

Income, Expenditures, Poverty, and Wealth

This section presents data on gross domestic product (GDP), gross national product (GNP), national and personal income, saving and investment, money income, poverty, and national and personal wealth. The data on income and expenditures measure two aspects of the U.S. economy. One aspect relates to the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA), a summation reflecting the entire complex of the nation's economic income and output and the interaction of its major components; the other relates to the distribution of money income to families and individuals or consumer income.

The primary source for data on GDP, GNP, national and personal income, gross saving and investment, and fixed assets and consumer durables is the *Survey of Current Business*, published monthly by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). A comprehensive revision to the NIPA was released beginning in July 2009. Discussions of the revision appeared in the March, August, September, October, and November 2009 issues of the *Survey of Current Business*. Summary historical estimates appeared in the August 2009 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*. Detailed historical data can be found on BEA's Web site at <http://www.bea.gov/>.

Sources of income distribution data are the decennial censuses of population, the Current Population Survey (CPS), and the American Community Survey, all products of the U.S. Census Bureau (see text, Section 1 and Section 4). Annual data on income of families, individuals, and households are presented in *Current Population Reports, Consumer Income, P60 Series*, in print. Many data series are also found on the Census Web site at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/income.html>. Data on the household sector's saving and assets are published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System in the quarterly statistical release *Flow of Funds Accounts*. The Federal Reserve Board also

periodically conducts the *Survey of Consumer Finances*, which presents financial information on family assets and net worth. The most recent survey is available at <http://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/oss/oss2/scfindex.html>. Detailed information on personal wealth is published periodically by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) in *SOI Bulletin*.

National income and product—

GDP is the total output of goods and services produced by labor and property located in the United States, valued at market prices. GDP can be viewed in terms of the expenditure categories that comprise its major components: personal consumption expenditures, gross private domestic investment, net exports of goods and services, and government consumption expenditures and gross investment. The goods and services included are largely those bought for final use (excluding illegal transactions) in the market economy. A number of inclusions, however, represent imputed values, the most important of which is the rental value of owner-occupied housing. GDP, in this broad context, measures the output attributable to the factors of production located in the United States. GDP by state is the gross market value of the goods and services attributable to labor and property located in a state. It is the state counterpart of the nation's GDP.

The featured measure of real GDP is an index based on chain-type annual weights. Changes in this measure of real output and prices are calculated as the average of changes based on weights for the current and preceding years. (Components of real output are weighted by price, and components of prices are weighted by output.) These annual changes are "chained" (multiplied together to form a time series that allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and changes in the composition of output over time. Quarterly and monthly changes are based on quarterly and monthly weights, respectively.

The output indexes are expressed as 2005 = 100, and for recent years, in 2005 dollars; the price indexes are also based to 2005 = 100. For more information on chained-dollar indexes, see the article on this subject in the November 2003 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*.

Chained (2005) dollar estimates of most components of GDP are not published for periods prior to 1990, because during periods far from the base period, the levels of the components may provide misleading information about their contributions to an aggregate. Values are published in index form (2005 = 100) for 1929 to the present to allow users to calculate the percent changes for all components, which are accurate for all periods. In addition, BEA publishes estimates of contributions of major components to the percent change in GDP for all periods.

Gross national product measures the output attributable to all labor and property supplied by United States residents. GNP differs from “national income” mainly in that GNP includes allowances for depreciation—that is, consumption of fixed capital.

National income includes all net incomes net of consumption of fixed capital (CFC), earned in production. National income is the sum of compensation of employees, proprietors’ income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj), rental income of persons with CCAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj, net interest and miscellaneous payments, taxes on production and imports, business current transfer payments (net), and current surplus of government enterprises, less subsidies.

Capital consumption adjustment for corporations and for nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships is the difference between capital consumption based on income tax returns and capital consumption measured using empirical evidence on prices of used equipment and structures in resale markets, which have shown that depreciation for most types of assets approximates a geometric pattern. The tax return data are valued at

historical costs and reflect changes over time in service lives and depreciation patterns as permitted by tax regulations. Inventory valuation adjustment represents the difference between the book value of inventories used up in production and the cost of replacing them.

Personal income is the current income received by persons from all sources minus their personal contributions for government social insurance. Classified as “persons” are individuals (including owners of unincorporated firms), nonprofit institutions that primarily serve individuals, private trust funds, and private noninsured welfare funds. Personal income includes personal current transfer receipts (payments not resulting from current production) from government and business such as social security benefits, public assistance, etc., but excludes transfers among persons. Also included are certain nonmonetary types of income chiefly, estimated net rental value to owner-occupants of their homes and the value of services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries. Capital gains (and losses) are excluded.

Disposable personal income is personal income less personal current taxes. It is the income available to persons for spending or saving. Personal current taxes are tax payments (net of refunds) by persons (except personal contributions for government social insurance) that are not chargeable to business expense. Personal taxes include income taxes, personal property taxes, motor vehicle licenses, and other miscellaneous taxes.

Gross domestic product by industry—The BEA also prepares estimates of value added by industry. *Value added* is a measure of the contribution of each private industry and of government to the nation’s GDP. It is defined as an industry’s gross output (which consists of sales or receipts and other operating income, commodity taxes, and inventory change) minus its intermediate inputs (which consists of energy, raw materials, semi-finished goods, and services that are purchased from domestic industries or from foreign sources). These estimates of value added are produced for

61 private industries and for 4 government classifications—federal general government and government enterprises and state and local general government and government enterprises.

The estimates by industry are available in current dollars and are derived from the estimates of gross domestic income, which consists of three components—the compensation of employees, gross operating surplus, and taxes on production and imports, less subsidies. Real, or inflation-adjusted, estimates are also prepared.

Regional Economic Accounts—

These accounts consist of estimates of state and local area personal income and of gross domestic product by state and are consistent with estimates of personal income and gross domestic product in the Bureau's national economic accounts. BEA's estimates of state and local area personal income provide a framework for analyzing individual state and local economies, and they show how the economies compare with each other. The *personal income* of a state and/or local area is the income received by, or on behalf of, the residents of that state or area. Estimates of labor and proprietors' earnings by place of work indicate the economic activity of business and government within that area, and estimates of personal income by place of residence indicate the income within the area that is available for spending. BEA prepares estimates for states, counties, metropolitan areas, and BEA economic areas.

Gross domestic product by state estimates measure the value added to the nation's production by the labor and property in each state. GDP by state is often considered the state counterpart of the nation's GDP. The GDP by state estimates provide the basis for analyzing the regional impacts of national economic trends. GDP by state is measured as the sum of the distributions by industry and state of the components of gross domestic income; that is, the sum of the costs incurred and incomes earned in the production of GDP by state. The GDP estimates are presented in current dollars and in real (chained dollars) for 63 industries.

Consumer Expenditure Survey—

The Consumer Expenditure Survey program began in 1980. The principal objective of the survey is to collect current consumer expenditure data, which provide a continuous flow of data on the buying habits of American consumers. The data are necessary for future revisions of the Consumer Price Index.

The survey conducted by the Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics consists of two components:

(1) an interview panel survey in which the expenditures of consumer units are obtained in five interviews conducted every 3 months, and (2) a diary or recordkeeping survey completed by participating households for two consecutive 1-week periods.

Each component of the survey queries an independent sample of consumer units representative of the U.S. total population. Each quarter of the year, approximately 3,200 consumer units are sampled for the diary survey. Each consumer unit keeps a diary for two 1-week periods yielding approximately 6,400 diaries a year. The interview sample is selected on a rotating panel basis, targeted at 15,000 consumer units. Data are collected in 91 areas of the country that are representative of the U.S. total population. The survey includes students in student housing. Data from the two surveys are combined; integration is necessary to permit analysis of total family expenditures because neither the diary nor quarterly interview survey was designed to collect a complete account of consumer spending.

Distribution of money income to families and individuals—

Money income statistics are based on data collected in various field surveys of income conducted since 1936. Since 1947, the Census Bureau has collected the data on an annual basis and published them in *Current Population Reports*, P60 Series. In each of the surveys, field representatives interview samples of the population with respect to income received during the previous year. *Money income* as defined by the Census Bureau differs from the BEA concept of "personal income." Data on consumer income

collected in the CPS by the Census Bureau cover money income received (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) before payments for personal income taxes, social security, union dues, medicare deductions, etc. Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that some families receive part of their income in the form of noncash benefits (see Section 11) such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that some farm families receive noncash benefits in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that noncash benefits are also received by some nonfarm residents, which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels. None of the aggregate income concepts (GDP, national income, or personal income) is exactly comparable with money income, although personal income is the closest. For a definition of families and households, see text, Section 1.

Poverty—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below poverty following the Office of Management and Budget's Statistical Policy Directive 14. The Census Bureau uses a set of thresholds that vary by family size and composition.

The poverty calculation is based solely on money income and does not reflect the fact that many low-income persons receive noncash benefits such as food

stamps, medicaid, and public housing.

The original thresholds were based on the U.S. Department of Agriculture's 1961 Economy Food Plan and reflected the different consumption requirements of families. The poverty thresholds are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index. The following technical changes to the thresholds were made in 1981: (1) distinctions based on sex of householder were eliminated, (2) separate thresholds for farm families were dropped, and (3) the matrix was expanded to families of nine or more persons from the old cutoff of seven or more persons. These changes were incorporated in the calculation of poverty data beginning with 1981. Besides the Census Bureau Web site at <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/poverty.html>>, information on poverty guidelines and research may be found at the U.S. Department of Human Services Web site at <<http://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty/index.shtml>>.

In the recent past, the Census Bureau has published a number of technical papers and reports that presented experimental poverty estimates based on income definitions that counted the value of selected government noncash benefits. The Census Bureau has also published reports on after-tax income.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Table 667. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Chained (2005) Dollars: 1970 to 2010

[In billions of dollars (1,038 represents \$1,038,000,000,000). For explanation of gross domestic product and chained dollars, see text, this section. Minus sign (–) indicates decline in inventories or net imports]

Item	1970	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
CURRENT DOLLARS																	
Gross domestic product	1,038	2,788	5,801	7,415	8,794	9,354	9,952	10,286	10,642	11,142	11,868	12,638	13,399	14,062	14,369	14,119	14,660
Personal consumption expenditures	648	1,756	3,836	4,987	5,919	6,343	6,830	7,149	7,439	7,804	8,285	8,819	9,323	9,806	10,105	10,001	10,349
Durable goods	90	226	497	636	780	857	916	946	992	1,015	1,062	1,106	1,133	1,159	1,084	1,027	1,089
Nondurable goods	229	573	994	1,180	1,330	1,433	1,543	1,588	1,618	1,713	1,831	1,968	2,089	2,198	2,296	2,204	2,336
Services	330	956	2,344	3,172	3,809	4,053	4,371	4,615	4,829	5,077	5,393	5,745	6,101	6,449	6,725	6,771	6,923
Gross private domestic investment	152	479	861	1,144	1,511	1,642	1,772	1,662	1,647	1,730	1,969	2,172	2,327	2,295	2,097	1,589	1,828
Fixed investment	150	486	846	1,113	1,447	1,581	1,718	1,700	1,635	1,713	1,904	2,122	2,267	2,266	2,138	1,716	1,756
Change in private inventories	2	–6	15	31	64	61	55	–38	12	16	65	50	60	29	–41	–127	72
Net exports of goods and services	4	–13	–78	–91	–162	–262	–382	–371	–427	–504	–619	–723	–769	–714	–710	–386	–516
Exports	60	281	552	812	954	989	1,093	1,028	1,003	1,041	1,180	1,305	1,471	1,662	1,843	1,578	1,838
Imports	56	294	630	903	1,116	1,251	1,475	1,399	1,430	1,545	1,799	2,028	2,240	2,376	2,554	1,965	2,354
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	234	566	1,182	1,374	1,526	1,631	1,731	1,846	1,983	2,113	2,233	2,370	2,518	2,674	2,878	2,915	3,000
Federal	113	244	508	519	531	555	576	612	681	757	825	876	932	976	1,080	1,140	1,214
National defense	88	168	374	349	346	361	371	393	438	498	551	589	625	662	737	772	818
Nondefense	26	76	134	170	185	194	205	219	243	259	274	287	307	314	343	368	397
State and local	120	322	674	855	995	1,076	1,155	1,235	1,303	1,356	1,408	1,494	1,587	1,698	1,799	1,775	1,786
CHAINED (2005) DOLLARS																	
Gross domestic product	4,270	5,839	8,034	9,094	10,284	10,780	11,226	11,347	11,553	11,841	12,264	12,638	12,976	13,229	13,229	12,881	13,248
Personal consumption expenditures	2,740	3,766	5,316	6,079	6,866	7,241	7,608	7,814	8,022	8,248	8,533	8,819	9,074	9,290	9,265	9,154	9,314
Durable goods	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	512	667	754	820	864	930	986	1,051	1,106	1,150	1,199	1,136	1,095	1,178
Nondurable goods	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,438	1,580	1,661	1,715	1,746	1,780	1,846	1,905	1,968	2,024	2,064	2,041	2,017	2,073
Services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,208	4,662	4,853	5,093	5,219	5,318	5,418	5,578	5,745	5,900	6,028	6,082	6,033	6,065
Gross private domestic investment	475	718	994	1,259	1,695	1,844	1,970	1,832	1,807	1,872	2,058	2,172	2,230	2,162	1,957	1,516	1,775
Fixed investment	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,236	1,630	1,782	1,914	1,878	1,798	1,856	1,993	2,122	2,171	2,133	1,997	1,631	1,695
Change in private inventories	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32	72	69	60	–42	13	17	66	50	59	28	–38	–113	63
Net exports of goods and services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	–99	–253	–357	–452	–472	–549	–604	–688	–723	–729	–655	–504	–363	–423
Exports	176	352	600	846	1,049	1,094	1,188	1,122	1,099	1,117	1,223	1,305	1,422	1,554	1,648	1,491	1,666
Imports	237	345	673	945	1,301	1,451	1,640	1,594	1,648	1,721	1,911	2,028	2,151	2,209	2,152	1,854	2,088
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1,234	1,359	1,864	1,889	1,985	2,056	2,098	2,178	2,280	2,331	2,362	2,370	2,402	2,434	2,503	2,543	2,568
Federal	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	704	681	695	698	727	780	831	865	876	895	906	972	1,028	1,077
National defense	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	477	448	456	454	471	505	549	580	589	598	612	658	693	720
Nondefense	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	228	234	239	244	256	274	282	285	287	297	294	314	335	357
State and local	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,184	1,304	1,362	1,400	1,452	1,501	1,500	1,497	1,494	1,507	1,528	1,533	1,519	1,497
Residual	–118	–11	–67	–176	–88	–50	–24	–29	–20	–12	–4	–	–2	–1	16	38	11

– Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N->>.

Table 668. Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained (2005) Dollars—Annual Percent Change: 1990 to 2010

[Change from immediate previous year; for example, 1990, change from 1989. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

Component	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Gross domestic product (GDP)	1.9	4.1	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.7	1.9	–	–2.6	2.9
Personal consumption expenditures	2.0	5.1	2.8	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.4	–0.3	–1.2	1.7
Durable goods	–0.4	8.8	6.0	6.6	5.2	4.1	4.2	–5.2	–3.7	7.7
Nondurable goods	1.2	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.0	–1.1	–1.2	2.7
Services	3.0	5.0	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.2	0.9	–0.8	0.5
Gross private domestic investment	–3.4	6.8	3.6	10.0	5.5	2.7	–3.1	–9.5	–22.6	17.1
Fixed investment	–2.1	7.4	3.2	7.3	6.5	2.3	–1.8	–6.4	–18.3	3.9
Nonresidential	0.5	9.8	0.9	6.0	6.7	7.9	6.7	0.3	–17.1	5.7
Structures	1.5	7.8	–3.8	1.1	1.4	9.2	14.1	5.9	–20.4	–13.7
Equipment and software	–	10.5	2.5	7.7	8.5	7.4	3.7	–2.4	–15.3	15.3
Residential	–8.6	1.0	8.2	9.8	6.2	–7.3	–18.7	–24.0	–22.9	–3.0
Exports	9.0	8.6	1.6	9.5	6.7	9.0	9.3	6.0	–9.5	11.7
Goods	8.4	11.1	1.8	8.5	7.5	9.4	9.8	6.3	–12.0	14.7
Services	10.5	2.7	1.2	11.9	5.0	7.9	8.3	5.3	–3.9	5.7
Imports	3.6	13.0	4.4	11.0	6.1	6.1	2.7	–2.6	–13.8	12.6
Goods	2.9	13.4	4.9	11.0	6.8	5.9	2.9	–3.5	–15.8	14.8
Services	6.5	11.0	1.9	11.2	2.8	7.1	1.4	2.4	–4.2	3.5
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	3.2	2.0	2.2	1.4	0.3	1.4	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.0
Federal	2.0	0.5	6.6	4.1	1.3	2.1	1.2	7.3	5.7	4.8
National defense	–	–0.5	8.7	5.7	1.5	1.6	2.2	7.5	5.4	3.9
Nondefense	8.2	2.4	2.8	1.0	0.9	3.2	–0.8	6.7	6.5	6.6
State and local	4.1	2.8	–0.1	–0.2	–0.2	0.9	1.4	0.3	–0.9	–1.4

– Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

Table 669. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Chained (2005) Dollars by Type of Product and Sector: 1990 to 2010

[In billions of dollars (5,801 represents \$5,801,000,000,000). For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Type of product and sector	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
CURRENT DOLLARS									
Gross domestic product	5,801	9,952	11,868	12,638	13,399	14,062	14,369	14,119	14,660
PRODUCT									
Goods	1,923	3,125	3,334	3,473	3,661	3,837	3,764	3,687	4,067
Durable goods	981	1,770	1,785	1,891	1,977	2,069	2,006	1,802	2,070
Nondurable goods	942	1,355	1,549	1,582	1,683	1,768	1,758	1,886	1,997
Services ¹	3,344	5,878	7,319	7,802	8,286	8,792	9,251	9,321	9,570
Structures	534	949	1,215	1,363	1,453	1,433	1,355	1,111	1,024
SECTOR									
Business ²	4,454	7,716	9,085	9,696	10,284	10,771	10,864	10,521	11,018
Nonfarm ³	4,377	7,642	8,966	9,594	10,191	10,657	10,732	10,417	10,894
Farm	77	74	118	102	93	115	131	104	125
Households and institutions	624	1,157	1,424	1,506	1,603	1,686	1,808	1,838	1,841
General government ⁴	723	1,079	1,359	1,437	1,512	1,605	1,698	1,760	1,801
Federal	259	315	412	439	461	486	517	552	579
State and local	464	764	947	998	1,051	1,119	1,181	1,209	1,222
CHAINED (2005) DOLLARS									
Gross domestic product	8,034	11,226	12,264	12,638	12,976	13,229	13,229	12,881	13,248
PRODUCT									
Goods	1,920	3,056	3,326	3,473	3,653	3,803	3,784	3,642	4,047
Durable goods	(NA)	1,625	1,778	1,891	1,989	2,111	2,093	1,883	2,201
Nondurable goods	(NA)	1,430	1,548	1,582	1,663	1,694	1,693	1,748	1,845
Services ¹	5,269	6,919	7,613	7,802	7,985	8,170	8,291	8,278	8,345
Structures	942	1,245	1,326	1,363	1,341	1,267	1,167	974	904
SECTOR									
Business ²	5,815	8,501	9,380	9,696	9,992	10,195	10,100	9,731	10,091
Nonfarm ³	5,760	8,418	9,282	9,594	9,892	10,105	9,995	9,620	9,977
Farm	56	84	98	102	99	90	102	109	111
Households and institutions	1,010	1,376	1,457	1,506	1,540	1,572	1,630	1,622	1,625
General government ⁴	1,266	1,349	1,427	1,437	1,445	1,463	1,497	1,521	1,529
Federal	484	411	436	439	438	442	459	486	503
State and local	789	939	991	998	1,007	1,021	1,038	1,035	1,027

NA Not available. ¹ Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production. ² Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government. ³ Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added. ⁴ Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

Table 670. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Chained (2005) Dollars by Industry: 2000 to 2010

[In billions of dollars (9,952 represents \$9,952,000,000,000). Data are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); see text, Section 15. Data include nonfactor charges (capital consumption allowances, indirect business taxes, etc.) as well as factor charges against gross product; corporate profits and capital consumption allowances have been shifted from a company to an establishment basis]

Industry	Current dollars				Chained (2005) dollars			
	2000	2005	2009	2010	2000	2005	2009	2010
Gross domestic product	9,952	12,638	14,119	14,660	11,226	12,638	12,881	13,248
Private industries	8,736	11,053	12,197	12,697	9,786	11,053	11,198	11,521
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	96	127	133	154	104	127	136	137
Farms	74	102	104	(NA)	84	102	109	(NA)
Agricultural services	22	25	29	(NA)	21	25	27	(NA)
Mining	109	192	241	281	233	192	263	271
Oil and gas extraction	68	129	142	(NA)	155	129	200	(NA)
Mining, except oil and gas	28	36	49	(NA)	45	36	36	(NA)
Mining support activities	14	27	50	(NA)	29	27	35	(NA)
Utilities	174	206	268	276	223	206	207	209
Construction	467	612	538	506	655	612	447	431
Manufacturing	1,416	1,568	1,585	1,718	1,397	1,568	1,470	1,554
Durable goods	839	878	867	961	748	878	857	943
Wood products	28	33	21	(NA)	33	33	28	(NA)
Nonmetallic mineral products	42	45	38	(NA)	45	45	32	(NA)
Primary metals	46	54	43	(NA)	62	54	45	(NA)
Fabricated metal products	121	120	122	(NA)	130	120	94	(NA)
Machinery	111	110	113	(NA)	111	110	95	(NA)
Computer and electronic products	172	183	206	(NA)	82	183	294	(NA)
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	44	40	52	(NA)	43	40	42	(NA)
Motor vehicles, bodies & trailers, & parts	117	113	78	(NA)	94	113	77	(NA)
Other transportation equipment	66	76	91	(NA)	78	76	82	(NA)
Furniture and related products	34	34	24	(NA)	35	34	20	(NA)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	58	70	79	(NA)	60	70	74	(NA)
Nondurable goods	577	690	718	756	650	690	613	618
Food & beverage & tobacco	165	172	206	(NA)	176	172	175	(NA)
Textile mills and textile product mills	28	24	18	(NA)	27	24	16	(NA)
Apparel and leather and allied products	21	16	12	(NA)	20	16	12	(NA)
Paper products	62	54	56	(NA)	58	54	42	(NA)
Printing and related support activities	40	38	33	(NA)	38	38	32	(NA)
Petroleum and coal products	44	139	120	(NA)	74	139	128	(NA)
Chemical products	152	183	217	(NA)	170	183	164	(NA)
Plastics and rubber products	65	66	57	(NA)	66	66	45	(NA)
Wholesale trade	618	725	781	808	606	725	811	844
Retail trade	686	839	820	863	751	839	790	831
Transportation and warehousing	301	370	390	407	318	370	342	348
Air transportation	53	56	62	(NA)	43	56	50	(NA)
Rail transportation	23	27	31	(NA)	27	27	23	(NA)
Water transportation	8	9	14	(NA)	7	9	22	(NA)
Truck transportation	97	119	113	(NA)	107	119	105	(NA)
Transit & ground passenger transport	18	21	23	(NA)	21	21	20	(NA)
Pipeline transportation	9	10	12	(NA)	9	10	9	(NA)
Other transportation & support	68	92	95	(NA)	76	92	80	(NA)
Warehousing and storage	26	35	39	(NA)	29	35	36	(NA)
Information	418	593	639	670	397	593	659	691
Publishing industries (includes software)	100	151	148	(NA)	102	151	141	(NA)
Motion picture and sound recording	37	56	60	(NA)	43	56	56	(NA)
Broadcasting and telecommunications	257	311	356	(NA)	227	311	380	(NA)
Information and data processing services	24	74	76	(NA)	24	74	83	(NA)
Finance and insurance	762	1,029	1,172	1,235	841	1,029	1,094	1,129
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,236	1,578	1,869	1,859	1,422	1,578	1,701	1,713
Professional, scientific, and technical services	662	876	1,069	1,104	745	876	951	972
Legal services	139	195	219	(NA)	176	195	177	(NA)
Computer systems design, related services	114	129	170	(NA)	102	129	174	(NA)
Miscellaneous services	410	552	680	(NA)	467	552	604	(NA)
Management of companies & enterprises	171	218	247	256	215	218	217	220
Admin/support waste management/remediation services	283	369	386	412	312	369	348	367
Educational services	86	120	155	163	116	120	122	122
Health care and social assistance	592	833	1,058	1,112	709	833	933	959
Ambulatory health care services	288	406	514	(NA)	326	406	462	(NA)
Hospitals, nursing, residential care	253	354	453	(NA)	322	354	392	(NA)
Social assistance	52	73	91	(NA)	62	73	79	(NA)
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	99	117	127	131	115	117	115	121
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	48	64	71	(NA)	59	64	62	(NA)
Amusements, gambling, & recreation	50	54	56	(NA)	55	54	53	(NA)
Accommodation and food services	283	364	386	400	328	364	324	335
Accommodation	89	109	109	(NA)	100	109	99	(NA)
Food services and drinking places	194	256	277	(NA)	227	256	225	(NA)
Other services, except government	278	319	335	344	347	319	284	288
Government	1,215	1,586	1,923	1,964	1,507	1,586	1,653	1,660
Federal	378	502	612	638	483	502	533	549
State and local	837	1,084	1,311	1,326	1,025	1,084	1,119	1,112

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/industry/gdpindustry/gdpindnewsrelease.htm>>.

