

Program name	Citation	Meets Screening Criteria	Study Rating	Shows Evidence of Effectiveness	Explanation
<b>"To touch them, is to love them": Effects of direct experience with condoms on adolescents' attitudes toward condoms</b>	De Wit, R., Victoir, A., & Bergh, O. V. D. (1997). 'To touch them, is to love them': Effects of direct experience with condoms on adolescents' attitudes toward condoms. <i>Health Education Research</i> , 12(3), 301–310.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>¡Cuidate!</b>	Mueller, T. E., Castaneda, C. A., Sainer, S., Martinez, D., Herbst, J. H., Wilkes, A. L., & Villarruel, A. M. (2009). The implementation of a culturally based HIV sexual risk reduction program for Latino youth in a Denver area high school. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 21, Supplement B, 164–170.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>¡Cuidate!</b>	Villarruel, A. M., Jemmott, J. B., & Jemmott, L. S. (2006). A randomized controlled trial testing an HIV prevention intervention for Latino youth. <i>Archives of Pediatrics &amp; Adolescent Medicine</i> , 160(8), 772–777.	Yes	High	Yes	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>+CLICK</b>	Markham, C. M., Shegog, R., Leonard, A. D., Bui, T. C., & Paul, M. E. (2009). +CLICK: Harnessing web-based training to reduce secondary transmission among HIV-positive youth. <i>AIDS Care</i> , 21(5), 622–631.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>A bimodal preventive intervention for disruptive kindergarten boys: Its impact through mid-adolescence</b>	Tremblay, R. E., Pagani-Kurtz, L., Mâsse, L. C., Vitaro, F., & Pihl, R. O. (1995). A bimodal preventive intervention for disruptive kindergarten boys: Its impact through mid-adolescence. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> , 63(4), 560–568.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>A brief individualized computer-delivered sexual risk reduction intervention increases HIV/AIDS preventive behavior</b>	Kiene, S. M., & Barta, W. D. (2006). A brief individualized computer-delivered sexual risk reduction intervention increases HIV/AIDS preventive behavior. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 39(3), 404.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on condom use, but for a subgroup defined by sexual activity at follow up
<b>A brief, low-cost, theory-based intervention to promote dual method use by black and Latina female adolescents</b>	Roye, C., Perlmutter Silverman, P., & Krauss, B. (2007). A brief, low-cost, theory-based intervention to promote dual method use by black and Latina female adolescents: A randomized clinical trial. <i>Health Education &amp; Behavior</i> , 34(4), 608-621. (Video and counseling condition.)	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive impact on condom use, but the impact is not statistically significant ( $p < .05$ ) in the logistic regression model
<b>A comparison of three clinic-based AIDS education programs on female adolescents' knowledge, attitudes, and behavior</b>	Rickert, V. I., Gottlieb, A., & Jay, M. S. (1990). A comparison of three clinic-based AIDS education programs on female adolescents' knowledge, attitudes, and behavior. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health Care: Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine</i> , 11(4), 298–303.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>A computer-based approach to preventing pregnancy, STD, and HIV in rural adolescents</b>	Roberto, A., Zimmerman, R., Carlyle, K., & Abner, E. (2007). A computer-based approach to preventing pregnancy, STD, and HIV in rural adolescents. <i>Journal of Health Communication</i> , 12(1), 53-76.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>A gender-specific HIV/STD risk reduction intervention for women in a health care setting</b>	Ehrhardt, A. A., Exner, T. M., Hoffman, S., Silberman, I., Leu, C. S., Miller, S., et al. (2002). A gender-specific HIV/STD risk reduction intervention for women in a health care setting: Short- and long-term results of a randomized clinical trial. <i>AIDS Care</i> , 14(2), 147–161.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>A human immunodeficiency virus risk reduction intervention for incarcerated youth</b>	Goldberg, E., Millson, P., Rivers, S., Manning, S. J., Leslie, K., Read, S., et al. (2009). A human immunodeficiency virus risk reduction intervention for incarcerated youth: A randomized controlled trial. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health : Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine</i> , 44(2), 136–145.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>A model for adolescent pregnancy prevention through the use of small groups</b>	Moyse-Steinberg, D. (1990). A model for adolescent pregnancy prevention through the use of small groups. <i>Social Work with Groups</i> , 13(2), 57–68.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>A music-based HIV prevention intervention for urban adolescents</b>	Lemieux, A. F., Fisher, J. D., & Pratto, F. (2008). A music-based HIV prevention intervention for urban adolescents. <i>Health Psychology</i> , 27(3), 349-357.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>A pilot study of AIDS education and counseling of high-risk adolescents in an office setting</b>	Mansfield, C. J., Conroy, M. E., Emans, S. J., & Woods, E. R. (1993). A pilot study of AIDS education and counseling of high-risk adolescents in an office setting. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 14(2), 115-119.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>A randomized trial of a brief HIV risk reduction counseling intervention for women</b>	Belcher, L., Kalichman, S., Topping, M., Smith, S., Emshoff, J., Norris, F., et al. (1998). A randomized trial of a brief HIV risk reduction counseling intervention for women. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> , 66(5), 856–861.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>A school-based approach to HIV prevention for inner-city African-American and Hispanic adolescent females</b>	Workman, G. M., Robinson, W. L., Cotler, S., & Harper, G. W. (1996). A school-based approach to HIV prevention for inner-city African-American and Hispanic adolescent females. <i>Journal of Prevention &amp; Intervention in the Community</i> , 14(1–2), 41–60.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>A Team Against AIDS</b>	Givaudan, M., Leenen, I., Van de Vijver, F. J., Poortinga, Y. H., & Pick, S. (2008). Longitudinal study of a school based HIV/AIDS early prevention program for Mexican adolescents. <i>Psychology Health &amp; Medicine</i> , 13(1), 98–110.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Aban Aya Youth Project</b>	Flay, B. R., Graumlich, S., Segawa, E., Burns, J. L., & Holliday, M. Y. (2004). Effects of 2 prevention programs on high-risk behaviors among African American youth: A randomized trial. <i>Archives of Pediatrics &amp; Adolescent Medicine</i> , 158(4), 377-384.	Yes	Moderate	Yes	Random assignment study that added sample members after the intervention started; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Abecedarian Project</b>	Campbell, F. (1999). Long-term outcomes from the Abecedarian study. Paper presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Albuquerque, NM.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria

<b>Abecedarian Project</b>	Campbell, F. A., & Ramey, C. T. (1995). Cognitive and school outcomes for high-risk African-American students at middle adolescence: Positive effects of early intervention. <i>American Educational Research Journal</i> , 32(4), 743-772.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Abecedarian Project</b>	Campbell, F. A., Pungello, E. P., Miller-Johnson, S., Burchinal, M., & Ramey, C.T. (2001). The development of cognitive and academic abilities: Growth curves from an early childhood educational experiment. <i>Developmental Psychology</i> , 37(2), 231-42.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Abecedarian Project</b>	Campbell, F. A., Ramey, C. T., Pungello, E., Sparling, J., & Miller-Johnson, S. (2002). Early childhood education: Young adult outcomes from the Abecedarian project. <i>Applied Developmental Science</i> , 6, 42-57.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Abecedarian Project</b>	Ramey, C. T., Campbell, F. A., Burchinal, M., Skinner, M., Gardner, D. M., & Ramey, S. L. (2000). Persistent effects of early intervention on high-risk children and their mothers. <i>Applied Development</i> , 4(1), 2-14.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Act Smart</b>	Schulte, L., Schultenhennrich, B., Chew, W., & Osseck, J. (2009). Effects of an HIV/AIDS prevention education program on at-risk youth: A pilot study. <i>Health Education Monograph Series</i> , 26(2), 14-17.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Activity and similarity on safe sex workshops led by peer educators</b>	Reeder, G. D., Pryor, J. B., & Harsh, L. (1997). Activity and similarity on safe sex workshops led by peer educators. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 9(1), 77-89.	Yes	Low	NA	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Adolescent adjustment over six years in HIV-affected families</b>	Rotheram-Borus, M. J., Stein, J. A., & Lester, P. (2006). Adolescent adjustment over six years in HIV-affected families. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health: Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine</i> , 39(2), 174-182.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no direct positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure
<b>Adolescent HIV prevention: An application of the elaboration likelihood model</b>	Metzler, A. E., Weiskotten, D., & Morgen, K. J. (2000). Adolescent HIV prevention: An application of the elaboration likelihood model. Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Adolescent human immunodeficiency virus and sexually transmitted disease prevention programmes: Are gender-blind approaches justified?</b>	Ateka, G. K., & Selwyn, B. J. (2007). Adolescent human immunodeficiency virus and sexually transmitted disease prevention programmes: Are gender-blind approaches justified? <i>Public Health</i> , 121, 682-689.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Adolescent pregnancy prevention &amp; services (APPS)</b>	New York State Office of Children and Family Services. Adolescent pregnancy prevention & services (APPS): Annual report/Data book 2006-2007. New York: Office of Children and Family Services.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Adolescent virginity pledges and risky sexual behaviors</b>	Rector, R. E., & Johnson, K. A. (2005). Adolescent virginity pledges and risky sexual behaviors. Paper presented at the Eighth Annual National Welfare Research and Evaluation Conference of the Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Washington, DC.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Adolescent virginity pledges and risky sexual behaviors</b>	Rector, R. E., & Johnson, K. A. (2005). Adolescent virginity pledges and risky sexual behaviors. Paper presented at the National Welfare Research and Evaluation Conference, Washington, DC.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Adolescent virginity pledges, condom use, and sexually transmitted diseases among young adults</b>	Rector, R. E., & Johnson, K. A. (2005). Adolescent virginity pledges, condom use, and sexually transmitted diseases among young adults. Paper presented at the Eighth Annual National Welfare Research and Evaluation Conference of the Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Washington, DC.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Adult Identity Mentoring (Project AIM)</b>	Clark, L. F., Miller, K. S., Nagy, S. S., Avery, J., Roth, D. L., Liddon, N., et al. (2005). Adult identity mentoring: Reducing sexual risk for African-American seventh grade students. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 37(4), 337e1-337e10.	Yes	High	Yes	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Advance supply of emergency contraception-effect on use and usual contraception</b>	Jackson, R. A., Bimla Schwarz, E., Freedman, L., & Darney, P. (2003). Advance supply of emergency contraception-effect on use and usual contraception-a randomized trial. <i>Obstetrics and Gynecology</i> , 102(1), 8-16.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Advanced supply of emergency contraception in postpartum teens</b>	Schreiber, C. A., Ratcliffe, S. J., & Barnhart, K. T. (2010). A randomized controlled trial of the effect of advanced supply of emergency contraception in postpartum teens: A feasibility study. <i>Contraception</i> , 81(5), 435-440.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>After the promise: The STD consequences of adolescent virginity pledges</b>	Bruckner, H., & Bearman, P. (2005). After the promise: The STD consequences of adolescent virginity pledges. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 36(4), 271-278.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>AIDS risk reduction among a multiethnic sample of urban high school students</b>	Walter, H., & Vaughan, R. (1993). AIDS risk reduction among a multiethnic sample of urban high school students. <i>JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association</i> , 270(6), 725-730.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>AIDS Risk Reduction Education and Skills Training (ARREST)</b>	Kipke, M. D., Boyer, C., & Hein, K. (1993). An evaluation of an AIDS risk reduction education and skills training (ARREST) program. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 14(7), 533-539.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>AIDS Risk Reduction Model (ARRM)</b>	Lanier, M. M., & Gates, S. An empirical assessment of the AIDS risk reduction model (ARRM) employing ordered probit analyses. <i>Journal of Criminal Justice</i> , 24(6), 537-547.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>All4You!</b>	Coyle, K. K., Kirby, D. B., Robin, L. E., Banspach, S. W., Baumler, E., & Glassman, J. R. (2006). All4You! A randomized trial of an HIV, other STDs, and pregnancy prevention intervention for alternative school students. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 18(3), 187-203.	Yes	Moderate	Yes	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome

<b>All-Stars</b>	Harrington, N. G., Giles, S. M., Hoyle, R. H., Feeney, G. J., & Youngbluth, S. C. (2001). Evaluation of Yes	Yes	Low	NA	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>American Conservation and Youth Service Corps</b>	Jastrzab, J. (1996). Impacts of service : Final report on the evaluation of American conservation and youth service corps. Cambridge, MA: Abt Associates.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Analyses of Title XX Adolescent Family Life prevention demonstration project</b>	Evans, M. (n.d.). Analyses of Title XX Adolescent Family Life prevention demonstration project. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Arkansas Department of Health and Human Services, Title V, Phase IV report</b>	Weed, S. E., Ericksen, I. H., Baldrige, J., Andrews, D., Anderson, N., & Birch, P. J. (2006). Arkansas Department of Health and Human Services, Title V, Phase IV report. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that did not have an external comparison group
<b>Arkansas Department of Health and Human Services, Title V, Phase V interim report</b>	Weed, S. E., Ericksen, I. H., Baldrige, J., Andrews, D., Anderson, N., Birch, P. J., & Evans, M. (2007). Arkansas Department of Health and Human Services, Title V, Phase V interim report. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that did not have an external comparison group
<b>Arkansas Department of Health and Human Services, Title V, Phase V, final report</b>	Birch, P. J., & Weed, S. E. (2008). Arkansas Department of Health and Human Services, Title V, Phase V, final report. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>ASPIRE</b>	Gruen, T. W. (2007). Life network Education for a Lifetime: ASPIRE program assessment 2006-7. Colorado Springs, CO: University of Colorado-Colorado Springs.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>ASPIRE</b>	Gruen, T. W. (2008). Life network Education for a Lifetime: ASPIRE program assessment 2007-8. Colorado Springs, CO: University of Colorado-Colorado Springs.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>ASPIRE</b>	Gruen, T. W. (2009). Life network: ASPIRE program assessment 2008-9. Colorado Springs, CO: University of Colorado-Colorado Springs.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>ASSESS</b>	Boekeloo, B. O., Schamus, L. A., Simmens, S. J., Cheng, T. L., O'Connor, K., & D'Angelo, L. J. (1999). A STD/HIV prevention trial among adolescents in managed care. Pediatrics, 103(1), 107-115.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on condom use, but for a subgroup defined by sexual activity at follow up
<b>Assessment of six school-based clinics: Their reproductive health services and impact upon sexual behaviors</b>	Kirby, D., Waszak, C., & Ziegler, J. (1991). Assessment of six school-based clinics: Their reproductive health services and impact upon sexual behaviors. Family Planning Perspectives, 23(1), 6-16.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>Assisting in Rehabilitating Kids (ARK)</b>	St. Lawrence, J. S., Crosby, R. A., Brasfield, T. L., & O'Bannon, R. E., III. (2002). Reducing STD and HIV risk behavior of substance-dependent adolescents: A randomized controlled trial. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 70(4), 1010-1021.	Yes	High	Yes	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Baby Think It Over</b>	Barnett, J. E. (2006). Evaluating "Baby Think It Over" infant simulators: A comparison group study. Adolescence, 41(161), 103-110.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Baby Think It Over</b>	Barnett, J. E., & Hurst, C. S. (2004). Do adolescents take "Baby Think it Over" seriously? Adolescence, 39(153), 65-75.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Baby Think It Over</b>	de Anda, D. (2006). Baby Think It Over: Evaluation of an infant simulation intervention for adolescent pregnancy prevention. Health & Social Work, 31(1), 26-35.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Baby Think It Over</b>	Didion, J., & Gatzke, H. (2004). The Baby Think It Over experience to prevent teen pregnancy: A postintervention evaluation. Public Health Nursing, 21(4), 331-337.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Baby Think It Over</b>	Hillman, C. B. (2000). The effectiveness of an infant simulator as a deterrent to teen pregnancy among middle school students. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of North Texas, Denton.	Yes	Low	NA	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Baby Think It Over</b>	Jefson, C. A. (2003). The impact of Real Care Baby & the Baby Think It Over curriculum on urban middle school students' perceptions of parenting and self-efficacy. Doctoral dissertation, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Baby Think It Over</b>	McCowan, R. J., Roberts, S. W., & Slaughter, J. (2009). Using infant simulation to reduce pregnancy among high school students. Health Educator, 41(1), 35-41.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Baby Think It Over</b>	Out, J. W., & Lafreniere, K. D. (2001). Baby Think It Over: Using role-play to prevent teen pregnancy. Adolescence, 36(143), 571-582.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Baby Think It Over</b>	Price, J. H., Robinson, K. L., Thompson, C., & Schmalzried, H. (2000). Rural parents' perceptions of the Baby Think It Over program - a pilot study. American Journal of Health Studies, 16 (1), 34-40.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Baby Think It Over</b>	Realityworks, Inc. (2006). The effectiveness of infant simulators in teen sexuality and parenting programs. Eau Claire, WI: Realityworks, Inc.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Baby Think It Over</b>	Roberts, S. W., & McCowan, R. J. (2004). The effectiveness of infant simulators. Adolescence, 39(155), 475-487.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Baby Think It Over</b>	Somers, C. L. (2006). Teenage pregnancy prevention and adolescents' sexual outcomes: An experiential approach. American Secondary Education, 34(2), 4-24.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Baby Think It Over</b>	Somers, C. L., & Fahlman, M. M. (2001). Effectiveness of the "Baby Think It Over" teen pregnancy prevention program. Journal of School Health, 71(5), 188-195.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Baby Think It Over</b>	Somers, C. L., Gleason, J. H., Johnson, S. A., & Fahlman, M. M. (2001). Adolescents' and teachers' perceptions of a teen pregnancy prevention program. American Secondary Education, 29(3), 51-66.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria

<b>Baby Think It Over</b>	Somers, C. L., Johnson, S. A., & Sawilowsky, S. S. (2002). A measure for evaluating the effectiveness of teen pregnancy prevention programs. <i>Psychology in the Schools</i> , 39(3), 337-42.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Baby Think It Over</b>	Strachan, W., & Gorey, K. M. (1997). Infant simulator lifespace intervention: Pilot investigation of an adolescent pregnancy prevention program. <i>Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal</i> , 14(3), 171-180.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Baby Think It Over</b>	Tingle, L. R. (2002). Evaluation of the North Carolina "Baby Think it Over" Project. <i>Journal of School Health</i> , 72(5), 178-183.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Be Proud! Be Responsible!</b>	Borawski, E. A., Trapl, E. S., Adams-Tufts, K., Hayman, L. L., Goodwin, M. A., & Lovegreen, L. D. (2009). Taking Be Proud! Be Responsible! to the suburbs: A replication study. <i>Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health</i> , 41(1), 12-22.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Be Proud! Be Responsible!</b>	Jemmott III, J. B., Jemmott, L. S., Fong, G. T., & Morales, K. H. (2010). Effectiveness of an HIV/STD risk-reduction intervention for adolescents when implemented by community-based organizations: A cluster-randomized controlled trial. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 100(4), 720-726.	Yes	High	Yes	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Be Proud! Be Responsible!</b>	Jemmott, J. B., III. (1992). Reductions in HIV risk-associated sexual behaviors among black male adolescents: Effects of an AIDS prevention intervention. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 82(3), 372-77.	Yes	High	Yes	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Be Proud! Be Responsible!</b>	Jemmott, J. B., Jemmott, L. S., Fong, G. T., & McCaffree, K. (1999). Reducing HIV risk-associated sexual behavior among African American adolescents: Testing the generality of intervention effects. <i>American Journal of Community Psychology</i> , 27(2), 161-187.	Yes	High	Yes	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Be Proud! Be Responsible! Be Protective!</b>	Koniak-Griffin, D., Lesser, J., Nyamathi, A., Uman, G., Stein, J. A., & Cumberland, W. G. (2003). Project CHARM: An HIV prevention program for adolescent mothers. <i>Family and Community Health</i> , 26, 94-107.	Yes	High	Yes	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Becoming a Responsible Teen (BART)</b>	Butts, J. B., & Hartman, S. (2002). Project BART: Effectiveness of a behavioral intervention to reduce HIV risk in adolescents. <i>The American Journal of Maternal/Child Nursing</i> , 27(3), 163-169.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that did not have an external comparison group
<b>Becoming a Responsible Teen (BART)</b>	Malow, R. M., Stein, J. A., McMahon, R. C., Devieux, J., Rosenberg, R., & Jean-Gilles, M. (2009). Effects of a culturally adapted HIV prevention intervention in Haitian youth. <i>JANAC: Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care</i> , 20(2), 110-121.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Becoming a Responsible Teen (BART)</b>	St. Lawrence, J. S., Brasfield, T. L., Jefferson, K. W., Alleyne, E., O'Bannon, R. E., III, & Shirley, A. (1995). Cognitive-behavioral intervention to reduce African American adolescents' risk for HIV infection. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> , 63(2), 221-237.	Yes	High	Yes	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Behavioral intervention to increase condom use among high-risk female adolescents</b>	Orr, D. P., Langefeld, C. D., Katz, B. P., & Caine, V. A. (1996). Behavioral intervention to increase condom use among high-risk female adolescents. <i>Journal of Pediatrics</i> , 128(2), 288-295.	Yes	Low	NA	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Best Friends</b>	Best Friends Foundation. (2009). 2008-09 summary of fall-spring comparisons for best friends, best men, diamond girls leadership, and best men leadership programs. Unpublished manuscript.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that did not have an external comparison group
<b>Best Friends</b>	Lerner, R. (2005). Can abstinence work? An analysis of the Best Friends program. <i>Adolescent and Family Health</i> , 3(4), 185-192.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Best Friends/Best Men</b>	Peterkin, R., Sternas, K., Scharf, M. A., & Summerly, J. (n.d.). Evaluation results of the Newark, NJ Best Friends Best Men Adolescent Family Life education program, an abstinence-based program to enhance preteen and adolescent health. Unpublished manuscript.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Big Decisions</b>	Realini, J. P., Buzi, R. S., Smith, P. B., & Martinez, M. (2010). Evaluation of "Big decisions": An abstinence-plus sexuality curriculum. <i>Journal of Sex &amp; Marital Therapy</i> , 36(4), 313-326.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Black youth's personal involvement in the HIV/AIDS issue: Does the public service announcement still work?</b>	Keys, T. R., Morant, K. M., & Stroman, C. A. (2009). Black youth's personal involvement in the HIV/AIDS issue: Does the public service announcement still work? <i>Journal of Health Communication</i> , 14(2), 189-202.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Breaking the cycle of poverty: The effectiveness of mandatory services for welfare-dependent teenage parents</b>	Maynard, R. A., Nicholson, W., & Rangarajan, A. (1993). Breaking the cycle of poverty: The effectiveness of mandatory services for welfare-dependent teenage parents. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Bridges to High School Program/Puentes a la Secundaria</b>	German, M. (2009). An experimental test of parental influences on risky sexual behaviors among Mexican-origin adolescents. Doctoral dissertation, Arizona State University.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Brief behavioral intervention for pelvic inflammatory disease in adolescents</b>	Trent, M., Chung, S., Burke, M., Walker, A., & Ellen, J. M. (2010). Results of a randomized controlled trial of a brief behavioral intervention for pelvic inflammatory disease in adolescents. <i>Journal of Pediatric &amp; Adolescent Gynecology</i> , 23(2), 96-101.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Brief motivational interventions for HIV/STI risk reduction among individuals receiving alcohol detoxification</b>	Brems, C., Dewane, S. L., Johnson, M. E., & Eldridge, G. D. (2009). Brief motivational interventions for HIV/STI risk reduction among individuals receiving alcohol detoxification. <i>AIDS Education &amp; Prevention</i> , 21(5), 397-414.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Bruthas Project</b>	Operario, D., Smith, C. D., Arnold, E., & Kegeles, S. (2010). The bruthas project: Evaluation of a community-based HIV prevention intervention for African American men who have sex with men and women. <i>AIDS Education &amp; Prevention</i> , 22(1), 37-48.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria

<b>Building Futures for Youth</b>	Koo, H. P., Rose, A., El-Khorazaty, M. N., Yao, Q., Jenkins, R. R., Anderson, K. M., et al. (2009). Evaluation of a randomized intervention to delay sexual initiation among 5th graders followed through the 6th grade. Unpublished manuscript.	Yes	Moderate	No	Random assignment study that added sample members after the intervention started; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>California Adolescent Sibling Pregnancy Prevention Program</b>	East, P., Kieman, E., & Chavez, G. (2003). An evaluation of California's adolescent sibling pregnancy prevention program. <i>Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health</i> , 35(2), 62-70.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Can safer-sex promotion leaflets change cognitive antecedents of condom use?</b>	Krahé, B., Abraham, C., & Scheinberger-Olwig, R. (2005). Can safer-sex promotion leaflets change cognitive antecedents of condom use? An experimental evaluation. <i>British Journal of Health Psychology</i> , 10, 203-220.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>CASASTART</b>	Murray, L.F., & Belenko, S. (2005.) CASASTART: A community-based, school-centered intervention for high-risk youth. <i>Substance Use and Misuse</i> , 40 (7), 913-933.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>CHAMP</b>	McBride, C. K., Baptiste, D., Traube, D., Paikoff, R. L., MadisonBoyd, S., Coleman, D., et al. (2007). Family-based HIV preventive intervention: Child level results from the CHAMP family program. <i>Social Work in Mental Health</i> , 5(1-2), 203-220.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Change in junior high school students' AIDS related knowledge, misconceptions, attitudes, and HIV-preventive behaviors</b>	Siegel, D., DiClemente, R., Durbin, M., Krasnovsky, F., & Saliba, P. (1995). Change in junior high school students' AIDS related knowledge, misconceptions, attitudes, and HIV-preventive behaviors: Effects of a school-based intervention. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 7(6), 534-543.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that did not have an external comparison group
<b>Changing AIDS risk behavior: Effects of an intervention emphasizing AIDS risk reduction information, motivation, and behavioral skills in a college student population</b>	Fisher, J. D., Fisher, W. A., Misovich, S. J., Kimble, D. L., & Malloy, T. E. (1996). Changing AIDS risk behavior: Effects of an intervention emphasizing AIDS risk reduction information, motivation, and behavioral skills in a college student population. <i>Health Psychology: Official Journal of the Division of Health Psychology, American Psychological Association</i> , 15(2), 114-123.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Check Out That Body</b>	Vandevanter, N. L., Messeri, P., Middlestadt, S. E., Bleakley, A., Merzel, C. R., Hogben, M., et al. (2005). A community-based intervention designed to increase preventive health care seeking among adolescents: The gonorrhea community action project. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 95(2), 331-337.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Check Yourself</b>	Stevens, S., Leybas-Amedia, V., Bourdeau, B., McMichael, L., & Nyitray, A. (2006). Blending prevention models: An effective substance use and HIV prevention program for minority youth. <i>Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal</i> , 23(1), 4-23.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that did not have an external comparison group
<b>Children's Aid Society (CAS)-Carrera Program</b>	Philliber Research Associates. (2009). A decade of research on the Children's Aid Society Carrera Adolescent Pregnancy Prevention Program: 1999-2009. Accord, NY: Philliber Research Associates.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Children's Aid Society (CAS)-Carrera Program</b>	Philliber, S., Kaye, J. W., Herring, S., & West, E. (2002). Preventing pregnancy and improving health care access among teenagers: An evaluation of the Children's Aid Society-Carrera program. <i>Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health</i> , 34(5), 244-251.	Yes	High	Yes	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Children's Aid Society (CAS)-Carrera Program</b>	Philliber, S., Kaye, J., & Herring, S. (2001). The national evaluation of the Children's Aid Society Carrera-model program to prevent teen pregnancy. Accord, NY: Philliber Research Associates.	Yes	High	Yes	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Chlamydia and gonorrhea retesting reminder postcard in an STD clinic setting</b>	Paneth-Pollak, R., Klingler, E. J., Blank, S., & Schillinger, J. A. (2010). The elephant never forgets: piloting a chlamydia and gonorrhea retesting reminder postcard in an STD clinic setting. <i>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</i> , 37(6), 365-368.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Choosing the Best</b>	Nagel, R. W. (2010). Effectiveness of a four-year abstinence education intervention. Unpublished manuscript.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that did not have an external comparison group
<b>Choosing the Best</b>	Walker, C. (2009). Better Family Life CBAE grant evaluation report for 2008-09. Milwaukee, WI: Angela M. Turner Consulting.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Choosing the Best</b>	Weed, S. E., & Anderson, N. (2008). What kind of abstinence education works? Comparing outcomes of two approaches. Unpublished manuscript.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Circle of Life</b>	Kaufman, C. E., Mitchell, C. M., Beals, J., Desserich, J. A., Wheeler, C., Keane, E. M., Whitesell, N. R., Sam, A., & Sedey, C. (2010). Circle of life: Rationale, design, and baseline results of an HIV prevention intervention among young american indian adolescents of the northern plains. <i>Prevention Science</i> , 11(1), 101-112.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Club drug use and HIV risk behaviors among men who have sex with men</b>	Morgenstern, J., Bux, D. A. J., Parsons, J., Hagman, B. T., Wainberg, M., & Irwin, T. (2009). Randomized trial to reduce club drug use and HIV risk behaviors among men who have sex with men. <i>Journal of Consulting &amp; Clinical Psychology</i> , 77(4), 645-656.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Community Character Development Coalition (CCDC)</b>	Evans, M. (2009). Evaluation report, 2007-2008: Community Character Development Coalition (CCDC) abstinence program. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Community-Based Abstinence Culture (C-BAC) Project</b>	Wise Women Gathering Place. A comparison of adolescent pregnancies and self reported sexual behavior following five years of abstinence programming at the eighth grade level in a rural native community. Unpublished manuscript.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>Computer-assisted instruction: An effective instructional method for HIV prevention education?</b>	Evans, A. E., Edmundson-Drane, E. W., & Harris, K. K. (2000). Computer-assisted instruction: An effective instructional method for HIV prevention education? <i>Journal of Adolescent Health: Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine</i> , 26(4), 244-251.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Computer-Assisted Motivational Intervention (CAMI)</b>	Barnet, B., Liu, J., DeVoe, M., Duggan, A. K., Gold, M. A., & Pecukonis, E. (2009). Motivational intervention to reduce rapid subsequent births to adolescent mothers: A community-based randomized trial. <i>Annals of Family Medicine</i> , 7(5), 436-445.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria

<b>Condom availability in New York City public high schools: Relationships to condom use and sexual behavior</b>	Gutmacher, S., Lieberman, L., Ward, D., Freudenberg, N., Radosh, A., & Des Jarlais, D. (1997). Condom availability in New York City public high schools: Relationships to condom use and sexual behavior. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 87(9), 1427-1433.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>Condom availability programs in Massachusetts high schools: Relationships with condom use and sexual behavior</b>	Blake, S. M., Ledsy, R., Goodenow, C., Sawyer, R., Lohrmann, D., & Windsor, R. (2003). Condom availability programs in Massachusetts high schools: Relationships with condom use and sexual behavior. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 93(6), 955-962.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Condom self-efficacy, HIV knowledge and understanding, perceived peer sexual behavior, and condom use among sexually active adolescents</b>	Ellis-Hernandez, K. D. (2009). Condom self-efficacy, HIV knowledge and understanding, perceived peer sexual behavior, and condom use among sexually active adolescents. Doctoral Dissertation, Fordham University.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>Connect to Protect (C2P)</b>	Chutuape, K. S., Willard, N., Sanchez, K., Straub, D. M., Ochoa, T. N., Howell, K., Rivera, C., Ramos, I., & Ellen, J. M. (2010). Mobilizing communities around hiv prevention for youth: How three coalitions applied key strategies to bring about structural changes. <i>AIDS Education &amp; Prevention</i> , 22(1), 15-27.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Connections: Relationships and Marriage</b>	Gardner, S., Giese, K., & Parrott, S. M. (2004). Evaluation of the Connections: Relationships and marriage curriculum. <i>Family Relations</i> , 53(5), 521-527.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Corazon de Aztlan</b>	Lee, J., Donlan, W., & Paz, J. (2009). Culturally competent HIV/AIDS prevention: Understanding program effects on adolescent beliefs, attitudes, and behaviors. <i>Journal of HIV/AIDS &amp; Social Services</i> , 8(1), 57-79.	Yes	Low	NA	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Crossroads/Turning the Corner Achievement Program (TCAP)</b>	Marshall, B. D., McNeely, C. A., & Martinez, J. F. (2011). Benefits of intensive youth development: Delaying age at first sexual intercourse among middle school students in Baltimore. Unpublished manuscript. (Comparison of Crossroads/TCAP versus Crossroads only.)	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because the timing of data collection differed for the intervention and comparison groups
<b>Crossroads/Turning the Corner Achievement Program (TCAP)</b>	Marshall, B. D., McNeely, C. A., & Martinez, J. F. (2011). Benefits of intensive youth development: Delaying age at first sexual intercourse among middle school students in Baltimore. Unpublished manuscript. (Comparison of Crossroads/TCAP versus waitlist controls.)	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>DARE to be You "Care to Wait"</b>	Miller-Heyl, J., Podunovich, R. A., & MacPhee, D. (2005). The DARE to be You "Care to Wait" program: A multilevel, family-based, abstinence education research project. Paper presented at Abstinence Education Evaluation Conference, Baltimore, MD.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Dating violence/harassment prevention programming in middle schools</b>	Taylor, B. G., Stein, N., & Burden, F. F. (2010). Exploring gender differences in dating violence/harassment prevention programming in middle schools: Results from a randomized experiment. <i>Journal of Experimental Criminology</i> , 6(4), 419-445.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Delaying second births among adolescent mothers</b>	Black, M. M., Bentley, M. E., Papas, M. A., Oberlander, S., Teti, L. O., McNary, S., et al. (2006). Delaying second births among adolescent mothers: A randomized, controlled trial of a home-based mentoring program. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 118(4), e1087-1099.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Denmark Program</b>	Koo, H. P., Dunteman, G. H., George, C., Green, Y., & Vincent, M. (1994). Reducing adolescent pregnancy through a school-and community-based intervention: Denmark, South Carolina, revisited. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 26(5), 206-217.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>Developing, implementing, and evaluating a condom promotion program targeting sexually active adolescents</b>	Alstead, M., Campsmith, M., Halley, C. S., Hartfield, K., Goldblum, G., & Wood, R. W. (1999). Developing, implementing, and evaluating a condom promotion program targeting sexually active adolescents. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 11(6), 497-512.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that did not have an external comparison group
<b>Development, description, and acceptability of a small-group, behavioral intervention to prevent HIV and hepatitis C virus infections among young adult injection drug users</b>	Purcell, D. W., Garfein, R. S., Latka, M. H., Thiede, H., Hudson, S., Bonner, S., et al. (2007). Development, description, and acceptability of a small-group, behavioral intervention to prevent HIV and hepatitis C virus infections among young adult injection drug users. <i>Drug and Alcohol Dependence</i> , 91, S73-S80.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Direct access to emergency contraception through pharmacies and effect on unintended pregnancy and STIs</b>	Raine, T. R., Harper, C. C., Rocca, C. H., Fischer, R., Padian, N., Klausner, J. D., et al. (2005). Direct access to emergency contraception through pharmacies and effect on unintended pregnancy and STIs: A randomized controlled trial. <i>JAMA: The Journal of the American Medical Association</i> , 293(1), 54-62.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Do virginity pledges reduce STD risks?</b>	Congressional Quarterly, Inc. Do virginity pledges reduce STD risks?(2004). CQ Researcher, 14(42), 1015-1015.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Does condom availability make a difference? An evaluation of Philadelphia's health resource centers</b>	Furstenberg, F. F., Geitz, L. M., Teitler, J. O., & Weiss, C. C. (1997). Does condom availability make a difference? An evaluation of Philadelphia's health resource centers. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 29(3), 123-127.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Doing it Smart: Scenes from Real Life</b>	Gillmore, M. R., Morrison, D. M., Richey, C. A., Balassone, M. L., Gutierrez, L., & Farris, M. (1997). Effects of a skill-based intervention to encourage condom use among high risk heterosexually active adolescents. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 9(1), 22-43.	Yes	Low	NA	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Draw the Line/Respect the Line</b>	Coyle, K. K., Kirby, D. B., Marin, B. V., Gomez, C. A., & Gregorich, S. E. (2004). Draw the Line/Respect the Line: A randomized trial of a middle school intervention to reduce sexual risk behaviors. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 94, 843-851.	Yes	High	Yes	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Educating teenage males about sex and AIDS</b>	Educating teenage males about sex and AIDS. (1992). Urban Institute Policy and Research Report, 22(3), 4-5.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria

<b>Effect of nurse-client transaction on female adolescents' contraceptive perceptions and adherence</b>	Hanna, K. M. (1993). Effect of nurse-client transaction on female adolescents' contraceptive perceptions and adherence. <i>Journal of Nursing Scholarship</i> , 25(4), 285-290.	Yes	Low	NA	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Effect of peer counselors on adolescent compliance in use of oral contraceptives</b>	Jay, M. S., DuRant, R. H., Shoffitt, T., Linder, C. W., & Litt, I. F. (1984). Effect of peer counselors on adolescent compliance in use of oral contraceptives. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 73(2), 126-131.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Effectiveness of a video-based motivational skills-building HIV risk-reduction intervention for inner-city African American men</b>	Kalichman, S. C., Cherry, C., & Browne-Sperling, F. (1999). Effectiveness of a video-based motivational skills-building HIV risk-reduction intervention for inner-city African American men. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> , 67(6), 959-966.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Effects and generalizability of communally oriented HIV-AIDS prevention versus general health promotion groups for single, inner-city women in urban clinics</b>	Hobfoll, S. E., Jackson, A. P., Lavin, J., Johnson, R. J., & Schroder, K. E. E. (2002). Effects and generalizability of communally oriented HIV-AIDS prevention versus general health promotion groups for single, inner-city women in urban clinics. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> , 70, 950-960.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Effects of a peer-counseled AIDS education program on knowledge, attitudes, and satisfaction of adolescents</b>	Rickert, V. I., Jay, M. S., & Gottlieb, A. (1991). Effects of a peer-counseled AIDS education program on knowledge, attitudes, and satisfaction of adolescents. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health: Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine</i> , 12(1), 38-43.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Effects of a replication of a multicomponent model for preventing adolescent pregnancy in three Kansas communities</b>	Paine-Andrews, A., Harris, K. J., Fisher, J. L., Lewis, R. K., Williams, E. L., Fawcett, S. B., et al. (1999). Effects of a replication of a multicomponent model for preventing adolescent pregnancy in three Kansas communities. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 31(4), 182-189.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Effects of an institutional AIDS prevention intervention: Moderation by gender</b>	O'Leary, A., Jemmott, L. S., Goodhart, F., & Gebelt, J. (1996). Effects of an institutional AIDS prevention intervention: Moderation by gender. <i>AIDS Education &amp; Prevention</i> , 8(6), 516-528.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>Effects of family planning programs on teenage pregnancy-replication and extension</b>	Weed, S., & Olsen, J. (1986). Effects of family planning programs on teenage pregnancy-replication and extension. <i>Family Perspective</i> , 20, 173-194.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Effects of state welfare, abortion and family planning policies on premarital childbearing among white adolescents</b>	Lundberg, S., & Plotnick, R. D. (1990). Effects of state welfare, abortion and family planning policies on premarital childbearing among white adolescents. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 22(6), 246-275.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Efficacy of a home-based human immunodeficiency virus prevention video program for teens and parents</b>	Winett, R. A., Anderson, E. S., Moore, J. F., Taylor, C. D., Hook, R. J., Webster, D. A., et al. (1993). Efficacy of a home-based human immunodeficiency virus prevention video program for teens and parents. <i>Health Education Quarterly</i> , 20(4), 555-567.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Emergency contraception: Advance provision in a young, high-risk clinic population</b>	Raine, T., Harper, C., Leon, K., & Darney, P. (2000). Emergency contraception: Advance provision in a young, high-risk clinic population. <i>Obstetrics and Gynecology</i> , 96(1), 1-7.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Emergency contraception: What do our patients know?</b>	Abbott, J., Feldhaus, K. M., Houry, D., & Lowenstein, S. R. (2004). Emergency contraception: What do our patients know? <i>Annals of Emergency Medicine</i> , 43(3), 376-381.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>ENABL</b>	Arnold, E. M., Smith, T. E., Harrison, D. F., & Springer, D. W. (1999). The effects of an abstinence-based sex education program on middle school students' knowledge and beliefs. <i>Research on Social Work Practice</i> , 9(1), 10-24.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>ENABL</b>	Cagampang, H. H., Barth, R. P., Korpi, M., & Kirby, D. (1997). Education now and babies later (ENABL): Life history of a campaign to postpone sexual involvement. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 29(3), 109-114.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>ENABL</b>	Kirby, D., University of California Berkeley Family Welfare Research Group, & ETR Associates Research Dept. (1995). Evaluation of Education Now and Babies Later (ENABL): Final report. Scotts Valley, CA: Family Welfare Research Group, School of Social Welfare, University of California at Berkeley; Research Dept., ETR Associates.	Yes	Moderate	No	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Evaluating the impact of a theory-based sexuality and contraceptive education program</b>	Eisen, M., Zellman, G. L., & McAlister, A.L. (1990). Evaluating the impact of a theory-based sexuality and contraceptive education program. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 22(6), 261-271.	Yes	Moderate	No	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Evaluation of a brief computer-mediated intervention to reduce HIV risk among early adolescent females</b>	Di Noia, J., Schinke, S. P., Pena, J. B., & Schwinn, T. M. (2004). Evaluation of a brief computer-mediated intervention to reduce HIV risk among early adolescent females. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health: Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine</i> , 35(1), 62-64.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Evaluation of a knowledge- and cognitive-behavioral skills-building intervention to prevent STDs and HIV infection in high school students</b>	Boyer, C. B., Shafer, M., & Tschann, J. (1997). Evaluation of a knowledge- and cognitive-behavioral skills-building intervention to prevent STDs and HIV infection in high school students. <i>Adolescence</i> , 32(125), 25-42.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample

<b>Evaluation of a pregnancy prevention programme using the contraceptive behavior change model</b>	Chung-Park, M. S. (2008). Evaluation of a pregnancy prevention programme using the contraceptive behavior change model. <i>Journal of Advanced Nursing</i> , 61(1), 81–91.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Evaluation of an AIDS peer education program on multiethnic adolescents attending an urban high school in Quebec, Canada</b>	Caron, F., Otis, J., & Pilote, F. (1998). Evaluation of an AIDS peer education program on multiethnic adolescents attending an urban high school in Quebec, Canada. <i>Journal of HIV/AIDS Prevention &amp; Education for Adolescents &amp; Children</i> , 2(1), 31–53.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Evaluation of school-based AIDS education curricula in San Francisco</b>	DiClemente, R. J., Pies, C. A., Stoller, E. J., Straits, C., Olivia, G. E., Haskin, J., et al. (1989). Evaluation of school-based AIDS education curricula in San Francisco. <i>Journal of Sex Research</i> , 26(2), 188–198.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Evaluation of the community service projects</b>	Bailis, L. N. (1990). Evaluation of the community service projects: Final report. Altamont, NY: Interorganizational Relationships, Ltd.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Evaluation of two AIDS prevention interventions for inner-city adolescent and young adult women</b>	Quirk, M. E., Godkin, M. A., & Schwenzfeier, E. (1993). Evaluation of two AIDS prevention interventions for inner-city adolescent and young adult women. <i>American Journal of Preventive Medicine</i> , 9(1), 21–26.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Evaluation of two school-based HIV prevention interventions in the border city of Tijuana, Mexico</b>	Martinez-Donate, A. P., Hovell, M. F., Zellner, J., Sipan, C. L., Blumberg, E. J., & Carrizosa, C. (2004). Evaluation of two school-based HIV prevention interventions in the border city of Tijuana, Mexico. <i>Journal of Sex Research</i> , 41(3), 267–278.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Facts &amp; Feelings</b>	Miller, B. C., Norton, M. C., Jenson, G. O., Lee, T. R., Christopherson, C., & King, P. K. (1993). Impact evaluation of Facts & Feelings: A home-based video sex education curriculum. <i>Family Relations</i> , 42(4) 392-400.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Familias Unidas and Parent-Adolescent</b>	Prado, G., Pantin, H., Briones, E., Schwartz, S., Feaster, D., Huang, S., et al. (2007). A randomized controlled trial of a family-centered intervention in preventing substance use and HIV risk behaviors in Hispanic adolescents. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> , 7(6), 914-926.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Families United to Prevent Teen Pregnancy</b>	Maynard, R., Trenholm, C., Devaney, B., Johnson, A., Clark, M., Homrighausen, J., et al. (2005). First-year impacts of four Title V, section 510 abstinence education programs. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Families United to Prevent Teen Pregnancy</b>	Trenholm, C., Devaney, B., Fortson, K., Quay, L., Wheeler, J., & Clark, M. (2007). Impacts of four Title V, Section 510 abstinence education programs : Final report. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Families United to Prevent Teen Pregnancy</b>	Walker, C. (2009). Center for self-sufficiency CBAE grant evaluation report for 2008-09. Milwaukee, WI: Angela M. Turner Consulting.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Family PACT</b>	Brindis, C. D., Llewelyn, L., Marie, K., Blum, M., Biggs, A., & Maternowska, C. (2003). Meeting the reproductive health care needs of adolescents: California's family planning access, care, and treatment program. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 32(6), 79-90.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Family PACT</b>	Foster, D. G., Biggs, M. A., Amaral, G., Brindis, C., Navarro, S., Bradsberry, M., et al. (2006). Estimates of pregnancies averted through California's family planning waiver program in 2002. <i>Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health</i> , 38(3), 126-131.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Family planning and adolescent pregnancy</b>	Molina, R. C., Roca, C. G., Zamorano, J. S., & Araya, E. G. (2010). Family planning and adolescent pregnancy. <i>Best Practice &amp; Research in Clinical Obstetrics &amp; Gynaecology</i> , 24(2), 209-222.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Family/media approach to HIV prevention: Results with a home-based, parent-teen video program</b>	Winett, R. A., Anderson, E. S., Moore, J. F., Sikkema, K. J., Hook, R. J., Webster, D. A., et al. (1992). Family/media approach to HIV prevention: Results with a home-based, parent-teen video program. <i>Health Psychology: Official Journal of the Division of Health Psychology, American Psychological Association</i> , 11(3), 203–206.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>FOCUS</b>	Boyer, C. B., Shafer, M. A., Shaffer, R. A., Brodine, S. K., Pollack, L. M., Betsinger, K., et al. (2005). Evaluation of a cognitive-behavioral, group, randomized controlled intervention trial to prevent sexually transmitted infections and unintended pregnancies in young women. <i>Preventive Medicine</i> , 40(4), 420-31.	Yes	High	Yes	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Focus on Kids</b>	Galbraith, J., Ricardo, I., Stanton, B., Black, M., Feigelman, S., & Kajjee, L. (1996). Challenges and rewards of involving community in research: An overview of the "Focus on Kids" HIV risk reduction program. <i>Health Education Quarterly</i> , 23(3), 383–394.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Focus on Kids</b>	Li, X., Stanton, B., Feigelman, S., & Galbraith, J. (2002). Unprotected sex among African-American adolescents: A three-year study. <i>Journal of the National Medical Association</i> , 94(9), 789-96.	Yes	Moderate	No	Random assignment study that did not meet the attrition criteria for a high rating but met the criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on condom use, but for subgroups defined by sexual activity at follow up
<b>Focus on Kids</b>	Morrison, D. M., Hoppe, M. J., Wells, E. A., Beadnell, B. A., Wilsdon, A., Higa, D., et al. (2007). Replicating a teen HIV/STD preventive intervention in a multicultural city. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 19(3), 258-273.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup



<b>Focus on Kids</b>	Stanton, B. F., Li, X., Galbraith, J., Feigelman, S., & Kajee, L. (1996). Sexually transmitted diseases, human immunodeficiency virus, and pregnancy prevention. combined contraceptive practices among urban African-American early adolescents. <i>Archives of Pediatrics &amp; Adolescent Medicine</i> , 150(1), 17-24.	Yes	Moderate	No	Random assignment study that did not meet the sample attrition criteria for a high rating but met the criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on contraceptive use, but for subgroups defined by sexual activity at follow up
<b>Focus on Kids</b>	Stanton, B., Guo, J., Cottrell, L., Galbraith, J., Li, X., Gibson, C., et al. (2005). The complex business of adapting effective interventions to new populations: An urban to rural transfer. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 37(2), 163e17-163e26.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Focus on Kids</b>	Stanton, B., Harris, C., Cottrell, L., Li, X., Gibson, C., Guo, J., et al. (2006). Trial of an urban adolescent sexual risk-reduction intervention for rural youth: A promising but imperfect fit. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 38(1), 55e25-55e36.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Focus on Kids</b>	Stanton, B., Li, X., Ricardo, I., Galbraith, J., Feigelman, S., & Kajee, L. (1996). A randomized, controlled effectiveness trial of an AIDS prevention program for low-income African-American youths. <i>Archives of Pediatrics &amp; Adolescent Medicine</i> , 150(4), 363-372.	Yes	Low	NA	Random assignment study that did not meet the sample attrition criteria for a high rating but met the criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on condom use, but for subgroups defined by sexual activity at follow up
<b>Focus on Kids</b>	Wu, Y., Stanton, B. F., Galbraith, J., Kajee, L., Cottrell, L., Li, X., et al. (2003). Sustaining and broadening intervention impact: A longitudinal randomized trial of 3 adolescent risk reduction approaches. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 111(1), e32-38. (Comparison of FOK only versus FOK + ImPACT with or without boosters.)	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on unprotected sex, but for a subgroup defined by sexual activity at follow up; full sample impact on sexual intercourse is reported statistically significant at 5 percent level, but for a one-tailed test
<b>For Keeps</b>	Borawski, E. A., Trapl, E. S., Lovegreen, L. D., Colabianchi, N., & Block, T. (2005). Effectiveness of abstinence-only intervention in middle school teens. <i>American Journal of Health Behavior</i> , 29(5), 423-434.	Yes	Moderate	No	Quasi-experimental study that met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on frequency of sexual intercourse and number of sexual partners, but for subgroups defined by sexual activity at follow up
<b>Game Plan</b>	Gruen, T. W. (2005). Life network Education for a Lifetime: Game plan program survey and assessment 2004-2005 academic year. Colorado Springs, CO: University of Colorado-Colorado Springs.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Game Plan</b>	Gruen, T. W. (2006). Life network Education for a Lifetime: Game plan program survey and assessment 2005-2006 academic year. Colorado Springs, CO: University of Colorado-Colorado Springs.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Gender differences in attitudes and use of condom availability programs among sexually active students in New York City public high schools</b>	Guttmacher, S., Lieberman, L., Wai, H. C., Ward, D., Radosh, A., Rafferty, Y., et al. (1995). Gender differences in attitudes and use of condom availability programs among sexually active students in New York City public high schools. <i>Journal of the American Medical Women's Association</i> (1972), 50(3-4).	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Get Real about AIDS</b>	Main, D. S., Iverson, D. C., McGloin, J., Banspach, S. W., Collins, J. L., Rugg, D. L., & Kolbe, L. J. (1994). Preventing HIV infection among adolescents: Evaluation of a school-based education program. <i>Preventive Medicine</i> , 23(4), 409-417.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Governor's Program on abstinence</b>	Evans, M. (2007). 2006-2007 evaluation report-Governor's program on abstinence. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Group-based HIV risk reduction intervention for adolescent girls</b>	Morrison-Beedy, D., Carey, M. P., Kowalski, J., & Tu, X. (2005). Group-based HIV risk reduction intervention for adolescent girls: Evidence of feasibility and efficacy. <i>Research in Nursing &amp; Health</i> , 28(1), 3-15.	Yes	Moderate	No	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Group-based randomized trial of contingencies for health and abstinence in HIV patients</b>	Petry, N. M., Weinstock, J., Alessi, S. M., Lewis, M. W., & Dieckhaus, K. (2010). Group-based randomized trial of contingencies for health and abstinence in HIV patients. <i>Journal of Consulting &amp; Clinical Psychology</i> , 78(1), 89-97.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Growing Together</b>	Girls Incorporated. (1991). Truth, trust and technology : New research on preventing adolescent pregnancy : Summary report on the Girls Incorporated program development and research project. New York: Girls Inc.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Growing Together</b>	Postrado, L. T., & Nicholson, H. J. (1992). Effectiveness in delaying the initiation of sexual intercourse of girls aged 12-14: Two components of the girls incorporated preventing adolescent pregnancy program. <i>Youth and Society</i> , 23(3), 356-379. (Growing Together.)	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Health Bridge</b>	Girls Incorporated. (1991). Preventing adolescent pregnancy : A program development and research project. Indianapolis, IN: Girls Inc.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Health Bridge</b>	Girls Incorporated. (1991). Truth, trust and technology : New research on preventing adolescent pregnancy : Summary report on the Girls Incorporated program development and research project. New York: Girls Inc.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Health outcomes of youth development programme in England</b>	Wiggins, M., Bonell, C., Sawtell, M., Austerberry, H., Burchett, H., Allen, E., & Strange, V. (2009). Health outcomes of youth development programme in England: Prospective matched comparison study. <i>BMJ</i> , 339, b2534.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Healthy Choices</b>	Naar-King, S., Wright, K., Parsons, J. T., Frey, M., Templin, T., Lam, P., et al. (2006). Healthy choices: Motivational enhancement therapy for health risk behaviors in HIV-positive youth. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 18(1), 1-11.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria

<b>Healthy for Life</b>	Moberg, D. P., & Piper, D. L. (1998). The Healthy for Life project: Sexual risk behavior outcomes. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 10(2), 128-148. (Age-appropriate treatment condition.)	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Healthy for Life</b>	Moberg, D. P., & Piper, D. L. (1998). The Healthy for Life project: Sexual risk behavior outcomes. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 10(2), 128-148. (Intensive treatment condition.)	Yes	Moderate	No	Random assignment study with high attrition that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Healthy Living Program</b>	Rotheram-Borus, M., Desmond, K., Comulada, W. S., Arnold, E. M., & Johnson, M. (2009). Reducing risky sexual behavior and substance use among currently and formerly homeless adults living with HIV. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 99(6), 1100-1107.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Healthy Love Workshop</b>	Diallo, D. D., Moore, T. W., Ngilame, P. M., White, L. D., Herbst, J. H., & Painter, T. M. (2010). Efficacy of a single-session HIV prevention intervention for black women: A group randomized controlled trial. <i>AIDS &amp; Behavior</i> , 14(3), 518-529.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Healthy Oakland Teens</b>	Ekstrand, M., Siegel, D., Nido, V., Faigeles, B., Cummings, G., Battle, R., et al. (1996, July). Peer-led AIDS prevention delays onset of sexual activity and changes peer norms among urban junior high school students. Paper presented at the XI International Conference on AIDS, Vancouver, Canada.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>Heritage Keepers Abstinence Education</b>	Birch, P. J., Anderson, N., & Weed, S. E. (2009). CBAE report: Heritage Community Services, 2nd year of grant (2007-2008). Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Heritage Keepers Life Skills Education</b>	Clark, M. A., Devaney, B., Mathematica Policy Research, & Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation (DHHS), Washington, DC. (2006). First year impacts of the "heritage keepers" life skills education component: Final report. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Heritage Keepers Life Skills Education</b>	Clark, M. A., Trenholm, C., Devaney, B., Wheeler, J., & Quay, L. (2007). Impacts of the Heritage Keepers life skills education component. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Heritage Keepers Abstinence Education</b>	Institute for Research and Evaluation (2008). SC Heritage Community Services report 2008 Title XX. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Heritage Keepers Abstinence Education</b>	Stafford, J. (2007). Prevention of adolescent sexual activity through character based abstinence education 2006-2007. Report (APHPA006012-03-00). Aiken, SC: University of South Carolina-Aiken.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Heritage Keepers Abstinence Education</b>	Stafford, Jane (2007). Prevention of adolescent sexual activity through character based abstinence education 2006-2007. Report (APHPA996003-03-00). Aiken, SC: University of South Carolina-Aiken.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Heritage Keepers Abstinence Education</b>	Weed, S. E., Birch, P. J., Ericksen, I. H., & Olsen, J. A. (2011). Testing a predictive model of youth sexual intercourse initiation. Unpublished manuscript.	Yes	Moderate	Yes	Quasi-experimental study that met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Heritage Keepers Abstinence Education</b>	Weed, S. E., Ericksen, I. H., & Birch, P. J. (2005). An evaluation of the Heritage Keepers abstinence education program. In <i>Evaluating abstinence education programs: Improving implementation and assessing impact</i> (pp. 88-103). Washington DC: Office of Population Affairs and the Administration for Children and Families, Department of Health & Human Services.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>High-volume rapid HIV testing in an urban emergency department</b>	Calderon, Y., Leider, J., Hailpern, S., Chin, R., Ghosh, R., Fettig, J., Gennis, P., Bijur, P., & Bauman, L. (2009). High-volume rapid HIV testing in an urban emergency department. <i>AIDS Patient Care &amp; STDs</i> , 23(9), 749-755.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>HIV intervention delivered within prenatal care</b>	Kershaw, T. S., Magriples, U., Westdahl, C., Rising, S. S., & Ickovics, J. (2009). Pregnancy as a window of opportunity for HIV prevention: Effects of an HIV intervention delivered within prenatal care. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 99(11), 2079-2086.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>HIV prevention in Mexican schools</b>	Walker, D., Gutierrez, J. P., Torres, P., & Bertozzi, S. M. (2006). HIV prevention in Mexican schools: Prospective randomised evaluation of intervention. <i>British Medical Journal</i> , 332(7551), 1189.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>HIV prevention social marketing with injecting drug users</b>	Gibson, D. R., Zhang, G., Cassady, D., Pappas, L., Mitchell, J., & Kegeles, S. M. (2010). Effectiveness of HIV prevention social marketing with injecting drug users. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 100(10), 1828-1830.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>HIV risk among Latino adolescents in two New England cities</b>	Smith, K. W., McGraw, S. A., Crawford, S. L., Costa, L. A., & McKinlay, J. B. (1993). HIV risk among Latino adolescents in two New England cities. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 83(10), 1395-1399.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>HIV/AIDS curriculum tailored to learning styles and stages of change</b>	Shibley, N. (2009). Stage of readiness and learning styles-a tailored HIV/AIDS prevention intervention for youth detained in the Los Angeles County juvenile justice system. Doctoral dissertation, University of Southern California.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because the outcome measures and timing of data collection differed between the intervention and comparison groups
<b>HIVED</b>	Hurd, N. M., Valerio, M. A., Garcia, N. M., & Scott, A. A. (2010). Adapting an HIV prevention intervention for high-risk, incarcerated adolescents. <i>Health Education &amp; Behavior</i> , 37(1), 37-50.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>HoMBReS</b>	Rhodes, S. D., Hergenrath, K. C., Bloom, F. R., Leichter, J. S., & Montano, J. (2009). Outcomes from a community-based, participatory lay health adviser HIV/STD prevention intervention for recently arrived immigrant Latino men in rural North Carolina. <i>AIDS Education &amp; Prevention</i> , 21, 103-108.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria

<b>Hombres Sanos</b>	Martínez-Donate, A. P., Zellner, J. A., Fernández-Cerdeño, A., Sañudo, F., Howell, M. F., Sipan, C. L., Engelberg, M. & Ji, M. (2009). Hombres sanos: Exposure and response to a social marketing HIV prevention campaign targeting heterosexually identified Latino men who have sex with men and women. <i>AIDS Education &amp; Prevention</i> , 21, 124-136.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Hombres Sanos</b>	Martínez-Donate, A. P., Zellner, J. A., Sañudo, F., Fernández-Cerdeño, A., Howell, M. F., Sipan, C. L., Engelberg, M. & Carrillo, H. (2010). Hombres sanos: Evaluation of a social marketing campaign for heterosexually identified latino men who have sex with men and women. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 100(12), 2532-2540.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Home visiting for adolescent mothers: Effects on parenting, maternal life course, and primary care linkage</b>	Barnet, B., Liu, J., DeVoe, M., Alperovitz-Bichell, K., & Duggan, A. K. (2007). Home visiting for adolescent mothers: Effects on parenting, maternal life course, and primary care linkage. <i>Annals of Family Medicine</i> , 5, 224-232.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>HORIZONS</b>	DiClemente, R. J., Wingood, G. M., Rose, E. S., Sales, J. M., Lang, D. L., Caliendo, A. M., et al. (2009). Efficacy of sexually transmitted Disease/Human immunodeficiency virus sexual risk-reduction intervention for african american adolescent females seeking sexual health services: A randomized controlled trial. <i>Archives of Pediatrics &amp; Adolescent Medicine</i> , 163(12), 1112-1121.	Yes	High	Yes	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>HORIZONS</b>	Latham, T. P., Sales, J. M., Boyce, L. S., Renfro, T. L., Wingood, G. M., DiClemente, R. J., & Rose, E. (2010). Application of ADAPT-ITT: Adapting an evidence-based HIV prevention intervention for incarcerated african american adolescent females. <i>Health Promotion Practice</i> , 11(3 Suppl), 53S-60S.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Hot &amp; Safe</b>	Carpenter, K. M., Stoner, S. A., Mikko, A. N., Dhanak, L. P., & Parsons, J. T. (2010). Efficacy of a web-based intervention to reduce sexual risk in men who have sex with men. <i>AIDS and Behavior</i> , 14(3), 549-557.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>How welfare and work policies for parents affect adolescents: A synthesis of research I Can Lead</b>	Gennetian, L. A., Next Generation (Project), & Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation. (2002). How welfare and work policies for parents affect adolescents : A synthesis of research. New York: MDRC.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Impact of a culturally sensitive AIDS video education on the AIDS risk knowledge of African-American adolescents</b>	Gruen, T. W. (2005). Report to Education for a Lifetime on the 2003-2004 and the 2004-2005 I Can Lead programs. Colorado Springs, CO: University of Colorado-Colorado Springs.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Impact of an adolescent sex education program that was implemented by an academic medical center</b>	Stevenson, H. C., & Davis, G. (1994). Impact of a culturally sensitive AIDS video education on the AIDS risk knowledge of African-American adolescents. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 6(1), 40-52.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Impact of increased access to emergency contraceptive pills</b>	Sulak, P. J., Herbelin, S. J., Fix, D. D., & Kuehl, T. J. (2006). Impact of an adolescent sex education program that was implemented by an academic medical center. <i>American Journal of Obstetrics &amp; Gynecology</i> , 195(1), 78-84.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Impacts of dropout prevention programs</b>	Raymond, E. G., Stewart, F., Weaver, M., Monteith, C., & Van Der Pol, B. (2006). Impact of increased access to emergency contraceptive pills: A randomized controlled trial. <i>Obstetrics and Gynecology</i> , 108(5), 1098-1106.	No	NA	NA	This study does not meet screening criteria
<b>Implementation intention formation reduces consultations for emergency contraception and pregnancy testing among teenage women</b>	Dynarski, M., Gleason, P., Rangarajan, A., & Wood, R. G. (1998). Impacts of dropout prevention programs. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Improving condom use intentions and behavior by changing perceived partner norms: An evaluation of condom promotion videos for college students</b>	Martin, J., Sheeran, P., Slade, P., Wright, A., & Dibble, T. (2009). Implementation intention formation reduces consultations for emergency contraception and pregnancy testing among teenage women. <i>Health Psychology</i> , 28(6), 762-769.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Improving teenagers' knowledge of emergency contraception</b>	Sanderson C. A., & Yopyk, D. J. (2007). Improving condom use intentions and behavior by changing perceived partner norms: An evaluation of condom promotion videos for college students. <i>Health Psychology: Official Journal of the Division of Health Psychology, American Psychological Association</i> , 26(4), 481-487.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Increasing condom use: Evaluation of a theory-based intervention to prevent sexually transmitted diseases in young women</b>	Graham, A., Moore, L., Sharp, D., & Diamond, I. (2002). Improving teenagers' knowledge of emergency contraception: Cluster randomised controlled trial of a teacher led intervention. <i>British Medical Journal</i> , 324(7347), 1179.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Information-motivation-behavioral skills model-based HIV risk behavior change intervention for inner-city high school youth</b>	Bryan, A. D., Aiken, L. S., & West, S. G. (1996). Increasing condom use: Evaluation of a theory-based intervention to prevent sexually transmitted diseases in young women. <i>Health Psychology</i> , 15(5), 371-382.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on condom use, but for a subgroup defined by sexual activity at follow up
<b>Informed Parents and Children Together (ImPACT)</b>	Fisher, J. D., Fisher, W. A., Bryan, A. D., & Misovich, S. J. (2002). Information-motivation-behavioral skills model-based HIV risk behavior change intervention for inner-city high school youth. <i>Health Psychology</i> , 21(2), 177-86.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
	Stanton, B., Cole, M., Galbraith, J., Li, X., Pendleton, S., Cottrel, L., et al. (2004). Randomized trial of a parent intervention: Parents can make a difference in long-term adolescent risk behaviors, perceptions, and knowledge. <i>Archives of Pediatrics &amp; Adolescent Medicine</i> , 158(10), 947-955. (Comparison of FOK only versus FOK + ImPACT with or without boosters.)	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome for the combined treatment group (FOK + ImPACT with or without boosters) versus the control group (FOK only)

<b>Is HIV/sexually transmitted disease prevention counseling effective among vulnerable populations?</b>	Bolu, O. O., Lindsey, C., Kamb, M. L., Kent, C., Zenilman, J., Douglas Jr., J. M., et al. (2004). Is HIV/sexually transmitted disease prevention counseling effective among vulnerable populations?: A subset analysis of data collected for a randomized, controlled trial. <i>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</i> , 31(8), 469-474.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Is HIV/sexually transmitted disease prevention counseling effective among vulnerable populations? (Project RESPECT)</b>	Bolu, O. O., Lindsey, C., Kamb, M. L., Kent, C., Zenilman, J., Douglas, J. M., et al. (2004). Is HIV/sexually transmitted disease prevention counseling effective among vulnerable populations?: A subset analysis of data collected for a randomized, controlled trial evaluating counseling efficacy (project RESPECT). <i>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</i> , 31(8), 469-474.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Is peer education the best approach for HIV prevention in schools?</b>	Borgia, P., Marinacci, C., Schifano, P., & Perucci, C. A. (2005). Is peer education the best approach for HIV prevention in schools? Findings from a randomized controlled trial. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 36(6), 508-516.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>It's Your Game: Keep It Real (IYG)</b>	Tortolero, S. R., Markham, C. M., Fleschler Peskin, M., Shegog, R., Addy, R. C., Escobar-Chavez, S. L., et al. (2009). It's Your Game: Keep It Real: Delaying sexual behavior with an effective middle school program. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 46(2), 1-11.	Yes	Moderate	Yes	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Job Corps</b>	Schochet, P., Burghardt, J. A., & Glazerman, S. (2000). National job corps study: The short-term impacts of job corps on participants' employment and related outcomes. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>JOBSTART</b>	Cave, G., & Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation. (1993). JOBSTART : Final report on a program for school dropouts : Executive summary. New York, NY: Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Joven Noble</b>	Tello, J., Cervantes, R. C., Cordova, D., & Santos, S. M. (2010). Joven Noble: Evaluation of a culturally focused youth development program. <i>Journal of Community Psychology</i> , 38(6), 799-811.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that did not have an external comparison group
<b>Keep it Real</b>	Bull, S., Pratte, K., Whitesell, N., Rietmeijer, C., & McFarlane, M. (2009). Effects of an internet-based intervention for HIV prevention: The youthnet trials. <i>AIDS &amp; Behavior</i> , 13(3), 474-487.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Keepin' it R.E.A.L.: Results of a mother-adolescent HIV prevention program.</b>	Dilorio, C., Resnicow, K., McCarty, F., De, A. K., Dudley, W. N., Wang, D. T., et al. (2006). Keepin' it R.E.A.L.: Results of a mother-adolescent HIV prevention program. <i>Nursing Research</i> , 55(1), 43-51.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on unprotected sex, but for a subgroup defined by sexual activity at follow up
<b>Keepin' it Safe</b>	Di Noia, J., & Schinke, S. P. (2007). Gender-specific HIV prevention with urban early-adolescent girls: Outcomes of the Keepin' It Safe program. <i>AIDS Education &amp; Prevention</i> , 19(6), 479-488.	Yes	Moderate	No	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Learn and Serve America</b>	Melchior, A. (1998). National evaluation of Learn and Serve America school and community-based programs. Cambridge, MA: Abt Associates.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Let Them Know</b>	Bilardi, J. E., Fairley, C. K., Hopkins, C. A., Hocking, J. S., Kit Sze, J., & Chen, M. Y. (2010). Let them know: Evaluation of an online partner notification service for chlamydia that offers E-mail and SMS messaging. <i>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</i> , 37(9), 563-565.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Let's Do Something Different</b>	O'Donnell, L. N., San Doval, A., Duran, R., & O'Donnell, C. (1995). Video-based sexually transmitted disease patient education: Its impact on condom acquisition. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 85(6), 817-822.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Let's Do Something Different</b>	O'Donnell, L. N., San Doval, A., Duran, R., & O'Donnell, C.R. (1995). The effectiveness of video-based interventions in promoting condom acquisition among STD clinic patients. <i>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</i> , 22(2), 97-103.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Let's Talk</b>	Birch, P. J., & Weed, S. E. (2006). Preliminary evaluation results of the Let's Talk Program. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Let's Talk</b>	Birch, P. J., White, J., & Weed, S. E. (2007). Let's Talk Healthy Relationships annual evaluation report. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Let's Talk</b>	Birch, P. J., White, J., & Weed, S. E. (2008). Let's Talk Healthy Relationships annual evaluation report. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Let's Talk About Sex</b>	Ito, K. E., Kalyanaraman, S., Ford, C. A., Brown, J. D., & Miller, W. C. (2008). "Let's talk about sex": Pilot study of an interactive CD-ROM to prevent HIV/STIS in female adolescents. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 20(1), 78-89.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Life Skills Training</b>	Griffin, K. W., Botvin, G. J., & Nichols, T. R. (2006). Effects of a school-based drug abuse prevention program for adolescents on HIV risk behavior in young adulthood. <i>Prevention Science: The Official Journal of the Society for Prevention Research</i> , 7(1), 103-112.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Living Smart</b>	Young, M., Core-Gebhart, P., & Marx, D. (1992). Abstinence oriented sexuality education initial field test results of the living smart curriculum. <i>FL Educator</i> , 1992(Summer), 4-8.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Making a Difference!</b>	Jemmott, J. B., Jemmott, L. S., & Fong, G. T. (1998). Abstinence and safer sex HIV risk-reduction interventions for African American adolescents: A randomized controlled trial. <i>JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association</i> , 279(19), 1529-1536.	Yes	High	Yes	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Making Proud Choices!</b>	Jemmott, J. B., Jemmott, L. S., & Fong, G. T. (1998). Abstinence and safer sex HIV risk-reduction interventions for African American adolescents: A randomized controlled trial. <i>JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association</i> , 279(19), 1529-1536.	Yes	High	Yes	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Managing the Pressures Before Marriage (MPM)</b>	Benton, A. D., Roberts-Gray, C., & Lewis, C. M. (2009). Abstinence-based versus service learning prevention education in small groups: Effects on the life plans of young adolescents. Unpublished manuscript.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria

<b>Managing the Pressures Before Marriage (MPM)</b>	Blake, S. M., Simkin, L., Ledsky, R., Perkins, C., & Calabrese, J. M. (2001). Effects of a parent-child communications intervention on young adolescents' risk for early onset of sexual intercourse. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 33(2), 52-61.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>McMaster Teen Program</b>	Mitchell-DiCenso, A., & Thomas, B. H. (1997). Evaluation of an educational program to prevent adolescent pregnancy. <i>Health Education &amp; Behavior</i> , 24(3), 300-312.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>McMaster Teen Program</b>	Thomas, B. H., Mitchell, A., Devlin, M. C., & Goldsmith, C. H. (1992). Small group sex education at school: The McMaster teen program. <i>Sage Focus Editions</i> , 140, 28-52.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Migrant HIV prevention project</b>	McCoy, H. V., Hlaing, W. M., Ergon-Rowe, E., Samuels, D., & Malow, R. (2009). Lessons from the fields: A migrant HIV prevention project. <i>Public Health Reports</i> , 124(6), 790.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Monogamy, Abstinence, Condom (MAC)-Choice</b>	Metzler, C. W., Biglan, A., Noell, J., Ary, D. V., & Ochs, L. (2000). A randomized controlled trial of a behavioral intervention to reduce high-risk sexual behavior among adolescents in STD clinics. <i>Behaviour Therapy</i> , 31, 27-54.	Yes	Low	NA	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Mother/Daughter HIV Risk Reduction (MDRR)</b>	Dancy, B. L., Crittenden, K. S., & Talashek, M. L. (2006). Mothers' effectiveness as HIV risk reduction educators for adolescent daughters. <i>Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved</i> , 17(1), 218-239.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>Mothers of Mount Sinai (MOMS) program</b>	Swedish, K. A., Rothenberg, A., Fuchs, K., & Rosenberg, G. (2010). Successful life navigation by former participants in a group for pregnant and parenting teens. <i>Vulnerable Children &amp; Youth Studies</i> , 5(4), 310-321.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that did not have an external comparison group
<b>Motivational behavioral intervention to promote chlamydia and gonorrhea screening in young women</b>	Chacko, M. R., Wiemann, C. M., Kozinetz, C. A., Kirk, v. S., Velasquez, M. M., Smith, P. B., & DiClemente, R. (2010). Efficacy of a motivational behavioral intervention to promote chlamydia and gonorrhea screening in young women: A randomized controlled trial. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 46(2) 152-161.	Yes	Low	NA	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample.
<b>Moving into adulthood: Were the impacts of mandatory program for welfare-dependent teenage parents sustained after the programs ended?</b>	Kisker, E. E., Rangarajan, A., & Boller, K. (1998). Moving into adulthood: Were the impacts of mandatory program for welfare-dependent teenage parents sustained after the programs ended? Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Multidimensional Family Therapy (MDFT)</b>	Henderson, C. E., Rowe, C. L., Dakof, G. A., Hawes, S. W., & Liddle, H. A. (2009). Parenting practices as mediators of treatment effects in an early-intervention trial of multidimensional family therapy. <i>American Journal of Drug &amp; Alcohol Abuse</i> , 35(4), 220-226.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Multidimensional Treatment Foster Care</b>	Kerr, D. C. R., Leve, L. D., & Chamberlain, P. (2009). Pregnancy rates among juvenile justice girls in two randomized controlled trials of Multidimensional Treatment Foster Care. <i>Journal of Counseling and Clinical Psychology</i> , 77(3), 588-593. (Trial 1).	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Multidimensional Treatment Foster Care</b>	Kerr, D. C. R., Leve, L. D., & Chamberlain, P. (2009). Pregnancy rates among juvenile justice girls in two randomized controlled trials of Multidimensional Treatment Foster Care. <i>Journal of Counseling and Clinical Psychology</i> , 77(3), 588-593. (Trial 2).	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; impact on pregnancy was not statistically significant at $p < .05$ for Trial 2 alone.
<b>My Choice, My Future!</b>	Maynard, R., Trenholm, C., Devaney, B., Johnson, A., Clark, M., Homrighausen, J., et al. (2005). First-year impacts of four Title V, section 510 abstinence education programs. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>My Choice, My Future!</b>	Trenholm, C., Devaney, B., Fortson, K., Quay, L., Wheeler, J., & Clark, M. (2007). Impacts of four Title V, Section 510 abstinence education programs : Final report. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>My Future is My Choice</b>	Fitzgerald, A. M., Stanton, B. F., Terrier, N., Shipena, H., Li, X., Kahihuata, J., et al. (1999). Use of western-based HIV risk-reduction interventions targeting adolescents in an African setting. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health: Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine</i> , 25(1), 52-61.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Network intervention to reduce HIV risk behaviors among drug users and risk partners</b>	Latkin, C. A., Donnell, D., Metzger, D., Sherman, S., Aramrattna, A., DavisVogel, A., Quan, V. M., Gandham, S., Vongchak, T., Perdue, T., & Celentano, D. D. (2009). The efficacy of a network intervention to reduce HIV risk behaviors among drug users and risk partners in Chiang Mai, Thailand and Philadelphia, USA. <i>Social Science &amp; Medicine</i> , 68(4), 740-748.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>New Chance</b>	Quint, J., Bos, J. M., & Polit, D. F. (1997). New chance : Final report on a comprehensive program for young mothers in poverty and their children. New York, NY: Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>North Carolina (NC) Women's CoOp I</b>	Wechsberg, W. M., Novak, S. P., Zule, W. A., Browne, F. A., Kral, A. H., Ellerson, R. M., & Kline, T. (2010). Sustainability of intervention effects of an evidence-based HIV prevention intervention for african american women who smoke crack cocaine. <i>Drug &amp; Alcohol Dependence</i> , 109, 205-212.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Not Me, Not Now</b>	Doniger, A., Adams, E., Utter, C., & Riley, J. (2001). Impact evaluation of the "Not Me, Not Now" abstinence-oriented, adolescent pregnancy prevention communications program, Monroe County, New York. <i>Journal of Health Communication</i> , 6(1), 45-60.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>Nurse Family Partnership</b>	Olds, D. L., Henderson Jr., C. R., Tatelbaum, R., & Chamberlin, R. (1988). Improving the life-course development of socially disadvantaged mothers: A randomized trial of nurse home visitation. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 78(11), 1436-1445.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Nurse Family Partnership</b>	Olds, D. L., Kitzman, H., Cole, R., Robinson, J., Sidora, K., Luckey, D. W., et al. (2004). Effects of nurse home-visiting on maternal life course and child development: Age 6 follow-up results of a randomized trial. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 114(6), 1550-1559.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Nurse Family Partnership</b>	Olds, D. L., Robinson, J., O'Brien, R., Luckey, D. W., Pettitt, L. M., Henderson Jr., C. R., et al. (2002). Home visiting by paraprofessionals and by nurses: A randomized, controlled trial. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 110(3), 486-496.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria

<b>Nurse Family Partnership</b>	Olds, D. L., Robinson, J., Pettitt, L., Luckey, D. W., Holmberg, J., Ng, R. K., et al. (2004). Effects of home visits by paraprofessionals and by nurses: Age 4 follow-up results of a randomized trial. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 114(6), 1560-1568.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Pairing HIV-positive prisoners with volunteer life coaches to maintain health-promoting behavior upon release</b>	Spaulding, A. C., Sumbry, A. R., Brzozowski, A. K., Ramos, K. L., Perez, S. D., Maggio, D. M., Seals, R. M., & Wingood, G. M. (2009). Pairing HIV-positive prisoners with volunteer life coaches to maintain health-promoting behavior upon release: A mixed-methods needs analysis and pilot study. <i>AIDS Education &amp; Prevention</i> , 21(6), 552-569.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Paquin School Program</b>	Amin, R., & Sato, T. (2004). Impact of a school-based comprehensive program for pregnant teens on their contraceptive use, future contraceptive intention, and desire for more children. <i>Journal of Community Health Nursing</i> , 21(1), 39-47.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Parent-Adolescent Relationship Education (PARE)</b>	Lederman, R., Chan, W., & Roberts-Gray, C. (2008). Parent-adolescent relationship education (PARE): Program delivery to reduce risks for adolescent pregnancy and STDs. <i>Behavioral Medicine</i> , 33(4), 137-143.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Parenting and Paternity Awareness p.a.p.a curriculum</b>	Osborne, C., Grance, J., & Shannon, M. (2009). Evaluation of the Parenting and Paternity Awareness p.a.p.a curriculum: First year report. Austin, TX: University of Texas-Austin, LBJ School of Public Affairs.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Parents Speak Up National Campaign</b>	Evans, W. D., Davis, K. C., Ashley, O. S., Blitstein, J., Koo, H., & Zhang, Y. (2009). Efficacy of abstinence promotion media messages: Findings from an online randomized trial. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 45(4), 409-416.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Parents Speak Up National Campaign</b>	Palen, L., Ashley, O. S., Gard, J. C., Kan, M. L., Davis, K. C., & Evans, W. D. (2009). Effects of media campaign messages targeting parents on adolescent sexual beliefs: A randomized controlled trial with a national sample. RTI International. Unpublished manuscript.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Parents Who Care</b>	Haggerty, K., Skinner, M., MacKenzie, E., & Catalano, R. (2007). A randomized trial of parents who care: Effects on key outcomes at 24-month follow-up. <i>Prevention Science</i> , 8(4), 249-260.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>PARTNERS Project</b>	Harvey, S. M., Kraft, J. M., West, S. G., Taylor, A. B., Pappas-Deluca, K. A., & Beckman, L. J. (2009). Effects of a health behavior change model-based HIV/STI prevention intervention on condom use among heterosexual couples: A randomized trial. <i>Health Education &amp; Behavior</i> , 36(5), 878-894.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Paso a Paso: Building Health Families Program</b>	Malhotra, S. (2009). Using geographical information systems (GIS) to evaluate teen pregnancy prevention: Examples from Paso a Paso: Building Healthy Families program. Austin, TX: Medical Institute for Sexual Health.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Pathways/Senderos Center</b>	Rosenthal, M. S., Ross, J. S., Bilodeau, R., Richter, R. S., Palley, J. E., & Bradley, E. H. (2009). Economic evaluation of a comprehensive teenage pregnancy prevention program: Pilot program. <i>American Journal of Preventive Medicine</i> , 37(6, Suppl 1), S280-S287.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Patient teenagers? A comparison of the sexual behavior of virginity pledgers and matched nonpledgers</b>	Rosenbaum, J. E. (2009). Patient teenagers? A comparison of the sexual behavior of virginity pledgers and matched nonpledgers. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 123(1), 110-120.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Peer counseling in a culturally specific adolescent pregnancy prevention program</b>	Ferguson, S. L. (1998). Peer counseling in a culturally specific adolescent pregnancy prevention program. <i>Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved</i> , 9(3), 322-40.	Yes	Moderate	No	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Peer Education and Empowerment Program (PEEP)</b>	Zuniga, M. L., Blanco, E., Sanchez, L. M., Carroll, S. P., & Olshefsky, A. M. (2009). Preventing human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) and other sexually transmitted infections and reducing HIV-stigmatizing attitudes in high-risk youth: Evaluation of a comprehensive community-based and peer-facilitated curriculum. <i>Vulnerable Children and Youth Studies</i> , 4(4), 333-345.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Peer Providers of Reproductive Health Services to Teens</b>	Brindis, C. D., Geierstanger, S. P., Wilcox, N., McCarter, V., & Hubbard, A. (2005). Evaluation of a peer provider reproductive health service model for adolescents. <i>Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health</i> , 37(2), 85-91.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Perry Preschool Project</b>	Schweinhart, L. J., Barnes, H. V., & Weikart, D. P. (1993). Significant benefits: The HighScope Perry Preschool study through age 27. Ypsilanti, MI: High/Scope Press.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Persuasive communication about AIDS prevention: Need for cognition determines the impact of message format</b>	Bakker, A. B. (1999). Persuasive communication about AIDS prevention: Need for cognition determines the impact of message format. <i>AIDS Education &amp; Prevention</i> , 11(2), 150-162.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Planning for pregnancy-A preconception health program</b>	Nasso, J. T. (1997). Planning for pregnancy-A preconception health program. <i>MCN, American Journal of Maternal Child Nursing</i> , 22(3), 142-146.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Poder Latino</b>	Sellers, D. E., McGraw, S. A., & McKinlay, J. B. (1994). Does the promotion and distribution of condoms increase teen sexual activity? Evidence from an HIV prevention program for Latino youth. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 84(12), 1952-1959.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>Porque Sí</b>	O'Donnell, L. N., San Doval, A., Duran, R., & O'Donnell, C. (1995). Video-based sexually transmitted disease patient education: Its impact on condom acquisition. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 85(6), 817-822.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Porque Sí</b>	O'Donnell, L., San Doval, A., Duran, R., & O'Donnell, C.R. (1995). The effectiveness of video-based interventions in promoting condom acquisition among STD clinic patients. <i>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</i> , 22(2), 97-103.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria

<b>Positive Action</b>	Beets, M. W., Flay, B. R., DPhil, S. V., Snyder, F. J., Acock, A., Li, K., Burns, K., Washburn, I. J., & Durlak, J. (2009). Use of a social and character development program to prevent substance use, violent behaviors, and sexual activity among elementary-school students in hawaii. <i>American Journal of Public Health, 99</i> (8), 1-8.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Positive Action</b>	Flay, B. R., & Allred, C. (2010). The Positive Action program: Improving academics, behavior and character by teaching comprehensive skills for successful learning and living. In Lovat, T. & Toomey, R. (Ed.), <i>International handbook on values education and student well-being</i> . (pp. 1-38). Dordrecht: Springer.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Positive Action</b>	Snyder, F., Flay, B., Vuchinich, S., Acock, A., Washburn, I., Beets, M., & Li, K. (2010). Impact of a social-emotional and character development program on school-level indicators of academic achievement, absenteeism, and disciplinary outcomes: A matched-pair, cluster-randomized, controlled trial. <i>Journal of Research on Educational Effectiveness, 3</i> (1), 26.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Positive Choices</b>	Cameron, C., Okuley, K., Buderer, N., & Gabriel, J. Impact of the positive choices teen pregnancy prevention program on sexual behaviors and commitment toward abstinence-until-marriage. Unpublished manuscript.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>Positive Prevention</b>	LaChausse, R. (2006). Evaluation of the positive prevention HIV/STD curriculum for students grades 9-12. <i>Journal of School Health, 37</i> (4), 203-209.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on sexual initiation at the 6-month follow up, but the regression model controls for sexual initiation at the 1-month follow up, which may bias the impact estimates
<b>Postponing Sexual Involvement</b>	Aarons, S. J., Jenkins, R. R., Raine, T. R., El-Khorazaty, M. N., Woodward, K. M., Williams, R. L., et al. (2000). Postponing sexual intercourse among urban junior high school students--A randomized controlled evaluation. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health, 27</i> (4), 236-247.	Yes	Low	NA	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Postponing Sexual Involvement</b>	Arnold, E. M., Smith, T. E., Harrison, D. F., & Springer, D. W. (1999). The effects of an abstinence-based sex education program on middle school students' knowledge and beliefs. <i>Research on Social Work Practice, 9</i> (1), 10-24.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Postponing Sexual Involvement</b>	Howard, M., & Blamey, J. (1990). Helping teenagers postpone sexual involvement. <i>Family Planning Perspectives, 22</i> (1), 21-26.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>Postponing Sexual Involvement</b>	Little, C. B., & Rankin, A. (2001). An evaluation of the Postponing Sexual Involvement curriculum among upstate New York eighth graders. <i>Sociological Forum, 15</i> (4), 703-729.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not control for baseline differences
<b>Powerful Choices</b>	Richardson, B., Wells, T., & McCrory, K. T. (2010). Evaluation of community based abstinence education program. Unpublished manuscript.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>PowerON</b>	Moskowitz, D. A., Melton, D., & Owczarzak, J. (2009). PowerON: The use of instant message counseling and the internet to facilitate HIV/STD education and prevention. <i>Patient Education &amp; Counseling, 77</i> (1), 20-26.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Pregnancies averted among U.S. teenagers by the use of contraceptives</b>	Kahn, J. G., Brindis, C. D., & Gleit, D. A. (1999). Pregnancies averted among U.S. teenagers by the use of contraceptives. <i>Family Planning Perspectives, 31</i> (1), 29-34.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Preventing AIDS through Live Movement and Sound (PALMS)</b>	Lauby, J. L., LaPollo, A. B., Herbst, J. H., Painter, T. M., Batson, H., Pierre, A., & Milamow, M. (2010). Preventing AIDS through live movement and sound: Efficacy of a theater-based HIV prevention intervention delivered to high-risk male adolescents in juvenile justice settings. <i>AIDS Education &amp; Prevention, 22</i> (5), 402-416.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because groups were not equivalent at baseline
<b>Preventing sexual risk behaviors among gay, lesbian, and bisexual adolescents: The benefits of gay-sensitive HIV instruction in schools</b>	Blake, S. M., Ledsky, R., Lehman, T., Goodenow, C., Sawyer, R., & Hack, T. (2001). Preventing sexual risk behaviors among gay, lesbian, and bisexual adolescents: The benefits of gay-sensitive HIV instruction in schools. <i>American Journal of Public Health, 91</i> , 940-946.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Preventing sexually transmitted diseases (STD) and HIV in women: Using multiple sources of data to inform intervention design</b>	Beadnell, B., Baker, S., Gordon, J., Collier, C., Morrison, D. M., & Ryan, R. (1997). Preventing sexually transmitted diseases (STD) and HIV in women: Using multiple sources of data to inform intervention design. <i>Cognitive and Behavioral Practice, 4</i> , 325-348.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Prevention Marketing Initiative</b>	Kennedy, M. G., Mizuno, Y., Hoffman, R., Baume, C., & Strand, J. (2000). The effect of tailoring a model HIV prevention program for local adolescent target audiences. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention, 12</i> (3), 225-238.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Prevention Marketing Initiative</b>	Rangel, R. (2005). Pregnancy prevention in Pike County: A focus on teenage males. Unpublished master's thesis, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>Prevention Options for Women Equal Rights (POWER)</b>	Pais, S. L., Beaty, B. L., Posner, S. F., & Bull, S. S. (2009). Estimates of intraclass correlation for variables related to behavioral HIV/STD prevention in a predominantly african american and hispanic sample of young women. <i>Health Education &amp; Behavior, 36</i> (1), 182-194.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Primary prevention of adolescent pregnancy</b>	Schinke, S. P., Blythe, B. J., Gilchrist, L. D., & Burt, G. A. (1981). Primary prevention of adolescent pregnancy. <i>Social Work with Groups, 4</i> (1), 121-135.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Project Alpha</b>	Peters, R. J., Kelder, S., Ross, M. W., McAlister, A., Meshack, A., Lewis, S., et al. (2000). Project Alpha: A culturally appropriate approach to adolescent male sex education. <i>Venereology, 13</i> (2), 57-62.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Project IMPPACS</b>	Sznitman, S. R., Carey, M. P., Vanable, P. A., DiClemente, R. J., Brown, L. K., Valois, R. F., Hennessy, M., Farber, N., Rizzo, C., Caliendo, A., Salazar, L. F., Stanton, B. F., & Romer, D. (2010). The impact of community-based sexually transmitted infection screening results on sexual risk behaviors of African American adolescents. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health, 47</i> (1) 12-19.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because the intervention and comparison groups were not equivalent at baseline

<b>Project IMPACT</b>	Lieberman, L. D., Gray, H., Wier, M., Fiorentino, R., & Maloney, P. (2000). Long-term outcomes of an abstinence-based, small-group pregnancy prevention program in New York City schools. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 32(5), 237-245.	Yes	Moderate	No	Quasi-experimental study that met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Project LIGHT</b>	Lightfoot, M., Comulada, W. S., & Stover, G. (2007). Computerized HIV preventive intervention for adolescents: Indications of efficacy. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 97(6), 1027-1030.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>Project Model Health</b>	Moberg, D. P., & Piper, D. L. (1990). An outcome evaluation of project Model Health: A middle school health promotion program. <i>Health Education Quarterly</i> , 17(1), 37-51.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>Project ORE</b>	Dolcini, M., Harper, G., Boyer, C., & Pollack, L. (2010). Project ORE: A friendship-based intervention to prevent HIV/STI in urban African American adolescent females. <i>Health Education &amp; Behavior</i> , 37(1), 115.	Yes	Moderate	No	Random assignment study that did not control for statistically significant differences in baseline characteristics; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Project Reach</b>	Kirby, D., Raine, T., Thrush, G., Yuen, C., Sokoloff, A., & Potter, S. C. (2010). Impact of an intervention to improve contraceptive use through follow-up phone calls to female adolescent clinic patients. <i>Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health</i> , 42(4), 251.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on any relevant behavioral outcome measures for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Project RESPECT</b>	Roye, C., Perlmuter Silverman, P., & Krauss, B. (2007). A brief, low-cost, theory-based intervention to promote dual method use by black and Latina female adolescents: A randomized clinical trial. <i>Health Education &amp; Behavior</i> , 34(4), 608-621. (Counseling only condition.)	Yes	Low	NA	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not control for baseline differences
<b>Project RESPECT</b>	Roye, C., Perlmuter Silverman, P., & Krauss, B. (2007). A brief, low-cost, theory-based intervention to promote dual method use by black and Latina female adolescents: A randomized clinical trial. <i>Health Education &amp; Behavior</i> , 34(4), 608-621. (Video only condition.)	Yes	Low	NA	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not control for baseline differences
<b>Project SAFE</b>	Korte, J. E., Shain, R. N., Holden, A. E. C., Piper, J. M., Perdue, S. T., Champion, J. D., et al. (2004). Reduction in sexual risk behaviors and infection rates among African Americans and Mexican Americans. <i>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</i> , 31(3), 166-173.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Project SAFE</b>	Shain, R. N., Perdue, S. T., Piper, J. M., Holden, A. E. C., Champion, J. D., Newton, E. R., et al. (2002). Behaviors changed by intervention are associated with reduced STD recurrence: The importance of context in measurement. <i>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</i> , 29(9), 520-529.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Project SAFE</b>	Shain, R. N., Piper, J. M., Holden, A. E., Champion, J. D., Perdue, S. T., Korte, J. E., et al. (2004). Prevention of gonorrhea and chlamydia through behavioral intervention: Results of a two-year controlled randomized trial in minority women. <i>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</i> , 31(7), 401-408.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Project SAFE</b>	Shain, R. N., Piper, J. M., Newton, E. R., Perdue, S. T., Ramos, R., Champion, J. D., et al. (1999). A randomized, controlled trial of a behavioral intervention to prevent sexually transmitted disease among minority women. <i>New England Journal of Medicine</i> , 340(2), 93-100.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Project SNAPP</b>	Kirby, D., Korpi, M., Adivi, C., & Weissman, J. (1997). An impact evaluation of project SNAPP: An AIDS and pregnancy prevention middle school program. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 9(1), 44-61.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Project Taking Charge</b>	Jorgensen, S. R., Potts, V., & Camp, B. (1993). Project Taking Charge: Six-month follow-up of a pregnancy prevention program for early adolescents. <i>Family Relations</i> , 42(4), 401-406.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Project TALC</b>	Rotheram-Borus, M.J., Lee, M., Leonard, N., Lin, Y.Y., Franzke, L., Turner, E., Lightfoot, M., & Gwadz, M. (2003). Four-year behavioral outcomes of an intervention for parents living with HIV and their adolescent children. <i>AIDS</i> , 17, 1217-1225.	Yes	High	Yes	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Project TALC</b>	Rotheram-Borus, M.J., Lee, M., Lin, Y.Y., & Lester, P. (2004). Six-year intervention outcomes for adolescent children of parents with the human immunodeficiency virus. <i>Archives of Pediatric &amp; Adolescent Medicine</i> 158, 742-748.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; program impacts on teenage parenthood and sexual activity are not statistically significant at the p < .05 level.
<b>Project ThinkSmart</b>	Seufert, R. L., Kubilius, K. A., & Walton, A. J. (2009). Project ThinkSmart abstinence education evaluation: Final report. Middletown, OH: Applied Research Center of Miami University.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Project U-Turn</b>	Sherr, M. E., Pooler, D., Stamey, J., Dyer, P., & Jones, J. (2011). A randomized effectiveness trial of a sex education program for minority youth in Miami, Florida. Unpublished manuscript.	Yes	Moderate	NA	Random assignment study that met the review criteria for a moderate study rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Project YES You Can!</b>	Birch, P. J., & Anderson, N. (2009). Project YES You Can! - Year 1 classroom report. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Project YES You Can!</b>	Birch, P. J., & Anderson, N. (2009). Project YES You Can! - Year 1 clinic report. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>ProjecTruth</b>	Scheidt, D. M., Vogtli, J., & Heider, A. (2009). ProjecTruth preliminary evaluation report. Buffalo, NY: Catholic Charities of Buffalo.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that did not have an external comparison group
<b>ProjecTruth</b>	Vogtli, J., & Scheidt, D. M. (2005). ProjecTruth: A youth and family abstinence intervention in Buffalo, New York. Paper presented at the National Conference on Abstinence Education Evaluation, Baltimore, MD.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Promising the future: Virginity pledges and first intercourse</b>	Bearman, P. S., & Bruckner, H. (2001). Promising the future: Virginity pledges and first intercourse. <i>The American Journal of Sociology</i> , 106(4), 859-912.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria



<b>Promoting Health Among Teens! Abstinence-Only Intervention</b>	Jemmott, J. B., III, Jemmott, L. S., & Fong, G. T. (2010). Efficacy of a theory-based abstinence-only intervention over 24 months: A randomized controlled trial with young adolescents. <i>Archives of Pediatrics &amp; Adolescent Medicine</i> , 164(2), 152-159.	Yes	High	Yes	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Promoting Health Among Teens! Comprehensive Abstinence and Safer Sex Intervention</b>	Jemmott, J. B., III, Jemmott, L. S., & Fong, G. T. (2010). Efficacy of a theory-based abstinence-only intervention over 24 months: A randomized controlled trial with young adolescents. <i>Archives of Pediatrics &amp; Adolescent Medicine</i> , 164(2), 152-159.	Yes	High	Yes	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Protect Teen Health</b>	Pearlman, D. N., Camberg, L., Wallace, L. J., Symons, P., & Finison, L. (2002). Tapping youth as agents for Evaluation of a peer leadership HIV/AIDS intervention. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 31(1), 31-39.	Yes	Moderate	No	Quasi-experimental study that met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Protection Express</b>	Caron, F., Godin, G., Otis, J., & Lambert, L. D. (2004). Evaluation of a theoretically based AIDS/STD peer education program on postponing sexual intercourse and on condom use among adolescents attending high school. <i>Health Education Research</i> , 19(2), 185-197.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Public health educational campaigns</b>	Mukandavire, Z., Garira, W., & Tchuente, J. M. (2009). Modeling effects of public health educational campaigns on HIV/AIDS transmission dynamics. <i>Applied Mathematical Modelling</i> , 33(4), 2084-2095.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Quantum Opportunities Program (QOP)</b>	Hahn, A., Leavitt, T., & Aaron, P. (1994). Evaluation of the Quantum Opportunities Program (QOP) : Did the program work? : A report on the post secondary outcomes and cost-effectiveness of the QOP program (1989-1993). Waltham, MA: Brandeis University.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Quasi-experimental evaluation of three AIDS prevention activities for maintaining knowledge, improving attitudes, and changing risk behaviors of high school seniors</b>	Smith, M. U., & Kater, H. P. (1995). Quasi-experimental evaluation of three AIDS prevention activities for maintaining knowledge, improving attitudes, and changing risk behaviors of high school seniors. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 7(5), 391-402.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>Quinceañera project</b>	Snead, R., Montgomery, S., & Borger, R. (2009). The Quinceañera project: Working with dyads of Latina parents and teens to prevent teen pregnancy. Unpublished manuscript.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Raising Healthy Children (formerly known as the Seattle Social Development Project)</b>	Hawkins, J. D., Catalano, R. F., Kosterman, R., Abbott, R., & Hill, K. G. (1999). Preventing adolescent health-risk behaviors by strengthening protection during childhood. <i>Archives of Pediatrics &amp; Adolescent Medicine</i> , 153(3), 226-234.	Yes	Moderate	Yes	Quasi-experimental study that met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Raising Healthy Children (formerly known as the Seattle Social Development Project)</b>	Hawkins, J. D., Kosterman, R., Catalano, R. F., Hill, K. G., & Abbott, R. D. (2008). Effects of Social Development Intervention in Childhood 15 Years Later. <i>Archives of Pediatrics &amp; Adolescent Medicine</i> , 162(12), 1133-1141.	Yes	Moderate	Yes	Quasi-experimental study that met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Raising Healthy Children (formerly known as the Seattle Social Development Project)</b>	Lonczak, H. S., Abbott, R. D., Hawkins, J. D., Kosterman, R., & Catalano, R. F. (2002). Effects of the Seattle social development project on sexual behavior, pregnancy, birth, and sexually transmitted disease outcomes by age 21 years. <i>Archives of Pediatrics &amp; Adolescent Medicine</i> , 156(5), 438-447.	Yes	Moderate	Yes	Quasi-experimental study that met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Rapid HIV posttest counseling video</b>	Calderon, Y., Leider, J., Hailpern, S., Haughey, M., Ghosh, R., Lombardi, P., Bijur, P., & Bauman, L. (2009). A randomized control trial evaluating the educational effectiveness of a rapid HIV posttest counseling video. <i>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</i> , 36(4), 207-210.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Reach for Health</b>	O'Donnell, L., Stueve, A., O'Donnell, C., Duran, R., San Doval, A., Wilson, R., et al. (2002). Long-term reductions in sexual initiation and sexual activity among urban middle schoolers in the Reach for Health Service learning program. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 31(1), 93-100.	Yes	Moderate	No	Random assignment study with high attrition that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive impact on measures of sexual initiation and recent sexual activity, but when based on the full sample and original assignment of sample members to groups, these findings are not statistically significant at $p < .05$ (two-tailed test)
<b>Reach for Health</b>	O'Donnell, L., Stueve, A., San Doval, A., Duran, R., Haber, D., Atnafou, R., et al. (1999). The effectiveness of the reach for health community youth service learning program in reducing early and unprotected sex among urban middle school students. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 89(2), 176-181.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>Reaching Adolescents and Parents</b>	Anderson, N. L., Koniak-Griffin, D., Keenan, C. K., Uman, G., Duggal, B. R., & Casey, C. (1999). Evaluating the outcomes of parent-child family life education. <i>Scholarly Inquiry for Nursing Practice</i> , 13(3), 211-234.	Yes	Moderate	No	Quasi-experimental study that met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>READY-Girls</b>	Fischl, A. F., Herman, W. H., Sereika, S. M., Hannan, M., Becker, D., Mansfield, M. J., Freytag, L. L., Milaszewski, K., Botscheller, A. N., & Charron-Prochownik, D. (2010). Impact of a preconception counseling program for teens with type 1 diabetes (READY-girls) on patient-provider interaction, resource utilization, and cost. <i>Diabetes Care</i> , 33(4), 701-705.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>REAL Men</b>	Dilorio, C., Mccarty, F., Resnicow, K., Lehr, S., & Denzmore, P. (2007). REAL men: A group-randomized trial of an HIV prevention intervention for adolescent boys. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 97(6), 1084-1089.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on unprotected sex, but for a subgroup defined by sexual activity at follow up; full sample impact on sexual abstinence rate is not statistically significant at $p < .05$ (two-tailed test)
<b>REAL MEN</b>	Freudenberg, N., Ramaswamy, M., Daniels, J., Crum, M., Ompad, D. C., & Vlahov, D. (2010). Reducing drug use, human immunodeficiency virus risk, and recidivism among young men leaving jail: Evaluation of the REAL MEN re-entry program. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 47(5), 448.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup.
<b>REAL MEN</b>	Jenson, J. M. (2010). Reducing antisocial behavior and promoting healthy outcomes for incarcerated adolescents. <i>The Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 47(5) 425-426.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria

<b>Reasons of the Heart</b>	Weed, S. E., Ericksen, I. H., Lewis, A., Grant, G. E., & Wibberly, K. H. (2008). An abstinence program's impact on cognitive mediators and sexual initiation. <i>American Journal of Health Behavior</i> , 32(1), 60-73.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>ReCapturing the Vision</b>	Maynard, R., Trenholm, C., Devaney, B., Johnson, A., Clark, M., Homrighausen, J., et al. (2005). First-year impacts of four Title V, section 510 abstinence education programs. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>ReCapturing the Vision</b>	Trenholm, C., Devaney, B., Fortson, K., Quay, L., Wheeler, J., & Clark, M. (2007). Impacts of four Title V, Section 510 abstinence education programs : Final report. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Reconnecting youth to prevent drug abuse, school dropout, and suicidal behaviors among high-risk youth</b>	Eggert, L.L., Thompson, E.A., Herting, J.R., & Randell, B. P. (2001.) Reconnecting youth to prevent drug abuse, school dropout, and suicidal behaviors among high-risk youth. In E. Wagner and H.B. Waldron (Eds.), <i>Innovations in adolescent substance abuse intervention</i> (pp. 51-84). Oxford: Elsevier Science.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Red Cross HIV/AIDS Education Program</b>	Asnworth, C. S., DuRant, R. H., Newman, C., & Gaillard, G. (1992). An evaluation of a school-based AIDS/HIV education program for high school students. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health: Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine</i> , 13, 582-588.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Reducing adolescent pregnancy through school and community-based education</b>	Vincent, M. L., Clearie, A. F., & Schluchter, M. D. (1987). Reducing adolescent pregnancy through school and community-based education. <i>JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association</i> , 257(24), 3382-6.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>Reducing HIV and AIDS Through Prevention (RHAP)</b>	Boutin-Foster, C., McLaughlin, N., Gray, A., Ogedegbe, A., Hageman, I., Knowlton, C., Rodriguez, A., & Beeder, A. (2010). Reducing HIV and AIDS through prevention (RHAP): A theoretically based approach for teaching HIV prevention to adolescents through an exploration of popular music. <i>Journal of Urban Health</i> , 87(3), 440-451.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Reducing psychosocial and behavioral pregnancy risk factors</b>	Joseph J.G., El-Mohandes A.A.E., Blake S.M., Kiely M., El-Khorazaty M.N., Gantz M.G., Johnson A.A., Katz K.S., Subramanian S., & Rossi M.W. (2009). Reducing psychosocial and behavioral pregnancy risk factors: Results of a randomized clinical trial among high-risk pregnant African-American women. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 99(6), 1053-1061.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Reducing sexual risk behaviors and alcohol use among HIV-positive men who have sex with men</b>	Velasquez, M. M., von Sternberg, K., Johnson, D. H., Green, C., Carbonari, J. P., & Parsons, J. T. (2009). Reducing sexual risk behaviors and alcohol use among HIV-positive men who have sex with men: A randomized clinical trial. <i>Journal of Consulting &amp; Clinical Psychology</i> , 77(4), 657-667.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Reducing the Risk</b>	Anderman, E. M., Lane, D. R., Zimmerman, R., Cupp, P. K., & Phebus, V. (2009). Comparing the efficacy of permanent classroom teachers to temporary health educators for pregnancy and HIV prevention instruction. <i>Health Promotion Practice</i> , 10(4), 597-605.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Reducing the Risk</b>	Barth, R. P. (1992). Preventing adolescent pregnancy with social and cognitive skills. <i>Journal of Adolescent Research</i> , 7(2), 208-232.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not control for baseline differences
<b>Reducing the Risk</b>	Kirby, D., Barth, R. P., Leland, N., & Fetro, J. V. (1991). Reducing the Risk: Impact of a new curriculum on sexual risk-taking. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 23(6), 253-263.	Yes	Moderate	Yes	Quasi-experimental study that met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Reducing the Risk</b>	Ebreo, A., Feist-Price, S., Siewe, Y., & Zimmerman, R. S. (2002). Effects of peer education on the peer educators in a school-based HIV prevention program: Where should peer education research go from here? <i>Health Education &amp; Behavior</i> , 29(4), 411-423.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Reducing the Risk</b>	Hubbard, B. M., Giese, M. L., & Rainey, J. (1998). A replication study of Reducing the Risk, a theory-based sexuality curriculum for adolescents. <i>Journal of School Health</i> , 68(6), 243-247.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Reducing the Risk</b>	Zimmerman, R. S., Cupp, P. K., Donohew, L., Sionean, C. K., Feist-Price, S., & Helme, D. (2008). Effects of a school-based, theory-driven HIV and pregnancy prevention curriculum. <i>Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health</i> , 40(1), 42-51.	Yes	Moderate	No	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Reducing the risk for adolescent pregnancy: Evaluation of a school/community partnership in a Midwestern military community</b>	Lewis, R. K., Paine-Andrews, A., Fisher, J., Custard, C., Fleming-Fandle, M., & Fawcett, S. B. (1999). Reducing the risk for adolescent pregnancy: Evaluation of a school/community partnership in a Midwestern military community. <i>Family &amp; Community Health</i> , 22(2), 16-30.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>Reductions in STD infections subsequent to an STD clinic visit: Using video-based patient education to supplement provider interactions</b>	O'Donnell, C. R., O'Donnell, L., San Doval, A., Duran, R., & Labes, K. (1998). Reductions in STD infections subsequent to an STD clinic visit: Using video-based patient education to supplement provider interactions. <i>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</i> , 25(3), 161-168.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Relationship Smarts Plus (RS+)</b>	Adler-Baeder, F., Kerpelman, J. L., Schramm, D. G., Higginbotham, B., & Paulk, A. (2007). The impact of relationship education on adolescents of diverse backgrounds. <i>Family Relations</i> , 56, 291-303.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Relationship Smarts Plus (RS+)</b>	Kerpelman, J. L., Pittman, J. F., Adler-Baeder, F., Eryigit, S., & Paulk, A. (2009). Evaluation of a statewide youth-focused relationships education curriculum. <i>Journal of Adolescence</i> , 32, 1359-1370.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Relationship Smarts Plus (RS+)</b>	Kerpelman, J., Pittman, J., Adler-Baeder, F., Stringer, K., Eryigit, S., Saint-Eloi Cadely, H., & Harrell-Levy, M. What adolescents bring to and learn from relationships education classes: Does social address matter? Unpublished manuscript.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria

<b>Report to the teen pregnancy prevention initiatives of the North Carolina Department of Health and Human Services: A comparative assessment of life status of adolescent parenting program graduates with former teen mother cohorts</b>	Gruber, K. J. (2009). Report to the teen pregnancy prevention initiatives of the North Carolina Department of Health and Human Services: A comparative assessment of life status of adolescent parenting program graduates with former teen mother cohorts. Unpublished manuscript.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Reproductive health counseling for young men: What does it do?</b>	Danielson, R., Marcy, S., Plunkett, A., Wiest, W., & Greenlick, M. R. (1990). Reproductive health counseling for young men: What does it do? <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 22(3), 115-121.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>RESPECT</b>	Hughes, M. E., Furstenberg, F. F., Jr., & Teitler, J. O. (1995). The impact of an increase in family planning services on the teenage population of Philadelphia. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 27(2), 60-65.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Respeto/Protector</b>	Lesser, J., Koniak-Griffin, D., Huang, R., Takayanagi, S., & Cumberland, W. G. (2009). Parental protectiveness and unprotected sexual activity among Latino adolescent mothers and fathers. <i>AIDS Education &amp; Prevention</i> , 21, 88-102.	Yes	High	Yes	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Responsible Social Values</b>	Fitzgerald, S. M., Jordan, T. R., Yoo, L. M., & Hart, R. (2002). Effectiveness of the responsible social values program for 6th grade students in one rural school district. <i>Psychological Reports</i> , 91(3), 1129-1132.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Responsible Social Values</b>	Jordan, T. R., Dake, J. A., Maziarz, L., Coman, M., Mrdjenovich, A., & Price, J. H. (2009). An evaluation of the Responsible Social Values program. Toledo, OH: University of Toledo.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Rikers Health Advocacy Program (RHAP)</b>	Magura, S., Kang, S. Y., & Shapiro, J. L. (1994). Outcomes of intensive AIDS education for male adolescent drug users in jail. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 15(6), 457-63.	Yes	Moderate	Yes	Quasi-experimental study that met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>RIPPLE</b>	Stephenson, J. M., Strange, V., Forrest, S., Oakley, A., Copas, A., Allen, E., et al. (2004). Pupil-led sex education in England (RIPPLE study): Cluster-randomised intervention trial. <i>Lancet</i> , 364(9431), 24-30.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>RIPPLE</b>	Stephenson, J., Strange, V., Allen, E., Copas, A., Johnson, A., Bonell, C., et al. (2008). The long-term effects of a peer-led sex education programme (RIPPLE): A cluster randomised trial in schools in England. <i>PLoS Medicine</i> , 5(11), e224.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Risk and Resilience: Building protective factors : An intervention for preventing substance abuse and sexual risk-taking and for promoting strength and protection among young, low-income Hispanic women</b>	Lindenberg, C. S., Solorzano, R. M., Krantz, M. S., Galvis, C., Baroni, G., & Strickland, O. (1998). Risk and Resilience: Building protective factors : An intervention for preventing substance abuse and sexual risk-taking and for promoting strength and protection among young, low-income Hispanic women. <i>MCN, American Journal of Maternal Child Nursing</i> , 23(2), 99-104.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Rochester AIDS Prevention Project</b>	Aten, M. J., Siegel, D., Enaharo, M., & Auinger, P. (2002). Keeping middle school students abstinent: Outcomes of a primary prevention intervention <i>Journal of Adolescent Health Care</i> , 31(1), 70-78.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Rochester AIDS Prevention Project</b>	Siegel, D. M., Aten, M. J., & Enaharo, M. (2001). Long-term effects of a middle school- and high school-based human immunodeficiency virus sexual risk prevention intervention. <i>Archives of Pediatrics &amp; Adolescent Medicine</i> , 155(10), 1117-1126.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Romance!</b>	Paperny, D. M., & Starn, J. R. (1989). Adolescent pregnancy prevention by health education computer games: Computer-assisted instruction of knowledge and attitudes. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 83(5), 742-752.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Runaway Intervention Program (RIP)</b>	Edinburgh, L. D., & Saewyc, E. M. (2009). A novel, intensive home-visiting intervention for runaway, sexually exploited girls. <i>Journal for Specialists in Pediatric Nursing</i> , 14(1), 41-48.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that did not have an external comparison group
<b>Runaway Intervention Program (RIP)</b>	Saewyc, E. M., & Edinburgh, L. D. (2010). Restoring healthy developmental trajectories for sexually exploited young runaway girls: Fostering protective factors and reducing risk behaviors. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 46(2) 180-188.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because groups were not equivalent at baseline
<b>SAFE Peer Education Program</b>	Daby, D., & Shepard, A. SAFE peer education program evaluation. Fulton, NY: Oswego County BOCES Adolescent Pregnancy Prevention and Services (APPS) Project.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Safer Choices</b>	Basen-Engquist, K., Coyle, K., Parcel, G., Kirby, D., Banspach, S., & Carvajal, S. (2001). Schoolwide effects of a multicomponent HIV, STD, and pregnancy prevention program for high school students. <i>Health Education &amp; Behavior</i> , 28(2), 166-185.	Yes	Moderate	No	Random assignment study that added sample members after the intervention started; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on unprotected sex, but for subgroups defined by sexual activity at follow up
<b>Safer Choices</b>	Coyle, K., Basen-Engquist, K., Kirby, D., Parcel, G., Banspach, S., Collins, J., et al. (2001). Safer Choices: Reducing teen pregnancy, HIV, and STDs. <i>Public Health Reports</i> , 116(6), 82-93.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on unprotected sex, but for a subgroup defined by sexual activity at follow up
<b>Safer Choices</b>	Coyle, K., Basen-Engquist, K., Kirby, D., Parcel, G., Banspach, S., Harrist, R., et al. (1999). Short-term impact of Safer Choices: A multicomponent, school-based HIV, other STD, and pregnancy prevention program. <i>Journal of School Health</i> , 69(5), 181-88.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on unprotected sex, but for a subgroup defined by sexual activity at follow up
<b>Safer Choices</b>	Kirby, D. B., Baumler, E., & Coyle, K. K. (2011). The Impact of "Safer Choices" on Condom Use and Contraceptive Use among Sexually Experienced Students at Baseline. Unpublished manuscript.	Yes	High	Yes	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome

<b>Safer Choices</b>	Kirby, D. B., Baumler, E., Coyle, K. K., Basen-Engquist, K., Parcel, G. S., Harrist, R., et al. (2004). The "Safer Choices" intervention: Its impact on the sexual behaviors of different subgroups of high school students. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health, 35</i> (6), 442-452.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on unprotected sex, but for a subgroup defined by sexual activity at follow up
<b>Safer Choices</b>	Markham, C., Baumler, E., Richesson, R., Parcel, G., Basen-Engquist, K., Kok, G., et al. (2000). Impact of HIV-positive speakers in a multicomponent, school-based HIV/STD prevention program for inner-city adolescents. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention: Official Publication of the International Society for AIDS Education, 12</i> (5), 442-454.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Safer Choices</b>	Wang, L. Y., Davis, M., Robin, L., Collins, J., Coyle, K., & Baumler E. (2000). Economic evaluation of No safer choices: A school-based human immunodeficiency virus, other sexually transmitted diseases, and pregnancy prevention program. <i>Archives of Pediatrics &amp; Adolescent Medicine, 154</i> (10), 1017-1024.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Safer Sex</b>	Shrier, L. A., Ancheta, R., Goodman, E., Chiou, V. M., Lyden, M. R., & Emans, S. J. (2001). Randomized controlled trial of a safer sex intervention for high-risk adolescent girls. <i>Archives of Pediatrics &amp; Adolescent Medicine, 155</i> (1), 73-79.	Yes	Moderate	Yes	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Saving Sex for Later</b>	O'Donnell, L., Stueve, A., Agronick, G., Wilson-Simmons, R., Duran, R., & Jeanbaptiste, V. (2005). Saving sex for later: An evaluation of a parent education intervention. <i>Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health, 37</i> (4), 166-173.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>School condom availability programs in the United States</b>	Kirby, D., & Brown, N. (1996). School condom availability programs in the United States. <i>Family Planning Perspectives, 28</i> (5), 196-202.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>School-based health centers and the decline in black teen fertility during the 1990s in Denver, Colorado</b>	Ricketts, S. A., & Guernsey, B. P. (2006). School-based health centers and the decline in black teen fertility during the 1990s in Denver, Colorado. <i>American Journal of Public Health, 96</i> (9), 1588-1592.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>School-based reproductive health education program for adolescent girls</b>	Golbasi, Z., & Taskin, L. (2009). Evaluation of school-based reproductive health education program for adolescent girls. <i>International Journal of Adolescent Medicine &amp; Health, 21</i> (3), 395-404.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Second Chance Homes</b>	Hudgins, R., & Erickson, S. (2009). Georgia's Second Chance Homes: Georgia campaign for adolescent pregnancy prevention: Final evaluation report for fiscal year 2008, September 2007-August 2008. Atlanta, GA: EMSTAR Research.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that did not have an external comparison group
<b>Self Center</b>	Steinberg, A. B., Alberti, P. M., Little, V., Leone, L., Egger, J. R., & Bedell, J. (n.d.). Using community health workers to reduce teen pregnancy in the South Bronx. Unpublished manuscript.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Self Center</b>	Zabin, L. S., Hirsch, M. B., Smith, E. A., Streett, R., & Hardy J. B. (1986). Evaluation of a pregnancy prevention program for urban teenagers. <i>Family Planning Perspectives, 18</i> (3), 119-126.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Self-instruction to prevent HIV infection among African-American and Hispanic-American adolescents</b>	Schinke, S. P., Gordon, A. N., & Weston, R. E. (1990). Self-instruction to prevent HIV infection among African-American and Hispanic-American adolescents. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 58</i> (4), 432-436.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Sex and America's Teenagers</b>	Alan Guttmacher Institute. (1994). Sex and america's teenagers. New York: Alan Guttmacher Institute.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Sex Can Wait</b>	Denny, G., & Young, M. (2006). An evaluation of an abstinence-only sex education curriculum: An 18-month follow-up. <i>Journal of School Health, 76</i> (8), 414-422.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Sex Can Wait</b>	Denny, G., Young, M., & Spear, C. E. (1999). An evaluation of the Sex Can Wait abstinence education curriculum series. <i>American Journal of Health Behavior, 23</i> (2), 134-43.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Sex Respect</b>	Olsen, J. A. (1991). The effects of three abstinence sex education programs on student attitudes toward sexual activity. <i>Adolescence, 26</i> (103), 631-641.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Sex Respect</b>	Olsen, J., Weed, S. E., & Daly, D. (1992). The effect of abstinence education programs on virgin versus non-virgin students. <i>Journal of Research and Development in Education, 25</i> (2), 69-75.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Sex Respect</b>	Weed, S., Olsen, J., DeGaston, J., & Prigmore, J. (1992). Predicting and changing teen sexual activity rates: A comparison of three Title XX programs. Washington, DC: Office of Adolescent Pregnancy Programs.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Sexual Health and Adolescent Risk Prevention (SHARP)</b>	Bryan, A. D., Schmiede, S. J., & M. R. Broaddus. (2009). HIV Risk Reduction Among Detained Adolescents: A Randomized, Controlled Trial. <i>Pediatrics, 124</i> (6), e1180-e1188.	Yes	Moderate	Yes	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Sexual Health and Adolescent Risk Prevention (SHARP)</b>	Schmiede, S. J., Broaddus, M. R., Levin, M., & Bryan, A. D. (2009). Randomized trial of group interventions to reduce HIV/STD risk and change theoretical mediators among detained adolescents. <i>Journal of Consulting &amp; Clinical Psychology, 77</i> (1), 38-50.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Sexual risk attitudes and intentions of youth aged 12-14 years: Survey comparisons of parent-teen prevention and control groups</b>	Lederman, R. P., Chan, W., & Roberts-Gray, C. (2004). Sexual risk attitudes and intentions of youth aged 12-14 years: Survey comparisons of parent-teen prevention and control groups. <i>Behavioral Medicine (Washington, DC), 29</i> (4), 155-163.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria

<b>Sexual risk reduction and anger management interventions for incarcerated male adolescents</b>	St. Lawrence, J. S., Crosby, R. A., Belcher, L., & Yazdani, N. (1999). Sexual risk reduction and anger management interventions for incarcerated male adolescents: A randomized controlled trial of two interventions. <i>Journal of Sex Education and Therapy</i> , 24(1-2), 9-17.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Sexually risky behaviour in adolescents was reduced by a safer sex, condom based intervention</b>	Doswell, W. M. (1999). Sexually risky behaviour in adolescents was reduced by a safer sex, condom based intervention [commentary on Jemmott, J. B. III, Jemmott, L. S., Fong, G. T. (1998, May 20). Abstinence and safer sex HIV risk-reduction interventions for African American adolescents: A randomized controlled trial. <i>JAMA</i> , 279(19):1529–1536]. <i>Evidence-Based Nursing</i> , 2(1), 14.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>SHARE</b>	Henderson, M., Wight, D., Raab, G. M., Abraham, C., Parkes, A., Scott, S., et al. (2007). Impact of a theoretically based sex education programme (SHARE) delivered by teachers on NHS registered conceptions and terminations: Final results of cluster randomised trial. <i>British Medical Journal (Clinical Research Ed.)</i> , 334(7585), 133.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>SHARE</b>	Wight, D., Raab, G., Henderson, M., Abraham, C., Buston, K., Hart, G., et al. (2002). Limits of teacher delivered sex education: Interim behavioural outcomes from randomised trial. <i>British Medical Journal</i> , 324(7351), 1430.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>SiHLE</b>	DiClemente, R. J., Wingood, G. M., Harrington, K. F., Lang, D. L., Davies, S. L., Hook, E. W., et al. (2004). Efficacy of an HIV prevention intervention for African American adolescents: A randomized controlled trial. <i>JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association</i> , 292(2), 171-179.	Yes	High	Yes	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>SiHLE</b>	DiClemente, R. J., Wingood, G. M., Rose, E., Sales, J. M., & Crosby, R. A. (2010). Evaluation of an HIV/STD sexual risk-reduction intervention for pregnant african american adolescents attending a prenatal clinic in an urban public hospital: Preliminary evidence of efficacy. <i>Journal of Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology</i> , 23(1), 32.	Yes	Low	NA	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Similarities in sexual activity and condom use among friends within groups before and after a risk-reduction intervention</b>	Fang, X., Stanton, B., Li, X., Feigelman, S., & Baldwin, R. M. (1998). Similarities in sexual activity and condom use among friends within groups before and after a risk-reduction intervention. <i>Youth &amp; Society</i> , 29(4), 431–450.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Sisters Informing Sisters on Topics about AIDS</b>	Belgrave, F. Z., Corneille, M., Hood, K., Foster-Woodson, J., & Fitzgerald, A. (2010). The impact of perceived group support on the effectiveness of an HIV prevention intervention for african american women. <i>Journal of Black Psychology</i> , 36(2), 127-143.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Sisters Informing, Healing, Living, and Empowering (SiHLE)</b>	Sales, J. M., Lang, D. L., Hardin, J. W., DiClemente, R. J., & Wingood, G. M. (2010). Efficacy of an HIV prevention program among African American female adolescents reporting high depressive symptomatology. <i>Journal of Women's Health</i> , 19(2), 219-227.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Sisters Saving Sisters</b>	Jemmott, J. B., Jemmott, L. S., Braverman, P. K., & Fong, G. T. (2005). HIV/STD risk reduction interventions for African American and Latino adolescent girls at an adolescent medicine clinic: A randomized controlled trial. <i>Archives of Pediatrics &amp; Adolescent Medicine</i> , 159(5), 440-449.	Yes	High	Yes	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Six-year follow-up of preventive interventions for children of divorce</b>	Wolchik, S. A., Sandler, I. N., Millsap, R. E., Plummer, B. A., Greene, S. M., Anderson, E. R., et al. (2002). Six-year follow-up of preventive interventions for children of divorce: A randomized controlled trial. <i>Journal of the American Medical Association</i> , 288, 1874-1881.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Skills training for pregnancy and AIDS prevention in Anglo and Latino youth</b>	Hovell, M., Blumberg, E., Sipan, C., Hofstetter, C. R., Burkham, S., Atkins, C., et al. (1998). Skills training for pregnancy and AIDS prevention in Anglo and Latino youth. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health: Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine</i> , 23(3), 139–149.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Skills training versus health education to prevent STDs/HIV in heterosexual women: A randomized controlled trial utilizing biological outcomes</b>	Baker, S. A., Beadnell, B., Stoner, S., Morrison, D. M., Gordon, J., Collier, C., et al. (2003). Skills training versus health education to prevent STDs/HIV in heterosexual women: A randomized controlled trial utilizing biological outcomes. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention: Official Publication of the International Society for AIDS Education</i> , 15, 1–14.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Smart Girls</b>	Graves, K. (2009). Building life skills the Smart Girls way. Unpublished manuscript.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Social context and adolescent behavior: The impact of community on the transition to sexual activity</b>	Brewster, K. L., Billy, J. O. G., & Grady, W. R. (1993). Social context and adolescent behavior: The impact of community on the transition to sexual activity. <i>Social Forces</i> , 71(3), 713–740.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Social-cognitive theory mediators of behavior change in the National Institute of Mental Health multisite HIV prevention trial</b>	Social-cognitive theory mediators of behavior change in the National Institute of Mental Health multisite HIV prevention trial. (2001). <i>Health Psychology</i> , 20(5), 369–376.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>STAND</b>	Smith, M., & DiClemente, R. (2000). STAND: A peer educator training curriculum for sexual risk reduction in the rural south. <i>Preventive Medicine</i> , 30(6), 441-449.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Star Too!</b>	Berlin, C., & Berman, L. A. (1995). Theater, peers and HIV prevention: A model. <i>Family Life Educator</i> , 14, 8-14.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that did not have an external comparison group
<b>STARLO</b>	Lieberman, L. D., Berlin, C., Palen, L., & Ashley, O. S. (2009). STARLO theater-based approach to primary prevention of sexual behavior for early adolescents. Montclair State University, St. Luke's-Roosevelt Hospital Center Continuum Partners, & Research Triangle Institute International. Unpublished manuscript.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>STARS</b>	Geist, M. (2008). STARS national conference: Evaluation report. Greeley, CO: University of Northern Colorado.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria

<b>STARS</b>	Schendel, R. K., & Borger, R. (2009). STARS mentoring program: Developing character and nurturing healthy social behavior in youth. Unpublished manuscript.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Start with the moms: A multi-component primary teen pregnancy prevention program with an initial focus on secondary prevention</b>	Key, J. D., Barnes-Reese, C., & Marsh, L. D. (2009). Start with the moms: A multi-component primary teen pregnancy prevention program with an initial focus on secondary prevention. Unpublished manuscript.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>Stay SMART</b>	St. Pierre, T. L., Mark, M. M., Kaltreider, D. L., & Aikin, K. J. (1995). A 27-month evaluation of a sexual activity prevention program in Boys & Girls Clubs across the nation. <i>Family Relations</i> , 44(1), 69-77.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Strategies to reduce the risk of HIV infection, sexually transmitted diseases, and pregnancy among African American adolescents</b>	Jemmott, J. B., & Jemmott, L. S. (1996). Strategies to reduce the risk of HIV infection, sexually transmitted diseases, and pregnancy among African American adolescents. In R. J. Resnick & R. H. Rozensky (Eds.), <i>Health psychology through the life span: Practice and research opportunities</i> (pp. 395-422). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Street outreach for HIV prevention</b>	Wendell, D. A., Cohen, D. A., LeSage, D., & Farley, T. A. (2003). Street outreach for HIV prevention: Effectiveness of a state-wide programme. <i>International Journal of STD &amp; AIDS</i> , 14(5), 334-340.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Street Smart</b>	Mouttapa, M. (2010). HIV prevention among incarcerated male adolescents in an alternative school setting. <i>Journal of Correctional Health Care</i> , 16(1), 27.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample.
<b>Street Smart</b>	Rotheram-Borus, M. J., Koopman, C., Haignere, C., & Davies, M. (1991). Reducing HIV sexual risk behaviors among runaway adolescents. <i>JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association</i> , 266(9), 1237-41.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>Street Smart</b>	Rotheram-Borus, M. J., Song, J., Gwadz, M., Lee, M., Rossem, R. V., & Koopman, C. (2003). Reductions in HIV risk among runaway youth. <i>Prevention Science</i> , 4(3), 173-187.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Streetwise</b>	Bellingham, K., & Gillies, P. (1993). Evaluation of an AIDS education programme for young adults. <i>Journal of Epidemiology &amp; Community Health</i> , 47(2), 134-138.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Strong African American Families</b>	Brody, G. H., Murry, V. M., Gerrard, M., Gibbons, F. X., McNair, L., Brown, A. C., et al. (2006). The Strong African American Families program: Prevention of youths' high-risk behavior and a test of a model of change. <i>Journal of Family Psychology: Journal of the Division of Family Psychology of the American Psychological Association (Division 43)</i> , 20(1), 1-11.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Strong African American Families</b>	Brody, G. H., Murry, V. M., Gerrard, M., Gibbons, F. X., Molgaard, V., McNair, L., et al. (2004). The Strong African American Families program: Translating research into prevention programming. <i>Child Development</i> , 75(3), 900-917.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Strong African American Families</b>	Brody, G. H., Murry, V. M., Kogan, S. M., Gerrard, M., Gibbons, F. X., Molgaard, V., et al. (2006). The Strong African American Families program: A cluster-randomized prevention trial of long-term effects and a mediational model. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> , 74(2), 356-66.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Students Together Against Negative Decisions (STAND)</b>	Smith, M. U., Dane, F. C., Archer, M. E., Devereaux, R. S., & Katner, H. P. (2000). Students together against negative decisions (STAND): Evaluation of a school-based sexual risk reduction intervention in the rural south. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 12(1), 49-70.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Substance use and HIV prevention for youth in correctional facilities</b>	Mouttapa, M., Watson, D. W., McCuller, W. J., Reiber, C., & Tsai, W. (2009). Substance use and HIV prevention for youth in correctional facilities. <i>Journal of Correctional Education</i> , 60(4), 289-315.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Success Express</b>	Christopher, F. S., & Roosa, M. W. (1990). An evaluation of an adolescent pregnancy prevention program: Is "just say no" enough? <i>Family Relations</i> , 39(1), 68-72.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Success Express</b>	Roosa, M. W., & Christopher, F. S. (1990). Evaluation of an abstinence-only adolescent pregnancy prevention program: A replication. <i>Family Relations</i> , 39(4), 363-67.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Success for every teen: Programs that help adolescents avoid pregnancy, gangs, drug abuse, and school drop-out</b>	Ounce of Prevention Fund (1992). <i>Success for every teen: Programs that help adolescents avoid pregnancy, gangs, drug abuse, and school drop-out</i> . Springfield, IL: Illinois State Department of Children and Family Services.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Summer Training and Education Program (STEP)</b>	Grossman, J. B., Sipe, C. L., & Corporation for Public/Private Ventures. (1992). <i>Summer training and education program (STEP): Report on long-term impacts</i> . Philadelphia, PA: Public/Private Ventures.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Summer Training and Education Program (STEP)</b>	Walker, G. C., Vilella-Velez, F., & Corporation for Public/Private Ventures. (1992). <i>Anatomy of a demonstration: The Summer Training and Education Program (STEP) from pilot through replication and postprogram impacts</i> . Philadelphia: Public/Private Ventures.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Supporting teenagers' use of contraceptives: A comparison of clinic services</b>	Herceg-Baron, R., Furstenberg, F. F., Jr., Shea, J., & Harris, K. M. (1986). Supporting teenagers' use of contraceptives: A comparison of clinic services. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 18(2), 61-66. (Family support condition.)	Yes	Low	NA	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Supporting teenagers' use of contraceptives: A comparison of clinic services</b>	Herceg-Baron, R., Furstenberg, F. F., Jr., Shea, J., & Harris, K. M. (1986). Supporting teenagers' use of contraceptives: A comparison of clinic services. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 18(2), 61-66. (Periodic support condition.)	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup

<b>Sustained reduction in adolescent pregnancy rates through school and community-based education, 1982-2000</b>	Vincent, M., Drane, J. W., Joshi, P., Shankararayan, S., & Nimmons, M. (2004). Sustained reduction in adolescent pregnancy rates through school and community-based education, 1982-2000. <i>American Journal of Health Education</i> , 35(2), 76-83.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>Tailoring family planning services to the special needs of adolescents</b>	Winter, L., & Breckenmaker, L. C. (1991). Tailoring family planning services to the special needs of adolescents. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 23(1), 24-30.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Take 5</b>	Gillmore, M. R., Morrison, D. M., Richey, C. A., Balassone, M. L., Gutierrez, L., & Farris, M. (1997). Effects of a skill-based intervention to encourage condom use among high risk heterosexually active adolescents. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 9(1), 22-43.	Yes	Low	NA	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Take It Seriously</b>	Pinkleton, B., & Weintraub, E. (2007). Evaluation of Take It Seriously: Abstinence and media wave II. Pullman, WA: Washington State University.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Take It Seriously</b>	Pinkleton, B., & Weintraub, E. (2007). Evaluation of Take It Seriously: Abstinence and media wave III. Pullman, WA: Washington State University.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Take It Seriously</b>	Pinkleton, B., & Weintraub, E. (2009). A pilot test of Take It Seriously: Sex, abstinence and media. Pullman, WA: Washington State University.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Taking Care of Business</b>	Girls Incorporated. (1991). Truth, trust and technology : New research on preventing adolescent pregnancy : Summary report on the Girls Incorporated program development and research project. New York: Girls Inc.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Taking Care of Business</b>	Nicholson, H. J., & Postrado, L. T. (1991). Effectiveness of Taking Care of Business: A life options component of the Girls Incorporated Preventing Adolescent Pregnancy program. Girls Incorporated preventing adolescent pregnancy: A program development and research project (pp. 23-47). New York: Girls Incorporated.	Yes	Moderate	No	Quasi-experimental study that met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Talking Parents, Healthy Teens</b>	Schuster, M. A., Corona, R., Elliott, M. N., Kanouse, D. E., Eastman, K. L., Zhou, A. J., et al. (2008). Evaluation of talking parents, healthy teens, a new worksite based parenting programme to promote parent-adolescent communication about sexual health: Randomised controlled trial. <i>British Medical Journal</i> , 337, a308.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Teaching Health Instead of Nagging Kids (THINK)</b>	Walker, C. (2009). THINK mission West Virginia CBAE grant evaluation report for 2008-09. Milwaukee, WI: Angela M. Turner Consulting.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Teaching young parents to parent: An educational teen-tot program</b>	Dygulska, B., Keller, E., Podstrelowa, M., Shete, S., & Browner-Elhanan, K. J. (2009). Teaching young parents to parent : An educational teen-tot program. Unpublished manuscript.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Technical Skills Condom Use Program</b>	Sanderson, C. A., & Jemmott III, J. B. (1996). Moderation and mediation of HIV-prevention interventions: Relationship status, intentions, and condom use among college students. <i>Journal of Applied Social Psychology</i> , 26(23), 2076-2099.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Teen Aid</b>	Olsen, J. A. (1991). The effects of three abstinence sex education programs on student attitudes toward sexual activity. <i>Adolescence</i> , 26(103), 631-641.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Teen Aid</b>	Olsen, J., Weed, S. E., & Daly, D. (1992). The effect of abstinence education programs on virgin versus non-virgin students. <i>Journal of Research and Development in Education</i> , 25(2), 69-75.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Teen Aid</b>	Weed, S., Olsen, J., DeGaston, J., & Prigmore, J. (1992). Predicting and changing teen sexual activity rates: A comparison of three Title XX programs. Washington, DC: Office of Adolescent Pregnancy Programs.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Teen Alliance for Prepared Parenting</b>	Patchen, L., Sugland, B. W., Berggren, E., & LeTourneau, K. (2009). Outcomes of an access-intensive intervention model to prevent subsequent pregnancy and birth among urban teen mothers. Unpublished manuscript.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that did not have an external comparison group
<b>Teen Health Project</b>	Sikkema, K. J., Anderson, E. S., Kelly, J. A., Winett, R. A., Gore-Felton, C., Roffman, R. A., et al. (2005). Outcomes of a randomized, controlled community-level HIV prevention intervention for adolescents in low-income housing developments. <i>AIDS</i> , 19(14), 1509-1516.	Yes	Moderate	Yes	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Teen Incentives Program</b>	Smith, MA. (1994). Teen incentives program: Evaluation of a health promotion model for adolescent pregnancy prevention. <i>Journal of Health Education/Association for the Advancement of Health Education</i> , 25(1), 24-29.	Yes	Low	NA	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not control for baseline differences
<b>Teen Outreach Program (TOP)</b>	Allen, J. P., & Philliber, S. (2001). Who benefits most from a broadly targeted prevention program? Differential efficacy across populations in the teen outreach program. <i>Journal of Community Psychology</i> , 29(6), 637-655.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Teen Outreach Program (TOP)</b>	Allen, J. P., Philliber, S., & Hoggson, N. (1990). School-based prevention of teen-age pregnancy and school dropout: Process evaluation of the national replication of the teen outreach program. <i>American Journal of Community Psychology</i> , 18(4), 505-524.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Teen Outreach Program (TOP)</b>	Allen, J. P., Philliber, S., Herring, S., & Kuperminc, G. P. (1997). Preventing teen pregnancy and academic failure: Experimental evaluation of a developmentally based approach. <i>Child Development</i> , 68(4), 729-742.	Yes	High	Yes	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Teen Outreach Program (TOP)</b>	Benton, A. D., Roberts-Gray, C., & Lewis, C. M. (2009). Abstinence-based versus service learning prevention education in small groups: Effects on the life plans of young adolescents. Unpublished manuscript.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Teen Outreach Program (TOP)</b>	Philliber, S., & Allen, J. P. (1992). Life options and community service: Teen outreach program. In B. C. Miller, J. J. Card, R. L. Paikoff, & J. C. Peterson (Eds.), <i>Preventing adolescent pregnancy: Model programs and evaluation</i> (pp. 139-155). Newberry Park, CA: Sage. (Random assignment sample.)	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive impact on pregnancy, but the study authors do not apply a test of statistical significance due to the small sample size

