

**Table 289. Average Out-of-Pocket Net Price of Attendance for Undergraduates: 2007 to 2008**

[In dollars. For school year ending in 2008. Excludes students attending more than one institution. Net Price of attendance is the price that students pay to receive postsecondary education after taking financial aid into account. Based on net tuition and net price for all students. Based on the 2007–2008 National Postsecondary Student-Aid Study; see source for details. Includes Puerto Rico. See also Appendix III]

Student characteristic	All institutions <sup>1</sup>	Type of Institution					
		Public 2-year	Public 4-year		Private not-for-profit 4 year		Private for-profit
			Non-doctorate	Doctorate	Non-doctorate	Doctorate	
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>8,769</b>	<b>5,645</b>	<b>7,801</b>	<b>10,627</b>	<b>12,772</b>	<b>18,103</b>	<b>11,647</b>
Age: <sup>2</sup>							
18 years or younger .....	10,219	6,612	8,927	11,313	15,067	20,967	9,974
19 to 23 years .....	9,974	5,995	8,488	11,509	14,672	20,217	11,460
24 to 29 years .....	7,160	5,303	6,559	7,508	9,755	11,380	11,239
30 to 39 years .....	7,073	5,168	5,916	7,360	8,858	9,832	12,353
40 years or older .....	6,487	4,998	5,933	7,180	9,365	8,822	12,379
Sex:							
Male .....	8,985	5,705	8,061	11,042	12,946	19,016	11,942
Female .....	8,603	5,599	7,586	10,248	12,644	17,313	11,517
Race:							
One race:							
White .....	9,211	5,674	8,266	11,196	13,550	18,899	11,858
Black or African American .....	7,286	5,192	6,039	7,318	10,564	12,319	11,109
Asian .....	10,613	6,386	9,518	12,615	17,147	24,543	12,809
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	7,715	5,493	6,047	8,115	(S)	(S)	16,623
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander .....	8,445	5,627	8,840	9,499	7,855	29,807	11,896
Other race .....	8,286	5,435	(S)	7,968	(S)	(S)	15,868
More than one race .....	8,867	5,854	7,581	10,100	11,828	17,450	13,817
Hispanic or Latino <sup>3</sup> .....	7,567	5,638	6,941	8,657	9,761	12,824	11,028
Attendance pattern:							
Full-time, full-year .....	13,218	9,428	9,654	12,419	15,659	21,293	16,875
Full-time, part-year .....	7,751	5,442	6,672	8,522	10,386	14,220	8,825
Part-time, full-year .....	7,410	6,544	7,588	9,030	9,561	12,597	9,174
Part-time, part-year .....	3,906	3,348	4,193	5,297	5,498	6,791	5,933

S Date do not meet publication standards. <sup>1</sup> Includes public less-than-2-year and private not-for-profit less-than-4-year.

<sup>2</sup> As of December 2007. <sup>3</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, "Student Financial Aid Estimates for 2007–08," NCES 2009-166, April 2009, <<http://nces.ed.gov/surveys/npsas/>>.

**Table 290. Higher Education Price Indexes: 2002 to 2010**

[1983 = 100. For years ending June 30. The Higher Education Price Index (HEPI), calculated for the July–June academic fiscal year, reflects prices paid by colleges and universities for the following eight cost factors: faculty salaries, administrative salaries, clerical and service employees, fringe benefits, miscellaneous services, supplies and materials, and utilities. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

Item and year	Total	Personnel compensation					Contracted services, supplies, and equipment		
		Faculty salaries	Administrative salaries	Clerical salaries	Service employees salaries	Fringe benefits	Miscellaneous services	Supplies and materials	Utilities
<b>INDEXES</b>									
2002 .....	212.7	222.7	236.4	205.4	189.6	277.1	205.8	128.2	118.1
2003 .....	223.5	229.4	255.7	211.1	193.9	292.3	209.5	132.2	157.6
2004 .....	231.7	234.2	263.3	217.1	197.6	312.8	216.4	135.6	176.4
2005 .....	240.8	240.7	274.0	223.4	201.4	327.2	222.7	145.5	200.2
2006 .....	253.1	248.2	287.7	229.5	205.5	343.7	228.8	158.1	255.7
2007 .....	260.3	257.6	299.2	237.7	213.6	360.8	238.3	165.3	220.6
2008 .....	273.2	268.1	314.0	245.0	220.4	380.7	246.5	180.0	252.0
2009 .....	279.3	277.3	330.9	251.6	226.7	394.4	253.1	181.6	213.8
2010 .....	281.8	280.6	337.6	255.2	230.0	402.8	255.8	179.3	193.6
<b>ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE<sup>1</sup></b>									
2002 .....	3.0	3.8	3.1	3.9	3.8	5.9	3.0	-2.7	-30.5
2003 .....	5.1	3.0	8.2	2.8	2.3	5.5	1.8	3.1	33.5
2004 .....	3.7	2.1	3.0	2.8	1.9	7.0	3.3	2.6	11.9
2005 .....	3.9	2.8	4.1	2.9	1.9	4.6	2.9	7.3	13.5
2006 .....	5.1	3.1	5.0	2.7	2.0	5.0	2.7	8.7	27.7
2007 .....	2.8	3.8	4.0	3.6	4.0	5.0	4.2	4.5	-13.7
2008 .....	5.0	4.1	5.0	3.1	3.2	5.5	3.4	8.9	14.2
2009 .....	2.3	3.4	5.4	2.7	2.9	3.6	2.7	0.9	-15.1
2010 .....	0.9	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.1	-1.3	-9.5

<sup>1</sup> Percent change from the immediate prior year.

Source: The Commonfund Institute, Wilton, CT, (copyright), <<http://www.commonfund.org/>>.