Table 671. Gross Domestic Product by State in Current and Chained (2005) Dollars: 2000 to 2009

[In billions of dollars (9,884.2 represents \$9,884,200,000,000). For definition of gross domestic product by state or chained dollars, see text, this section]

State	Current dollars					Chained (2005) dollars				
	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
United States¹	9,884.2	12,554.5	13,969.4	14,269.8	14,027.7	11,223.1	12,554.5	13,144.1	13,101.2	12,781.2
Alabama	116.0	151.1	165.8	170.7	168.4	132.6	151.1	155.7	156.6	152.5
Alaska	25.9	37.8	44.5	49.7	46.7	34.1	37.8	40.7	41.1	44.6
Arizona	161.9	223.0	260.4	261.5	254.1	179.3	223.0	245.2	241.6	230.9
Arkansas	68.1	88.2	97.2	100.2	100.8	77.3	88.2	91.2	91.8	91.8
California	1,317.3	1,692.0	1,881.8	1,925.5	1,884.5	1,470.4	1,692.0	1,775.1	1,779.2	1,736.9
Colorado	171.9	217.4	243.9	255.2	250.9	195.2	217.4	229.6	234.0	232.1
Connecticut	163.9	197.1	222.1	222.2	220.4	185.3	197.1	209.9	205.3	198.4
Delaware	41.0	54.7	58.5	58.4	59.3	46.9	54.7	55.6	54.0	54.2
District of Columbia	58.3	82.8	92.4	96.8	99.2	69.8	82.8	85.8	87.8	87.8
Florida	481.1	680.3	758.0	747.8	729.5	548.8	680.3	712.6	690.0	660.9
Georgia	294.5	363.2	399.9	402.1	393.4	329.7	363.2	378.3	372.7	356.3
Hawaii	41.4	56.9	64.3	66.0	65.7	48.7	56.9	59.8	60.1	58.7
Idaho	36.1	48.7	54.3	55.5	53.5	39.4	48.7	51.5	51.8	49.6
Illinois	474.4	569.5	629.3	635.1	621.1	537.1	569.5	591.4	584.3	560.0
Indiana	198.0	239.6	262.3	263.7	257.5	221.9	239.6	248.7	244.8	232.3
Iowa	93.3	120.3	134.4	136.0	136.3	105.3	120.3	127.2	126.0	124.1
Kansas	85.7	105.2	121.0	124.9	123.4	97.9	105.2	113.8	114.9	112.5
Kentucky	113.1	139.3	151.8	155.9	154.6	128.3	139.3	142.5	143.1	138.7
Louisiana	131.4	197.2	204.7	211.5	208.4	168.0	197.2	184.4	181.1	192.1
Maine	36.4	45.6	49.4	50.5	50.6	41.6	45.6	46.5	46.5	45.5
Maryland	183.0	248.1	273.2	280.5	283.8	209.7	248.1	256.6	258.4	256.0
Massachusetts	272.7	323.3	353.4	363.1	362.4	301.3	323.3	334.3	337.1	329.8
Michigan	336.8	375.3	387.0	376.2	361.1	371.2	375.3	368.3	353.2	327.4
Minnesota	188.4	238.4	254.8	262.0	257.6	211.2	238.4	239.9	242.3	234.9
Mississippi	65.6	81.5	91.6	95.7	95.1	76.0	81.5	85.5	87.3	86.3
Missouri	181.0	216.6	232.5	239.7	236.7	204.8	216.6	219.1	221.2	213.1
Montana	21.6	30.1	35.1	35.8	35.6	25.8	30.1	32.2	31.9	32.0
Nebraska	57.2	72.5	82.2	84.6	84.6	65.2	72.5	77.1	77.5	76.5
Nevada	75.9	114.8	132.3	132.1	125.1	88.1	114.8	122.6	119.8	111.9
New Hampshire	44.1	53.7	57.9	58.8	58.9	48.7	53.7	54.9	54.8	53.7
New Jersey	349.3	430.0	473.6	484.3	478.4	393.3	430.0	446.1	446.2	434.0
New Mexico	50.3	67.8	74.3	78.0	74.4	58.5	67.8	69.6	69.9	69.1
New York	770.6	961.9	1,087.2	1,110.7	1,085.1	863.2	961.9	1,020.4	1,016.3	976.6
North Carolina	281.4	355.0	395.3	404.4	398.9	316.4	355.0	377.6	376.2	360.6
North Dakota	18.3	24.7	28.4	31.1	31.6	21.2	24.7	26.3	28.1	29.1
Ohio	381.2	444.7	469.8	472.3	466.0	429.1	444.7	443.6	437.3	420.4
Oklahoma	91.3	120.7	139.9	151.5	154.3	110.3	120.7	129.5	133.3	147.0
Oregon	113.0	143.3	167.2	169.5	165.2	121.2	143.3	162.9	164.5	158.5
Pennsylvania	395.8	482.3	533.2	546.1	547.9	452.4	482.3	499.8	500.5	492.0
Rhode Island	33.5	44.2	47.2	47.6	47.6	38.4	44.2	44.4	43.8	42.9
South Carolina	115.4	141.9	157.6	159.7	158.0	130.8	141.9	148.0	146.8	140.7
South Dakota	24.0	31.6	35.2	38.0	38.8	26.9	31.6	33.1	35.0	36.0
Tennessee	177.6	224.5	241.9	246.4	241.9	198.1	224.5	230.1	229.9	219.3
Texas	733.0	971.0	1,144.9	1,196.8	1,141.3	872.6	971.0	1,069.9	1,065.9	1,066.4
Utah	69.5	90.7	109.3	112.7	112.7	79.6	90.7	102.1	103.0	102.4
Vermont	18.0	22.8	24.2	25.0	25.1	20.0	22.8	23.0	23.3	22.9
Virginia	261.9	356.9	389.3	400.5	406.3	298.2	356.9	367.0	369.8	367.4
Washington	227.8	279.4	325.5	336.3	336.3	259.1	279.4	306.3	311.0	305.8
West Virginia	41.4	52.0	57.8	61.3	62.3	49.6	52.0	53.1	54.3	54.8
Wisconsin	177.6	218.9	238.2	241.2	239.1	199.2	218.9	225.5	224.1	215.7
Wyoming	17.0	26.2	33.5	38.9	37.5	23.1	26.2	29.7	31.4	35.5

¹ For chained (2005) dollar estimates, states will not add to U.S. total.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Gross Domestic Product by State," February 2011, <<http://www.bea.gov/regional/gsp/>>.

Table 672. Gross Domestic Product by Selected Industries and State: 2009

[In billions of dollars (14,027.7 represents \$14,027,700,000,000). Preliminary data. For definition of gross domestic product by state, see text, this section. Industries based on 2002 North American Industry Classification System; see text, Section 15]

State	Total ¹	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Inform- ation	Finance and insur- ance	Real estate, rental, and leasing	Profes- sional and technical services	Health care and social assistan- ce	Govern- ment ²
United States	14,027.7	1,584.8	780.8	819.6	639.4	1,171.6	1,868.7	1,068.5	1,057.9	1,831.1
Alabama	168.4	26.8	9.4	11.9	3.9	9.8	17.0	11.0	12.5	29.3
Alaska	46.7	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.7	4.2	2.0	2.6	9.0
Arizona	254.1	20.5	13.5	19.2	7.1	22.3	39.6	15.1	20.3	34.4
Arkansas	100.8	14.5	6.8	7.0	4.1	4.8	10.5	3.9	8.0	14.7
California	1,884.5	224.3	99.6	108.2	123.5	113.9	312.7	169.4	120.6	225.5
Colorado	250.9	18.0	12.4	13.6	22.2	16.5	33.7	23.9	15.4	32.2
Connecticut	220.4	26.2	11.4	11.1	8.3	36.2	33.1	16.5	17.6	21.6
Delaware	59.3	4.1	2.0	2.3	1.1	21.2	6.4	3.9	3.8	5.7
District of Columbia	99.2	0.2	0.9	1.0	5.5	5.0	7.9	20.8	4.5	34.6
Florida	729.5	36.7	45.0	52.5	31.0	52.4	126.2	50.2	58.7	94.4
Georgia	393.4	41.1	28.7	23.8	26.1	25.2	48.4	28.4	26.2	57.8
Hawaii	65.7	1.3	2.0	4.4	1.5	2.8	12.1	3.2	4.3	15.8
Idaho	53.5	5.8	2.8	4.2	1.2	2.9	7.0	3.9	4.2	8.0
Illinois	621.1	69.3	41.6	32.5	22.7	65.4	82.9	54.9	45.5	64.1
Indiana	257.5	64.5	13.4	15.5	5.9	17.3	26.0	10.6	21.0	27.7
Iowa	136.3	23.7	7.6	7.8	4.1	18.4	13.7	4.5	9.5	16.2
Kansas	123.4	16.9	7.8	7.7	7.1	8.0	12.3	6.5	9.5	18.8
Kentucky	154.6	25.1	9.6	9.6	4.2	8.7	14.5	6.9	13.3	25.4
Louisiana	208.4	41.8	9.3	12.7	4.3	7.9	18.4	9.8	13.2	24.3
Maine	50.6	5.3	2.5	4.2	1.3	3.8	7.2	2.7	6.0	7.3
Maryland	283.8	15.4	13.3	15.3	10.5	17.0	48.7	30.6	22.5	52.6
Massachusetts	362.4	33.3	18.9	16.1	17.4	39.1	52.9	43.0	36.4	33.9
Michigan	361.1	51.7	21.3	23.7	9.3	24.4	47.6	28.1	32.9	46.4
Minnesota	257.6	32.0	16.7	13.8	9.3	26.2	33.3	16.4	23.9	28.0
Mississippi	95.1	16.3	4.4	7.2	2.0	4.7	8.8	3.5	7.0	17.8
Missouri	236.7	27.7	14.4	15.2	12.7	16.0	25.9	15.7	20.0	31.4
Montana	35.6	2.0	1.8	2.3	0.9	2.0	4.4	1.8	3.4	5.9
Nebraska	84.6	9.2	4.8	4.9	2.7	7.8	8.4	4.3	6.5	11.6
Nevada	125.1	5.3	4.7	7.9	2.4	13.4	17.4	6.2	6.7	14.0
New Hampshire	58.9	6.6	3.4	4.3	2.2	5.3	9.2	4.3	5.8	6.2
New Jersey	478.4	38.8	35.3	27.7	22.3	42.0	83.9	44.4	36.4	54.0
New Mexico	74.4	4.1	2.6	4.8	2.2	2.9	9.0	6.5	5.7	15.4
New York	1,085.1	58.8	52.6	52.8	77.6	168.5	158.0	100.7	85.2	123.4
North Carolina	398.9	72.9	20.7	21.3	12.6	44.0	41.6	21.5	27.8	60.5
North Dakota	31.6	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.0	2.2	3.5	1.1	2.7	4.4
Ohio	466.0	73.4	27.7	29.5	13.5	44.1	52.7	28.2	42.6	55.4
Oklahoma	154.3	17.6	7.0	9.0	4.3	7.4	13.9	6.3	10.0	26.4
Oregon	165.2	31.6	10.0	8.1	5.4	9.2	23.5	8.6	13.5	21.4
Pennsylvania	547.9	68.5	31.3	30.4	20.5	49.9	67.6	43.9	55.1	56.4
Rhode Island	47.6	4.0	2.3	2.5	1.9	5.7	7.2	2.7	4.8	6.4
South Carolina	158.0	24.2	8.5	11.5	4.3	8.7	18.8	8.0	10.2	28.6
South Dakota	38.8	3.3	2.1	2.5	0.9	8.1	3.5	1.1	3.3	4.6
Tennessee	241.9	34.9	15.6	17.9	8.2	17.3	26.5	14.7	24.0	28.3
Texas	1,141.3	146.8	74.2	65.2	47.5	75.2	106.3	80.0	69.9	139.5
Utah	112.7	13.0	5.3	7.6	3.9	12.0	14.1	7.4	6.6	15.9
Vermont	25.1	2.9	1.2	2.0	0.7	1.6	3.5	1.6	2.7	3.7
Virginia	406.3	30.9	15.8	20.9	19.4	29.6	56.2	52.8	23.9	76.6
Washington	336.3	38.9	18.1	22.1	28.2	17.3	49.1	22.7	22.5	50.6
West Virginia	62.3	5.6	2.8	4.4	1.4	3.0	6.0	2.5	6.0	12.4
Wisconsin	239.1	42.3	13.2	14.1	7.6	21.8	30.1	11.1	22.1	27.5
Wyoming	37.5	2.3	1.2	1.8	0.5	1.0	3.1	1.0	1.4	5.0

¹ Includes industries not shown separately. ² Includes federal civilian and military and state and local government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Gross Domestic Product by State," February 2011, <<http://www.bea.gov/regional/gsp/>>.

Table 673. Relation of GDP, GNP, Net National Product, National Income, Personal Income, Disposable Personal Income, and Personal Saving: 1990 to 2010

[In billions of dollars (\$,801 represents \$5,801,000,000,000). For definitions, see text, this section. Minus sign (–) indicates deficit or net disbursement]

Item	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Gross domestic product (GDP)	5,801	9,952	12,638	13,399	14,062	14,369	14,119	14,660
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	189	381	573	721	871	839	630	706
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	154	343	476	649	748	665	484	518
Equals: Gross national product (GNP)	5,835	9,989	12,736	13,471	14,185	14,544	14,265	14,849
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	691	1,184	1,541	1,661	1,768	1,849	1,861	1,869
Equals: Net national product	5,144	8,805	11,194	11,811	12,418	12,694	12,404	12,980
Less: <i>Statistical discrepancy</i>	84	-134	-80	-221	21	137	179	152
Equals: National income	5,060	8,939	11,274	12,031	12,396	12,558	12,225	12,828
Less: Corporate profits ¹	434	819	1,456	1,608	1,511	1,263	1,258	1,625
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	398	663	869	936	973	992	964	1,000
Contributions for government social insurance	410	706	873	922	960	987	970	1,004
Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets	444	539	543	652	732	813	784	738
Business current transfer payments (net)	40	87	96	83	103	122	134	132
Current surplus of government enterprises	2	9	-4	-4	-12	-17	-13	-13
Wage accruals less disbursements	-	-	5	1	-6	-5	5	-
Plus: Personal income receipts on assets	921	1,361	1,542	1,830	2,057	2,109	1,920	1,908
Personal current transfer receipts	595	1,083	1,509	1,605	1,719	1,879	2,133	2,296
Equals: Personal income	4,847	8,559	10,486	11,268	11,912	12,391	12,175	12,547
Less: Personal current taxes	593	1,232	1,209	1,352	1,489	1,438	1,140	1,167
Equals: Disposable personal income	4,254	7,327	9,277	9,916	10,424	10,953	11,035	11,380
Less: Personal outlays	3,977	7,114	9,150	9,681	10,209	10,505	10,380	10,721
Equals: Personal saving	277	213	128	235	215	448	655	659

– Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

Table 674. Gross Saving and Investment: 1990 to 2010

[In billions of dollars (918 represents \$918,000,000,000)]

Item	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Gross saving	918	1,800	1,903	2,174	2,014	1,785	1,534	1,704
Net saving	226	616	362	514	246	-64	-327	-165
Net private saving	397	389	619	667	479	600	945	1,135
Personal saving	277	213	128	235	215	448	655	659
Undistributed corporate profits with IVA and CCA ¹	120	176	486	430	271	157	284	476
Wage accruals less disbursements	-	-	5	1	-6	-5	5	-
Net government saving	-170	227	-257	-153	-233	-664	-1,272	-1,299
Federal	-176	185	-283	-204	-245	-616	-1,252	-1,332
State and local	6	41	26	51	12	-47	-20	33
Consumption of fixed capital	691	1,184	1,541	1,661	1,768	1,849	1,861	1,869
Private	560	987	1,291	1,391	1,476	1,537	1,536	1,534
Domestic business	470	824	1,046	1,123	1,191	1,245	1,245	1,242
Households and institutions	91	163	245	268	286	292	291	293
Government	131	198	251	269	291	312	325	335
Federal	68	88	100	107	113	120	124	130
State and local	63	110	150	163	179	193	201	205
Gross domestic investment, capital acct. transactions, and net lending	1,002	1,666	1,824	1,954	2,035	1,922	1,713	1,856
Gross domestic investment	1,077	2,077	2,564	2,752	2,752	2,592	2,093	2,337
Gross private domestic investment	861	1,772	2,172	2,327	2,295	2,097	1,589	1,828
Gross government investment	216	304	392	425	457	496	503	510
Capital account transactions (net) ²	7	-	-13	2	-	-5	1	1
Net lending or net borrowing	-82	-411	-728	-801	-717	-665	-380	-482
Statistical discrepancy	84	-134	-80	-221	21	137	179	152
<i>Addenda:</i>								
Gross private saving	957	1,376	1,910	2,058	1,955	2,137	2,480	2,669
Gross government saving	-40	424	-7	117	58	-351	-947	-964
Federal	-109	273	-183	-97	-133	-497	-1,127	-1,203
State and local	69	151	176	214	191	145	181	238
Net domestic investment	386	892	1,023	1,092	984	743	232	468
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income	16.0	17.8	14.9	15.9	14.2	12.4	10.9	11.6
Net saving as a percentage of gross national income	3.9	6.1	2.8	3.8	1.7	-0.4	-2.3	-1.1

– Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ IVA and CCA = Inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment.

² Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

Table 675. Flow of Funds Accounts—Composition of Individuals' Savings: 1990 to 2010

[In billions of dollars (518.6 represents \$518,600,000,000). Combined statement for households, farm business, and nonfarm noncorporate business. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Composition of savings	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Net acquisition of financial assets	518.6	371.0	1,209.1	1,232.5	1,528.7	723.4	-115.9	460.3
Foreign deposits	1.4	7.6	2.4	5.2	15.4	-24.1	-10.3	4.9
Checkable deposits and currency	-8.5	-74.2	-50.5	30.9	-5.0	240.5	33.5	-58.5
Time and savings deposits	33.1	348.8	510.5	506.8	492.1	193.0	61.9	233.4
Money market fund shares	39.2	152.4	47.6	168.4	235.4	235.1	-274.6	-185.0
Securities	200.9	-633.3	14.4	-309.3	-112.6	-159.4	209.1	330.3
Open market paper	5.8	12.4	14.7	19.0	-10.2	-101.3	28.7	28.8
U.S. savings bonds	8.5	-1.7	0.7	-2.7	-6.0	-2.4	-2.8	-3.3
Other Treasury securities	88.8	-205.8	-97.3	-90.2	-34.5	151.8	383.4	270.2
Agency and GSE-backed securities ¹	35.3	34.1	97.0	-65.0	335.5	95.6	-624.6	-5.1
Municipal securities	34.7	4.5	78.7	52.1	23.5	7.0	106.7	85.2
Corporate and foreign bonds	47.1	84.3	119.6	197.0	218.4	-213.3	-150.3	-228.7
Corporate equities ²	-50.8	-637.5	-372.5	-585.0	-847.9	-111.9	104.4	-103.2
Mutual fund shares	31.5	76.3	173.5	165.4	208.5	15.2	363.7	286.4
Life insurance reserves	26.5	50.2	16.1	65.6	34.2	67.0	26.5	62.6
Pension fund reserves	191.8	263.0	275.4	250.6	200.8	112.7	111.6	118.6
Miscellaneous and other assets	34.1	256.5	393.2	514.3	668.5	58.6	-273.8	-46.0
Gross investment in tangible assets	797.3	1,492.4	2,037.9	2,067.3	2,010.0	1,801.5	1,576.4	1,639.0
Minus: Consumption of fixed capital	571.2	913.5	1,208.9	1,281.0	1,352.4	1,393.9	1,404.0	1,388.3
Equals: Net investment in tangible assets	226.1	578.9	829.0	786.3	657.6	407.5	172.3	250.8
Net increase in liabilities	229.9	929.5	1,701.0	1,847.1	1,511.4	302.0	-412.6	-320.2
Mortgage debt on nonfarm homes	207.1	422.8	1,106.5	1,064.9	708.8	-96.3	-197.6	-304.8
Other mortgage debt ³	-1.9	108.8	118.1	235.8	299.0	204.3	-57.7	-104.8
Consumer credit	15.1	176.5	100.4	95.4	139.3	38.8	-115.3	-44.2
Policy loans	4.1	2.8	0.8	3.3	3.6	5.9	0.7	3.5
Security credit	-3.7	7.2	-31.6	59.7	33.4	-160.7	38.1	75.2
Other liabilities ³	9.3	211.3	406.8	387.9	327.3	310.0	-80.9	55.0
Personal saving with consumer durables ⁴	530.5	56.0	302.1	188.5	677.9	817.0	457.0	1,006.4
Personal saving without consumer durables ⁴	450.8	-181.8	62.5	-39.2	458.9	689.2	393.9	870.5
Personal saving (NIPA, excludes consumer durables) ⁵	276.7	213.1	127.7	235.0	214.7	447.9	655.3	655.7

¹ GSE = government-sponsored enterprises. ² Only directly held and those in closed-end and exchange-traded funds. Other equities are included in mutual funds and life insurance and pension reserves. ³ Includes corporate farms. ⁴ Flow of Funds measure. ⁵ National Income and Product Accounts measure.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States," March, 2011, <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/z1/20100311/>>.