<b>Teen PEP</b>	Lenoir, C., & Jennings, J. (n.d.). Effects of a school-based sexuality education program on peer educators: The Teen PEP model. Unpublished manuscript.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Teen Prevention Education Program (Teen PEP)</b>	Princeton Center for Leadership Training. Students are more likely to postpone sexual involvement after participating in teen PEP: Program evaluation findings, 2002-2003. Princeton, NJ: Princeton Center for Leadership Training.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that did not have an external comparison group
<b>Teen Prevention Education Program (Teen PEP)</b>	Princeton Center for Leadership Training. Teen prevention education program (teen PEP) evaluation findings: Impact on student outcomes 2001-2002 academic year. Princeton, NJ: Princeton Center for Leadership Training.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Teen STAR</b>	Klaus, H. (1996, April). The teen STAR program. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the National Catholic Educational Association, Philadelphia.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that did not have an external comparison group
<b>Teens for AIDS Prevention</b>	Mahat, G., & Scoloveno, M. A. (2010). HIV peer education: Relationships between adolescents' HIV/AIDS knowledge and self-efficacy. <i>Journal of HIV/AIDS &amp; Social Services</i> , 9(4), 371-384.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Teens in Control</b>	Maynard, R., Trenholm, C., Devaney, B., Johnson, A., Clark, M., Homrighausen, J., et al. (2005). First-year impacts of four Title V, section 510 abstinence education programs. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Teens in Control</b>	Trenholm, C., Devaney, B., Fortson, K., Quay, L., Wheeler, J., & Clark, M. (2007). Impacts of four Title V, Section 510 abstinence education programs : Final report. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Teens Take Charge</b>	Morrison, D. M., Hoppe, M. J., Gillmore, M. R., Kluver, C., Higa, D., & Wells, E. A. (2009). Replicating an intervention: The tension between fidelity and adaptation. <i>AIDS Education &amp; Prevention</i> , 21(2), 128-140.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Teens Taking Charge</b>	Goldberg, B. (2007). Teens Taking Charge evaluation. Milwaukee, WI: Barbara Goldberg and Associates.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Teens who make virginity pledges have substantially improved life outcomes</b>	Rector, R. E., Johnson, K. A., Marshall, J. A., & Heritage Center for Data Analysis. (2004). Teens who make virginity pledges have substantially improved life outcomes. Washington, DC: Heritage Foundation.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Telephone-administered motivational interviewing to reduce risky sexual behavior in HIV-infected rural persons</b>	Cosio, D., Heckman, T. G., Anderson, T., Heckman, B. D., Garske, J., & McCarthy, J. (2010). Telephone-administered motivational interviewing to reduce risky sexual behavior in HIV-infected rural persons: A pilot randomized clinical trial. <i>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</i> , 37(3), 140-146.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>The 2 HYPE Abstinence Club</b>	Akintobi, T. H., Trotter, J. C., Evans, D., Johnson, T., Laster, N., Jacobs, D., & King, T. (forthcoming). Applications in bridging the gap: A community-campus partnership to address sexual health disparities among african-american youth in the south. <i>Journal of Community Health</i> .	Yes	Low	NA	Study that did not have an external comparison group
<b>The Baby Game!</b>	Paperny, D. M., & Starn, J. R. (1989). Adolescent pregnancy prevention by health education computer games: Computer-assisted instruction of knowledge and attitudes. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 83(5), 742-752.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>The challenge of changing drug and sex risk behaviors of runaway and homeless adolescents</b>	Booth, R. E., Zhang, Y., & Kwiatkowski, C. F. (1999). The challenge of changing drug and sex risk behaviors of runaway and homeless adolescents. <i>Child Abuse &amp; Neglect</i> , 23(12), 1295-1306.	Yes	Moderate	No	Quasi-experimental study that met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>The effects of a computer-based pregnancy, STD, and HIV prevention intervention</b>	Roberto, A. J., Zimmerman, R. S., Carlyle, K. E., Abner, E. L., Cupp, P. K., & Hansen, G. L. (2007). The effects of a computer-based pregnancy, STD, and HIV prevention intervention: A nine-school trial. <i>Health Communication</i> , 21(2), 115-124.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had systematic differences in data collection methods between the treatment and control groups
<b>The effects of advance provision of emergency contraception on adolescent women's sexual and contraceptive behaviors</b>	Gold, M. A., Wolford, J. E., Smith, K. A., & Parker, A. M. (2004). The effects of advance provision of emergency contraception on adolescent women's sexual and contraceptive behaviors. <i>Journal of Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology</i> , 17(2), 87-96.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>The effects of role-play and simulation as pregnancy prevention strategies on knowledge and attitude of African-American adolescents in an urban community</b>	Moody, L. B. (1999). The effects of role-play and simulation as pregnancy prevention strategies on knowledge and attitude of African-American adolescents in an urban community. Master's thesis, Grand Valley State University.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>The effects of school-based health clinics in St. Paul on school-wide birthrates</b>	Kirby, D., Resnick, M. D., Downes, B., Kocher, T., Gunderson, P., Potthoff, S., Zelterman, D., & Blum, R. W. (1993). The effects of school-based health clinics in St. Paul on school-wide birthrates. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> 25(1), 12-16.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that did not have an external comparison group
<b>The impact of a culturally appropriate STD/AIDS education intervention on black male adolescents' sexual and condom use behavior</b>	DeLamater, J., Wagstaff, D. A., & Havens, K. K. (2000). The impact of a culturally appropriate STD/AIDS education intervention on black male adolescents' sexual and condom use behavior. <i>Health Education &amp; Behavior</i> , 27(4), 454-470.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>The impact of an integrated treatment on HIV risk behavior among homeless youth</b>	Slesnick, N., & Kang, M. J. (2008). The impact of an integrated treatment on HIV risk behavior among homeless youth: A randomized controlled trial. <i>Journal of Behavioral Medicine</i> , 31(1), 45-59.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>The impact of condom distribution in Seattle schools on sexual behavior and condom use</b>	Kirby, D., Brener, N. D., Brown, N. L., Peterfreund, N., Hillard, P., & Harrist, R. (1999). The impact of condom distribution in Seattle schools on sexual behavior and condom use. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 89(2), 182-187.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample



<b>The impact of family planning program activity on fertility</b>	Anderson, J. E., & Cope, L. G. (1987). The impact of family planning program activity on fertility. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 19(4), 152–157.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>The long-term impact of AIDS-preventive interventions for delinquent and abused adolescents</b>	Slonim-Nevo, V., Auslander, W. F., Ozawa, M. N., & Jung, K. G. (1996). The long-term impact of AIDS-preventive interventions for delinquent and abused adolescents. <i>Adolescence</i> , 31(122), 409-421.	Yes	Moderate	No	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>The need for increased comprehensive preventive care of male adolescents</b>	Ellis, J. A., Cohall, R. M., & Cohall, A. T. (2003). The need for increased comprehensive preventive care of male adolescents: Results from a school-based intervention. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health: Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine</i> , 32(2), 152.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>The role of condom motivation education in the reduction of new and reinfection rates of sexually transmitted diseases among inner-city female adolescents</b>	Smith, P. B., Weinman, M. L., & Parrilli, J. (1997). The role of condom motivation education in the reduction of new and reinfection rates of sexually transmitted diseases among inner-city female adolescents. <i>Patient Education and Counseling</i> , 31(1), 77-81.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>The role of media literacy in adolescents' understanding of and responses to sexual portrayals in media</b>	Pinkleton, B., Austin, E., Chen, Y., & Cohen, M. (2009). The role of media literacy in adolescents' understanding of and responses to sexual portrayals in media. Unpublished manuscript.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>The short-term effects of a computer-based pregnancy, STD, and HIV prevention program</b>	Roberto, A. J., Carlyle, K. E., Zimmerman, R. S., Abner, E. L., Cupp, P. K., & Hansen, G. L. (2008). The short-term effects of a computer-based pregnancy, STD, and HIV prevention program. <i>Communication Quarterly</i> , 56(1), 29–48.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>The Subject Is: AIDS</b>	Newman, C., DuRant, R. H., Seymore, C., & Gaillard, G. (1993). An evaluation of a school-based AIDS/HIV education program for young adolescents. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 5, 327–339.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Theatre in AIDS education</b>	Elliott, L., Gruer, L., Farrow, K., Henderson, A., & Cowan, L. (1996). Theatre in AIDS education - a controlled study. <i>AIDS Care</i> , 8(3), 321–340.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Threats of cross-contamination on effects of a sexual risk reduction intervention: Fact or fiction</b>	Lang, D. L., DiClemente, R. J., Hardin, J. W., Crosby, R. A., Salazar, L. F., & Hertzberg, V. S. (2009). Threats of cross-contamination on effects of a sexual risk reduction intervention: Fact or fiction. <i>Prevention Science</i> , 10(3), 270–275.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Thresholds Mothers' Project</b>	Vorhies, V., Glover, C. M., Davis, K., Hardin, T., Krzyzanowski, A., Harris, M., Fagan, M., & Wilkniss, S. (2009). Improving outcomes for pregnant and parenting foster care youth with severe mental illness: An evaluation of a transitional living program. <i>Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal</i> , 33(2), 115-124.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Timing of HIV interventions on reductions in sexual risk among adolescents</b>	Rotheram-Borus, M. J., Gwadz, M., Fernandez, M. I., & Srinivasan, S. (1998). Timing of HIV interventions on reductions in sexual risk among adolescents. <i>American Journal of Community Psychology</i> , 26(1), 73-96.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on frequency of sexual activity, but the regression model controls for abstinence at follow up, which may bias the impact estimates
<b>Together Learning Choices (TLC)</b>	Rotheram-Borus, M. J., Lee, M. B., Murphy, D. A., Futterman, D., Duan, N., Birnbaum, J. M., et al. (2001). Efficacy of a preventive intervention for youths living with HIV. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 91(3), 400–406.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Tree of Life</b>	White, J. (2008). <i>Tree of Life/Reality Check, Inc. Annual evaluation: 2007-2008</i> . Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Tree of Life</b>	White, J., Birch, P. J., Evans, M., & Weed, S. E. (2007). <i>Tree of Life/Reality Check, Inc. Annual evaluation: 2006-2007</i> . Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Understanding the impact of effective teenage pregnancy prevention programs</b>	Frost, J. J., & Darroch Forrest, J. (1995). Understanding the impact of effective teenage pregnancy prevention programs. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 27(5), 188–195.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>United Health Care Program</b>	O'Sullivan, A.L. & Jacobsen, B.S. (1992). A randomized trial of a health care program for first-time adolescent mothers and their infants. <i>Nursing Research</i> , 41(4), 210-215.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>UNITY study</b>	Koblin, B. A., Bonner, S., Hoover, D. R., Xu, G., Lucy, D., Fortin, P., Putnam, S., & Latka, M. H. (2010). A randomized trial of enhanced HIV risk-reduction and vaccine trial education interventions among HIV-negative, high-risk women who use noninjection drugs: The UNITY study. <i>Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes</i> (1999), 53(3), 378-387.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio Sex Education Program</b>	Plastino, K. A., Holden, A. E. C., & Schenken, R. S. (2009). Effectiveness of a sex education program to delay coital debut among public school adolescents. <i>Adolescent and Family Health</i> , 4(2), 84-94.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that did not have an external comparison group
<b>Use of the group modality in the prevention of sexually transmitted diseases among adolescent girls</b>	Babouri, E. M. (1985). Use of the group modality in the prevention of sexually transmitted diseases among adolescent girls. <i>International Journal of Adolescent Medicine and Health</i> , 1(3 & 4), 325-336.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Using randomized designs to evaluate client-centered programs to prevent adolescent pregnancy</b>	McBride, D., & Gienapp, A. (2000). Using randomized designs to evaluate client-centered programs to prevent adolescent pregnancy. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 32(5), 227-235. (Site E.)	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Using randomized designs to evaluate client-centered programs to prevent adolescent pregnancy</b>	McBride, D., & Gienapp, A. (2000). Using randomized designs to evaluate client-centered programs to prevent adolescent pregnancy. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 32(5), 227-235. (Site F.)	Yes	Low	NA	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Using randomized designs to evaluate client-centered programs to prevent adolescent pregnancy</b>	McBride, D., & Gienapp, A. (2000). Using randomized designs to evaluate client-centered programs to prevent adolescent pregnancy. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 32(5), 227-235. (Site G.)	Yes	Low	NA	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample

<b>Values and Choices</b>	Olsen, J. A. (1991). The effects of three abstinence sex education programs on student attitudes toward sexual activity. <i>Adolescence</i> , 26(103), 631-641.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Values and Choices</b>	Olsen, J., Weed, S. E., & Daly, D. (1992). The effect of abstinence education programs on virgin versus non-virgin students. <i>Journal of Research and Development in Education</i> , 25(2), 69-75.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Values and Choices</b>	Weed, S., Olsen, J., DeGaston, J., & Prigmore, J. (1992). Predicting and changing teen sexual activity rates: A comparison of three Title XX programs. Washington, DC: Office of Adolescent Pregnancy Programs.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Vanguardia por la Niñez</b>	Evans, M. (2008). Evaluation report, 2007-2008: D'vanguardia por la niñez abstinence program. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Vanguardia por la Niñez</b>	Evans, M., & Weed, S. E. (2008). Evaluation report: Vanguardia por la niñez, Inc. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Virginity pledges among the willing: Delays in first intercourse and consistency of condom use</b>	Martino, S. C., Elliott, M. N., Collins, R. L., Kanouse, D. E., & Berry, S. H. (2008). Virginity pledges among the willing: Delays in first intercourse and consistency of condom use. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health Care</i> , 43(4), 341-348.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>WAGES Teen Pregnancy Project</b>	Kirby, D., Rhodes, T., & Campe, S. (2005). Implementation of multi-component youth programs to prevent teen pregnancy modeled after the Children's Aid Society-Carrera program. Scotts Valley, CA: ETR Associates.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>WAIT Training</b>	Rue, L. A., & Weed, S. E. (2005, November). Primary prevention of adolescent sexual risk taking: A school-based model. Paper presented at the Abstinence Education Evaluation Conference: Strengthening Programs through Scientific Evaluation, Baltimore, MD.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>WAIT Training</b>	Rue, L. A., Rogers, J., & Kinder, E. (2009). Summative evaluation abstinence education program. Unpublished manuscript.	Yes	Low	NA	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition
<b>What Could You Do?</b>	Downs, J. S., Murray, P. J., Bruin de Bruin, W., Penrose, J., Palmgren, C., & Fischhoff, B. (2004). Interactive video behavioral intervention to reduce adolescent females' STD risk: A randomized controlled trial. <i>Social Science &amp; Medicine</i> , 59(8), 1561-1572.	Yes	High	Yes	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome
<b>Will Power/Won't Power</b>	Girls Incorporated. (1991). Truth, trust and technology : New research on preventing adolescent pregnancy : Summary report on the Girls Incorporated program development and research project. New York: Girls Inc.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Will Power/Won't Power</b>	Postrado, L. T., & Nicholson, H. J. (1992). Effectiveness in delaying the initiation of sexual intercourse of girls aged 12-14: Two components of the Girls Incorporated Preventing Adolescent Pregnancy program. <i>Youth and Society</i> , 23(3), 356-379. (Will Power/Won't Power.)	Yes	Moderate	No	Quasi-experimental study that met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Wise Guys</b>	Gottsegen, E., & Philliber, W. W. (2001). Impact of a sexual responsibility program on young males. <i>Adolescence</i> , 36(143), 427-33.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Wise Guys</b>	Gruchow, H. W. (2009). Evaluation of the Wise Guys school-based male responsibility curriculum: Participant-control comparisons. Unpublished manuscript.	Yes	Low	NA	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Wise Woman Gathering Place</b>	Wise Woman Gathering Place (2009). Results of attitude change in an innovative abstinence-based program: An evaluation of Wise Woman Gathering Place community based abstinence culture project. Unpublished manuscript.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Woman to Woman</b>	Romero, L., Wallerstein, N., Lucero, J., Fredine, H. G., Keefe, J., & O'Connell, J. (2006). Woman to woman: Coming together for positive change--using empowerment and popular education to prevent HIV in women. <i>AIDS Education &amp; Prevention</i> , 18(5), 390-405.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Women's Initiative for Sexual Health</b>	Robinson, B. B. E., Uhl, G., Miner, M., Bocking, W. O., Scheltema, K. E., Rosser, B. R. S., et al. (2002). Evaluation of a sexual health approach to prevent HIV among low income, urban, primarily African American women: Results of a randomized controlled trial. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 14(3), 81-96.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Worth the Wait</b>	Hoefler, R. (2009). Evaluation report of the Worth the Wait program. Athens, TX: HELP Center of Henderson County.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Worth the Wait</b>	Tanner, J. F., Jr., Raymond, M. A., & Ladd, S. D. (2009). Evaluating a community saturation model of abstinence education: An application of social marketing strategies. <i>Health Marketing Quarterly</i> , 26(1), 27-41.	Yes	Low	NA	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample
<b>Worth Your Wait</b>	Evans, M. (2009). CBAE 2008-2009 annual evaluation report: Worth Your Wait abstinence program. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	No	NA	NA	Did not meet the review's screening criteria
<b>Youth AIDS Prevention Project (YAPP)</b>	Levy, S. R., Perhats, C., Weeks, K., Handler, A. S., Zhu, C., & Flay, B. R. (1995). Impact of a school-based AIDS prevention program on risk and protective behavior for newly sexually active students. <i>Journal of School Health</i> , 65(4), 145-51.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on condom use and frequency of sexual activity, but for subgroups defined by sexual activity at follow up
<b>Youth AIDS Prevention Project (YAPP)</b>	Weeks, K., Levy, S. R., Gordon, A. K., Handler, A., Perhats, C., & Flay, B. R. (1997). Does parental involvement make a difference? The impact of parent interactive activities on students in a school-based AIDS prevention program. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 9 (1), 90-106.	Yes	Moderate	No	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup
<b>Youth AIDS Prevention Project (YAPP)</b>	Weeks, K., Levy, S. R., Zhu, C., & Perhats, C. (1995). Impact of a school-based AIDS prevention program on young adolescents' self-efficacy skills. <i>Health Education Research</i> , 10(3), 329-344.	Yes	High	No	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup