

## Mississippi

Mississippi's 221,501 small businesses provide economic opportunities to diverse groups of people and bring innovative products and services to the marketplace.\* This profile from the Office of Advocacy compiles the latest facts and figures on the status and role of small business in the state. (Note that a small business is defined here as one with fewer than 500 employees.)

- Mississippi had 46,437 small employers in 2006, representing 96.7% of the state's employers and 50.1% of its private-sector employment.
- The retail trade industry was the state's largest small business employer in 2006; manufacturing was the largest overall employer (Table 1).
- Small businesses' net new jobs declined between 2004 and 2005 (Table 2).
- Mississippi's real gross state product increased by 1.7% in 2007. By comparison, growth in the Southeast region was 1.5% and the United States, 2.0%. (Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce: Bureau of Economic Analysis)

### For Further Information

- Data on all the states and territories is available at [www.sba.gov/advo/research/profiles](http://www.sba.gov/advo/research/profiles).
- For other small business data and analysis, visit [www.sba.gov/advo/research](http://www.sba.gov/advo/research), call (202) 205-6533, or email [advocacy@sba.gov](mailto:advocacy@sba.gov).
- To learn about state efforts to adopt or implement regulatory flexibility, visit [www.sba.gov/advo/laws/law\\_modeleg.html](http://www.sba.gov/advo/laws/law_modeleg.html).
- Visit <http://web.sba.gov/list> to subscribe to listservs for Advocacy's newsletter, press releases, regulatory news and research reports.
- Visit [www.sba.gov/advo/rsslibrary.html](http://www.sba.gov/advo/rsslibrary.html) for RSS feeds.

\* The number of small businesses is the number of small employers plus the number of nonemployers in 2006.

### Mississippi Small Business Facts

	Level in 2006†	% Change from 2005 2000	
<b>Number of Businesses</b>			
Small employers (<500 employees)	46,437	-0.5	-0.7
Large employers (500+ employees)	1,574	3.2	-0.4
Nonemployers	175,064	6.9	29.8
	Level in 2002†	% Change from 1997	
<b>Business Owner Demographics</b>			
Male-owned	109,802	14.1	
Woman-owned	47,102	22.9	
Equally male/female-owned	23,150	-20.8	
African American-owned	25,002	41.9	
Asian-owned	2,921	22.4	
Hispanic-owned	1,326	34.2	
Native American/Alaskan-owned	684	NA	
Hawaiian and Pacific Islander-owned	126	-4.5	
	Level in 2007†	% Change from 2006 2000	
<b>Workforce (Thousands) /Unemployment (%)</b>			
Private-sector employment	908	0.8	-1.2
Government employment	244	1.8	4.2
Self-employed (incorp. & uninc.)	149	3.5	10.6
Female self-employment	48	7.9	17.4
Male self-employment	101	1.5	7.7
Minority self-employment	22	3.6	13.3
Veteran self-employment	22	-12.5	19
Unemployment rate (%)	6.3	-0.4	0.6
<b>Business Turnover</b>			
Quarterly establishment openings	9,889	-8.9	2.3
Quarterly establishment closings	9,742	4.6	0.7
Business bankruptcies	262	40.1	-9.0
<b>Income and Finance</b>			
Proprietors' income (\$billion)	6.2	8.0	37.8
Bank branches	1,180	1.5	7.1
No. of bus. loans under \$100,000	83,587	1.4	NA
Total value of business loans under \$100,000 (\$million)	1,980	-6.5	NA

Sources: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts; Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Summary of Deposits; and U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy ([www.sba.gov/advo/research/lending.html](http://www.sba.gov/advo/research/lending.html)).

† Latest available data; certain figures are economywide.

**Table 1. Firms and Employment in Mississippi by Industry and Firm Size, 2006  
(Non-farm, thousands)**

Industry	Nonemployer firms	Employer firms			Employment		
		Total	1-19 Employees	1-499 Employees	Total	1-19 Employees	1-499 Employees
Total	175.1	48.0	41.0	46.4	940.6	175.3	471.1
Forestry, etc. and agriculture support	4.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	(D)	3.6	(D)
Mining	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	4.2	0.7	2.7
Utilities	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	8.4	1.1	4.1
Construction	34.3	5.2	4.6	5.1	54.8	19.2	44.1
Manufacturing	2.3	2.3	1.4	2.0	172.7	7.7	54.0
Wholesale trade	2.8	2.4	1.7	2.2	37.9	8.0	24.4
Retail trade	16.0	8.3	7.2	8.0	149.0	32.3	68.6
Transportation and warehousing	10.2	2.1	1.7	1.9	33.0	6.2	14.7
Information	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	17.1	1.7	4.9
Finance and insurance	6.5	2.5	2.1	2.3	34.6	6.7	16.9
Real estate and rental and leasing	13.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	10.8	4.9	8.4
Professional, scientific, and technical svcs.	15.5	4.3	3.9	4.2	32.6	13.5	25.4
Management of companies and enterprises	--	0.2	0.0	0.1	8.9	0.1	2.3
Admin., support, waste mgt., remed. svcs.	14.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	49.3	6.6	22.2
Educational services	2.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	17.4	1.5	10.2
Health care and social assistance	13.2	4.7	4.0	4.6	143.4	20.4	63.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	4.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	8.2	2.3	(D)
Accommodation and food services	2.6	3.4	2.5	3.2	112.0	14.9	55.5
Other services (except public admin.)	29.2	6.3	5.9	6.2	40.8	23.7	38.2
Unclassified	--	0.2	0.2	0.2	(D)	0.2	(D)

Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Statistics of U.S. Businesses. (See [www.sba.gov/advo/research/data.html](http://www.sba.gov/advo/research/data.html) for data from other years, and for starts, closures, job creation and destruction by industry and by size category.)

(D) Data suppressed to protect the confidentiality of individual firms.

**Table 2: Net Job Change by Firm Size, 2002–2005 (Non-farm)**

	Total	Employment size of firm						
		1-4	5-9	10-19	20-99	100-499	<500	500+
2004 - 2005	-2,534	5,966	-698	-676	-9,036	34	-4,410	1,876
2003 - 2004	15,722	8,467	3,420	3,437	-404	2,035	16,955	-1,233
2002 - 2003	7,820	8,427	2,534	2,805	3,584	-4,800	12,550	-4,730

Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. (For more detailed data see [www.sba.gov/advo/research/data.html](http://www.sba.gov/advo/research/data.html).)

**Table 3: Establishment and Employment Turnover by Quarter, 2007 (Non-farm, thousands)**

	Establishments				Employment			
	Openings	Expansions	Contractions	Closings	Openings	Expansions	Contractions	Closings
Quarter 4	2.7	13.5	13.6	2.3	12.9	52.3	48.2	8.9
Quarter 3	2.4	13.2	13.7	2.5	11.4	50.8	48.2	10.1
Quarter 2	2.4	13.1	14.2	2.5	10.0	49.4	55.9	9.9
Quarter 1	2.4	14.1	13.5	2.4	9.5	50.7	53.8	8.6

Source: U.S. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Business Employment Dynamics. (For more detailed data see [www.bls.gov/bdm/home.htm](http://www.bls.gov/bdm/home.htm).)

Note: The establishment turnover figures contain all firm sizes, but Census data from 2005 showed that 87 percent of establishment births and deaths were in firms with fewer than 500 employees.