Table 676. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Level of Government and Type: 2000 to 2010

[In billions of dollars (1,731.0 represents \$1,731,000,000,000). Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software). Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures. For explanation of national income and chained dollars, see text, Section 13]

Item	Current Dollars				Chained (2005) dollars			
	2000	2005	2009	2010	2000	2005	2009	2010
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment, total	1,731.0	2,369.9	2,914.9	3,000.2	2,097.8	2,369.9	2,542.6	2,568.3
Consumption expenditures	1,426.6	1,977.9	2,411.5	2,490.6	1,750.6	1,977.9	2,112.3	2,132.2
Gross investment	304.3	392.0	503.4	509.6	347.5	392.0	430.3	436.1
Structures	189.6	246.5	316.6	309.2	239.4	246.5	248.6	243.5
Equipment and software	114.7	145.5	186.8	200.5	109.8	145.5	184.5	197.6
Federal	576.1	876.3	1,139.6	1,214.3	698.1	876.3	1,027.6	1,076.9
Consumption expenditures	496.0	765.8	987.1	1,043.4	616.4	765.8	882.3	915.2
Gross investment	80.1	110.5	152.4	170.9	82.0	110.5	145.9	163.1
Structures	13.7	15.7	28.0	34.2	17.2	15.7	23.6	29.1
Equipment and software	66.4	94.7	124.4	136.7	65.2	94.7	121.9	133.1
National defense	371.0	589.0	771.6	817.7	453.5	589.0	693.0	720.2
Consumption expenditures	321.8	514.8	664.1	698.2	403.9	514.8	591.7	608.7
Gross investment	49.2	74.2	107.5	119.5	50.3	74.2	101.9	112.6
Structures	5.4	7.5	15.9	19.0	6.9	7.5	13.5	16.2
Equipment and software	43.8	66.8	91.5	100.4	43.6	66.8	87.9	95.7
Nondefense	205.0	287.3	368.0	396.6	244.4	287.3	334.6	356.7
Consumption expenditures	174.2	251.0	323.0	345.2	212.4	251.0	290.6	306.6
Gross investment	30.9	36.3	45.0	51.4	31.6	36.3	44.0	50.4
Structures	8.3	8.3	12.1	15.2	10.4	8.3	10.1	12.9
Equipment and software	22.6	28.0	32.9	36.2	21.5	28.0	33.9	37.3
State and local	1,154.9	1,493.6	1,775.3	1,786.0	1,400.1	1,493.6	1,518.8	1,497.4
Consumption expenditures	930.6	1,212.0	1,424.4	1,447.2	1,133.7	1,212.0	1,232.1	1,220.0
Gross investment	224.3	281.6	351.0	338.7	266.6	281.6	286.8	277.6
Structures	176.0	230.8	288.5	275.0	222.2	230.8	225.4	215.2
Equipment and software	48.3	50.8	62.4	63.8	44.3	50.8	62.5	64.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

Table 677. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Function: 2000 to 2009

[In billions of dollars (6,830.4 represents \$6,830,400,000,000). For definition of "chained" dollars, see text, this section]

Function	Current dollars				Chained (2005) dollars			
	2000	2005	2008	2009	2000	2005	2008	2009
Personal consumption expenditures ¹	6,830.4	8,819.0	10,104.5	10,001.3	7,608.1	8,819.0	9,265.0	9,153.9
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	463.1	569.5	662.6	664.0	519.1	569.5	586.6	581.9
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	74.0	95.1	112.1	113.5	81.1	95.1	104.6	102.7
Clothing, footwear, and related services	297.3	331.8	352.1	339.5	276.8	331.8	357.6	341.4
Clothing	250.4	280.3	297.0	286.2	230.3	280.3	303.2	290.0
Footwear ²	46.9	51.5	55.1	53.3	46.6	51.5	54.4	51.4
Housing ¹	1,010.5	1,328.9	1,532.2	1,581.6	1,174.2	1,328.9	1,389.8	1,407.8
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing ³	227.9	264.7	326.3	346.1	267.9	264.7	291.8	302.7
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing ⁴	768.9	1,044.5	1,184.5	1,211.9	890.7	1,044.5	1,080.1	1,087.1
Household utilities and fuels	204.0	275.0	328.1	317.6	265.4	275.0	265.6	269.7
Water supply and sanitation	50.4	63.6	76.5	80.0	61.9	63.6	65.5	64.5
Electricity, gas, and other fuels	153.5	211.4	251.5	237.6	203.4	211.4	200.1	205.3
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance ¹	342.5	423.9	445.2	419.5	332.4	423.9	441.9	414.3
Furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings ⁵	114.4	143.0	141.1	130.0	106.2	143.0	147.2	136.3
Household appliances ⁶	37.6	47.6	49.3	46.4	36.7	47.6	45.8	42.6
Tools and equipment for house and garden	17.1	22.3	22.6	20.8	17.1	22.3	22.5	20.6
Medical products, appliances, and equipment	191.2	285.5	335.5	349.8	224.0	285.5	311.9	316.0
Pharmaceutical and other medical products ⁷	159.0	247.3	291.2	305.9	189.6	247.3	269.8	274.5
Therapeutic appliances and equipment	32.2	38.2	44.3	43.9	34.1	38.2	42.2	41.4
Outpatient services	436.6	636.5	745.4	772.4	490.2	636.5	690.1	699.2
Physician services ⁸	229.2	332.4	382.5	396.2	248.7	332.4	360.2	364.3
Dental services	63.6	89.0	104.5	105.0	79.7	89.0	89.8	87.6
Paramedical services	143.8	215.1	258.4	271.1	162.6	215.1	240.5	247.9
Hospital and nursing home services	481.8	679.5	801.9	850.9	592.8	679.5	720.0	741.2
Transportation	798.4	979.3	1,033.5	890.7	901.0	979.3	890.6	846.1
Motor vehicles	321.4	361.6	291.0	269.4	311.4	361.6	301.5	280.7
New motor vehicles	210.7	248.9	184.9	165.3	202.8	248.9	191.0	169.1
Net purchases of used motor vehicles	110.7	112.7	106.1	104.1	108.5	112.7	110.4	111.9
Motor vehicle operation ¹	404.0	541.0	658.0	544.3	524.9	541.0	511.6	491.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	41.8	48.0	52.2	50.3	45.2	48.0	46.1	42.8
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids	172.9	283.8	383.3	280.8	261.3	283.8	265.3	265.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	127.4	154.9	159.7	154.4	148.7	154.9	141.4	131.3
Public transportation	73.0	76.8	84.5	77.0	72.7	76.8	72.9	68.5
Telephone and facsimile equipment	5.5	7.5	9.0	9.7	3.3	7.5	11.1	12.6
Postal and delivery services	9.9	9.3	9.8	9.0	11.9	9.3	8.5	7.6
Recreation ¹	639.9	807.4	916.0	897.1	600.6	807.4	937.0	929.3
Video and audio equipment	83.1	107.8	115.6	107.1	59.1	107.8	156.4	163.7
Information processing equipment	44.1	55.9	65.8	64.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Services related to video and audio goods and computers	57.2	75.7	92.0	93.4	66.9	75.7	85.4	85.1
Sports and recreational goods and related services	147.9	188.4	203.0	196.9	135.6	188.4	207.3	202.3
Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums	91.9	110.6	129.3	126.5	106.9	110.6	117.7	113.9
Magazines, newspapers, books, and stationery	81.0	93.1	104.9	105.1	84.8	93.1	100.9	97.9
Pets, pet products, and related services	39.7	53.1	65.7	67.1	45.8	53.1	56.3	54.0
Education ¹	134.3	180.7	220.5	232.9	188.2	180.7	185.1	185.2
Higher education	76.8	108.8	135.1	145.5	109.9	108.8	112.1	113.9
Food services	354.9	455.3	527.3	527.7	408.0	455.3	472.1	456.5
Accommodations ⁹	55.2	70.0	84.0	75.9	62.4	70.0	75.4	71.2
Financial services	370.0	427.2	534.0	505.3	405.0	427.2	486.2	470.1
Insurance	199.9	285.4	314.1	308.6	259.6	285.4	284.9	273.1
Personal care ¹⁰	132.2	169.1	193.9	193.1	142.8	169.1	179.5	174.4
Personal items ¹¹	63.7	72.6	79.1	77.4	57.3	72.6	69.1	66.6
Social services and religious activities ¹²	85.0	118.7	141.7	145.7	98.7	118.7	129.4	131.0
Legal services	65.4	89.7	104.0	102.5	81.7	89.7	91.9	88.2
Funeral and burial services	15.8	19.0	19.0	18.9	19.2	19.0	16.4	15.7
Tobacco	68.5	71.1	75.7	87.9	80.3	71.1	64.7	60.7
Net foreign travel and expenditures abroad by U.S. residents ¹	-13.3	-0.1	-12.5	-11.3	-3.0	-0.1	-17.4	-10.5
Foreign travel by U.S. residents	84.3	99.8	119.8	105.4	106.8	99.8	99.5	95.3
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents	100.8	104.9	138.7	124.5	115.0	104.9	121.4	111.8

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other expenditures not shown separately. ² Consists of shoes and other footwear, and of repair and hire of footwear. ³ Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture. ⁴ Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity. ⁵ Includes clocks, lamps, lighting fixtures, and other household decorative items; also includes repair of furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings. ⁶ Consists of major household appliances, small electric household appliances, and repair of household appliances. ⁷ Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services. ⁸ Consists of offices of physicians, health maintenance organization medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers. ⁹ Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, and housing at schools. ¹⁰ Consists of cosmetics and toiletries, electric appliances for personal care, hairdressing salons, and miscellaneous personal care services. ¹¹ Consists of jewelry, watches, luggage, and similar personal items. ¹² Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, and nonprofit institutions providing social services and religious activities. Purchases from nonprofit establishments exclude unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to businesses, government, and the rest of the world, but include membership dues and fees.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

Table 678. Personal Income and Its Disposition: 1990 to 2010

[In billions of dollars (4,847 represents \$4,847,000,000,000), except as indicated. For definition of personal income and chained dollars, see text, this section]

Item	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Personal income	4,847	8,559	10,486	11,268	11,912	12,391	12,175	12,547
Compensation of employees, received	3,326	5,789	7,060	7,476	7,862	8,066	7,807	7,991
Wage and salary disbursements	2,741	4,828	5,701	6,069	6,422	6,559	6,274	6,405
Supplements to wages and salaries	585	961	1,359	1,407	1,440	1,507	1,533	1,586
Proprietors' income ¹	365	818	1,070	1,133	1,090	1,102	1,012	1,055
Farm	32	30	44	29	38	51	31	45
Nonfarm	333	788	1,026	1,104	1,053	1,051	982	1,010
Rental income of persons ¹	50	215	178	147	144	222	274	301
Personal income receipts on assets	921	1,361	1,542	1,830	2,057	2,109	1,920	1,908
Personal interest income	752	984	987	1,128	1,265	1,315	1,222	1,195
Personal dividend income	169	377	555	702	792	795	697	713
Personal current transfer receipts	595	1,083	1,509	1,605	1,719	1,879	2,133	2,296
Government social benefits to persons	573	1,041	1,483	1,584	1,688	1,843	2,097	2,259
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	352	621	845	943	1,003	1,068	1,165	1,214
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)	22	42	26	21	31	37	36	37
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	410	706	873	922	960	987	970	1,004
Less: Personal current taxes	593	1,232	1,209	1,352	1,489	1,438	1,140	1,167
Equals: Disposable personal income	4,254	7,327	9,277	9,916	10,424	10,953	11,035	11,380
Less: Personal outlays	3,977	7,114	9,150	9,681	10,209	10,505	10,380	10,721
Personal consumption expenditures	3,836	6,830	8,819	9,323	9,806	10,105	10,001	10,349
Personal interest payments ²	111	200	211	230	261	246	217	199
Personal current transfer payments	31	83	120	128	142	154	161	173
Equals: Personal saving	277	213	128	235	215	448	655	659
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	6.5	2.9	1.4	2.4	2.1	4.1	5.9	5.8
<i>Addenda:</i>								
Disposable personal income:								
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars	5,896	8,162	9,277	9,651	9,874	10,043	10,100	10,241
Per capita:								
Current dollars	17,004	25,944	31,318	33,157	34,512	35,931	35,888	36,697
Chained (2005) dollars	23,568	28,899	31,318	32,271	32,693	32,946	32,847	33,025

¹ With inventory valuation adjustments and capital consumption adjustment. ² Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

Table 679. Selected Per Capita Income and Product Measures in Current and Chained (2005) Dollars: 1960 to 2010

[In dollars. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated population including Armed Forces abroad; based on quarterly averages. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Year	Current dollars					Chained (2005) dollars			
	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Personal income	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures
1960	2,912	2,930	2,275	2,020	1,836	15,661	15,770	10,865	9,871
1970	5,063	5,094	4,089	3,586	3,161	20,820	20,964	15,158	13,361
1975	7,583	7,643	6,180	5,497	4,786	22,592	22,786	17,091	14,881
1980	12,243	12,394	10,107	8,794	7,710	25,640	25,967	18,863	16,538
1985	17,683	17,794	14,661	12,911	11,394	28,717	28,904	21,571	19,037
1990	23,185	23,323	19,373	17,004	15,331	32,112	32,304	23,568	21,249
1993	25,616	25,736	21,393	18,909	17,226	32,747	32,900	24,044	21,904
1994	26,893	26,985	22,299	19,678	18,033	33,671	33,784	24,517	22,466
1995	27,813	27,924	23,260	20,470	18,708	34,112	34,245	24,951	22,803
1996	29,062	29,180	24,439	21,355	19,553	34,977	35,115	25,475	23,255
1997	30,526	30,612	25,648	22,255	20,408	36,102	36,202	26,061	23,899
1998	31,843	31,905	27,251	23,534	21,432	37,238	37,312	27,299	24,861
1999	33,486	33,585	28,321	24,356	22,707	38,592	38,708	27,805	25,923
2000	35,237	35,370	30,308	25,944	24,185	39,750	39,901	28,899	26,939
2001	36,049	36,231	31,133	26,805	25,054	39,768	39,969	29,299	27,385
2002	36,935	37,106	31,444	27,799	25,819	40,096	40,283	29,976	27,841
2003	38,310	38,546	32,244	28,805	26,832	40,711	40,964	30,442	28,357
2004	40,435	40,746	33,857	30,287	28,228	41,784	42,107	31,193	29,072
2005	42,664	42,992	35,398	31,318	29,771	42,664	42,992	31,318	29,771
2006	44,805	45,047	37,679	33,157	31,174	43,391	43,625	32,271	30,341
2007	46,558	46,967	39,441	34,512	32,469	43,801	44,183	32,693	30,757
2008	47,138	47,710	40,649	35,931	33,148	43,397	43,922	32,946	30,394
2009	45,918	46,394	39,595	35,888	32,526	41,890	42,327	32,847	29,770
2010	47,275	47,883	40,459	36,697	33,373	42,722	43,272	33,025	30,034

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

Table 680. Personal Income in Current and Constant (2005) Dollars by State: 2000 to 2010

[In billions of dollars (8,554.9 represents \$8,554,900,000,000). Represents a measure of income received from all sources during the calendar year by residents of each state. Data exclude federal employees overseas and U.S. residents employed by private U.S. firms on temporary foreign assignment. Totals may differ from those in Tables 673, 678, and 679]

State	Current dollars					Constant (2005) dollars ¹				
	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010, prel.	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010, prel.
United States	8,554.9	10,476.7	12,380.2	12,168.2	12,530.1	9,529.0	10,476.7	11,351.7	11,137.1	11,276.5
Alabama	107.2	135.6	158.7	157.3	162.2	119.4	135.6	145.5	144.0	146.0
Alaska	19.2	24.6	30.6	30.2	31.4	21.3	24.6	28.0	27.6	28.2
Arizona	135.7	188.2	224.0	219.0	223.7	151.1	188.2	205.4	200.5	201.3
Arkansas	60.5	77.5	93.5	93.4	96.7	67.4	77.5	85.7	85.5	87.0
California	1,135.3	1,387.7	1,604.2	1,567.0	1,605.8	1,264.6	1,387.7	1,470.9	1,434.2	1,445.1
Colorado	147.1	179.7	215.0	210.5	215.3	163.8	179.7	197.1	192.7	193.7
Connecticut	143.0	168.7	200.4	194.5	200.2	159.3	168.8	183.7	178.1	180.1
Delaware	24.4	31.1	35.6	35.0	35.9	27.2	31.1	32.7	32.1	32.3
District of Columbia	23.1	32.2	40.6	41.3	42.7	25.8	32.0	37.3	37.8	38.5
Florida	466.6	633.2	739.4	722.3	738.4	519.8	633.2	678.0	661.1	664.5
Georgia	234.8	292.6	342.9	335.5	343.8	261.6	292.5	314.4	307.0	309.4
Hawaii	35.2	45.3	54.7	54.6	55.8	39.2	45.3	50.2	50.0	50.2
Idaho	32.1	42.2	50.5	49.2	50.6	35.7	42.2	46.3	45.1	45.5
Illinois	405.9	472.2	554.8	540.4	553.8	452.1	472.1	508.7	494.6	498.4
Indiana	167.3	195.6	223.7	218.5	226.6	186.3	195.5	205.1	200.0	203.9
Iowa	79.9	95.4	114.4	113.2	116.6	89.0	95.5	104.9	103.6	104.9
Kansas	76.7	90.9	112.0	110.4	113.4	85.4	90.9	102.7	101.1	102.0
Kentucky	100.4	119.0	138.5	139.2	144.7	111.8	119.2	127.0	127.4	130.2
Louisiana	105.3	135.3	169.8	169.0	174.3	117.3	135.3	155.7	154.7	156.9
Maine	34.1	42.0	48.3	48.2	49.5	38.0	42.0	44.3	44.1	44.6
Maryland	184.2	237.5	274.3	275.0	283.0	205.1	237.1	251.5	251.7	254.7
Massachusetts	243.1	282.4	333.8	327.4	337.5	270.8	282.4	306.1	299.7	303.8
Michigan	292.6	325.7	353.1	342.1	351.8	325.9	325.7	323.8	313.1	316.6
Minnesota	160.8	193.9	226.1	220.4	227.2	179.1	194.0	207.4	201.7	204.5
Mississippi	61.4	77.8	90.3	89.7	92.5	68.4	77.7	82.8	82.1	83.3
Missouri	156.4	186.7	219.7	216.6	221.5	174.2	186.8	201.4	198.3	199.3
Montana	21.2	28.2	34.1	34.0	34.9	23.6	28.2	31.3	31.1	31.4
Nebraska	49.0	60.1	71.6	70.7	72.2	54.6	60.1	65.6	64.7	65.0
Nevada	62.5	91.8	104.7	99.6	99.9	69.7	91.8	96.0	91.1	89.9
New Hampshire	42.3	50.0	57.8	56.5	58.0	47.1	50.0	53.0	51.7	52.2
New Jersey	326.0	379.9	448.0	435.2	446.5	363.1	379.7	410.8	398.3	401.8
New Mexico	41.4	55.3	66.8	66.9	69.7	46.1	55.3	61.2	61.2	62.7
New York	657.9	786.6	937.2	909.0	946.1	732.8	786.5	859.3	832.0	851.4
North Carolina	225.5	277.7	330.0	327.2	339.8	251.2	277.7	302.6	299.5	305.8
North Dakota	16.4	20.6	26.6	26.4	27.3	18.3	20.5	24.4	24.2	24.6
Ohio	326.1	372.1	414.5	408.7	419.9	363.2	371.9	380.0	374.1	377.9
Oklahoma	85.0	107.6	134.5	132.1	136.6	94.7	107.6	123.3	120.9	123.0
Oregon	98.5	117.7	139.3	138.5	142.1	109.7	117.6	127.7	126.7	127.9
Pennsylvania	369.9	432.0	508.2	506.4	522.7	412.0	432.2	466.0	463.5	470.4
Rhode Island	31.0	38.6	44.1	43.6	44.8	34.5	38.6	40.4	39.9	40.3
South Carolina	100.9	124.4	148.9	148.3	153.4	112.4	124.4	136.5	135.7	138.0
South Dakota	20.0	25.8	31.7	31.2	31.6	22.2	25.8	29.1	28.5	28.5
Tennessee	152.2	187.6	219.2	215.8	224.1	169.6	187.7	201.0	197.5	201.6
Texas	597.0	756.7	968.2	956.8	993.1	665.0	756.7	887.8	875.7	893.7
Utah	55.0	71.5	88.8	87.9	90.1	61.3	71.5	81.4	80.5	81.1
Vermont	17.2	20.7	24.5	24.4	25.2	19.1	20.7	22.4	22.3	22.7
Virginia	224.8	294.2	348.3	347.3	358.1	250.4	294.7	319.3	317.9	322.3
Washington	191.6	230.0	287.0	285.7	293.0	213.4	230.1	263.2	261.5	263.6
West Virginia	40.1	48.1	57.2	58.4	60.5	44.6	48.1	52.5	53.4	54.4
Wisconsin	156.6	186.6	213.3	211.3	218.6	174.4	186.5	195.6	193.4	196.7
Wyoming	14.5	20.0	27.0	26.3	27.0	16.1	20.0	24.8	24.1	24.3

¹ Constant dollar estimates are computed by the U.S. Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2011, and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/regional/spi>>.

