

Table 3 - State Poverty Rates Official vs SPM - Geographically Adjusted with the Rent Index: 2009

| | Official** | SE | SPM Geo Adjusted | SE | Difference | SE Diff |
|----------------------|------------|-----|------------------|-----|------------|---------|
| Alabama | 16.8 | 1.6 | 15.9 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Alaska | 12.1 | 1.1 | 11 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| Arizona | 21.3 | 1.5 | 21.6 | 1.9 | -0.4 | 1.0 |
| Arkansas | 19.1 | 2.5 | 15.9 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 1.4 * |
| California | 15.5 | 0.6 | 22.4 | 0.6 | -7.0 | 0.4 * |
| Colorado | 12.4 | 1.0 | 14.8 | 1.1 | -2.4 | 0.7 * |
| Connecticut | 8.6 | 0.7 | 11.1 | 0.9 | -2.5 | 0.7 * |
| Delaware | 12.4 | 1.1 | 13.9 | 1.1 | -1.5 | 0.9 * |
| District of Columbia | 18.0 | 1.2 | 23.1 | 1.4 | -5.1 | 1.1 * |
| Florida | 14.6 | 0.8 | 19.5 | 0.9 | -4.8 | 0.6 * |
| Georgia | 18.5 | 1.3 | 18.8 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 0.8 |
| Hawaii | 12.6 | 1.2 | 18 | 1.3 | -5.5 | 1.2 * |
| Idaho | 13.9 | 2.2 | 11.6 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.3 * |
| Illinois | 13.3 | 0.8 | 13.8 | 0.9 | -0.5 | 0.6 |
| Indiana | 16.4 | 1.3 | 14.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.9 * |
| Iowa | 10.9 | 0.9 | 7.9 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 0.8 * |
| Kansas | 13.9 | 1.7 | 11.1 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 1.0 * |
| Kentucky | 17.1 | 1.5 | 13.2 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 1.1 * |
| Louisiana | 14.3 | 1.6 | 12.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Maine | 11.6 | 1.0 | 9.6 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 0.8 * |
| Maryland | 9.7 | 0.7 | 14 | 0.9 | -4.3 | 0.7 * |
| Massachusetts | 10.9 | 1.0 | 13.6 | 1.2 | -2.7 | 0.8 * |
| Michigan | 14.2 | 1.0 | 12.4 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.7 * |
| Minnesota | 11.1 | 0.9 | 10.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Mississippi | 23.2 | 1.3 | 17 | 1.4 | 6.3 | 1.6 * |
| Missouri | 15.6 | 1.1 | 12.8 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 1.0 * |
| Montana | 13.5 | 1.6 | 10.5 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 1.2 * |
| Nebraska | 10.0 | 0.8 | 9.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Nevada | 13.1 | 1.2 | 17.2 | 1.3 | -4.0 | 0.9 * |
| New Hampshire | 7.9 | 0.8 | 10.4 | 0.8 | -2.5 | 0.6 * |
| New Jersey | 9.5 | 0.8 | 12.2 | 1.0 | -2.7 | 0.6 * |
| New Mexico | 19.6 | 1.6 | 15.8 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 1.1 * |
| New York | 15.9 | 0.7 | 17.6 | 0.8 | -1.7 | 0.6 * |
| North Carolina | 17.0 | 1.2 | 14.3 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 0.8 * |
| North Dakota | 11.0 | 1.5 | 8.4 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 0.9 * |
| Ohio | 13.5 | 0.8 | 11.5 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.6 * |
| Oklahoma | 13.0 | 1.1 | 10.8 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 * |
| Oregon | 13.7 | 1.2 | 13.3 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 11.2 | 0.8 | 10.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Rhode Island | 13.2 | 1.1 | 12.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| South Carolina | 13.8 | 1.0 | 13.8 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| South Dakota | 14.3 | 2.2 | 11.6 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 1.5 * |
| Tennessee | 16.7 | 1.6 | 14.3 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.0 * |
| Texas | 17.4 | 0.8 | 16.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 * |
| Utah | 9.8 | 1.1 | 9.5 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| Vermont | 9.6 | 0.9 | 8.3 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 * |
| Virginia | 10.8 | 1.2 | 11.7 | 0.9 | -0.9 | 0.7 |
| Washington | 11.9 | 0.9 | 11.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| West Virginia | 16.0 | 1.5 | 11.3 | 1.2 | 4.6 | 1.1 * |
| Wisconsin | 11.1 | 1.0 | 10.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Wyoming | 9.3 | 0.9 | 9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.0 |

