

# SELECT A TABLE HERE

## EXHIBIT 1

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TABLE 6

**Exhibit 1. Examples of effects of strikes on employment figures**

Strike begins	Strike ends	Number of workers involved	On strike entire—		Effect on—		
			January reference period	February reference period	January employment	February employment	March employment
Example 1: Jan. 15	Feb. 5	2,000	No	No	None, because the workers were employed in some part of January's reference week; therefore, they are counted as employed.	None, because the strike did not continue through the end of February's reference week. Workers were back on payrolls and counted as employed.	...
Example 2: Jan. 20	Feb. 20	3,000	No	Yes	None. Strike began after the January reference pay period.	Employment level and over-the-month change decrease by 3,000.	Employment level and over-the-month change increase by 3,000.
Example 3: Jan. 18	Feb. 6	5,000	No	No	None. Strike began after the January reference pay period.	None. Strike ended before the February reference pay period.	...

**Table 1. Strikes affecting CES employment by more than 50,000, 1975–2000**

Year	Month	sic	Industry	Impact on CES employment <sup>1</sup>
1975 .....	May	15	General building contractors: residential buildings	75,000
1976 .....	May	301	Tires and inner tubes	59,900
1977 .....	December	12	Coal mining	160,000
1978 .....	January	12	Coal mining	160,000
1980 .....	July	15	General building contractors: residential buildings	105,000
	February	291	Petroleum refining	58,300
	March	291	Petroleum refining	59,200
1981 .....	April	12	Coal mining	160,000
	May	12	Coal mining	162,000
	June	15	General building contractors: residential buildings	51,300
1983 .....	August	481	Telephone communications (AT&T)	640,000
1986 .....	June	481	Telephone communications (AT&T)	86,100
1987 .....	September	82	Educational services	52,000
1989 .....	August	481,5063, 7374	Telephone communications; electrical apparatus and equipment, wiring supplies, and construction materials; Computer processing and data preparation and processing services	125,000
	September	481	Telephone communications (NYNEX)	53,500
	October	481	Telephone communications	53,500
	November	481	Telephone communications	53,500
1994 .....	April	42	Motor freight transportation and warehousing	70,000
1997 .....	August	421	Trucking and courier services, except air (United Parcel Service)	185,000

<sup>1</sup> The amount by which CES employment levels are lowered due to workers on strike. The figure does not include related layoffs or other secondary effects of the strike.

**Table 2.** CES estimates of employment and average hours and earnings of telephone communications (except radio) workers (sic 4813) during 1983 AT&T strike

Month and year	All employment (not seasonally adjusted)	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Levels:			
July 1983 .....	985.0	40.4	\$11.36
August 1983 .....	350.1	40.3	\$11.06
September 1983 .....	976.3	40.5	\$11.51
Over-the-month changes:			
July-August .....	-634.9	-0.1	-\$ .30
August-September .....	+626.2	+0.2	+\$ .45

**Table 3.** Effect of 1998 strike against General Motors on CES employment in manufacturing

Category	June	July	Total declines	August returns
Total .....	-9,400	-140,600	-150,000	+150,000
On strike .....	-3,400	-5,800	-9,200	+9,200
On layoff .....	-6,000	-127,800	-133,800	+133,800
Total, on strike and on layoff .....	-9,400	-133,600	-143,000	+143,000
Help supply industry (secondary effect) .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	-7,000	-7,000	+7,000

<sup>1</sup> No one on strike or on layoff in help supply industry.