Table 681. Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (2005) Dollars by State: 1980 to 2010

[In dollars, except as indicated. 2010 preliminary. See headnote, Table 680]

State	Current dollars				Constant (2005) dollars ¹				Income rank	
	1980	1990	2000	2010, prel.	1980	1990	2000	2010, prel.	2000	2010
	United States	10,091	19,354	30,318	40,584	21,635	26,826	33,770	36,524	(X)
Alabama	7,825	15,618	24,069	33,945	16,777	21,647	26,810	30,549	44	42
Alaska	14,975	22,594	30,531	44,174	32,107	31,317	34,008	39,754	15	8
Arizona	9,484	16,806	26,262	34,999	20,334	23,294	29,252	31,497	37	40
Arkansas	7,521	14,402	22,577	33,150	16,125	19,962	25,148	29,833	48	46
California	11,928	21,380	33,398	43,104	25,574	29,634	37,201	38,792	8	12
Colorado	10,714	19,377	33,977	42,802	22,971	26,858	37,846	38,520	7	14
Connecticut	12,321	26,198	41,920	56,001	26,417	36,312	46,693	50,398	1	1
Delaware	10,756	21,209	31,007	39,962	23,061	29,397	34,538	35,964	13	20
District of Columbia	12,218	26,015	40,484	71,044	26,196	36,058	45,094	63,936	(X)	(X)
Florida	9,921	19,437	29,080	39,272	21,271	26,941	32,391	35,343	21	24
Georgia	8,408	17,563	28,531	35,490	18,027	24,343	31,780	31,939	26	37
Hawaii	11,394	21,818	29,071	41,021	24,429	30,241	32,381	36,917	22	17
Idaho	8,637	15,603	24,683	32,257	18,518	21,627	27,494	29,030	41	49
Illinois	10,980	20,835	32,636	43,159	23,542	28,879	36,352	38,841	9	11
Indiana	9,353	17,454	27,460	34,943	20,053	24,192	30,587	31,447	32	41
Iowa	9,573	17,350	27,293	38,281	20,525	24,048	30,401	34,451	33	28
Kansas	9,939	18,034	28,477	39,737	21,310	24,996	31,720	35,761	28	21
Kentucky	8,113	15,360	24,786	33,348	17,395	21,290	27,608	30,012	40	44
Louisiana	8,767	15,171	23,570	38,446	18,797	21,028	26,254	34,600	45	26
Maine	8,333	17,211	26,696	37,300	17,866	23,855	29,736	33,568	34	29
Maryland	11,164	22,681	34,681	49,025	23,936	31,437	38,630	44,120	4	4
Massachusetts	10,570	22,797	38,210	51,552	22,662	31,598	42,561	46,394	3	2
Michigan	10,291	18,719	29,392	35,597	22,064	25,946	32,739	32,036	18	36
Minnesota	10,229	19,710	32,597	42,843	21,931	27,319	36,309	38,557	10	13
Mississippi	7,005	13,117	21,555	31,186	15,019	18,181	24,009	28,066	50	50
Missouri	9,306	17,582	27,891	36,979	19,952	24,370	31,067	33,279	31	32
Montana	9,038	15,346	23,470	35,317	19,378	21,270	26,143	31,784	46	38
Nebraska	9,155	17,948	28,598	39,557	19,629	24,877	31,854	35,599	25	22
Nevada	11,679	20,042	30,986	36,997	25,040	27,779	34,514	33,296	14	31
New Hampshire	9,816	20,236	34,087	44,084	21,046	28,048	37,969	39,673	6	9
New Jersey	11,676	24,354	38,666	50,781	25,034	33,756	43,069	45,700	2	3
New Mexico	8,331	14,823	22,751	33,837	17,862	20,546	25,342	30,452	47	43
New York	10,985	23,710	34,630	48,821	23,552	32,863	38,573	43,937	5	5
North Carolina	8,183	17,194	27,914	35,638	17,545	23,832	31,093	32,073	30	35
North Dakota	7,894	15,866	25,624	40,596	16,925	21,991	28,542	36,534	38	18
Ohio	10,022	18,638	28,694	36,395	21,488	25,833	31,961	32,754	24	34
Oklahoma	9,487	16,077	24,605	36,421	20,340	22,284	27,407	32,777	42	33
Oregon	10,086	17,895	28,718	37,095	21,625	24,804	31,988	33,384	23	30
Pennsylvania	10,040	19,433	30,110	41,152	21,526	26,935	33,539	37,035	16	16
Rhode Island	9,645	19,821	29,484	42,579	20,679	27,473	32,841	38,319	17	15
South Carolina	7,736	15,844	25,081	33,163	16,586	21,961	27,937	29,845	39	45
South Dakota	8,054	16,075	26,427	38,865	17,268	22,281	29,436	34,977	36	25
Tennessee	8,227	16,574	26,691	35,307	17,639	22,973	29,730	31,775	35	39
Texas	9,870	17,260	28,504	39,493	21,162	23,923	31,750	35,542	27	23
Utah	8,492	14,847	24,517	32,595	18,207	20,579	27,309	29,334	43	48
Vermont	8,599	17,643	28,183	40,283	18,437	24,454	31,392	36,253	29	19
Virginia	10,107	20,312	31,640	44,762	21,670	28,154	35,243	40,284	12	7
Washington	10,810	19,637	32,407	43,564	23,177	27,218	36,097	39,206	11	10
West Virginia	8,066	14,436	22,174	32,641	17,294	20,009	24,699	29,375	49	47
Wisconsin	10,085	17,986	29,139	38,432	21,623	24,930	32,457	34,587	20	27
Wyoming	11,668	17,910	29,281	47,851	25,017	24,824	32,615	43,064	19	6

X Not applicable. ¹ Constant dollar estimates are computed by the U.S. Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2011, and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/regional/spi>>.

Table 682. Disposable Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (2005) Dollars by State: 1980 to 2010

[In dollars, except percent. 2010 preliminary. Disposable personal income is the income available to persons for spending or saving; it is calculated as personal income less personal tax and nontax payments. See headline, Table 680.]

State	Current dollars				Constant (2005) dollars ¹				Index, compared to U.S. average	
	1980	1990	2000	2010, prel.	1980	1990	2000	2010, prel.	2000	2010, prel.
United States	8,779	16,985	25,955	36,808	18,822	23,542	28,911	33,125	100.0	100.0
Alabama	6,955	13,943	21,357	31,363	14,912	19,326	23,789	28,225	82.3	85.2
Alaska	13,057	19,937	27,101	40,530	27,995	27,634	30,187	36,475	104.4	110.1
Arizona	8,418	14,932	22,939	32,443	18,048	20,697	25,551	29,197	88.4	88.1
Arkansas	6,701	12,928	20,034	30,567	14,367	17,919	22,315	27,509	77.2	83.0
California	10,420	18,614	27,664	38,674	22,341	25,800	30,814	34,805	106.6	105.1
Colorado	9,288	17,003	28,857	38,810	19,914	23,567	32,143	34,927	111.2	105.4
Connecticut	10,551	22,815	33,837	48,596	22,622	31,623	37,690	43,734	130.4	132.0
Delaware	8,977	18,262	26,427	36,171	19,247	25,312	29,436	32,552	101.8	98.3
District of Columbia	10,378	22,400	33,459	63,619	22,251	31,048	37,269	57,254	128.9	172.8
Florida	8,752	17,398	25,392	36,413	18,765	24,115	28,283	32,770	97.8	98.9
Georgia	7,397	15,424	24,606	32,519	15,859	21,379	27,408	29,266	94.8	88.3
Hawaii	9,959	18,901	25,495	37,625	21,352	26,198	28,398	33,861	98.2	102.2
Idaho	7,708	13,868	21,575	29,804	16,526	19,222	24,032	26,822	83.1	81.0
Illinois	9,439	18,180	27,877	39,097	20,238	25,199	31,051	35,185	107.4	106.2
Indiana	8,168	15,331	23,983	31,949	17,512	21,250	26,714	28,753	92.4	86.8
Iowa	8,307	15,330	24,136	35,010	17,811	21,248	26,884	31,507	93.0	95.1
Kansas	8,616	15,921	24,841	36,215	18,473	22,067	27,670	32,592	95.7	98.4
Kentucky	7,173	13,544	21,726	30,526	15,379	18,773	24,200	27,472	83.7	82.9
Louisiana	7,669	13,687	21,073	35,271	16,443	18,971	23,473	31,742	81.2	95.8
Maine	7,450	15,222	23,227	34,169	15,973	21,099	25,872	30,750	89.5	92.8
Maryland	9,488	19,420	29,231	43,753	20,343	26,917	32,560	39,376	112.6	118.9
Massachusetts	9,021	19,549	30,786	45,511	19,341	27,096	34,292	40,958	118.6	123.6
Michigan	8,961	16,368	25,285	32,728	19,213	22,687	28,164	29,454	97.4	88.9
Minnesota	8,810	17,123	27,780	38,411	18,889	23,733	30,943	34,568	107.0	104.4
Mississippi	6,303	11,938	19,491	29,155	13,514	16,547	21,710	26,238	75.1	79.2
Missouri	8,124	15,492	24,335	33,813	17,418	21,473	27,106	30,430	93.8	91.9
Montana	7,936	13,693	20,781	32,395	17,015	18,979	23,147	29,154	80.1	88.0
Nebraska	8,010	15,996	25,070	36,166	17,174	22,171	27,925	32,548	96.6	98.3
Nevada	10,279	17,562	26,882	34,313	22,039	24,342	29,943	30,880	103.6	93.2
New Hampshire	8,664	18,016	29,273	40,532	18,576	24,971	32,606	36,477	112.8	110.1
New Jersey	10,053	21,163	32,333	45,197	21,554	29,333	36,015	40,675	124.6	122.8
New Mexico	7,467	13,313	20,200	31,410	16,010	18,453	22,500	28,268	77.8	85.3
New York	9,395	20,371	28,623	42,492	20,143	28,235	31,882	38,241	110.3	115.4
North Carolina	7,160	15,145	24,253	32,567	15,351	20,992	27,015	29,309	93.4	88.5
North Dakota	6,920	14,380	23,121	36,997	14,837	19,932	25,754	33,296	89.1	100.5
Ohio	8,746	16,341	24,757	33,182	18,752	22,650	27,576	29,862	95.4	90.1
Oklahoma	8,260	14,170	21,723	33,497	17,710	19,640	24,197	30,146	83.7	91.0
Oregon	8,705	15,709	24,536	33,592	18,664	21,774	27,330	30,231	94.5	91.3
Pennsylvania	8,725	17,091	25,999	37,164	18,707	23,689	28,960	33,446	100.2	101.0
Rhode Island	8,445	17,453	25,340	38,873	18,106	24,191	28,225	34,984	97.6	105.6
South Carolina	6,840	14,044	22,165	30,713	14,665	19,466	24,689	27,640	85.4	83.4
South Dakota	7,298	14,725	23,881	36,236	15,647	20,410	26,600	32,611	92.0	98.4
Tennessee	7,374	15,004	24,011	33,146	15,810	20,796	26,745	29,830	92.5	90.1
Texas	8,553	15,463	25,166	36,354	18,338	21,433	28,032	32,717	97.0	98.8
Utah	7,575	13,131	21,454	29,823	16,241	18,200	23,897	26,839	82.7	81.0
Vermont	7,593	15,527	24,523	36,920	16,280	21,521	27,315	33,226	94.5	100.3
Virginia	8,732	17,735	26,780	40,186	18,722	24,582	29,829	36,165	103.2	109.2
Washington	9,464	17,449	27,951	40,312	20,291	24,185	31,134	36,279	107.7	109.5
West Virginia	7,077	12,908	19,815	29,977	15,173	17,891	22,071	26,978	76.3	81.4
Wisconsin	8,764	15,716	25,078	34,855	18,790	21,783	27,934	31,368	96.6	94.7
Wyoming	10,167	16,056	25,330	43,602	21,798	22,255	28,214	39,240	97.6	118.5

¹ Constant dollar estimates are computed by the Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2011, earlier reports and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/regional/spi>>.

Table 683. Personal Income by Selected Large Metropolitan Area: 2005 to 2009

[10,476,669 represents \$10,476,669,000,000. Metropolitan areas as defined December 2009. MSA = Metropolitan Statistical Area. See Appendix II. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Metropolitan areas ranked by 2009 population	Personal income				Personal income per capita			
	2005 (mil. dol.)	2008 (mil. dol.)	2009 (mil. dol.)	Annual percent change, 2008-2009	2005 (dol.)	2008 (dol.)	2009 (dol.)	Index (U.S.= 100), 2009
United States	10,476,669	12,380,225	12,168,161	-1.7	35,424	40,674	39,635	100.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA MSA	863,632	1,032,619	992,331	-3.9	45,942	54,439	52,037	131.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA MSA	496,595	567,707	550,832	-3.0	38,915	44,462	42,784	107.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI MSA	375,515	438,902	425,178	-3.1	40,110	46,124	44,379	112.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX MSA	220,482	275,258	269,280	-2.2	37,907	43,684	41,764	105.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD MSA	236,491	277,421	274,986	-0.9	40,422	46,700	46,075	116.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX MSA	209,655	280,247	273,247	-2.5	39,561	48,937	46,570	117.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL MSA	210,605	244,913	237,215	-3.1	38,692	44,515	42,764	107.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA	262,193	310,761	312,059	0.4	50,140	57,784	56,984	143.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA MSA	179,145	209,581	203,138	-3.1	36,213	38,915	37,101	93.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH MSA	212,251	251,777	245,736	-2.4	47,602	55,400	53,553	135.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI MSA	164,087	175,014	167,009	-4.6	35,509	39,562	37,927	95.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ MSA	131,597	155,067	150,352	-3.0	33,877	36,169	34,452	86.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA MSA	227,850	265,954	259,043	-2.6	54,909	62,427	59,993	151.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA MSA	108,598	125,025	122,969	-1.6	28,124	30,547	29,680	74.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA MSA	138,212	173,322	171,681	-0.9	43,159	51,636	50,378	127.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI MSA	133,840	154,421	149,795	-3.0	42,723	47,696	45,811	115.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA MSA	122,030	141,971	139,577	-1.7	41,482	47,021	45,706	115.3
St. Louis, MO-IL MSA	101,082	119,122	115,220	-3.3	36,450	42,262	40,728	102.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA	91,393	104,955	103,386	-1.5	34,634	38,445	37,632	94.9
Baltimore-Towson, MD MSA	111,453	129,323	129,704	0.3	42,064	48,296	48,201	121.6
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO MSA	101,788	121,505	118,961	-2.1	43,249	48,595	46,611	117.6
Pittsburgh, PA MSA	84,956	100,276	99,611	-0.7	35,811	42,573	42,298	106.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME MSA	74,750	88,978	87,894	-1.2	35,868	40,376	39,206	98.9
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN MSA	75,148	84,080	82,460	-1.9	35,744	38,950	37,967	95.8
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA MSA	75,029	86,876	85,746	-1.3	36,985	41,347	40,306	101.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH MSA	76,110	84,553	82,503	-2.4	35,931	40,378	39,451	99.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL MSA	64,007	75,473	73,466	-2.7	32,997	36,620	35,279	89.0
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX MSA	58,670	74,218	75,186	1.3	31,239	36,548	36,285	91.5
Kansas City, MO-KS MSA	70,738	84,584	83,610	-1.2	36,118	41,340	40,438	102.0
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV MSA	64,181	73,753	69,855	-5.3	37,558	39,249	36,711	92.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA MSA	89,629	105,652	101,495	-3.9	51,591	58,351	55,169	139.2
Columbus, OH MSA	60,968	68,777	68,469	-0.4	35,561	38,642	37,999	95.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC MSA	57,216	68,639	66,389	-3.3	37,656	40,223	38,034	96.0
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN MSA	60,018	68,537	67,187	-2.0	36,484	39,829	38,532	97.2
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX MSA	51,047	64,412	64,015	-0.6	34,861	38,941	37,544	94.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC MSA	56,595	66,458	66,173	-0.4	34,107	39,790	39,518	99.7
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA MSA	57,418	65,937	65,353	-0.9	35,670	41,228	40,829	103.0
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN MSA	52,294	62,638	61,164	-2.4	36,051	40,246	38,656	97.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI MSA	58,251	66,671	65,978	-1.0	37,916	43,001	42,303	106.7
Jacksonville, FL MSA	45,618	53,381	52,297	-2.0	36,537	40,547	39,376	99.3
Memphis, TN-MS-AR MSA	44,057	50,222	49,095	-2.2	34,927	38,676	37,623	94.9
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN MSA	41,228	47,793	47,433	-0.8	34,087	38,242	37,688	95.1
Richmond, VA MSA	44,587	52,001	50,966	-2.0	37,979	42,377	41,161	103.9
Oklahoma City, OK MSA	38,462	48,266	47,547	-1.5	33,298	39,971	38,742	97.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT MSA	51,428	61,636	60,607	-1.7	43,636	51,744	50,675	127.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA MSA	43,498	51,929	50,818	-2.1	33,117	44,439	42,705	107.7
Birmingham-Hoover, AL MSA	39,199	44,868	43,650	-2.7	35,948	39,949	38,592	97.4
Salt Lake City, UT MSA	35,347	42,854	42,386	-1.1	33,830	38,552	37,500	94.6
Raleigh-Cary, NC MSA	35,209	43,320	42,789	-1.2	36,939	39,728	38,007	95.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY MSA	36,232	41,978	42,108	0.3	31,801	37,345	37,469	94.5
Rochester, NY MSA	35,256	40,693	40,424	-0.7	34,114	39,387	39,036	98.5
Tucson, AZ MSA	28,734	34,918	34,516	-1.1	30,110	34,578	33,833	85.4
Tulsa, OK MSA	30,794	38,585	37,534	-2.7	34,860	42,122	40,402	101.9
Fresno, CA MSA	34,078	28,097	28,050	-0.2	27,758	31,111	30,646	77.3
Honolulu, HI MSA	34,264	41,188	41,291	0.3	38,057	45,625	45,496	114.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT MSA	61,073	71,232	67,380	-5.4	68,543	79,642	74,767	188.6
Albuquerque, NM MSA	25,338	30,145	30,309	0.5	31,724	35,608	35,329	89.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA	30,672	36,006	36,195	0.5	36,240	42,147	42,206	106.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA MSA	31,077	36,927	36,514	-1.1	38,343	43,999	42,982	108.4
New Haven-Milford, CT MSA	33,857	40,730	40,184	-1.3	40,334	48,169	47,387	119.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/regional/reis>>.

Table 684. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Selected Major Types of Expenditure: 1990 to 2009

[In dollars, except as indicated (96,968 represents \$96,968,000). Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket. Consumer units include families, single persons living alone or sharing a household with others but who are financially independent, or two or more persons living together who share expenses]

Type of expenditure	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Number of consumer units (1,000)	96,968	103,123	109,367	117,356	118,843	120,171	120,770	120,847
Expenditures, total ¹ (dol.)	28,381	32,264	38,045	46,409	48,398	49,638	50,486	49,067
Food	4,296	4,505	5,158	5,931	6,111	6,133	6,443	6,372
Food at home ¹	2,485	2,803	3,021	3,297	3,417	3,465	3,744	3,753
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	668	752	795	764	797	777	846	841
Dairy products	295	297	325	378	368	387	430	406
Fruits and vegetables	408	457	521	552	592	600	657	656
Other food at home	746	856	927	1,158	1,212	1,241	1,305	1,343
Food away from home	1,811	1,702	2,137	2,634	2,694	2,668	2,698	2,619
Alcoholic beverages	293	277	372	426	497	457	444	435
Housing ¹	8,703	10,458	12,319	15,167	16,366	16,920	17,109	16,895
Shelter	4,836	5,928	7,114	8,805	9,673	10,023	10,183	10,075
Utilities, fuels, and public services	1,890	2,191	2,489	3,183	3,397	3,477	3,649	3,645
Apparel and services	1,618	1,704	1,856	1,886	1,874	1,881	1,801	1,725
Transportation ¹	5,120	6,014	7,417	8,344	8,508	8,758	8,604	7,658
Vehicle purchases	2,129	2,638	3,418	3,544	3,421	3,244	2,755	2,657
Gasoline and motor oil	1,047	1,006	1,291	2,013	2,227	2,384	2,715	1,986
Other vehicle expenses	1,642	2,015	2,281	2,339	2,355	2,592	2,621	2,536
Health care	1,480	1,732	2,066	2,664	2,766	2,853	2,976	3,126
Entertainment	1,422	1,612	1,863	2,388	2,376	2,698	2,835	2,693
Reading	153	162	146	126	117	118	116	110
Tobacco products, smoking supplies	274	269	319	319	327	323	317	380
Personal insurance and pensions	2,592	2,964	3,365	5,204	5,270	5,336	5,605	5,471
Life and other personal insurance	345	373	399	381	322	309	317	309
Pensions and Social Security	2,248	2,591	2,966	4,823	4,948	5,027	5,288	5,162

¹ Includes expenditures not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2009*, News Release, USDL-10-1390, October 2010.

See also <<http://stats.bls.gov/cex/home.htm>>.

Table 685. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Metropolitan Area: 2008 to 2009

[In dollars. Covers 2-year period, 2008–2009. Metropolitan areas defined June 30, 1983: CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area; MSA = Metropolitan Statistical Area; PMSA = Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area. See text, Section 1 and Appendix II. See headnote, Table 684]

Metropolitan area	Total expenditures ¹		Housing			Transportation			Health care
			Total ¹	Shelter	Utility, fuels ²	Total ¹	Vehicle purchases	Gasoline and motor oil	
Atlanta, GA MSA	45,941	5,375	17,072	10,639	3,899	6,760	1,597	2,631	2,417
Baltimore, MD MSA	52,452	5,931	20,795	13,617	4,209	6,621	1,452	2,444	2,973
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA	59,227	8,167	20,802	12,857	4,248	8,591	2,818	2,125	3,453
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA	56,947	7,037	20,620	13,116	4,052	8,840	3,101	2,364	3,485
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA	45,844	5,737	15,483	8,820	3,837	7,010	2,098	2,049	3,315
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	53,886	6,734	18,198	10,253	4,275	8,689	2,877	2,616	3,032
Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	49,397	6,412	16,344	9,635	3,791	9,463	2,793	2,624	2,672
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA	59,131	7,009	18,866	10,776	4,505	10,843	3,874	2,980	3,267
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA	56,529	7,531	21,811	14,938	3,257	8,784	2,513	2,667	2,620
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	47,601	5,803	19,016	12,592	3,740	8,427	2,921	2,680	1,565
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	56,340	6,887	19,164	11,852	3,513	8,833	2,911	2,350	3,314
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA	60,273	7,420	23,624	15,482	4,309	8,495	2,321	1,943	3,027
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	56,790	6,460	21,135	13,597	4,444	8,202	2,037	2,240	3,036
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA	53,618	6,402	18,698	11,185	3,892	9,330	2,887	2,658	3,326
San Diego, CA MSA	53,820	6,541	22,207	15,146	2,989	7,171	1,941	2,412	2,249
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	67,730	7,952	26,064	19,096	3,139	9,535	2,748	2,235	3,319
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA	66,015	8,082	22,029	13,829	3,554	9,380	3,395	2,454	3,684
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA	69,106	7,835	25,622	16,842	3,977	9,563	3,028	2,465	3,239

¹ Includes expenditures not shown separately. ² Includes public services.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2009*, News Release, USDL-10-1390, October 2010.

See also <<http://stats.bls.gov/cex/home.htm>>.

