

Table 293. Institutions of Higher Education—Average Charges: 1985 to 2010

[In dollars. Estimated. For the entire academic year ending in year shown. Figures are average charges per full-time equivalent student. Room and board are based on full-time students]

Academic control and year	Tuition and required fees ¹				Board rates ²				Dormitory charges			
	All institutions	2-yr. colleges	4-yr. universities	Other 4-yr. schools	All institutions	2-yr. colleges	4-yr. universities	Other 4-yr. schools	All institutions	2-yr. colleges	4-yr. universities	Other 4-yr. schools
Public:												
1985.....	971	584	1,386	1,117	1,241	1,302	1,276	1,201	1,196	921	1,237	1,200
1990.....	1,356	756	2,035	1,608	1,635	1,581	1,728	1,561	1,513	962	1,561	1,554
1995.....	2,057	1,192	2,977	2,499	1,949	1,712	2,108	1,866	1,959	1,232	1,992	2,044
2000.....	2,506	1,338	3,768	3,091	2,364	1,834	2,628	2,239	2,440	1,549	2,516	2,521
2005.....	3,629	1,849	5,939	4,512	2,931	2,353	3,222	2,809	3,304	2,174	3,427	3,413
2006.....	3,874	1,935	5,399	4,615	3,035	2,306	3,372	2,899	3,545	2,251	3,654	3,672
2007.....	4,102	2,018	6,842	5,020	3,191	2,390	3,498	3,083	3,757	2,407	3,875	3,881
2008.....	4,291	2,061	7,173	5,285	3,331	2,409	3,668	3,221	3,952	2,506	4,079	4,083
2009.....	4,512	2,136	7,624	5,610	3,554	2,769	3,911	3,417	4,190	2,664	4,344	4,322
2010, prel.....	4,751	2,285	8,123	5,964	3,653	2,574	4,018	3,578	4,399	2,845	4,571	4,561
Private:												
1985.....	5,315	3,485	6,843	5,135	1,462	1,294	1,647	1,405	1,426	1,424	1,753	1,309
1990.....	8,147	5,196	10,348	7,778	1,948	1,811	2,339	1,823	1,923	1,663	2,411	1,774
1995.....	11,111	6,914	14,537	10,653	2,509	2,023	3,035	2,362	2,587	2,233	3,469	2,347
2000.....	14,081	8,235	19,307	13,361	2,882	2,922	3,157	2,790	3,224	2,808	4,070	2,976
2005.....	18,154	12,122	25,643	17,050	3,485	3,728	3,855	3,370	4,171	4,243	5,263	3,854
2006.....	18,862	12,450	26,954	17,702	3,647	4,726	4,039	3,517	4,380	3,994	5,177	4,063
2007.....	20,048	12,708	28,580	18,848	3,785	3,429	4,166	3,672	4,606	4,613	5,691	4,302
2008.....	21,462	13,126	30,251	20,190	3,992	4,074	4,376	3,875	4,804	4,484	6,006	4,466
2009.....	22,299	13,562	31,968	20,948	4,209	4,627	4,622	4,080	5,025	4,537	6,254	4,688
2010, prel.....	22,604	14,876	33,315	21,244	4,331	4,390	4,765	4,205	5,249	5,217	6,539	4,897

¹ For public institutions, data are for in-state students. ² Beginning 1990, rates reflect 20 meals per week, rather than meals served 7 days a week.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics*, annual. See also <<http://www.nces.ed.gov/programs/digest/>>.

Table 294. Voluntary Financial Support of Higher Education: 1990 to 2010

[For school years ending in years shown (9,800 represents \$9,800,000,000). Voluntary support, as defined in Gift Reporting Standards, excludes income from endowment and other invested funds as well as all support received from federal, state, and local governments and their agencies and contract research]

Item	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010
Estimated support, total.....	Mil. dol.	9,800	12,750	23,200	25,600	29,750	31,600	27,850	28,000
Individuals.....	Mil. dol.	4,770	6,540	12,220	12,100	13,920	14,820	12,125	12,020
Alumni.....	Mil. dol.	2,540	3,600	6,800	7,100	8,270	8,700	7,130	7,100
Business corporations.....	Mil. dol.	2,170	2,560	4,150	4,400	4,800	4,900	4,620	4,730
Foundations.....	Mil. dol.	1,920	2,460	5,080	7,000	8,500	9,100	8,235	8,400
Fundraising consortia and other organizations.....	Mil. dol.	700	940	1,380	1,730	2,150	2,400	2,545	2,545
Religious organizations.....	Mil. dol.	240	250	370	370	380	380	325	305
Current operations.....	Mil. dol.	5,440	7,230	11,270	14,200	16,100	17,070	16,955	17,000
Capital purposes.....	Mil. dol.	4,360	5,520	11,930	11,400	13,650	14,530	10,895	11,000
Support per student.....	Dollars.....	724	893	1,568	1,482	1,675	1,732	1,458	1,414
In 2010 dollars.....	Dollars.....	1,206	1,276	1,984	1,653	1,760	1,752	1,480	1,414
Expenditures, higher education.....	Bil. dol.	134.7	183.0	236.8	335.0	375.5	408.0	432.0	444.8
Expenditures per student.....	Dollars.....	9,946	12,814	16,008	19,397	21,147	22,358	22,614	22,455
In 2010 dollars.....	Dollars.....	16,576	18,314	20,249	21,633	22,215	22,620	22,960	22,455
Institutions reporting support.....	Number.....	1,056	1,086	945	997	1,023	1,052	1,027	996
Total support reported.....	Mil. dol.	8,214	10,992	19,419	20,953	25,247	27,323	23,693	23,487
Private 4-year institutions.....	Mil. dol.	5,072	6,500	11,047	11,011	13,675	14,296	12,351	12,189
Public 4-year institutions.....	Mil. dol.	3,056	4,382	8,254	9,780	11,321	12,766	11,141	11,114
2-year colleges.....	Mil. dol.	85	110	117	163	251	261	201	185

Source: Council for Aid to Education, New York, NY, *Voluntary Support of Education*, annual.

Table 295. Average Salaries for College Faculty Members: 2009 to 2011

[In thousands of dollars (77.0 represents \$77,000). For academic year ending in year shown. Figures are for 9 months teaching for full-time faculty members in 2-year and 4-year institutions with ranks. Fringe benefits averaged in 2009, \$21,691 in public institutions and \$25,374 in private institutions; in 2010, \$22,258 in public institutions and \$25,516 in private institutions and in 2011, \$23,103 in public institutions and \$26,211 in private institutions]

Type of control and academic rank	2009			2010			2011		
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011
Public: All ranks.....	77.0	78.0	78.3	Private: All ranks.....	92.3	92.9	94.6		
Professor.....	104.5	105.7	105.8	Professor.....	128.3	128.7	131.6		
Associate professor.....	75.2	75.7	76.2	Associate professor.....	82.9	82.9	84.6		
Assistant professor.....	63.4	64.0	64.7	Assistant professor.....	69.0	69.5	71.0		
Instructor.....	44.7	46.5	45.7	Instructor.....	51.6	52.8	53.6		

¹ Excludes church-related colleges and universities.

Source: American Association of University Professors, Washington, DC, *AAUP Annual Report on the Economic Status of the Profession*.