* Statistically difference from zero at the 90 percent confidence level

** Official estimates do not match published estimates because universe includes unrelated children

Source: Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement: 2010 Further information about the source and accuracy of the estimates is available at <www.census.gov/hhes/www/p60_236sapdf>

These estimates replace estimates presented in the Geographic Adjustments of Supplemental Poverty Measure Thresholds: Using the American Community Survey Five-Year Data on Housing Costs Trudi J Renwick (US Census Bureau) presented at the Western Economic Association meetings in June 2011. The estimates differ as a result of changes in the tax calculations employed to estimate after-tax income. The Census Bureau is conducting research to incorporate the newly reported information in the CPS ASEC on family relationships and expenses Webster (2011) describes these new methods. Some of these changes were included in the paper listed above, however, these changes are not included in the estimates presented in this table. The estimates presented here employ the tax calculations previously released on the CPS 2010 ASEC micro-data file in October of 2010. These revised estimates are released for the purpose of presenting 2009 estimates comparable to those described in the upcoming report The Research SUPPLEMENTAL POVERTY MEASURE: 2010 that will present SPM estimates for calendar year 2010 based on the CPS 2011 ASEC.

Table 4 - State Poverty Rates Official vs SPM - Not Geographically Adjusted : 2009

| | Official** | SE | SPM Not Geo Adjusted | SE | Difference | SE Diff |
|----------------------|------------|-----|-------------------------|-----|------------|---------|
| Alabama | 16.8 | 1.6 | 20 | 1.3 | -3.2 | 1.2 * |
| Alaska | 12.1 | 1.1 | 9.9 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 0.8 * |
| Arizona | 21.3 | 1.5 | 21.9 | 1.7 | -0.6 | 0.8 |
| Arkansas | 19.1 | 2.5 | 21.2 | 2.8 | -2.1 | 1.2 * |
| California | 15.5 | 0.6 | 16.3 | 0.6 | -0.9 | 0.3 * |
| Colorado | 12.4 | 1.0 | 14.6 | 1.0 | -2.3 | 0.7 * |
| Connecticut | 8.6 | 0.7 | 8.7 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 0.6 |
| Delaware | 12.4 | 1.1 | 12.5 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 0.9 |
| District of Columbia | 18.0 | 1.2 | 16.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Florida | 14.6 | 0.8 | 17 | 0.8 | -2.4 | 0.5 * |
| Georgia | 18.5 | 1.3 | 20.3 | 1.3 | -1.8 | 0.6 * |
| Hawaii | 12.6 | 1.2 | 11.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Idaho | 13.9 | 2.2 | 14.5 | 1.9 | -0.7 | 1.1 |
| Illinois | 13.3 | 0.8 | 14 | 0.9 | -0.7 | 0.7 |
| Indiana | 16.4 | 1.3 | 17.5 | 1.3 | -1.1 | 0.8 |
| Iowa | 10.9 | 0.9 | 10.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Kansas | 13.9 | 1.7 | 12.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Kentucky | 17.1 | 1.5 | 17.6 | 1.9 | -0.5 | 0.9 |
| Louisiana | 14.3 | 1.6 | 14.7 | 1.4 | -0.3 | 1.1 |
| Maine | 11.6 | 1.0 | 11.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| Maryland | 9.7 | 0.7 | 10.2 | 0.8 | -0.5 | 0.6 |
| Massachusetts | 10.9 | 1.0 | 10.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Michigan | 14.2 | 1.0 | 13.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Minnesota | 11.1 | 0.9 | 10.9 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Mississippi | 23.2 | 1.3 | 21.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| Missouri | 15.6 | 1.1 | 15.4 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| Montana | 13.5 | 1.6 | 14.2 | 1.6 | -0.7 | 1.1 |
| Nebraska | 10.0 | 0.8 | 11.8 | 1.0 | -1.8 | 0.8 * |
| Nevada | 13.1 | 1.2 | 14.3 | 1.2 | -1.2 | 0.9 |
| New Hampshire | 7.9 | 0.8 | 9.4 | 0.7 | -1.5 | 0.6 * |
| New Jersey | 9.5 | 0.8 | 9.9 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 0.6 |
| New Mexico | 19.6 | 1.6 | 17.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 * |
| New York | 15.9 | 0.7 | 15.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| North Carolina | 17.0 | 1.2 | 16.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| North Dakota | 11.0 | 1.5 | 12.5 | 1.3 | -1.5 | 0.8 * |
| Ohio | 13.5 | 0.8 | 13.8 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 0.6 |
| Oklahoma | 13.0 | 1.1 | 14.1 | 1.4 | -1.1 | 1.1 |
| Oregon | 13.7 | 1.2 | 15.3 | 1.2 | -1.6 | 1.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 11.2 | 0.8 | 11.6 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 0.6 |
| Rhode Island | 13.2 | 1.1 | 11.5 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 |
| South Carolina | 13.8 | 1.0 | 15.7 | 1.2 | -1.8 | 0.7 * |
| South Dakota | 14.3 | 2.2 | 15.2 | 1.6 | -0.9 | 1.2 |
| Tennessee | 16.7 | 1.6 | 18.4 | 1.7 | -1.7 | 1.0 * |
| Texas | 17.4 | 0.8 | 17.6 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.6 |
| Utah | 9.8 | 1.1 | 11.4 | 1.1 | -1.5 | 1.1 |
| Vermont | 9.6 | 0.9 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 |
| Virginia | 10.8 | 1.2 | 11.8 | 1.1 | -1.0 | 0.5 * |
| Washington | 11.9 | 0.9 | 11.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| West Virginia | 16.0 | 1.5 | 15.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Wisconsin | 11.1 | 1.0 | 11.6 | 1.0 | -0.5 | 0.8 |
| Wyoming | 9.3 | 0.9 | 10.7 | 1.0 | -1.4 | 0.9 |

* Statistically difference from zero at the 90 percent confidence level.

** Official estimates do not match published estimates because universe

Source: Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement: 2010. Further information about the source and accuracy of the estimates is available at <www.census.gov/hhes/www/p60_236sa.pdf>.

These estimates replace estimates presented in the Geographic Adjustments of Supplemental Poverty Measure Thresholds: Using the American Community Survey Five-Year Data on Housing Costs Trudi J. Renwick (U.S. Census Bureau) presented at the Western Economic Association meetings in June 2011. The estimates differ as a result of changes in the tax calculations employed to estimate after-tax income. The Census Bureau is conducting research to incorporate the newly reported information in the CPS ASEC on family relationships and expenses. Webster (2011) describes these new methods. Some of these changes were included in the paper listed above, however, these changes are not included in the estimates presented in this table. The estimates presented here employ the tax calculations previously released on the CPS 2010 ASEC micro-data file in October of 2010. These revised estimates are released for the purpose of presenting 2009 estimates comparable to those described in the upcoming report The Research SUPPLEMENTAL POVERTY MEASURE: 2010 that will present SPM estimates for calendar year 2010 based on the CPS 2011 ASEC.

Table 5 - State Poverty Rates SPM - Geographically Adjusted with the Rent Index vs SPM - Not Geographically Adjusted: 2009

| | SPM Geo Adjusted | SE | SPM Not Geo Adjusted | SE | Difference | SE Diff |
|----------------------|------------------|-----|----------------------|-----|------------|---------|
| Alabama | 15.9 | 1.3 | 20 | 1.3 | -4.1 | 0.6 * |
| Alaska | 11.0 | 1.0 | 9.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.4 * |
| Arizona | 21.6 | 1.9 | 21.9 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 0.4 |
| Arkansas | 15.9 | 2.6 | 21.2 | 2.8 | -5.3 | 0.6 * |
| California | 22.4 | 0.6 | 16.3 | 0.6 | 6.1 | 0.3 * |
| Colorado | 14.8 | 1.1 | 14.6 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Connecticut | 11.1 | 0.9 | 8.7 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 0.4 * |
| Delaware | 13.9 | 1.1 | 12.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.4 * |
| District of Columbia | 23.1 | 1.4 | 16.5 | 1.3 | 6.6 | 1.0 * |
| Florida | 19.5 | 0.9 | 17 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 0.4 * |
| Georgia | 18.8 | 1.2 | 20.3 | 1.3 | -1.4 | 0.6 * |
| Hawaii | 18.0 | 1.3 | 11.6 | 1.1 | 6.4 | 0.7 * |
| Idaho | 11.6 | 1.6 | 14.5 | 1.9 | -2.9 | 0.6 * |
| Illinois | 13.8 | 0.9 | 14 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 0.3 |
| Indiana | 14.8 | 1.3 | 17.5 | 1.3 | -2.8 | 0.7 * |
| Iowa | 7.9 | 0.8 | 10.5 | 0.8 | -2.6 | 0.6 * |
| Kansas | 11.1 | 1.4 | 12.6 | 1.4 | -1.5 | 0.3 * |
| Kentucky | 13.2 | 1.4 | 17.6 | 1.9 | -4.4 | 1.0 * |
| Louisiana | 12.8 | 1.1 | 14.7 | 1.4 | -1.9 | 0.6 * |
| Maine | 9.6 | 0.9 | 11.3 | 1.0 | -1.7 | 0.5 * |
| Maryland | 14.0 | 0.9 | 10.2 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 0.5 * |
| Massachusetts | 13.6 | 1.2 | 10.3 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 0.5 * |
| Michigan | 12.4 | 0.8 | 13.3 | 0.9 | -0.9 | 0.2 * |
| Minnesota | 10.7 | 1.0 | 10.9 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 0.4 |
| Mississippi | 17.0 | 1.4 | 21.5 | 1.5 | -4.6 | 1.0 * |
| Missouri | 12.8 | 1.4 | 15.4 | 1.4 | -2.6 | 0.4 * |
| Montana | 10.5 | 1.5 | 14.2 | 1.6 | -3.7 | 0.9 * |
| Nebraska | 9.1 | 1.0 | 11.8 | 1.0 | -2.7 | 0.7 * |
| Nevada | 17.2 | 1.3 | 14.3 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 0.6 * |
| New Hampshire | 10.4 | 0.8 | 9.4 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 * |
| New Jersey | 12.2 | 1.0 | 9.9 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 0.4 * |
| New Mexico | 15.8 | 1.5 | 17.8 | 1.4 | -2.1 | 0.5 * |
| New York | 17.6 | 0.8 | 15.1 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 0.4 * |
| North Carolina | 14.3 | 1.0 | 16.7 | 1.1 | -2.4 | 0.5 * |
| North Dakota | 8.4 | 0.9 | 12.5 | 1.3 | -4.1 | 0.6 * |
| Ohio | 11.5 | 0.7 | 13.8 | 0.8 | -2.3 | 0.3 * |
| Oklahoma | 10.8 | 1.1 | 14.1 | 1.4 | -3.4 | 0.9 * |
| Oregon | 13.3 | 1.3 | 15.3 | 1.2 | -2.0 | 0.3 * |
| Pennsylvania | 10.5 | 0.7 | 11.6 | 0.7 | -1.0 | 0.3 * |
| Rhode Island | 12.2 | 1.0 | 11.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 * |
| South Carolina | 13.8 | 1.1 | 15.7 | 1.2 | -1.9 | 0.4 * |
| South Dakota | 11.6 | 1.3 | 15.2 | 1.6 | -3.6 | 0.6 * |
| Tennessee | 14.3 | 1.5 | 18.4 | 1.7 | -4.0 | 0.6 * |
| Texas | 16.5 | 0.7 | 17.6 | 0.8 | -1.2 | 0.3 * |
| Utah | 9.5 | 1.0 | 11.4 | 1.1 | -1.9 | 0.4 * |
| Vermont | 8.3 | 0.9 | 8.3 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 0.5 |
| Virginia | 11.7 | 0.9 | 11.8 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.5 |
| Washington | 11.2 | 0.9 | 11.4 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 0.4 |
| West Virginia | 11.3 | 1.2 | 15.1 | 1.5 | -3.8 | 0.6 * |
| Wisconsin | 10.7 | 0.9 | 11.6 | 1.0 | -1.0 | 0.3 * |
| Wyoming | 9.0 | 1.0 | 10.7 | 1.0 | -1.7 | 0.4 * |

* Statistically difference from zero at the 90 percent confidence level.

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Table 6 - Impact of Geographic Adjustments on Poverty Rates - Selected Groups

| | SPM with Geo Adjustment | SE | SPM-Not Geographically Adjusted | SE | Difference | SE | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----|---|
| RESIDENCE | | | | | | | |
| Metro Area- Inside Principal City | 19.6 | 0.4 | 18.4 | 0.3 | 1.23 | 0.2 | * |
| Metro Area- Outside Principal City | 13.1 | 0.3 | 12.1 | 0.2 | 0.97 | 0.1 | * |
| Outside Metro Area | 13.5 | 0.5 | 17.6 | 0.5 | -4.13 | 0.2 | * |
| REGION | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 13.7 | 0.4 | 12.1 | 0.3 | 1.54 | 0.2 | * |
| Midwest | 12.1 | 0.3 | 13.6 | 0.3 | -1.51 | 0.1 | * |
| South | 15.8 | 0.3 | 16.8 | 0.3 | -1.07 | 0.1 | * |
| West | 18.7 | 0.4 | 15.7 | 0.4 | 2.98 | 0.2 | * |
| Tenure Status | | | | | | | |
| Owner- Mortgage | 8 | 0.2 | 8 | 0.2 | 0.04 | 0.1 | |
| Owner-No Mortgage | 13.8 | 0.4 | 14.4 | 0.4 | -0.59 | 0.1 | * |
| Renter | 28 | 0.4 | 26.8 | 0.4 | 1.17 | 0.2 | * |
| AGE | | | | | | | |
| Children | 17.3 | 0.3 | 16.9 | 0.3 | 0.39 | 0.1 | * |
| Adults | 14.4 | 0.2 | 14.2 | 0.2 | 0.27 | 0.1 | * |
| Elderly | 15.5 | 0.4 | 15.6 | 0.4 | -0.11 | 0.2 | |

* Statistically different from zero at the 90 percent confidence level.

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Table 7 - Distribution of People in Poverty by Selected Characteristics: Impact of Geographic Adjustment

| | SPM with Geo Adjustment | SE | SPM-Not Geographically Adjusted | SE | Difference | SE | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----|---|
| RESIDENCE | | | | | | | |
| Metro Area- Inside Principal City | 41.4 | 0.8 | 39.4 | 0.8 | 1.95 | 0.3 | * |
| Metro Area- Outside Principal City | 44.7 | 0.8 | 42.1 | 0.8 | 2.61 | 0.3 | * |
| Outside Metro Area | 13.9 | 0.6 | 18.5 | 0.8 | -4.55 | 0.3 | * |
| REGION | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 16.1 | 0.4 | 14.5 | 0.3 | 1.57 | 0.2 | * |
| Midwest | 17.2 | 0.4 | 19.7 | 0.5 | -2.47 | 0.2 | * |
| South | 38.1 | 0.5 | 41.3 | 0.5 | -3.26 | 0.2 | * |
| West | 28.6 | 0.5 | 24.5 | 0.5 | 4.17 | 0.3 | * |
| Tenure Status | | | | | | | |
| Owner- Mortgage | 25.7 | 0.5 | 26 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 0.2 | |
| Owner-No Mortgage | 18.8 | 0.5 | 20 | 0.5 | -1.13 | 0.2 | * |
| Renter | 55.4 | 0.7 | 54 | 0.7 | 1.43 | 0.3 | * |
| AGE | | | | | | | |
| Children | 27.9 | 0.3 | 27.7 | 0.3 | 0.17 | 0.1 | |
| Adults | 59.3 | 0.3 | 59.1 | 0.3 | 0.14 | 0.1 | |
| Elderly | 12.9 | 0.3 | 13.2 | 0.3 | -0.31 | 0.1 | * |

* Statistically different from zero at the 90 percent confidence level.

Source: Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement: 2010. Further information about the source and accuracy of the estimates is available at <www.census.gov/hhes/www/p60_236sa.pdf>.

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Table 8. Correlations between State Poverty Rates and Other Deprivation Measures

| State | Food-Insecure Households (%) | Marginally Attached Workers (per 10,000 working-age Adults) | Renters with Severe Housing-Cost Burden (gross rent > 50% of household income) | Owners Spending 30% or More on Housing (%) | Housing Units with 1.01 or More Occupants per Room (%) | Foreclosures (per 10,000 homes) | Homeless (% of population) | Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | Property Crime (per 100,000) | Incarceration Rate (per 100,000 inhabitants) | Unemployment Rate (% ages 16 and over) | Bankruptcies (filings per 1,000) |
|---------------------|--|--|---|--|---|---|---|--|---|---|--|---|
| CORRELATIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SPM | 0.228 | 0.558 | 0.531 | 0.475 | 0.572 | 0.410 | 0.487 | 0.392 | 0.592 | 0.485 | 0.517 | 0.277 |
| OFFICIAL | 0.692 | 0.316 | 0.183 | -0.111 | 0.211 | 0.042 | 0.080 | 0.552 | 0.515 | 0.552 | 0.404 | 0.271 |
| SPM_NGA | 0.609 | 0.211 | 0.137 | -0.145 | 0.156 | 0.131 | 0.003 | 0.535 | 0.535 | 0.618 | 0.377 | 0.406 |
| SOURCE: | U.S. Department of Agriculture. <i>Household Food Security in the United States, 2007</i> . Tables 5 & 7. Data are for 2007. | AHDP calculation based on employment data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey and population estimates from the U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Marginally attached workers include working-age adults who want a job and who are available for work but have given up on searching for employment. This group is excluded from standard counts of the unemployed and from the unemployment rate. Data are for 2009. | U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2008. Table B25070. Figures do not include home owners or renters living in group quarters, such as college students living in dorms. Gross rent includes average monthly utility costs. Data are for 2008. | U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2008. Tables GCT2515 and GCT2513. Data are for 2008. | U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2008. Table GCT2509. Data are for 2008. | RealtyTrac - http://www.realtytrac.com . Data are for April 2010. | National Alliance to End Homelessness. <i>Homelessness Counts, 2007</i> . Table 2. Data are for 2007. | Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. <i>Infant Mortality Statistics from the 2005 Period Linked Birth/Infant Death Data Set</i> . National Vital Statistics Reports 57, no. 2 (July 30, 2008): Table 3. Data are for 2003-2005. | Federal Bureau of Investigation. <i>2008 Crime in the United States</i> . Table 5. Data are for 2008. | Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Prison Inmates at Midyear 2008 - Statistical Tables. Tables 10, 15, 17. National data, which also include local inmates, not directly comparable with state data. Data are for 2008. | U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Civilian Noninstitutional Population (preliminary). Data are for May 2010. | American Bankruptcy Institute, Bankruptcy Filing Statistics. http://www.abiworld.org/ . Data are for 2009. |

Source: Data are for 2007. American Human Development Project of the Social Science Research Council. HD Index and Supplemental Indicators by State 2010-2011 Dataset.

These estimates replace estimates presented in the Geographic Adjustments of Supplemental Poverty Measure Thresholds: Using the American Community Survey Five-Year Data on Housing Costs Trudi J. Renwick (U.S. Census Bureau) presented at the Western Economic Association meetings in June 2011. The estimates differ as a result of changes in the tax calculations employed to estimate after-tax income. The Census Bureau is conducting research to incorporate the newly reported information in the CPS ASEC on family relationships and expenses. Webster (2011) describes these new methods. Some of these changes were included in the paper listed above, however, these changes are not included in the estimates presented in this table. The estimates presented here employ the tax calculations previously released on the CPS 2010 ASEC micro-data file in October of 2010. These revised estimates are released for the purpose of presenting 2009 estimates comparable to those described in the upcoming report The Research SUPPLEMENTAL POVERTY MEASURE: 2010 that will present SPM estimates for calendar year 2010 based on the CPS 2011 ASEC.