Table 686. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Age of Householder: 2009

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 684]

Type	All consumer units ¹	White and all other races	Black or			Age of householder	
			Asian	African American	Hispanic ²	Under 25 years	65 years old and over
Expenditures, total	49,067	50,723	56,308	35,311	41,981	28,119	37,562
Food	6,372	6,585	7,565	4,524	6,094	4,179	4,901
Food at home	3,753	3,870	3,905	2,880	3,784	2,449	3,222
Cereals and bakery products	506	522	520	390	479	307	439
Cereals and cereal products	173	174	215	149	184	124	138
Bakery products	334	348	305	241	294	183	301
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ³	841	835	966	845	955	571	720
Beef	226	233	186	191	252	146	192
Pork	168	165	172	193	202	130	145
Poultry	154	149	184	183	192	120	111
Fish and seafood	135	128	274	144	141	75	129
Dairy products	406	429	346	258	403	281	346
Fresh milk and cream	144	149	152	105	171	110	125
Other dairy products	262	280	195	153	232	171	221
Fruits and vegetables ³	656	671	903	484	734	398	618
Fresh fruits	220	226	310	151	256	116	215
Fresh vegetables	209	213	385	136	240	130	192
Processed fruits	118	120	117	105	121	86	109
Other food at home ³	1,343	1,412	1,169	903	1,213	891	1,100
Sugar and other sweets	141	149	106	88	109	88	127
Nonalcoholic beverages	337	351	267	253	348	232	264
Food away from home	2,619	2,715	3,660	1,645	2,310	1,731	1,679
Alcoholic beverages	435	471	350	201	267	344	292
Housing	16,895	17,224	20,395	13,503	15,983	9,735	13,196
Shelter	10,075	10,228	13,571	7,919	10,043	6,306	7,173
Owned dwellings	6,543	6,872	8,543	3,632	5,298	1,245	4,838
Mortgage interest and charges	3,594	3,713	5,349	2,220	3,454	783	1,322
Property taxes	1,811	1,917	2,334	912	1,368	324	1,793
Maintenance, repair, insurance, other expenses	1,138	1,242	860	500	476	139	1,723
Rented dwellings	2,860	2,619	4,411	4,046	4,415	4,885	1,741
Other lodging	672	737	616	241	330	176	594
Utilities, fuels, and public services	3,645	3,658	3,270	3,668	3,532	1,821	3,282
Natural gas	483	478	499	517	389	188	494
Electricity	1,377	1,379	1,056	1,462	1,339	696	1,261
Fuel oil and other fuels	141	159	48	50	47	16	186
Telephone	1,162	1,155	1,123	1,224	1,272	758	858
Water and other public services	481	488	544	415	485	163	483
Household operations	1,011	1,051	1,347	633	714	370	876
Personal services	389	392	688	281	334	156	194
Other household expenses	622	659	659	352	380	214	681
Housekeeping supplies ³	659	696	536	429	517	309	682
Laundry and cleaning supplies	156	161	130	124	194	91	137
Postage and stationery	143	153	113	81	91	49	167
Household furnishings and equipment ³	1,506	1,591	1,671	854	1,177	929	1,184
Household textiles	124	128	187	79	101	43	107
Furniture	343	355	304	271	331	336	209
Major appliances	194	204	183	127	146	79	159
Miscellaneous household equipment	721	772	848	319	513	427	581
Apparel and services ³	1,725	1,704	2,150	1,755	2,002	1,396	1,068
Men and boys	383	380	427	388	432	256	215
Women and girls	678	676	913	629	693	545	456
Footwear	323	307	344	430	472	278	223
Other apparel products and services	249	248	344	231	258	163	149
Transportation	7,658	7,950	8,784	5,302	7,156	5,334	5,409
Vehicle purchases (net outlay) ³	2,657	2,829	2,582	1,489	2,333	2,319	1,862
Cars and trucks, new	1,297	1,410	1,131	568	1,010	542	1,210
Cars and trucks, used	1,304	1,355	1,451	910	1,293	1,760	619
Gasoline and motor oil	1,986	2,045	1,871	1,618	2,104	1,483	1,241
Other vehicle expenses	2,536	2,605	3,153	1,876	2,309	1,298	1,968
Vehicle finance charges	281	290	208	242	278	180	124
Maintenance and repair	733	767	713	504	584	447	557
Vehicle insurance	1,075	1,085	1,610	859	1,049	465	972
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, other charges	447	464	623	270	398	206	314
Public transportation	479	471	1,178	319	410	234	338
Health care ⁵	3,126	3,351	2,498	1,763	1,568	676	4,846
Entertainment ⁶	2,693	2,894	2,270	1,404	1,664	1,233	2,062
Personal care products and services	596	606	557	536	532	360	531
Reading	110	119	111	46	36	42	145
Education	1,068	1,080	2,327	591	707	1,910	1,621
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	380	413	122	230	182	330	207
Miscellaneous	816	853	611	626	544	243	663
Cash contributions	1,723	1,799	1,452	1,280	1,015	349	2,226
Personal insurance and pensions	5,471	5,674	7,117	3,550	4,230	1,988	1,856
Life and other personal insurance	309	321	283	235	119	31	320
Pensions and social security	5,162	5,353	6,834	3,315	4,111	1,957	1,537
Personal taxes	2,104	2,236	3,526	743	745	173	807

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² People of Hispanic origin may be any race. ³ Includes other types, not shown separately. ⁴ Data are likely to have large sampling errors. ⁵ For additional health care expenditures, see Table 143. ⁶ For additional recreation expenditures, see Section 26.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2009*, News Release, USDL-10-1390, October 2010. See also <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/ce/standard/2009/race.txt>, <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/ce/standard/2009/hispanic.txt>, and <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/ce/standard/2009/age.txt>.

Table 687. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Region and Size of Unit: 2009

[In dollars. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover. See headnote, Table 684]

Type	Region				Size of consumer unit				
	North-east	Mid-west	South	West	One person	Two persons	Three persons	Four persons	Five or more
Expenditures, total	53,868	46,551	45,749	53,005	29,405	51,650	56,645	65,503	63,439
Food	6,975	6,031	5,944	6,903	3,460	6,308	7,506	8,730	10,034
Food at home	4,043	3,682	3,481	4,023	1,953	3,631	4,454	5,187	6,324
Cereals and bakery products	563	510	469	516	255	470	588	719	937
Cereals and cereal products	188	176	157	182	80	156	200	258	335
Bakery products	376	334	313	334	175	314	388	460	602
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ¹	919	762	829	875	408	813	1,024	1,170	1,457
Beef	230	207	230	236	104	222	285	314	383
Pork	165	171	172	163	79	162	203	235	303
Poultry	169	121	158	169	71	141	188	232	279
Fish and seafood	176	103	125	150	76	132	162	176	218
Dairy products	435	419	367	432	214	391	472	568	689
Fresh milk and cream	152	140	140	148	75	129	169	207	267
Other dairy products	284	279	227	284	139	261	303	361	421
Fruits and vegetables ¹	751	616	581	740	352	664	778	860	1,048
Fresh fruits	247	210	185	262	115	226	258	284	355
Fresh vegetables	247	186	180	249	112	220	246	265	322
Processed fruits	139	114	105	126	67	110	144	161	194
Other food at home	1,374	1,375	1,235	1,461	724	1,293	1,592	1,871	2,194
Sugar and other sweets	140	157	124	152	70	143	165	195	226
Nonalcoholic beverages	334	323	329	365	186	326	415	446	538
Food away from home	2,932	2,349	2,463	2,880	1,507	2,677	3,052	3,543	3,710
Alcoholic beverages	468	418	368	530	355	537	381	486	336
Housing	19,343	15,109	15,387	19,127	11,388	17,145	19,353	22,193	21,035
Shelter	11,944	8,756	8,524	12,378	7,376	10,078	11,114	13,038	12,243
Owned dwellings	7,513	6,126	5,613	7,667	3,495	6,906	7,526	9,530	8,589
Mortgage interest and charges	3,434	2,970	3,147	5,084	1,590	3,354	4,437	6,039	5,554
Property taxes	2,865	1,962	1,309	1,599	1,062	1,999	2,041	2,444	2,148
Maintenance, repair, insurance, other expenses	1,214	1,195	1,158	984	843	1,553	1,048	1,047	887
Rented dwellings	3,507	1,986	2,361	4,021	3,513	2,257	2,874	2,711	3,138
Other lodging	924	643	550	690	368	916	714	797	516
Utilities, fuels, and public services	4,095	3,421	3,741	3,343	2,298	3,740	4,233	4,658	4,951
Natural gas	719	695	266	424	314	503	528	610	667
Electricity	1,306	1,119	1,719	1,143	868	1,410	1,600	1,738	1,905
Fuel oil and other fuels	434	114	62	57	84	182	130	170	150
Telephone	1,241	1,080	1,191	1,133	722	1,155	1,431	1,529	1,549
Water and other public services	396	414	503	586	309	490	544	610	679
Household operations	1,196	780	969	1,164	548	845	1,345	1,811	1,303
Personal services	551	258	339	472	100	121	694	1,102	676
Other household expenses	645	522	630	692	448	724	650	709	628
Housekeeping supplies	640	682	667	638	345	779	771	803	798
Laundry and cleaning supplies	142	163	159	155	82	159	187	205	244
Postage and stationery	139	153	123	169	83	179	154	171	142
Household furnishings and equipment ¹	1,467	1,471	1,485	1,605	821	1,702	1,891	1,884	1,741
Household textiles	126	116	122	134	55	152	169	128	161
Furniture	347	316	353	349	185	390	431	421	406
Major appliances	175	189	202	201	106	225	233	238	224
Miscellaneous household equipment	700	711	697	786	407	789	902	950	817
Apparel and services ¹	1,782	1,461	1,786	1,844	975	1,566	2,046	2,571	2,767
Men and boys	412	339	371	422	234	341	449	572	589
Women and girls	662	590	727	702	374	637	839	1,027	971
Footwear	343	251	349	336	177	285	357	463	624
Other apparel products and services	288	195	252	268	168	252	243	327	380
Transportation	8,108	7,649	7,400	7,711	4,182	8,306	8,775	10,707	9,716
Vehicle purchases (net outlay) ¹	2,754	2,921	2,612	2,380	1,441	3,039	2,659	4,004	3,065
Cars and trucks, new	1,644	1,387	1,321	881	791	1,654	1,209	1,624	1,272
Cars and trucks, used	1,089	1,468	1,211	1,468	606	1,334	1,399	2,305	1,710
Gasoline and motor oil	1,787	1,933	2,103	2,018	1,022	1,993	2,470	2,761	2,964
Other vehicle expenses	2,985	2,375	2,371	2,673	1,417	2,714	3,086	3,374	3,203
Vehicle finance charges	218	252	336	274	109	302	356	440	378
Maintenance and repair	762	706	646	876	470	812	854	874	857
Vehicle insurance	1,271	957	1,095	999	589	1,092	1,337	1,517	1,419
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, other charges	634	460	294	524	249	507	539	543	548
Public transportation	682	420	314	640	303	559	560	568	484
Health care	3,132	3,272	3,030	3,128	2,007	4,021	3,273	3,300	2,960
Entertainment ³	2,767	2,627	2,467	3,062	1,510	2,913	2,860	3,775	3,635
Personal care products and services	601	538	593	653	347	646	719	779	717
Reading	141	112	85	121	87	136	113	100	95
Education	1,710	1,103	820	902	492	793	1,563	1,906	1,746
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	439	409	394	378	253	403	463	443	458
Miscellaneous	821	798	768	910	565	838	942	1,115	872
Cash contributions	1,568	1,684	1,692	1,941	1,268	2,028	1,776	1,718	1,964
Personal insurance and pensions	6,013	5,340	5,015	5,894	2,518	6,011	6,875	7,680	7,101
Life and other personal insurance	350	340	298	262	118	393	409	371	350
Pensions and social security	5,662	5,000	4,717	5,633	2,399	5,618	6,466	7,309	6,751
Personal taxes	2,745	2,042	1,846	2,053	1,395	2,958	2,024	2,446	1,000

¹ Includes other types not shown separately. ² For additional health care expenditures, see Table 143. ³ For additional recreation expenditures, see Section 26.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2009*, News Release, USDL-10-1390, October 2010. See also <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/ce/standard/2009/region.txt> and <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/ce/standard/2009/cusize.txt>.

Table 688. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Income Level: 2009

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 684]

Income level	Total expenditures ¹	Food	Housing			Transportation			Health care	Pensions and social security
			Total ¹	Shelter	Utilities, fuels ²	Total ¹	Vehicle purchases	Gasoline and motor oil		
All consumer units	49,067	6,372	16,895	10,075	3,645	7,658	2,657	1,986	3,126	5,162
Consumer units with complete reporting:										
Less than \$70,000	33,810	4,798	12,509	7,377	3,089	5,373	1,679	1,573	2,541	2,173
\$70,000 to \$79,999	57,833	7,818	19,127	11,393	4,188	9,880	3,410	2,470	3,679	6,536
\$80,000 to \$99,999	65,027	8,359	21,666	12,815	4,470	9,929	3,386	2,669	4,158	7,977
\$100,000 and over	97,576	11,088	30,831	18,736	5,226	14,674	5,835	3,105	4,723	14,887
\$100,000 to \$119,999	76,140	9,622	23,907	14,190	4,618	12,378	4,800	2,942	4,385	10,292
\$120,000 to \$149,999	85,806	9,886	27,923	16,872	5,100	13,028	4,713	3,090	4,399	12,919
\$150,000 and over	124,306	13,234	38,824	23,941	5,837	17,799	7,506	3,257	5,242	20,207

¹ Includes expenditures not shown separately. ² Includes public service.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2009*, News Release, USDL-10-1390, October 2010. See also <<http://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/ce/standard/2009/higherincome.txt>>.

Table 689. Annual Expenditure Per Child by Husband-Wife Families by Family Income and Expenditure Type: 2010

[In dollars. Data are for a child in a two-child family. Excludes expenses for college. Expenditures based on before tax income data from the 2005–2006 Consumer Expenditure Survey updated to 2010 dollars using the Consumer Price Index. For more on the methodology, see report cited below]

Family income and age of child	Total	Expenditure type						
		Housing	Food	Transportation	Clothing	Health care	Child care and education ¹	Miscellaneous ²
INCOME: LESS THAN \$57,600								
Less than 2 years old	8,760	2,950	1,120	1,070	630	610	1,960	420
3 to 5 years old	8,810	2,950	1,220	1,120	490	580	1,840	610
6 to 8 years old	8,480	2,950	1,650	1,230	560	640	820	630
9 to 11 years old	9,200	2,950	1,900	1,230	570	690	1,240	620
12 to 14 years old	9,600	2,950	2,060	1,340	670	1,050	840	690
15 to 17 years old	9,630	2,950	2,050	1,490	710	980	870	580
INCOME: \$57,600 TO \$99,730								
Less than 2 years old	11,950	3,870	1,350	1,540	740	820	2,740	890
3 to 5 years old	11,980	3,870	1,440	1,590	600	780	2,620	1,080
6 to 8 years old	11,880	3,870	2,020	1,700	670	910	1,610	1,100
9 to 11 years old	12,660	3,870	2,310	1,700	690	970	2,030	1,090
12 to 14 years old	13,340	3,870	2,480	1,810	820	1,370	1,830	1,160
15 to 17 years old	13,830	3,870	2,470	1,960	880	1,290	2,310	1,050
INCOME: MORE THAN \$99,730								
Less than 2 years old	19,820	7,010	1,830	2,330	1,030	950	4,890	1,780
3 to 5 years old	19,810	7,010	1,930	2,370	860	900	4,770	1,970
6 to 8 years old	19,770	7,010	2,540	2,490	950	1,040	3,750	1,990
9 to 11 years old	20,630	7,010	2,880	2,490	990	1,110	4,170	1,980
12 to 14 years old	21,960	7,010	3,070	2,600	1,150	1,570	4,510	2,050
15 to 17 years old	23,690	7,010	3,060	2,750	1,250	1,480	6,200	1,940

¹ Includes only families with child care and education expenses. ² Expenses include personal care items, entertainment, and reading materials.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, *Expenditures on Children by Families, 2010*, 1528-2010, May 2011. See also <<http://www.cnpp.usda.gov/Publications/CRC/crc2010.pdf>>.

Table 690. Money Income of Households—Percent Distribution by Income Level, Race, and Hispanic Origin, in Constant (2009) Dollars: 1990 to 2009

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Households as of March of following year. (94,312 represents 94,312,000). Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Number of households (1,000)	Percent distribution							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
ALL HOUSEHOLDS ¹									
1990.....	94,312	14.0	11.8	11.2	15.7	20.0	12.2	15.0	47,637
2000 ²	108,209	12.1	11.1	10.5	14.5	18.4	12.7	20.6	52,301
2008.....	117,181	13.4	12.0	11.0	14.1	17.6	11.9	19.9	50,112
2009 ³	117,538	13.0	11.9	11.1	14.1	18.1	11.5	20.1	49,777
WHITE									
1990.....	80,968	12.0	11.5	11.1	16.0	20.6	12.9	16.0	49,686
2000 ²	90,030	10.8	10.8	10.3	14.4	18.6	13.2	21.9	54,700
2008 ^{4,5}	95,297	11.8	11.7	10.7	14.0	18.1	12.5	21.1	52,113
2009 ^{3,4,5}	95,489	11.4	11.6	10.8	14.2	18.7	12.0	21.4	51,861
BLACK									
1990.....	10,671	29.1	15.1	12.2	14.4	15.4	7.3	6.4	29,712
2000 ²	13,174	21.0	14.4	12.9	15.4	17.2	8.8	10.3	36,952
2008 ^{4,6}	14,595	23.6	15.0	13.7	15.0	14.9	8.1	9.6	34,088
2009 ^{3,4,6}	14,730	23.5	15.4	13.4	14.6	15.1	8.7	9.3	32,584
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER									
1990.....	1,958	10.6	9.5	8.2	12.5	20.9	14.0	24.4	61,170
2000 ²	3,963	9.3	7.7	7.4	12.4	16.9	14.8	31.5	69,448
2008 ^{4,7}	4,573	12.1	8.7	8.2	12.1	15.1	12.6	31.2	65,388
2009 ^{3,4,7}	4,687	11.7	7.9	8.2	11.1	16.9	11.8	32.4	65,469
HISPANIC ⁸									
1990.....	6,220	19.7	16.5	12.9	17.6	18.2	7.8	7.4	35,525
2000 ²	10,034	14.5	15.1	12.6	17.6	18.9	10.4	11.0	41,312
2008.....	13,425	17.8	14.8	14.5	16.4	16.2	9.0	11.3	37,769
2009 ³	13,298	16.5	15.2	14.3	15.4	17.6	9.1	11.7	38,039

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households. ³ Median income is calculated using \$2,500 income intervals. Beginning with 2009 income data, the Census Bureau expanded the upper income intervals used to calculate medians to \$250,000 or more. Medians falling in the upper open-ended interval are plugged with "\$250,000." Before 2009, the upper open-ended interval was \$100,000 and a plug of "\$100,000" was used. ⁴ Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. ⁵ Data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. ⁶ Data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ⁷ Data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. ⁸ People of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*, Current Population Reports, P60-238, and Historical Tables—Table H17, September 2010. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/income.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/household/index.html>>.

Table 691. Money Income of Households—Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin, in Current and Constant (2009) Dollars: 1980 to 2009

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 690]

Year	Median income in current dollars					Median income in constant (2009) dollars				
	All households ¹	White ²	Black ³	Asian, Pacific Islander ⁴	Hispanic ⁵	All households ¹	White ²	Black ³	Asian, Pacific Islander ⁴	Hispanic ⁵
1980.....	17,710	18,684	10,764	(NA)	13,651	43,892	46,306	26,677	(NA)	33,832
1990.....	29,943	31,231	18,676	38,450	22,330	47,637	49,686	29,712	61,170	35,525
1995 ⁶	34,076	35,766	22,393	40,614	22,860	47,622	49,984	31,295	56,759	31,947
2000 ^{7,8}	41,990	43,916	29,667	55,757	33,168	52,301	54,700	36,952	69,448	41,312
2005 ⁹	46,326	48,554	30,858	61,094	35,967	50,899	53,347	33,904	67,125	39,517
2006.....	48,201	50,673	31,969	64,238	37,781	51,278	53,907	34,010	68,338	40,193
2007.....	50,233	52,115	33,916	66,103	38,679	51,965	53,912	35,086	68,382	40,013
2008.....	50,303	52,312	34,218	65,637	37,913	50,112	52,113	34,088	65,388	37,769
2009 ¹⁰	49,777	51,861	32,584	65,469	38,039	49,777	51,861	32,584	65,469	38,039

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Beginning with 2002, data represents White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. ³ Beginning with 2002, data represents Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ⁴ Beginning with 2002, data represents Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. ⁵ People of Hispanic origin may be any race. ⁶ Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. ⁷ Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. ⁸ Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. ⁹ See footnote 3, Table 690. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. ¹⁰ Median income is calculated using \$2,500 income intervals. Beginning with 2009 income data, the Census Bureau expanded the upper income intervals used to calculate medians to \$250,000 or more. Before 2009, the upper open-ended interval was \$100,000 and a plug of "\$100,000."

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*, Current Population Reports, P60-238, and "Historical Tables—Table H-5," September 2010. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/income.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/household/index.html>>.