**Table 4.** Effect of 1998 strike against General Motors on CES estimates of over-the-month changes in average hourly earnings

Sector and months	Over-the-month change		
	As published	Recalculated without strike effect	Difference
Manufacturing:			
June-July .....	\$-0.03	\$+0.02	\$0.05
July-August .....	+ .11	+ .06	-.04
Total private:			
June-July .....	+ .03	+ .04	+ .01
July-August .....	+ .07	+ .06	-.01

**Table 5.** ces estimates of employment, average weekly hours, and average hourly earnings of air courier services workers (sic 4513) during 1997 ups strike

Levels and over-the-month changes	All employment (seasonally adjusted)	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly hours
Levels:			
July 1997 .....	464,000	28.8	\$14.78
August 1997 .....	298,000	33	\$15.48
September 1997 .....	468,000	37.5	\$14.50
Over-the-month changes:			
July–August .....	–166,000	4.2	\$.70
August–September .....	170,000	4.5	–\$.98

**Table 6. Over-the-month change in employment, excluding the effect of strikes, seasonally adjusted, all employees on total nonagricultural payrolls, 1975–2000**

[In thousands]

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1975:												
Official series .....	-420	-403	-323	-121	161	-71	238	354	208	311	120	296
Net strike activity .....	-	-5	3	33	20	-12	84	-79	15	-44	-9	14
Series excluding strikes .....	-	-408	-320	-88	181	-83	322	275	223	267	111	310
1976:												
Official series .....	411	280	213	315	58	66	227	96	261	0	299	197
Net strike activity .....	-44	-4	11	32	93	-26	54	-55	-74	15	-25	-30
Series excluding strikes .....	367	276	224	347	151	40	281	41	187	15	274	167
1977:												
Official series .....	179	277	427	389	367	404	379	214	457	230	370	240
Net strike activity .....	2	15	16	-26	39	-7	24	24	-34	60	-9	90
Series excluding strikes .....	181	292	443	363	406	397	403	238	423	290	361	330
1978:												
Official series .....	193	344	530	745	321	407	226	287	110	363	452	310
Net strike activity .....	-12	0	-18	-144	5	3	25	11	5	-26	-19	-5
Series excluding strikes .....	181	344	512	601	326	410	251	298	115	337	433	305
1979:												
Official series .....	169	257	441	-63	318	274	64	140	-10	211	106	151
Net strike activity .....	2	10	-4	55	-14	-14	-13	2	19	23	29	-48
Series excluding strikes .....	171	267	437	-8	304	260	51	142	9	234	135	103
1980:												
Official series .....	112	147	119	-215	-464	-342	-298	288	82	288	216	224
Net strike activity .....	-55	59	-3	-13	-19	-6	133	-49	-16	-47	-24	-8
Series excluding strikes .....	57	206	116	-228	-483	-348	-165	239	66	241	192	216
1981:												
Official series .....	229	92	111	13	-77	143	125	-90	-129	25	-202	-183
Net strike activity .....	-11	-3	8	177	21	-129	-32	-23	15	-15	-21	1
Series excluding strikes .....	218	89	119	190	-56	14	93	-113	-114	10	-223	-183
1982:												
Official series .....	-383	26	-137	-306	-66	-262	-323	-203	-182	-208	-138	26
Net strike activity .....	4	0	6	6	5	24	-34	21	3	-3	-5	-6
Series excluding strikes .....	-379	26	-131	-300	-61	-238	-357	-182	-179	-211	-143	20
1983:												
Official series .....	151	-68	188	265	286	389	427	-340	1,115	320	319	383
Net strike activity .....	2	5	0	-1	-11	0	30	674	-678	9	-23	-5
Series excluding strikes .....	153	-63	188	264	275	389	457	334	437	329	296	378
1984:												
Official series .....	414	519	269	338	302	373	322	238	301	313	330	168
Net strike activity .....	-16	-6	6	17	-8	13	-11	63	-77	9	5	26
Series excluding strikes .....	398	513	275	355	294	386	311	301	224	322	335	194
1985:												
Official series .....	252	148	337	162	267	117	185	231	182	220	188	214
Net strike activity .....	-41	-1	28	-24	-6	12	-8	32	-5	-5	3	1
Series excluding strikes .....	211	147	365	138	261	129	177	263	177	215	191	215
1986:												
Official series .....	99	119	78	178	122	-123	303	159	312	233	165	249
Net strike activity .....	-32	0	11	-2	-1	167	-145	42	-31	4	-2	0
Series excluding strikes .....	67	119	89	176	121	44	158	201	281	237	163	249
1987:												
Official series .....	149	229	233	362	197	149	334	219	164	550	220	344
Net strike activity .....	0	-31	-6	-9	6	0	7	-1	55	-60	0	-5
Series excluding strikes .....	149	198	227	353	203	149	341	218	219	490	220	339



