

**Table 291. Federal Student Financial Assistance: 1995 to 2011**

[For award years July 1 of year shown to the following June 30 (35,477 represents \$35,477,000,000). Funds utilized exclude operating costs, etc., and represent funds given to students]

Type of assistance	1995	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010, est.	2011, est.
<b>FUNDS UTILIZED (mil. dol.)</b>							
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,477</b>	<b>44,007</b>	<b>72,634</b>	<b>97,478</b>	<b>130,549</b>	<b>144,977</b>	<b>155,102</b>
Federal Pell Grants	5,472	7,956	12,693	18,291	29,992	36,515	35,773
Academic Competitiveness Grants	(X)	(X)	(X)	340	479	548	(X)
SMART <sup>1</sup> Grants	(X)	(X)	(X)	200	359	384	(X)
TEACH Grants <sup>2</sup>	(X)	(X)	(X)	25	72	109	131
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant	764	907	1,084	1,039	1,066	959	959
Federal Work-Study	764	939	1,050	1,113	1,246	1,171	1,171
Federal Perkins Loan	1,029	1,144	1,593	961	818	971	971
Federal Direct Student Loan (FDSL)	8,296	10,348	12,930	18,213	29,738	84,704	116,098
Federal Family Education Loans (FFEL)	19,152	22,712	43,284	57,296	66,778	19,618	(X)
<b>NUMBER OF AWARDS (1,000)</b>							
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,667</b>	<b>15,043</b>	<b>21,317</b>	<b>25,713</b>	<b>32,188</b>	<b>34,257</b>	<b>35,730</b>
Federal Pell Grants	3,612	3,899	5,167	6,157	8,094	8,873	9,413
Academic Competitiveness Grants	(X)	(X)	(X)	438	613	786	(X)
SMART <sup>1</sup> Grants	(X)	(X)	(X)	64	115	150	(X)
TEACH Grants <sup>2</sup>	(X)	(X)	(X)	8	31	36	44
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant	1,083	1,175	1,419	1,451	1,593	1,339	1,339
Federal Work-Study	702	713	710	678	733	713	713
Federal Perkins Loan	688	639	727	488	441	493	493
Federal Direct Student Loan (FDSL)	2,339	2,739	2,971	3,730	6,109	16,647	23,728
Federal Family Education Loans (FFEL)	5,243	5,878	10,323	12,698	14,459	5,220	(X)
<b>AVERAGE AWARD (dol.)</b>							
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,596</b>	<b>2,925</b>	<b>3,407</b>	<b>3,791</b>	<b>4,056</b>	<b>4,232</b>	<b>4,341</b>
Federal Pell Grants	1,515	2,041	2,456	2,971	3,706	4,115	3,800
Academic Competitiveness Grants/SMART <sup>1</sup> Grants	(X)	(X)	(X)	774	760	697	(X)
SMART <sup>1</sup> Grants	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,107	3,125	2,560	(X)
TEACH Grants <sup>2</sup>	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,125	2,369	2,966	2,966
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant	705	772	764	716	669	716	716
Federal Work-Study	1,088	1,318	1,478	1,642	1,700	1,642	1,642
Federal Perkins Loan	1,496	1,790	2,190	1,968	1,852	1,968	1,968
Federal Direct Student Loan (FDSL)	3,547	3,778	4,352	4,882	4,867	5,088	4,893
Federal Family Education Loans (FFEL)	3,653	3,864	4,193	4,512	4,618	3,758	(X)
<b>COHORT DEFAULT RATE<sup>3</sup></b>							
Federal Perkins Loan	12.6	9.9	8.1	10.4	10.1	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> National Science and Mathematics Access to Retain Talent. Funding for Academic Competitiveness Grants and SMART Grants was terminated in 2011. <sup>2</sup> Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grant Program. <sup>3</sup> As of June 30. Represents the percent of borrowers entering repayment status in year shown who defaulted in the following year.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education, unpublished data.

**Table 292. State and Local Financial Support for Higher Education by State: 2009 to 2010**

[For 2009–2010 fiscal year (11,618.0 represents 11,618,000). Data for the 50 states]

State	2009–2010		State	2009–2010	
	FTE enrollment <sup>1</sup> (1,000)	Educational appropriations per FTE enrollment <sup>2</sup> (dollars)		FTE enrollment <sup>1</sup> (1,000)	Educational appropriations per FTE enrollment <sup>2</sup> (dollars)
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,618.0</b>	<b>6,454</b>			
AL	204.0	5,574	MT	38.9	4,892
AK	20.3	14,940	NE	84.9	7,149
AZ	251.6	6,653	NV	68.8	7,507
AR	121.4	5,814	NH	39.6	3,229
CA	1,926.4	6,065	NJ	268.1	7,199
CO	182.9	4,511	NM	98.7	7,569
CT	85.0	10,459	NY	571.4	8,431
DE	32.4	7,039	NC	421.0	8,413
FL	596.0	5,764	ND	37.7	6,525
GA	370.7	6,901	OH	443.4	4,604
HI	39.9	11,569	OK	142.0	6,914
ID	49.3	7,208	OR	160.6	4,676
IL	401.3	8,288	PA	371.3	5,326
IN	265.3	4,951	RI	32.1	5,250
IA	127.1	5,835	SC	166.8	5,005
KS	137.4	5,715	SD	32.3	4,806
KY	154.2	6,743	TN	190.3	6,924
LA	178.9	6,567	TX	863.5	7,622
ME	37.5	6,331	UT	118.4	5,678
MD	233.5	7,101	VT	21.8	3,073
MA	165.2	7,240	VA	312.6	5,065
MI	431.6	5,310	WA	254.9	6,105
MN	215.0	5,957	WV	78.8	4,899
MS	123.1	6,473	WI	237.4	6,773
MO	187.2	6,278	WY	25.6	11,657

<sup>1</sup> Full-time equivalent. Includes degree enrollment and enrollment in public postsecondary programs resulting in a certificate or other formal recognition. Includes summer sessions. Excludes medical enrollments. <sup>2</sup> State and local appropriations for general operating expenses of public postsecondary education. Includes American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009 (ARRA) funds, state-funded financial aid to students attending in-state public institutions. Excludes sums for research, agricultural extension, and teaching hospitals and medical schools.

Source: State Higher Education Executive Officers, Boulder, CO (copyright), <<http://www.shceo.org>>.