
Section 5

Law Enforcement, Courts, and Prisons

This section presents data on crimes committed, victims of crimes, arrests, and data related to criminal violations and the criminal justice system. The major sources of these data are the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), and the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts. BJS issues many reports—see our Guide to Sources for a complete listing. The Federal Bureau of Investigation's major annual reports are *Crime in the United States*, *Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted*, annual, and *Hate Crimes*, annual, which present data on reported crimes as gathered from state and local law enforcement agencies.

Legal jurisdiction and law enforcement— Law enforcement is, for the most part, a function of state and local officers and agencies. The U.S. Constitution reserves general police powers to the states. By act of Congress, federal offenses include only offenses against the U.S. government and against or by its employees while engaged in their official duties and offenses which involve the crossing of state lines or an interference with interstate commerce. Excluding the military, there are 52 separate criminal law jurisdictions in the United States: one in each of the 50 states, one in the District of Columbia, and the federal jurisdiction. Each of these has its own criminal law and procedure and its own law enforcement agencies. While the systems of law enforcement are quite similar among the states, there are often substantial differences in the penalties for like offenses.

Law enforcement can be divided into three parts: investigation of crimes and arrests of persons suspected of committing them; prosecution of those charged with crime; and the punishment or treatment of persons convicted of crime.

Crime—The U.S. Department of Justice administers two statistical programs to measure the magnitude, nature, and impact of crime in the nation: the Uniform

Crime Reporting (UCR) Program and the National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS). Each of these programs produces valuable information about aspects of the nation's crime problem. Because the UCR and NCVS programs are conducted for different purposes, use different methods, and focus on somewhat different aspects of crime, the information they produce together provides a more comprehensive panorama of the nation's crime problem than either could produce alone.

Uniform Crime Reports (UCR)— The FBI's UCR Program, which began in 1929, collects information on the following crimes reported to law enforcement authorities—Part 1 offenses (detail data reported): murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. For Part 2 offenses, law enforcement agencies report only arrest data for 21 additional crime categories. For UCR definitions of criminal offenses (including those listed), please go to: <www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2009/about/offense_definitions.html>.

The UCR Program compiles data from monthly law enforcement reports or individual crime incident records transmitted directly to the FBI or to centralized state agencies that then report to the FBI. The Program thoroughly examines each report it receives for reasonableness, accuracy, and deviations that may indicate errors. Large variations in crime levels may indicate modified records procedures, incomplete reporting, or changes in a jurisdiction's boundaries. To identify any unusual fluctuations in an agency's crime counts, the Program compares monthly reports to previous submissions of the agency and with those for similar agencies.

The UCR Program presents crime counts for the nation as a whole, as well as for regions, states, counties, cities, towns, tribal law enforcement, and colleges and universities. This permits studies among neighboring jurisdictions and among

those with similar populations and other common characteristics.

The UCR Program annually publishes its findings in a preliminary release in the spring of the following calendar year, followed by a detailed annual report, *Crime in the United States*, issued in the fall. In addition to crime counts and trends, this report includes data on crimes cleared, persons arrested (age, sex, and race), law enforcement personnel (including the number of sworn officers killed or assaulted), and the characteristics of homicides (including age, sex, and race of victims and offenders; victim-offender relationships; weapons used; and circumstances surrounding the homicides). Other periodic reports are also available from the UCR Program.

National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS)

—A second perspective on crime is provided by this survey of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS). The NCVS is an annual data collection (interviews of persons aged 12 or older), conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau for the BJS. As an ongoing survey of households, the NCVS measures crimes of violence and property both reported and not reported to police. It produces national rates and levels of personal and property victimization. No attempt is made to validate the information against police records or any other source.

The NCVS measures rape/sexual assault, robbery, assault, pocket-picking, purse snatching, burglary, and motor vehicle theft. The NCVS includes crimes reported to the police, as well as those not reported. Murder and kidnapping are not covered. The so-called victimless crimes, such as drunkenness, drug abuse, and prostitution, also are excluded, as are crimes for which it is difficult to identify knowledgeable respondents or to locate data records.

Crimes of which the victim may not be aware also cannot be measured effectively. Buying stolen property may fall into this category, as may some instances of embezzlement. Attempted crimes of many types probably are under recorded for this reason. Events in which the victim

has shown a willingness to participate in illegal activity also are excluded.

In any encounter involving a personal crime, more than one criminal act can be committed against an individual. For example, a rape may be associated with a robbery, or a household offense, such as a burglary, can escalate into something more serious in the event of a personal confrontation. In classifying the survey measured crimes, each criminal incident has been counted only once—by the most serious act that took place during the incident and ranked in accordance with the seriousness classification system used by the FBI. The order of seriousness for crimes against persons is as follows: rape, robbery, assault, and larceny. Personal crimes take precedence over household offenses.

A *victimization*, basic measure of the occurrence of crime, is a specific criminal act as it affects a single victim. The number of victimizations is determined by the number of victims of such acts. Victimization counts serve as key elements in computing rates of victimization. For crimes against persons, the rates are based on the total number of individuals aged 12 and over or on a portion of that population sharing a particular characteristic or set of traits. As general indicators of the danger of having been victimized during the reference period, the rates are not sufficiently refined to represent true measures of risk for specific individuals or households.

An *incident* is a specific criminal act involving one or more victims; therefore the number of incidents of personal crimes is lower than that of victimizations.

Courts—Statistics on criminal offenses and the outcome of prosecutions are incomplete for the country as a whole, although data are available for many states individually.

Since 1982, through its National Judicial Reporting Program, the BJS has surveyed a nationally representative sample of 300 counties every 2 years and collected detailed information on demographic characteristics of felons, conviction offenses, type of sentences, sentence

lengths, and time from arrest to conviction and sentencing.

The bulk of civil and criminal litigation in the country is commenced and determined in the various state courts. Only when the U.S. Constitution and acts of Congress specifically confer jurisdiction upon the federal courts may civil or criminal litigation be heard and decided by them. Generally, the federal courts have jurisdiction over the following types of cases: suits or proceedings by or against the United States; civil actions between private parties arising under the Constitution, laws, or treaties of the United States; civil actions between private litigants who are citizens of different states; civil cases involving admiralty, maritime, or private jurisdiction; and all matters in bankruptcy.

There are several types of courts with varying degrees of legal jurisdiction. These jurisdictions include original, appellate, general, and limited or special. A court of original jurisdiction is one having the authority initially to try a case and pass judgment on the law and the facts; a court of appellate jurisdiction is one with the legal authority to review cases and hear appeals; a court of general jurisdiction is a trial court of unlimited original jurisdiction in civil and/or criminal cases, also called a “major trial court”; a court of limited or special jurisdiction is a trial court with legal authority over only a particular class of cases, such as probate, juvenile, or traffic cases.

The 94 federal courts of original jurisdiction are known as the U.S. district courts. One or more of these courts is established in every state and one each in the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, the Northern Mariana Islands, and Guam. Appeals from the district courts are taken to intermediate appellate courts of which there are 13, known as U.S. courts of appeals and the United States Court

of Appeals for the Federal Circuit. The Supreme Court of the United States is the final and highest appellate court in the federal system of courts.

Juvenile offenders—For statistical purposes, the FBI and most states classify as juvenile offenders persons under the age of 18 years who have committed a crime or crimes.

Delinquency cases are all cases of youths referred to a juvenile court for violation of a law or ordinance or for seriously “anti-social” conduct. Several types of facilities are available for those adjudicated delinquents, ranging from the short-term physically unrestricted environment to the long-term very restrictive atmosphere.

Prisoners and jail inmates—BJS started to collect annual data in 1979 on prisoners in federal and state prisons and reformatories. Adults convicted of criminal activity may be given a prison or jail sentence. A *prison* is a confinement facility having custodial authority over adults sentenced to confinement of more than 1 year. A *jail* is a facility, usually operated by a local law enforcement agency, holding persons detained pending adjudication and/or persons committed after adjudication to 1 year or less.

Data on inmates in local jails were collected by the BJS for the first time in 1970. Since then, BJS has conducted censuses of facilities and inmates every 5 to 6 years. In 1984, BJS initiated an annual survey of jails conducted in noncensus years.

Statistical reliability—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation and sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to the National Crime Victimization Survey and Uniform Crime Reporting Program, see Appendix III.

Table 306. Crimes and Crime Rates by Type of Offense: 1980 to 2009

[(13,408 represents 13,408,000). For year ending March 31. Data include offenses reported to law enforcement, offense estimations for nonreporting and partially reporting agencies within each state. Rates are based on Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1, 1980, 1990, and 2000, enumerated as of April 1. See source for details]

| Item and year | All crimes | Violent crime | | | | | Property crimes | | | |
|------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------|--------------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|---------------------|
| | | Total | Murder ¹ | Forcible rape | Robbery | Aggravated assault | Total | Burglary | Larceny/ theft | Motor vehicle theft |
| Number of offenses (1,000): | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980..... | 13,408 | 1,345 | 23.0 | 83.0 | 566 | 673 | 12,064 | 3,795 | 7,137 | 1,132 |
| 1985..... | 12,430 | 1,328 | 19.0 | 87.7 | 498 | 723 | 11,103 | 3,073 | 6,926 | 1,103 |
| 1990..... | 14,476 | 1,820 | 23.4 | 102.6 | 639 | 1,055 | 12,655 | 3,074 | 7,946 | 1,636 |
| 1995..... | 13,863 | 1,799 | 21.6 | 97.5 | 581 | 1,099 | 12,064 | 2,594 | 7,998 | 1,472 |
| 1996..... | 13,494 | 1,689 | 19.6 | 96.3 | 536 | 1,037 | 11,805 | 2,506 | 7,905 | 1,394 |
| 1997..... | 13,195 | 1,636 | 18.2 | 96.2 | 499 | 1,023 | 11,558 | 2,461 | 7,744 | 1,354 |
| 1998..... | 12,486 | 1,534 | 17.0 | 93.1 | 447 | 977 | 10,952 | 2,333 | 7,376 | 1,243 |
| 1999..... | 11,634 | 1,426 | 15.5 | 89.4 | 409 | 912 | 10,208 | 2,101 | 6,956 | 1,152 |
| 2000..... | 11,608 | 1,425 | 15.6 | 90.2 | 408 | 912 | 10,183 | 2,051 | 6,972 | 1,160 |
| 2001 ² | 11,877 | 1,439 | 16.0 | 90.9 | 424 | 909 | 10,437 | 2,117 | 7,092 | 1,228 |
| 2002..... | 11,879 | 1,424 | 16.2 | 95.2 | 421 | 891 | 10,455 | 2,151 | 7,057 | 1,247 |
| 2003..... | 11,827 | 1,384 | 16.5 | 93.9 | 414 | 859 | 10,443 | 2,155 | 7,027 | 1,261 |
| 2004..... | 11,679 | 1,360 | 16.1 | 95.1 | 401 | 847 | 10,319 | 2,144 | 6,937 | 1,238 |
| 2005..... | 11,565 | 1,391 | 16.7 | 94.3 | 417 | 862 | 10,175 | 2,155 | 6,783 | 1,236 |
| 2006..... | 11,467 | 1,436 | 17.3 | 94.8 | 450 | 874 | 10,031 | 2,196 | 6,637 | 1,198 |
| 2007..... | 11,295 | 1,422 | 17.2 | 91.9 | 447 | 866 | 9,873 | 2,187 | 6,587 | 1,098 |
| 2008..... | 11,168 | 1,393 | 16.4 | 90.5 | 444 | 842 | 9,775 | 2,228 | 6,588 | 959 |
| 2009..... | 10,639 | 1,318 | 15.2 | 88.1 | 408 | 807 | 9,321 | 2,199 | 6,327 | 795 |
| Rate per 100,000 population: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980..... | 5,950 | 597 | 10.2 | 36.8 | 251 | 299 | 5,353 | 1,684 | 3,167 | 502 |
| 1985..... | 5,225 | 558 | 8.0 | 36.8 | 209 | 304 | 4,666 | 1,292 | 2,911 | 464 |
| 1990..... | 5,803 | 730 | 9.4 | 41.1 | 256 | 423 | 5,073 | 1,232 | 3,185 | 656 |
| 1995..... | 5,276 | 685 | 8.2 | 37.1 | 221 | 418 | 4,591 | 987 | 3,043 | 560 |
| 1996..... | 5,087 | 637 | 7.4 | 36.3 | 202 | 391 | 4,451 | 945 | 2,980 | 526 |
| 1997..... | 4,930 | 611 | 6.8 | 35.9 | 186 | 382 | 4,316 | 919 | 2,892 | 506 |
| 1998..... | 4,619 | 568 | 6.3 | 34.5 | 166 | 361 | 4,053 | 863 | 2,730 | 460 |
| 1999..... | 4,267 | 523 | 5.7 | 32.8 | 150 | 334 | 3,744 | 770 | 2,551 | 423 |
| 2000..... | 4,125 | 507 | 5.5 | 32.0 | 145 | 324 | 3,618 | 729 | 2,477 | 412 |
| 2001 ² | 4,163 | 505 | 5.6 | 31.8 | 149 | 319 | 3,658 | 742 | 2,486 | 431 |
| 2002..... | 4,125 | 494 | 5.6 | 33.1 | 146 | 310 | 3,631 | 747 | 2,451 | 433 |
| 2003..... | 4,067 | 476 | 5.7 | 32.3 | 143 | 295 | 3,591 | 741 | 2,417 | 434 |
| 2004..... | 3,977 | 463 | 5.5 | 32.4 | 137 | 289 | 3,514 | 730 | 2,362 | 422 |
| 2005..... | 3,899 | 469 | 5.6 | 31.8 | 141 | 291 | 3,432 | 727 | 2,288 | 417 |
| 2006..... | 3,838 | 481 | 5.8 | 31.7 | 151 | 293 | 3,358 | 735 | 2,221 | 401 |
| 2007..... | 3,749 | 472 | 5.7 | 30.5 | 148 | 287 | 3,277 | 726 | 2,186 | 365 |
| 2008..... | 3,669 | 458 | 5.4 | 29.7 | 146 | 277 | 3,212 | 732 | 2,165 | 315 |
| 2009..... | 3,466 | 429 | 5.0 | 28.7 | 133 | 263 | 3,036 | 716 | 2,061 | 259 |

¹ Includes nonnegligent manslaughter. ² The murder and nonnegligent homicides that occurred as a result of the events of September 11, 2001, were not included in this table.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Crime in the United States," September 2010, <<http://www2.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2009/index.html>>

Table 307. Crimes and Crime Rates by Type and Geographic Community: 2009

[In thousands (1,318.4 represents 1,318,400), except rate. Rate per 100,000 population. For year ending March 31. See headline, Table 306]

| Type of crime | United States | | Metropolitan statistical area ¹ | | Cities outside metropolitan areas | | Nonmetropolitan counties | |
|---------------------------|---------------|---------|--|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|
| | Total | Rate | Total | Rate | Total | Rate | Total | Rate |
| Violent crime..... | 1,318.4 | 429.4 | 1,177.8 | 458.7 | 79.4 | 396.4 | 61.2 | 202.4 |
| Murder ² | 15.2 | 5.0 | 13.4 | 5.2 | 0.8 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 3.4 |
| Forcible rape..... | 88.1 | 28.7 | 72.4 | 28.2 | 8.3 | 41.2 | 7.4 | 24.6 |
| Robbery..... | 408.2 | 133.0 | 390.5 | 152.1 | 12.6 | 63.1 | 5.1 | 16.9 |
| Aggravated assault..... | 806.8 | 262.8 | 701.5 | 273.2 | 57.8 | 288.2 | 47.6 | 157.6 |
| Property crime..... | 9,321.0 | 3,036.1 | 8,113.2 | 3,160.2 | 733.2 | 3,658.5 | 474.6 | 1,569.8 |
| Burglary..... | 2,199.1 | 716.3 | 1,867.2 | 727.3 | 164.9 | 822.6 | 167.1 | 552.8 |
| Larceny-theft..... | 6,327.2 | 2,060.9 | 5,511.9 | 2,146.9 | 539.7 | 2,693.2 | 275.6 | 911.7 |
| Motor vehicle theft..... | 794.6 | 258.8 | 734.2 | 286.0 | 28.6 | 142.6 | 31.8 | 105.3 |

¹ For definition, see Appendix II. ² Includes nonnegligent manslaughter.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Crime in the United States," September 2010, <<http://www2.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2009/index.html>>.

Table 308. Crime Rates by State, 2008 and 2009, and by Type, 2009

[For year ending December 31. Rates per 100,000 population. Offenses reported to law enforcement. Based on Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1]

| State | Violent crime | | | | | | Property crime | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------|--------|---------------|---------|--------------------|----------------|---------|----------|---------------|---------------------|
| | 2008 total | 2009 | | | | | 2008 total | 2009 | | | |
| | | Total | Murder | Forcible rape | Robbery | Aggravated assault | | Total | Burglary | Larceny/theft | Motor vehicle theft |
| United States | 467.2 | 439.7 | 5.1 | 28.5 | 137.6 | 268.6 | 3,248.0 | 3,071.5 | 724.9 | 2,080.6 | 266.0 |
| Alabama | 465.7 | 459.9 | 7.1 | 32.8 | 142.5 | 277.5 | 4,192.6 | 3,877.6 | 1,058.9 | 2,574.0 | 244.8 |
| Alaska | 654.4 | 632.6 | 3.2 | 73.4 | 94.0 | 462.0 | 2,920.4 | 2,934.5 | 514.2 | 2,178.9 | 241.5 |
| Arizona | 478.6 | 423.2 | 5.5 | 32.7 | 123.9 | 261.1 | 3,805.5 | 3,302.0 | 817.3 | 2,087.6 | 397.1 |
| Arkansas | 516.4 | 530.3 | 6.3 | 48.7 | 93.5 | 381.8 | 3,911.0 | 3,885.1 | 1,224.1 | 2,445.5 | 215.6 |
| California | 503.8 | 473.4 | 5.4 | 23.6 | 173.7 | 270.8 | 2,940.3 | 2,728.2 | 622.1 | 1,662.5 | 443.6 |
| Colorado | 344.1 | 340.9 | 3.2 | 45.4 | 67.9 | 224.5 | 2,818.5 | 2,683.6 | 532.5 | 1,900.5 | 250.6 |
| Connecticut | 306.7 | 300.5 | 3.0 | 18.7 | 113.6 | 165.2 | 2,490.8 | 2,345.8 | 431.1 | 1,702.7 | 212.0 |
| Delaware | 708.6 | 645.1 | 4.6 | 44.6 | 189.7 | 406.2 | 3,594.7 | 3,351.7 | 784.0 | 2,352.3 | 215.4 |
| District of Columbia ¹ | 1,437.7 | 1,348.9 | 24.2 | 25.0 | 734.4 | 565.3 | 5,104.6 | 4,751.9 | 616.4 | 3,213.0 | 922.5 |
| Florida | 688.9 | 612.6 | 5.5 | 29.7 | 166.8 | 410.6 | 4,141.3 | 3,841.1 | 981.2 | 2,588.7 | 271.2 |
| Georgia | 496.1 | 432.6 | 6.0 | 23.7 | 157.0 | 245.9 | 4,068.7 | 3,748.0 | 1,025.2 | 2,368.9 | 354.0 |
| Hawaii | 272.5 | 274.1 | 1.8 | 29.7 | 79.5 | 163.1 | 3,566.5 | 3,668.7 | 713.7 | 2,580.0 | 375.0 |
| Idaho | 239.3 | 238.5 | 1.5 | 37.2 | 16.5 | 183.4 | 2,089.0 | 2,017.1 | 429.3 | 1,493.0 | 94.8 |
| Illinois ^{2, 3} | (NA) | (NA) | 8.4 | (NA) | 260.7 | 349.1 | 3,497.9 | 3,185.7 | 720.6 | 2,188.1 | 276.9 |
| Indiana | 375.5 | 366.4 | 5.3 | 27.2 | 129.4 | 204.4 | 3,571.2 | 3,305.6 | 815.9 | 2,256.3 | 233.4 |
| Iowa | 298.2 | 294.5 | 1.3 | 30.9 | 42.2 | 220.2 | 2,522.2 | 2,436.4 | 570.1 | 1,730.4 | 136.0 |
| Kansas | 415.1 | 412.0 | 4.7 | 42.7 | 66.7 | 297.9 | 3,384.8 | 3,249.4 | 690.0 | 2,341.3 | 218.2 |
| Kentucky | 306.6 | 265.5 | 4.3 | 35.3 | 86.8 | 139.0 | 2,705.1 | 2,558.5 | 697.8 | 1,718.2 | 142.4 |
| Louisiana | 658.4 | 628.4 | 12.3 | 29.5 | 142.3 | 444.3 | 3,780.3 | 3,820.8 | 1,036.4 | 2,517.3 | 267.1 |
| Maine | 119.4 | 119.9 | 2.0 | 28.4 | 30.3 | 59.2 | 2,463.7 | 2,405.1 | 510.4 | 1,817.1 | 77.5 |
| Maryland | 628.2 | 590.0 | 7.7 | 20.3 | 210.7 | 351.3 | 3,516.0 | 3,198.4 | 647.5 | 2,206.7 | 344.2 |
| Massachusetts | 466.2 | 465.6 | 2.7 | 26.4 | 114.1 | 322.4 | 3,293.3 | 3,329.2 | 524.1 | 1,624.4 | 180.7 |
| Michigan | 522.2 | 504.4 | 6.3 | 45.3 | 126.5 | 326.5 | 2,969.8 | 2,856.3 | 768.1 | 1,790.5 | 297.7 |
| Minnesota ³ | (NA) | (NA) | 1.5 | (NA) | 70.4 | 142.3 | 2,893.1 | 2,653.6 | 489.6 | 2,002.0 | 196.0 |
| Mississippi | 328.7 | 306.7 | 6.9 | 37.0 | 117.3 | 145.4 | 3,286.7 | 3,335.9 | 1,085.2 | 2,037.7 | 213.0 |
| Missouri | 505.2 | 500.3 | 6.6 | 27.3 | 127.1 | 339.2 | 3,682.3 | 3,422.6 | 733.5 | 2,392.9 | 296.2 |
| Montana | 302.0 | 283.9 | 3.2 | 35.7 | 22.9 | 222.0 | 2,733.1 | 2,544.0 | 374.1 | 2,007.6 | 162.2 |
| Nebraska | 323.3 | 305.5 | 2.5 | 35.5 | 74.7 | 192.8 | 2,951.6 | 2,878.4 | 499.4 | 2,171.8 | 207.1 |
| Nevada | 727.5 | 704.6 | 5.9 | 38.6 | 228.0 | 432.1 | 3,456.4 | 3,060.4 | 835.7 | 1,756.1 | 468.6 |
| New Hampshire | 166.0 | 169.5 | 0.9 | 31.2 | 37.2 | 100.1 | 2,217.5 | 2,283.4 | 383.7 | 1,810.2 | 89.5 |
| New Jersey | 326.1 | 311.3 | 3.7 | 12.0 | 133.7 | 162.0 | 2,291.4 | 2,075.2 | 424.2 | 1,472.9 | 178.1 |
| New Mexico | 670.6 | 652.8 | 10.0 | 53.9 | 98.7 | 490.3 | 3,923.6 | 3,866.0 | 1,117.3 | 2,409.4 | 339.3 |
| New York | 401.8 | 385.5 | 4.0 | 13.2 | 144.5 | 223.7 | 2,004.8 | 1,927.5 | 321.6 | 1,493.6 | 112.3 |
| North Carolina | 486.6 | 414.0 | 5.4 | 25.2 | 131.6 | 251.8 | 4,155.9 | 3,729.7 | 1,165.6 | 2,345.1 | 219.0 |
| North Dakota | 200.5 | 223.6 | 2.0 | 43.5 | 17.2 | 161.0 | 2,142.7 | 2,008.6 | 375.7 | 1,497.9 | 135.0 |
| Ohio | 385.1 | 358.1 | 5.0 | 37.7 | 167.6 | 147.8 | 3,597.0 | 3,337.0 | 952.6 | 2,173.3 | 211.1 |
| Oklahoma | 539.7 | 510.4 | 6.5 | 42.1 | 92.9 | 369.0 | 3,525.3 | 3,637.8 | 1,044.7 | 2,305.4 | 287.7 |
| Oregon | 265.0 | 261.2 | 2.3 | 31.4 | 65.3 | 162.3 | 3,349.5 | 2,987.3 | 513.0 | 2,212.8 | 261.5 |
| Pennsylvania | 417.0 | 388.9 | 5.4 | 28.4 | 142.4 | 212.6 | 2,424.8 | 2,219.2 | 439.2 | 1,635.5 | 144.5 |
| Rhode Island | 252.8 | 254.3 | 3.0 | 28.1 | 74.5 | 148.6 | 2,845.0 | 2,616.6 | 546.2 | 1,842.3 | 228.1 |
| South Carolina | 726.2 | 675.1 | 6.7 | 36.5 | 126.0 | 506.0 | 4,211.4 | 3,887.1 | 991.7 | 2,596.7 | 298.7 |
| South Dakota | 300.6 | 201.0 | 3.6 | 59.5 | 14.9 | 123.1 | 1,880.6 | 1,825.2 | 324.0 | 1,394.2 | 107.1 |
| Tennessee | 721.6 | 666.0 | 7.4 | 32.1 | 153.3 | 473.2 | 4,028.1 | 3,766.6 | 1,013.8 | 2,514.3 | 238.5 |
| Texas | 508.2 | 491.4 | 5.4 | 33.5 | 153.6 | 299.0 | 3,985.6 | 4,017.2 | 967.4 | 2,740.9 | 308.9 |
| Utah | 225.6 | 216.2 | 1.4 | 33.7 | 47.3 | 133.8 | 3,395.3 | 3,308.8 | 548.7 | 2,509.0 | 251.1 |
| Vermont | 140.8 | 135.1 | 1.3 | 21.5 | 18.0 | 94.3 | 2,620.3 | 2,442.1 | 562.8 | 1,806.2 | 73.2 |
| Virginia | 258.1 | 230.0 | 4.7 | 19.9 | 80.2 | 125.2 | 2,535.5 | 2,456.1 | 404.8 | 1,903.4 | 148.0 |
| Washington | 332.1 | 338.3 | 2.8 | 38.5 | 103.4 | 193.5 | 3,783.6 | 3,745.6 | 791.9 | 2,597.1 | 356.5 |
| West Virginia | 300.4 | 331.2 | 4.9 | 28.4 | 56.2 | 241.7 | 2,717.9 | 2,706.2 | 698.4 | 1,842.9 | 164.9 |
| Wisconsin | 276.9 | 259.7 | 2.6 | 19.8 | 87.7 | 149.6 | 2,770.2 | 2,612.6 | 475.5 | 1,978.1 | 159.1 |
| Wyoming | 245.5 | 219.3 | 2.0 | 31.7 | 14.3 | 171.3 | 2,720.2 | 2,613.9 | 399.8 | 2,075.1 | 139.0 |

