

**Table 668. Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained (2005) Dollars—Annual Percent Change: 1990 to 2010**

[Change from immediate previous year; for example, 1990, change from 1989. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

Component	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Gross domestic product (GDP)</b> . . . . .	<b>1.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–2.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Personal consumption expenditures . . . . .	2.0	5.1	2.8	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.4	–0.3	–1.2	1.7
Durable goods . . . . .	–0.4	8.8	6.0	6.6	5.2	4.1	4.2	–5.2	–3.7	7.7
Nondurable goods . . . . .	1.2	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.0	–1.1	–1.2	2.7
Services . . . . .	3.0	5.0	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.2	0.9	–0.8	0.5
Gross private domestic investment . . . . .	–3.4	6.8	3.6	10.0	5.5	2.7	–3.1	–9.5	–22.6	17.1
Fixed investment . . . . .	–2.1	7.4	3.2	7.3	6.5	2.3	–1.8	–6.4	–18.3	3.9
Nonresidential . . . . .	0.5	9.8	0.9	6.0	6.7	7.9	6.7	0.3	–17.1	5.7
Structures . . . . .	1.5	7.8	–3.8	1.1	1.4	9.2	14.1	5.9	–20.4	–13.7
Equipment and software . . . . .	–	10.5	2.5	7.7	8.5	7.4	3.7	–2.4	–15.3	15.3
Residential . . . . .	–8.6	1.0	8.2	9.8	6.2	–7.3	–18.7	–24.0	–22.9	–3.0
Exports . . . . .	9.0	8.6	1.6	9.5	6.7	9.0	9.3	6.0	–9.5	11.7
Goods . . . . .	8.4	11.1	1.8	8.5	7.5	9.4	9.8	6.3	–12.0	14.7
Services . . . . .	10.5	2.7	1.2	11.9	5.0	7.9	8.3	5.3	–3.9	5.7
Imports . . . . .	3.6	13.0	4.4	11.0	6.1	6.1	2.7	–2.6	–13.8	12.6
Goods . . . . .	2.9	13.4	4.9	11.0	6.8	5.9	2.9	–3.5	–15.8	14.8
Services . . . . .	6.5	11.0	1.9	11.2	2.8	7.1	1.4	2.4	–4.2	3.5
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment . . . . .	3.2	2.0	2.2	1.4	0.3	1.4	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.0
Federal . . . . .	2.0	0.5	6.6	4.1	1.3	2.1	1.2	7.3	5.7	4.8
National defense . . . . .	–	–0.5	8.7	5.7	1.5	1.6	2.2	7.5	5.4	3.9
Nondefense . . . . .	8.2	2.4	2.8	1.0	0.9	3.2	–0.8	6.7	6.5	6.6
State and local . . . . .	4.1	2.8	–0.1	–0.2	–0.2	0.9	1.4	0.3	–0.9	–1.4

– Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

**Table 669. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Chained (2005) Dollars by Type of Product and Sector: 1990 to 2010**

[In billions of dollars (5,801 represents \$5,801,000,000,000). For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Type of product and sector	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>CURRENT DOLLARS</b>									
<b>Gross domestic product</b> . . . . .	<b>5,801</b>	<b>9,952</b>	<b>11,868</b>	<b>12,638</b>	<b>13,399</b>	<b>14,062</b>	<b>14,369</b>	<b>14,119</b>	<b>14,660</b>
<b>PRODUCT</b>									
Goods . . . . .	1,923	3,125	3,334	3,473	3,661	3,837	3,764	3,687	4,067
Durable goods . . . . .	981	1,770	1,785	1,891	1,977	2,069	2,006	1,802	2,070
Nondurable goods . . . . .	942	1,355	1,549	1,582	1,683	1,768	1,758	1,886	1,997
Services <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	3,344	5,878	7,319	7,802	8,286	8,792	9,251	9,321	9,570
Structures . . . . .	534	949	1,215	1,363	1,453	1,433	1,355	1,111	1,024
<b>SECTOR</b>									
Business <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	4,454	7,716	9,085	9,696	10,284	10,771	10,864	10,521	11,018
Nonfarm <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	4,377	7,642	8,966	9,594	10,191	10,657	10,732	10,417	10,894
Farm . . . . .	77	74	118	102	93	115	131	104	125
Households and institutions . . . . .	624	1,157	1,424	1,506	1,603	1,686	1,808	1,838	1,841
General government <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	723	1,079	1,359	1,437	1,512	1,605	1,698	1,760	1,801
Federal . . . . .	259	315	412	439	461	486	517	552	579
State and local . . . . .	464	764	947	998	1,051	1,119	1,181	1,209	1,222
<b>CHAINED (2005) DOLLARS</b>									
<b>Gross domestic product</b> . . . . .	<b>8,034</b>	<b>11,226</b>	<b>12,264</b>	<b>12,638</b>	<b>12,976</b>	<b>13,229</b>	<b>13,229</b>	<b>12,881</b>	<b>13,248</b>
<b>PRODUCT</b>									
Goods . . . . .	1,920	3,056	3,326	3,473	3,653	3,803	3,784	3,642	4,047
Durable goods . . . . .	(NA)	1,625	1,778	1,891	1,989	2,111	2,093	1,883	2,201
Nondurable goods . . . . .	(NA)	1,430	1,548	1,582	1,663	1,694	1,693	1,748	1,845
Services <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	5,269	6,919	7,613	7,802	7,985	8,170	8,291	8,278	8,345
Structures . . . . .	942	1,245	1,326	1,363	1,341	1,267	1,167	974	904
<b>SECTOR</b>									
Business <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	5,815	8,501	9,380	9,696	9,992	10,195	10,100	9,731	10,091
Nonfarm <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	5,760	8,418	9,282	9,594	9,892	10,105	9,995	9,620	9,977
Farm . . . . .	56	84	98	102	99	90	102	109	111
Households and institutions . . . . .	1,010	1,376	1,457	1,506	1,540	1,572	1,630	1,622	1,625
General government <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1,266	1,349	1,427	1,437	1,445	1,463	1,497	1,521	1,529
Federal . . . . .	484	411	436	439	438	442	459	486	503
State and local . . . . .	789	939	991	998	1,007	1,021	1,038	1,035	1,027

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production. <sup>2</sup> Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government. <sup>3</sup> Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added. <sup>4</sup> Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.