

Table 437. State and Local Governments—Capital Outlays: 1990 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (123,102 represents \$123,102,000,000), except percent. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source.]

Level and function	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
State & local governments: Total	123,102	217,063	263,198	269,976	277,200	295,368	324,467	348,827
Percent of direct expenditure	12.7	12.5	12.2	11.9	11.7	11.8	12.2	12.3
By function: ¹								
Education	25,997	60,968	70,813	74,597	77,779	82,505	91,466	97,855
Elementary and secondary	18,057	45,150	51,118	52,977	54,509	59,256	65,467	70,283
Higher education	7,441	15,257	19,044	21,121	22,782	22,798	25,356	26,953
Highways	33,867	56,439	65,523	65,964	69,642	76,371	83,289	88,218
Health and hospitals	3,848	5,502	7,158	7,241	7,711	8,538	9,737	11,217
Natural resources	2,545	4,347	4,244	4,657	4,543	4,473	6,372	6,755
Housing and community development	3,997	6,184	7,660	7,578	7,880	8,130	7,991	9,191
Air transportation	3,434	6,717	9,066	9,731	9,326	9,064	9,851	10,386
Sea and inland port facilities ²	924	1,618	3,721	1,798	1,598	1,850	2,140	2,149
Sewerage	8,356	10,093	12,467	14,068	14,170	15,336	17,683	18,777
Parks and recreation	3,877	6,916	9,224	7,866	8,151	9,267	10,085	11,672
Utilities	16,601	24,847	34,538	37,432	34,879	36,795	38,230	41,348
Water	6,873	10,542	13,536	13,651	14,402	14,356	16,960	16,295
Electric	3,976	4,177	6,438	7,173	6,055	7,793	7,981	11,637
Gas	310	400	422	582	544	520	508	520
Transit	5,443	9,728	14,142	16,026	13,879	14,126	12,781	12,897
Other	19,657	33,431	38,784	39,044	41,520	43,039	47,624	51,260
State governments: Total	45,524	76,233	91,943	90,950	94,181	101,432	110,044	113,021
Percent of direct expenditure	11.5	10.1	9.4	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.4	9.0
By function: ¹								
Education	7,253	14,077	17,727	19,632	20,632	20,623	23,752	24,705
Elementary and secondary	388	521	643	716	442	580	1,734	1,592
Higher education	6,366	12,995	16,433	18,417	19,702	19,593	21,375	22,949
Highways	24,850	41,651	48,719	48,566	51,578	57,025	61,218	61,705
Health and hospitals	1,531	2,228	2,930	2,763	3,278	3,469	3,972	4,500
Natural resources	1,593	2,758	2,788	2,957	2,670	2,588	3,324	3,024
Housing and community development	119	860	774	222	338	196	505	321
Air transportation	339	561	846	795	615	519	655	764
Sea and inland port facilities ²	202	310	410	388	367	493	573	524
Sewerage	333	403	405	881	486	650	740	601
Parks and recreation	601	1,044	1,098	945	931	1,146	1,176	1,192
Utilities	2,605	4,232	7,084	5,211	4,319	5,907	4,859	5,936
Water	20	197	174	321	83	83	89	57
Electric	464	296	964	1,089	685	1,826	983	2,738
Gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	2,121	3,740	5,945	3,800	3,550	3,998	3,788	3,140
Other	6,098	8,108	9,163	8,589	8,967	8,817	9,272	9,749
Local governments: Total	77,578	140,830	171,255	179,026	183,020	193,936	214,423	235,806
Percent of direct expenditure	13.5	14.3	14.5	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.4	15.0
By function: ¹								
Education	18,744	46,890	53,087	54,965	57,147	61,882	67,714	73,150
Elementary and secondary	17,669	44,629	50,475	52,261	54,068	58,677	63,733	68,691
Higher education	1,076	2,261	2,612	2,704	3,079	3,205	3,981	4,459
Highways	9,017	14,789	16,804	17,398	18,064	19,346	22,071	26,513
Health and hospitals	2,316	3,274	4,228	4,478	4,433	5,069	5,765	6,717
Natural resources	952	1,589	1,456	1,699	1,873	1,885	3,048	3,131
Housing and community development	3,878	5,324	6,886	7,356	7,542	7,934	7,486	8,871
Air transportation	3,095	6,156	8,221	8,936	8,712	8,545	9,196	9,622
Sea and inland port facilities ²	722	1,308	3,310	1,410	1,231	1,357	1,567	1,626
Sewerage	8,023	9,690	12,062	13,186	13,684	14,687	16,943	18,176
Parks and recreation	3,276	5,872	8,126	6,921	7,221	8,122	8,909	10,479
Utilities	13,996	20,615	27,455	32,221	30,560	30,888	33,371	35,412
Other	13,559	25,233	29,621	30,454	32,553	34,222	38,352	41,510

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes other education, not shown separately. ² Includes terminals.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances, 2007–08," June 2011, and unpublished data.

See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/>>.

Table 438. State and Local Governments—Expenditures for Public Works: 2000 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (230,569 represents \$230,569,000,000), except percent. Public works include expenditures for current operations and capital outlays on highways, airports, Sea and inland port facilities, sewerage, solid waste management, water supply, and mass transit systems. Represents direct expenditures excluding intergovernmental grants]

Item	Highways		Air trans- portation	Sea and inland port facilities	Sewerage	Solid waste manage- ment	Water supply	Mass transit
	Total	Highways						
2000, Total	230,569	101,336	13,160	3,141	28,052	17,208	35,789	31,883
State	74,974	61,942	1,106	863	955	2,347	354	7,407
Local	155,595	39,394	12,054	2,277	27,098	14,861	35,435	24,476
Capital expenditures (percent)	41.9	55.7	51.0	51.5	36.0	8.9	29.5	30.5
2005, Total	294,638	124,602	17,962	3,896	36,599	21,469	45,799	44,310
State	92,823	76,575	1,406	1,156	1,109	3,184	319	9,074
Local	201,815	48,026	16,556	2,740	35,491	18,285	45,480	35,237
Capital expenditures (percent)	42.4	55.9	51.9	41.0	38.7	9.3	31.4	31.3
2008, Total	356,314	153,515	21,264	4,940	46,679	23,757	55,215	50,944
State	108,226	90,645	1,758	1,492	1,273	2,439	354	10,267
Local	248,087	62,870	19,507	3,448	45,406	21,318	54,860	40,677
Capital expenditures (percent)	42.4	57.5	48.8	43.5	40.2	10.0	29.5	25.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Governments, Finance, "State and Local Government Finances, 2007–08," June 2011, and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/>>.