Table 692. Money Income of Households—Distribution by Income Level and Selected Characteristics: 2009

[117,538 represents 117,538,000. Households as of March of the following year. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. Median income is calculated using \$2,500 income intervals. Beginning with 2009 income data, the Census Bureau expanded the upper income intervals used to calculate medians to \$250,000 or more. Medians falling in the upper open-ended interval are plugged with "\$250,000." Before 2009, the upper open-ended interval was \$100,000 and a plug of "\$100,000" was used]

Characteristic	Number of households (1,000)								Median household income (dollars)
	Total households	Under \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
Total	117,538	15,329	14,023	13,003	16,607	21,280	13,549	23,749	49,777
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years	6,233	1,532	1,035	882	1,054	956	351	422	30,733
25 to 34 years	19,257	2,216	2,060	2,295	3,011	4,115	2,432	3,130	50,199
35 to 44 years	21,519	1,966	1,805	1,963	2,983	4,239	3,133	5,526	61,083
45 to 54 years	24,871	2,529	1,985	1,970	3,054	4,733	3,516	7,083	64,235
55 to 64 years	20,387	2,435	1,916	2,001	2,688	3,649	2,482	5,215	56,973
65 years and over	25,270	4,751	5,222	3,892	3,817	3,586	1,632	2,371	31,354
Region: ¹									
Northeast	21,479	2,733	2,244	2,264	2,807	3,699	2,486	5,246	53,073
Midwest	26,390	3,273	3,326	3,056	3,767	5,044	3,183	4,742	48,877
South	43,611	6,235	5,657	5,038	6,476	7,730	4,813	7,660	45,615
West	26,058	3,086	2,796	2,644	3,557	4,804	3,066	6,104	53,833
Size of household:									
One person	31,399	8,716	6,358	4,478	4,553	4,053	1,509	1,733	26,080
Two people	39,487	3,293	4,206	4,583	6,168	8,078	5,016	8,145	53,676
Three people	18,638	1,511	1,509	1,695	2,571	3,622	2,840	4,892	62,472
Four people	16,122	1,030	1,006	1,251	1,788	3,197	2,433	5,418	73,071
Five people	7,367	483	520	615	922	1,408	1,096	2,323	69,680
Six people	2,784	189	246	242	378	568	398	765	62,745
Seven or more people	1,740	108	177	137	230	353	257	479	64,667
Type of household:									
Family household	78,833	6,031	6,968	7,795	10,881	15,633	10,983	20,544	61,265
Married-couple	58,410	2,313	3,743	4,943	7,515	12,011	9,204	18,680	71,830
Male householder, spouse absent	5,580	584	651	713	951	1,246	634	799	48,084
Female householder, spouse absent	14,843	3,133	2,574	2,138	2,414	2,376	1,143	1,063	32,597
Nonfamily household	38,705	9,298	7,054	5,208	5,726	5,646	2,567	3,206	30,444
Male householder	18,263	3,462	2,766	2,483	2,959	3,053	1,535	2,002	36,611
Female householder	20,442	5,835	4,288	2,724	2,766	2,594	1,033	1,201	25,269
Educational attainment of householder: ²									
Total	111,305	13,796	12,988	12,120	15,555	20,322	13,197	23,327	50,971
Less than 9th grade	5,091	1,753	1,131	733	599	520	190	164	21,635
9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	8,356	2,383	1,703	1,275	1,183	1,045	455	313	25,604
High school graduate	32,770	4,844	5,036	4,508	5,462	6,151	3,290	3,482	39,647
Some college, no degree	19,938	2,293	2,374	2,337	3,213	4,041	2,471	3,210	48,413
Associate's degree	10,531	862	1,040	1,100	1,534	2,262	1,606	2,125	56,789
Bachelor's degree or more	34,618	1,662	1,702	2,168	3,563	6,304	5,184	14,034	82,722
Bachelor's degree	22,134	1,232	1,252	1,610	2,554	4,321	3,345	7,817	75,518
Master's degree	9,000	336	349	425	780	1,573	1,446	4,094	91,660
Professional degree	1,746	51	65	90	111	207	172	1,051	123,784
Doctoral degree	1,738	43	36	42	118	201	221	1,076	120,873
Number of earners:									
No earners	26,172	9,911	6,178	3,784	2,989	2,059	609	638	19,514
One earner	43,712	4,825	6,397	6,725	8,321	8,374	3,733	5,336	41,133
Two earners and more	47,654	591	1,446	2,494	5,297	10,847	9,207	17,772	82,165
Two earners	38,302	554	1,320	2,255	4,614	9,139	7,274	13,147	78,473
Three earners	7,023	35	104	213	594	1,377	1,519	3,180	93,835
Four earners or more	2,330	2	23	27	88	330	414	1,445	116,673
Work experience of householder:									
Total	117,538	15,329	14,023	13,003	16,607	21,280	13,549	23,749	49,777
Worked	78,888	4,583	6,498	7,614	11,384	16,522	11,458	20,828	62,508
Worked at full-time jobs	65,214	2,379	4,533	5,921	9,514	14,249	10,115	18,503	66,777
50 weeks or more	54,135	1,043	3,128	4,580	7,790	12,072	8,845	16,681	71,246
27 to 49 weeks	6,520	503	743	765	1,003	1,387	821	1,301	53,997
26 weeks or less	4,558	834	662	577	721	791	450	524	38,762
Worked at part-time jobs	13,674	2,203	1,965	1,694	1,871	2,273	1,342	2,325	41,914
50 weeks or more	7,618	912	1,058	1,003	1,073	1,326	805	1,444	46,053
27 to 49 weeks	2,836	473	449	342	358	483	251	481	40,961
26 weeks or less	3,220	821	458	349	440	465	287	401	34,395
Did not work	38,650	10,746	7,524	5,388	5,223	4,756	2,092	2,921	26,590
Tenure:									
Owner occupied	78,779	6,170	7,462	7,522	10,585	15,190	10,981	20,870	61,588
Renter occupied	37,080	8,628	6,291	5,266	5,797	5,856	2,469	2,775	31,463
Occupier paid no cash rent	1,679	531	271	215	225	233	98	105	26,199

¹ For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover. ² People 25 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*, Current Population Reports, P60-238, and Detailed Tables—Table HINC-01, September 2010. See also <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032010/hhinc/new01_000.htm>.

Table 693. Money Income of Households—Number and Distribution by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2009

[Households as of March of the following year. (117,538 represents 117,538,000). Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III. The 2009 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. Data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1]

Income interval	Number of households (1,000)					Percent distribution				
	All races	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic ¹	All races	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic ¹
All households.....	117,538	95,489	14,730	4,687	13,298	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$10,000.....	8,570	5,787	2,128	347	1,249	7.3	6.1	14.4	7.4	9.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6,759	5,054	1,337	200	951	5.8	5.3	9.1	4.3	7.2
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6,924	5,389	1,181	183	989	5.9	5.6	8.0	3.9	7.4
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	7,099	5,656	1,088	189	1,032	6.0	5.9	7.4	4.0	7.8
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	6,633	5,255	1,020	197	963	5.6	5.5	6.9	4.2	7.2
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	6,370	5,052	957	185	945	5.4	5.3	6.5	3.9	7.1
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	6,033	4,886	822	192	772	5.1	5.1	5.6	4.1	5.8
\$40,000 to \$44,999.....	5,680	4,660	730	156	663	4.8	4.9	5.0	3.3	5.0
\$45,000 to \$49,999.....	4,894	4,006	594	172	617	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.6
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	9,444	7,840	1,068	335	1,084	8.0	8.2	7.3	7.1	8.2
\$60,000 to \$74,999.....	11,836	9,987	1,152	457	1,258	10.1	10.5	7.8	9.8	9.5
\$75,000 to \$84,999.....	6,347	5,326	662	245	589	5.4	5.6	4.5	5.2	4.4
\$85,000 to \$99,999.....	7,202	6,107	625	308	626	6.1	6.4	4.2	6.6	4.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	14,034	12,081	928	790	1,042	11.9	12.7	6.3	16.9	7.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	5,209	4,505	261	362	289	4.4	4.7	1.8	7.7	2.2
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	2,135	1,852	79	166	115	1.8	1.9	0.5	3.5	0.9
\$250,000 and above.....	2,372	2,048	95	197	116	2.0	2.1	0.6	4.2	0.9

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*, Current Population Reports, P60-238, and Detailed Tables—Table HINC-06, September 2010. See also <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstable/032010/hhinc/new06_000.htm>.

Table 694. Share of Aggregate Income Received by Each Fifth and Top 5 Percent of Households: 1970 to 2009

[Households as of March of the following year. (64,778 represents 64,778,000). Income in constant 2009 CPI-U-RS-adjusted dollars. The shares method ranks households from highest to lowest on the basis of income and then divides them into groups of equal population size, typically quintiles. The aggregate income of each group is then divided by the overall aggregate income to derive shares. Based on the Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/history.html>>]

Year	Number of households (1,000)	Income at selected positions in constant (2009) dollars					Percent distribution of aggregate income					
		Upper limit of each fifth				Top 5 percent	Lowest 5th	Second 5th	Third 5th	Fourth 5th	Highest 5th	Top 5 percent
		Lowest	Second	Third	Fourth							
1970.....	64,778	18,180	34,827	50,656	72,273	114,243	4.1	10.8	17.4	24.5	43.3	16.6
1980.....	82,368	18,533	34,757	53,285	78,019	125,556	4.2	10.2	16.8	24.7	44.1	16.5
1990.....	94,312	19,886	37,644	57,591	87,826	150,735	3.8	9.6	15.9	24.0	46.6	18.5
1995 ¹	99,627	20,124	37,613	58,698	91,012	157,919	3.7	9.1	15.2	23.3	48.7	21.0
2000 ^{2,3}	108,209	22,320	41,103	64,985	101,844	180,879	3.6	8.9	14.8	23.0	49.8	22.1
2002.....	111,278	21,361	39,795	63,384	100,170	178,844	3.5	8.8	14.8	23.3	49.7	21.7
2003.....	112,000	20,974	39,652	63,505	101,307	179,740	3.4	8.7	14.8	23.4	49.8	21.4
2004.....	113,343	20,992	39,375	62,716	99,930	178,453	3.4	8.7	14.7	23.2	50.1	21.8
2005 ⁴	114,384	21,071	39,554	63,352	100,757	182,386	3.4	8.6	14.6	23.0	50.4	22.2
2006.....	116,011	21,314	40,185	63,830	103,226	185,119	3.4	8.6	14.5	22.9	50.5	22.3
2007.....	116,783	20,991	40,448	64,138	103,448	183,103	3.4	8.7	14.8	23.4	49.7	21.2
2008.....	117,181	20,633	38,852	62,487	99,860	179,317	3.4	8.6	14.7	23.3	50.0	21.5
2009.....	117,538	20,453	38,550	61,801	100,000	180,001	3.4	8.6	14.6	23.2	50.3	21.7

¹ Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. ² Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. ³ Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. ⁴ Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*, Current Population Reports, P60-238, and Historical Tables—Tables H1 and H2, September 2010. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/income.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/household/index.html>>.

Table 695. Money Income of Families—Number and Distribution by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2009

[Families as of March of the following year. (78,867 represents 78,867,000). Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III. The 2010 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. Data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1.]

Income interval	Number of families (1,000)					Percent distribution				
	All races	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic ¹	All races	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic ¹
All families¹	78,867	64,145	9,367	3,592	10,422	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$10,000	4,068	2,698	1,062	156	915	5.2	4.2	11.3	4.3	8.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,758	1,947	620	93	673	3.5	3.0	6.6	2.6	6.5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3,268	2,365	687	125	754	4.1	3.7	7.3	3.5	7.2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3,925	3,029	667	127	780	5.0	4.7	7.1	3.5	7.5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3,984	3,067	666	145	755	5.1	4.8	7.1	4.0	7.2
\$30,000 to \$34,999	3,879	3,050	581	137	732	4.9	4.8	6.2	3.8	7.0
\$35,000 to \$39,999	3,928	3,154	545	137	633	5.0	4.9	5.8	3.8	6.1
\$40,000 to \$44,999	3,696	3,042	459	110	531	4.7	4.7	4.9	3.1	5.1
\$45,000 to \$49,999	3,274	2,661	418	128	508	4.2	4.1	4.5	3.6	4.9
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6,584	5,426	736	284	854	8.3	8.5	7.9	7.9	8.2
\$60,000 to \$74,999	8,677	7,328	803	352	1,009	11.0	11.4	8.6	9.8	9.7
\$75,000 to \$84,999	4,929	4,143	504	196	482	6.2	6.5	5.4	5.5	4.6
\$85,000 to \$99,999	5,739	4,878	489	247	510	7.3	7.6	5.2	6.9	4.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11,721	10,083	756	696	852	14.9	15.7	8.1	19.4	8.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,467	3,852	226	321	240	5.7	6.0	2.4	8.9	2.3
\$200,000 to \$249,999	1,896	1,635	68	158	94	2.4	2.5	0.7	4.4	0.9
\$250,000 and above	2,073	1,789	82	179	103	2.6	2.8	0.9	5.0	1.0

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*, Current Population Reports, P60-238, and Detailed Tables—Table FINC-07, September 2010. See also <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstable/032010/faminc/new07_000.htm>.

Table 696. Money Income of Families—Percent Distribution by Income Level in Constant (2009) Dollars: 1980 to 2009

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Families as of March of following year, (66,322 represents 66,322,000). Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/history.html>>. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation.]

Year	Number of families (1,000)	Percent distribution							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
ALL FAMILIES¹									
1990	66,322	8.7	9.4	10.3	15.6	22.5	14.6	19.1	54,369
2000 ²	73,778	7.0	8.6	9.3	14.3	19.8	15.1	26.2	61,083
2008	78,874	8.4	9.2	9.9	13.7	19.3	14.2	26.0	61,521
2009 ³	78,867	8.7	9.1	10.0	13.8	19.4	13.5	25.6	60,088
WHITE									
1990	56,803	6.6	8.7	10.0	15.8	23.3	15.4	20.4	56,771
2000 ²	61,330	5.7	7.9	9.0	14.2	20.1	15.8	27.7	63,849
2008 ^{4,5}	64,183	6.9	8.5	9.5	13.4	19.8	15.0	27.5	65,000
2009 ^{3,4,6}	64,145	7.2	8.4	9.5	13.8	19.9	14.1	27.0	62,545
BLACK									
1990	7,471	23.9	14.7	12.5	14.4	17.5	8.8	8.2	32,946
2000 ²	8,731	15.7	14.0	12.8	15.8	18.7	10.3	13.0	40,547
2008 ^{4,6}	9,359	18.2	14.4	12.8	15.3	16.6	9.8	13.4	39,879
2009 ^{3,4,6}	9,367	18.0	14.5	13.3	15.2	16.4	10.6	12.1	38,409
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER									
1990	1,536	8.1	7.8	8.2	11.6	21.2	15.0	28.5	64,969
2000 ²	2,982	6.2	6.4	6.4	11.7	17.3	15.5	37.0	75,393
2008 ^{4,7}	3,494	7.7	7.2	7.6	12.8	16.0	13.0	36.6	73,578
2009 ^{3,4,7}	3,592	6.9	7.0	7.9	10.4	17.7	12.3	37.7	75,027
HISPANIC ORIGIN⁸									
1990	4,981	17.0	16.3	13.6	17.3	19.1	8.5	8.2	36,034
2000 ²	8,017	12.8	14.6	13.0	18.1	19.4	10.5	12.0	41,469
2008	10,503	15.5	14.6	14.1	16.8	17.2	9.6	12.5	40,466
2009 ³	10,422	15.2	14.7	14.3	16.0	17.9	9.5	12.4	39,730

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households. ³ Median income is calculated using \$2,500 income intervals. Beginning with 2009 income data, the Census Bureau expanded the upper income intervals used to calculate medians to \$250,000 or more. Medians falling in the upper open-ended interval are plugged with "\$250,000." Before 2009, the upper open-ended interval was \$100,000 and a plug of "\$100,000" was used. ⁴ Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. ⁵ Data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. ⁶ Data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ⁷ Data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. ⁸ People of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*, Current Population Reports, P60-238, and Historical Tables—Table F-23, September 2010. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/income.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/families/index.html>>.

Table 697. Money Income of Families—Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin in Current and Constant (2009) Dollars: 1990 to 2009

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 696]

Year	Median income in current dollars					Median income in constant (2009) dollars				
	All families ¹	White ²	Black ³	Asian, Pacific Islander ⁴	Hispanic ⁵	All families ¹	White ²	Black ³	Asian, Pacific Islander ⁴	Hispanic ⁵
1990.....	35,353	36,915	21,423	42,246	23,431	56,243	58,728	34,082	67,210	37,277
1995 ⁶	40,611	42,646	25,970	46,356	24,570	56,755	59,598	36,293	64,783	34,337
2000 ^{7,8}	50,732	53,029	33,676	62,617	34,442	63,189	66,050	41,945	77,993	42,899
2004 ^{9,10}	54,061	56,723	35,148	65,420	35,440	61,389	64,411	39,912	74,287	40,244
2005.....	56,194	59,317	35,464	68,957	37,867	61,741	65,172	38,965	75,764	41,605
2006.....	58,407	61,280	38,269	74,612	40,000	62,135	65,191	40,712	79,374	42,553
2007.....	61,355	64,427	40,143	77,133	40,566	63,471	66,649	41,527	79,793	41,965
2008.....	61,521	65,000	39,879	73,578	40,466	61,288	64,753	39,728	73,299	40,312
2009 ¹¹	60,088	62,545	38,409	75,027	39,730	60,088	62,545	38,409	75,027	39,730

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Beginning with 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. ³ Beginning with 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ⁴ Beginning with 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. ⁵ People of Hispanic origin may be any race. ⁶ Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. ⁷ Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. ⁸ Implementation of 28,000 household sample expansion. ⁹ See footnote 4, Table 696. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. ¹⁰ Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC. ¹¹ Median income is calculated using \$2,500 income intervals. Beginning with 2009 income data, the Census Bureau expanded the upper income intervals used to calculate medians to \$250,000 or more. Medians falling in the upper open-ended interval are plugged with "\$250,000." Before 2009, the upper open-ended interval was \$100,000 and a plug of "\$100,000" was used.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*, Current Population Reports, P60-238, and Historical Tables—Table F-05, September 2010. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/income.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/families/index.html>>.

Table 698. Money Income of Families—Distribution by Family Characteristics and Income Level: 2009

[78,867 and represents 78,867,000. See headnote, Table 696. Median income is calculated using \$2,500 income intervals. Beginning with 2009 income data, the Census Bureau expanded the upper income intervals used to calculate medians to \$250,000 or more. Medians falling in the upper open-ended interval are plugged with "\$250,000." Before 2009, the upper open-ended interval was \$100,000 and a plug of "\$100,000" was used. For composition of regions, see map inside front cover]

Characteristic	Number of families (1,000)								Median income (dollars)
	Total	Under \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
All families	78,867	6,827	7,194	7,863	10,989	15,260	10,668	20,157	60,088
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years old.....	3,405	981	505	436	531	515	197	240	29,893
25 to 34 years old.....	13,102	1,791	1,436	1,415	1,867	2,658	1,659	2,275	50,312
35 to 44 years old.....	17,067	1,345	1,336	1,450	2,232	3,288	2,554	4,863	65,196
45 to 54 years old.....	18,176	1,087	1,103	1,208	2,024	3,567	2,895	6,291	75,707
55 to 64 years old.....	13,711	777	893	1,103	1,711	2,690	2,006	4,531	71,650
65 years old and over.....	13,405	845	1,921	2,250	2,532	2,543	1,357	1,957	43,702
Region:									
Northeast.....	14,125	1,046	1,080	1,312	1,759	2,564	1,909	4,454	66,977
Midwest.....	17,465	1,488	1,525	1,712	2,366	3,661	2,552	4,160	60,688
South.....	29,719	2,912	3,072	3,240	4,397	5,619	3,895	6,583	54,913
West.....	17,558	1,380	1,517	1,600	2,375	3,418	2,311	4,956	62,229
Type of family:									
Married-couple families.....	58,428	2,339	3,761	4,964	7,546	12,018	9,182	18,617	71,627
Male householder, no spouse present	5,582	811	740	744	969	1,095	555	668	41,501
Female householder, no spouse present.....	14,857	3,677	2,691	2,154	2,383	2,149	931	870	29,770
Unrelated subfamilies.....	8,221	223	108	69	51	47	15	8	17,447
Educational attainment of householder:									
Persons 25 years old and over, total.....	75,462	5,846	6,688	7,428	10,367	14,746	10,472	19,916	61,443
Less than 9th grade.....	3,323	707	787	567	502	454	167	140	27,114
9th to 12th grade (no diploma).....	5,513	1,118	1,058	935	932	824	392	255	31,119
High school graduate (includes equivalency).....	22,054	1,994	2,532	2,866	3,897	4,869	2,794	3,102	48,637
Some college, no degree.....	13,502	1,031	1,185	1,373	2,092	3,009	2,025	2,786	58,258
Associate's degree.....	7,413	422	487	621	1,060	1,697	1,286	1,840	65,248
Bachelor's degree or more.....	23,657	573	639	1,065	1,881	3,894	3,810	11,795	99,707
Bachelor's degree.....	14,956	437	490	784	1,379	2,750	2,475	6,641	90,530
Master's degree.....	6,193	106	118	217	378	892	1,054	3,426	106,931
Professional degree.....	1,265	18	12	50	60	133	119	875	150,795
Doctoral degree.....	1,244	12	19	14	63	118	160	855	135,681
Number of earners:									
No earners.....	12,205	3,410	2,498	2,167	1,871	1,355	461	445	25,740
One earner.....	25,981	2,966	3,636	3,806	4,712	4,865	2,313	3,681	42,010
Two earners or more.....	40,680	451	1,059	1,890	4,315	9,039	7,897	16,029	85,299

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*, Current Population Reports, P60-238, and Detailed Tables—Table FINC-01, September 2010. See also <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstable/032010/faminc/new01_000.htm>.

Table 699. Median Income of Families by Type of Family in Current and Constant (2009) Dollars: 1990 to 2009

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 696. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Current dollars						Constant (2009) dollars					
	All families	Married-couple families		Male householder, no spouse present	Female householder, no spouse present	All families	Married-couple families		Male householder, no spouse present	Female householder, no spouse present		
		Total	Wife in labor force				Wife not in labor force	Total			Wife in labor force	Wife not in labor force
1990	35,353	39,895	46,777	30,265	29,046	16,932	56,243	63,469	74,418	48,149	46,210	26,937
1995	40,611	47,062	55,823	32,375	30,358	19,691	56,755	65,770	78,014	45,245	42,426	27,518
2000 ^{2,3}	50,732	59,099	69,235	39,982	37,727	25,716	63,189	73,611	86,236	49,800	46,991	32,031
2005 ⁴	56,194	65,906	78,755	44,457	41,111	27,244	61,741	72,412	86,529	48,845	45,169	29,933
2006	58,407	69,404	82,788	45,757	41,844	28,829	62,135	73,834	88,072	48,678	44,515	30,669
2007	61,355	72,589	86,635	47,329	44,358	30,296	63,471	75,092	89,416	48,961	45,888	31,341
2008	61,521	72,743	86,621	48,502	43,571	30,129	61,288	72,467	86,292	48,318	43,406	30,015
2009 ⁵	60,088	71,627	85,948	47,649	41,501	29,770	60,088	71,627	85,948	47,649	41,501	29,770

¹ Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. ² Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. ³ Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. ⁴ Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC. ⁵ Median income is calculated using \$2,500 income intervals. Beginning with 2009 income data, the Census Bureau expanded the upper income intervals used to calculate medians to \$250,000 or more. Before 2009, the upper open-ended interval was \$100,000.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*, Current Population Reports, P60-238, and Historical Tables—Table F-7, September 2010. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/income.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/families/index.html>>.

Table 700. Married-Couple Families—Number and Median Income by Work Experience of Husbands and Wives and Presence of Related Children: 2009

[58,428 represents 58,428,000. See headnote, Table 696. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Work experience of husband or wife	Number (1,000)						Median income (dollars)					
	All married-couple families		With no related children		One or more related children under 18 years old		All married-couple families		With no related children		One or more related children under 18 years old	
					Total	One child					Two children or more	Total
	58,428	32,309	26,119	10,273	15,846	71,627	67,376	76,649	78,682	75,703		
Husband worked	44,628	20,621	24,008	9,232	14,776	83,267	87,091	80,646	82,594	78,764		
Wife worked	32,368	15,247	17,121	7,089	10,032	91,320	94,201	89,128	90,498	88,032		
Wife did not work	12,261	5,374	6,887	2,142	4,745	59,686	65,642	54,532	52,094	55,666		
Husband year-round, full-time worker	34,828	15,321	19,507	7,482	12,024	90,459	94,269	87,091	89,620	85,785		
Wife worked	25,579	11,668	13,911	5,768	8,142	97,488	100,124	95,646	96,699	94,895		
Wife did not work	9,249	3,653	5,596	1,714	3,882	65,404	72,370	60,789	57,362	61,470		
Husband did not work	13,800	11,688	2,111	1,041	1,070	38,565	38,971	35,881	38,842	32,444		
Wife worked	4,569	3,271	1,297	641	656	50,854	53,705	43,612	46,467	41,679		
Wife did not work	9,231	8,417	814	400	414	33,653	34,510	23,194	27,040	17,000		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*, Current Population Reports, P60-238, and Detailed Tables—Table FINC-04, September 2010. See also <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032010/faminc/new04_000.htm>.

