

# Intermountain Healthcare

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Director, Clinical Genetics Institute

April 27, 2011

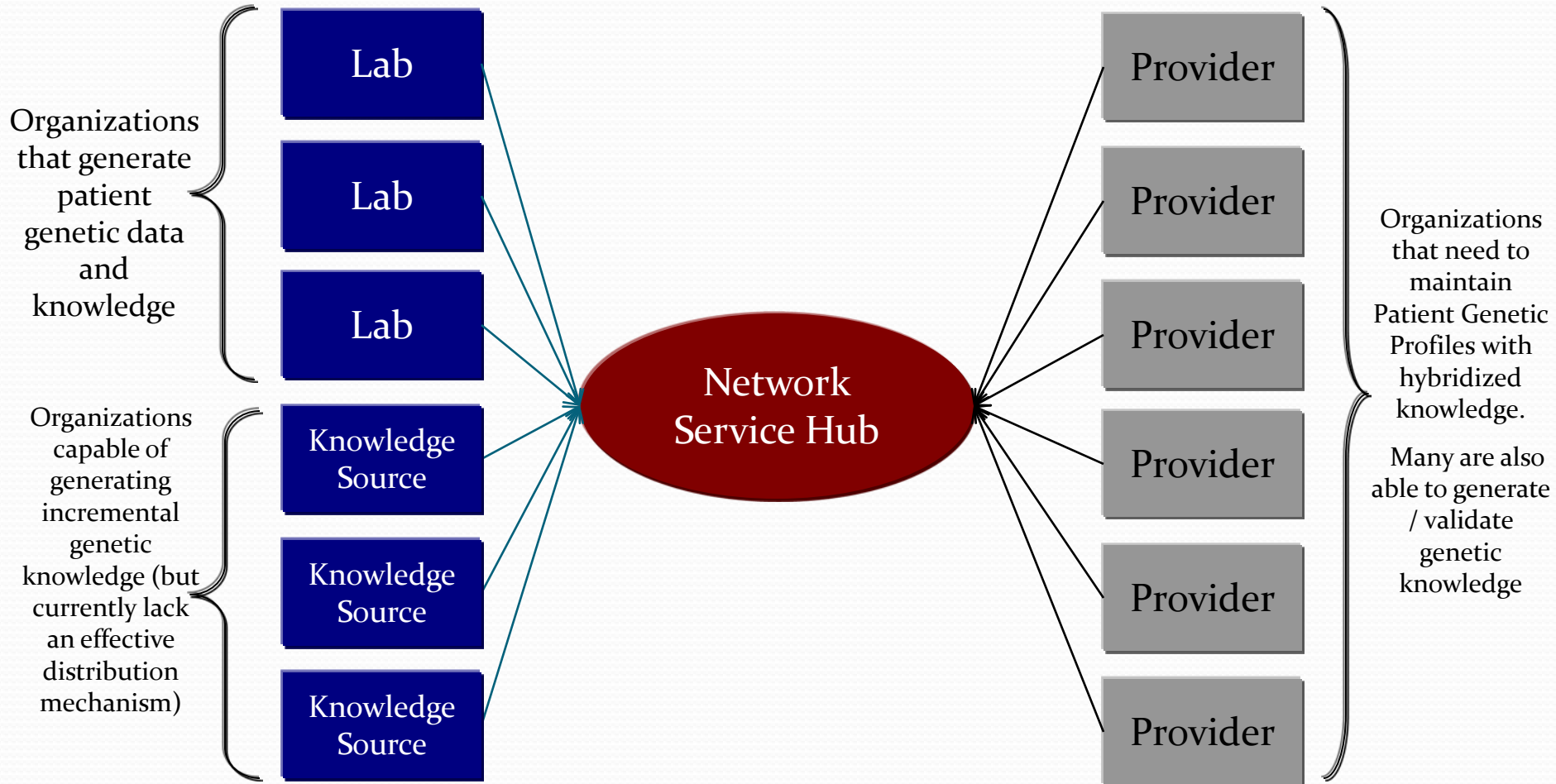
# Disclosures

- No financial disclosures
- Will discuss a proprietary product as we are using this in our system
  - Not an endorsement of this particular product

# Challenge

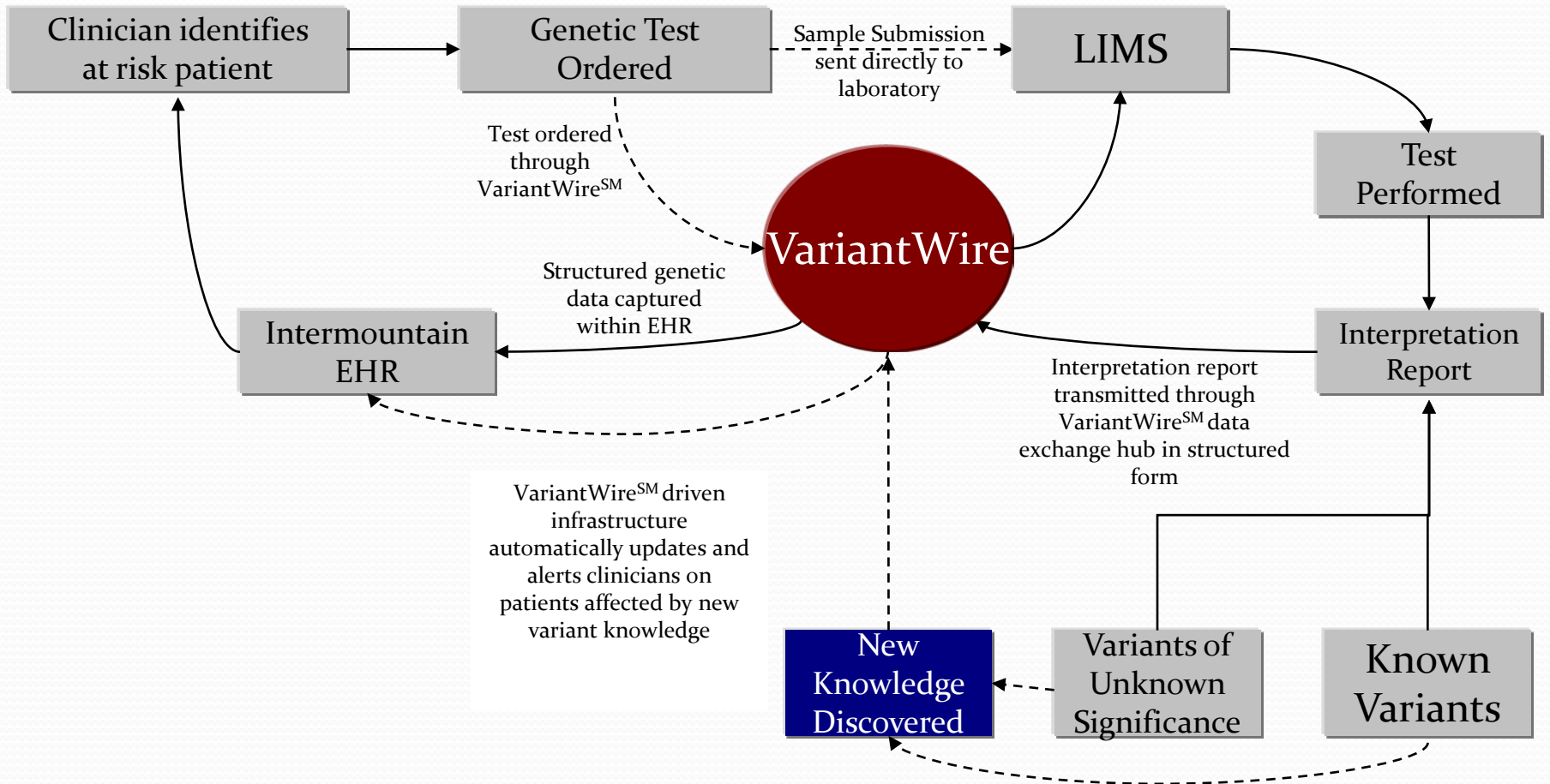
- Genomic test communication
  - Usually text-based or image of report
  - Data not captured in coded and computable format
  - Unable to link interpretive help, clinical decision support to genetic test result
  - How to update interpretation of variants as more knowledge becomes available
  - Linking clinics to laboratories and knowledge repositories
    - Near infinite number of interfaces to build

# Network Exchange Model



The Harvard Partners Molecular Genetics laboratory electronically transmitted a clinical genomic test result to the Intermountain Healthcare Electronic Data Warehouse in 2009.

# Advanced Genetic Testing Workflow



- Select Patient
- Lab
- Micro
- Clinical Notes
- Radiology
- Allergies
- Medis Review
- Problems
- Vital Signs
- Height/Weight
- Demographics
- ECC
- Insurance
- Message Log
- Lab Order Entry
- Inpatient Reports
- Alert Review
- Web Forms
- HELP/Tandem
- POE - Ordersets
- HotText
- Population View
- DRT
- USIS (WebKIDS)
- Protocols
- Encounters
- EDIS
- Image Acquisition
- Report Manager
- Rx
- Inbox
- Clinic Schedule
- 4Medica
- CAC
- E-Resources
- Need Help?
- Password
- What's New?

Suggestions

### Message Log

#### Log Messages

#### Review Messages

**From**

Patient:

Clinician:

Other:

Home Phone:

Work Phone:

Other Phone:

**To**

Clinician:

Epatient:

Facility:

**Regarding Patient**

Patient:

Encounter:

**Message Type**

Medications

Sick

Informational

Lab Results

Referral

Other

**Priority**

High

Medjum

Low

#### Message

There is updated information on the genetic test report for this patient.

[Click here](#) to link to updated report.

# Variant Knowledge Update

Patient Genome Explorer(TM) Demo

Patient Genome Explorer™

User Guide | Support Aronson, amuel Log Out

Patient Search Tests Users

George, Curious [REDACTED] (19) Male

**IMPORTANT USAGE & DATA LIMITATIONS**

Accession #	Status	Test	Overall Interpretation	Indication	Primary Specimen	Genomic Source
[REDACTED]	FINAL, 04/05/2010 01:17 PM	HCM CardioChip (11 Genes Sequenced) Sequence Confirmation Test	<i>(Possibly Outdated)</i>	Clinical diagnosis of concentric HCM with Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome	LMM_Blood, Peripheral, 04/02/2010	Germline

View Report [icon] Mark Reviewed [button]

Variant	Reported	Families	Current Category*	Reported Category
Heterozygous c.1030C>T (p.His344Tyr), Exon 9, PRKAG2 (Germline)	1	1	Pathogenic	Unknown-Significance

\* The current category field displays the variant significance only within the diseases/drugs that have been interpreted on each report, primarily defined by the ordered test. Additional interpretations, if present, outside these diseases/drugs are not considered.

Current Category*	Reported Category
Pathogenic	Unknown-Significance

# Updated Variant Information

## Patient Genome Explorer™

IMPORTANT USAGE & DATA LIMITATIONS

### Individual Reported Variant Interpretation History (Variant 1 of 1)

Warning: This page only lists information on a single variant. This is outside of the patient report context and may be insufficient for re-interpretation of the patient report.

### Heterozygous c.1030C>T (p.His344Tyr), Exon 9, PRKAG2 (Germline)

Report [REDACTED] (FINAL, 04/05/2010 01:17 PM), HCM CardioChip (11 Genes Sequenced), Sequence Confirmation Test  
Patient George, Curious [REDACTED] (19) Male  
Current Category\* Pathogenic (Reported: Unknown Significance)  
Counts Reports (1), Families (1)

#### Alerts

Status	!	Date	Type	Message
Unreviewed	!	04/06/2010 10:27 AM	Non-incident Level Change	The category for the PRKAG2 c.1030C>T (p.His344Tyr) association to HCM changed from Unknown Significance to Pathogenic.

#### Current Knowledge\*\* Approved 04/05/2010 01:22 PM by Matthew Varugheese

Diseases/Drugs	Category	Variant Interpretation
HCM	Pathogenic	The His344Tyr variant has not been reported in the literature nor previously identified in our laboratory. The His344 residue is well conserved from fruitfly to mammals, and the His344Tyr variant occurs within the CBS domain region where all pathogenic PRKAG2 variants have been identified to date. In addition, the presence of concentric HCM and Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome in the first proband identified with this mutation, which are clinical features consistent with PRKAG2 mutations, as well as follow-up testing showing that the variant arose de novo, provide strong support for this variant being pathogenic.

\* The current category field displays the variant significance only within the diseases/drugs that have been interpreted on each report, primarily defined by the ordered test. Additional interpretations, if present, outside these diseases/drugs are not considered.

\*\* The Current Knowledge only includes the following Diseases/Drugs Interpreted on Report: HCM, DCM, LVNC, RCM, Danon disease, myopathy, Fabry disease, ARVD/C, Barth syndrome



# Next Steps

- Primary genetic referral laboratory completing installation of hub
- Will create and test interface with Intermountain EDW
  - HFE gene
- Expand to all genetic tests from this laboratory
- Link information and clinical decision support to test order entry and laboratory results

# Challenge

- Optimize use of family history in clinical practice
- Barriers to use
  - Time to collect
  - Patient knowledge about family history
  - How to interpret family history
  - How to use information to change patient care
  - Questions about utility of information
- Potential model—Surgeon General's tool

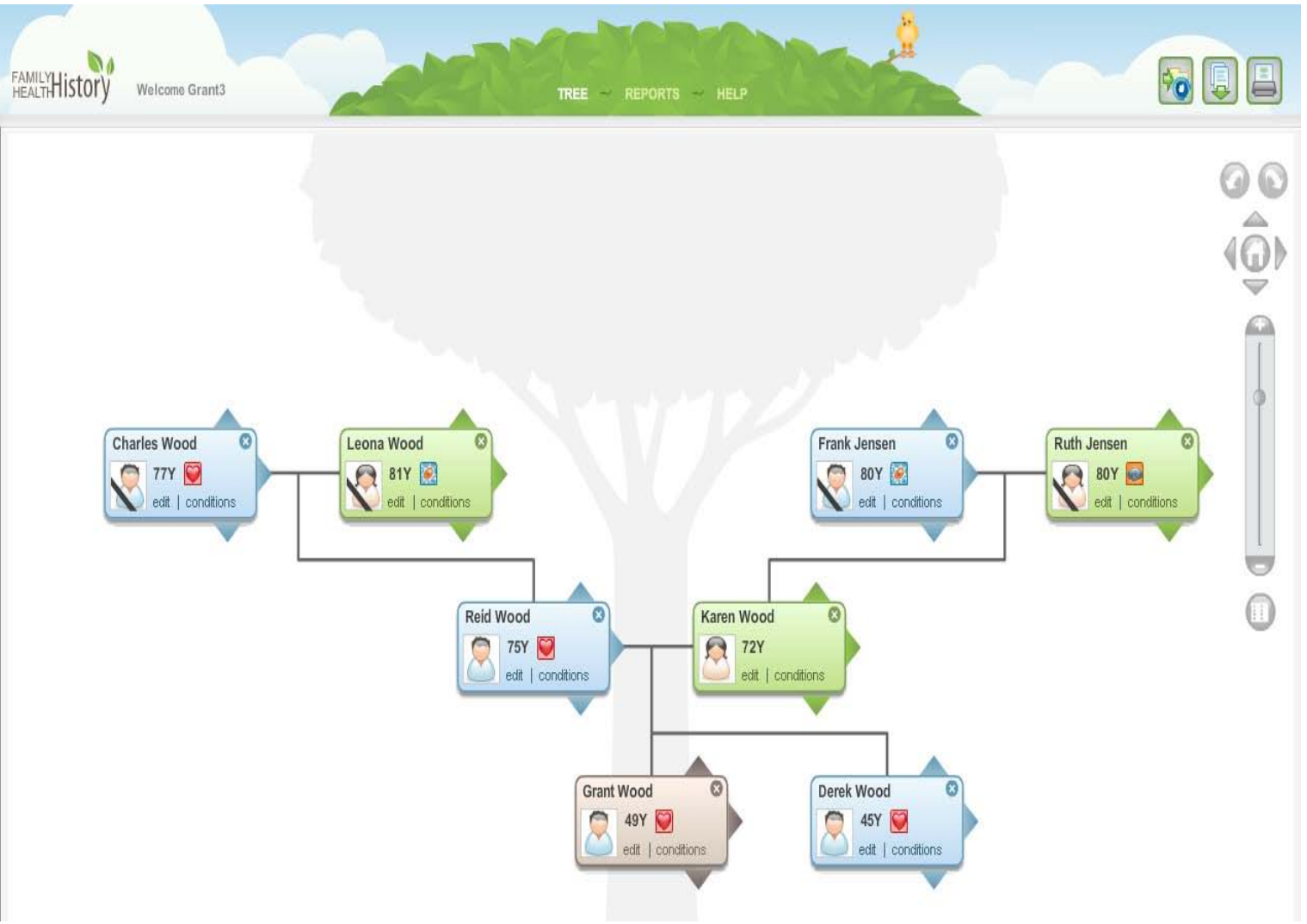
# Empowering Patients-Family History

- How many have completed the Surgeon General's Family History tool?
- How many found out things about their family they didn't know before?
- How many have brought it to their provider to discuss?

Welcome, **GRANT M. WOOD**



- Home
- my HEALTH CARE**
  - Medical Records
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  - Appointments
  - Family Health History
  - Health Library
  - Help
  - Patient Guidelines & FAQs
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- my HEALTH INSURANCE**
  - Coverage & Claims
  - Pharmacy Tools
  - Decision Support
  - Insurance Education
  - Health & Wellness
  - e-mail SelectHealth



## MESSAGE LOG

<input type="checkbox"/>	Pri	Log Time	Type	To	Patient
<input type="checkbox"/>	H	8/03/2010	FHH	WILLIAMS, MARC S.	WOOD, GRANT
<input type="checkbox"/>	M	11/03/08 08:43	Meds	WILLIAMS, MARC S.	DEVTEST, KARL
<input type="checkbox"/>	L	11/01/08 12:41	Order	WILLIAMS, MARC S.	TESTUSER, CLINT
<input type="checkbox"/>	M	10/31/08 14:40	All	WILLIAMS, MARC S.	PASS, EDWIN
<input type="checkbox"/>	M	10/30/08 10:40	Other	WILLIAMS, MARC S.	PROBAND, JAMES
<input type="checkbox"/>	L	10/28/08 15:22	Rem	WILLIAMS, MARC S.	CLEPT, SYLVIA

Patient: Wood, Grant

MRN#: 232445

Contact#: H: (801) 555-1212 W:(801) 555-1234

Clinician: Williams, Marc S.

>>> >Entered By: OurFamilyHealth 8/3/10 14:41:47  
>>>>

A patient has logged in to his/her MyHealth patient portal account, and has completed a family health history record that shows an increased risk for a familial disease. The family history and risk assessment are available for your review.

View as table

View as pedigree

Select Patient  
Lab  
Micro  
Clinical Notes  
Radiology  
Allergies  
Meds Review  
Problems  
Vital Signs  
Height/Weight  
Demographics  
ECG  
Insurance  
Message Log  
Lab Order Entry  
Inpatient Reports  
Alert Review  
Web Forms  
HELP/Tandem  
POE - Ordersets  
HotText  
Population View  
DRT  
WebKIDS (USIS)  
Protocols  
Encounters  
EDIS  
Image Acquisition  
Report Manager  
Rx  
Inbox  
Clinic Schedule

E-Resources  
Need Help?  
Password  
CD Info

Comments

# FAMILY HEALTH HISTORY

Upload to Webform

Perform risk assessment

## Chart Report Grant Wood – August 3, 2010

View as pedigree

My Stats: Age: 43

- Select Patient
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- Comments

	Still Living?	Heart Disease	Stroke	Diabetes	Colon Cancer	Breast Cancer	Ovarian Cancer	Prostate Cancer	Hypertension	Additional Diseases
<b>Austin Proband</b> [Me]	Yes									
[Mother]	Yes									
[Mother's Mother]	No									
[Mother's Father]	No						N/A	Yes age 65		
[Father]	Yes	Yes age 55	No	No	Yes, 60 and older		N/A	No	No	
[Father's Mother]	No									
[Father's Father]	No		Yes age 77			N/A				
[Daughter]	Yes									
[Son]	Yes						N/A		Yes, At age 30-39	
[Sister]	Yes									
[Sister]	Yes			Yes, At age 40-49						
[Brother]	Yes	Yes age 41					N/A			

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# FAMILY HEALTH HISTORY RISK ASSESSMENT VIEW

**Increased Risk Coronary Artery Disease**

- 1st degree relative (Father) premature CAD (< 55 yrs)
- 1st degree relative (Brother) premature CAD (< 55 yrs)

Assess CV risk using clinical data

Add to Problem List

- E-Resources
- Need Help?
- Password
- CD Info

Comments

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# FAMILY HEALTH HISTORY RISK ASSESSMENT VIEW

## Recommendation for use of inflammatory marker (IM) (Hs-CRP and Lp-PLA<sub>2</sub>) testing

### ASSESS CV RISK

#### ATP III Risk Factors [See ATP III Report](#)

- Cigarette smoking
- Hypertension 140/90 on 1/18/2010
- Low HDL cholesterol (male <40mg/dL, female <50mg/dL) 37 mg/dL on 11/25/2009
- Family History of premature CAD
- Age (men less than 55 years, women less than 65 years)

#### CAD Risk Equivalents

- Other clinically manifest forms of atherosclerotic disease (peripheral arterial disease, abdominal aortic aneurism, and carotid artery disease, [eg. TIA or stroke])
- Diabetes
- Chronic kidney disease
- Ankle-brachial index <0.9
- >50% carotid stenosis



Consider inflammatory marker test to re-classify risk



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#### CAD Risk Equivalents

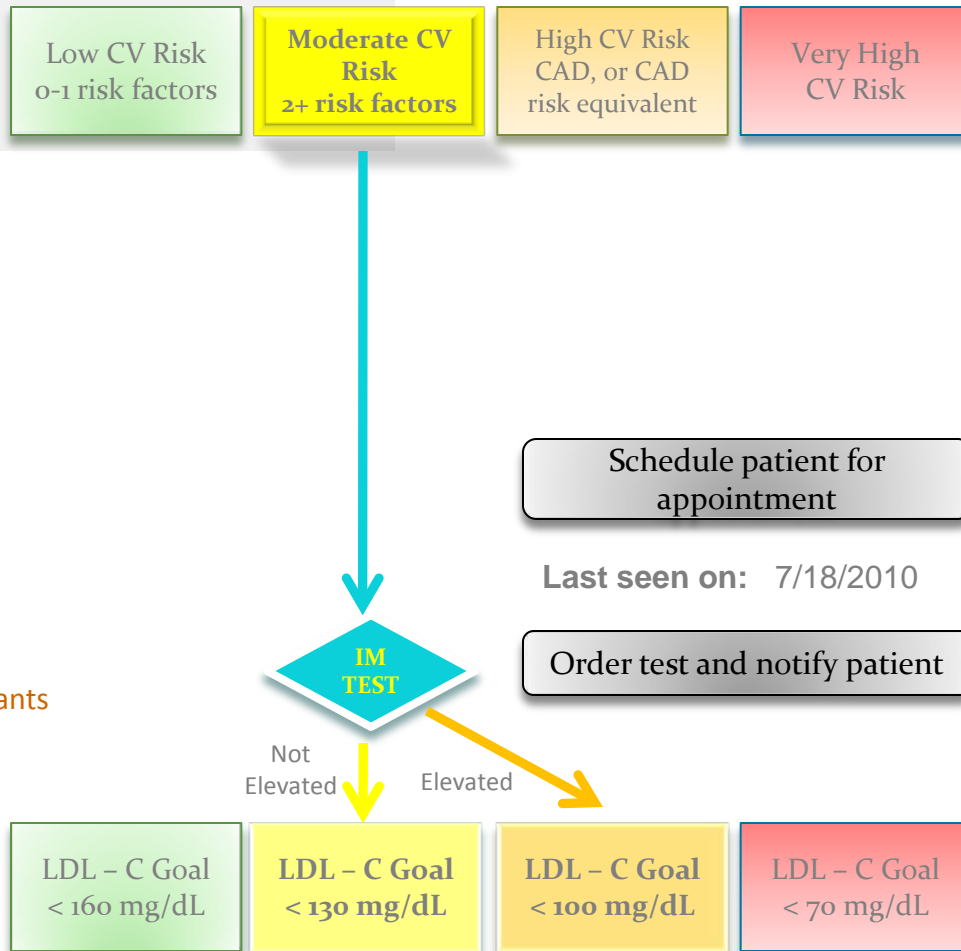
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- Diabetes
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- Ankle-brachial index <0.9
- >50% carotid stenosis

### INFLAMMATORY MARKER (IM) TEST

Hs-CRP >2 mg/L or Lp-PLA<sub>2</sub>>200 ng/mL in individuals with moderate or high risk warrants reclassification [See references](#)

### TREAT To LDL-C Goal

- Intensify treatment of non-lipid risk factors
- Therapeutic lifestyle change [See references](#)



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Home

my HEALTH CARE

Medical Records

Message Center

Received Messages

Sent Messages

Ask a Question

Renew Prescription

Request Appointment

Cancel Appointment

Change Appointment

Request Test Results

Request Referral

Appointments

Family Health History

Health Library

Help

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Hospital Bills

Emergency Medical Card / Continuity of Care Record

my HEALTH INSURANCE

Coverage & Claims

Pharmacy Tools

Decision Support

Insurance Education

Health & Wellness

e-mail SelectHealth

MESSAGE CENTER FOR GRANT WOOD

Print this page

Received Messages

Sent Messages

Make a Request

	From	Regarding	Subject	Date	Delete
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WILLIAMS, MARC S.	WOOD, GRANT MUSTIN	FAMILY HEALTH HISTORY	8/13/2010	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	MAXWELL, RUSSELL P.	WOOD, GRANT	RE: ELEVATED BLOOD SUGAR	11/03/2008	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WILLIAMS, MARC S.	WOOD, GRANT	RE: ELEVATED BLOOD SUGAR	10/30/2008	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	HASTINGS, TRACI LYN	WOOD, GRANT	RE: RE: RENEW PRESCRIPTION	10/23/2008	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WILLIAMS, MARC S	WOOD, GRANT	RE: RENEW PRESCRIPTION	10/23/2008	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	CAMPBELL, BRYAN J	WOOD, GRANT	RE: VISIT REQUEST	10/21/2008	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WILLIAMS, MARC S.	WOOD, GRANT	RE: MEDICATION DOSAGE	10/20/2008	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	BENTLEY, L. FRANK	WOOD, GRANT	RE: REQUEST APPOINTMENT	10/17/2008	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WORWOOD, DANIELA	WOOD, GRANT	RE: CANCEL APPOINTMENT	10/15/2008	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	BIRBECK, KARLIE J	WOOD, GRANT	RE: CHOLESTEROL TESTING QUESTION	10/15/2008	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WILLIAMS, MARC S.	WOOD, GRANT	RE: ELEVATED BLOOD PRESSURE	10/08/2008	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	HASTINGS, TRACI LYN	WOOD, GRANT	RE: RESCHEDULE APPOINTMENT	10/08/2008	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	ATKINSON, STERLING	WOOD, GRANT	RE: GENERAL QUESTION	10/08/2008	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	CONRAD, LYNN	WOOD, GRANT	RE: REFERRAL TO DERMATOLOGIST	10/07/2008	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WOOD, ALEXANDER	WOOD, GRANT	RE: ASK A QUESTION	10/07/2008	<input type="checkbox"/>

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my HEALTH INSURANCE

- Coverage & Claims
- Pharmacy Tools
- Decision Support
- Insurance Education
- Health & Wellness
- e-mail SelectHealth