NA Not Available. ¹ Includes offenses reported by the Zoological Police and the Metro Transit Police. ² Limited data for 2008 and 2009 were available for Illinois. ³ The data collection methodology for the offense of forcible rape used by the Illinois and the Minnesota state Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Programs (with the exception of Rockford, Illinois, and Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minnesota) does not comply with national UCR guidelines. Consequently, their state figures for forcible rape and violent crime (of which forcible rape is a part) are not published in this table.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reports, Return A Master Files.

Table 309. Crime Rates by Type—Selected Large Cities: 2009

[For year ending December 31. Rates per 100,000 population, offenses reported to law enforcement. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1]

| Cities ranked by population size, 2009 | Violent crime | | | | | Property crime | | | |
|--|------------------|--------|------------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|---------------------|
| | Total | Murder | Forcible rape | Robbery | Aggravated assault | Total | Burglary | Larceny/theft | Motor vehicle theft |
| New York, NY | 552 | 5.6 | 9.9 | 221 | 315 | 1,690 | 224 | 1,339 | 127 |
| Los Angeles, CA | 625 | 8.1 | 23.5 | 317 | 276 | 2,449 | 479 | 1,492 | 478 |
| Chicago, IL | (¹) | 16.1 | (¹) | 557 | 552 | 4,227 | 930 | 2,754 | 543 |
| Houston, TX | 1,126 | 12.6 | 36.2 | 500 | 577 | 5,319 | 1,288 | 3,389 | 642 |
| Phoenix, AZ | 547 | 7.6 | 32.7 | 235 | 271 | 4,108 | 1,019 | 2,482 | 607 |
| Philadelphia, PA | 1,238 | 19.5 | 57.9 | 584 | 577 | 3,611 | 709 | 2,452 | 451 |
| Las Vegas MPD, NV | 947 | 8.1 | 50.7 | 326 | 562 | 3,461 | 981 | 1,832 | 648 |
| San Antonio, TX | 571 | 7.2 | 45.7 | 195 | 323 | 6,671 | 1,322 | 4,926 | 422 |
| San Diego, CA | 451 | 3.1 | 24.2 | 145 | 279 | 2,453 | 509 | 1,373 | 570 |
| Dallas, TX | 792 | 12.9 | 37.6 | 426 | 315 | 5,531 | 1,506 | 3,215 | 810 |
| San Jose, CA | 360 | 2.9 | 27.0 | 107 | 223 | 2,385 | 392 | 1,429 | 564 |
| Detroit, MI | 1,992 | 40.0 | 36.8 | 661 | 1,254 | 5,606 | 2,117 | 2,070 | 1,419 |
| Honolulu, HI | 280 | 1.5 | 26.8 | 96 | 156 | 3,679 | 661 | 2,607 | 411 |
| Indianapolis, IN | 1,200 | 12.2 | 56.5 | 483 | 648 | 5,829 | 1,871 | 3,407 | 551 |
| Jacksonville, FL | 836 | 12.2 | 26.9 | 291 | 506 | 5,158 | 1,396 | 3,426 | 336 |
| San Francisco, CA | 736 | 5.6 | 22.1 | 423 | 285 | 4,262 | 642 | 3,013 | 607 |
| Charlotte-Mecklenburg, NC | 723 | 7.5 | 39.0 | 302 | 375 | 4,955 | 1,262 | 3,263 | 429 |
| Austin, TX | 523 | 2.9 | 34.5 | 184 | 302 | 6,245 | 1,138 | 4,819 | 289 |
| Columbus, OH | 708 | 10.8 | 78.9 | 448 | 171 | 6,454 | 1,925 | 3,977 | 552 |
| Fort Worth, TX | 587 | 6.1 | 52.4 | 200 | 328 | 4,965 | 1,409 | 3,262 | 295 |
| Memphis, TN | 1,809 | 19.8 | 58.0 | 620 | 1,111 | 7,080 | 2,091 | 4,361 | 629 |
| Baltimore, MD | 1,513 | 37.3 | 24.7 | 580 | 871 | 4,566 | 1,221 | 2,621 | 724 |
| Louisville Metro, KY | 597 | 9.8 | 36.4 | 249 | 302 | 4,262 | 1,122 | 2,866 | 274 |
| Boston, MA | 992 | 8.0 | 43.1 | 365 | 576 | 3,324 | 473 | 2,484 | 366 |
| El Paso, TX | 457 | 1.9 | 29.4 | 73 | 353 | 2,994 | 322 | 2,367 | 305 |
| Nashville, TN | 1,140 | 12.9 | 42.4 | 323 | 762 | 4,775 | 1,036 | 3,456 | 283 |
| Denver, CO | 578 | 5.8 | 56.4 | 154 | 358 | 3,451 | 786 | 2,088 | 577 |
| Milwaukee, WI | 1,102 | 11.9 | 33.6 | 525 | 531 | 5,770 | 1,087 | 3,878 | 805 |
| Seattle, WA | 641 | 3.7 | 16.9 | 297 | 323 | 5,824 | 1,113 | 4,165 | 545 |
| Washington, DC | 1,265 | 24.0 | 25.0 | 667 | 549 | 4,504 | 616 | 3,004 | 884 |
| Portland, OR | 554 | 3.4 | 44.9 | 185 | 320 | 4,724 | 659 | 3,499 | 566 |
| Oklahoma City, OK | 930 | 11.7 | 52.8 | 224 | 642 | 6,098 | 1,902 | 3,509 | 687 |
| Atlanta, GA | 1,150 | 14.5 | 24.4 | 493 | 618 | 6,213 | 1,648 | 3,529 | 1,036 |
| Tucson, AZ | 650 | 6.4 | 37.2 | 227 | 379 | (²) | 924 | (²) | 650 |
| Albuquerque, NM | 769 | 10.6 | 61.4 | 208 | 489 | 5,492 | 1,202 | 3,649 | 641 |
| Kansas City, MO | 1,300 | 20.6 | 56.9 | 406 | 816 | 5,508 | 1,492 | 3,288 | 728 |
| Fresno, CA | 609 | 8.7 | 17.9 | 225 | 357 | 4,369 | 919 | 2,775 | 675 |
| Mesa, AZ | 425 | 3.0 | 26.1 | 130 | 266 | 3,415 | 653 | 2,485 | 277 |
| Sacramento, CA | 886 | 6.4 | 38.1 | 341 | 500 | 4,465 | 1,092 | 2,492 | 882 |
| Long Beach, CA | 681 | 8.6 | 28.2 | 298 | 347 | 2,725 | 672 | 1,544 | 509 |
| Omaha, NE | 533 | 6.8 | 43.3 | 201 | 282 | 4,129 | 729 | 2,920 | 480 |
| Virginia Beach, VA | 205 | 4.4 | 15.1 | 103 | 83 | 3,077 | 468 | 2,479 | 130 |
| Cleveland, OH | 1,396 | 19.3 | 88.5 | 828 | 460 | 5,639 | 2,152 | 2,545 | 945 |
| Miami, FL | 1,189 | 14.1 | 15.5 | 500 | 660 | 4,957 | 1,158 | 3,193 | 605 |
| Raleigh, NC | 493 | 3.4 | 24.4 | 205 | 260 | 3,403 | 785 | 2,422 | 196 |
| Oakland, CA | 1,679 | 25.7 | 80.6 | 716 | 857 | 4,986 | 1,186 | 2,183 | 1,617 |
| Colorado Springs, CO | 490 | 3.7 | 86.1 | 130 | 270 | 3,662 | 822 | 2,576 | 264 |
| Tulsa, OK | 1,116 | 17.7 | 66.0 | 290 | 742 | 6,034 | 1,722 | 3,773 | 539 |
| Minneapolis, MN | 1,109 | 4.7 | 107.9 | 435 | 561 | 4,668 | 1,239 | 2,959 | 470 |
| Arlington, TX | 615 | 3.2 | 40.1 | 177 | 394 | 5,412 | 1,290 | 3,742 | 380 |
| Wichita, KS | 885 | 6.8 | 71.3 | 143 | 664 | 5,347 | 1,103 | 3,789 | 455 |
| St. Louis, MO | 2,070 | 40.3 | 70.4 | 766 | 1,193 | 8,332 | 1,924 | 5,011 | 1,397 |
| Tampa, FL | 752 | 5.8 | 23.2 | 263 | 460 | 3,754 | 1,014 | 2,346 | 394 |
| Santa Ana, CA | 509 | 7.4 | 22.7 | 256 | 223 | 2,004 | 342 | 1,228 | 434 |
| New Orleans, LA | 777 | 51.7 | 29.1 | 277 | 419 | 3,846 | 1,136 | 1,934 | 776 |
| Anaheim, CA | 352 | 2.7 | 21.4 | 150 | 178 | 2,379 | 434 | 1,664 | 281 |
| Cincinnati, OH | 1,194 | 16.5 | 72.2 | 681 | 424 | 6,120 | 1,886 | 3,765 | 469 |
| Bakersfield, CA | 634 | 8.2 | 14.8 | 213 | 399 | 4,716 | 1,175 | 2,823 | 718 |
| Aurora, CO | 469 | 5.9 | 66.0 | 171 | 227 | 3,095 | 633 | 2,102 | 360 |
| Pittsburgh, PA | 989 | 12.5 | 37.2 | 438 | 501 | 3,771 | 900 | 2,605 | 266 |
| Riverside, CA | 512 | 5.0 | 32.7 | 222 | 252 | 3,198 | 674 | 2,081 | 444 |
| Lexington, KY | 594 | 4.4 | 36.1 | 195 | 358 | 3,416 | 819 | 2,414 | 183 |
| Stockton, CA | 1,267 | 11.3 | 28.1 | 431 | 797 | 5,279 | 1,362 | 3,174 | 744 |
| Toledo, OH | 1,117 | 11.3 | 56.7 | 420 | 629 | (²) | 2,771 | (²) | 459 |
| Corpus Christi, TX | 823 | 4.2 | 73.7 | 160 | 585 | 5,604 | 1,035 | 4,361 | 208 |
| Anchorage, AK | 878 | 4.9 | 99.5 | 188 | 585 | 3,641 | 569 | 2,766 | 306 |
| St. Paul, MN | 763 | 4.6 | 58.9 | 248 | 451 | 4,080 | 1,045 | 2,396 | 638 |
| Newark, NJ | 930 | 28.7 | 24.4 | 472 | 405 | 3,160 | 697 | 1,354 | 1,108 |
| Plano, TX | 173 | 1.5 | 16.9 | 52 | 103 | 2,940 | 543 | 2,224 | 172 |
| Buffalo, NY | 1,459 | 22.3 | 52.5 | 609 | 775 | 5,390 | 1,472 | 3,330 | 588 |
| Henderson, NV | 234 | 1.5 | 21.4 | 98 | 113 | 1,975 | 539 | 1,199 | 236 |
| Chandler, AZ | 289 | 2.0 | 18.0 | 80 | 189 | 2,912 | 537 | 2,186 | 189 |
| Glendale, AZ | 450 | 7.1 | 21.2 | 165 | 257 | 4,896 | 1,000 | 3,220 | 676 |
| Lincoln, NE | 458 | 2.0 | 49.5 | 77 | 329 | 3,933 | 636 | 3,182 | 116 |
| Greensboro, NC | 766 | 9.5 | 30.0 | 359 | 368 | 6,044 | 1,891 | 3,818 | 334 |
| Fort Wayne, IN | 348 | 7.2 | 29.8 | 193 | 118 | 3,728 | 902 | 2,656 | 170 |
| Mobile, AL ³ | 810 | 9.7 | 15.0 | 348 | 437 | 5,737 | 1,510 | 3,842 | 386 |

¹ The data collection methodology for the offense of forcible rape used by the Illinois and Minnesota state programs (with the exception of Rockford, Illinois, and Minneapolis and St Paul, Minnesota) does not comply with national Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program guidelines. Consequently, their figures for forcible rape and violent crime (of which forcible rape is a part) are not published in this table. ² It was determined that the agency did not follow the national UCR program guidelines for reporting an offense. Consequently, this figure is not included in this table. ³ The population for the city of Mobile, Alabama, includes 60,536 inhabitants from the jurisdiction of the Mobile County Sheriff's Department.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reporting Program, Return A Master Files.

Table 310. Murder Victims—Circumstances and Weapons Used or Cause of Death: 2000 to 2009

[For year ending December 31. The FBI's Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program defines murder and nonnegligent manslaughter as the willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another. The classification of this offense is based solely on police investigation as opposed to the determination of a court, medical examiner, coroner, jury, or other judicial body. The UCR Program does not include the following situations in this offense classification: deaths caused by negligence, suicide, or accident; justifiable homicides; and attempts to murder, which are scored as aggravated assaults]

| Characteristic | 2000 | 2005 | 2008 | 2009 | Characteristic | 2000 | 2005 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| Murders, total | 13,230 | 14,965 | 14,299 | 13,756 | Gangland killings | 65 | 96 | 133 | 177 |
| CIRCUMSTANCES | | | | | Juvenile gang killings | 653 | 756 | 711 | 715 |
| Felonies, total | 2,229 | 2,189 | 2,101 | 2,051 | Institutional killings | 10 | 12 | 15 | 12 |
| Rape | 58 | 45 | 23 | 24 | Sniper attack | 8 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| Robbery | 1,077 | 930 | 924 | 858 | Other—not specified | 1,901 | 1,938 | 2,014 | 1,996 |
| Burglary | 76 | 91 | 87 | 110 | Unknown | 4,070 | 5,635 | 5,000 | 4,846 |
| Larceny-theft | 23 | 12 | 16 | 13 | TYPE OF WEAPON OR CAUSE OF DEATH | | | | |
| Motor vehicle theft | 25 | 32 | 19 | 23 | Total firearms | 8,661 | 10,158 | 9,484 | 9,203 |
| Arson | 81 | 39 | 26 | 38 | Handguns | 6,778 | 7,565 | 6,755 | 6,503 |
| Prostitution and | | | | | Rifles | 411 | 445 | 375 | 352 |
| commercialized vice | 6 | 13 | 7 | 6 | Shotguns | 485 | 522 | 444 | 424 |
| Other sex offenses | 10 | 9 | 11 | 10 | Other not specified or | | | | |
| Narcotic drug laws | 589 | 597 | 501 | 495 | type unknown | 53 | 138 | 79 | 96 |
| Gambling | 12 | 2 | 10 | 5 | Firearms, type not stated | 934 | 1,488 | 1,831 | 1,828 |
| Other—not specified | 272 | 419 | 477 | 469 | Knives or cutting | | | | |
| Suspected felony type | | | | | instruments | 1,782 | 1,920 | 1,897 | 1,836 |
| Other ¹ than felony total | 6,871 | 7,096 | 7,014 | 6,803 | Blunt objects ¹ | 617 | 608 | 614 | 623 |
| Romantic triangle | 122 | 118 | 104 | 89 | Personal weapons ² | 927 | 905 | 861 | 815 |
| Child killed by babysitter | 30 | 26 | 51 | 29 | Poison | 8 | 9 | 10 | 7 |
| Brawl due to influence of | | | | | Explosives | 9 | 2 | 10 | 2 |
| alcohol | 188 | 123 | 125 | 117 | Fire | 134 | 125 | 86 | 98 |
| Brawl due to influence of | | | | | Narcotics | 20 | 46 | 33 | 52 |
| narcotics | 99 | 97 | 68 | 94 | Drowning | 15 | 20 | 15 | 8 |
| Argument over money or | | | | | Strangulation | 166 | 118 | 88 | 122 |
| property | 206 | 210 | 192 | 205 | Asphyxiation | 92 | 96 | 89 | 84 |
| Other arguments | 3,589 | 3,718 | 3,586 | 3,368 | All other ³ | 799 | 958 | 993 | 905 |

¹ Refers to club, hammer, etc. ² Hands, fists, feet, pushed, etc. ³ Includes poison, explosives, narcotics, drowning, and unknown.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reporting Program, Return A Master Files.

Table 311. Murder Victims by Age, Sex, and Race: 2008

[See headnote, Table 310]

| Age | Total | Sex | | | Race | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| | | Male | Female | Unknown | White | Black | Other | Unknown |
| Murders, total | 13,756 | 10,582 | 3,158 | 16 | 6,655 | 6,587 | 365 | 149 |
| Percent of total | 100.0 | 76.9 | 23.1 | 0.1 | 48.4 | 47.9 | 2.7 | 1.1 |
| Under 18 years old ¹ | 1,363 | 921 | 442 | — | 669 | 640 | 44 | 10 |
| 18 years old and over ¹ | 12,393 | 9,661 | 2,716 | 16 | 5,986 | 5,947 | 321 | 139 |
| Infant (under 1 year old) | 201 | 106 | 95 | — | 113 | 74 | 9 | 5 |
| 1 to 4 years old | 305 | 163 | 142 | — | 164 | 131 | 9 | 1 |
| 5 to 8 years old | 74 | 35 | 39 | — | 42 | 27 | 4 | 1 |
| 9 to 12 years old | 70 | 35 | 35 | — | 44 | 21 | 5 | — |
| 13 to 16 years old | 398 | 317 | 81 | — | 189 | 198 | 9 | 2 |
| 17 to 19 years old | 1,250 | 1,072 | 178 | — | 477 | 742 | 22 | 9 |
| 20 to 24 years old | 2,432 | 2,087 | 344 | 1 | 934 | 1,409 | 65 | 24 |
| 25 to 29 years old | 1,955 | 1,616 | 338 | 1 | 799 | 1,101 | 39 | 16 |
| 30 to 34 years old | 1,545 | 1,221 | 324 | — | 654 | 848 | 25 | 18 |
| 35 to 39 years old | 1,221 | 963 | 258 | — | 581 | 588 | 41 | 12 |
| 40 to 44 years old | 1,016 | 741 | 274 | 1 | 552 | 419 | 35 | 10 |
| 45 to 49 years old | 941 | 655 | 286 | — | 571 | 340 | 23 | 7 |
| 50 to 54 years old | 708 | 526 | 181 | 1 | 425 | 247 | 27 | 9 |
| 55 to 59 years old | 466 | 314 | 152 | — | 293 | 147 | 22 | 4 |
| 60 to 64 years old | 321 | 224 | 97 | — | 216 | 90 | 12 | 3 |
| 65 to 69 years old | 231 | 153 | 78 | — | 169 | 57 | 4 | 1 |
| 70 to 74 years old | 135 | 86 | 49 | — | 105 | 26 | 1 | 3 |
| 75 years old and over | 294 | 144 | 150 | — | 231 | 53 | 10 | — |
| Age unknown | 193 | 124 | 57 | 12 | 96 | 69 | 3 | 24 |

— Represents zero. ¹ Does not include unknown ages.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reporting Program Return A Master Files.