Table 701. Median Income of People in Constant (2009) Dollars by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2009

[In dollars. People as of March of following year. People 15 years old and over. Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Based on the Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section and Section 1 and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/history.html>>]

Race and Hispanic Origin	Male					Female				
	1990	2000 ¹	2005 ²	2008	2009 ³	1990	2000 ¹	2005 ²	2008	2009 ³
All races ⁴	32,284	35,303	34,362	33,035	32,184	16,020	20,007	20,410	20,788	20,957
White ⁵	33,680	37,114	35,355	34,987	33,748	16,413	20,027	20,512	20,870	21,118
Black ⁶	20,472	26,584	24,889	25,158	23,738	13,249	19,781	19,371	20,120	19,470
Asian ⁷	(NA)	(NA)	37,592	36,468	37,330	(NA)	(NA)	23,777	23,021	24,343
Hispanic ⁸	21,430	24,286	24,269	23,912	22,256	11,983	15,256	16,520	16,355	16,210
White non-Hispanic	34,933	39,245	38,834	37,267	36,785	16,833	20,757	21,371	21,666	21,939

NA Not available. ¹ Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and sample expanded by 28,000 households. ² Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2005 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. ³ Median income is calculated using \$2,500 income intervals. Beginning with 2009 income data, the Census Bureau expanded the upper income intervals used to calculate medians to \$250,000 or more. Before 2009, the upper open-ended interval was \$100,000. ⁴ Includes other races not shown separately. ⁵ Beginning with 2005, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. ⁶ Beginning with 2005, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ⁷ Beginning with 2005, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. ⁸ People of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*, Current Population Reports, P60-238, and Historical Tables—Table P-2, September 2010. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/income.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/people/index.html>>.

Table 702. Money Income of People—Selected Characteristics by Income Level: 2009

[People as of March 2010 (117,728 represents 117,728,000). Covers people 15 years old and over. Median income in constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. Median income is calculated using \$2,500 income intervals. Beginning with 2009 income data, the Census Bureau expanded the upper income intervals used to calculate medians to \$250,000 or more. Medians falling in the upper open-ended interval are plugged with "\$250,000." Before 2009, the upper open-ended interval was \$100,000 and a plug of "\$100,000" was used. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover. Based on the Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC), see Appendix III]

Characteristic	People with income											Median income (current dollars)
	All persons (1,000)	Total (1,000)	Number (1,000)									
			Under \$5,000 ¹	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 and over		
MALE												
Total	117,728	105,025	7,467	7,483	8,994	17,278	14,085	16,106	16,571	17,041	32,184	
15 to 24 years old.....	21,403	13,280	4,148	2,476	1,723	2,477	1,156	782	392	123	10,036	
25 to 34 years old.....	20,689	19,281	911	1,270	1,478	3,414	3,273	3,654	3,278	2,003	31,914	
35 to 44 years old.....	20,074	19,087	609	774	1,095	2,461	2,500	3,555	3,782	4,311	42,224	
45 to 54 years old.....	21,784	20,719	785	978	1,217	2,523	2,457	3,484	4,192	5,081	44,731	
55 to 64 years old.....	16,985	16,252	660	809	1,248	2,242	2,043	2,420	3,029	3,803	41,296	
65 years old and over.....	16,793	16,406	353	1,179	2,233	4,160	2,655	2,213	1,898	1,719	25,877	
Region:												
Northeast.....	21,357	19,117	1,316	1,182	1,461	3,029	2,465	2,700	3,235	3,730	35,414	
Midwest.....	25,753	23,354	1,750	1,602	1,908	3,846	3,296	3,853	3,812	3,285	32,060	
South.....	42,933	37,974	2,627	3,064	3,554	6,443	5,122	5,884	5,657	5,623	31,047	
West.....	27,684	24,580	1,774	1,637	2,072	3,961	3,203	3,669	3,866	4,399	33,191	
Educational attainment of householder: ²												
Total	96,325	91,745	3,319	5,008	7,271	14,801	12,930	15,324	16,177	16,916	36,801	
Less than 9th grade.....	5,211	4,736	260	819	1,032	1,363	631	376	189	65	16,473	
9th to 12th grade ³	7,705	6,948	435	818	1,194	1,889	1,137	793	471	207	19,720	
High school graduate ⁴	30,682	28,946	1,165	1,802	2,610	6,033	5,223	5,560	4,433	2,118	30,303	
Some college, no degree.....	15,908	15,184	564	735	1,101	2,292	2,448	2,924	3,124	1,996	36,693	
Associate's degree.....	7,662	7,399	231	261	394	954	1,023	1,531	1,751	1,253	42,163	
Bachelor's degree or more.....	29,158	28,532	663	574	940	2,268	2,464	4,140	6,207	11,275	61,280	
Bachelor's degree.....	18,674	18,205	502	421	696	1,642	1,867	2,947	4,114	6,017	54,091	
Master's degree.....	6,859	6,728	120	111	176	428	441	853	1,553	3,047	69,825	
Professional degree.....	1,861	1,844	26	17	41	106	77	166	236	1,174	102,398	
Doctoral degree.....	1,763	1,755	16	26	27	90	80	175	303	1,040	89,845	
Tenure:												
Owner-occupied.....	83,038	74,848	5,080	4,260	5,358	10,714	9,377	11,829	13,280	14,953	37,482	
Renter-occupied.....	33,150	28,837	2,258	3,087	3,471	6,269	4,483	4,087	3,168	2,014	23,556	
Occupier paid no cash rent.....	1,539	1,340	129	138	165	294	224	191	123	74	22,113	
FEMALE												
Total	124,440	106,229	12,632	14,338	13,379	19,836	14,433	13,711	10,849	7,051	20,957	
15 to 24 years old.....	20,837	12,804	4,228	2,634	1,930	2,307	1,033	460	164	48	8,950	
25 to 34 years old.....	20,396	17,498	1,890	1,606	1,721	3,440	2,981	2,943	1,998	916	25,236	
35 to 44 years old.....	20,373	17,913	2,001	1,495	1,631	2,860	2,797	3,040	2,415	1,672	27,894	
45 to 54 years old.....	22,604	20,418	1,902	1,793	1,815	3,356	3,138	3,385	2,910	2,120	28,617	
55 to 64 years old.....	18,410	16,694	1,638	1,961	1,849	2,865	2,339	2,328	2,126	1,590	25,112	
65 years old and over.....	21,820	20,901	972	4,847	4,434	5,012	2,143	1,556	1,234	699	15,282	
Region:												
Northeast.....	23,152	20,123	2,388	2,555	2,360	3,499	2,754	2,729	2,201	1,634	22,067	
Midwest.....	27,072	23,794	2,757	3,235	2,991	4,647	3,339	3,128	2,380	1,318	20,987	
South.....	45,949	38,648	4,466	5,456	5,147	7,461	5,250	4,919	3,750	2,200	20,261	
West.....	28,267	23,665	3,022	3,092	2,881	4,229	3,091	2,936	2,518	1,898	21,131	
Educational attainment of householder: ²												
Total	103,603	93,426	8,404	11,703	11,449	17,531	13,400	13,250	10,685	7,002	23,159	
Less than 9th grade.....	5,240	4,036	530	1,358	1,008	781	232	56	54	17	10,516	
9th to 12th grade ³	7,555	6,175	663	1,652	1,408	1,453	558	273	128	44	12,278	
High school graduate ⁴	31,774	28,154	2,479	4,464	4,474	6,833	4,628	3,188	1,542	544	18,340	
Some college, no degree.....	17,753	16,208	1,435	1,819	1,913	3,492	2,818	2,619	1,472	639	23,107	
Associate's degree.....	10,597	9,936	801	870	963	1,891	1,751	1,774	1,317	571	27,027	
Bachelor's degree or more.....	30,683	28,917	2,497	1,541	1,683	3,083	3,414	5,340	6,170	5,188	40,766	
Bachelor's degree.....	20,110	18,444	1,824	1,182	1,257	2,265	2,572	3,736	3,604	2,405	35,972	
Master's degree.....	8,344	7,945	553	302	336	677	681	1,340	2,121	1,933	50,576	
Professional degree.....	1,213	1,142	78	23	60	99	92	142	205	442	60,259	
Doctoral degree.....	1,015	987	41	32	30	41	72	122	241	407	65,587	
Tenure:												
Owner-occupied.....	86,992	75,755	8,923	9,321	8,653	13,204	10,125	10,487	8,974	6,069	22,608	
Renter-occupied.....	35,923	29,240	3,509	4,798	4,519	6,379	4,142	3,131	1,818	944	17,204	
Occupier paid no cash rent.....	1,525	1,234	201	217	206	255	167	93	56	40	14,762	

¹ Includes persons with income deficit. ² Persons 25 years and over. ³ No diploma attained. ⁴ Includes high school equivalency.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*, Current Population Reports, P60-238, and Detailed Tables—Table PINC-01, September 2010. See also <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstable/032010/perinc/new01_000.htm>

Table 703. Average Earnings of Year-Round, Full-Time Workers by Educational Attainment: 2009

[In dollars. For people 18 years old and over as of March 2010. See headnote, Table 701]

Sex and age			High school		College		
	All workers	Less than 9th grade	9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	High school graduate ¹	Some college, no degree	Associate degree	Bachelor's degree or more
Male, total	62,445	26,604	33,194	43,140	52,580	55,631	92,815
18 to 24 years old	29,599	20,041	19,556	27,822	29,564	33,915	42,299
25 to 34 years old	49,105	25,067	27,074	38,037	44,020	48,313	67,555
35 to 44 years old	66,788	26,685	39,949	43,518	55,686	58,689	98,045
45 to 54 years old	71,661	28,067	36,239	48,224	61,072	62,000	109,163
55 to 64 years old	71,222	29,648	36,837	47,164	60,230	58,176	99,572
65 years old and over	67,007	27,375	35,278	55,241	58,899	45,783	88,853
Female, total	44,857	19,588	23,478	32,227	36,553	42,307	62,198
18 to 24 years old	24,117	(B)	16,921	22,620	21,127	26,922	32,103
25 to 34 years old	40,475	18,278	21,996	27,993	32,229	36,202	52,102
35 to 44 years old	47,260	19,963	24,218	32,947	38,057	42,092	65,881
45 to 54 years old	48,929	19,591	23,987	34,145	42,068	47,716	69,698
55 to 64 years old	48,232	20,469	26,729	34,900	41,707	45,938	67,683

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure. ¹ Includes equivalency.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*, Current Population Reports, series P60-238, and Detailed Tables—Table PINC-04, September 2010. See also <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032010/perinc/new04_000.htm>.

Table 704. Per Capita Money Income in Current and Constant (2009) Dollars by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2009

[In dollars. Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. People as of March of following year. Based on the Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/history.html>>]

Year	Current dollars					Constant (2009) dollars				
	All races ¹	White ²	Black ³	Asian and Pacific Islander ⁴	Hispanic ⁵	All races ¹	White ²	Black ³	Asian and Pacific Islander ⁴	Hispanic ⁵
1990	14,387	15,265	9,017	(NA)	8,424	22,888	24,285	14,345	(NA)	13,402
1995 ⁶	17,227	18,304	10,982	16,567	9,300	24,075	25,580	15,348	23,153	12,997
2000 ^{7,8}	22,346	23,582	14,796	23,350	12,651	27,833	29,373	18,429	29,084	15,757
2005 ^{9,10}	25,036	26,496	16,874	27,331	14,483	27,507	29,111	18,540	30,029	15,913
2006	26,352	27,821	17,902	30,474	15,421	28,034	29,597	19,045	32,419	16,405
2007	26,804	28,325	18,428	29,901	15,603	27,728	29,302	19,063	30,932	16,141
2008	26,964	28,502	18,406	30,292	15,674	26,862	28,394	18,336	30,177	15,615
2009 ¹¹	26,530	28,034	18,135	30,653	15,063	26,530	28,034	18,135	30,653	15,063

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Beginning with 2003, data represents White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. ³ Beginning with 2003, data represents Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ⁴ Beginning with 2003, data represents Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. ⁵ People of Hispanic origin may be any race. ⁶ Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. ⁷ Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. ⁸ Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. ⁹ See footnote 4, Table 696. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. ¹⁰ Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC. ¹¹ Median income is calculated using \$2,500 income intervals. Beginning with 2009 income data, the Census Bureau expanded the upper income intervals used to calculate medians to \$250,000 or more. Before 2009, the upper open-ended interval was \$100,000.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*, Current Population Reports, P60-238, and Historical Tables—Table P-1, September 2010. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/income.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/people/index.html>>.

Table 705. Money Income of People—Number by Income Level and by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2009

[In thousands (117,728 represents 117,728,000). People as of March of the following year. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Income interval	Male					Female				
	All races ¹	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic ²
All households	117,728	96,190	13,314	5,287	17,679	124,440	99,380	16,054	5,916	16,609
Under \$10,000 ³	27,653	20,216	5,020	1,377	5,488	45,180	35,137	6,167	2,494	8,339
\$10,000 to \$19,999	17,803	14,453	2,241	638	3,749	23,958	19,263	3,558	785	3,318
\$20,000 to \$29,999	15,585	12,913	1,686	557	2,887	16,924	13,609	2,246	671	2,013
\$30,000 to \$39,999	12,835	10,721	1,295	522	1,948	12,326	9,968	1,612	469	1,206
\$40,000 to \$49,999	10,240	8,717	943	390	1,184	8,151	6,654	970	356	620
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8,249	7,077	696	341	796	5,748	4,779	608	257	377
\$60,000 to \$74,999	8,322	7,147	632	389	666	5,101	4,187	530	301	329
\$75,000 to \$84,999	3,743	3,256	239	196	259	1,915	1,568	182	124	124
\$85,000 to \$99,999	3,456	3,020	182	208	213	1,710	1,399	134	156	77
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,863	5,127	226	438	315	2,382	1,912	204	222	149
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,924	1,713	69	113	83	572	495	30	43	27
\$200,000 to \$249,999	875	791	22	52	34	193	165	6	19	9
\$250,000 and above	1,181	1,037	62	69	57	279	244	10	20	22

¹ Includes races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Includes persons without income.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*, Current Population Reports, P60-238, and Detailed Tables—Table PINC-11, September 2010. See also <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032010/perinc/new11_000.htm>.

Table 706. Household Income—Distribution by Income Level and State: 2009

[In thousands (113,616 represents 113,616,000), except as indicated. The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

State	Number of households (1,000)								Median income (dollars)
	Total	Under \$25,000	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 or more	
	United States	113,616	28,066	28,510	20,841	13,687	13,332	4,712	
Alabama	1,848	592	503	314	192	161	46	39	40,489
Alaska	237	35	51	46	38	41	14	11	66,953
Arizona	2,277	562	604	435	274	256	76	69	48,745
Arkansas	1,125	381	322	197	101	83	21	20	37,823
California	12,215	2,530	2,733	2,155	1,548	1,780	748	722	58,931
Colorado	1,910	409	455	361	252	261	94	79	55,430
Connecticut	1,326	243	259	230	176	221	92	104	67,034
Delaware	327	66	77	66	44	46	16	13	56,860
District of Columbia	249	60	48	38	27	32	18	25	59,290
Florida	6,988	1,867	1,993	1,289	748	661	214	215	44,736
Georgia	3,469	933	888	632	403	367	128	119	47,590
Hawaii	446	78	97	83	67	73	28	20	64,098
Idaho	558	143	166	115	66	48	12	10	44,926
Illinois	4,757	1,095	1,118	886	619	614	214	213	53,966
Indiana	2,478	642	708	488	287	239	66	48	45,424
Iowa	1,227	304	336	244	158	127	31	27	48,044
Kansas	1,105	277	300	214	134	111	36	32	47,817
Kentucky	1,694	547	466	294	175	143	37	32	40,072
Louisiana	1,688	519	442	282	184	167	50	43	42,492
Maine	545	146	150	110	64	49	14	11	45,734
Maryland	2,095	335	416	377	289	363	167	147	69,272
Massachusetts	2,475	507	487	423	326	407	164	162	64,081
Michigan	3,820	1,046	1,033	710	435	389	111	96	45,255
Minnesota	2,086	437	504	417	296	269	86	78	55,616
Mississippi	1,095	395	294	182	107	80	21	17	36,646
Missouri	2,340	635	643	445	270	226	65	55	45,229
Montana	375	108	108	71	44	31	7	6	42,322
Nebraska	711	177	198	145	86	71	18	16	47,357
Nevada	966	199	251	201	128	122	36	27	53,341
New Hampshire	506	94	116	98	72	78	28	21	60,567
New Jersey	3,155	562	617	528	428	535	239	247	68,342
New Mexico	742	220	201	134	81	69	21	17	43,028
New York	7,188	1,733	1,588	1,234	858	946	387	442	54,659
North Carolina	3,646	1,036	1,005	659	403	341	104	99	43,674
North Dakota	279	71	75	55	36	28	7	7	47,827
Ohio	4,526	1,240	1,228	857	519	445	134	104	45,395
Oklahoma	1,430	424	403	265	154	120	33	32	41,664
Oregon	1,486	372	394	291	181	160	46	41	48,457
Pennsylvania	4,917	1,224	1,258	932	610	540	183	170	49,520
Rhode Island	406	97	91	74	54	55	19	16	54,119
South Carolina	1,730	519	471	314	188	157	43	38	42,442
South Dakota	317	87	88	65	37	25	7	7	45,043
Tennessee	2,447	741	680	446	261	196	64	59	41,725
Texas	8,528	2,223	2,188	1,523	976	956	336	326	48,259
Utah	863	159	227	190	121	108	33	25	55,117
Vermont	252	58	63	55	33	28	9	6	51,618
Virginia	2,971	579	678	547	383	420	183	181	59,330
Washington	2,559	522	613	492	349	360	124	99	56,548
West Virginia	749	260	212	128	70	52	14	13	37,435
Wisconsin	2,272	534	603	465	303	248	65	55	49,993
Wyoming	214	45	57	43	30	27	6	5	52,664

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey, B19001, "Household Income in the Past 12 Months" and B19013, "Median Household Income in the Past 12 Months (In 2009 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)," <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>, accessed January 2011.

Table 707. Family Income—Distribution by Income Level and State: 2009

[In thousands (75,531 represents 75,531,000), except as indicated. The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

State	Total	Number of families (1,000)							Median income (dollars)
		Less than \$25,000	\$25,000 to \$49,000	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and over	
United States	75,531	12,922	17,708	14,988	10,852	11,161	4,041	3,859	61,082
Alabama	1,246	278	336	244	165	144	43	36	50,779
Alaska	160	15	30	29	30	33	12	9	79,934
Arizona	1,514	272	378	316	217	208	64	59	57,855
Arkansas	768	191	220	159	88	74	20	18	46,868
California	8,366	1,348	1,776	1,494	1,137	1,399	611	601	67,038
Colorado	1,233	177	246	248	195	216	81	70	68,943
Connecticut	891	97	149	152	135	186	79	92	83,069
Delaware	221	29	48	45	35	38	14	11	67,582
District of Columbia	109	22	20	15	11	15	10	16	71,208
Florida	4,542	865	1,255	924	590	547	179	182	53,509
Georgia	2,370	474	585	457	328	311	112	102	56,176
Hawaii	310	37	59	59	54	60	24	17	75,066
Idaho	397	69	120	90	57	42	10	9	51,851
Illinois	3,120	475	666	612	483	515	187	183	66,806
Indiana	1,658	291	435	373	245	212	60	43	56,432
Iowa	798	115	197	186	135	113	28	24	61,156
Kansas	722	110	179	160	112	100	32	30	60,994
Kentucky	1,147	263	313	229	152	128	34	29	49,801
Louisiana	1,129	248	284	211	157	146	44	38	53,427
Maine	348	59	92	80	52	42	12	10	56,566
Maryland	1,392	139	234	240	212	292	143	132	84,254
Massachusetts	1,557	184	267	267	235	323	139	142	81,033
Michigan	2,524	462	641	531	361	343	101	85	56,681
Minnesota	1,349	165	283	289	237	229	77	70	69,374
Mississippi	754	205	205	146	93	70	19	15	45,601
Missouri	1,543	285	393	335	226	197	58	49	56,318
Montana	236	43	63	53	38	27	7	6	55,010
Nebraska	458	70	113	109	73	63	17	15	60,102
Nevada	632	94	157	139	94	98	28	21	60,829
New Hampshire	336	34	65	72	57	67	23	18	73,856
New Jersey	2,172	251	362	358	325	447	208	220	83,381
New Mexico	489	108	128	98	63	59	18	15	51,994
New York	4,607	780	951	826	631	750	311	358	66,891
North Carolina	2,430	488	632	497	332	303	94	85	54,288
North Dakota	172	22	41	42	31	24	6	6	63,507
Ohio	2,947	527	747	637	431	394	118	93	57,360
Oklahoma	949	194	257	205	130	106	30	28	52,403
Oregon	957	161	233	211	144	132	39	36	59,174
Pennsylvania	3,196	476	767	681	490	469	159	152	62,185
Rhode Island	258	38	54	47	43	45	16	14	69,350
South Carolina	1,164	252	302	238	160	139	39	34	52,406
South Dakota	205	34	51	52	32	23	6	7	57,764
Tennessee	1,639	356	441	343	218	172	56	52	51,344
Texas	5,956	1,202	1,445	1,118	788	819	296	289	56,607
Utah	649	80	159	153	108	95	30	23	62,935
Vermont	159	22	37	37	28	23	9	5	63,483
Virginia	1,988	257	411	376	288	338	156	160	71,270
Washington	1,651	220	350	333	265	296	103	84	68,360
West Virginia	492	113	148	101	61	47	12	11	47,659
Wisconsin	1,477	210	348	339	254	218	58	50	62,638
Wyoming	143	17	35	33	26	23	6	5	65,532

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey, B19101, "Family Income in the Past 12 Months" and B19113, "Median Family Income in the Past 12 Months (In 2009 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)," <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>, accessed January 2011.