## MESSAGE CENTER FOR GRANT WOOD

Print this page

Back Print Delete Reply

**Subject: FAMILY HEALTH HISTORY**  
 Date: **8/13/2010**  
 From: WILLIAMS, MARC S.  
 Message:

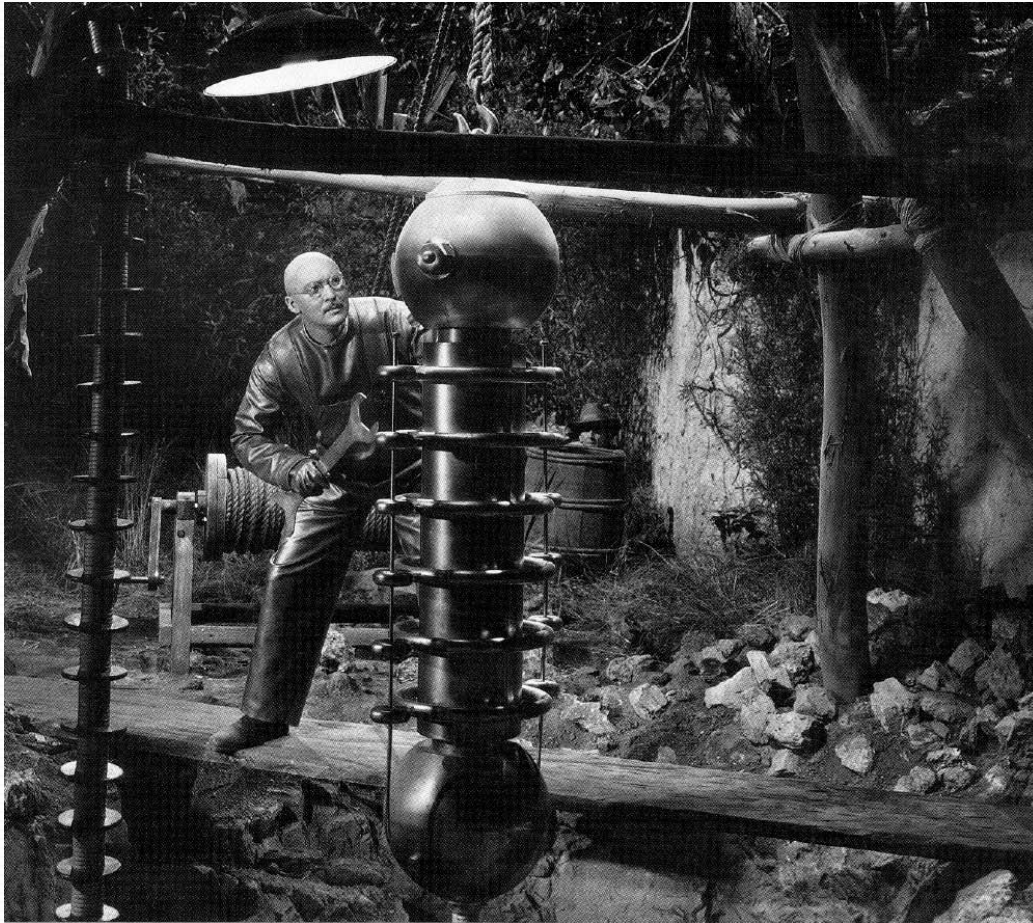
We have reviewed your updated family history. We have identified increased risk for cardiovascular disease in your family. This information, when combined with your personal risk factors, places you in the moderate risk category for cardiovascular disease. There is a blood test that can help us determine treatment goals that can reduce your chances of having a problem. I have placed an order for this test in the system. Please contact our scheduling clerk at 801-555-2121 to make arrangements to have the test performed. I will contact you with the results. Please call or e-mail if you have any questions.

Thank you,  
 Dr. Marc S. Williams

# Next Steps

- Fully deploy FH tool in patient portal
- Enhance patient education resources in tool (infobuttons)
- Build risk assessment modules to run against tool
- Pilot patient/provider communication in selected 'e-clinics' interested in FH
  - Negotiated patient visits
- Create and implement targeted tools
  - Breast/Ovarian Cancer tool in multi-disciplinary cancer clinics
  - Colorectal tool for patients in hospital for resection
- Test genealogic approaches to build and adjudicate FH

# Clinical Genetics Institute



<http://intermountainhealthcare.org/services/genetics/Pages/home.aspx>