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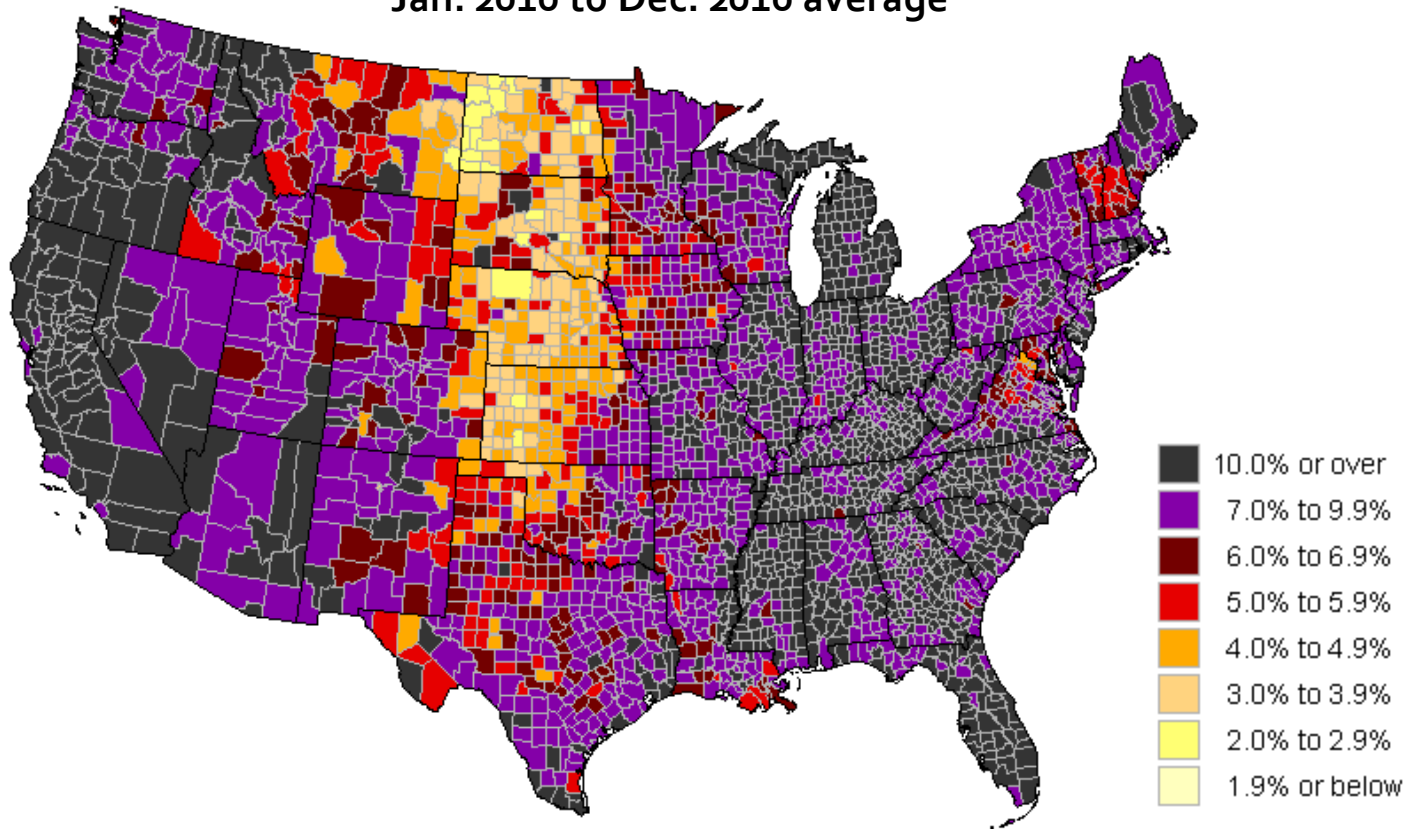
The Opportunities and Threats Facing Rural America



The views expressed are those of the author and do not necessarily reflect the opinions of the
Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City or the Federal Reserve System.

Economic moods varied across the nation.

Unemployment Rates by County
Jan. 2010 to Dec. 2010 average

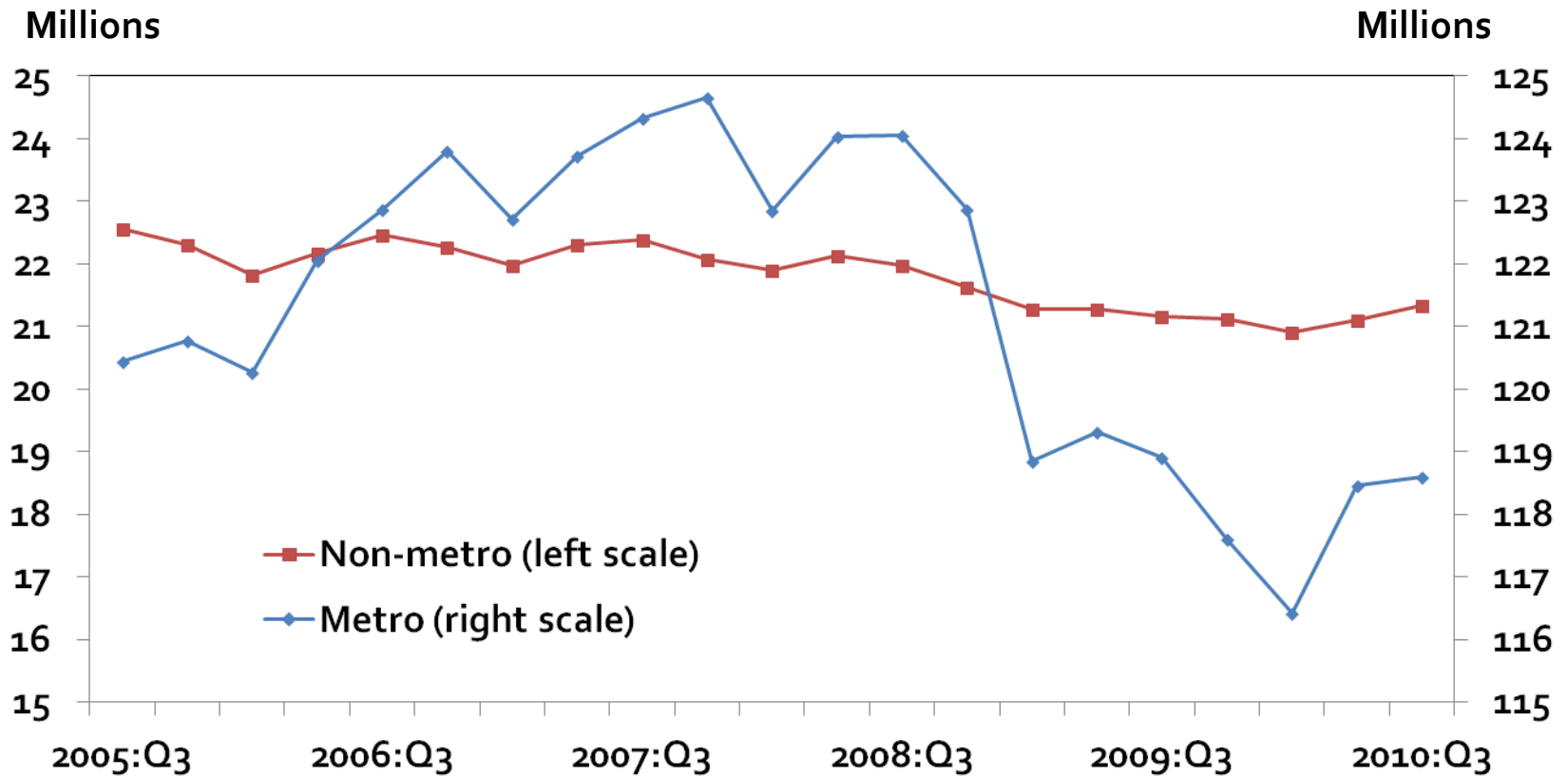


Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics



Rural economies held up better during the great recession.

U.S. Employment



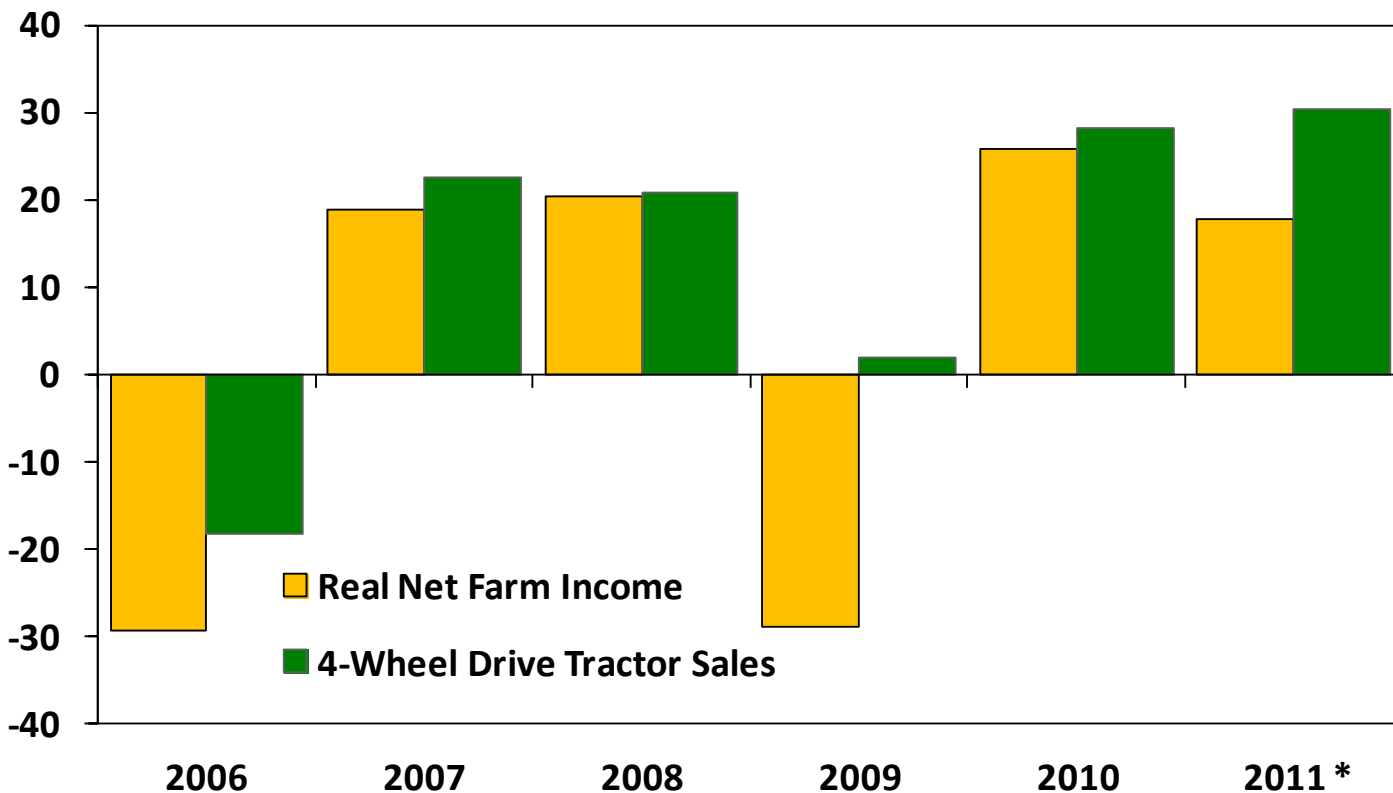
Source: USDA



Stronger farm incomes boost agricultural equipment sales.

U.S. Real Net Farm Income and Agricultural Equipment Sales

Percent change from previous year



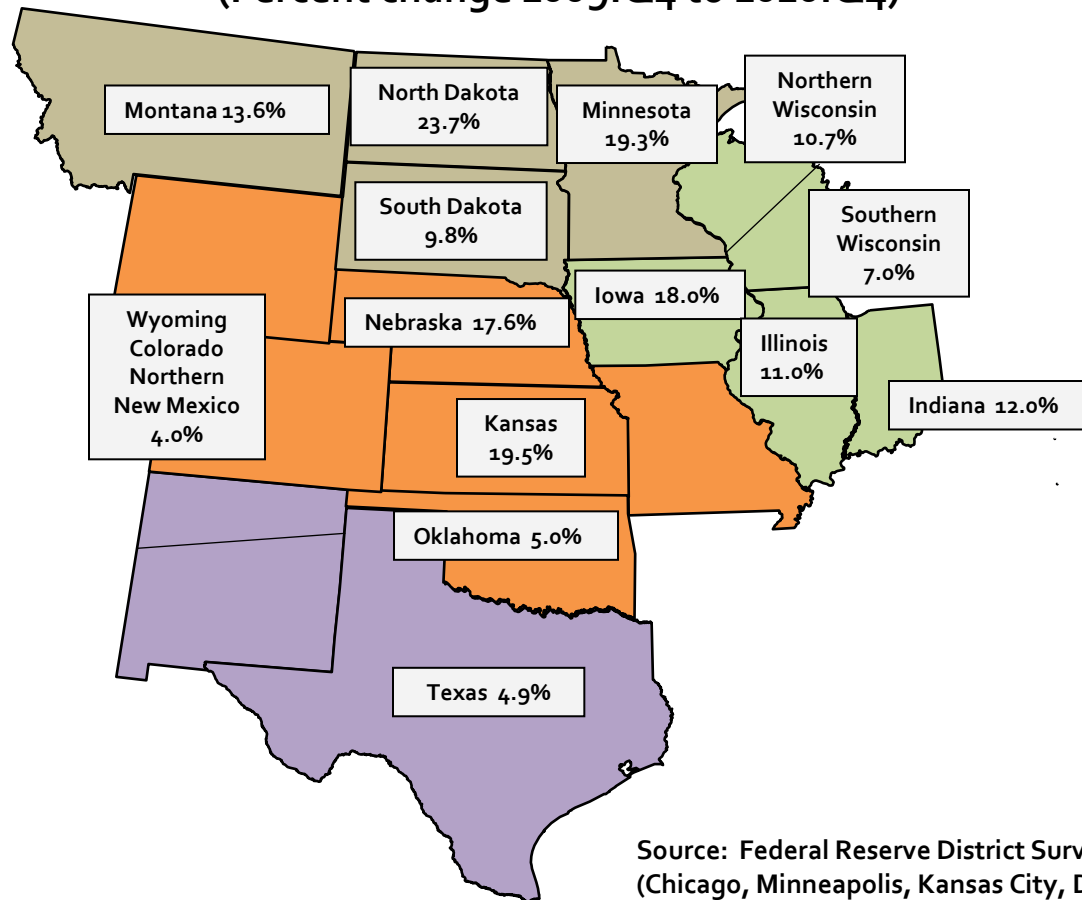
Source: Association of Equipment Manufacturers and USDA

* Net farm income forecast for 2011 dated February 2011, Tractor sales YTD through February 2011



Cropland values surge across the Corn Belt.