Table 312. Homicide Trends: 1980 to 2008

[Based on Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reports Supplementary Homicide Reports. Homicide includes murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, which is the willful killing of one human being by another. Excludes deaths caused by negligence, suicide, or accident; justifiable homicides; and attempts to murder. Justifiable homicides based on the reports of law enforcement agencies are analyzed separately. Deaths from the terrorist attacks of 9/11/01 are not included. Data based solely on police investigation, as opposed to the determination of a court, medical examiner, coroner, jury, or other judicial body]

| Year | Number of victims | | | | | | Rate ¹ | | | | | |
|------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------------------|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Other | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Other |
| 1980 | 23,040 | 17,803 | 5,237 | 12,275 | 9,767 | 327 | 10.2 | 16.1 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 37.7 | 5.7 |
| 1985 | 18,980 | 14,095 | 4,885 | 10,590 | 7,891 | 399 | 7.9 | 12.2 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 27.6 | 5.5 |
| 1990 | 23,440 | 18,320 | 5,121 | 11,278 | 11,489 | 400 | 9.4 | 15.1 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 37.6 | 4.2 |
| 1995 | 21,610 | 16,579 | 5,030 | 10,376 | 10,444 | 581 | 8.2 | 12.7 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 31.6 | 4.9 |
| 1996 | 19,650 | 15,175 | 4,475 | 9,483 | 9,476 | 512 | 7.4 | 11.5 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 28.3 | 4.1 |
| 1997 | 18,210 | 14,079 | 4,132 | 8,620 | 8,842 | 524 | 6.8 | 10.5 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 26.0 | 4.1 |
| 1998 | 16,970 | 12,812 | 4,158 | 8,389 | 7,931 | 393 | 6.3 | 9.5 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 23.0 | 2.9 |
| 1999 | 15,522 | 11,718 | 3,804 | 7,777 | 7,139 | 458 | 5.7 | 8.6 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 20.5 | 3.3 |
| 2000 | 15,586 | 11,844 | 3,742 | 7,560 | 7,425 | 399 | 5.5 | 8.6 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 20.3 | 2.7 |
| 2001 | 16,037 | 12,256 | 3,782 | 7,884 | 7,522 | 424 | 5.6 | 8.8 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 20.2 | 2.8 |
| 2002 | 16,204 | 12,432 | 3,772 | 7,784 | 7,759 | 437 | 5.6 | 8.8 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 20.6 | 2.8 |
| 2003 | 16,528 | 12,828 | 3,700 | 7,932 | 7,893 | 468 | 5.7 | 9.0 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 20.7 | 2.9 |
| 2004 | 16,148 | 12,596 | 3,552 | 7,944 | 7,562 | 417 | 5.5 | 8.7 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 19.6 | 2.5 |
| 2005 | 16,740 | 13,169 | 3,571 | 8,045 | 8,015 | 443 | 5.6 | 9.0 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 20.5 | 2.6 |
| 2006 | 17,030 | 13,433 | 3,597 | 7,906 | 8,428 | 461 | 5.7 | 9.1 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 21.3 | 2.6 |
| 2007 | 16,929 | 13,286 | 3,643 | 7,924 | 8,352 | 402 | 5.6 | 8.9 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 20.9 | 2.2 |
| 2008 | 16,272 | 12,731 | 3,541 | 7,995 | 7,901 | 376 | 5.4 | 8.5 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 19.6 | 2.0 |

¹ Rate is per 100,000 inhabitants.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, "Homicide Trends in the United States, 1980–2008." See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/content/homicide/homtrnd.cfm>>.

Table 313. Homicide Victims by Race and Sex: 1980 to 2007

[Excludes deaths to nonresidents of United States. Effective with data for 1999, causes of death are classified by The Tenth Revision International Classification of Diseases (ICD-10), replacing the Ninth Revision (ICD-9) used for 1979–98 data. In ICD-9, the category Homicide also includes death as a result of legal intervention. ICD-10 has two separate categories for these two causes of death. Some caution should be used in comparing data. See text, Section 2]

| Year | Homicide victims | | | | | Homicide rate ² | | | | |
|------|--------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| | Total ¹ | White | | Black | | Total ¹ | White | | Black | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 1980 | 24,278 | 10,381 | 3,177 | 8,385 | 1,898 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 3.2 | 66.6 | 13.5 |
| 1985 | 19,893 | 8,122 | 3,041 | 6,616 | 1,666 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 2.9 | 48.4 | 11.0 |
| 1990 | 24,932 | 9,147 | 3,006 | 9,981 | 2,163 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 2.8 | 69.2 | 13.5 |
| 1995 | 22,895 | 8,336 | 3,028 | 8,847 | 1,936 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 2.7 | 56.3 | 11.1 |
| 1996 | 20,971 | 7,570 | 2,747 | 8,183 | 1,800 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 51.5 | 10.2 |
| 1997 | 19,846 | 7,343 | 2,570 | 7,601 | 1,652 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 47.1 | 9.3 |
| 1998 | 18,272 | 6,707 | 2,534 | 6,873 | 1,547 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 2.2 | 42.1 | 8.6 |
| 1999 | 16,889 | 6,162 | 2,466 | 6,214 | 1,434 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 37.5 | 7.8 |
| 2000 | 16,765 | 5,925 | 2,414 | 6,482 | 1,385 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 2.1 | 38.6 | 7.5 |
| 2001 | 20,308 | 8,254 | 3,074 | 6,780 | 1,446 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 2.6 | 38.3 | 7.4 |
| 2002 | 17,638 | 6,282 | 2,403 | 6,896 | 1,391 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 38.4 | 7.0 |
| 2003 | 17,732 | 6,337 | 2,372 | 7,083 | 1,309 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 38.9 | 6.6 |
| 2004 | 17,357 | 6,302 | 2,341 | 6,839 | 1,296 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 37.1 | 6.4 |
| 2005 | 18,124 | 6,457 | 2,313 | 7,412 | 1,257 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 1.9 | 39.7 | 6.2 |
| 2006 | 18,573 | 6,514 | 2,346 | 7,677 | 1,355 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 1.9 | 40.6 | 6.6 |
| 2007 | 18,361 | 6,541 | 2,373 | 7,584 | 1,286 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 1.9 | 39.7 | 6.2 |

¹ Includes races not shown separately. ² Rates per 100,000 resident population in specified group. Based on enumerated population figures as of April 1 for 1980, 1990, and 2000; estimated resident population as of July 1 for other years.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Deaths: Final Data for 2007*, Vol. 58, No. 19, May 2010, and earlier reports. See <<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/nvsr.htm>>.

Table 314. Forcible Rape—Number and Rate: 1990 to 2009

[For year ending December 31. Forcible rape, as defined in the FBI's Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program, is the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Attempts or assaults to commit rape by force or threat of force are also included; however, statutory rape (without force) and other sex offenses are excluded]

| Item | 1990 ¹ | 2000 ¹ | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 102,560 | 90,186 | 79,365 | 81,953 | 80,371 | 82,835 | 82,725 | 83,480 | 82,000 | 81,009 | 81,280 |
| By force | 86,541 | 81,111 | 71,626 | 74,570 | 73,483 | 76,015 | 75,930 | 76,773 | 75,545 | 74,901 | 75,720 |
| Attempt | 16,019 | 9,075 | 7,739 | 7,383 | 6,888 | 6,820 | 6,795 | 6,707 | 6,455 | 6,108 | 5,560 |
| RATE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per 100,000 population | 41.1 | 32.0 | 32.7 | 32.9 | 33.10 | 33.10 | 32.50 | 32.10 | 30.80 | 30.10 | 29.80 |
| Per 100,000 females | 80.5 | 62.7 | 54.7 | 56.0 | 54.40 | 55.60 | 55.10 | 55.10 | 53.60 | 52.50 | 52.30 |

¹ 2001–2009 contain actual reported data; no estimates or annual averages. It is noted that the estimations are considerably higher than actual reported values because estimations are performed against total U.S. population and not just female population.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reporting Program, Return A Master Files.

Table 315. Criminal Victimitizations and Victimization Rates: 1995 to 2009

[[39,926 represents 39,926,000]. Based on National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS); see text, this section and Appendix III]

| Type of crime | Number of victimizations (1,000) | | | | Victimization rates ¹ | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2009 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2009 |
| All crimes, total | 39,926 | 25,893 | 23,441 | 20,057 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| <i>Population: Aged 12 or older</i> | <i>215,709</i> | <i>226,805</i> | <i>244,505</i> | <i>254,106</i> | <i>(X)</i> | <i>(X)</i> | <i>(X)</i> | <i>(X)</i> |
| Personal crimes ² | 10,436 | 6,597 | 5,401 | 4,477 | 46.2 | 29.1 | 22.1 | 17.6 |
| Crimes of violence | 10,022 | 6,323 | 5,174 | 4,343 | 44.5 | 27.9 | 21.2 | 17.1 |
| Completed violence | 2,960 | 2,044 | 1,659 | 1,383 | 12.9 | 9.0 | 6.8 | 5.4 |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 7,061 | 4,279 | 3,515 | 2,960 | 31.6 | 18.9 | 14.4 | 11.6 |
| Rape/sexual assault | 363 | 261 | 192 | 126 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Rape/attempted rape | 252 | 147 | 130 | 88 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Rape | 153 | 92 | 69 | 37 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Attempted rape | 99 | 55 | 61 | 50 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Sexual assault | 112 | 114 | 62 | 38 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Robbery | 1,171 | 732 | 625 | 534 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| Completed/property taken | 753 | 520 | 415 | 368 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| With injury | 224 | 160 | 143 | 153 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Without injury | 529 | 360 | 272 | 215 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| Attempted to take property | 418 | 212 | 210 | 166 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| With injury | 84 | 66 | 64 | 63 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Without injury | 335 | 146 | 145 | 103 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Assault | 8,487 | 5,330 | 4,357 | 3,684 | 37.6 | 23.5 | 17.8 | 14.5 |
| Aggravated | 2,050 | 1,293 | 1,052 | 823 | 8.8 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 3.2 |
| With injury | 533 | 346 | 331 | 313 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Threatened with weapon | 1,517 | 946 | 722 | 510 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 2.0 |
| Simple | 6,437 | 4,038 | 3,305 | 2,860 | 28.9 | 17.8 | 13.5 | 11.3 |
| With minor injury | 1,426 | 989 | 795 | 638 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| Without injury | 5,012 | 3,048 | 2,510 | 2,222 | 22.9 | 13.4 | 10.3 | 8.7 |
| Personal theft ³ | 414 | 274 | 227 | 133 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Total number of households (1,000) | 101,888 | 108,353 | 117,100 | 122,328 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Property crimes | 29,490 | 19,297 | 18,040 | 15,581 | 279.5 | 178.1 | 154.0 | 127.4 |
| Household burglary | 5,004 | 3,444 | 3,456 | 3,135 | 47.4 | 31.8 | 29.5 | 25.6 |
| Completed | 4,232 | 2,909 | 2,900 | 2,604 | 40.0 | 26.9 | 24.8 | 21.3 |
| Attempted forcible entry | 773 | 534 | 556 | 531 | 7.4 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.3 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 1,717 | 937 | 978 | 736 | 16.2 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 6.0 |
| Completed | 1,163 | 642 | 775 | 570 | 10.8 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 4.7 |
| Attempted | 554 | 295 | 203 | 166 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Theft | 22,769 | 14,916 | 13,606 | 11,710 | 215.9 | 137.7 | 116.2 | 95.7 |
| Completed ⁴ | 21,857 | 14,300 | 13,116 | 11,219 | 207.6 | 132.0 | 112.0 | 91.7 |
| Attempted | 911 | 616 | 489 | 491 | 8.4 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 4.0 |

X Not applicable. ¹ Per 1,000 persons age 12 or older for "Personal crime"; per 1,000 households for "Property crime."² The victimization survey cannot measure murder because of the inability to question the victim. ³ Includes pocket picking, purse snatching, and attempted purse snatching. ⁴ Includes thefts in which the amount taken was not ascertained.Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization*, 2009, NCJ 231327, October 2010, annual. See also <http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2217>.**Table 316. Victimization Rates by Type of Crime and Characteristics of the Victim: 2009**

[Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 years or older. Based on the National Crime Victimization Survey. See text, this section and Appendix III]

| Characteristic of the victim | Personal crimes | Crimes of violence | | | | | Personal theft ¹ | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|
| | | Total | Rape/sexual assault | Robbery | Assault | | | |
| | | | | | Total | Aggravated | | Simple |
| Total | 17.6 | 17.1 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 14.5 | 3.2 | 11.3 | 0.5 |
| Male | 18.8 | 18.4 | ² 0.2 | 2.7 | 15.6 | 4.3 | 11.3 | 0.4 |
| Female | 16.5 | 15.8 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 13.5 | 2.3 | 11.2 | 0.6 |
| 12 to 15 years old | 37.3 | 36.8 | ² 0.9 | 3.1 | 32.8 | 6.9 | 25.9 | ² 0.4 |
| 16 to 19 years old | 32.3 | 30.3 | ² 0.6 | 5.2 | 24.6 | 5.3 | 19.3 | ² 1.9 |
| 20 to 24 years old | 28.8 | 28.1 | ² 0.8 | 3.5 | 23.8 | 7.5 | 16.3 | ² 0.7 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 22.1 | 21.5 | ² 0.8 | 2.8 | 17.9 | 4.5 | 13.4 | ² 0.7 |
| 35 to 49 years old | 16.3 | 16.1 | ² 0.4 | 2.0 | 13.7 | 2.6 | 11.1 | ² 0.2 |
| 50 to 64 years old | 11.0 | 10.7 | ² 0.3 | 1.1 | 9.3 | 1.9 | 7.5 | ² 0.4 |
| 65 years old and over | 3.7 | 3.2 | ² 0.2 | ² 0.4 | 2.5 | ² 0.3 | 2.2 | ² 0.5 |
| White | 16.3 | 15.8 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 13.7 | 2.7 | 11.0 | 0.5 |
| Black | 27.8 | 26.8 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 19.9 | 6.8 | 13.0 | ² 1 |
| Other ³ | 9.8 | 9.8 | (Z) | ² 0.5 | 9.3 | ² 1.9 | 7.4 | (Z) |
| Two or more races | 43.3 | 42.1 | (Z) | ² 5.2 | 36.9 | ² 9.3 | 27.5 | ² 1.2 |
| Hispanic | 18.6 | 18.1 | ² 0.5 | 3.4 | 14.2 | 3.2 | 11.0 | ² 0.5 |
| Non-Hispanic | 17.5 | 17.0 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 14.6 | 3.3 | 11.3 | 0.5 |
| Household income: | | | | | | | | |
| Less than \$7,500 | 49.0 | 47.7 | ² 3.9 | 7.3 | 36.5 | 15.5 | 21.0 | ² 1.2 |
| \$7,500 to \$14,999 | 40.4 | 40.0 | ² 1.8 | 5.7 | 32.6 | 6.0 | 26.6 | ² 0.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 23.3 | 22.3 | ² 0.9 | 3.8 | 17.6 | 4.0 | 13.5 | ² 1.0 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 18.7 | 18.6 | ² (Z) | 2.0 | 16.6 | 3.9 | 12.8 | ² 0.2 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 16.7 | 16.6 | ² 0.3 | 2.0 | 14.3 | 4.5 | 9.8 | ² 0.1 |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 13.0 | 12.6 | ² 0.2 | ² 0.9 | 11.5 | 2.0 | 9.5 | ² 0.4 |
| \$75,000 or more | 12.4 | 11.5 | ² 0.2 | 1.1 | 10.2 | 2.1 | 8.1 | 0.9 |

Z Rounds to less than 0.05 victimizations per 1,000 persons. ¹ Includes pocket picking, completed purse snatching, and attempted purse snatching. ² Based on 10 or fewer sample cases. ³ Includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, Native Hawaiians, and other Pacific Islanders.Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization*, 2009, NCJ 231327, October 2010. See also <http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2217>.

Table 317. Violent Crimes by Characteristics of Incident: 2009

[In percent, except as indicated. Based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, this section, and Appendix III]

| Selected characteristics of incident | Crimes of violence | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------|-------------------------|
| | Number of incidents | Crimes of violence | | | Assault | |
| | | Total | Rape/sexual assault | Robbery | Total | Aggravated ¹ |
| Total | 4,343,450 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Victim/offender relationship: ² | | | | | | |
| Relatives | 523,670 | 12.1 | ³ 6.6 | 13.3 | 12.1 | ³ 3.7 |
| Well-known | 1,126,240 | 25.9 | 39.4 | 11.5 | 27.6 | 27.8 |
| Casual acquaintance | 552,530 | 12.7 | ³ 22.4 | ³ 2.3 | 13.9 | 14.3 |
| Stranger | 1,813,850 | 41.8 | ³ 29.1 | 56.8 | 40.0 | 46.2 |
| Time of day: ⁴ | | | | | | |
| 6 a.m. to 6 p.m. | 2,264,520 | 54.8 | 43.9 | 49.2 | 56.1 | 43.0 |
| 6 p.m. to midnight | 1,183,920 | 28.7 | ³ 26.8 | 32.3 | 28.2 | 39.0 |
| Midnight to 6 a.m. | 488,190 | 11.8 | ³ 21.8 | 13.2 | 11.2 | 15.7 |
| Location of crime: | | | | | | |
| At or near victim's home or lodging | 1,649,510 | 40.0 | 56.2 | 43.1 | 38.9 | 33.5 |
| Friend's/relative's/neighbor's home | 323,110 | 7.8 | ³ 11.2 | ³ 5.3 | 8.1 | 12.5 |
| Commercial places | 397,910 | 9.7 | ³ 1.6 | ³ 6.3 | 10.4 | 10.9 |
| Parking lots/garages | 214,000 | 5.2 | ³ 2.5 | 8.9 | 4.7 | 6.0 |
| School | 540,780 | 13.1 | ³ 3.2 | ³ 6.9 | 14.4 | 6.3 |
| Streets other than near victim's home | 575,950 | 13.9 | ³ 11.9 | 26.7 | 12.1 | 20.6 |
| Other ⁵ | 428,870 | 10.3 | ³ 13.4 | 2.7 | 11.8 | 10.1 |
| Victim's activity: ⁶ | | | | | | |
| At work or traveling to or from work | 668,280 | 16.2 | ³ 9.8 | 10.0 | (NA) | 15.1 |
| School | 576,590 | 14.0 | ³ 8.1 | 11.3 | (NA) | 9.7 |
| Activities at home | 1,151,300 | 27.9 | 37.1 | 20.6 | (NA) | 20.6 |
| Shopping/errands | 206,430 | 5.0 | ³ 2.5 | 13.1 | (NA) | ³ 3.4 |
| Leisure activities away from home | 901,550 | 21.8 | ³ 21.9 | 23.1 | (NA) | 34.8 |
| Traveling | 292,520 | 7.1 | ³ 6.8 | 13.6 | (NA) | 9.0 |
| Other ⁷ | 285,080 | 6.9 | ³ 11.8 | 7.8 | (NA) | 6.7 |
| Distance from victim's home: ⁸ | | | | | | |
| Inside home or lodging | 884,320 | 21.4 | 51.2 | 25.1 | 19.8 | 11.9 |
| Near victim's home | 749,310 | 18.1 | ³ 10.8 | 11.0 | 19.5 | 18.6 |
| 1 mile or less | 749,020 | 18.1 | ³ 12.9 | 28.2 | 16.8 | 26.3 |
| 5 miles or less | 890,500 | 21.6 | ³ 14.7 | 17.2 | 22.5 | 22.6 |
| 50 miles or less | 709,520 | 17.2 | ³ 10.4 | 15.7 | 17.6 | 17.7 |
| More than 50 miles | 127,840 | 3.1 | ³ - | ³ 2.8 | 3.2 | ³ 4.9 |
| Weapons: | | | | | | |
| No weapons present | 2,999,560 | 72.6 | 84.7 | 47.5 | 75.9 | 11.3 |
| Weapons present | 904,820 | 21.9 | ³ 10.3 | 46.9 | 18.6 | 88.2 |

- Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ An aggravated assault is any assault in which an offender possesses or uses a weapon or inflicts serious injury. ² Excludes "don't know" relationships. ³ Based on 10 or fewer sample cases. ⁴ Excludes "not known and not available" time of day. ⁵ Includes areas on public transportation or inside station, in apartment yard, park, field, playground, or other areas. ⁶ Excludes "don't know" and "not available" victim activity. ⁷ Includes sleeping. ⁸ Excludes "don't know" and "not available" distance from victim's home.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization, 2009*, NCJ 231327, October 2010. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2217>>.

Table 318. Violent Crime Between Intimate Partners by Sex of Victims: 2008

[Violence includes rape and sexual assault, robbery, aggravated assault, simple assault and homicide. Intimate partners are defined as spouses, ex-spouses, current boy/girlfriends, and ex-boy/girlfriends. Based on the National Crime Victimization Survey, for 2000 to 2008, and the Federal Bureau of Investigation's (FBI) Uniform Crime Reporting Program's Supplementary Homicide Reports for 2000 to 2007; see text, this section and Appendix III]

| Year and type of crime | All persons | | Female victims | | Male victims | |
|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| | Number | Rate per 1,000 ¹ | Number | Rate per 1,000 ¹ | Number | Rate per 1,000 ¹ |
| | | | | | | |
| 2000 | 684,970 | 3.0 | 584,390 | 5.0 | 100,580 | 0.9 |
| 2005 | 519,130 | 2.1 | 410,970 | 3.3 | 108,160 | 0.9 |
| 2006 ² | 823,360 | 3.3 | 665,600 | 5.3 | 157,760 | 1.3 |
| 2007 | 663,780 | 2.7 | 587,680 | 4.6 | 76,100 | 0.6 |
| 2008, total | 652,660 | 2.6 | 551,590 | 4.3 | 101,060 | 0.8 |
| Rape or sexual assault | 44,000 | 0.2 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Robbery | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Aggravated assault | 111,530 | 0.4 | 70,550 | 0.5 | (B) | (B) |
| Simple assault | 458,310 | 1.8 | 406,530 | 3.1 | 51,770 | 0.4 |
| Homicide | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure. NA Not available. ¹ Rates are the number of victimizations per 1,000 persons. Rates are not available for all categories. Except for Homicide, the number of victimizations is per 100,000 persons aged 12 or older. ² Due to changes in methodology, the 2006 national crime victimization rates are not comparable to previous years and cannot be used for yearly trend comparisons. However, the overall patterns of victimization at the national level can be examined.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Female Victims of Violence*, NCJ-228356, September 2009; See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2020>>.

Table 319. Stalking and Harassment Victimization in the United States: 2006

[Survey based on population of persons aged 18 or older. The survey defines stalking as a course of conduct directed at a specific person that would cause a reasonable person to feel fear. The survey characterizes individuals as victims of harassment who experience the behaviors associated with stalking but neither reported feeling fear as a result of such conduct nor experienced actions that would cause a reasonable person to feel fear]

| Characteristic | Number | | | Rate per 1,000 persons | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | All | Stalking | Harassment | All | Stalking | Harassment |
| All victims ¹ | 5,857,030 | 3,424,100 | 2,432,930 | 23.8 | 13.9 | 9.9 |
| Male | 2,032,460 | 892,340 | 1,140,120 | 16.9 | 7.4 | 9.5 |
| Female | 3,824,570 | 2,531,770 | 1,292,800 | 30.3 | 20.0 | 10.2 |
| 18 to 19 years old | 379,610 | 238,990 | 140,620 | 47.2 | 29.7 | 17.5 |
| 20 to 24 years old | 929,710 | 576,870 | 352,840 | 45.7 | 28.4 | 17.3 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 1,198,195 | 805,260 | 392,930 | 30.1 | 20.2 | 9.9 |
| 35 to 49 years old | 1,971,290 | 1,139,320 | 831,970 | 29.9 | 17.3 | 12.6 |
| 50 to 64 years old | 1,046,650 | 534,870 | 511,780 | 20.4 | 10.4 | 10.0 |
| 65 years old and over | 331,580 | 128,790 | 202,790 | 9.3 | 3.6 | 5.7 |
| White | 4,835,270 | 2,860,810 | 1,974,460 | 24.1 | 14.2 | 9.8 |
| Black | 678,230 | 363,280 | 314,950 | 22.7 | 12.2 | 10.5 |
| American Indian/ Alaska Native | 55,890 | ² 33,150 | ² 22,740 | 33.0 | ² 19.6 | ² 13.4 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 151,670 | 79,790 | 71,890 | 13.4 | 7.0 | 6.4 |
| More than one race ³ | 135,960 | 87,080 | 48,880 | 49.3 | 31.6 | 17.7 |
| Hispanic origin | | | | | | |
| Hispanic | 487,320 | 312,490 | 174,830 | 16.5 | 10.6 | 5.9 |
| Non-Hispanic | 5,308,010 | 3,089,570 | 2,218,440 | 24.7 | 14.4 | 10.3 |
| Marital status | | | | | | |
| Never married | 2,143,400 | 1,321,870 | 821,530 | 26.9 | 16.6 | 10.3 |
| Married | 2,078,830 | 1,071,630 | 1,007,200 | 16.8 | 8.7 | 8.1 |
| Divorced or separated | 1,363,540 | 895,620 | 467,920 | 51.8 | 34.0 | 17.8 |
| Widowed | 229,450 | 107,730 | 121,720 | 16.0 | 7.5 | 8.5 |
| Household income | | | | | | |
| Less than \$7,500 | 395,740 | 266,800 | 128,940 | 47.0 | 31.7 | 15.3 |
| \$7,500 to \$14,999 | 583,840 | 399,620 | 184,210 | 40.1 | 27.4 | 12.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 724,270 | 474,220 | 250,050 | 32.3 | 21.1 | 11.1 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 625,680 | 362,180 | 263,500 | 27.4 | 15.8 | 11.5 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 765,580 | 480,750 | 284,830 | 25.2 | 15.8 | 9.4 |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 877,660 | 476,420 | 401,230 | 23.1 | 12.6 | 10.6 |
| \$75,000 or more | 1,063,860 | 542,730 | 521,130 | 18.8 | 9.6 | 9.2 |

¹ Table excludes missing data. ² Based on 10 or fewer sample cases. ³ Includes all persons of any race, including persons who identify two or more races.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, Supplemental Victimization Survey, *Stalking Victimization in the United States*, Series NCJ-224527, January 2009.
See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=dcdetail&iid=245>>.

Table 320. Property Crime by Selected Household Characteristics: 2009

[(122,328 represents 122,328,000). Households headed by person aged 12 years or older. Based on National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS); see text, this section and Appendix III]

| Characteristic | Number of households (1,000) | Property crimes | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---|-------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | | Number of victimizations (1,000) | | | | Victimization rate per 1,000 households | | | |
| | | Total | Burglary | Motor vehicle theft | Theft | Total | Burglary | Motor vehicle theft | Theft |
| Total | 122,328 | 15,581 | 3,135 | 736 | 11,710 | 127.4 | 25.6 | 6.0 | 95.7 |
| Race: | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 99,433 | 12,320 | 2,317 | 536 | 9,467 | 123.9 | 23.3 | 5.4 | 95.2 |
| Black | 15,798 | 2,359 | 639 | 151 | 1,569 | 149.4 | 40.5 | 9.6 | 99.4 |
| Other | 5,911 | 596 | 103 | ¹ 36 | 457 | 100.8 | 17.5 | ¹ 6.1 | 77.3 |
| Two or more races | 1,200 | 306 | 75 | ¹ 13 | 218 | 254.8 | 62.9 | ¹ 10.5 | 181.4 |
| Ethnicity: | | | | | | | | | |
| Hispanic | 13,852 | 2,351 | 451 | 217 | 1,683 | 169.7 | 32.6 | 15.7 | 121.5 |
| Non-Hispanic | 108,164 | 13,202 | 2,674 | 519 | 10,009 | 122.1 | 24.7 | 4.8 | 92.5 |
| Household income: | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than \$7,500 | 4,063 | 817 | 180 | ¹ 25 | 612 | 201.1 | 44.4 | ¹ 6.0 | 150.7 |
| \$7,500 to \$14,999 | 6,770 | 1,063 | 314 | 56 | 693 | 157.0 | 46.3 | 8.3 | 102.4 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 10,188 | 1,442 | 360 | 66 | 1,017 | 141.6 | 35.3 | 6.5 | 99.8 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 10,327 | 1,384 | 334 | 67 | 984 | 134.1 | 32.3 | 6.5 | 95.3 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 13,868 | 1,937 | 370 | 141 | 1,426 | 139.7 | 26.7 | 10.2 | 102.8 |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 14,819 | 1,779 | 286 | 67 | 1,425 | 120.0 | 19.3 | 4.5 | 96.2 |
| \$75,000 or more | 23,765 | 2,969 | 358 | 101 | 2,511 | 124.9 | 15.1 | 4.2 | 105.6 |
| Number of persons in household: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 35,317 | 3,243 | 947 | 131 | 2,164 | 91.8 | 26.8 | 3.7 | 61.3 |
| 2 or 3 | 60,992 | 7,235 | 1,390 | 350 | 5,495 | 118.6 | 22.8 | 5.7 | 90.1 |
| 4 or 5 | 22,414 | 4,139 | 598 | 192 | 3,348 | 184.6 | 26.7 | 8.6 | 149.4 |
| 6 or more | 3,604 | 964 | 200 | 62 | 703 | 267.5 | 55.4 | 17.1 | 195.0 |

¹ Based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Criminal Victimization, 2009, NCJ 231327, October 2010, annual. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2217>>.

Table 321. Robbery and Property Crimes by Type and Average Value Lost: 1990 to 2009

[639 represents 639,000. For year ending December 31]

| Characteristic of offense | Number of offenses (1,000) | | | | Rate per 100,000 population | | | | Average value lost (dol.) | | | |
|---|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2009 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2009 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2009 |
| Robbery, total ¹ | 639 | 408 | 417 | 342 | 256.3 | 144.9 | 140.7 | 125.1 | 631 | 1,127 | 1,239 | 1,246 |
| Type of crime: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Street or highway | 359 | 188 | 184 | 146 | 144.2 | 66.7 | 62.1 | 53.5 | 511 | 858 | 1,020 | 865 |
| Commercial house | 73 | 57 | 60 | 46 | 29.5 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 16.9 | 945 | 1,685 | 1,662 | 1,774 |
| Gas station | 18 | 12 | 12 | 8 | 7.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 423 | 679 | 1,104 | 862 |
| Convenience store | 39 | 26 | 24 | 18 | 15.6 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 344 | 566 | 677 | 717 |
| Residence | 62 | 50 | 59 | 58 | 25.1 | 17.7 | 20.0 | 21.1 | 828 | 1,243 | 1,332 | 1,674 |
| Bank | 9 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2,885 | 4,379 | 4,113 | 4,202 |
| Weapon used: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Firearm | 234 | 161 | 175 | 131 | 94.1 | 57.0 | 59.0 | 55.3 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Knife or cutting instrument | 76 | 36 | 37 | 24 | 30.7 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 9.9 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other weapon | 61 | 53 | 39 | 27 | 24.5 | 18.9 | 13.2 | 11.3 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Strong-arm | 268 | 159 | 166 | 126 | 107.7 | 56.4 | 56.0 | 53.3 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Burglary, total | 3,074 | 2,050 | 2,154 | 1,955 | 1,232.2 | 728.4 | 726.7 | 715.7 | 1,014 | 1,458 | 1,771 | 2,087 |
| Forcible entry ² | 2,150 | 1,297 | 1,310 | 1,224 | 864.5 | 460.7 | 440.0 | 448.1 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Unlawful entry ² | 678 | 615 | 701 | 655 | 272.8 | 218.7 | 237.5 | 239.7 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Attempted forcible entry ² | 245 | 138 | 133 | 129 | 98.7 | 49.0 | 45.2 | 47.4 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Residence | 2,033 | 1,335 | 1,417 | 1,127 | 817.4 | 474.3 | 477.9 | 412.9 | 1,037 | 1,378 | 1,813 | 2,709 |
| Nonresidence | 1,041 | 715 | 738 | 407 | 418.5 | 254.1 | 248.8 | 148.8 | 967 | 1,610 | 1,687 | 2,521 |
| Occurred during the night ² | 1,135 | 699 | 708 | 625 | 456.4 | 248.3 | 238.9 | 229.0 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Occurred during the day ² | 1,151 | 836 | 890 | 910 | 462.8 | 297.2 | 328.8 | 332.8 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Larceny-theft, total | 7,946 | 6,972 | 6,783 | 5,560 | 3,185.1 | 2,477.3 | 2,286.3 | 2,035.1 | 426 | 727 | 857 | 865 |
| Pocket picking | 81 | 36 | 29 | 24 | 32.4 | 12.7 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 384 | 437 | 346 | 489 |
| Purse snatching | 82 | 37 | 42 | 27 | 32.8 | 13.2 | 14.2 | 9.8 | 228 | 387 | 404 | 440 |
| Shoplifting | 1,291 | 959 | 940 | 1,002 | 519.1 | 340.7 | 317.0 | 366.9 | 104 | 185 | 184 | 178 |
| From motor vehicles | 1,744 | 1,754 | 1,752 | 1,520 | 701.3 | 623.3 | 590.6 | 556.5 | 461 | 692 | 704 | 737 |
| Motor vehicle accessories | 1,185 | 677 | 693 | 501 | 476.3 | 240.6 | 233.6 | 183.2 | 297 | 451 | 482 | 528 |
| Bicycles | 443 | 312 | 249 | 187 | 178.2 | 110.9 | 83.9 | 67.6 | 188 | 273 | 267 | 345 |
| From buildings | 1,118 | 914 | 852 | 620 | 449.4 | 324.6 | 287.3 | 226.8 | 673 | 1,184 | 1,738 | 1,233 |
| From coin-operated machines | 63 | 46 | 41 | 22 | 25.4 | 16.2 | 13.8 | 8.1 | 144 | 272 | 232 | 348 |
| Other | 1,940 | 2,232 | 2,184 | 1,660 | 780.0 | 793.0 | 736.1 | 607.5 | 615 | 957 | 1,137 | 1,439 |
| Motor vehicles, total ³ | 1,636 | 1,160 | 1,236 | 731 | 655.8 | 412.2 | 417.4 | 258.6 | 5,117 | 6,581 | 6,204 | 6,495 |
| Automobiles | 1,304 | 877 | 907 | 527 | 524.3 | 311.5 | 304.5 | 193.0 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Trucks and buses | 238 | 209 | 219 | 205 | 95.5 | 74.1 | 76.2 | 74.9 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other crimes, not shown separately. ² Unknown data not included. ³ Includes other types of motor vehicles, not shown separately.
 Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reports, Return A and Supplement to Return A Master Files.

Table 322. Hate Crimes—Number of Incidents, Offenses, Victims, and Known Offenders by Bias Motivation: 2000 to 2008

[The FBI collected statistics on hate crimes from 14,422 law enforcement agencies representing over an estimated 278 million people in 2009. Not all law enforcement agencies participated in the Hate Crimes Statistics Program. Hate crime offenses cover incidents motivated by race, religion, sexual orientation, ethnicity/national origin, and disability. See Source and Appendix III]

| Bias motivation | Incidents reported | | | | Offenses | | | | Victims ¹ | | | | Known offenders ² | | | |
|---|--------------------|--|--|--|--------------|--|--|--|----------------------|--|--|--|------------------------------|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000 | 8,213 | | | | 9,619 | | | | 10,117 | | | | 7,690 | | | |
| 2005 | 7,163 | | | | 8,380 | | | | 8,804 | | | | 6,804 | | | |
| 2009, total | 6,604 | | | | 7,789 | | | | 8,336 | | | | 6,225 | | | |
| Bias motive: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Race, total | 3,199 | | | | 3,816 | | | | 4,057 | | | | 3,241 | | | |
| Anti-White | 545 | | | | 652 | | | | 668 | | | | 753 | | | |
| Anti-Black | 2,284 | | | | 2,724 | | | | 2,902 | | | | 2,160 | | | |
| Anti-American Indian/Alaska native | 65 | | | | 84 | | | | 87 | | | | 88 | | | |
| Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander | 126 | | | | 147 | | | | 149 | | | | 108 | | | |
| Anti-multiracial group | 179 | | | | 209 | | | | 251 | | | | 132 | | | |
| Ethnicity/national origin, total | 777 | | | | 1,050 | | | | 1,109 | | | | 934 | | | |
| Anti-Hispanic | 483 | | | | 654 | | | | 692 | | | | 649 | | | |
| Anti-other ethnicity/national origin | 294 | | | | 396 | | | | 417 | | | | 285 | | | |
| Religion, total | 1,303 | | | | 1,376 | | | | 1,575 | | | | 586 | | | |
| Anti-Jewish | 931 | | | | 964 | | | | 1,132 | | | | 353 | | | |
| Anti-Catholic | 51 | | | | 55 | | | | 59 | | | | 25 | | | |
| Anti-Protestant | 38 | | | | 40 | | | | 42 | | | | 17 | | | |
| Anti-Islamic | 107 | | | | 128 | | | | 132 | | | | 95 | | | |
| Anti-other religious group | 109 | | | | 119 | | | | 131 | | | | 51 | | | |
| Anti-multi-religious group | 57 | | | | 60 | | | | 68 | | | | 38 | | | |
| Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc. | 10 | | | | 10 | | | | 11 | | | | 7 | | | |
| Sexual orientation, total | 1,223 | | | | 1,436 | | | | 1,482 | | | | 1,394 | | | |
| Anti-male homosexual | 682 | | | | 798 | | | | 817 | | | | 817 | | | |
| Anti-female homosexual | 185 | | | | 216 | | | | 227 | | | | 197 | | | |
| Anti-homosexual | 312 | | | | 376 | | | | 391 | | | | 349 | | | |
| Anti-heterosexual | 21 | | | | 21 | | | | 21 | | | | 14 | | | |
| Anti-bisexual | 23 | | | | 25 | | | | 26 | | | | 17 | | | |
| Disability, total | 96 | | | | 97 | | | | 99 | | | | 64 | | | |
| Anti-physical | 25 | | | | 25 | | | | 25 | | | | 25 | | | |
| Anti-mental | 71 | | | | 72 | | | | 74 | | | | 39 | | | |
| Multiple bias ³ | 6 | | | | 14 | | | | 14 | | | | 6 | | | |

¹ The term "victim" may refer to a person, business, institution, or a society as a whole. ² The term "known offender" does not imply that the identity of the suspect is known, but only that an attribute of the suspect has been identified which distinguishes him/her from an unknown offender. ³ In a "multiple-bias incident" two conditions must be met: more than one offense type must occur in the incident and at least two offense types must be motivated by different biases.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Hate Crime Statistics, 2009," <<http://www2.fbi.gov/ucr/hc2009/index.html>>.

Table 323. Hate Crimes by Bias Motivation and Location of Incident: 2009

[See headnote, Table 322]

| Location | Total incidents | Bias motivation | | | | | Multiple-bias incidents ¹ |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|----------|--------------------|---------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|
| | | Race | Religion | Sexual orientation | Ethnicity/national origin | Disability | |
| Total | 6,604 | 3,199 | 1,303 | 1,223 | 777 | 96 | 6 |
| Air/bus/train terminal | 55 | 29 | 9 | 13 | 2 | 2 | — |
| Bank/savings and loan | 8 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | — |
| Bar/nightclub | 133 | 59 | 2 | 62 | 10 | 0 | — |
| Church/synagogue/temple | 283 | 41 | 229 | 9 | 2 | 2 | — |
| Commercial office building | 123 | 55 | 38 | 16 | 11 | 3 | — |
| Construction site | 13 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 3 | — | — |
| Convenience store | 64 | 32 | 9 | 5 | 18 | — | — |
| Department/discount store | 59 | 37 | 10 | 8 | 4 | — | — |
| Drug store/Doctor's office/hospital | 50 | 27 | 16 | 2 | 5 | — | — |
| Field/woods | 95 | 59 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 3 | — |
| Government/public building | 108 | 60 | 23 | 12 | 12 | 1 | — |
| Grocery/supermarket | 44 | 24 | 6 | 2 | 11 | 1 | — |
| Highway/road/alley/street | 1,135 | 602 | 92 | 261 | 169 | 11 | — |
| Hotel/motel/etc. | 35 | 21 | 2 | 6 | 6 | — | — |
| Jail/prison | 48 | 28 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 1 | — |
| Lake/waterway | 12 | 5 | — | 4 | 3 | — | — |
| Liquor store | 12 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 4 | — | — |
| Parking lot/garage | 403 | 212 | 36 | 84 | 64 | 7 | — |
| Rental storage facility | 7 | 5 | 1 | — | 1 | — | — |
| Residence/home | 2,070 | 1,064 | 324 | 381 | 253 | 46 | 2 |
| Restaurant | 107 | 53 | 10 | 27 | 16 | — | 1 |
| School/college | 754 | 396 | 168 | 123 | 64 | 2 | 1 |
| Service/gas station | 42 | 17 | 2 | 7 | 15 | 1 | — |
| Specialty store (TV, furniture, etc.) | 64 | 31 | 19 | 8 | 6 | — | — |
| Other/unknown | 877 | 327 | 287 | 168 | 80 | 15 | — |
| Multiple locations | 3 | — | — | — | 1 | — | 2 |

— Represents zero. ¹ See footnote 3, Table 322.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Hate Crime Statistics, 2009," <<http://www2.fbi.gov/ucr/hc2009/index.html>>.

Table 324. Arrests by Sex and Age: 2009

[In thousands (11,062.6 represents 11,062,600) For year ending December 31. Based on Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program. Represents arrests reported (not charged) by 12,910 agencies with a total population of 247,526,916 as estimated by the FBI. Some persons may be arrested more than once during a year, therefore, the data in this table, in some cases, could represent multiple arrests of the same person. See text, this section and source]

| Offense charged | Total | | | Male | | | Female | | |
|---|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Under 18 years | 18 years and over | Total | Under 18 years | 18 years and over | Total | Under 18 years | 18 years and over |
| Total | 11,062.6 | 1,540.0 | 9,522.6 | 8,263.3 | 1,071.6 | 7,191.7 | 2,799.2 | 468.3 | 2,330.9 |
| Violent crime | 467.9 | 69.1 | 398.8 | 380.2 | 56.5 | 323.7 | 87.7 | 12.6 | 75.2 |
| Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter | 10.0 | 0.9 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 0.9 | 8.1 | 1.1 | — | 1.0 |
| Forcible rape | 17.5 | 2.6 | 14.9 | 17.2 | 2.5 | 14.7 | — | — | — |
| Robbery | 102.1 | 25.5 | 76.6 | 90.0 | 22.9 | 67.1 | 12.1 | 2.5 | 9.5 |
| Aggravated assault | 338.4 | 40.1 | 298.3 | 264.0 | 30.2 | 233.8 | 74.4 | 9.9 | 64.5 |
| Property crime | 1,396.4 | 338.7 | 1,057.7 | 875.9 | 210.8 | 665.1 | 608.2 | 127.9 | 392.6 |
| Burglary | 240.9 | 60.3 | 180.6 | 205.0 | 53.4 | 151.7 | 35.9 | 6.9 | 29.0 |
| Larceny-theft | 1,080.1 | 258.1 | 822.0 | 608.8 | 140.5 | 468.3 | 471.3 | 117.6 | 353.6 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 65.6 | 16.0 | 49.6 | 53.9 | 13.3 | 40.7 | 11.7 | 2.7 | 8.9 |
| Arson | 9.8 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 8.1 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| Other assaults | 1,061.3 | 175.3 | 886.1 | 785.4 | 115.4 | 670.0 | 276.0 | 59.9 | 216.1 |
| Forgery and counterfeiting | 68.9 | 1.7 | 67.2 | 42.9 | 1.2 | 41.7 | 26.0 | 0.5 | 25.5 |
| Fraud | 173.7 | 5.1 | 168.5 | 98.4 | 3.3 | 95.0 | 75.3 | 1.8 | 73.5 |
| Embezzlement | 14.6 | — | 14.1 | 7.2 | — | 6.9 | 7.4 | — | 7.2 |
| Stolen property ¹ | 84.3 | 15.1 | 69.2 | 66.7 | 12.2 | 54.5 | 17.6 | 2.8 | 14.7 |
| Vandalism | 217.4 | 72.7 | 144.7 | 178.1 | 62.8 | 115.3 | 39.3 | 9.9 | 29.4 |
| Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc. | 132.9 | 27.1 | 105.8 | 122.1 | 24.3 | 97.8 | 10.8 | 2.8 | 8.0 |
| Prostitution and commercialized vice .. | 56.9 | 1.1 | 55.8 | 17.3 | — | 17.1 | 39.6 | 0.8 | 38.7 |
| Sex offenses ² | 61.5 | 10.7 | 50.7 | 56.1 | 9.6 | 46.5 | 5.4 | 1.1 | 4.3 |
| Drug abuse violations | 1,333.0 | 136.6 | 1,196.4 | 1,084.3 | 115.2 | 969.1 | 248.7 | 21.4 | 227.3 |
| Gambling | 8.2 | 1.4 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 1.4 | 5.9 | 0.9 | — | 0.9 |
| Offenses against the family and children .. | 92.4 | 3.7 | 88.7 | 68.9 | 2.4 | 66.6 | 23.4 | 1.3 | 22.1 |
| Driving under the influence | 1,158.5 | 109.2 | 1,147.5 | 895.8 | 8.2 | 887.6 | 262.7 | 2.7 | 260.0 |
| Liquor laws | 48.2 | 90.2 | 368.0 | 326.8 | 55.4 | 271.4 | 131.4 | 34.7 | 96.6 |
| Drunkenness | 488.1 | 11.4 | 476.8 | 406.8 | 8.5 | 398.3 | 81.3 | 2.9 | 78.4 |
| Disorderly conduct | 529.5 | 136.1 | 393.3 | 387.1 | 90.8 | 296.2 | 142.4 | 45.3 | 97.1 |
| Vagrancy | 26.6 | 2.2 | 24.4 | 20.9 | 1.6 | 19.3 | 5.7 | 0.6 | 5.1 |
| All other offenses (except traffic) | 306.1 | 263.4 | 2,800.8 | 2,337.1 | 194.2 | 2,142.9 | 727.0 | 69.2 | 657.9 |
| Suspicion | 1.6 | — | 1.4 | 1.2 | — | 1.0 | — | — | — |
| Curfew and loitering law violations .. | 91.0 | 91.0 | (X) | 63.1 | 63.1 | (X) | 28.0 | 28.0 | (X) |
| Runaways | 75.8 | 75.8 | (X) | 34.0 | 34.0 | (X) | 41.8 | 41.8 | (X) |

— Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Buying, receiving, possessing stolen property. ² Except for forcible rape and prostitution. Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reports, Arrests Master Files.

Table 325. Arrests by Race: 2009

[Based on Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program. Represents arrests reported (not charged) by 12,371 agencies with a total population of 239,839,971 as estimated by the FBI. See headnote, Table 324]

| Offense charged | Total | Race | | | |
|---|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---|----------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian/Alaskan Native Asian Pacific Islander | |
| Total | 10,690,561 | 7,389,208 | 3,027,153 | 150,544 | 123,656 |
| Violent crime | 456,965 | 268,346 | 177,766 | 5,608 | 5,245 |
| Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter | 9,739 | 4,741 | 4,801 | 100 | 97 |
| Forcible rape | 16,362 | 10,644 | 5,319 | 169 | 230 |
| Robbery | 100,496 | 43,039 | 55,742 | 726 | 989 |
| Aggravated assault | 330,368 | 209,922 | 111,904 | 4,613 | 3,929 |
| Property crime | 1,364,409 | 922,139 | 406,382 | 17,599 | 18,289 |
| Burglary | 234,551 | 155,994 | 74,419 | 2,021 | 2,117 |
| Larceny-theft | 1,056,473 | 719,983 | 306,625 | 14,646 | 15,219 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 63,919 | 39,077 | 23,184 | 817 | 841 |
| Arson | 9,466 | 7,085 | 2,154 | 115 | 112 |
| Other assaults | 1,032,502 | 672,865 | 332,435 | 15,127 | 12,075 |
| Forgery and counterfeiting | 67,054 | 44,730 | 21,251 | 345 | 728 |
| Fraud | 161,233 | 108,032 | 50,367 | 1,315 | 1,519 |
| Embezzlement | 13,960 | 9,208 | 4,429 | 75 | 248 |
| Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing .. | 82,714 | 51,953 | 29,357 | 662 | 742 |
| Vandalism | 212,173 | 157,723 | 48,746 | 3,352 | 2,352 |
| Weapons—carrying, possessing, etc. | 130,503 | 74,942 | 53,441 | 951 | 1,169 |
| Prostitution and commercialized vice | 56,560 | 31,699 | 23,021 | 427 | 1,413 |
| Sex offenses ¹ | 60,175 | 44,240 | 14,347 | 715 | 873 |
| Drug abuse violations | 1,301,629 | 845,974 | 437,623 | 8,588 | 9,444 |
| Gambling | 8,046 | 2,290 | 5,518 | 27 | 211 |
| Offenses against the family and children | 87,232 | 58,068 | 26,850 | 1,690 | 624 |
| Driving under the influence | 1,105,401 | 954,444 | 121,594 | 14,903 | 14,460 |
| Liquor laws | 444,087 | 373,189 | 50,431 | 14,876 | 5,591 |
| Drunkenness | 469,958 | 387,542 | 71,020 | 8,552 | 2,844 |
| Disorderly conduct | 515,689 | 326,563 | 176,169 | 8,783 | 4,174 |
| Vagrancy | 26,347 | 14,581 | 11,031 | 543 | 192 |
| All other offenses (except traffic) | 2,929,217 | 1,937,221 | 911,670 | 43,880 | 36,446 |
| Suspicion | 1,513 | 677 | 828 | 1 | 7 |
| Curfew and loitering law violations | 89,578 | 54,439 | 33,207 | 872 | 1,060 |
| Runaways | 73,616 | 48,343 | 19,670 | 1,653 | 3,950 |

¹ Except forcible rape and prostitution.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Crime in the United States, Arrests," September 2010, <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2009/arrests/index.html>>.

Table 326. Juvenile Arrests for Drug Abuse Offenses: 1980 to 2009

[For year ending December 31. Juveniles are persons under 18 years of age. Some persons may be arrested more than once during a year. Therefore, this table could, in some cases, represent multiple arrests of the same person]

| Offense | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Drug arrests, total | 86,685 | 66,300 | 146,594 | 134,746 | 135,056 | 137,809 | 145,153 | 143,270 | 134,661 | 130,317 |
| Sale and manufacturing. | 13,004 | 24,575 | 26,432 | 21,987 | 21,136 | 21,607 | 22,466 | 21,493 | 19,467 | 18,840 |
| Heroin/cocaine. | 1,318 | 17,511 | 11,000 | 7,848 | 7,852 | 7,863 | 8,261 | 7,334 | 6,288 | 4,975 |
| Marijuana. | 8,876 | 4,372 | 11,792 | 10,463 | 9,743 | 9,845 | 10,333 | 10,640 | 9,678 | 9,871 |
| Synthetic narcotics. | 465 | 346 | 945 | 1,043 | 1,119 | 1,071 | 1,262 | 1,162 | 1,093 | 1,170 |
| Dangerous nonnarcotic drugs. | 2,345 | 2,346 | 2,695 | 2,633 | 2,422 | 2,828 | 2,610 | 2,357 | 2,408 | 2,824 |
| Possession. | 73,681 | 41,725 | 120,432 | 112,759 | 113,920 | 116,202 | 122,687 | 121,777 | 115,194 | 111,477 |
| Heroin/cocaine. | 2,614 | 15,194 | 12,586 | 9,932 | 10,805 | 11,131 | 12,024 | 9,756 | 7,944 | 6,208 |
| Marijuana. | 64,465 | 20,940 | 95,962 | 87,909 | 87,717 | 88,909 | 95,120 | 97,671 | 93,042 | 90,927 |
| Synthetic narcotics. | 1,524 | 1,155 | 2,052 | 2,872 | 3,279 | 3,235 | 3,337 | 3,142 | 3,286 | 3,385 |
| Dangerous nonnarcotic drugs. | 5,078 | 4,436 | 9,832 | 12,046 | 12,119 | 12,927 | 12,206 | 11,208 | 10,922 | 10,957 |

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation Uniform Crime Reports, Arrests Master File.

Table 327. Drug Arrest Rates for Drug Abuse Violations, 1990 to 2005, and by Region: 2009

[Rate per 100,000 population. For year ending December 31. Based on Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1, except 1990 and 2000, enumerated as of April 1. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

| Offense | | | | | 2009 | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | Total | Region | | | |
| | | | | | North-east | Mid-west | South | West |
| Drug arrest rate, total | 435.3 | 587.1 | 600.9 | 416.0 | 382.5 | 295.3 | 425.8 | 538.9 |
| Sale and/or manufacture. | 139.0 | 122.7 | 109.9 | 76.9 | 85.4 | 57.9 | 76.9 | 87.9 |
| Heroin or cocaine ¹ | 93.7 | 60.8 | 47.8 | 29.5 | 48.6 | 15.0 | 29.1 | 28.7 |
| Marijuana. | 26.4 | 34.2 | 29.6 | 25.2 | 24.4 | 26.1 | 21.7 | 30.4 |
| Synthetic or manufactured drugs. | 2.7 | 6.4 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 13.2 | 3.3 |
| Other dangerous nonnarcotic drugs. | 16.2 | 21.3 | 23.9 | 14.8 | 6.9 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 25.5 |
| Possession. | 296.3 | 464.4 | 490.9 | 339.1 | 297.1 | 237.4 | 348.9 | 451.0 |
| Heroin or cocaine ¹ | 144.4 | 138.7 | 131.5 | 72.8 | 71.8 | 31.6 | 71.9 | 113.5 |
| Marijuana. | 104.9 | 244.4 | 228.9 | 190.0 | 179.5 | 157.7 | 216.5 | 186.1 |
| Synthetic or manufactured drugs. | 6.6 | 12.0 | 21.0 | 15.6 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 21.3 | 14.2 |
| Other dangerous nonnarcotic drugs. | 40.4 | 69.4 | 109.6 | 60.7 | 35.0 | 36.6 | 39.2 | 137.3 |

¹ Includes other derivatives such as morphine, heroin, and codeine.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reports, Arrests Master Files and unpublished data.

Table 328. Federal Drug Arrests and Seizures by Type of Drug: 2000 to 2010

[For fiscal years ending in year shown. The data have all been revised. In years past, the data for the amount of drugs seized at the Federal level was obtained from the Federal-wide Drug Seizure System (FDSS). A new system has been created called the National Seizure System (NSS). This system will broaden the scope of data collected for the amount of drugs seized (in pounds) at the national level. The data for "Seizure in (pounds)" for years shown are from NSS]

| Drug | 2000 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Number of Arrests, total ^{1, 2} | 36,845 | 26,021 | 26,863 | 28,118 | 27,326 | 27,493 | 25,783 | 27,115 | 27,200 |
| Heroin. | 3,622 | 2,527 | 2,491 | 2,453 | 2,361 | 2,169 | 2,610 | 3,063 | 2,991 |
| Cocaine. | 16,375 | 11,389 | 11,979 | 13,045 | 13,104 | 12,885 | 12,168 | 11,738 | 10,726 |
| Cannabis ³ | 8,572 | 6,032 | 6,312 | 6,115 | 6,003 | 6,887 | 6,271 | 7,511 | 8,108 |
| Methamphetamine. | 8,276 | 6,073 | 6,081 | 6,505 | 5,858 | 5,552 | 4,734 | 4,803 | 5,375 |
| Seizure in (pounds), total | 1,451,412 | 3,746,766 | 3,248,585 | 2,907,197 | 3,007,207 | 3,973,738 | 3,397,766 | 4,575,249 | 4,499,621 |
| Cocaine. | 61,051 | 106,530 | 104,836 | 112,076 | 142,859 | 124,713 | 108,838 | 127,789 | 137,823 |
| Heroin. | 1,590 | 5,968 | 4,159 | 4,005 | 4,404 | 3,633 | 4,114 | 4,941 | 6,234 |
| Cannabis ³ | 1,383,189 | 3,622,057 | 3,126,441 | 2,777,560 | 2,847,150 | 3,832,127 | 3,271,081 | 4,428,160 | 4,333,348 |
| Methamphetamine. | 5,582 | 12,211 | 13,149 | 13,556 | 12,794 | 13,265 | 13,733 | 14,359 | 22,216 |

¹ Domestic Arrests are for the Drug Enforcement Administration only. ² Includes other drug-related arrests not shown. ³ Includes Hashish.

Source: U.S. Drug Enforcement Administration, "Stats and Facts," <www.usdoj.gov/dea/statistics.html>, and unpublished data from the National Seizure System (NSS).

Table 329. Background Checks for Firearm Transfers: 1994 to 2009

[In thousands (12,740 represents 12,740,000), except rates. The Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act (Brady Act) requires a background check on an applicant for a firearm purchase from a dealer who is a Federal Firearms Licensee]

| Inquiries and rejections | Interim period 1994–1998 ¹ | Permanent Brady ² | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| | | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
| Applications and denials: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Applications received | 12,740 | 7,699 | 7,958 | 7,806 | 7,831 | 8,084 | 8,278 | 8,612 | 8,658 | 9,901 | 10,764 |
| Applications denied | 312 | 153 | 151 | 136 | 126 | 126 | 132 | 135 | 136 | 147 | 150 |
| Denied (percent) | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Selective reasons for rejection: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Felony indictment/conviction . . . | 44 | 88 | 87 | 65 | 53 | 53 | 57 | 52 | 49 | 77 | 67 |
| Other | 18 | 65 | 64 | 71 | 73 | 73 | 75 | 83 | 87 | 70 | 83 |
| Felony denials per 1,000 applications | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (NA) | 11.4 | 10.9 | 8.3 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 6.2 |

NA Not available. ¹ Background checks on applicants were conducted by state and local agencies, mainly on handgun transfers. See “Presale Handgun Checks, the Brady Interim Period, 1994–98” (NCJ 175034). ² The period beginning November 30, 1998 is the effective date for the Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act, P.L. 103–159, 1993. The National Instant Criminal Background Check System (NICS) began operations. Checks on handgun and long gun transfers are conducted by the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), and by state and local agencies. Totals combine Firearm Inquiry Statistics (FIST) estimates for state and local agencies with transactions and denials reported by the FBI.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, “Background Checks for Firearm Transfers—Statistical Tables, 2009,” Series NCJ 231679, October 2010. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=1706>>.

Table 330. Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted: 1990 to 2009

[The statistics presented in this table are based on information collected by the staff of the FBI’s Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted (LEOKA) Program from law enforcement agencies throughout the Nation and U.S. Territories. It contains statistics on line-of-duty felonious deaths, accidental deaths, and assaults of duly sworn local, state, tribal, and federal law enforcement officers. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

| Item | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| OFFICERS KILLED | | | | | | | | | |
| Total killed | 132 | 133 | 134 | 139 | 122 | 114 | 141 | 109 | 96 |
| Geographical region: | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 13 | 16 | 13 | 18 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 13 |
| Midwest | 20 | 19 | 32 | 25 | 23 | 20 | 20 | 14 | 14 |
| South | 68 | 63 | 67 | 66 | 58 | 48 | 78 | 52 | 42 |
| West | 23 | 32 | 19 | 24 | 24 | 31 | 28 | 26 | 25 |
| Puerto Rico | 8 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Island Areas, foreign countries . . . | – | 1 | – | 1 | – | – | 1 | 1 | – |
| Total feloniously killed | 65 | 74 | 51 | 57 | 55 | 48 | 58 | 41 | 48 |
| Firearms | | | | | | | | | |
| Handgun | 56 | 63 | 47 | 54 | 50 | 46 | 56 | 35 | 45 |
| Rifle | 47 | 44 | 33 | 36 | 42 | 36 | 39 | 25 | 28 |
| Shotgun | 8 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 15 |
| Type of firearm not reported . . . | 1 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 2 |
| Blunt instrument | – | – | – | – | – | – | 1 | – | – |
| Bomb | – | 8 | – | – | – | – | – | 2 | – |
| Knife/cutting instrument | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | – | – | – | – | – |
| Personal weapons ¹ | 2 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Vehicle | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| Other | 3 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total accidentally killed | 67 | 59 | 83 | 82 | 67 | 66 | 83 | 68 | 48 |
| OFFICERS ASSAULTED | | | | | | | | | |
| Population covered (1,000) ² | 197,426 | 191,759 | 204,599 | 226,273 | 222,874 | 227,361 | 234,734 | 238,731 | 243,764 |
| Number of— | | | | | | | | | |
| Reporting agencies | 9,343 | 8,503 | 8,940 | 10,589 | 10,119 | 10,596 | 10,973 | 10,835 | 11,451 |
| Officers employed | 410,131 | 428,379 | 452,531 | 501,462 | 489,393 | 504,147 | 523,944 | 541,906 | 556,155 |
| Total assaulted | 72,091 | 57,762 | 58,398 | 59,692 | 57,820 | 59,396 | 61,257 | 61,087 | 57,268 |
| Firearm | 3,651 | 2,354 | 1,749 | 2,114 | 2,157 | 2,290 | 2,216 | 2,292 | 1,994 |
| Knife/cutting instrument | 1,647 | 1,356 | 1,015 | 1,123 | 1,059 | 1,055 | 1,028 | 958 | 880 |
| Other dangerous weapon | 7,423 | 6,414 | 8,132 | 8,645 | 8,379 | 8,611 | 8,692 | 8,466 | 7,801 |
| Personal weapons ¹ | 59,370 | 47,638 | 47,502 | 47,810 | 46,225 | 47,440 | 49,321 | 49,371 | 46,593 |

– Represents zero. ¹ Includes hands, fists, feet, etc. ² Represents the number of persons covered by agencies shown.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime Statistics Management Unit, LEOKA Program.

Table 331. U.S. Supreme Court—Cases Filed and Disposition: 1980 to 2010

[Statutory term of court begins first Monday in October]

| Action | 1980 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total cases on docket | 5,144 | 6,316 | 7,565 | 8,965 | 9,608 | 9,602 | 8,966 | 9,302 | 9,066 |
| Appellate cases on docket | 2,749 | 2,351 | 2,456 | 2,305 | 2,025 | 1,969 | 1,941 | 1,908 | 1,895 |
| From prior term | 527 | 365 | 361 | 351 | 354 | 355 | 345 | 328 | 337 |
| Docketed during present term | 2,222 | 1,986 | 2,095 | 1,954 | 1,671 | 1,614 | 1,596 | 1,580 | 1,558 |
| Cases acted upon | 2,324 | 2,042 | 2,130 | 2,024 | 1,703 | 1,666 | 1,654 | 1,607 | 1,618 |
| Granted review | 167 | 114 | 92 | 85 | 63 | 85 | 78 | 69 | 76 |
| Denied, dismissed, or withdrawn | 1,999 | 1,802 | 1,945 | 1,842 | 1,554 | 1,529 | 1,505 | 1,452 | 1,461 |
| Summarily decided | 90 | 81 | 62 | 63 | 46 | 30 | 29 | 45 | 45 |
| Cases not acted upon | 425 | 309 | 326 | 281 | 322 | 303 | 287 | 301 | 277 |
| Pauper cases on docket | 2,371 | 3,951 | 5,098 | 6,651 | 7,575 | 7,628 | 7,021 | 7,388 | 7,167 |
| Cases acted upon ¹ | 2,027 | 3,436 | 4,514 | 5,736 | 6,533 | 6,753 | 6,214 | 6,524 | 6,250 |
| Granted review | 17 | 27 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 14 |
| Denied, dismissed, or withdrawn | 1,968 | 3,369 | 4,439 | 5,658 | 6,459 | 6,562 | 6,136 | 6,465 | 6,195 |
| Summarily decided | 32 | 28 | 55 | 61 | 58 | 175 | 65 | 46 | 37 |
| Cases not acted upon | 344 | 515 | 584 | 915 | 1,042 | 875 | 807 | 864 | 917 |
| Original cases on docket | 24 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 4 |
| Cases disposed of during term | 7 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Total cases available for argument | 264 | 201 | 145 | 138 | 122 | 125 | 136 | 125 | 131 |
| Cases disposed of | 162 | 131 | 93 | 89 | 87 | 78 | 88 | 86 | 88 |
| Cases argued | 154 | 125 | 90 | 86 | 88 | 75 | 87 | 82 | 86 |
| Cases dismissed or remanded without argument | 8 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| Cases remaining | 102 | 70 | 52 | 49 | 31 | 47 | 48 | 40 | 43 |
| Cases decided by signed opinion | 144 | 121 | 87 | 83 | 82 | 72 | 83 | 77 | 83 |
| Cases decided by per curiam opinion | 8 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Number of signed opinions | 123 | 112 | 75 | 77 | 69 | 67 | 74 | 73 | 75 |

¹ Includes cases granted review and carried over to next term, not shown separately.

Source: Office of the Clerk, Supreme Court of the United States, unpublished data.

Table 332. Judicial Officers and Judicial Caseloads for the Federal Judiciary: 2000 to 2010

[For 12 month period ending June 30]

| Judicial caseload | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| U.S. Courts of Appeals: | | | | | | | |
| Cases filed | 54,642 | 67,999 | 68,313 | 58,809 | 59,406 | 59,399 | 56,097 |
| Cases terminated | 56,509 | 59,577 | 67,772 | 63,916 | 59,152 | 60,144 | 59,343 |
| Cases pending | 40,815 | 57,349 | 57,996 | 51,849 | 52,478 | 50,954 | 47,708 |
| U.S. District Courts Civil: | | | | | | | |
| Cases filed | 263,049 | 282,758 | 244,343 | 272,067 | 256,354 | 257,204 | 285,215 |
| Cases terminated | 260,277 | 280,455 | 264,734 | 249,960 | 230,930 | 255,361 | 295,909 |
| Cases pending | 247,973 | 266,938 | 245,667 | 260,769 | 295,414 | 298,493 | 287,799 |
| Criminal (includes transfers): | | | | | | | |
| Cases filed | 62,523 | 69,876 | 67,872 | 67,503 | 70,024 | 75,324 | 78,213 |
| Defendants filed | 84,147 | 92,356 | 89,956 | 88,006 | 91,782 | 96,718 | 100,031 |
| Cases terminated | 57,543 | 65,239 | 67,448 | 67,791 | 69,008 | 74,478 | 77,633 |
| Cases pending | 46,796 | 70,692 | 72,417 | 73,419 | 75,566 | 78,186 | 78,766 |
| U.S. Bankruptcy Courts: | | | | | | | |
| Cases filed | 1,276,922 | 1,637,254 | 1,484,570 | 751,056 | 967,831 | 1,306,315 | 1,572,597 |
| Cases terminated | 1,271,300 | 1,583,959 | 1,821,396 | 862,382 | 929,206 | 1,109,993 | 1,441,419 |
| Cases pending | 1,396,916 | 1,748,038 | 1,423,342 | 1,312,016 | 1,325,220 | 1,527,073 | 1,658,318 |
| Post-conviction supervision: | | | | | | | |
| Persons under supervision | 99,577 | 113,008 | 113,697 | 115,930 | 120,051 | 123,839 | 126,642 |
| Pretrial services: | | | | | | | |
| Total cases activated | 86,067 | 98,946 | 99,508 | 95,955 | 98,862 | 103,610 | 110,666 |
| Pretrial services cases activated | 84,107 | 97,045 | 97,800 | 94,384 | 97,315 | 102,434 | 109,711 |
| Pretrial diversion cases activated | 1,960 | 1,901 | 1,708 | 1,571 | 1,547 | 1,176 | 965 |
| Total released on supervision | 31,607 | 34,348 | 33,816 | 32,361 | 32,460 | 29,937 | 29,748 |
| Pretrial supervision | 31,927 | 32,438 | 32,112 | 30,865 | 31,089 | 28,754 | 28,440 |
| Diversion supervision | 2,166 | 1,910 | 1,704 | 1,496 | 1,371 | 1,183 | 1,308 |

¹ Data have been revised.Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts, *Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary*, <<http://www.uscourts.gov/Statistics/StatisticalTablesForTheFederalJudiciary.aspx>>.

Table 333. U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Filed, Terminated, and Pending by Basis of Jurisdiction and Nature of Suit: 2009 and 2010

[For years ending June 30]

| Type of case | Cases filed | | Cases terminated | | Cases pending | |
|--|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 |
| Cases total ¹ | 257,204 | 285,215 | 255,361 | 295,909 | 297,257 | 287,799 |
| BASIS OF JURISDICTION | | | | | | |
| U.S. cases: | | | | | | |
| U.S. plaintiff | 9,030 | 8,427 | 9,569 | 8,849 | 7,672 | 7,099 |
| U.S. defendant | 33,286 | 34,306 | 33,348 | 32,358 | 30,259 | 31,763 |
| Private cases: | | | | | | |
| Federal question | 133,697 | 137,776 | 133,684 | 137,889 | 137,309 | 135,724 |
| Diversity of citizenship | 81,188 | 104,703 | 78,758 | 116,807 | 121,955 | 113,205 |
| NATURE OF SUIT | | | | | | |
| Contract actions ¹ | 35,229 | 31,461 | 35,828 | 33,643 | 30,019 | 27,467 |
| Recovery of overpayments ² | 3,214 | 3,079 | 3,245 | 3,088 | 1,625 | 1,551 |
| Real property actions ¹ | 5,413 | 6,809 | 5,170 | 6,153 | 4,719 | 5,448 |
| Foreclosure | 2,639 | 3,836 | 2,277 | 3,103 | 1,599 | 2,291 |
| Tort actions | 61,936 | 87,256 | 60,584 | 98,184 | 116,918 | 109,939 |
| Personal injury | 57,332 | 82,057 | 56,612 | 93,158 | 111,747 | 104,803 |
| Personal injury product liability ¹ | 43,055 | 66,958 | 40,772 | 78,754 | 86,662 | 79,230 |
| Other personal injury ¹ | 14,277 | 15,099 | 15,840 | 14,404 | 25,085 | 25,573 |
| Medical malpractice | 1,076 | 1,120 | 1,142 | 1,127 | 1,274 | 1,256 |
| Personal property damage | 4,604 | 5,199 | 3,972 | 5,026 | 5,171 | 5,136 |
| Actions under statutes ¹ | 154,572 | 159,683 | 153,688 | 157,897 | 145,512 | 144,925 |
| Bankruptcy suits | 2,334 | 2,615 | 2,588 | 2,352 | 1,570 | 1,767 |
| Civil rights ¹ | 33,188 | 34,427 | 32,156 | 33,351 | 35,629 | 36,226 |
| Employment | 13,778 | 14,343 | 13,714 | 13,875 | 15,500 | 15,786 |
| Environmental matters | 735 | 826 | 718 | 903 | 1,236 | 1,146 |
| Prisoner petitions | 52,237 | 51,748 | 52,254 | 52,074 | 46,080 | 44,787 |
| Forfeiture and penalty | 2,322 | 2,297 | 2,471 | 2,332 | 2,066 | 1,990 |
| Labor laws | 17,153 | 18,878 | 17,298 | 18,527 | 14,954 | 15,112 |
| Immigration | 2,166 | 1,853 | 1,689 | 1,553 | 852 | 896 |
| Protected property rights ³ | 8,714 | 8,519 | 9,452 | 8,487 | 8,234 | 8,105 |
| Securities commodities and exchanges | 1,720 | 1,442 | 1,781 | 1,938 | 3,469 | 2,891 |
| Social security laws | 13,222 | 13,725 | 13,143 | 13,277 | 13,216 | 13,581 |
| Tax suits | 1,411 | 1,171 | 1,452 | 1,337 | 1,306 | 1,124 |
| Freedom of information | 279 | 315 | 273 | 313 | 370 | 367 |
| Other actions | 54 | 6 | 91 | 32 | 89 | 20 |

¹ Includes other types not shown separately. ² Includes enforcement of judgments in student loan cases, and overpayments of veterans' benefits. ³ Includes copyright, patent, and trademark rights.

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts, "Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary," <<http://www.uscourts.gov/Statistics/StatisticalTablesForTheFederalJudiciary.aspx>>.

Table 334. U.S. Courts of Appeals—Nature of Suit or Offense in Cases Arising From the U.S. District Courts: 2000 to 2010

[For 12-month periods ending June 30. Excludes data for the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit. Includes appeals reopened, remanded, and reinstated (after being terminated due to procedural defaults) as well as original appeals]

| Nature of suit and offense | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total cases | 46,682 | 48,907 | 47,743 | 43,789 | 43,671 | 45,490 | 43,880 |
| Criminal cases | 10,570 | 15,831 | 15,426 | 13,583 | 13,011 | 14,259 | 12,863 |
| Civil cases | 36,112 | 33,076 | 32,317 | 30,206 | 30,660 | 31,231 | 31,017 |
| U.S. cases | | | | | | | |
| U.S. plaintiff | 8,707 | 9,055 | 8,791 | 7,541 | 7,688 | 8,536 | 7,772 |
| U.S. defendant | 615 | 356 | 359 | 387 | 386 | 382 | 435 |
| U.S. defendant | 8,092 | 8,699 | 8,432 | 7,154 | 7,302 | 8,154 | 7,337 |
| Private cases | | | | | | | |
| Federal question | 27,405 | 24,021 | 23,526 | 22,665 | 22,972 | 22,695 | 23,245 |
| Diversity of citizenship | 24,155 | 21,000 | 20,826 | 19,998 | 20,289 | 20,044 | 20,599 |
| Diversity of citizenship | 3,239 | 3,020 | 2,698 | 2,664 | 2,678 | 2,651 | 2,646 |
| General local jurisdiction | 11 | 1 | - | 3 | 5 | - | - |
| Criminal cases | | | | | | | |
| Criminal cases | 10,570 | 15,831 | 15,426 | 13,583 | 13,011 | 14,259 | 12,863 |
| Violent offenses | 683 | 768 | 805 | 703 | 637 | 653 | 621 |
| Property offenses | 1,520 | 1,974 | 1,788 | 1,626 | 1,585 | 1,526 | 1,624 |
| Drug offenses | 4,388 | 5,962 | 5,966 | 5,237 | 5,125 | 6,519 | 5,066 |
| Firearms, explosives offenses | 1,029 | 2,488 | 2,404 | 2,057 | 1,947 | 1,997 | 1,927 |
| Sex offenses | 190 | 403 | 491 | 520 | 611 | 657 | 651 |
| Justice system offenses | 179 | 216 | 201 | 185 | 166 | 172 | 142 |
| Immigration offenses | 1,109 | 2,888 | 2,635 | 2,198 | 1,663 | 1,644 | 1,787 |
| General offenses | 579 | 553 | 573 | 574 | 484 | 432 | 411 |
| Other | 893 | 579 | 563 | 483 | 793 | 659 | 1,045 |

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts, "Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary," <<http://www.uscourts.gov/Statistics/StatisticalTablesForTheFederalJudiciary.aspx>>.

Table 335. Total Incoming Caseloads in State Trial Courts by Case Category: 2008

[Represents total incoming caseloads (i.e., new filings, plus reopened and reactivated cases when provided) as reported to the Court Statistics Project for 2008. Some figures may be incomplete and/or overinclusive. Since state court caseload statistics should only be viewed in the context of each state's court structure, comparisons of the data reported here should not be made without additional information]

| State | Total | Civil ¹ | Domestic relations ² | Criminal ³ | Juvenile ⁴ | Traffic/violations ⁵ |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| United States | 106,091,588 | 19,400,641 | 5,665,558 | 21,264,621 | 2,078,773 | 57,681,995 |
| Alabama | 2,091,345 | 224,447 | 90,902 | 275,075 | 59,012 | 1,441,909 |
| Alaska | 155,868 | 25,616 | 13,034 | 39,414 | 2,853 | 74,951 |
| Arizona | 2,907,386 | 343,888 | 133,695 | 763,038 | 21,355 | 1,645,410 |
| Arkansas | 1,453,913 | 140,867 | 51,655 | 580,700 | 25,357 | 655,334 |
| California | 9,552,781 | 1,163,889 | 443,531 | 1,724,310 | 148,920 | 6,072,131 |
| Colorado | 1,023,124 | 324,301 | 51,197 | 187,796 | 22,157 | 437,673 |
| Connecticut | 887,407 | 260,218 | 36,118 | 167,483 | 30,611 | 392,977 |
| Delaware | 546,659 | 65,265 | 40,090 | 402,491 | 8,062 | 30,751 |
| District of Columbia | 125,549 | 69,104 | 12,466 | 36,018 | 4,407 | 3,554 |
| Florida | 5,431,345 | 1,419,204 | 503,648 | 1,503,985 | 196,204 | 1,808,304 |
| Georgia | 3,478,995 | 1,029,507 | 161,156 | 649,760 | 117,371 | 1,521,201 |
| Hawaii | 607,461 | 32,116 | 13,282 | 112,209 | 18,063 | 431,791 |
| Idaho | 488,252 | 82,253 | 22,549 | 133,695 | 16,150 | 233,605 |
| Illinois | 4,301,942 | 642,701 | 140,183 | 512,133 | 29,248 | 2,977,677 |
| Indiana | 2,041,939 | 512,956 | 104,980 | 307,275 | 59,584 | 1,057,144 |
| Iowa | 1,049,323 | 184,370 | 44,179 | 91,962 | 12,215 | 716,597 |
| Kansas | 977,869 | 195,021 | 38,117 | 57,866 | 20,025 | 666,840 |
| Kentucky | 1,048,240 | 284,899 | 84,059 | 251,252 | 43,850 | 384,180 |
| Louisiana | 1,908,961 | 288,155 | 56,528 | 364,760 | 45,264 | 1,154,254 |
| Maine | 282,265 | 43,593 | 15,144 | 71,218 | 4,809 | 147,501 |
| Maryland | 2,335,335 | 1,014,391 | 100,127 | 310,788 | 40,007 | 870,022 |
| Massachusetts | 912,769 | 424,672 | 135,878 | 51,940 | 44,760 | 255,519 |
| Michigan | 4,397,286 | 824,665 | 124,925 | 1,012,366 | 59,787 | 2,375,543 |
| Minnesota | 1,541,192 | 236,782 | 47,886 | 176,570 | 53,287 | 1,026,667 |
| Mississippi | 121,134 | 69,439 | 50,881 | (NA) | 814 | (NA) |
| Missouri | 2,222,379 | 318,115 | 108,767 | 189,227 | 15,270 | 1,591,000 |
| Montana | 362,368 | 64,779 | 13,318 | 52,247 | 2,420 | 229,604 |
| Nebraska | 475,496 | 119,386 | 26,305 | 141,814 | 12,623 | 175,368 |
| Nevada | 920,049 | 187,511 | 56,395 | 156,489 | 26,275 | 493,379 |
| New Hampshire | 212,535 | 54,519 | 5,641 | 77,774 | 2,206 | 72,395 |
| New Jersey | 7,859,400 | 918,527 | 233,652 | 757,009 | 76,420 | 5,873,792 |
| New Mexico | 424,844 | 93,370 | 39,739 | 114,182 | 7,576 | 169,977 |
| New York | 4,492,488 | 1,852,112 | 669,874 | 749,317 | 76,389 | 1,144,796 |
| North Carolina | 3,472,479 | 591,007 | 134,273 | 1,853,505 | 40,945 | 852,749 |
| North Dakota | 187,330 | 33,727 | 17,071 | 39,962 | 9,806 | 86,764 |
| Ohio | 4,130,751 | 915,127 | 243,594 | 901,902 | 166,671 | 1,903,457 |
| Oklahoma | 579,951 | 209,142 | 37,432 | 110,209 | 15,706 | 207,462 |
| Oregon | 611,641 | 202,283 | 45,318 | 93,433 | 17,152 | 253,455 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,926,852 | 463,311 | 370,109 | 553,290 | 63,302 | 2,476,840 |
| Rhode Island | 230,096 | 67,518 | 12,010 | 42,283 | 9,878 | 98,407 |
| South Carolina | 2,540,989 | 346,478 | 58,486 | 823,309 | 16,617 | 1,296,099 |
| South Dakota | 251,819 | 58,416 | 13,946 | 28,410 | 11,787 | 139,260 |
| Tennessee | 483,341 | 70,240 | 86,445 | 173,196 | 136,178 | 17,282 |
| Texas | 13,303,834 | 913,184 | 378,271 | 2,565,242 | 49,235 | 9,397,902 |
| Utah | 852,682 | 133,650 | 22,052 | 121,922 | 50,570 | 524,488 |
| Vermont | 191,072 | 25,545 | 21,034 | 17,862 | 2,042 | 124,589 |
| Virginia | 4,172,951 | 1,017,606 | 347,319 | 1,163,226 | 100,315 | 1,544,485 |
| Washington | 2,637,545 | 307,898 | 66,323 | 358,463 | 46,364 | 1,858,497 |
| West Virginia | 428,779 | 81,166 | 52,903 | 144,496 | 9,571 | 140,643 |
| Wisconsin | 1,018,228 | 300,005 | 52,644 | 144,501 | 19,748 | 501,330 |
| Wyoming | 186,057 | 36,782 | 1,222 | 30,592 | 1,708 | 115,753 |
| Puerto Rico | 247,292 | 116,918 | 35,205 | 76,655 | 7,827 | 10,687 |

NA Not available. ¹ Includes tort, contract, real property, small claims, probate, mental health, and civil appeals cases.

² Includes divorce/dissolution, paternity, custody, support, visitation, and civil protection/restraining order cases. ³ Includes felony, misdemeanor, and appeals from limited jurisdiction courts. ⁴ Includes delinquency, dependency, and status offense petitions.

⁵ Includes non-criminal traffic violations (infractions), parking violations, and ordinance violations.

Source: National Center for State Courts, "State Court Caseload Statistics, An Analysis of 2008 State Court Caseloads," November 2010, <<http://www.courtstatistics.org>>.

Table 336. U.S. District Courts—National Petit and Grand Juror Service: 2006 to 2010

[For years ending September 30. Includes data on jury selection days only. Data on juror service after the selection day are not included]

| Juror service | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| PETIT JUROR SERVICE | | | | | |
| Jurors present for jury selection or orientation | 323,928 | 307,204 | 297,820 | 282,668 | 262,376 |
| Percent selected | 24.5 | 23.3 | 23.0 | 22.2 | 22.7 |
| Percent challenged | 38.8 | 38.6 | 39.8 | 37.9 | 38.5 |
| Percent not selected or challenged | 36.7 | 38.1 | 37.3 | 39.9 | 38.7 |
| Voir Dire ¹ | 24.5 | 24.0 | 24.2 | 24.9 | 24.9 |
| Non-Voir Dire ² | 13.7 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 15.0 | 13.9 |
| Total juries selected | 6,839 | 6,139 | 6,039 | 5,378 | 5,332 |
| GRAND JUROR SERVICE | | | | | |
| Juries serving | 758 | 733 | 749 | 766 | 784 |
| Sessions convened | 9,399 | 9,279 | 9,357 | 9,257 | 9,277 |
| Jurors in session | 187,646 | 185,083 | 186,586 | 186,194 | 186,020 |
| Average per session | 20.0 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 20.1 | 20.1 |
| Hours in session | 45,718 | 45,197 | 44,731 | 44,676 | 44,845 |
| Average per session | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 |

¹ Jurors who completed pre-screening questionnaires or were in the courtroom during the conducting of voir dire. ² Other jurors not selected or challenged who were not called to the courtroom or otherwise did not participate in the actual voir dire.

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts, *Judicial Business of the United States Courts*, annual. See also <<http://www.uscourts.gov/Statistics/JudicialBusiness.aspx>>.

Table 337. Fraud and Identity Theft—Consumer Complaints by State: 2010

[Rate per 100,000 population. As of December 31. Rates based on 2010 Census results. The Consumer Sentinel Network (CSN) is a secure online database of consumer complaints available only to law enforcement. Based on unverified complaints reported by consumers. Excludes complaints outside of the United States and excludes North Carolina Department of Justice, Idaho and Mississippi Attorneys General, and the Minnesota Department of Public Safety]

| State | Fraud and other complaints ¹ | | Identity theft victims ¹ | | State | Fraud and other complaints ¹ | | Identity theft victims ¹ | |
|---------------------|---|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|---|-------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | Number | Rate | Number | Rate | | Number | Rate | Number | Rate |
| U.S. | 1,088,411 | 352.5 | 250,854 | 81.2 | MO | 19,175 | 320.2 | 3,920 | 65.5 |
| AL | 13,457 | 281.5 | 3,339 | 69.9 | MT | 3,108 | 314.1 | 392 | 39.6 |
| AK | 2,731 | 384.5 | 342 | 48.2 | NE | 5,005 | 274.0 | 860 | 47.1 |
| AZ | 23,999 | 375.5 | 6,549 | 102.5 | NV | 10,757 | 398.3 | 2,423 | 89.7 |
| AR | 6,712 | 230.2 | 1,667 | 57.2 | NH | 4,702 | 357.2 | 503 | 38.2 |
| CA | 124,072 | 333.0 | 38,148 | 102.4 | NJ | 27,227 | 309.7 | 6,807 | 77.4 |
| CO | 21,012 | 417.8 | 3,961 | 78.8 | NM | 6,053 | 294.0 | 1,773 | 86.1 |
| CT | 10,054 | 281.3 | 2,330 | 65.2 | NY | 52,113 | 268.9 | 16,494 | 85.1 |
| DE | 3,255 | 362.5 | 664 | 73.9 | NC | 27,415 | 287.5 | 5,986 | 62.8 |
| DC | 3,374 | 560.7 | 923 | 153.4 | ND | 1,235 | 183.6 | 199 | 29.6 |
| FL | 70,858 | 376.9 | 21,581 | 114.8 | OH | 32,847 | 284.7 | 6,844 | 59.3 |
| GA | 31,225 | 322.3 | 9,404 | 100.38 | OK | 10,038 | 267.6 | 2,234 | 59.6 |
| HI | 4,479 | 329.3 | 589 | 43.3 | OR | 13,508 | 352.6 | 2,256 | 58.9 |
| ID | 4,674 | 298.2 | 729 | 46.5 | PA | 38,024 | 299.3 | 9,025 | 71.0 |
| IL | 37,691 | 293.8 | 10,345 | 80.6 | RI | 2,865 | 272.2 | 579 | 55.0 |
| IN | 17,962 | 277.0 | 3,560 | 54.9 | SC | 12,982 | 280.7 | 2,726 | 58.9 |
| IA | 6,397 | 210.0 | 1,111 | 36.5 | SD | 1,766 | 216.9 | 200 | 24.6 |
| KS | 8,177 | 286.6 | 1,717 | 60.2 | TN | 19,271 | 303.7 | 4,175 | 65.8 |
| KY | 10,184 | 234.7 | 1,847 | 42.6 | TX | 71,164 | 283.0 | 24,158 | 96.1 |
| LA | 11,953 | 263.7 | 2,896 | 63.9 | UT | 8,151 | 294.9 | 1,488 | 53.8 |
| ME | 3,343 | 251.7 | 425 | 32.0 | VT | 1,654 | 264.3 | 245 | 39.2 |
| MD | 23,581 | 408.4 | 4,784 | 82.9 | VA | 28,369 | 354.6 | 5,065 | 63.3 |
| MA | 18,936 | 289.2 | 4,044 | 61.8 | WA | 24,627 | 366.2 | 4,646 | 69.1 |
| MI | 27,111 | 274.3 | 6,880 | 69.6 | WV | 4,249 | 229.3 | 750 | 40.5 |
| MN | 14,770 | 278.5 | 2,612 | 49.2 | WI | 14,716 | 258.8 | 2,553 | 44.9 |
| MS | 6,473 | 218.1 | 1,992 | 67.1 | WY | 1,652 | 293.1 | 290 | 51.5 |

¹ Includes non-U.S. residents and people who did not report residence.

Source: U.S. Federal Trade Commission, *Consumer Sentinel Network Data Book*, for January–December 2010, March 2011, <<http://www.ftc.gov/sentinel/reports.shtml>>.

Table 338. Federal Prosecutions of Public Corruption: 1990 to 2009

[As of Dec. 31. Prosecution of persons who have corrupted public office in violation of Federal Criminal Statutes]

| Prosecution status | 1990 | | | 2000 | | | 2005 | | | 2009 | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|
| | Charged | Con- victed | Await- ing trial | Charged | Con- victed | Await- ing trial | Charged | Con- victed | Await- ing trial | Charged | Con- victed | Await- ing trial |
| Total ¹ | 1,176 | 1,084 | 300 | 1,000 | 938 | 327 | 1,163 | 1,027 | 451 | 1,082 | 1,061 | 473 |
| Federal officials | 615 | 583 | 103 | 441 | 422 | 92 | 445 | 390 | 118 | 425 | 426 | 107 |
| State officials | 96 | 79 | 28 | 92 | 91 | 37 | 96 | 94 | 51 | 93 | 102 | 57 |
| Local officials | 257 | 225 | 98 | 211 | 183 | 89 | 309 | 232 | 148 | 270 | 257 | 148 |
| Others involved | 208 | 197 | 71 | 256 | 242 | 109 | 313 | 311 | 134 | 294 | 276 | 161 |

¹ Includes individuals who are neither public officials nor employees, but were involved with public officials or employees in violating the law, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Criminal Division, *Report to Congress on the Activities and Operations of the Public Integrity Section*. See also <<http://www.justice.gov/criminal/pin/>>.

