

Accommodation, Food Services, and Other Services

This section presents statistics relating to services other than those covered in the previous few sections (22 to 26) on wholesale and retail trade, transportation, communications, financial services, and recreation services. Data shown for services are classified by kind of business and cover sales or receipts, establishments, employees, payrolls, and other items.

The principal sources of these data are from the U.S. Census Bureau and include the *2007 Economic Census*, annual surveys, and the *County Business Patterns* program. These data are supplemented by data from several sources such as the National Restaurant Association on food and drink sales (Table 1283), the American Hotel & Lodging Association on lodging (Table 1282), and Magna Global on advertising (Table 1279).

Data on these services also appear in several other sections. For instance, labor force employment and earnings data appear in Section 12, Labor Force, Employment, and Earnings; gross domestic product of the industry (Table 670) appears in Section 13, Income, Expenditures, Poverty, and Wealth; and financial data (several tables) from the quarterly *Statistics of Income Bulletin*, published by the Internal Revenue Service, appear in Section 15, Business Enterprise.

Censuses—Limited coverage of the service industries started in 1933. Beginning with the 1967 census, legislation provides for a census of each area to be conducted every 5 years (for years ending in “2” and “7”). For more information on the most current census, see the Economic Census, *Guide to Economic Census*, found at <http://www.census.gov/econ/census/guide/index.html>. The industries

covered in the censuses and surveys of business are defined in the *North American Industry Classification System* (NAICS). For information on NAICS, see the Census Web site at <http://www.census.gov/epcd/www/naics.html>.

In general, the 2007 Economic Census has two final series of publications for these sectors: 1) subject series with reports such as product lines, and establishment and firm sizes and 2) geographic reports with individual reports for each state. For information on these series, see the Census Bureau Web site at <http://www.census.gov/econ/census07>.

Current surveys—The Service Annual Survey provides annual estimates of nationwide receipts for selected personal, business, leasing and repair, amusement and entertainment, social and health, and other professional service industries in the United States. For selected social, health, and other professional service industries, separate estimates are developed for receipts of taxable firms and revenue and expenses for firms and organizations exempt from federal income taxes. Several service sectors from this survey are covered in other sections of this publication. The estimates for tax exempt firms in these industries are derived from a sample of employer firms only. Estimates obtained from annual and monthly surveys are based on sample data and are not expected to agree exactly with results that would be obtained from a complete census of all establishments. Data include estimates for sampling units not reporting.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Table 1272. Selected Service-Related Industries—Establishments, Sales, Payroll, and Employees by Kind of Business: 2007

[1,251,004 represents \$1,251,004,000,000. Covers only establishments with payroll. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2007 NAICS code ¹	Establishments, (number)	Sales or receipts (mil. dol.)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Paid employees ² (1,000)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	847,492	1,251,004	502,074	7,870
Professional, scientific, and technical services	541	847,492	1,251,004	502,074	7,870
Management of companies and enterprises	55	51,451	104,443	249,511	2,664
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	395,292	630,771	301,450	10,251
Administrative and support services	561	373,505	555,583	284,603	9,865
Waste management and remediation services	562	21,787	75,188	16,848	386
Accommodation and food services	72	634,361	613,796	170,827	11,601
Accommodation	721	62,740	180,391	46,393	1,971
Food services and drinking places	722	571,621	433,405	124,434	9,630
Other services (except public administration)	81	540,148	405,284	99,123	3,479
Repair and maintenance	811	222,151	137,733	40,070	1,261
Personal and laundry services	812	210,151	82,105	26,759	1,338
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	813	107,846	185,447	32,294	880

¹ North American Industrial Classification System, 2007; see text, Section 15. ² For employees on the payroll during the pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Economic Census, "Economy-Wide Key Statistics," <<http://factfinder.census.gov>>, accessed July 2011.

Table 1273. Selected Service-Related Industries—Nonemployer Establishments and Receipts by Kind of Business: 2006 to 2008

[2,904 represents 2,904,000. Includes only firms subject to federal income tax. Nonemployers are businesses with no paid employees. Data originate chiefly from administrative records of the Internal Revenue Service; see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2007 NAICS code ¹	Firms (1,000)			Receipts (mil. dol.)		
		2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	2,904	3,029	3,029	124,237	130,386	131,521
Professional, scientific, and technical services ²	541	2,904	3,029	3,029	124,237	130,386	131,521
Legal services	5411	254	256	255	15,390	15,744	15,923
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	5412	348	355	350	7,714	8,103	8,233
Architectural, engineering ³	5413	238	232	226	11,308	11,420	11,197
Management, scientific and technical consulting	5416	536	642	641	25,653	29,011	29,722
Scientific research and development services	5417	31	35	35	1,086	1,196	1,263
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	1,482	1,793	1,826	34,989	39,811	40,415
Administrative and support services ²	561	1,463	1,771	1,806	33,569	38,280	38,737
Office administrative services	5611	190	198	204	2,923	3,191	3,250
Business support services	5614	193	224	219	5,521	5,969	5,927
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	850	1,047	1,083	17,702	20,625	21,110
Waste management and remediation services	562	19	21	21	1,421	1,531	1,678
Accommodation and food services	72	287	303	308	15,694	16,071	16,100
Accommodation	721	55	55	54	3,660	3,592	3,484
Food services and drinking places	722	232	249	254	12,034	12,479	12,616
Full-service restaurants	7221	38	40	42	3,972	4,005	4,075
Limited-service eating places	7222	48	49	48	3,376	3,456	3,425
Special food services	7223	122	133	137	3,085	3,352	3,438
Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	7224	25	26	27	1,601	1,666	1,679
Other services (except public administration)	81	2,931	2,965	3,029	77,986	80,653	81,042
Repair and maintenance ²	811	693	704	699	27,276	28,183	27,567
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	289	305	302	13,987	14,634	14,334
Personal and household goods repair ⁴	8114	303	297	297	8,765	8,853	8,616
Personal and laundry services	812	2,047	2,054	2,124	47,776	49,282	50,257
Personal care services	8121	870	911	967	19,266	20,661	21,680
Death care services	8122	15	16	16	802	856	886
Drycleaning and laundry services	8123	35	35	34	1,966	2,004	1,978
Other personal services	8129	1,128	1,093	1,108	25,742	25,760	25,713
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	813	190	206	206	2,933	3,189	3,218

¹ North American Industry Classification System, see text, Section 15. Data for 2002-2007 based on NAICS 2002; beginning 2008 Nonemployer data is based on NAICS 2007. ² Includes other kinds of business not shown separately. ³ Includes related services. ⁴ Includes maintenance.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Nonemployer Statistics," June 2010, <<http://www.census.gov/econ/nonemployer/index.html>>.

Table 1274. Selected Service-Related Industries—Establishments, Employees, and Payroll by Industry: 2007 and 2008

[868 represents 868,000. Covers establishments with paid employees. Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2007 NAICS code ¹	Establishments (1,000)		Employees ² (1,000)		Annual payroll (bil. dol.)	
		2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
Professional, scientific, & technical services	54	868	848	8,180	8,033	533.0	539.1
Professional, scientific, & technical services	541	868	848	8,180	8,033	533.0	539.1
Legal services	5411	191	188	1,207	1,199	89.7	91.8
Offices of lawyers	54111	176	173	1,110	1,110	85.4	88.3
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	5412	123	123	1,357	1,319	55.9	56.8
Tax preparation services	541213	25	25	216	213	2.7	2.1
Architectural, engineering, & related services ³	5413	117	115	1,435	1,458	98.6	103.1
Architectural services	54131	25	25	207	210	14.2	14.2
Engineering services	54133	58	59	961	998	71.4	76.4
Specialized design services ³	5414	35	33	135	130	6.8	6.7
Graphic design services	54143	17	16	64	60	3.2	2.9
Computer systems design & related services ³	5415	117	119	1,298	1,325	101.7	107.7
Custom computer programming services	541511	53	55	537	586	43.3	48.0
Computer systems design services	541512	49	48	540	499	41.5	40.6
Management, scientific, & technical consulting services ³	5416	152	142	1,015	870	72.1	63.0
Management consulting services	54161	117	108	830	703	60.6	51.9
Environmental consulting services	54162	9	10	69	72	3.8	4.3
Scientific research & development services	5417	18	16	688	634	61.8	59.8
Research & development in the physical engineering & life sciences	54171	15	14	631	594	57.6	57.1
Advertising & related services ³	5418	40	41	446	479	25.3	27.5
Advertising agencies	54181	14	14	173	165	12.5	12.4
Direct mail advertising	54186	3	3	73	73	3.0	3.1
Other professional, scientific, & tech services	5419	74	72	600	620	21.1	22.6
Veterinary services	54194	28	29	294	302	8.7	9.2
Management of companies and enterprises	55	51	52	3,121	2,887	292.7	273.3
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	385	394	9,984	10,225	299.9	313.9
Administrative & support services ³	561	363	372	9,628	9,857	284.2	297.0
Employment services	5613	44	54	5,131	5,231	143.3	153.0
Temporary help services	56132	30	34	2,901	2,875	65.5	68.5
Business support services ³	5614	36	36	766	828	22.9	24.2
Telephone call centers	56142	5	5	386	429	9.6	9.2
Collection agencies	56144	5	5	141	151	4.7	4.9
Credit bureaus	56145	1	1	25	21	1.8	1.8
Travel arrangement & reservation services	5615	22	22	244	259	12.5	12.7
Travel agencies	56151	16	16	123	123	6.5	6.8
Investigation & security services	5616	25	26	778	832	20.0	21.3
Investigation, guard, & armored car services	56161	15	15	658	710	15.1	16.3
Security systems services	56162	10	10	120	122	4.9	5.0
Services to buildings & dwellings	5617	180	177	1,723	1,722	40.4	40.7
Waste management & remediation services	562	21	22	355	367	15.7	16.9
Waste collection	5621	10	10	185	195	8.1	8.7
Waste treatment & disposal	5622	3	3	57	50	2.8	2.6
Remediation & other waste mgmt services	5629	9	9	113	122	4.8	5.6
Accommodation & food services	72	632	637	11,565	11,926	176.3	183.2
Accommodation	721	64	63	1,908	1,976	46.2	48.0
Traveler accommodation	7211	54	54	1,856	1,926	44.9	46.8
Hotels (except casino hotels) & motels	72111	49	49	1,454	1,489	32.4	33.3
RV (recreational vehicle) parks & recreational camps	7212	7	7	40	40	1.1	1.1
Rooming & boarding houses	7213	2	2	12	11	0.2	0.2
Food services & drinking places	722	569	574	9,657	9,950	130.2	135.2
Full-service restaurants	7221	219	221	4,580	4,708	67.1	68.9
Limited-service eating places	7222	267	269	4,137	4,225	47.9	49.6
Special food services	7223	35	38	576	661	10.6	12.1
Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	7224	47	45	365	356	4.6	4.6
Other services (except public administration)	81	744	731	5,520	5,453	140.7	143.1
Repair & maintenance ³	811	226	217	1,323	1,272	43.8	41.8
Automotive repair & maintenance	8111	166	161	893	866	25.6	25.1
Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	8114	23	21	95	82	2.8	2.3
Personal & laundry services ³	812	213	209	1,380	1,368	28.3	28.2
Personal care services	8121	113	113	617	637	10.7	11.4
Death care services	8122	21	21	137	136	4.2	4.2
Drycleaning & laundry services	8123	41	39	374	331	8.3	7.6
Religious/grantmaking/civic/professional ⁴	813	306	304	2,817	2,813	68.6	73.1
Religious organizations	8131	180	180	1,691	1,699	30.5	31.7
Grantmaking & giving services	8132	16	17	147	192	6.9	9.6
Social advocacy organizations	8133	15	16	129	140	4.7	5.3
Civic & social organizations	8134	30	29	330	263	5.4	4.5
Business/professional/labor/political ⁴	8139	64	62	520	519	21.1	22.0
Labor unions ⁴	81393	16	15	173	173	5.0	5.2

¹ North American Industry Classification System, 2007; data for 2007 based on 2002 NAICS. See text, section 15.

² Includes employees on the payroll for the pay period including March 12. ³ Includes other kinds of business, not shown separately.

⁴ And similar organizations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns," July 2010, <<http://www.census.gov/econ/cbp/index.html>>.

Table 1275. Employed Persons—Sex, Race, and Hispanic or Latino Origin by Industry: 2010

[15,253 represents 15,253,000. Civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and older. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For information on employees in other sectors, see Tables 616 and 632]

Industry	2007 NAICS code ¹	Total employed (1,000)	Percent of total			
			Female	Black ²	Asian ²	Hispanic or Latino ³
Professional and business services	(X)	15,253	41.3	8.7	5.7	14.5
Professional and technical services	54	9,115	43.2	5.6	7.8	7.1
Legal services	5411	1,592	54.8	5.8	3.0	6.9
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, & payroll services	5412	961	62.9	6.4	6.4	7.7
Architectural, engineering, and related services	5413	1,474	24.7	5.4	6.0	7.9
Specialized design services	5414	356	58.5	3.2	5.6	8.7
Computer systems design & related services	5415	1,905	26.4	5.3	17.3	5.1
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	5416	1,177	42.6	6.1	5.2	5.6
Scientific research & development services	5417	536	43.5	6.7	12.0	8.4
Advertising and related services	5418	498	48.3	4.7	2.8	7.4
Other professional, scientific, and technical services ⁴	5419	330	56.3	7.8	6.7	12.0
Veterinary services	54194	287	78.3	2.7	1.2	10.5
Management, administrative, and waste services	55–56	6,138	38.6	13.2	2.5	25.5
Management of companies and enterprises	55	74	48.7	8.2	7.1	8.0
Employment services	5613	913	52.2	18.2	3.1	21.1
Business support services	5614	736	61.8	13.7	2.4	12.4
Travel arrangement & reservation services	5615	263	63.3	8.4	7.4	12.7
Investigations & security services	5616	814	23.5	25.0	3.1	15.2
Services to buildings and dwellings ⁵	5617	1,383	52.8	10.0	2.0	35.6
Landscaping services	56173	1,180	9.0	6.0	0.8	41.5
Other administrative and support services	5611,2,9	295	43.7	12.4	4.1	14.4
Waste management and remediation services	562	478	15.6	13.6	1.3	19.2
Accommodation and food services	72	9,564	52.9	11.2	6.8	22.2
Accommodation	721	1,419	56.2	13.8	9.0	22.9
Traveler accommodation	7211	1,309	56.9	14.7	9.5	24.4
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and board houses	7212,3	110	48.5	3.7	3.0	5.1
Food services and drinking places	722	8,146	52.4	10.7	6.4	22.0
Restaurants and other food services ⁶	722	7,897	52.4	10.9	6.5	22.3
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	249	51.6	6.7	2.4	14.3
Other services	81	6,769	51.6	9.2	6.3	16.8
Other services (except private households)	81	6,102	47.3	9.3	6.6	14.3
Repair and maintenance	811	1,985	11.6	6.2	3.4	21.0
Automotive repair and maintenance ⁷	8111	1,180	8.7	6.3	2.4	20.6
Car washes	811192	159	14.9	12.5	4.4	34.8
Electronic & precision equipment repair and maintenance	8112	167	16.7	4.6	6.6	14.3
Commercial and industrial machinery & equipment repair and maintenance	8113	275	7.2	5.0	2.0	19.6
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance ⁸	8114	199	27.6	3.5	7.0	18.8
Footwear and leather goods repair	81143	4	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Personal and laundry services	812	2,278	72.5	10.6	12.5	13.9
Barber shops	812111	107	25.2	34.0	1.1	11.7
Beauty salons	812112	957	90.5	9.9	6.2	12.1
Nail salons and other personal care services	812113,81219	412	77.9	4.7	36.2	7.9
Drycleaning & laundry services	8123	347	56.3	13.5	16.4	28.5
Funeral homes, cemeteries, and crematories	8122	134	37.4	10.1	1.6	7.7
Other personal services	8129	322	60.0	9.5	4.7	14.3
Membership associations and organizations	813	1,839	54.7	11.0	2.7	7.8
Religious organizations	8131	1,034	48.3	10.7	3.1	6.5
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, grantmaking & giving services	8132,3,4	583	64.8	13.7	2.8	9.1
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations ⁹	8139	160	65.7	3.6	1.2	8.3
Labor unions	81393	61	37.8	9.8	0.7	14.9
Private households	814	667	90.9	8.7	3.3	39.5

X Not applicable. Z Base less than 50,000. ¹ Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2007; see Section 15. ² The Current Population Survey (CPS) allows respondents to choose more than one race. Data represents persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. See also comments on race in text for Section 1. ³ Persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be any race. ⁴ Excludes NAICS 54194 (veterinary services). ⁵ Excludes NAICS 56173 (landscaping services). ⁶ Excludes NAICS 7224 (drinking places, alcoholic beverages). ⁷ Excludes NAICS 811192 (car washes). ⁸ Excludes NAICS 81143 (footwear and leather goods repair). ⁹ Excludes NAICS 81393 (labor unions).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

Table 1276. Selected Service-Related Industries—Establishments, Employees, and Annual Payroll by State: 2008

[8,033 represents 8,033,000. Covers establishments with paid employees. Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

State	Professional, scientific, and technical services (NAICS 54) ¹			Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services (NAICS 56) ¹			Accommodation and food services (NAICS 72) ¹		
	Establishments	Employees ² (1,000)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Establishments	Employees ² (1,000)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Establishments	Employees ² (1,000)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
United States	848,309	8,033	539,067	393,538	10,225	313,933	636,586	11,926	183,228
Alabama	9,425	96	5,430	4,213	132	3,089	8,080	160	1,899
Alaska	1,860	13	868	1,084	22	1,028	2,013	25	573
Arizona	16,583	127	7,275	8,535	253	8,519	11,603	260	3,960
Arkansas	5,788	34	1,511	2,502	59	1,382	5,178	94	1,075
California	112,737	1,189	87,854	43,355	1,131	37,255	76,110	1,409	24,265
Colorado	23,261	165	11,219	8,565	207	7,728	12,230	238	3,742
Connecticut	9,806	100	7,410	5,494	104	3,725	7,930	138	2,500
Delaware	2,406	24	1,796	1,400	30	993	1,873	34	519
District of Columbia	4,607	89	9,815	1,101	38	1,366	2,219	54	1,374
Florida	68,559	438	25,464	32,848	1,394	43,641	35,110	769	12,131
Georgia	27,908	229	13,857	12,495	348	9,873	18,770	371	5,022
Hawaii	3,297	24	1,316	1,890	48	1,304	3,539	100	2,310
Idaho	4,243	32	1,571	2,221	38	918	3,507	57	699
Illinois	38,988	375	27,247	17,140	523	14,473	26,580	479	7,389
Indiana	12,997	103	5,210	7,419	171	4,626	12,770	260	3,347
Iowa	6,263	47	2,132	3,624	76	1,876	6,903	115	1,372
Kansas	7,133	57	2,904	3,587	74	2,097	5,843	108	1,272
Kentucky	8,184	66	2,894	4,039	97	2,101	7,366	157	1,914
Louisiana	11,354	88	4,658	4,491	111	3,195	8,216	186	2,790
Maine	3,497	23	1,195	1,949	23	654	3,934	48	807
Maryland	19,317	237	17,440	8,151	194	6,508	10,879	202	3,190
Massachusetts	21,721	259	22,830	9,845	204	7,667	16,062	264	4,664
Michigan	22,341	256	16,397	12,277	306	8,999	19,623	340	4,453
Minnesota	16,554	147	8,563	7,199	141	4,429	11,183	222	3,134
Mississippi	4,761	32	1,420	2,237	51	1,118	4,864	123	1,899
Missouri	13,516	144	8,327	7,497	164	4,419	12,215	247	3,319
Montana	3,545	18	753	1,699	20	472	3,349	47	610
Nebraska	4,245	50	2,312	2,611	60	1,749	4,257	70	795
Nevada	7,982	58	3,356	4,221	104	2,797	5,776	312	8,466
New Hampshire	3,992	30	1,697	2,252	44	1,619	3,508	56	848
New Jersey	30,811	331	24,865	13,731	294	9,617	19,421	291	5,463
New Mexico	4,812	43	2,697	1,992	44	1,131	4,060	81	1,148
New York	58,518	583	45,524	25,251	519	20,934	44,492	626	12,234
North Carolina	22,442	190	11,581	11,667	282	7,666	18,494	363	4,747
North Dakota	1,508	11	477	898	13	286	1,838	32	380
Ohio	24,790	236	13,400	14,083	346	9,164	23,525	435	5,301
Oklahoma	9,210	69	3,380	4,388	102	2,711	6,988	134	1,582
Oregon	11,634	89	5,312	5,435	92	2,450	10,353	156	2,322
Pennsylvania	29,723	314	21,131	15,026	307	8,677	27,264	432	6,025
Rhode Island	3,056	24	1,581	1,747	25	705	2,961	44	665
South Carolina	9,732	80	4,167	5,642	132	3,310	9,372	193	2,499
South Dakota	1,782	11	413	1,024	13	289	2,385	37	463
Tennessee	11,273	109	5,528	6,711	209	5,639	11,707	247	3,195
Texas	58,176	602	41,360	25,854	945	27,933	43,907	909	12,766
Utah	8,435	72	3,422	3,964	120	3,203	4,692	97	1,265
Vermont	2,149	20	997	1,081	9	223	1,943	31	470
Virginia	27,539	392	30,645	10,629	254	9,098	15,982	312	4,532
Washington	19,659	164	11,098	9,129	173	6,782	16,080	244	3,942
West Virginia	2,920	29	954	1,451	32	774	3,649	63	758
Wisconsin	11,322	103	5,391	6,960	140	3,534	14,251	227	2,664
Wyoming	1,948	9	425	934	7	193	1,732	29	469

¹ North American Industry Classification System, 2007. See text, section 15. ² For employees on the payroll for the pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns," July 2010, <<http://www.census.gov/econ/cbp/index.html>>.

**Table 1277. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services—
Estimated Revenue: 2004 to 2009**

[In millions of dollars (963,369 represents \$963,369,000,000). For taxable employer firms. Estimates have been adjusted to the results of the 2007 Economic Census. Based on the Service Annual Survey and administrative data; see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code ¹	Year					
		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Professional, scientific, and technical services (except notaries)	54	963,369	1,045,367	1,123,407	1,227,445	1,293,177	1,222,629
Legal services (except notaries)	5411	204,833	213,942	224,842	236,689	241,612	234,113
Offices of lawyers	54111	193,499	201,717	212,524	225,060	229,871	233,006
Other legal services	54119	11,334	12,225	12,318	11,629	11,741	11,107
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping and payroll services	5412	90,665	97,358	103,787	114,110	119,645	118,013
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	51,809	56,285	60,244	66,588	69,233	68,974
Tax preparation services	541213	4,462	4,663	4,890	5,251	5,503	5,710
Payroll services	541214	23,109	24,336	25,969	28,916	30,493	28,617
Other accounting services	541219	11,285	12,074	12,684	13,355	14,416	14,712
Architectural, engineering, & related services	5413	189,110	213,247	232,296	254,201	268,111	235,426
Architectural services	54131	27,688	30,186	32,587	37,150	37,759	29,887
Landscape architectural services	54132	3,423	3,711	4,085	4,365	4,365	3,406
Engineering services	54133	139,452	159,245	173,861	187,532	200,123	178,810
Testing laboratories	54138	9,416	9,605	10,093	12,387	13,469	12,701
Other related services	54134,5,6,7	9,131	10,500	11,670	12,767	12,395	10,622
Specialized design services	5414	17,914	18,761	19,548	20,554	20,009	16,231
Interior design services	54141	7,560	8,040	8,899	9,799	9,282	6,783
Graphic design services	54143	7,953	8,328	8,342	8,281	8,340	7,215
All other design services	54142,9	2,401	2,393	2,307	2,474	2,387	2,233
Computer systems design and services	5415	179,229	196,050	213,359	244,389	265,719	259,200
Custom computer programming services	541511	60,279	67,163	72,232	84,896	92,246	89,766
Computer systems design services	541512	80,425	89,144	98,047	110,159	116,817	110,053
Computer facilities management services	541513	24,363	24,473	26,368	30,133	35,778	38,153
Other computer-related services	541519	14,162	15,270	16,712	19,201	20,878	21,228
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	5416	117,234	129,104	135,783	146,814	154,006	141,597
Management consulting services	54161	98,900	109,069	114,349	122,380	128,011	115,540
Environmental consulting services	54162	8,169	8,322	9,225	10,423	11,125	10,856
Other scientific and technical consulting services	54169	10,165	11,713	12,209	14,011	14,870	15,201
Scientific research and development services	5417	51,620	55,881	62,355	66,657	74,830	76,609
Research and development in physical, engineering and life sciences	54171	49,748	54,029	60,776	65,047	73,132	74,875
Research and development in social sciences and humanities	54172	1,872	1,852	1,579	1,610	1,698	1,734
Advertising and related services	5418	65,931	71,194	79,107	87,434	88,878	80,799
Advertising agencies	54181	24,570	25,425	27,879	30,666	31,886	29,843
Public relations agencies	54182	6,951	7,542	8,630	9,279	9,174	8,380
Media buying agencies	54183	2,078	2,689	3,696	4,606	4,955	4,327
Media representatives	54184	2,522	2,892	3,231	3,577	3,691	3,316
Display advertising	54185	5,933	7,015	7,842	9,111	9,142	7,595
Direct mail advertising	54186	11,491	12,342	12,464	12,360	11,514	9,996
All other advertising	54187,9	12,386	13,289	15,365	17,835	18,516	17,342
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	5419	46,833	49,830	52,330	56,597	60,367	60,641
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	12,417	13,186	14,337	15,493	16,223	15,277
Photographic services	54192	6,647	6,735	6,688	6,767	7,016	6,417
Photography studios, portrait	541921	4,808	4,904	4,856	5,055	5,139	4,976
Commercial photography	541922	1,839	1,831	1,832	1,712	1,877	1,441
Translation and interpretation services	54193	1,231	1,354	1,505	1,895	2,122	(S)
Veterinary services	54194	19,145	20,703	22,372	24,568	25,794	25,642
All other professional, scientific, and technical services	54199	7,393	7,852	7,428	7,874	9,212	10,216

S Data did not meet publication standards. ¹ Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see Section 15.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Service Annual Survey 2009: Professional, Scientific, and Technical Sector Services," January 2011, <<http://www.census.gov/services/index.html>>.

Table 1278. Selected Service Industries—E-Commerce Revenue: 2008 and 2009

[149,668 represents \$149,668,000,000. Includes data only for businesses with paid employees, except for accommodation and food services, which also includes businesses with and without paid employees. Except as noted, based on the Service Annual Survey]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code ¹	E-commerce revenue (mil. dol.)		E-commerce as percent of total revenue, 2009	E-commerce revenue, percent distribution, 2009
		2008	2009		
Selected service industries, total	(X)	149,668	153,007	2.3	100.0
Selected transportation and warehousing ²	(X)	7,945	6,912	2.5	2.8
Truck transportation	484	7,736	6,711	3.7	2.8
Couriers and messengers	492	(S)	107	0.2	(Z)
Warehousing and storage	493	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Information	51	50,975	53,791	5.0	22.1
Publishing industries	511	19,427	21,180	8.0	8.7
Online information services	51811	(S)	7,062	24.3	2.9
Selected finance ³	(X)	14,022	12,635	2.7	5.2
Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	5231	13,556	12,040	4.2	4.9
Rental and leasing services	532	8,484	9,593	8.7	3.9
Selected professional, scientific, and technical services ⁴	54	21,748	23,608	1.9	9.7
Computer systems design and related services	5415	5,130	5,089	2.0	2.1
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	17,140	17,351	2.9	7.1
Travel arrangements and reservation services	5615	8,144	7,358	22.4	3.0
Health care and social assistance services	62	1,023	1,428	0.1	0.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation services	71	4,203	4,204	2.2	1.7
Accommodation and food services ⁵	72	16,712	15,876	2.6	6.5
Selected other services ⁶	81	7,416	7,609	2.1	3.1
Repair and maintenance	811	1,039	1,030	0.8	0.4
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	813	4,889	4,822	3.1	2.0

X Not applicable. S Data do not meet publication standards. Z Less than 0.05. ¹ North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002; see text Section 15. ² Excludes NAICS 481 (air transportation), 482 (rail transportation), 483 (water transportation), 485 (transit and ground passenger transportation), 486 (pipeline transportation), 487 (scenic and sightseeing transportation), 488 (support activities for transportation) and 491 (postal service). ³ Excludes NAICS 521 (monetary authorities-central bank), 522 (credit intermediation and related activities), 5232 (securities and commodity exchanges), NAICS 52391 (miscellaneous intermediation), 52399 (all other financial investment activities), 524 (insurance carriers and related activities) and 525 (funds and trusts). ⁴ Excludes NAICS 54112 (offices of notaries). ⁵ Based on 2008 Annual Retail Trade Survey. ⁶ Excludes NAICS 81311 (religious organizations), 81393 (labor and similar organizations), 81394 (political organizations) and 814 (private households).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "E-Stats," <<http://www.census.gov/econ/estats/>>.

Table 1279. Forecast Summary—Media Supplier Advertising Revenues: 2000 to 2010

[In millions of dollars (177,500 represents \$177,500,000,000). See source for definitions of types of advertising]

Media supplier	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total supplier ad revenue	177,500	188,942	196,668	204,889	205,847	194,328	163,184	170,456
Total ¹	175,535	186,979	196,398	202,701	205,523	191,951	162,744	167,936
Direct	31,108	39,688	42,477	45,882	48,680	48,190	42,444	42,484
Direct mail	18,250	22,559	23,085	24,478	24,890	23,459	19,853	20,604
Direct online ²	560	4,440	6,371	8,785	11,355	13,554	13,656	15,022
Directories ³	12,299	12,689	13,021	12,619	12,435	11,177	8,934	6,858
National	53,494	55,699	59,200	61,858	64,498	63,132	56,797	61,009
National television ^{3,4}	25,574	31,452	33,231	33,712	34,820	35,141	33,723	36,210
Magazines ³	19,025	17,961	19,351	20,373	20,975	19,533	15,554	15,623
National digital/online ⁵	5,665	3,541	3,931	5,067	6,098	6,057	5,549	7,144
Network and satellite radio	1,065	1,175	1,161	1,178	1,226	1,220	1,100	1,145
National newspapers ³	2,165	1,570	1,527	1,527	1,379	1,180	873	887
Local	90,933	91,591	94,721	94,961	92,345	80,630	63,504	64,443
Local newspapers ³	46,506	45,133	45,880	45,074	40,830	33,559	23,949	21,909
Local TV ^{3,6}	18,530	20,047	21,281	21,023	22,001	19,706	16,995	18,670
Local radio ³	18,819	18,932	19,018	19,031	18,476	16,536	13,203	13,847
Emerging outdoor	195	377	425	545	741	914	920	1,146
Other outdoor	5,040	5,457	5,876	6,260	6,542	6,077	4,980	4,997
Local digital/online ⁵	1,843	1,645	2,241	3,028	3,755	3,837	3,456	3,874
Political ⁷	1,180	1,259	—	1,538	324	1,777	439	2,033
Olympics ⁸	785	704	270	650	—	600	—	488

— Represents zero. ¹ Excludes political and olympic revenue. ² Includes paid search, lead generation and Internet yellow pages. ³ Excludes Internet-based advertising revenues. ⁴ Includes English and Spanish-language network TV, national cable and national syndication. Excludes incremental olympic revenues. ⁵ Includes rich/online video, Internet classifieds, e-mail, digital display and mobile. ⁶ Includes local broadcast and local cable TV. Excludes local political advertising revenues. ⁷ Total political advertising revenue on local broadcast and local cable TV. ⁸ Incremental advertising revenue from olympics on network TV.

Source: MAGNAGLOBAL, New York, NY, (copyright), <<http://www.magnaglobal.com>>.

Table 1280. Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services—Estimated Revenue: 2004 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (494,684 represents \$494,684,000,000). Taxable employer firms. For taxable and tax-exempt employer firms. Estimates have been adjusted to results of the 2007 Economic Census. Based on the Service Annual Survey and administrative firm data; see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code ¹	Year					
		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	494,684	542,574	585,113	623,761	639,287	592,846
Administrative and support services	561	434,472	477,336	513,280	548,574	560,435	520,340
Office administrative services	56111	35,039	38,180	38,699	39,295	41,036	42,417
Facilities support services	56121	15,195	18,246	21,746	25,735	28,994	29,280
Employment services	5613	153,300	171,183	188,935	202,682	204,142	183,069
Employment placement agencies	56131	7,756	8,788	10,115	11,786	12,418	10,429
Temporary help services	56132	81,286	90,654	98,710	105,691	103,640	85,196
Professional employer organizations	56133	64,258	71,840	80,110	85,205	88,084	87,444
Business support services	5614	50,718	54,836	59,723	62,297	62,813	59,599
Document preparation services	56141	2,643	2,881	3,193	3,404	3,286	2,865
Telephone call centers	56142	14,305	15,138	16,370	16,955	17,156	16,753
Telephone answering services	561421	1,827	1,988	1,962	2,289	2,327	2,260
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	12,478	13,150	14,408	14,666	14,829	14,493
Business service centers	56143	9,499	9,970	9,676	10,368	10,335	9,183
Private mail centers	561431	2,141	2,022	2,108	2,149	2,147	1,958
Other business service centers (including copy shops)	561439	7,358	7,948	7,568	8,219	8,188	7,225
Collection agencies	56144	10,933	11,557	11,704	12,245	11,986	11,139
Credit bureaus	56145	5,464	6,246	8,063	8,191	7,860	7,759
Other business support services	56149	7,874	9,044	10,717	11,134	12,190	11,900
Reposition services	561491	551	608	643	717	806	884
Court reporting and stenotype services	561492	1,859	1,953	2,175	2,248	2,210	2,210
All other business support services	561499	5,464	6,483	7,899	8,169	9,174	8,806
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	29,420	30,974	33,332	37,112	37,026	32,907
Travel agencies	56151	11,760	12,989	14,827	17,289	16,808	14,237
Tour operators	56152	3,640	3,811	3,842	4,397	4,584	4,448
Other travel arrangement and reservation services	56159	14,020	14,174	14,663	15,426	15,634	14,222
Convention and visitors bureaus	561591	1,208	1,239	1,302	1,503	1,559	1,482
All other travel arrangement and reservation services	561599	12,812	12,935	13,361	13,923	14,075	12,740
Investigation and security services	5616	34,022	37,529	38,140	40,904	42,944	41,912
Investigation, guard, and armored car services	56161	21,260	23,578	23,682	24,911	25,683	25,143
Investigation services	561611	3,287	3,575	3,461	3,887	3,700	3,630
Security guards and patrol services	561612	15,840	17,836	17,980	18,799	19,618	19,128
Armored car services	561613	2,133	2,167	2,241	2,225	2,365	2,385
Security systems services	56162	12,762	13,951	14,458	15,993	17,261	16,769
Security systems services (except locksmiths)	561621	11,384	12,474	12,853	14,360	15,624	15,312
Locksmiths	561622	1,378	1,477	1,605	1,633	1,637	1,457
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	84,583	90,859	96,432	103,364	105,358	97,832
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	7,645	8,100	8,473	8,693	8,932	9,114
Janitorial services	56172	29,041	29,779	30,116	33,021	34,887	32,372
Landscaping services	56173	4,139	45,856	50,398	53,910	53,200	48,328
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	2,619	2,913	2,920	2,962	3,106	2,884
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	3,959	4,211	4,525	4,778	5,233	5,134
Other support services	5619	32,195	35,529	36,273	37,185	38,122	33,324
Packaging and labeling services	56191	4,613	5,097	5,050	5,050	5,341	4,526
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	9,455	10,625	11,264	11,238	11,998	9,618
All other support services	56199	18,127	19,807	19,959	20,897	20,783	19,180
Waste management and remediation services	562	60,212	65,238	71,833	75,187	78,852	72,506
Waste collection	5621	33,108	34,936	38,857	40,462	43,276	40,028
Solid waste collection	562111	30,913	32,534	35,910	36,999	39,495	36,797
Hazardous waste collection	562112	1,548	1,547	1,728	1,857	1,986	1,824
Other waste collection	562119	647	855	1,219	1,606	1,795	1,407
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	11,742	13,104	14,096	14,264	14,496	13,172
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	3,773	4,532	5,138	5,864	5,972	5,945
Solid waste landfill	562212	5,800	5,858	5,902	5,648	5,695	4,951
Solid waste combustors and incinerators	562213	1,578	2,051	2,348	2,081	2,123	1,729
Other nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562219	591	663	708	671	706	547
Remediation and other waste management services	5629	15,362	17,198	18,880	20,461	21,080	19,306
Remediation services	56291	9,172	10,776	11,950	12,424	12,544	12,020
Materials recovery facility	56292	3,021	2,984	3,264	4,072	4,636	3,679
All other waste management services	56299	3,169	3,438	3,666	3,965	3,900	3,607
Septic tank and related services	562991	2,072	2,277	2,428	2,553	2,573	2,403
All other miscellaneous waste management services	562998	1,097	1,161	1,238	1,412	1,327	1,204

¹ North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, Section 15.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Service Annual Survey 2009: Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Sector Services," January 2011, <<http://www.census.gov/services/index.html>>.

Table 1281. Estimated Accommodation and Food Services Sales by Kind of Business: 2000 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (443,558 represents \$443,558,000,000). Estimates are based on data from the Annual Retail Trade Survey and administrative records and have been adjusted to the preliminary results of the 2007 Economic Census]

Kind of business	2007 NAICS code ¹	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
		Accommodation and food services, total	72	443,558	525,834	560,037	597,771	629,864
Accommodation	721	138,181	151,225	162,676	173,734	183,983	184,131	163,016
Traveler accommodation	7211	133,582	146,270	157,494	168,070	178,040	178,044	156,992
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	3,608	3,955	4,130	4,532	4,760	4,885	4,781
Rooming and boarding houses	7213	991	1,000	1,052	1,132	1,183	1,202	1,243
Food services and drinking places ²	722	305,377	374,609	397,361	424,037	445,881	456,568	453,252
Full service restaurants	7221	134,204	165,871	174,864	186,845	196,262	196,929	195,349
Limited service eating places	7222	127,879	158,632	169,033	178,523	186,404	194,629	195,155
Drinking places	7224	15,415	17,675	18,120	19,426	19,984	19,973	20,011

¹ North American Industry Classification System, 2007; see text, Section 15. ² Includes other kinds of business not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Annual Accommodation and Food Services—2009." <<http://www.census.gov/retail/>>.

Table 1282. Lodging Industry Summary: 1990 to 2009

Year	Average occupancy rate (percent)	Average room rate (dol.)	Room size of property	2009		Item	2009	
				Establishments	Rooms (mil.)		Business traveler	Leisure traveler
1990	63.3	57.96	Total	50,800	4.8	Typical night:		
1995	65.5	66.65				Made reservations (percent)	91	87
2000	63.7	85.89	Percent:			Amount paid (dol.)	\$123.00	\$105.00
2005	63.1	90.88	Under 75 rooms	55.6	25.5	Length of stay:		
2006	63.3	97.78	75–149 rooms	32.6	36.6	One night	36	48
2007	63.1	103.87	150–299 rooms	8.6	18.4	Two nights	22	25
2008	60.4	106.84	300–500 rooms	2.2	8.8	Three or more	42	27
2009	54.7	97.85	Over 500 rooms	1.0	10.7			

Source: American Hotel & Lodging Association, Washington, DC Lodging Industry Profile, annual (copyright). See also <<http://www.ahla.com>>.

Table 1283. Commercial and Noncommercial Groups—Food and Drink Establishments and Sales: 1990 to 2011

[In millions of dollars (238,149 represents \$238,149,000,000). Excludes military. Data refer to sales to consumers of food and alcoholic beverages. Sales are estimated. For details, see source]

Type of group	Establishments, 2008	Sales (mil. dol.)						
		1990	1995	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011 ¹
Total	957,354	238,149	294,631	377,652	486,494	567,787	581,065	601,816
Commercial restaurant services ^{2,3}	753,197	211,606	265,910	345,345	445,078	519,845	531,732	550,826
Eating places ⁴	507,507	155,552	198,293	259,743	329,598	383,960	391,423	404,491
Full-service restaurants	222,070	77,811	96,396	133,834	165,170	185,918	188,706	194,556
Limited-service restaurants ⁴	213,835	⁵ 69,798	⁵ 92,901	107,147	136,903	159,010	162,350	167,707
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	53,678	(⁶)	(⁶)	12,867	17,150	24,529	25,309	26,413
Bars and taverns ⁶	46,624	9,533	9,948	12,412	15,002	17,408	17,722	18,289
Managed services ²	23,250	14,149	18,186	24,841	32,030	39,296	40,331	42,081
Manufacturing and industrial plants	(NA)	3,856	4,814	6,223	6,570	6,686	6,696	6,907
Colleges and universities	(NA)	2,788	3,989	5,879	9,283	12,912	13,097	13,700
Lodging places	11,620	13,568	15,561	19,438	23,854	25,763	27,167	28,698
Retail hosts ^{2,7}	132,792	9,513	12,589	14,869	22,502	29,481	30,774	32,051
Department store restaurants	2,222	876	1,038	903	490	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grocery store restaurants ⁷	54,397	5,432	6,624	7,116	12,032	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Gasoline service stations	59,087	1,718	2,520	4,693	6,137	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Recreation and sports	24,942	2,871	3,866	4,772	11,397	12,212	12,679	13,249
Noncommercial restaurant services ²	204,157	26,543	28,722	32,307	41,416	47,942	49,333	50,990
Employee restaurant services	3,003	1,864	1,364	986	548	417	406	417
Industrial, commercial organizations	765	1,603	1,129	717	260	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Educational restaurant services	106,224	7,671	9,059	9,977	11,007	12,180	12,787	13,125
Elementary and secondary schools	101,957	3,700	4,533	5,039	5,320	6,011	6,243	6,423
Hospitals	5,799	8,968	9,219	9,982	12,332	14,535	15,611	16,251
Miscellaneous	52,448	2,892	3,673	4,998	9,703	10,522	11,167	11,449
Clubs	29,246	1,993	2,278	3,164	7,555	8,480	9,000	9,212

NA Not available. ¹ Projection. ² Includes other types of groups, not shown separately. ³ Data for establishments with payroll.

⁴ Fast-food restaurants. ⁵ Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars included in limited service restaurants, prior to 1997.

⁶ For establishments serving food. ⁷ Includes a portion of delicatessen sales in grocery stores.

Source: National Restaurant Association, *Restaurant Numbers: 25 Year History, 1970–1995*, Washington, DC, 1998; *Restaurant Industry in Review*, annual; and *National Restaurant Association 2011 Restaurant Industry Forecast*, December 2010, (copyright).

Table 1284. Other Services—Estimated Revenue for Employer Firms by Kind of Business: 2006 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (375,355 represents \$375,355,000,000). For employer firms. Estimates have been adjusted to the results of the 2007 Economic Census. Based on the Service Annual Survey; see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code ¹	2006	2007	2008	2009
		375,355	405,282	384,813	364,372
Other services ²	81				
Repair and maintenance ³	811	134,143	137,732	136,692	127,383
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	85,050	85,887	84,428	79,487
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair and maintenance	81111	42,972	43,555	42,381	40,036
General automotive repair	811111	36,911	37,722	36,845	34,636
Automotive body, paint, interior, and glass repair	81112	29,736	30,006	29,933	27,711
Automotive body, paint, and interior repair and maintenance	811121	25,824	26,413	26,151	24,443
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	12,342	12,326	12,114	11,740
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	8112	18,554	19,327	18,816	18,803
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment (except automotive and electronic) repair and maintenance	8113	23,663	25,962	26,794	23,041
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	8114	6,876	6,556	6,654	6,052
Home and garden equipment and appliance repair and maintenance	81141	2,789	2,595	2,615	2,488
Personal and laundry services ³	812	79,890	82,105	83,749	81,618
Personal care services	8121	25,092	26,304	27,277	26,887
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	20,150	20,903	21,391	21,170
Barber shops	812111	527	568	593	596
Beauty salons	812112	18,411	19,010	19,231	18,913
Nail salons	812113	1,212	1,325	1,567	1,661
Other personal care services	81219	4,942	5,401	5,886	5,717
Death care services	8122	15,309	15,293	15,487	15,194
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	11,909	11,943	12,384	12,214
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	3,400	3,350	3,103	2,980
Drycleaning and laundry services	8123	22,769	23,234	23,056	22,232
Coin-operated laundries and drycleaners	81231	3,259	3,354	3,340	3,300
Drycleaning and laundry services (except coin-operated)	81232	7,925	8,086	8,187	7,929
Linen and uniform supply	81233	11,585	11,794	11,529	11,003
Pet care (except veterinary) services	81291	2,181	2,346	2,505	2,551
Photofinishing	81292	2,027	2,025	1,964	1,912
Parking lots and garages	81293	8,000	8,276	8,510	8,491
All other personal services	81299	4,512	4,627	4,950	4,351
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (except religious, labor, and political organizations) ⁴	813	161,322	185,445	164,372	155,371
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	74,987	93,275	70,486	60,644
Social advocacy organizations	8133	17,680	19,729	21,130	21,218
Civic and social organizations	8134	15,073	15,444	15,227	15,071
Business, professional, and other organizations (except labor and political organizations)	8139	53,582	56,997	57,529	58,438

¹ Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see Section 15. ² Except public administration, religious, labor, and political organizations, and private households. ³ For taxable firms only. ⁴ For tax-exempt firms only.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Service Annual Survey 2009: Other Sector Services," January 2011, <<http://www.census.gov/services/index.html>>.

Table 1285. National Nonprofit Associations—Number by Type: 1980 to 2010

[Data compiled during last few months of year previous to year shown and the beginning months of year shown]

Type	1980	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹	2008	2009	2010
Total	14,726	22,289	21,840	22,659	22,720	23,772	25,048	25,176	24,100	23,983
Trade, business, commercial	3,118	3,918	3,880	3,812	3,789	3,942	4,072	4,003	3,840	3,761
Agriculture and environment	677	940	1,103	1,140	1,170	1,286	1,353	1,439	1,365	1,442
Legal, governmental, public admin., military	529	792	790	839	868	887	938	951	927	913
Scientific, engineering, technical	1,039	1,417	1,302	1,354	1,354	1,396	1,505	1,588	1,549	1,563
Educational	² 2,376	1,291	1,297	1,313	1,318	1,365	1,471	1,530	1,462	1,444
Cultural	(³)	1,886	1,786	1,735	1,733	1,782	1,881	1,896	1,761	1,717
Social welfare	994	1,705	1,829	1,972	2,072	2,218	2,307	2,582	2,531	2,673
Health, medical	1,413	2,227	2,495	2,921	2,982	3,089	3,383	3,552	3,460	3,481
Public affairs	1,068	2,249	1,776	1,881	1,854	1,938	1,951	1,842	1,769	1,734
Fraternal, nationality, ethnic	435	573	525	547	550	567	580	523	482	461
Religious	797	1,172	1,123	1,157	1,147	1,162	1,204	1,146	1,101	1,056
Veteran, hereditary, patriotic	208	462	835	803	774	790	774	645	602	585
Hobby, avocational	910	1,475	1,330	1,449	1,433	1,525	1,615	1,511	1,421	1,374
Athletic sports	504	840	717	755	762	863	960	1,008	972	946
Labor unions	235	253	232	213	208	209	227	212	195	188
Chambers of Commerce ³	105	168	143	136	135	137	169	162	147	142
Greek and non-Greek letter societies	318	340	296	305	349	302	335	325	309	305
Fan clubs	(NA)	581	381	327	314	314	323	261	207	198

NA Not available. ¹ The increase in the number of associations comes from the increase in newly discovered and established associations. ² Data for cultural associations included with educational associations. ³ National and binational. Includes trade and tourism organizations.

Source: Gale, Cengage Learning, Farmington Hills, MI, compiled from *Encyclopedia of Associations*, annual (copyright).