Non-irrigated Cropland Values
(Percent change 2009:Q4 to 2010:Q4)

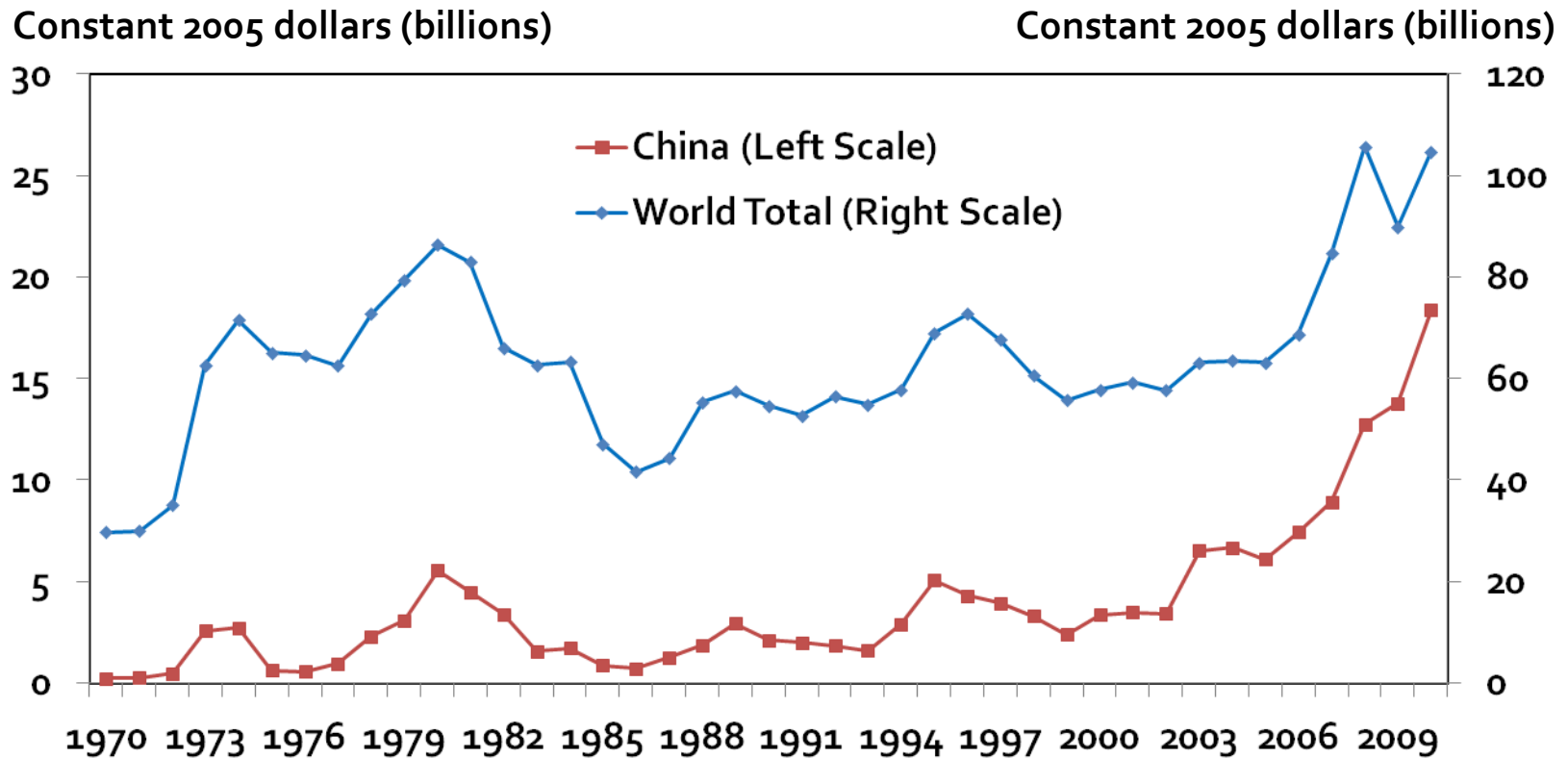


Source: Federal Reserve District Surveys
(Chicago, Minneapolis, Kansas City, Dallas)



Opportunity #1: China's exports surge to record highs.

U.S. Agricultural Exports

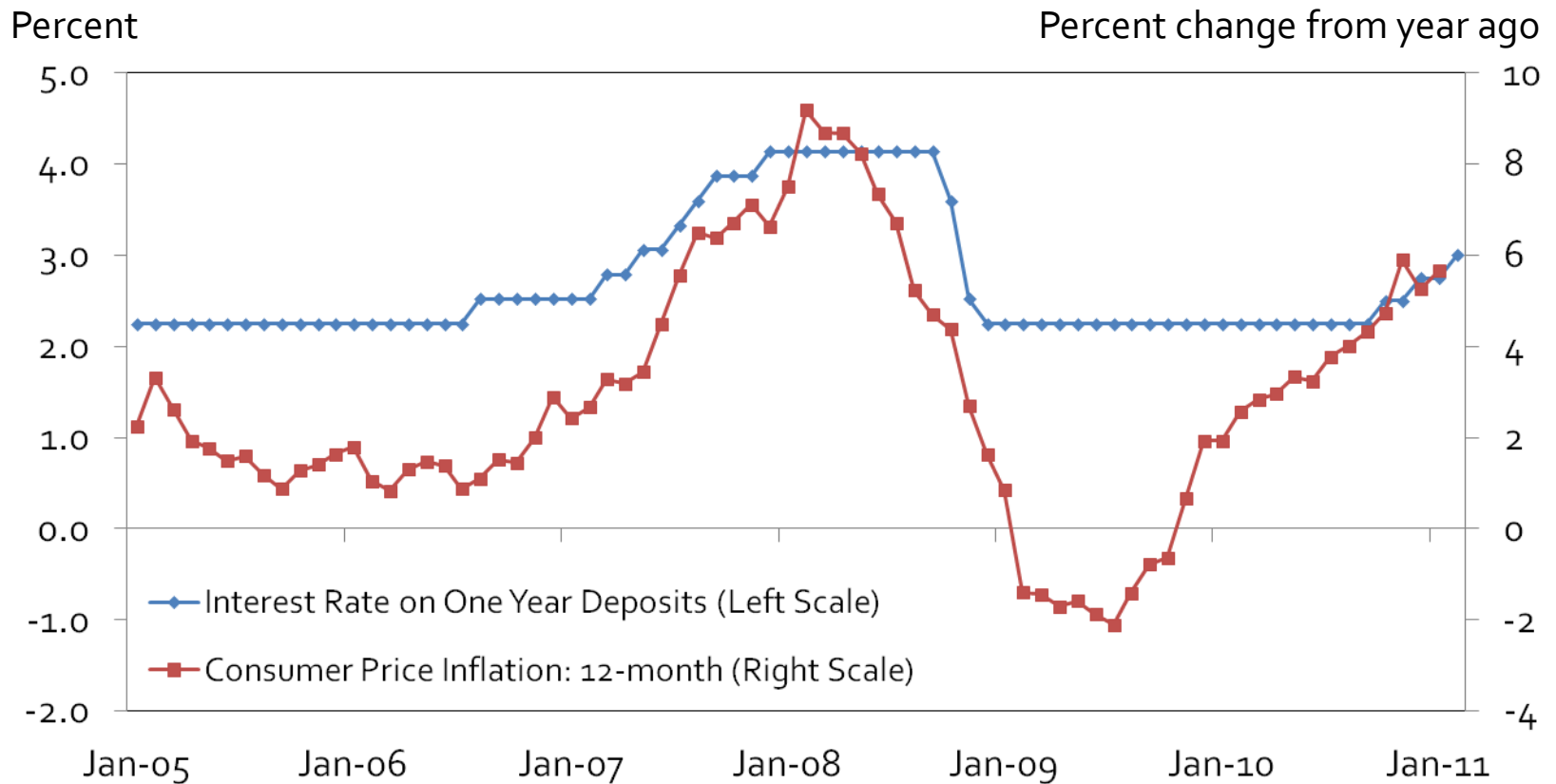


Source: USDA



Threat #1: Higher interest could slow the Chinese economy.

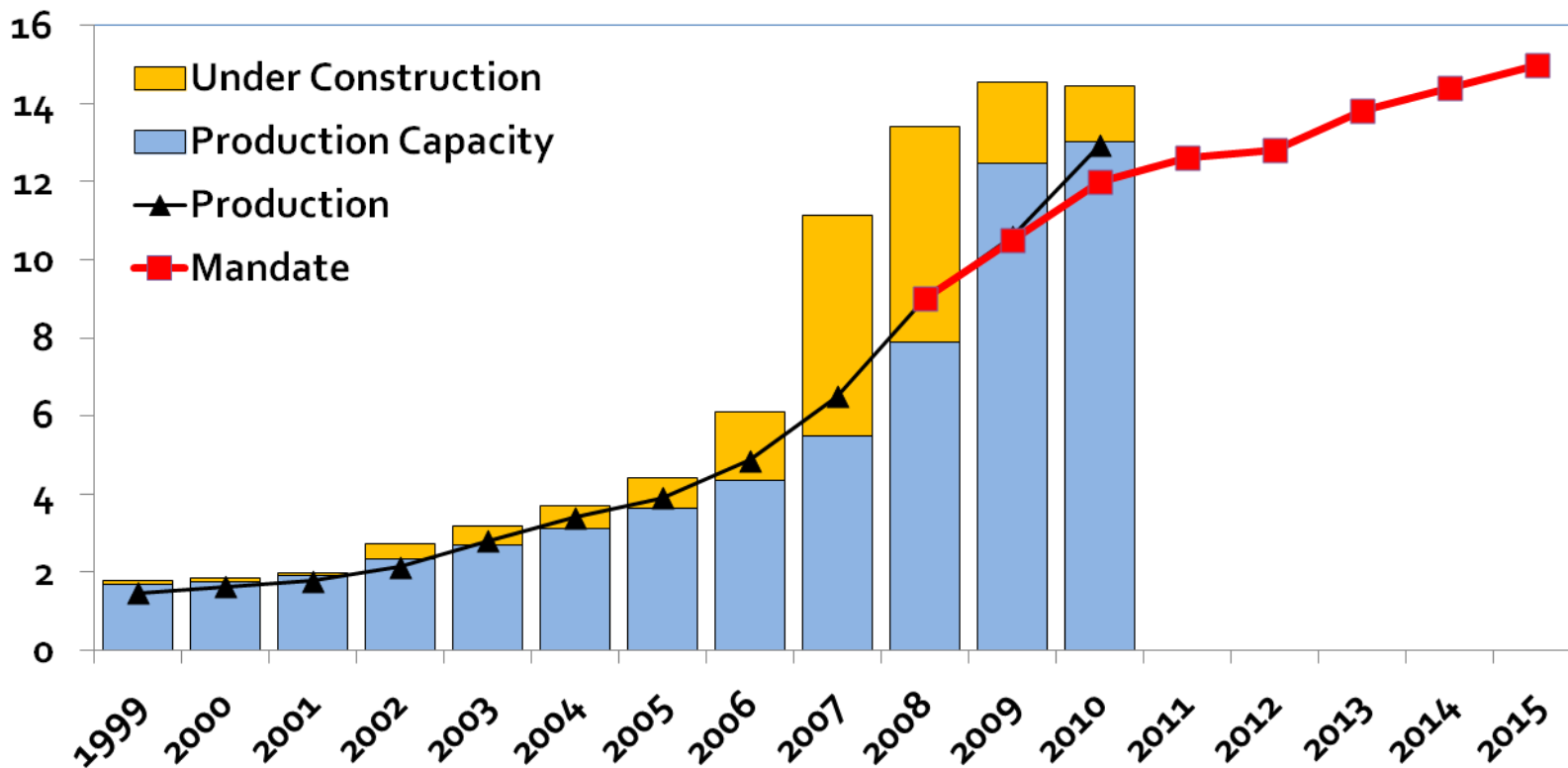
China's Inflation and Interest Rates



Opportunity #2: Mandates dictate stronger ethanol demand.