Table 339. Financial Crimes: 2003 to 2009

[For the year ending September 30. The FBI focuses its financial crimes investigations on such criminal activities as corporate fraud, securities and commodities fraud, health care fraud, financial institution fraud, mortgage fraud, insurance fraud, mass marketing fraud, and money laundering]

| Type of financial fraud | Unit indicator | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|----------------|---------|----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Corporate fraud: | | | | | | | | |
| Cases pending..... | Number..... | 279 | 332 | 423 | 486 | 529 | 545 | 592 |
| Indictments..... | Number..... | 150 | 192 | 178 | 176 | 183 | 160 | 161 |
| Convictions..... | Number..... | 143 | 126 | 150 | 134 | 181 | 134 | 162 |
| Restitution..... | Bil. dol..... | — | 0.4 | 5.6 | 1.1 | 12.6 | 8.2 | 6.1 |
| Recoveries..... | 1,000 dol..... | 37.0 | 28.0 | 68.0 | 41,400.0 | 27,400.0 | 6,590.0 | 16,100.0 |
| Fines..... | Mil. dol..... | 3.0 | 117.1 | 122.4 | 14.2 | 38.6 | 193.7 | 5.3 |
| Seizures..... | Mil. dol..... | (NA) | 20.8 | 12.6 | 82.4 | 70.1 | 9.3 | 40.6 |
| Securities/Commodities fraud: | | | | | | | | |
| Cases pending..... | Number..... | 937 | 987 | 1,139 | 1,165 | 1,217 | 1,210 | 1510 |
| Indictments..... | Number..... | 358 | 393 | 327 | 320 | 408 | 359 | 412 |
| Convictions..... | Number..... | 320 | 305 | 363 | 279 | 321 | 302 | 309 |
| Restitution..... | Bil. dol..... | 1.6 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 2.1 |
| Recoveries..... | Mil. dol..... | 28.6 | 13.0 | 76.3 | 20.6 | 25.4 | 43.7 | 47.3 |
| Fines..... | Mil. dol..... | 16.7 | 12.5 | 14.8 | 80.7 | 202.8 | 128.5 | 7.4 |
| Seizures..... | Mil. dol..... | (NA) | 11.9 | 281.9 | 41.8 | 83.0 | 77.5 | 85.0 |
| Insurance fraud: | | | | | | | | |
| Cases pending..... | Number..... | 326 | 289 | 270 | 233 | 209 | 177 | 152 |
| Indictments..... | Number..... | 111 | 100 | 72 | 56 | 39 | 73 | 43 |
| Convictions..... | Number..... | 172 | 77 | 79 | 66 | 47 | 60 | 42 |
| Restitution..... | Mil. dol..... | 101.9 | 121.6 | 171.7 | 30.4 | 27.6 | 553.7 | 22.9 |
| Recoveries..... | 1,000 dol..... | 115.0 | 34,200.0 | 913.0 | 14.0 | 21.0 | 10,400.0 | 31,400.0 |
| Fines..... | 1,000 dol..... | 810.0 | 330.0 | 112.0 | 212.0 | 447.0 | 31.0 | 138.0 |
| Seizures..... | Mil. dol..... | 0.3 | 15.7 | 10.7 | 3.5 | 15.9 | 25.3 | 2.2 |
| Mass marketing fraud: | | | | | | | | |
| Cases pending..... | Number..... | 236 | 192 | 161 | 147 | 127 | 100 | 92 |
| Indictments..... | Number..... | 94 | 66 | 28 | 15 | 13 | 50 | 9 |
| Convictions..... | Number..... | 93 | 64 | 43 | 46 | 11 | 23 | 23 |
| Restitution..... | Mil. dol..... | 154.2 | 23.0 | 503.8 | 273.2 | 30.6 | 4.2 | 4.4 |
| Recoveries..... | 1,000 dol..... | 125.0 | 1,900.0 | 4.0 | 468.0 | 542.0 | 173.0 | — |
| Fines..... | 1,000 dol..... | 4,900.0 | 11,100.0 | 362.0 | 86,900.0 | 121.0 | 23.0 | 2.1 |
| Seizures..... | Mil. dol..... | 9.6 | 1.8 | 8.1 | 12.7 | (Z) | — | (Z) |
| Health care fraud: | | | | | | | | |
| Cases pending..... | Number..... | 2,262 | 2,468 | 2,547 | 2,423 | 2,493 | 2,434 | 2,494 |
| Indictments..... | Number..... | 523 | 693 | 589 | 588 | 847 | 851 | 982 |
| Convictions..... | Number..... | 414 | 564 | 550 | 535 | 642 | 707 | 674 |
| Restitution..... | Bil. dol..... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Recoveries..... | Mil. dol..... | 10.0 | 28.8 | 115.0 | 1,600.0 | 439.8 | 102.4 | 517.1 |
| Fines..... | Mil. dol..... | 78.8 | 543.0 | 42.4 | 172.8 | 33.7 | 25.6 | 68.9 |
| Seizures..... | Mil. dol..... | 79.7 | 60.4 | 52.7 | 28.9 | 86.1 | 48.3 | 55.7 |
| Money laundering: | | | | | | | | |
| Cases pending..... | Number..... | 496 | 509 | 507 | 473 | 443 | 404 | 350 |
| Indictments..... | Number..... | 105 | 127 | 126 | 264 | 140 | 114 | 63 |
| Convictions..... | Number..... | 61 | 69 | 91 | 112 | 115 | 134 | 96 |
| Restitution..... | Mil. dol..... | 13.2 | 282.9 | 313.0 | 17.1 | 69.4 | 222.4 | 81.9 |
| Recoveries..... | Mil. dol..... | 2.9 | 0.8 | 9.3 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 20.9 | 0.6 |
| Fines..... | Mil. dol..... | 2.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 11.4 | 34.1 | 1.5 |
| Seizures..... | Mil. dol..... | 8.2 | 5.1 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 10.9 | 24.2 | 4.5 |
| Mortgage fraud: | | | | | | | | |
| Cases pending..... | Number..... | (NA) | (NA) | 721 | 881 | 1,211 | 1,644 | 2,794 |
| Indictments..... | Number..... | (NA) | (NA) | 93 | 138 | 328 | 574 | 822 |
| Convictions..... | Number..... | (NA) | (NA) | 60 | 123 | 283 | 354 | 494 |
| Restitution..... | Mil. dol..... | (NA) | (NA) | 151.2 | 308.3 | 600.6 | 825.2 | 2,540.0 |
| Recoveries..... | Mil. dol..... | (NA) | (NA) | (Z) | 1.2 | 21.8 | 3.3 | 7.5 |
| Fines..... | Mil. dol..... | (NA) | (NA) | 44.0 | 300.8 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 58.4 |
| Seizures..... | Mil. dol..... | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 5.1 | 6.6 | 5.0 |
| Suspicious Activity Reports (SARs) ^{1,2} | | | | | | | | |
| Mortgage fraud related— | | | | | | | | |
| Number of violations: | | | | | | | | |
| Mortgage fraud..... | Number..... | 6,936 | 17,127 | 21,994 | 35,617 | 46,717 | 63,713 | 67,190 |
| Commercial loan..... | Number..... | 1,850 | 1,724 | 2,126 | 2,409 | 3,240 | 4,189 | 4,514 |
| False statement..... | Number..... | 4,569 | 6,784 | 11,611 | 21,023 | 28,692 | 37,622 | 38,159 |
| Dollars losses reported on: | | | | | | | | |
| Mortgage fraud SARs..... | Bil. dol..... | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.8 |
| Reported on commercial loan SARs..... | Bil. dol..... | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| False statement SARs..... | Bil. dol..... | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 2.1 |

— Represents zero. NA Not available. Z represents a value less than 50 thousand. ¹ Reports filed by federally-insured financial institutions. ² SARs are cataloged according to the year in which they are submitted and the information contained within them may describe activity that occurred in previous month or years.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Financial Crimes Report to the Public and 2009 Mortgage Fraud Report, Year in Review*. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/stats-services/publications/financial-crimes-report-2009>> /financial-crimes-report-2009> and <<http://www.fbi.gov/stats-services/publications/mortgage-fraud-2009>>.

Table 340. Delinquency Cases Disposed by Juvenile Courts by Type of Offense: 1990 to 2008

[In thousands (1,337 represents 1,337,000), except rate. A delinquency offense is an act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court. Disposition of a case involves taking a definite action such as waiving the case to criminal court, dismissing the case, placing the youth on probation, placing the youth in a facility for delinquents, or such actions as fines, restitution, and community service]

| Type of offense | 1990 | 1995 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| All delinquency offenses | 1,337 | 1,800 | 1,730 | 1,710 | 1,687 | 1,678 | 1,687 | 1,689 | 1,696 | 1,647 | 1,658 | 1,653 |
| Case rate ¹ | 52.1 | 62.9 | 57.2 | 55.6 | 54.2 | 53.5 | 53.5 | 53.5 | 53.7 | 52.3 | 53.2 | 53.6 |
| Person offenses ² | 256 | 398 | 405 | 397 | 402 | 403 | 410 | 417 | 431 | 413 | 410 | 403 |
| Criminal homicide | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Forcible rape | 4 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Robbery | 28 | 42 | 26 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 25 | 29 | 31 | 33 |
| Aggravated assault | 53 | 73 | 54 | 51 | 49 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 51 | 50 | 49 | 48 |
| Property offenses ² | 776 | 901 | 723 | 697 | 660 | 653 | 643 | 630 | 611 | 586 | 600 | 617 |
| Burglary | 146 | 149 | 124 | 116 | 112 | 110 | 110 | 104 | 101 | 105 | 106 | 109 |
| Larceny-theft | 344 | 429 | 327 | 322 | 299 | 298 | 291 | 289 | 273 | 245 | 260 | 281 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 70 | 53 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 34 | 32 | 29 | 27 | 23 |
| Arson | 7 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 |
| Drug law violations | 71 | 161 | 183 | 186 | 190 | 183 | 183 | 184 | 184 | 181 | 184 | 180 |
| Public order offenses ² | 233 | 340 | 418 | 431 | 436 | 439 | 451 | 458 | 471 | 466 | 464 | 454 |
| Obstruction of justice | 88 | 135 | 201 | 214 | 213 | 209 | 215 | 210 | 212 | 212 | 213 | 212 |
| Disorderly conduct | 56 | 91 | 100 | 106 | 111 | 119 | 123 | 131 | 137 | 131 | 131 | 127 |
| Weapons offenses | 30 | 47 | 37 | 34 | 33 | 32 | 34 | 39 | 43 | 44 | 41 | 39 |
| Liquor law violations | 18 | 17 | 19 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 24 |
| Nonviolent sex offenses | 11 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 |

¹ Number of cases disposed per 1,000 juveniles (ages 10 to upper age of juvenile court jurisdiction). The upper age of juvenile court jurisdiction is defined by statute in each state. ² Total include other offenses not shown.

Source: National Center for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh, PA, *Juvenile Court Statistics*, annual. See also <<http://ojjdp.ncjrs.gov/ojstatbb/default.asp>>.

Table 341. Delinquency Cases Disposed by Juvenile Courts by Type of Offense, Sex, and Race: 1995 to 2008

[See headnote, Table 340]

| Sex, race, and offense | Number of cases disposed | | | | Case rate ¹ | | | |
|---|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2008 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2008 |
| Male, total | 1,396,000 | 1,275,600 | 1,229,300 | 1,203,600 | 94.7 | 80.9 | 76.0 | 76.2 |
| Person | 300,500 | 286,400 | 302,500 | 284,400 | 20.4 | 18.2 | 18.7 | 18.0 |
| Property | 699,800 | 519,300 | 442,800 | 443,900 | 47.5 | 32.9 | 27.4 | 28.1 |
| Drugs | 138,200 | 155,100 | 147,700 | 148,100 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 9.4 |
| Public order | 257,500 | 314,800 | 336,200 | 327,200 | 17.5 | 20.0 | 20.8 | 20.7 |
| Female, total | 404,200 | 434,700 | 466,700 | 449,700 | 28.9 | 29.1 | 30.3 | 29.9 |
| Person | 99,200 | 110,800 | 128,100 | 118,900 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 7.9 |
| Property | 204,100 | 177,300 | 168,000 | 172,800 | 14.6 | 11.9 | 10.9 | 11.5 |
| Drugs | 23,600 | 30,400 | 35,900 | 31,400 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Public order | 77,200 | 116,100 | 134,800 | 126,700 | 5.5 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 8.4 |
| White, total | 1,209,700 | 1,164,300 | 1,085,500 | 1,043,600 | 52.9 | 48.2 | 44.3 | 43.6 |
| Person | 237,400 | 248,200 | 244,800 | 226,400 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 9.5 |
| Property | 646,800 | 488,900 | 412,500 | 405,900 | 28.3 | 20.2 | 16.8 | 17.0 |
| Drugs | 106,400 | 136,300 | 134,400 | 131,200 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| Public order | 219,100 | 291,000 | 293,900 | 280,100 | 9.6 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 11.7 |
| Black, total | 541,400 | 496,300 | 561,300 | 563,500 | 124.3 | 102.6 | 108.4 | 113.1 |
| Person | 152,300 | 138,900 | 175,100 | 167,100 | 35.0 | 28.7 | 33.8 | 33.5 |
| Property | 228,900 | 183,000 | 177,500 | 191,200 | 52.6 | 37.9 | 34.3 | 38.4 |
| Drugs | 52,600 | 44,900 | 44,300 | 43,500 | 12.1 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 8.7 |
| Public order | 107,500 | 129,500 | 164,400 | 161,600 | 24.7 | 26.8 | 31.8 | 32.4 |
| American Indian, total | 26,200 | 26,000 | 25,000 | 23,500 | 69.6 | 57.0 | 54.5 | 53.7 |
| Person | 5,200 | 5,300 | 5,700 | 5,200 | 13.7 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 11.9 |
| Property | 15,200 | 12,700 | 10,200 | 9,400 | 40.2 | 27.8 | 22.2 | 21.4 |
| Drugs | 1,500 | 2,500 | 2,900 | 2,700 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 6.2 |
| Public order | 4,400 | 5,500 | 6,200 | 6,200 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 13.6 | 14.2 |
| Asian, total | 22,900 | 23,600 | 24,100 | 22,700 | 20.5 | 18.3 | 17.1 | 15.5 |
| Person | 4,800 | 4,800 | 5,000 | 4,500 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| Property | 13,100 | 12,000 | 10,600 | 10,200 | 11.8 | 9.3 | 7.5 | 6.9 |
| Drugs | 1,200 | 1,900 | 2,100 | 2,000 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Public order | 3,700 | 4,900 | 6,500 | 6,000 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.0 |

¹ Cases per 1,000 juveniles (aged 10 to 17).

Source: National Center for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh, PA, *Juvenile Court Statistics*, annual. See also <<http://ojjdp.ncjrs.gov/ojstatbb/default.asp>>.

Table 342. Child Abuse and Neglect Victims by Selected Characteristics: 2000 to 2009

[Based on State submissions to National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System (NCANDS) of alleged child abuse and neglect. NCANDS collects case level data on children who received child protective services response in the form of an investigative or alternative response. Each state has its own definition of child abuse and neglect based on standards set by federal law. Child abuse is defined as any recent act or failure to act on the part of a parent or caretaker which results in death, serious physical or emotional harm, sexual abuse or exploitation; or an act or failure to act which presents an imminent risk or serious harm. See source for more information]

| Item | 2000 | | 2005 | | 2008 | | 2009 | |
|--|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| TYPES OF MALTREATMENT¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Victims, total² | 864,837 | 116.5 | 900,642 | 113.1 | 773,792 | 115.0 | 762,940 | 116.2 |
| Neglect | 517,118 | 59.8 | 566,277 | 62.9 | 549,399 | 71.0 | 548,508 | 71.9 |
| Physical abuse | 167,713 | 19.4 | 149,328 | 16.6 | 125,971 | 16.3 | 124,863 | 16.4 |
| Sexual abuse | 87,770 | 10.2 | 83,786 | 9.3 | 71,162 | 9.2 | 67,032 | 8.8 |
| Emotional maltreatment | 66,965 | 7.7 | 63,438 | 7.0 | 55,236 | 7.1 | 53,326 | 7.0 |
| Medical neglect | 25,498 | 3.0 | 17,653 | 2.0 | 16,783 | 2.2 | 17,133 | 2.2 |
| Other and unknown | 146,184 | 16.9 | 137,946 | 15.3 | 71,237 | 9.2 | 75,561 | 9.9 |
| SEX OF VICTIM³ | | | | | | | | |
| Victims, total² | 864,837 | 100.0 | 882,239 | 100.0 | 770,868 | 100.0 | 762,940 | 99.4 |
| Male | 413,744 | 47.8 | 426,019 | 48.3 | 373,889 | 48.5 | 368,380 | 48.3 |
| Female | 446,230 | 51.6 | 456,220 | 51.7 | 396,979 | 51.5 | 389,936 | 51.1 |
| AGE OF VICTIM³ | | | | | | | | |
| Victims, total² | 864,837 | 100.0 | 881,058 | 100.0 | 770,907 | 100.0 | 760,607 | 100.0 |
| 1 year and younger | 133,094 | 15.4 | 154,399 | 17.3 | 150,866 | 19.6 | 148,834 | 19.6 |
| 2 to 5 years old | 205,790 | 23.8 | 222,387 | 24.7 | 194,342 | 25.2 | 196,650 | 25.9 |
| 6 to 9 years old | 212,186 | 24.5 | 193,089 | 21.4 | 168,055 | 21.8 | 163,500 | 21.5 |
| 10 to 13 years old | 176,071 | 20.4 | 171,776 | 19.0 | 135,838 | 17.6 | 132,560 | 17.4 |
| 14 to 17 years old | 126,207 | 14.6 | 138,934 | 15.4 | 121,164 | 15.7 | 118,407 | 15.6 |
| 18 years old and over | 992 | 0.1 | 473 | 0.1 | 642 | 0.1 | 656 | 0.1 |

¹ A child may be a victim of more than one maltreatment. Therefore, the total for this item adds up to more than 100 percent.

² Duplicate count of child victims counts a child each time he or she was found to be a victim. ³ Unknown data not shown.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau, *Child Maltreatment 2009*, annual. See also <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/cb/stats_research/index.htm#can>.

Table 343. Child Abuse and Neglect Cases Reported, Investigated, and Number of Child Victims by State: 2009

[See headnote, Table 342. Duplicate counts of child victims]

| State and outlying area | Population under 18 years old | Number of reports ¹ | Number of children subject of an investigation ^{2,3} | Number of child victims ³ | State and outlying area | Population under 18 years old | Number of reports ¹ | Number of children subject of an investigation ^{2,3} | Number of child victims ³ |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| U.S. | 75,512,062 | 2,000,488 | 3,635,686 | 762,940 | MT | 219,828 | 8,148 | 13,901 | 1,628 |
| AL | 1,128,864 | 18,651 | 27,629 | 8,295 | NE | 451,641 | 13,532 | 31,375 | 5,448 |
| AK | 183,546 | 6,100 | 10,752 | 3,959 | NV | 681,033 | 12,241 | 25,192 | 4,708 |
| AZ | 1,732,019 | 32,136 | 75,064 | 3,922 | NH | 289,071 | 7,880 | 11,649 | 984 |
| AR | 709,968 | 30,381 | 64,124 | 10,556 | NJ | 2,045,848 | 55,909 | 86,379 | 9,293 |
| CA | 9,435,682 | 235,812 | 449,388 | 79,799 | NM | 510,238 | 14,535 | 23,277 | 5,368 |
| CO | 1,227,763 | 33,978 | 52,510 | 11,881 | NY | 4,424,083 | 168,658 | 282,373 | 90,031 |
| CT | 807,985 | 24,937 | 36,946 | 9,756 | NC | 2,277,967 | 67,652 | 138,229 | 24,506 |
| DE | 206,993 | 5,862 | 13,936 | 2,071 | ND | 143,971 | 3,886 | 6,936 | 1,254 |
| DC | 114,036 | 6,593 | 16,710 | 3,407 | OH | 2,714,341 | 78,098 | 119,306 | 34,084 |
| FL | 4,057,773 | 153,733 | 339,289 | 49,078 | OK | 918,849 | 29,408 | 51,809 | 7,621 |
| GA | 2,583,792 | 28,095 | 67,686 | 23,921 | OR | 872,811 | 28,584 | 46,592 | 11,802 |
| HI | 290,361 | 2,871 | 5,404 | 2,072 | PA | 2,775,132 | 25,839 | 25,839 | 4,084 |
| ID | 419,190 | 6,966 | 11,027 | 1,634 | RI | 226,825 | 6,110 | 9,319 | 3,065 |
| IL | 3,177,377 | 68,591 | 150,304 | 29,836 | SC | 1,080,732 | 17,721 | 40,966 | 12,707 |
| IN | 1,589,365 | 67,505 | 104,677 | 24,108 | SD | 199,616 | 3,920 | 7,186 | 1,513 |
| IA | 713,155 | 24,940 | 38,623 | 13,007 | TN | 1,493,252 | 57,143 | 90,857 | 9,186 |
| KS | 704,951 | 17,942 | 26,645 | 1,363 | TX | 6,895,969 | 170,576 | 292,109 | 69,169 |
| KY | 1,014,323 | 47,633 | 73,029 | 17,470 | UT | 868,824 | 20,534 | 32,518 | 13,706 |
| LA | 1,123,386 | 22,804 | 37,255 | 9,660 | VT | 126,275 | 3,215 | 4,109 | 762 |
| ME | 271,176 | 6,288 | 10,596 | 4,073 | VA | 1,847,182 | 30,364 | 62,596 | 6,668 |
| MD | 1,351,935 | 28,929 | 41,611 | 16,771 | WA | 1,569,592 | 30,405 | 44,900 | 6,560 |
| MA | 1,433,002 | 42,447 | 84,424 | 38,958 | WV | 386,449 | 22,249 | 50,280 | 5,473 |
| MI | 2,349,892 | 75,441 | 188,341 | 32,463 | WI | 1,310,250 | 25,543 | 37,550 | 4,947 |
| MN | 1,260,797 | 17,678 | 25,083 | 4,961 | WY | 132,025 | 2,669 | 5,541 | 727 |
| MS | 767,742 | 19,717 | 31,284 | 7,883 | | | | | |
| MO | 1,431,338 | 49,755 | 71,849 | 5,451 | PR | 963,847 | 19,884 | 40,712 | 11,891 |

¹ Once an allegation of abuse and neglect is received by a child protective services agency (CPS), it is either screened in for further attention by CPS agency or it is screened out. A screened-in referral is called a report. ² The number of "Children Subject of an Investigation" is based on the total number of children who were included in an investigation or assessment. ³ Maltreatment acted upon by a CPS agency in the form of an investigative or alternative response.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau, *Child Maltreatment 2009*, annual. See also <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/cb/stats_research/index.htm#can>.

Table 344. Employment by State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies by Type of Agency and Employee: 2008

[As of September 30. Based on census of all state and local law enforcement agencies operating nationwide, conducted every 4 years]

| Type of agency | Number of agencies | Number of employees | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | Full-time | | | Part-time | | |
| | | Total | Sworn | Civilian | Total | Sworn | Civilian |
| Total ¹ | 17,985 | 1,133,905 | 765,237 | 368,668 | 100,340 | 44,062 | 56,278 |
| Local police | 12,501 | 593,003 | 461,054 | 131,949 | 58,129 | 27,810 | 30,319 |
| Sheriffs' offices | 3,063 | 353,461 | 182,979 | 170,482 | 26,052 | 11,334 | 14,718 |
| Primary State | 50 | 93,148 | 60,772 | 32,376 | 947 | 54 | 893 |
| Special jurisdiction | 1,733 | 90,262 | 56,968 | 33,294 | 14,681 | 4,451 | 10,230 |
| Constable/marshal | 638 | 4,031 | 3,464 | 567 | 531 | 413 | 118 |

¹ Excludes agencies with less than one full-time officer or the equivalent in part-time officers.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, "Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2008,"

<<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=dcdetail&iid=249>>.