**Table 6.** Continued—Over-the-month change in employment, excluding the effect of strikes, seasonally adjusted, all employees on total nonagricultural payrolls, 1975–2000

[In thousands]

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1988:												
Official series .....	79	423	265	226	274	321	268	199	215	277	277	323
Net strike activity .....	0	4	11	-8	1	5	16	-4	-7	-6	-11	0
Series excluding strikes .....	79	427	276	218	275	326	284	195	208	271	266	323
1989:												
Official series .....	302	251	194	199	101	100	95	115	130	112	281	121
Net strike activity .....	2	3	27	4	0	11	10	97	-68	4	-6	-72
Series excluding strikes .....	304	254	221	203	101	111	105	212	62	116	275	49
1990:												
Official series .....	254	317	198	38	291	79	-162	-164	-86	-183	-200	-109
Net strike activity .....	0	-3	16	-5	-3	-1	0	2	-2	-1	4	1
Series excluding strikes .....	254	314	214	33	288	78	-162	-162	-88	-184	-196	-108
1991:												
Official series .....	-206	-259	-170	-185	-38	93	-69	84	8	-14	-94	6
Net strike activity .....	-3	-6	-2	-2	5	-6	4	-2	2	-1	8	1
Series excluding strikes .....	-209	-265	-172	-187	-33	87	-65	82	10	-15	-86	7
1992:												
Official series .....	-37	-7	42	182	194	46	54	146	66	134	178	147
Net strike activity .....	-3	0	-3	1	-2	-3	-9	0	12	-8	-4	0
Series excluding strikes .....	-40	-7	39	183	192	43	45	146	78	126	174	147
1993:												
Official series .....	236	314	-67	306	343	141	205	213	247	321	255	254
Net strike activity .....	0	5	-5	4	9	-4	3	5	0	2	-4	-18
Series excluding strikes .....	236	319	-72	310	352	137	208	218	247	323	251	236
1994:												
Official series .....	268	230	450	368	347	283	353	340	307	255	406	277
Net strike activity .....	0	0	0	74	-70	5	9	5	10	-1	-2	-15
Series excluding strikes .....	268	230	450	442	277	288	362	345	317	254	404	262
1995:												
Official series .....	317	288	156	185	-34	194	114	306	220	125	157	172
Net strike activity .....	-1	0	0	-1	0	-2	0	3	7	23	1	-41
Series excluding strikes .....	316	288	156	184	-34	192	114	309	227	148	158	131
1996:												
Official series .....	-69	489	236	175	344	264	196	278	151	248	266	217
Net strike activity .....	30	-27	1	-3	0	21	-9	0	-5	-3	0	0
Series excluding strikes .....	-39	462	237	172	344	285	187	278	146	245	266	217
1997:												
Official series .....	203	295	347	294	259	226	296	71	431	318	292	324
Net strike activity .....	0	0	-3	4	7	-5	0	175	-183	-1	0	0
Series excluding strikes .....	203	295	344	298	266	221	296	246	248	317	292	324
1998:												
Official series .....	290	193	182	244	353	217	99	378	244	208	262	347
Net strike activity .....	-1	3	0	0	0	10	0	-12	6	-2	2	-1
Series excluding strikes .....	289	196	182	244	353	227	99	366	250	206	264	346
1999:												
Official series .....	177	420	171	228	95	253	268	159	208	258	265	250
Net strike activity .....	-1	-1	0	7	0	0	0	-7	0	-1	0	0
Series excluding strikes .....	176	419	171	235	95	253	268	152	208	257	265	250
2000:												
Official series .....	349	95	527	414	231	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net strike activity .....	0	15	-15	5	-3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Series excluding strikes .....	349	110	512	419	228	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.