U.S. Ethanol Production Capacity and Production

Billion gallons



Source: Renewable Fuels Association, capacity data based on January information

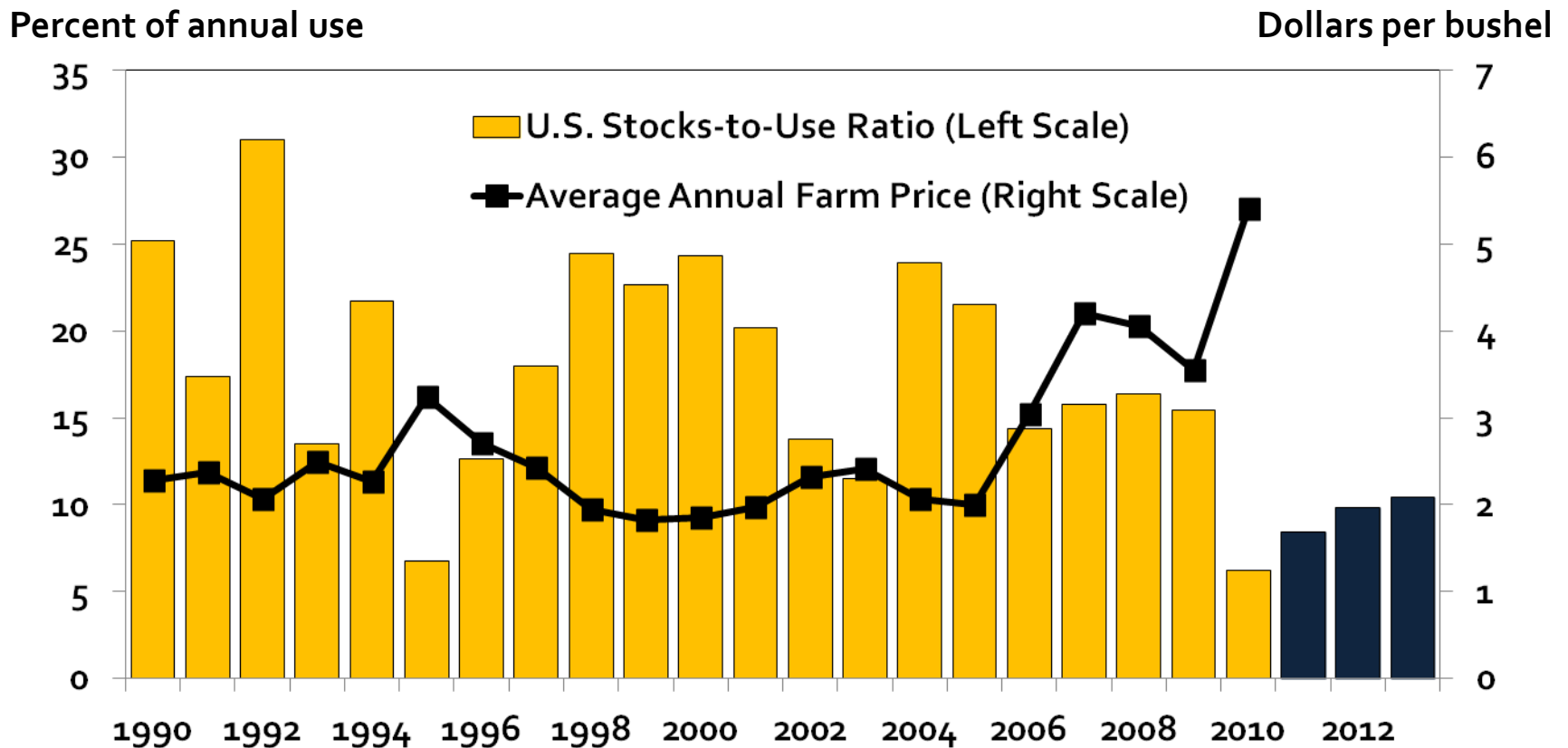


Threat #2: Public Support for Bio-Fuels

What happens to ethanol if the subsidies, tariffs and mandates disappear?

Opportunity #3: Tight supplies boost farm prices.

U.S. Corn Inventory and Farm Price



Source: USDA



Threat #3: The Best Cure for High Prices is High Prices

Farmers Always Produce Themselves Out of Prosperity

- 2011: U.S. Acres Planted to Corn Up 4.3%
- 2020: U.S. Corn Yields Up 17 Percent

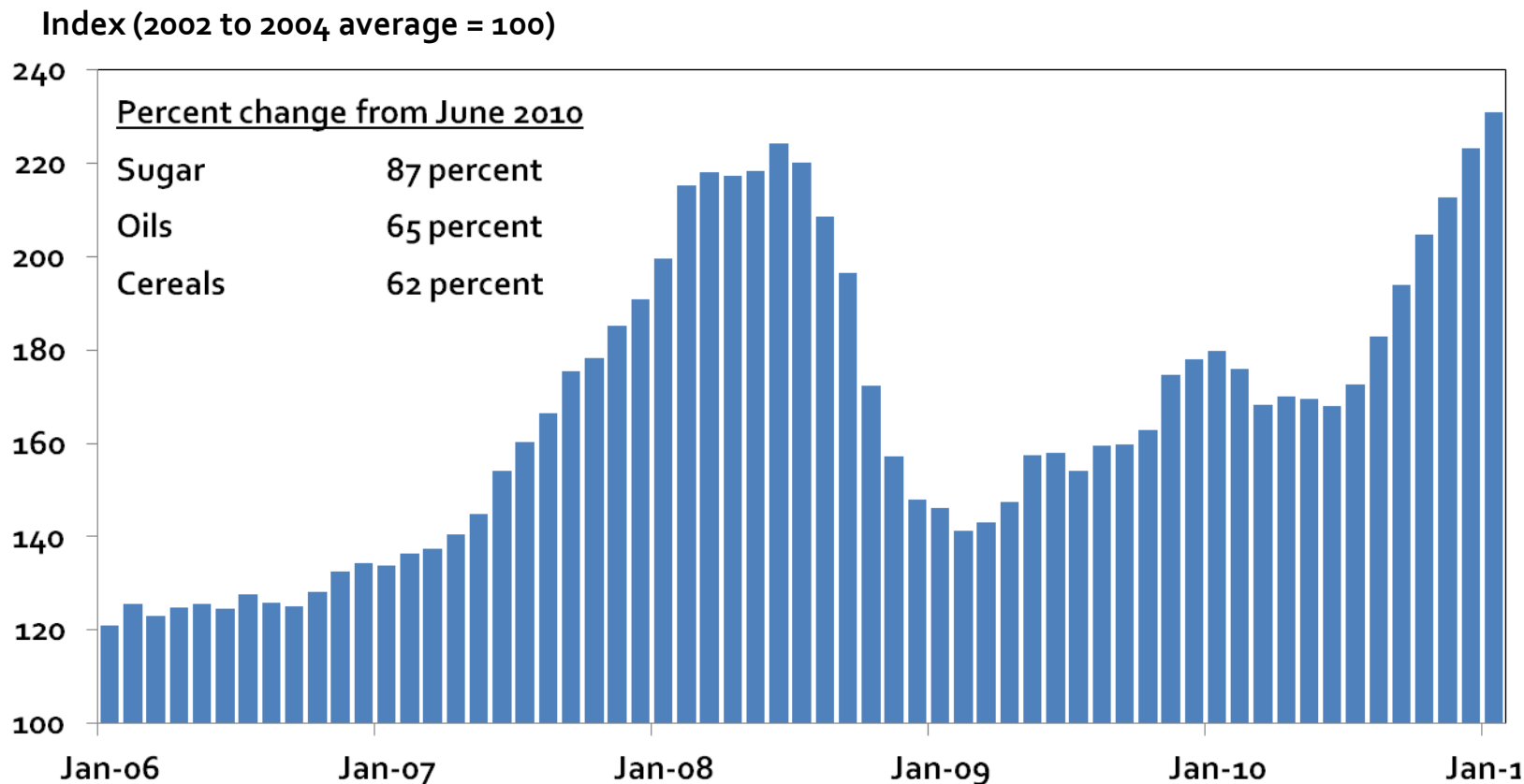
How Quickly Could Farm Incomes Fall?

- 2013: Average Annual Corn Price is \$4.10
- 2013: Net returns above variable costs for corn fall 40% below today's levels.

Source: USDA

Opportunity #4: Soaring Global Food Prices

World Food Prices

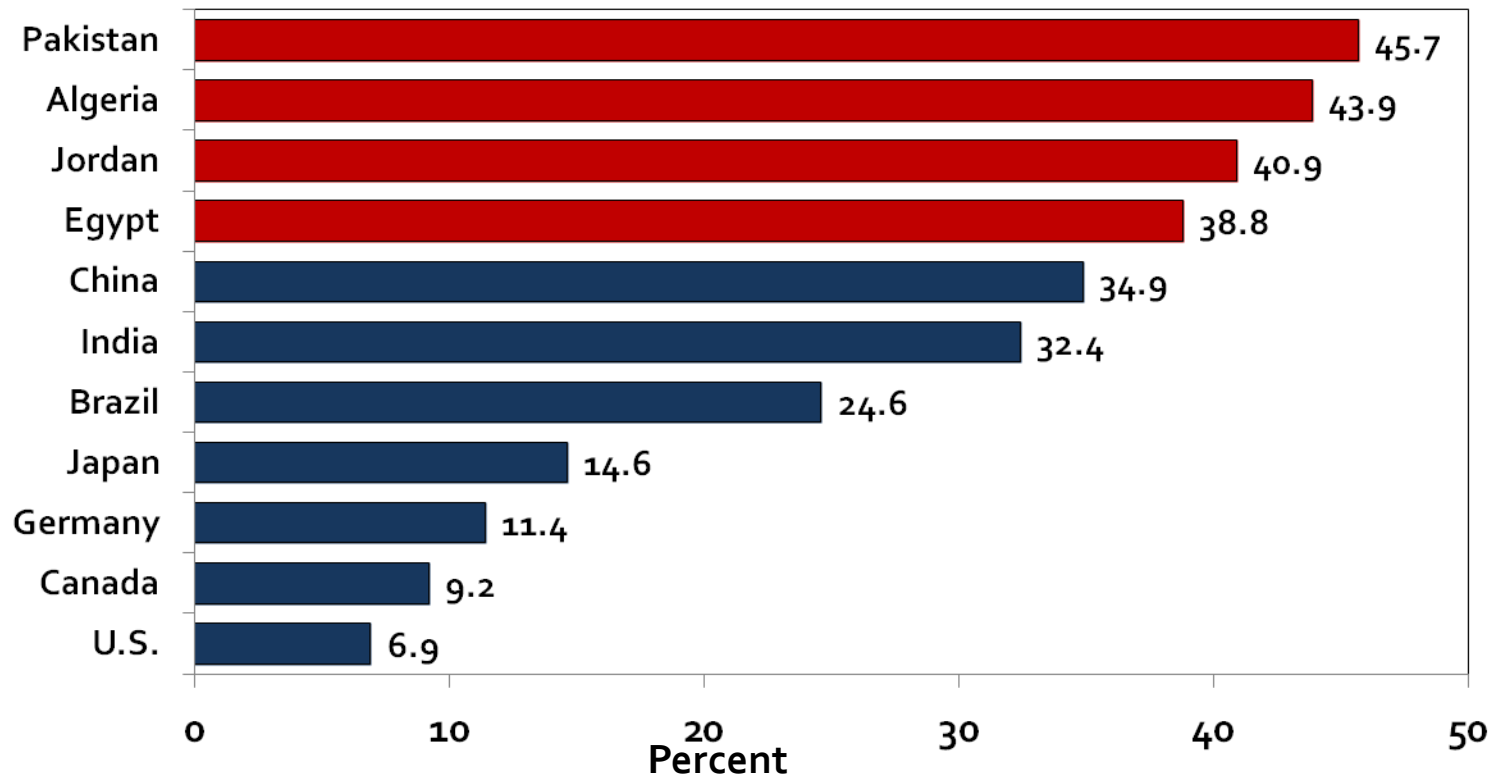


Source: Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations



Threat #4: Food prices, Middle East riots, and oil

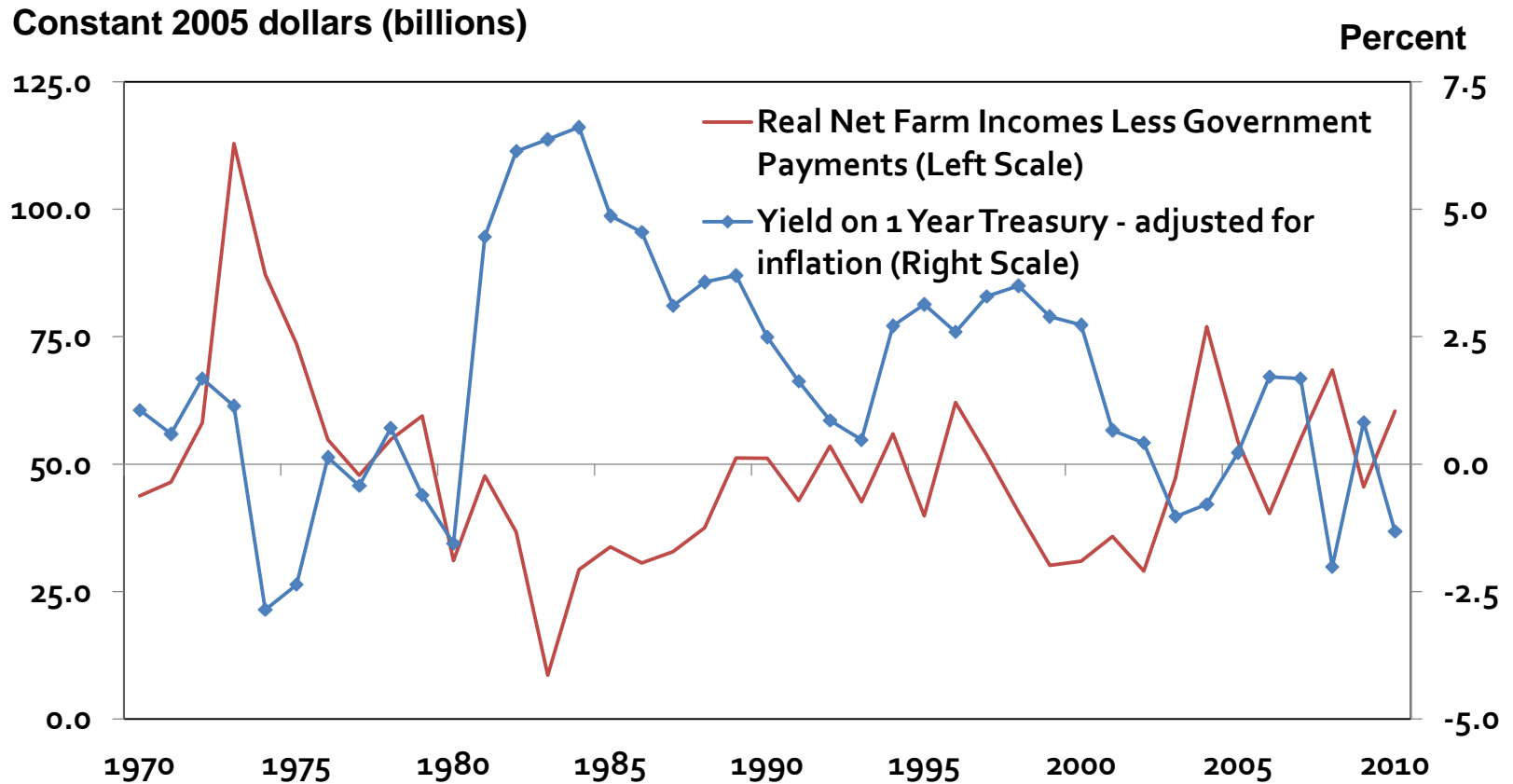
Food Share of Household Expenditure by Country, 2009



Source: USDA

Opportunity #5: Low interest rates lift farm incomes.