Table 345. State and Local Government Expenditures Per Capita by Criminal Justice Function and State: 2007

[In dollars. Based on Census Bureau's Annual Government Finance Survey and Annual Survey of Public Employment. Based on Census Bureau resident population as of July 1. See Appendix III]

| State | Total justice system | Police protection | Judicial and legal | Corrections | State | Total justice system | Police protection | Judicial and legal | Corrections |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| Total | 633 | 279 | 129 | 225 | Missouri | 452 | 238 | 78 | 136 |
| Alabama | 463 | 211 | 87 | 165 | Montana | 539 | 215 | 134 | 189 |
| Alaska | 980 | 347 | 280 | 353 | Nevada | 471 | 202 | 85 | 184 |
| Arizona | 709 | 322 | 143 | 243 | New Hampshire | 803 | 385 | 159 | 259 |
| Arkansas | 400 | 169 | 73 | 158 | New Jersey | 443 | 225 | 93 | 125 |
| California | 963 | 381 | 236 | 347 | New Mexico | 747 | 353 | 159 | 235 |
| Colorado | 618 | 278 | 98 | 243 | New York | 686 | 304 | 143 | 239 |
| Connecticut | 626 | 259 | 177 | 189 | North Carolina | 861 | 393 | 176 | 291 |
| Delaware | 835 | 346 | 181 | 309 | North Dakota | 485 | 225 | 67 | 193 |
| District of Columbia | 1,373 | 851 | 139 | 384 | Ohio | 402 | 166 | 96 | 140 |
| Florida | 697 | 345 | 119 | 232 | Oklahoma | 538 | 258 | 139 | 142 |
| Georgia | 552 | 224 | 96 | 232 | Oregon | 467 | 200 | 83 | 185 |
| Hawaii | 613 | 239 | 220 | 154 | Pennsylvania | 628 | 259 | 104 | 265 |
| Idaho | 483 | 200 | 102 | 180 | Rhode Island | 579 | 215 | 119 | 245 |
| Illinois | 566 | 317 | 104 | 146 | South Carolina | 640 | 311 | 120 | 209 |
| Indiana | 400 | 175 | 71 | 154 | South Dakota | 416 | 205 | 61 | 150 |
| Iowa | 444 | 197 | 101 | 146 | Tennessee | 426 | 171 | 79 | 176 |
| Kansas | 480 | 244 | 98 | 138 | Texas | 467 | 221 | 91 | 154 |
| Kentucky | 402 | 148 | 98 | 155 | Utah | 505 | 220 | 88 | 198 |
| Louisiana | 647 | 277 | 128 | 242 | Vermont | 509 | 217 | 113 | 179 |
| Maine | 397 | 176 | 79 | 142 | Virginia | 508 | 228 | 97 | 183 |
| Maryland | 744 | 317 | 132 | 296 | Washington | 574 | 247 | 101 | 226 |
| Massachusetts | 634 | 282 | 153 | 199 | West Virginia | 577 | 219 | 113 | 245 |
| Michigan | 572 | 233 | 104 | 236 | Wisconsin | 412 | 148 | 114 | 151 |
| Minnesota | 555 | 272 | 121 | 162 | Wyoming | 611 | 267 | 100 | 244 |
| Mississippi | 416 | 196 | 72 | 148 | | 836 | 335 | 174 | 327 |

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, "Justice Expenditure and Employment Extracts 2007,"

Series NCJ 231540, September 2010, <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2315>>.

Table 346. Felony Convictions in State Courts: 2000 to 2006

[In 2006, an estimated 1,205,273 persons were convicted of a felony (federal and state courts). Of that number, 1,132,290 were convicted in state courts, the vast majority (94 percent) of whom pleaded guilty. At the time of sentencing, about 3 out of 4 felons sentenced (77 percent) were sentenced for a single felony]

| Most serious conviction | Felony convictions in state courts | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|
| | 2000 | | 2002 | | 2004 | | 2006 | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| All offenses | 924,700 | 100.0 | 1,051,000 | 100.0 | 1,078,920 | 100.0 | 1,132,290 | 100.0 |
| Violent offenses | 173,200 | 18.7 | 197,030 | 18.8 | 194,570 | 18.0 | 206,140 | 18.2 |
| Murder ¹ | 8,600 | 0.9 | 8,990 | 0.9 | 8,400 | 0.8 | 8,670 | 0.8 |
| Rape/Sexual assault | 31,500 | 3.4 | 35,500 | 3.4 | 33,190 | 3.1 | 33,200 | 2.9 |
| Robbery | 36,800 | 4.0 | 38,430 | 3.7 | 38,850 | 3.6 | 41,740 | 3.7 |
| Aggravated assault | 79,400 | 8.6 | 95,600 | 9.1 | 94,380 | 8.7 | 100,560 | 8.9 |
| Other violent ² | 17,000 | 1.8 | 18,510 | 1.8 | 19,750 | 1.8 | 21,980 | 1.9 |
| Property offenses | 262,000 | 28.3 | 325,200 | 30.9 | 310,680 | 28.8 | 321,570 | 28.4 |
| Burglary | 79,300 | 8.6 | 100,640 | 9.6 | 93,870 | 8.7 | 99,910 | 8.8 |
| Larceny ³ | 100,000 | 10.8 | 124,320 | 11.8 | 119,340 | 11.1 | 125,390 | 11.1 |
| Fraud/forgery ⁴ | 82,700 | 8.9 | 100,240 | 9.5 | 97,470 | 9.0 | 96,260 | 8.5 |
| Drug offenses | 319,700 | 34.6 | 340,330 | 32.4 | 362,850 | 33.6 | 377,860 | 33.4 |
| Possession | 116,300 | 12.6 | 127,530 | 12.1 | 161,090 | 14.9 | 165,360 | 14.6 |
| Trafficking | 203,400 | 22.0 | 212,810 | 20.2 | 201,760 | 18.7 | 212,490 | 18.8 |
| Weapon offenses | 28,200 | 3.1 | 32,470 | 3.1 | 33,010 | 3.1 | 38,010 | 3.4 |
| Other offenses ⁵ | 141,600 | 15.3 | 155,970 | 14.8 | 177,810 | 16.5 | 188,730 | 16.7 |

¹ A small number of cases were classified as nonnegligent manslaughter when it was unclear if the conviction offense was murder or nonnegligent manslaughter. ² Includes offenses such as negligent manslaughter and kidnapping. ³ When vehicle theft could not be distinguished from other theft, the case was coded as "other theft." This results in a conservative estimate of vehicle thefts. ⁴ Includes embezzlement. ⁵ Composed of nonviolent offenses such as receiving stolen property and vandalism.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Sentencing Statistics*, Series NCJ 226846, December 2009. See <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2152>>.

Table 347. Prisoners Under Jurisdiction of Federal or State Correctional Authorities—Summary by State: 1990 to 2009

[For years ending December 31. Jurisdiction refers to the legal authority over a prisoner, regardless of where held]

Table with columns: State, 1990, 2000, 2005, 2008, 2009. Rows list states from U.S. total to WY.

NA Not available. 1 U.S. total includes federal prisoners not distributed by state and prison system. 2 Data include both total jail and prison population. Prisons and jails form one integrated system. 3 Numbers are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts. 4 The transfer of responsibility for sentenced felons from the District of Columbia to the federal system was completed by the year end 2001. 5 The District of Columbia inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are now under the responsibility of the Bureau of Prisons. 6 Prison population for yearend 2008 is as of January 2, 2009.

Source: Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Prisoners in 2009, Series NCJ 231675, and earlier reports. See also <http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2232>.

Table 348. Adults Under Correctional Supervision: 1980 to 2009

[As of December 31, except jail counts as of June 30]

Table with columns: Year, Estimated total, Percent of adults under correctional supervision, Community supervision (Probation, Parole), Incarceration (Jail, Prison), Male, Female.

NA Not available. 1 Detail may not sum to total due to rounding and/or individuals having multiple correctional statuses.

2 Estimates were rounded to the nearest 100. 3 In 2009, the 2000–2009 jail counts were revised to exclude juveniles held as adults; therefore, these counts may not be comparable to those published in prior years. 4 The 1990–2009 gender estimates were revised based on a new method of estimation. 5 Probation coverage was expanded and the additional probationers resulting from the expansion of coverage are reflected in these estimates. See "Methodology" in the BJS report, Correctional Populations in the United States, 2009, for more details. 6 Due to changes in reporting in a few states, total probation and parole counts include estimated counts. See the BJS report, Probation and Parole in the United States, 2004, for more details. 7 Includes counts estimated by BJS because some states were unable to provide data. See "Methodology" in Correctional Populations in the United States, 2009, for more details. 8 Preliminary data.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Correctional Populations in the United States, 2009; Prisoners in 2009; Jail inmates at Midyear 2009—Statistical Tables; and Probation and Parole in the United States, 2009. See also <http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=tp&tid=1>.

Table 352. Prisoners Executed Under Civil Authority by Sex and Race: 1930 to 2010

[Excludes executions by military authorities]

| Year or period | Total ¹ | Male | Female | White | Black | Executed for murder | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | | | | | Total ¹ | White | Black |
| All years, 1930–2009 . . . | 5,093 | 5,049 | 44 | 2,544 | 2,492 | 4,568 | 2,457 | 2,056 |
| 1960 to 1967 | 191 | 190 | 1 | 98 | 93 | 155 | 87 | 68 |
| 1968 to 1976 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1977 to 2010 | 1,234 | 1,222 | 12 | 793 | 426 | 1,234 | 793 | 426 |
| 1985 | 18 | 18 | – | 11 | 7 | 18 | 11 | 7 |
| 1990 | 23 | 23 | – | 16 | 7 | 23 | 16 | 7 |
| 1995 | 56 | 56 | – | 33 | 22 | 56 | 33 | 22 |
| 2000 | 85 | 83 | 2 | 49 | 35 | 85 | 49 | 35 |
| 2001 | 66 | 63 | 3 | 48 | 17 | 66 | 48 | 17 |
| 2002 | 71 | 69 | 2 | 53 | 18 | 71 | 53 | 18 |
| 2003 | 65 | 65 | – | 44 | 20 | 65 | 44 | 20 |
| 2004 | 59 | 59 | – | 39 | 19 | 59 | 39 | 19 |
| 2005 | 60 | 59 | 1 | 41 | 19 | 60 | 41 | 19 |
| 2006 | 53 | 53 | – | 32 | 21 | 53 | 32 | 21 |
| 2007 | 42 | 42 | – | 28 | 14 | 42 | 28 | 14 |
| 2008 | 37 | 37 | – | 20 | 17 | 37 | 20 | 17 |
| 2009 | 52 | 52 | – | 31 | 21 | 52 | 31 | 21 |
| 2010 | 46 | 45 | 1 | 34 | 12 | 46 | 34 | 12 |

– Represents zero. ¹ Includes races other than White or Black.

Source: Through 1978, U.S. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration; thereafter, U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment, 2009*, Series NCJ 231676, December 2010. See also <<http://bjs.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2215>>.

Table 353. Prisoners Executed Under Civil Authority by State: 1977 to 2010

[Alaska, District of Columbia, Hawaii, Iowa, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Jersey, North Dakota, Rhode Island, Vermont, West Virginia, and Wisconsin are jurisdictions without a death penalty. New Mexico abolished the death penalty for offenses committed after July 1, 2009; two men under previously imposed death sentences are still subject to execution]

| State | 1977 to 2010 | 2000 | | | | | State | 1977 to 2010 | 2000 | | | | | State | 1977 to 2010 | 2000 | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 2000 | 2005 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | | | 2000 | 2005 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | | | 2000 | 2005 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
| U.S. | 1,234 | 85 | 60 | 37 | 52 | 46 | IL | 12 | – | – | – | – | – | OH | 41 | – | 4 | 2 | 5 | 8 |
| AL | 49 | 4 | 4 | – | 6 | – | IN | 20 | – | 5 | – | 1 | – | OK | 94 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| AZ | 24 | 3 | – | – | – | 1 | KY | 3 | – | – | 1 | – | – | OR | 2 | – | – | – | – | – |
| AR | 27 | 2 | 1 | – | – | – | LA | 28 | 1 | – | – | – | 1 | PA | 3 | – | – | – | – | – |
| CA | 13 | 1 | 2 | – | – | – | MD | 5 | – | 1 | – | – | – | SC | 42 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | – |
| CO | 1 | – | – | – | – | – | MS | 13 | – | 1 | 2 | – | 3 | SD | 1 | – | – | – | – | – |
| CT | 1 | – | – | – | – | – | MO | 67 | 5 | 5 | – | 1 | – | TN | 6 | 1 | – | – | 2 | – |
| DE | 14 | 1 | 1 | – | – | – | MT | 3 | – | – | – | – | – | TX | 464 | 40 | 19 | 18 | 24 | 17 |
| FL | 69 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | NE | 3 | – | – | – | – | – | UT | 7 | – | – | – | – | – |
| GA | 48 | – | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | NV | 12 | – | – | – | – | – | VA | 108 | 8 | – | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| ID | 1 | – | – | – | – | – | NM | 1 | – | – | – | – | – | WA | 5 | – | – | – | – | 1 |
| | | | | | | | NC | 43 | 1 | 5 | – | – | – | WY | 1 | – | – | – | – | – |

– Represents zero.

Source: Through 1978, U.S. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration; thereafter, U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment, 2009*, Series NCJ 231676, December 2010. See also <<http://bjs.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2215>>.

Table 354. Fire Losses—Total and Per Capita: 1980 to 2009

[5,579 represents \$5,579,000,000. Includes allowances for FAIR Plan and uninsured losses]

| Year | Total (mil. dol.) | Per capita ¹ (dol.) | Year | Total (mil. dol.) | Per capita ¹ (dol.) | Year | Total (mil. dol.) | Per capita ¹ (dol.) |
|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1980 | 5,579 | 24.56 | 1995 | 11,887 | 45.23 | 2004 | 17,344 | ³ 59.22 |
| 1985 | 7,753 | 32.70 | 1996 | 12,544 | 47.29 | 2005 | 20,427 | ³ 69.11 |
| 1988 | 9,626 | 39.11 | 1997 | 12,940 | 48.32 | 2006 | 20,340 | ³ 68.17 |
| 1989 | 9,514 | 38.33 | 1998 | 11,510 | 45.59 | 2007 | ³ 24,399 | ³ 80.98 |
| 1990 | 9,495 | 38.07 | 1999 | 12,428 | 45.58 | 2008 | 30,561 | ³ 100.51 |
| 1991 | 11,302 | 44.82 | 2000 | 13,457 | 47.69 | 2009 | 28,070 | 91.43 |
| 1992 | 13,588 | 53.28 | 2001 ² | 17,118 | ³ 60.05 | | | |
| 1993 | 11,331 | 43.96 | 2002 | 17,586 | ³ 61.12 | | | |
| 1994 | 12,778 | 49.08 | 2003 | 21,129 | ³ 72.81 | | | |

¹ Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1. Enumerated population as of April 1 for 1980, 1990, and 2000. ² Does not include insured fire losses related to terrorism. ³ Data have been revised.

Source: ISO; Insurance Information Institute, New York, NY. *The III Insurance Fact Book*, annual, and *Financial Services Fact Book*, annual (copyright). Data from ISO. See also <<http://www.iii.org>>.

Table 355. The U.S. Fire Service: Departments and Personnel: 1990 to 2009

[(In thousands 1,025.7 represents 1,025,700.) A fire department is a public or private organization that provides fire prevention, fire suppression, and associated emergency and non-emergency services to a jurisdiction such as a county, municipality, or organized fire district. For 2009, there was an estimated 30,165 fire departments in the United States. These fire departments have an estimated 52,050 fire stations, 68,400 pumps, 6,750 aerial apparatus and 74,250 other suppression vehicles. A fire department responds to a fire every 23 seconds]

| Items | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total | 30,391 | 31,197 | 30,339 | 30,400 | 30,300 | 30,635 | 30,185 | 30,170 | 30,165 |
| Fire departments (Number): | | | | | | | | | |
| All career | 1,949 | 1,831 | 2,178 | 1,917 | 2,087 | 2,321 | 2,263 | 2,315 | 2,457 |
| Mostly career | 1,338 | 1,660 | 1,667 | 1,242 | 1,766 | 1,731 | 1,765 | 1,790 | 1,752 |
| Mostly volunteer | 4,000 | 4,581 | 4,523 | 4,084 | 4,902 | 5,134 | 4,989 | 4,830 | 5,099 |
| All volunteer | 23,104 | 23,125 | 21,971 | 23,157 | 21,575 | 21,449 | 21,168 | 21,235 | 20,857 |
| Fire Department personnel (1,000) | 1,025.7 | 1,098.9 | 1,064.2 | 1,100.8 | 1,136.7 | 1,140.9 | 1,148.5 | 1,148.9 | 1,148.1 |
| Career ¹ | 253.0 | 260.9 | 286.8 | 305.2 | 313.3 | 317.0 | 323.4 | 321.7 | 336.0 |
| Volunteer ² | 772.7 | 838.0 | 777.4 | 795.6 | 823.7 | 824.0 | 825.5 | 827.2 | 812.1 |

¹ Career firefighters include full-time uniform firefighters regardless of assignment (i.e., suppression, administrative, prevention/inspection, etc.). Career firefighters do not include firefighters who work for the state or federal government or in private fire brigades. ² Volunteer firefighters include any active part-time (call or volunteer) firefighters.

Source: National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA, *Annual Fire Department Profile Report*, October 2010, and prior issues (copyright).

Table 356. Fires—Number and Loss by Type and Property Use: 2006 to 2009

[(1,642 represents 1,642,000) and property loss of 11,307 represents \$11,307,000,000. Based on annual sample survey of fire departments. No adjustments were made for unreported fires and losses]

| Type and property use | Number (1,000) | | | | Direct property loss (mil. dol.) ¹ | | | |
|---|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
| Fires, total | 1,642 | 1,557 | 1,451 | 1,349 | 11,307 | 14,639 | 15,478 | 12,531 |
| Structure | 524 | 531 | 515 | 481 | 9,636 | 10,638 | 12,361 | 10,842 |
| Outside of structure ² | 82 | 85 | 71 | 69 | 262 | 707 | 129 | 254 |
| Brush and rubbish | 627 | 561 | 523 | 477 | — | — | — | — |
| Vehicle | 278 | 257 | 236 | 219 | 1,319 | 1,411 | 1,494 | 1,361 |
| Other | 131 | 123 | 106 | 103 | 90 ³ | 1,883 | 4 ⁴ 1,494 | 74 |
| Structure by property use: | | | | | | | | |
| Public assembly | 13 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 444 | 498 | 518 | 757 |
| Educational | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 105 | 100 | 66 | 83 |
| Institutional | 8 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 42 | 41 | 22 | 32 |
| Stores and offices | 20 | 21 | 20 | 16 | 691 | 642 | 684 | 713 |
| Residential | 413 | 414 | 403 | 377 | 6,990 | 7,546 | 8,550 | 7,796 |
| 1–2 family homes ⁵ | 304 | 300 | 291 | 273 | 5,936 | 6,225 | 6,892 | 6,391 |
| Apartments | 92 | 99 | 96 | 90 | 896 | 1,164 | 1,351 | 1,225 |
| Other residential ⁶ | 17 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 158 | 157 | 307 | 180 |
| Storage | 29 | 31 | 30 | 30 | 650 | 670 | 661 | 796 |
| Industry, utility, defense ⁷ | 12 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 573 | 779 | ⁸ 1,401 | 572 |
| Special structures | 23 | 25 | 25 | 22 | 141 | 362 | 459 | 98 |

— Represents zero. ¹ Direct property damage figures do not include indirect losses, like business interruption, and adjustments for inflation. ² Includes outside storage, crops, timber, etc. ³ Includes California Fire Storm 2007 with an estimated \$1.8 billion in property loss. ⁴ Includes California Wildfires 2008 with an estimated \$1.4 billion in property loss. ⁵ Includes mobile homes. ⁶ Includes hotels and motels, college dormitories, boarding houses, etc. ⁷ Data underreported as some incidents were handled by private fire brigades or fixed suppression systems which do not report. ⁸ Includes three industrial property incidents that resulted in \$775 million in property loss.

Source: National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA, "2009 U.S. Fire Loss," *NFPA Journal*, September 2010, and prior issues (copyright). See also <<http://www.nfpa.org/categoryList.asp?categoryID=15&URL=Research>>

Table 357. Fires and Property Loss for Incendiary and Suspicious Fires and Civilian Fire Deaths and Injuries by Selected Property Type: 2006 to 2009

[In thousands, 524 represents 524,000, except as indicated. Based on sample survey of fire departments]

| Characteristic | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | Characteristic | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| NUMBER (1,000) | | | | | One- and two-family dwellings | 2,155 | 2,350 | 2,365 | 2,100 |
| Structure fires, total | 524 | 531 | 515 | 481 | Apartments | 425 | 515 | 390 | 465 |
| Structure fires that were intentionally set | 31 | 32 | 31 | 27 | Vehicles | 490 | 385 | 365 | 280 |
| PROPERTY LOSS ¹ (mil. dol.) | | | | | CIVILIAN FIRE INJURIES | | | | |
| Structure fires, total | 9,636 | 10,638 | 12,361 | 10,842 | Injuries, total ² | 16,400 | 17,675 | 16,705 | 17,050 |
| Structure fires that were intentionally set | 775 | 773 | 866 | 684 | Residential property | 12,925 | 14,000 | 13,560 | 13,050 |
| CIVILIAN FIRE DEATHS | | | | | One- and two-family dwellings | 8,800 | 9,650 | 9,185 | 9,300 |
| Deaths, total ² | 3,245 | 3,430 | 3,320 | 3,010 | Apartments | 3,700 | 3,950 | 3,975 | 3,350 |
| Residential property | 2,620 | 2,895 | 2,780 | 2,590 | Vehicles | 1,200 | 1,675 | 1,065 | 1,610 |

¹ Direct property loss only. ² Includes other not shown separately.

Source: National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA, "2009 U.S. Fire Loss," *NFPA Journal*, September 2010, and prior issues (copyright). See also <<http://www.nfpa.org/categoryList.asp?categoryID=15&URL=Research>>.