

Idaho

Idaho's 38,596 small employers and 114,338 nonemployers make significant contributions to the state's economy, and they bring innovative products and services to the marketplace.* They are an important source of employment and opportunity throughout the state. This profile by the Office of Advocacy uses the latest statistics to describe the small business contribution in the greatest possible detail. (Note: A small business is defined as one with fewer than 500 employees.)

- Idaho's real gross state product remained flat and private-sector employment decreased by 1.7% in 2008. By comparison, real GDP growth in the United States was 0.7% and private-sector employment declined by 0.7%.
- The construction industry was the state's largest small business employer in 2006; retail trade was the largest overall employer (Table 1).
- Small businesses are a major force in the state's net job change, as shown in Table 2.
- The number of small employers in Idaho was 38,596 in 2006, accounting for 97.3% of the state's employers and 58.6% of its private-sector employment. (Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce: Bureau of the Census.)

For Further Information

- Data on all states and territories is available at www.sba.gov/advo/research/profiles.
- For other small business data and analysis, visit www.sba.gov/advo/research, call (202) 205-6533, or email advocacy@sba.gov.
- Visit <http://web.sba.gov/list> to subscribe to listservs for Advocacy's newsletter, press releases, regulatory news, and research reports.
- For RSS feeds, visit www.sba.gov/advo/rsslibrary.html

* Small employer data from 2006; nonemployer from 2007.

Idaho Small Business Facts			
	2007†	2006	2000
Number of Businesses			
Small employers (<500 employees)	n.a.	38,596	31,197
Large employers (500+ employees)	n.a.	1,068	984
Nonemployers	114,338	109,196	84,378
	2002‡	% Share in 2002	% Change 1997–2002
Business Owner Demographics			
Male-owned	62,432	51.4	26.1
Woman-owned	28,824	23.7	11.9
Equally male/female-owned	25,643	21.1	-21.2
African American-owned	373	0.3	127.4
Asian-owned	1,111	0.9	12.2
Hispanic-owned	2,775	2.3	-2.4
Native American/Alaskan-owned	1,143	0.9	n.a.
Hawaiian and Pacific Islander-owned	99	0.1	160.5
	2008‡	% Change from	
		2007	2000
Workforce (Thousands) /Unemployment (%)			
Private-sector employment	540	-1.7	16.6
Government employment	114	2.0	13.6
Self-employed (incorp. & uninc.)	112	-4.6	20.3
Female self-employment	42	-6.9	17.5
Male self-employment	71	-3.2	22.1
Minority self-employment	2	-34.2	82.5
Veteran self-employment	12	-14.8	-29.0
Unemployment rate (%)	4.9	1.9	0.3
Business Turnover			
Quarterly establishment openings	11,231	-4.0	22.8
Quarterly establishment closings	12,878	13.2	50.4
Business bankruptcies	215	85.3	-20.1
	2008‡	2007	2000
Income and Finance			
Proprietors' income (\$billion)	4.8	5.0	3.4
Number of bank branches	541	522	448
No. of bus. loans under \$100,000‡	n.a.	72,714	16,323
Total value of business loans under \$100,000 (\$million)‡	n.a.	886	217
Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts; Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation; and U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy (www.sba.gov/advo/research/sbl_08study.pdf , Table 4b.) n.a. not available.			
† Latest available data; certain figures are economywide. ‡ Data are for CRA loans.			

**Table 1. Firms and Employment in Idaho by Industry and Firm Size, 2006 and 2007
(Nonfarm, Thousands)**

Industry	Nonemployer Firms (2007)	Employer Firms (2006)			Employment (2006)		
		Total	1-19 Employees	1-499 Employees	Total	1-19 Employees	1-499 Employees
Total	114.3	39.7	34.8	38.6	546.3	134.8	320.1
Forestry, etc. and agriculture support	2.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	3.6	1.6	3.5
Mining	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.5	1.8
Utilities	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.5	(D)	1.1
Construction	16.5	8.6	8.2	8.6	52.8	28.8	47.5
Manufacturing	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.7	64.2	7.2	28.5
Wholesale trade	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.5	23.8	4.9	16.3
Retail trade	12.8	4.5	3.7	4.2	80.8	17.7	39.7
Transportation and warehousing	4.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	16.0	4.2	10.6
Information	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	14.3	1.3	4.2
Finance and insurance	3.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	22.2	4.1	9.8
Real estate and rental and leasing	14.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	8.4	4.7	7.2
Professional, scientific, and technical svcs.	13.6	3.8	3.5	3.7	34.3	11.0	19.6
Management of companies and enterprises	--	0.2	0.0	0.1	9.0	(D)	1.7
Admin., support, waste mgt., remed. svcs.	7.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	47.8	5.5	16.1
Educational services	2.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	8.6	(D)	3.8
Health care and social assistance	9.1	3.9	3.3	3.8	72.3	15.6	46.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	4.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	7.9	2.1	6.7
Accommodation and food services	1.4	2.8	2.1	2.7	54.3	13.0	38.5
Other services (except public admin.)	14.8	3.1	2.9	3.0	19.9	10.9	16.7
Unclassified	--	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	(D)	0.2

Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Statistics of U.S. Businesses. (See www.sba.gov/advo/research/data.html for data from other years, and for starts, closures, job creation and destruction by industry and by size category.)

(D) Data suppressed to protect the confidentiality of individual firms.

Table 2: Net Job Change by Firm Size, 2003–2006 (Nonfarm)

	Total Net New Jobs	Employment Size of Firm						
		1-4	5-9	10-19	20-99	100-499	<500	500+
2003 - 2004	22,045	7,110	1,809	1,425	3,660	2,568	16,572	5,473
2004 - 2005	30,134	8,631	3,379	2,861	2,715	2,742	20,328	9,806
2005 - 2006	26,508	9,646	3,348	3,154	5,527	962	22,637	3,871

Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. (For more detailed data see www.sba.gov/advo/research/data.html.)

Table 3: Establishment and Employment Turnover by Quarter, 2008 (Nonfarm, Thousands)

	Establishments				Employment Change Due To:			
	Openings	Expansions	Contractions	Closings	Openings	Expansions	Contractions	Closings
Quarter 1	3.0	10.1	10.6	3.3	9.7	34.1	38.2	9.2
Quarter 2	2.7	9.5	11.1	3.2	8.6	32.4	38.8	10.0
Quarter 3	2.7	9.2	10.7	3.1	9.2	32.0	36.7	9.8
Quarter 4	2.8	8.6	10.9	3.2	9.6	29.2	40.2	9.4

Source: U.S. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Business Employment Dynamics. (For more detailed data see www.bls.gov/bdm/home.htm.)

Note: These figures contain all firm sizes; Census data from 2006 show that 86 percent of establishment births and deaths were in firms with fewer than 500 employees.