Interest Rates and Net Farm Incomes



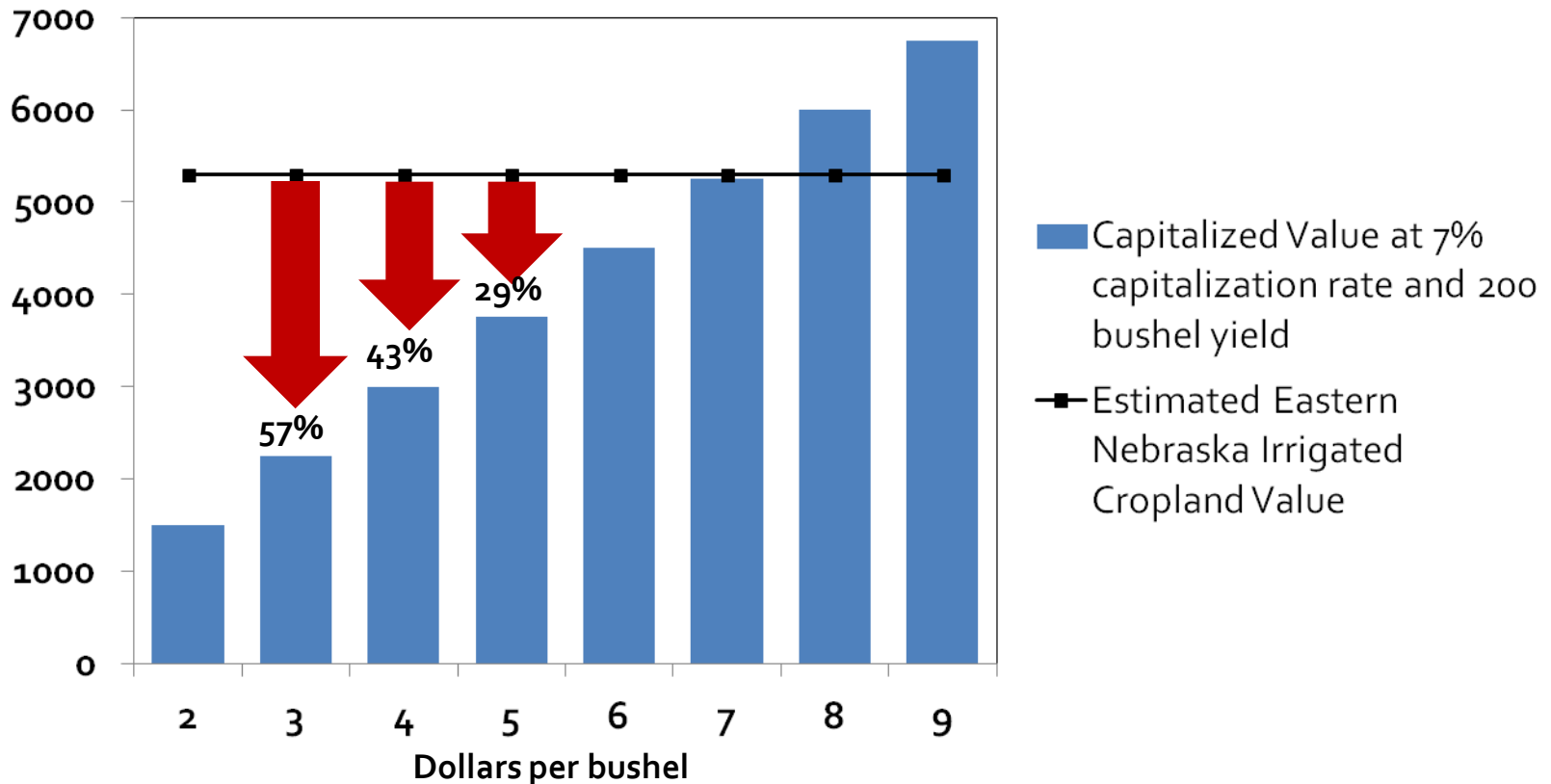
Sources: USDA , Federal Reserve, BLS



Threat #5: Higher interest rates cut profits and farmland values

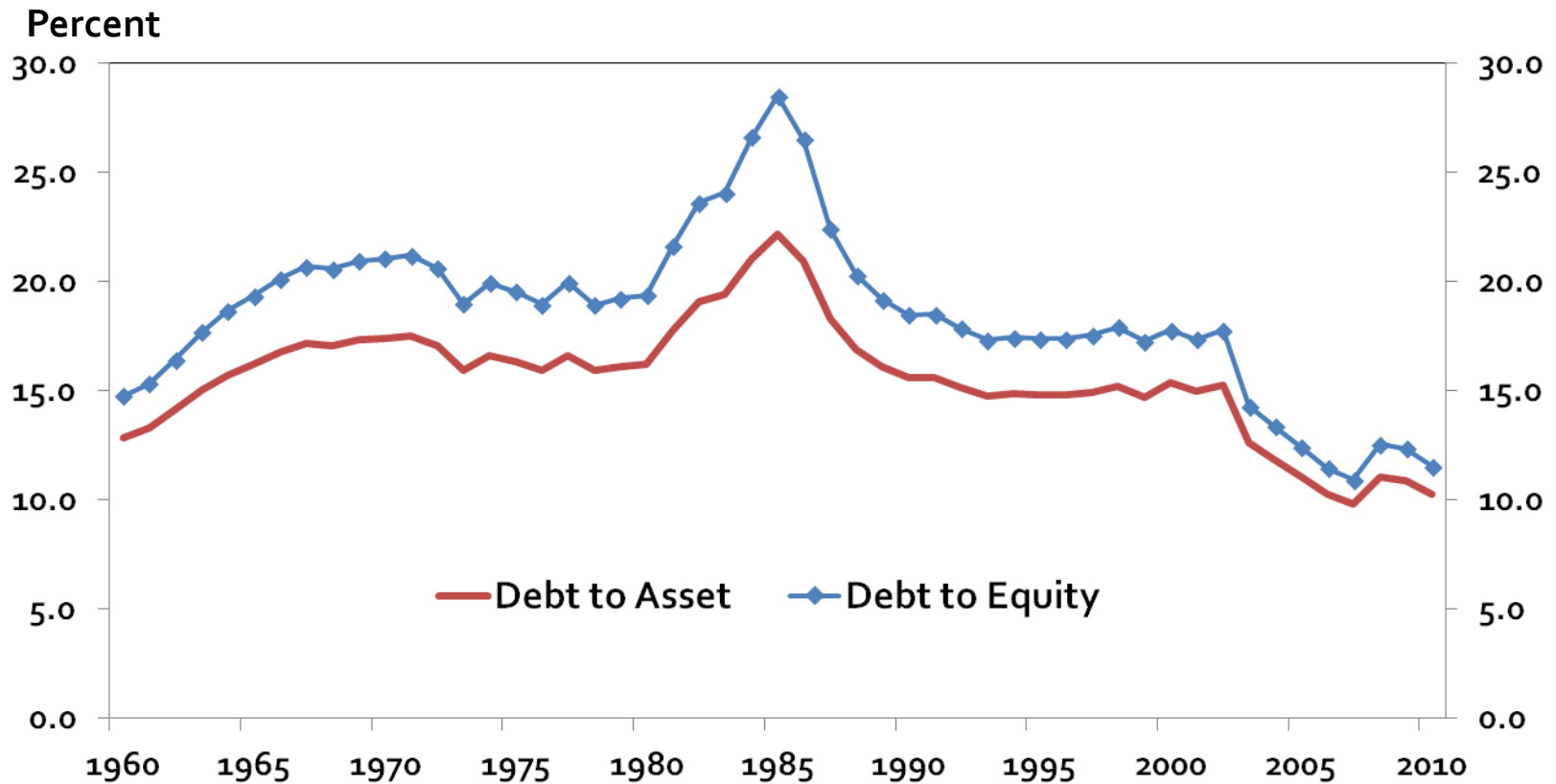
Capitalized Revenues from Corn Production

Dollars per acre



Opportunity #6: Farm debt ratios fall to record lows.

Farm Debt Ratios



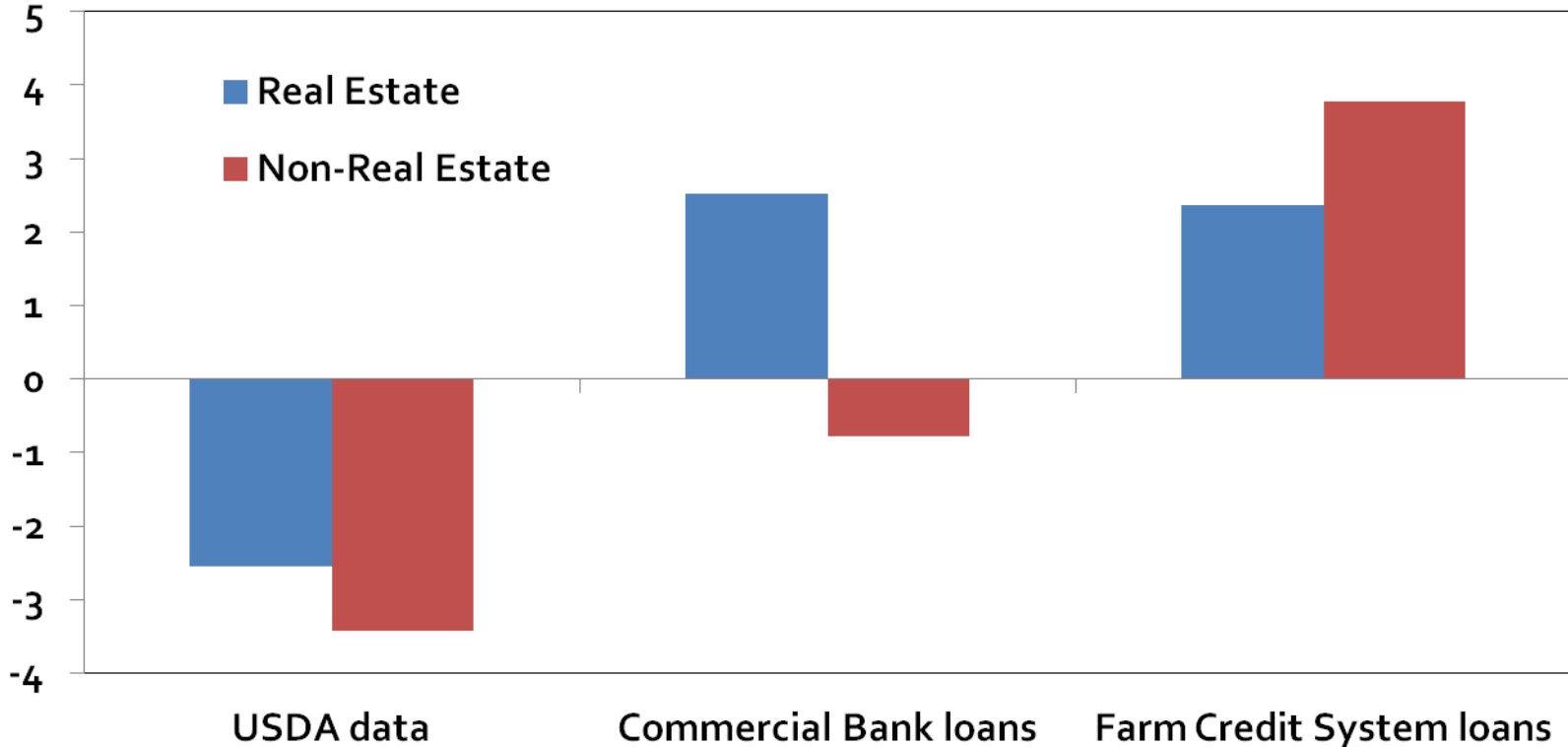
Sources: USDA



Threat #6: How much debt do farmers really have?

Growth in Farm Real Estate and Non-Real Estate Debt (2009 to 2010)

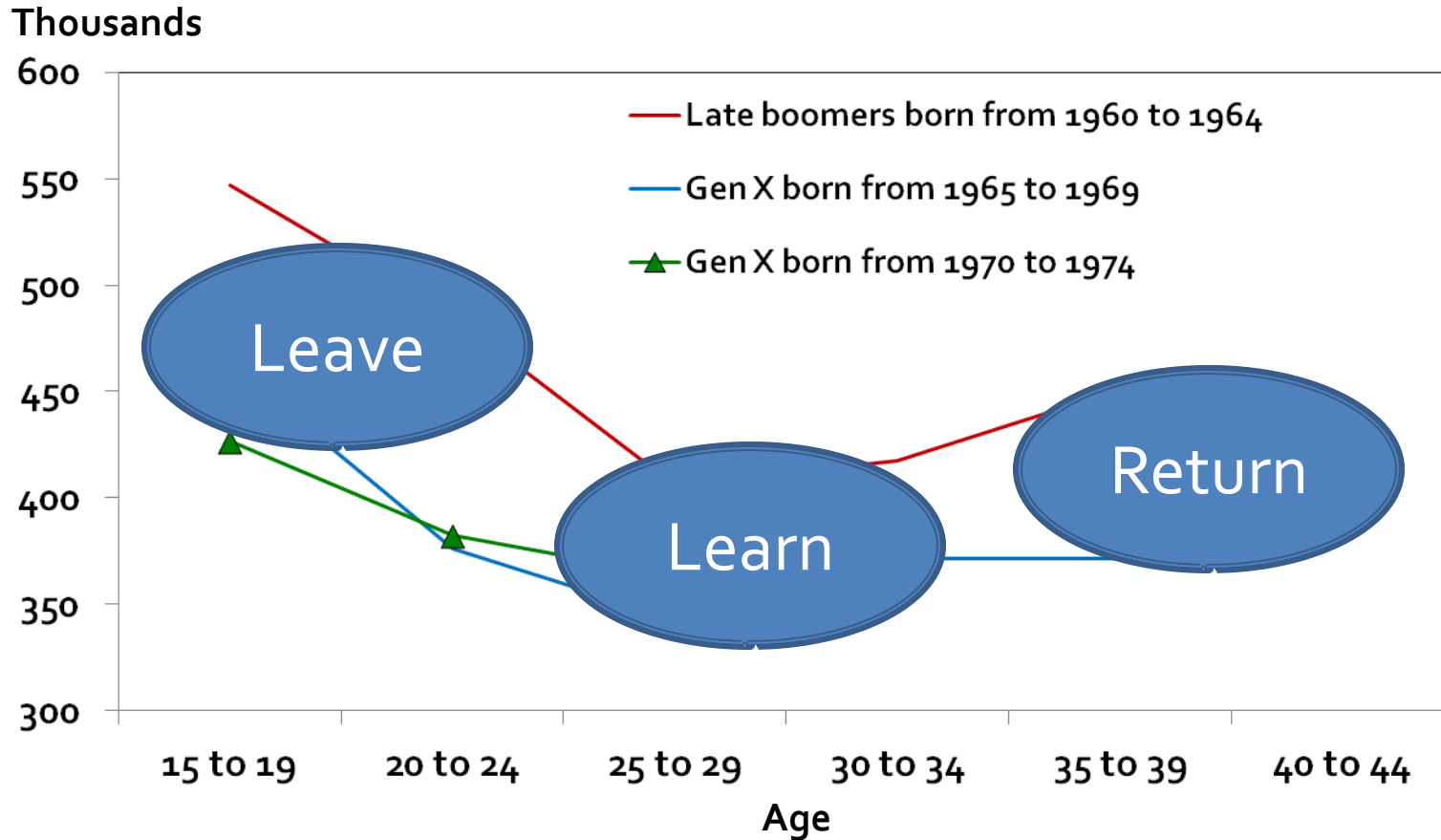
Percent change from previous year



Source: USDA, Agricultural Finance Databook, Federal Farm Credit Banks

Opportunity #7: Middle-aged residents return to rural America

Tenth District Rural Counties



Source: Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City



Threat #7: Memories

Today's 40 year olds were teenagers in the 1980s.

**What is this their
memory of
rural America?**

For More Information on Agricultural and Rural Economies

www.kansascityfed.org