Table 708. Household, Family, and Per Capita Income and Individuals, and Families Below Poverty Level by City: 2009

[The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

City	Median household income (dol.)	Median family income (dol.)	Per capita income (dol.)	Number below poverty level ¹		Percent below poverty level ¹	
				Individuals	Families	Individuals	Families
Albuquerque, NM.....	44,594	54,819	24,597	86,771	16,149	16.6	12.3
Anaheim, CA.....	55,154	60,341	21,675	48,755	8,963	14.6	12.0
Anchorage municipality, AK.....	72,832	82,574	33,498	21,442	3,691	7.6	5.3
Arlington, TX.....	50,938	60,934	24,560	59,715	11,270	15.9	12.2
Atlanta, GA.....	49,981	61,658	36,912	116,092	17,208	22.5	18.6
Aurora, CO.....	45,904	55,102	21,917	54,125	10,450	16.9	13.7
Austin, TX.....	50,132	62,153	29,233	142,930	23,020	18.4	13.5
Bakersfield, CA.....	52,677	56,143	21,496	66,135	12,309	20.6	16.5
Baltimore, MD.....	38,772	47,160	23,267	129,796	20,348	21.0	17.0
Boston, MA.....	55,979	64,546	33,889	103,197	12,937	16.9	11.9
Buffalo, NY.....	29,285	36,497	20,003	75,259	16,482	28.8	26.9
Charlotte, NC.....	49,779	60,798	31,270	105,805	20,325	15.3	11.5
Chicago, IL.....	45,734	52,101	27,138	603,218	106,138	21.6	18.0
Cincinnati, OH.....	32,754	47,654	23,593	81,919	13,583	25.7	21.5
Cleveland, OH.....	24,687	31,159	15,583	146,122	27,344	35.0	28.8
Colorado Springs, CO.....	52,984	67,004	27,556	47,306	8,680	12.1	8.8
Columbus, OH.....	41,370	50,642	22,809	170,889	29,592	22.6	17.3
Corpus Christi, TX.....	42,157	50,746	21,088	52,984	10,639	19.0	15.5
Dallas, TX.....	39,829	42,699	25,941	295,464	55,029	23.2	19.5
Denver, CO.....	46,410	58,593	29,878	114,053	18,235	19.1	14.7
Detroit, MI.....	26,098	31,017	14,213	326,764	58,853	36.4	31.3
El Paso, TX.....	37,030	42,418	17,580	138,368	29,396	22.6	19.3
Fort Wayne, IN.....	41,038	52,144	21,145	44,801	8,958	18.1	14.4
Fort Worth, TX.....	47,634	54,404	23,399	136,577	26,492	19.0	15.2
Fresno, CA.....	43,223	48,518	19,407	106,934	18,123	22.7	17.6
Honolulu, HI ²	57,601	75,488	30,917	38,374	6,668	10.5	7.5
Houston, TX.....	42,945	47,329	25,563	459,355	90,940	20.6	17.5
Indianapolis, IN ³	40,278	50,546	23,049	159,734	29,901	20.2	16.0
Jacksonville, FL.....	46,312	55,916	23,694	124,302	25,210	15.6	12.6
Kansas City, MO.....	41,999	55,040	25,189	79,853	13,480	16.7	11.9
Las Vegas, NV.....	50,935	58,971	24,246	83,261	14,349	14.9	10.8
Lexington-Fayette, KY.....	46,385	66,185	27,652	50,112	8,564	17.6	11.8
Long Beach, CA.....	51,379	57,196	25,791	87,465	14,862	19.3	15.8
Los Angeles, CA.....	48,617	52,966	26,096	744,567	128,660	19.8	16.1
Memphis, TN.....	34,203	40,745	19,388	173,343	32,299	26.2	21.5
Mesa, AZ.....	49,446	58,830	23,195	60,165	9,914	13.0	9.1
Miami, FL.....	28,999	34,572	19,449	112,141	19,157	26.5	20.5
Milwaukee, WI.....	34,868	39,124	18,290	158,245	27,867	27.0	22.4
Minneapolis, MN.....	45,538	59,498	28,131	83,562	11,127	22.6	15.2
Nashville-Davidson, TN ³	45,540	54,139	25,965	101,004	17,095	17.3	12.7
New Orleans, LA.....	36,468	43,213	23,475	82,469	13,468	23.8	18.7
New York, NY.....	50,033	56,054	30,885	1,546,046	292,822	18.7	15.8
Newark, NJ.....	35,963	40,359	17,396	62,973	13,103	23.9	21.2
Oakland, CA.....	51,473	59,306	30,327	69,706	11,679	17.2	14.5
Oklahoma City, OK.....	41,411	54,721	24,195	99,516	19,529	18.1	14.2
Omaha, NE.....	46,595	61,404	26,377	61,084	10,011	13.7	9.6
Philadelphia, PA.....	37,045	45,769	21,661	374,226	61,971	25.0	19.9
Phoenix, AZ.....	47,085	53,906	22,209	331,893	53,616	21.1	16.0
Pittsburgh, PA.....	37,461	50,922	25,109	66,621	9,322	23.1	15.5
Plano, TX.....	77,140	96,146	37,032	22,055	4,456	8.1	6.5
Portland, OR.....	50,203	61,557	29,137	88,904	13,781	16.0	11.2
Raleigh, NC.....	51,969	70,998	28,775	61,333	9,446	15.9	11.0
Riverside, CA.....	56,552	63,789	22,244	43,806	6,749	15.1	10.3
Sacramento, CA.....	47,107	54,296	24,471	87,870	14,284	19.2	13.7
San Antonio, TX.....	42,513	51,002	21,053	261,066	47,047	19.5	15.6
San Diego, CA.....	59,901	73,648	31,140	181,891	25,241	14.3	9.1
San Francisco, CA.....	70,770	86,713	44,038	93,644	10,741	11.6	7.4
San Jose, CA.....	76,495	84,274	31,224	109,826	18,094	11.5	8.4
Santa Ana, CA.....	53,211	50,525	16,439	65,379	9,541	19.8	16.1
Seattle, WA.....	60,843	89,361	40,743	63,509	6,498	10.6	5.1
St. Louis, MO.....	34,801	39,483	21,208	92,032	16,983	26.7	23.9
St. Paul, MN.....	41,636	53,166	24,702	61,478	9,963	22.6	17.3
St. Petersburg, FL.....	41,210	52,517	25,451	36,400	6,883	15.2	12.1
Stockton, CA.....	45,730	49,061	19,369	62,504	11,480	22.3	17.7
Tampa, FL.....	41,605	47,440	26,154	64,742	12,037	19.2	15.3
Toledo, OH.....	32,325	41,568	17,816	73,755	14,521	23.8	19.6
Tucson, AZ.....	35,565	45,224	19,124	123,562	18,256	23.4	16.5
Tulsa, OK.....	38,426	50,464	26,072	74,459	13,641	19.5	14.6
Virginia Beach, VA.....	59,298	67,966	29,301	27,389	5,092	6.4	4.7
Washington, DC.....	59,290	71,208	40,797	104,901	15,965	18.4	14.6
Wichita, KS.....	44,405	56,869	23,878	57,305	11,358	15.6	12.2

¹ See headline, Table 709. ² Data shown for census designated place (CDP). ³ Represents the portion of a consolidated city that is not within one or more separately incorporated places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey, B19013, B19113, B19301, B17001, and B17010, <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>, accessed January 2011.

Table 709. Individuals and Families Below Poverty Level—Number and Rate by State: 2000 and 2009

[In thousands (33,311 represents 33,311,000), except as indicated. Represents number and percent below poverty in the past 12 months. Prior to 2006, the American Community Survey universe was limited to the household population and excluded the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Poverty status was determined for all people except institutionalized people, people in military group quarters, people in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. These groups were excluded from the numerator and denominator when calculating poverty rates. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see Appendix III]

State	Number below poverty (1,000)				Percent below poverty			
	Individuals		Families		Individuals		Families	
	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009
United States	33,311	42,868	6,615	7,956	12.2	14.3	9.3	10.5
Alabama	672	805	146	167	15.6	17.5	12.4	13.4
Alaska	55	62	11	10	9.1	9.0	6.8	6.2
Arizona	780	1,070	150	175	15.6	16.5	11.6	11.6
Arkansas	439	527	96	113	17.0	18.8	13.0	14.8
California	4,520	5,129	832	887	13.7	14.2	10.7	10.6
Colorado	363	634	64	110	8.7	12.9	5.7	8.9
Connecticut	254	321	51	59	7.7	9.4	5.8	6.7
Delaware	70	93	14	16	9.3	10.8	6.7	7.1
District of Columbia	94	105	17	16	17.5	18.4	15.4	14.6
Florida	1,987	2,708	387	488	12.8	14.9	9.3	10.7
Georgia	999	1,575	206	301	12.6	16.5	10.0	12.7
Hawaii	103	131	19	23	8.8	10.4	6.8	7.5
Idaho	144	216	26	39	11.4	14.3	7.7	9.9
Illinois	1,335	1,677	262	309	11.1	13.3	8.6	9.9
Indiana	592	897	113	178	10.1	14.4	7.1	10.7
Iowa	281	343	53	61	10.0	11.8	7.0	7.7
Kansas	247	365	43	65	9.5	13.4	6.2	9.0
Kentucky	640	777	148	165	16.4	18.6	13.5	14.4
Louisiana	862	755	182	150	20.0	17.3	16.0	13.3
Maine	124	158	22	29	10.1	12.3	6.6	8.3
Maryland	477	505	89	85	9.3	9.1	6.6	6.1
Massachusetts	586	655	110	109	9.6	10.3	7.1	7.0
Michigan	975	1,577	196	292	10.1	16.2	7.7	11.6
Minnesota	328	563	66	95	6.9	11.0	5.1	7.0
Mississippi	498	624	104	131	18.2	21.9	14.2	17.3
Missouri	606	849	118	168	11.2	14.6	7.7	10.9
Montana	117	143	23	23	13.4	15.1	9.5	9.9
Nebraska	158	215	28	39	9.6	12.3	6.5	8.4
Nevada	194	322	34	57	9.9	12.4	6.9	9.0
New Hampshire	63	109	11	19	5.3	8.5	3.5	5.5
New Jersey	651	799	126	151	7.9	9.4	6.0	7.0
New Mexico	320	354	64	66	18.0	18.0	14.2	13.6
New York	2,391	2,692	491	498	13.1	14.2	10.7	10.8
North Carolina	1,018	1,478	203	289	13.1	16.3	9.6	11.9
North Dakota	71	72	14	11	11.6	11.7	8.1	6.6
Ohio	1,216	1,710	246	328	11.1	15.2	8.4	11.1
Oklahoma	459	578	100	115	13.8	16.2	11.0	12.1
Oregon	439	535	84	94	13.2	14.3	9.5	9.8
Pennsylvania	1,240	1,517	247	275	10.5	12.5	7.8	8.6
Rhode Island	108	116	23	22	10.7	11.5	8.5	8.6
South Carolina	557	754	123	150	14.4	17.1	11.7	12.9
South Dakota	83	111	16	18	11.5	14.2	8.4	9.0
Tennessee	745	1,052	158	215	13.5	17.1	10.5	13.1
Texas	3,056	4,150	639	800	15.1	17.2	12.3	13.4
Utah	192	316	40	51	8.8	11.5	7.2	7.8
Vermont	63	68	12	12	10.7	11.4	7.5	7.3
Virginia	630	803	124	148	9.2	10.5	6.8	7.5
Washington	667	804	127	133	11.6	12.3	8.6	8.1
West Virginia	327	313	72	68	18.6	17.7	14.7	13.9
Wisconsin	461	683	75	121	8.9	12.4	5.6	8.2
Wyoming	55	52	10	9	11.4	9.8	7.9	6.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey, B17001, "Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Sex and Age" and B17010, "Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months of Families by Family Type by Presence of Related Children under 18 Years by Age of Related Children." <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>, accessed January 2011.

Table 710. Poverty Thresholds by Size of Family Unit: 1980 to 2009

[In dollars per year. For information on the official poverty thresholds; see text, this section. For more on poverty, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/about/overview/measure.html>>]

Size of family unit	1980	1990	1995	2000 ¹	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
One person (unrelated individual) ²	4,190	6,652	7,763	8,791	9,973	10,294	10,590	10,991	10,956
Under 65 years old	4,290	6,800	7,929	8,959	10,160	10,488	10,787	11,201	11,161
65 years old and over	3,949	6,268	7,309	8,259	9,367	9,669	9,944	10,326	10,289
Two persons	5,363	8,509	9,933	11,235	12,755	13,167	13,540	14,051	13,991
Householder under 65 years old	5,537	8,794	10,259	11,589	13,145	13,569	13,954	14,417	14,366
Householder 65 years old and over	4,983	7,905	9,219	10,418	11,815	12,201	12,550	13,014	12,968
Three persons	6,665	10,419	12,158	13,740	15,577	16,079	16,530	17,163	17,098
Four persons	8,414	13,359	15,569	17,604	19,971	20,614	21,203	22,025	21,954
Five persons	9,966	15,792	18,408	20,815	23,613	24,382	25,080	26,049	25,991
Six persons	11,269	17,839	20,804	23,533	26,683	27,560	28,323	29,456	29,405
Seven persons	12,761	20,241	23,552	26,750	30,249	31,205	32,233	33,529	33,372
Eight persons	14,199	22,582	26,237	29,701	33,610	34,774	35,816	37,220	37,252
Nine or more persons	16,896	26,848	31,280	35,150	40,288	41,499	42,739	44,346	44,366

¹ Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and sample expanded by 28,000 households. ² A person living alone or with non-relatives.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*, Current Population Reports, P60-236, and Historical Tables—Table 1, September 2010. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/poverty.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/data/historical/people.html>>.

Table 711. People Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty Level by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2009

[29,272 represents 29,272,000. People as of March of the following year. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/history.html>>]

Year	Number of persons below poverty (1,000)					Percent of persons below poverty					Below 125 percent ¹ of poverty level	
	All races ²	White ³	Black ⁴	Asian and Pacific Islander ⁵	Hispanic ⁶	All races ²	White ³	Black ⁴	Asian and Pacific Islander ⁵	Hispanic ⁶	Number (1,000)	Percent of total population
1980	29,272	19,699	8,579	(NA)	3,491	13.0	10.2	32.5	(NA)	25.7	40,658	18.1
1985	33,064	22,860	8,926	(NA)	5,236	14.0	11.4	31.3	(NA)	29.0	44,166	18.7
1988	31,745	20,715	9,356	1,117	5,357	13.0	10.1	31.3	17.3	26.7	42,551	17.5
1989	31,528	20,785	9,302	939	5,430	12.8	10.0	30.7	14.1	26.2	42,653	17.3
1990	33,585	22,326	9,837	858	6,006	13.5	10.7	31.9	12.2	28.1	44,837	18.0
1991	35,708	23,747	10,242	996	6,339	14.2	11.3	32.7	13.8	28.7	47,527	18.9
1992 ⁷	38,014	25,259	10,827	985	7,592	14.8	11.9	33.4	12.7	29.6	50,592	20.7
1993 ⁸	39,265	26,226	10,877	1,134	8,126	15.1	12.2	33.1	15.3	30.6	51,801	21.0
1994	38,059	25,379	10,196	974	8,416	14.5	11.7	30.6	14.6	30.7	50,401	19.3
1995	36,425	24,423	9,872	1,411	8,574	13.8	11.2	29.3	14.6	30.3	48,761	18.5
1996	36,529	24,650	9,694	1,454	8,697	13.7	11.2	28.4	14.5	29.4	49,310	18.5
1997	35,574	24,396	9,116	1,468	8,308	13.3	11.0	26.5	14.0	27.1	47,853	17.8
1998	34,476	23,454	9,091	1,360	8,070	12.7	10.5	26.1	12.5	25.6	46,036	17.0
1999 ⁹	32,791	22,169	8,441	1,285	7,876	11.9	9.8	23.6	10.7	22.7	45,030	16.3
2000 ¹⁰	31,581	21,645	7,982	1,258	7,747	11.3	9.5	22.5	9.9	21.5	43,612	15.6
2001	32,907	22,739	8,136	1,275	7,997	11.7	9.9	22.7	10.2	21.4	45,320	16.1
2002 ¹¹	34,570	23,466	8,602	1,161	8,555	12.1	10.2	24.1	10.1	21.8	47,084	16.5
2003	35,861	24,272	8,781	1,401	9,051	12.5	10.5	24.4	11.8	22.5	48,687	16.9
2004 ¹²	37,040	25,327	9,014	1,201	9,122	12.7	10.8	24.7	9.8	21.9	49,693	17.1
2005	36,950	24,872	9,168	1,402	9,368	12.6	10.6	24.9	11.1	21.8	49,327	16.8
2006	36,460	24,416	9,048	1,353	9,243	12.3	10.3	24.3	10.3	20.6	49,688	16.8
2007	37,276	25,120	9,237	1,349	9,890	12.5	10.5	24.5	10.2	21.5	50,876	17.0
2008	39,829	26,990	9,379	1,576	10,987	13.2	11.2	24.7	11.8	23.2	53,805	17.9
2009	43,569	29,830	9,944	1,746	12,350	14.3	12.3	25.8	12.5	25.3	56,840	18.7

NA Not available. ¹ Includes those in poverty, plus those who have income above poverty but less than 1.25 times their poverty threshold. ² Includes other races, not shown separately. ³ Beginning 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. ⁴ Beginning 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ⁵ Beginning 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. ⁶ People of Hispanic origin may be any race. ⁷ Implementation of 1990 census population controls. ⁸ The March 1994 income supplement was revised to allow for the coding of different income amounts on selected questionnaire items. Limits either increased or decreased in the following categories: earnings increased to \$999,999; social security increased to \$49,999; supplemental security income and public assistance increased to \$24,999; veterans' benefits increased to \$99,999; child support and alimony decreased to \$49,999. ⁹ Implementation of Census-2000-based population controls. ¹⁰ Implementation of sample expansion by 28,000 households. ¹¹ Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. ¹² Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*, Current Population Reports, series P60-236, and Historical Tables—Tables 2 and 6, September 2010. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/poverty.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/data/historical/people.html>>.

Table 712. Children Below Poverty Level by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2009

[11,114 represents 11,114,000. Persons as of March of the following year. Covers only related children in families under 18 years old. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/history.html>>]

Year	Number of children below poverty level (1,000)					Percent of children below poverty level				
	All races ¹	White ²	Black ³	Asian and Pacific Islander ⁴	Hispanic ⁵	All races ¹	White ²	Black ³	Asian and Pacific Islander ⁴	Hispanic ⁵
1980.....	11,114	6,817	3,906	(NA)	1,718	17.9	13.4	42.1	(NA)	33.0
1985.....	12,483	7,838	4,057	(NA)	2,512	20.1	15.6	43.1	(NA)	39.6
1990.....	12,715	7,696	4,412	356	2,750	19.9	15.1	44.2	17.0	37.7
1991.....	13,658	8,316	4,637	348	2,977	21.1	16.1	45.6	17.1	39.8
1992 ⁶	14,521	8,752	5,015	352	3,440	21.6	16.5	46.3	16.0	39.0
1993 ⁷	14,961	9,123	5,030	358	3,666	22.0	17.0	45.9	17.6	39.9
1994.....	14,610	8,826	4,787	308	3,956	21.2	16.3	43.3	17.9	41.1
1995.....	13,999	8,474	4,644	532	3,938	20.2	15.5	41.5	18.6	39.3
1996.....	13,764	8,488	4,411	553	4,090	19.8	15.5	39.5	19.1	39.9
1997.....	13,422	8,441	4,116	608	3,865	19.2	15.4	36.8	19.9	36.4
1998.....	12,845	7,935	4,073	542	3,670	18.3	14.4	36.4	17.5	33.6
1999 ⁸	11,678	7,194	3,698	367	3,561	16.6	13.1	32.8	11.5	29.9
2000 ⁹	11,005	6,834	3,495	407	3,342	15.6	12.4	30.9	12.5	27.6
2001.....	11,175	7,086	3,423	353	3,433	15.8	12.8	30.0	11.1	27.4
2002 ¹⁰	11,646	7,203	3,570	302	3,653	16.3	13.1	32.1	11.4	28.2
2003.....	12,340	7,624	3,750	331	3,982	17.2	13.9	33.6	12.1	29.5
2004 ¹¹	12,473	7,876	3,702	265	3,985	17.3	14.3	33.4	9.4	28.6
2005.....	12,335	7,652	3,743	312	3,977	17.1	13.9	34.2	11.0	27.7
2006.....	12,299	7,522	3,690	351	3,959	16.9	13.6	33.0	12.0	26.6
2007.....	12,802	8,002	3,838	345	4,348	17.6	14.4	34.3	11.8	28.3
2008.....	13,507	8,441	3,781	430	4,888	18.5	15.3	34.4	14.2	30.3
2009.....	14,774	9,440	3,919	444	5,419	20.1	17.0	35.3	13.6	32.5

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Beginning 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. ³ Beginning 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ⁴ Beginning 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. ⁵ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ⁶ Implementation of 1990 census population controls. ⁷ The March 1994 income supplement was revised to allow for the coding of different income amounts on selected questionnaire items. Limits either increased or decreased in the following categories: earnings increased to \$999,999; social security increased to \$49,999; supplemental security income and public assistance increased to \$24,999; veterans' benefits increased to \$99,999; child support and alimony decreased to \$49,999. ⁸ Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. ⁹ Implementation of sample expansion to 28,000 households. ¹⁰ Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. ¹¹ Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*, Current Population Reports, P60-238, and Historical Tables—Table 3, September 2010. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/poverty.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/data/historical/people.html>>.

Table 713. People Below Poverty Level by Selected Characteristics: 2009

[43,569 represents 43,569,000. People as of March 2010. Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III. The 2010 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2009, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Sex, age, region, nativity	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races ¹	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic ²
Total	43,569	29,830	9,944	1,746	12,350	14.3	12.3	25.8	12.5	25.3
Male.....	19,475	13,388	4,287	825	5,863	13.0	11.2	23.9	12.3	23.4
Female.....	24,094	16,442	5,656	921	6,487	15.6	13.5	27.5	12.6	27.4
Under 18 years old.....	15,451	9,938	4,033	463	5,610	20.7	17.7	35.7	14.0	33.1
18 to 24 years old.....	6,071	4,177	1,343	294	1,440	20.7	18.4	31.2	23.9	26.3
25 to 34 years old.....	6,123	4,263	1,316	255	1,864	14.9	13.3	23.8	10.8	23.0
35 to 44 years old.....	4,756	3,415	965	210	1,495	11.8	10.7	19.0	8.9	21.2
45 to 54 years old.....	4,421	3,124	963	176	914	10.0	8.6	18.0	9.0	17.3
55 to 59 years old.....	1,792	1,294	379	57	284	9.3	8.1	18.7	7.0	15.6
60 to 64 years old.....	1,520	1,117	298	77	227	9.4	8.2	17.7	12.1	17.6
65 years old and over.....	3,433	2,501	647	213	516	8.9	7.5	19.5	15.8	18.3
65 to 74 years old.....	1,675	1,240	295	103	296	8.0	6.9	15.5	13.9	17.5
75 years old and over.....	1,758	1,261	352	110	219	10.0	8.2	24.9	18.1	19.5
Northeast.....	6,650	4,342	1,595	495	1,611	12.2	9.9	23.7	16.2	24.1
Midwest.....	8,768	5,964	2,124	282	1,068	13.3	10.6	31.3	16.6	27.3
South.....	17,609	11,384	5,355	375	4,559	15.7	13.4	25.0	12.0	25.5
West.....	10,542	8,140	871	593	5,111	14.8	14.2	24.3	9.7	25.1
Native.....	36,407	24,642	9,235	632	7,748	13.7	11.3	26.3	11.8	25.2
Foreign born.....	7,162	5,188	709	1,114	4,603	19.0	21.1	20.5	12.9	25.5
Naturalized citizen.....	1,736	1,052	216	427	773	10.8	11.2	13.3	9.2	14.3
Not a citizen.....	5,425	4,136	492	686	3,830	25.1	27.1	26.9	17.3	30.2

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*, Current Population Reports, P60-238, and Detailed Tables—Tables POV01, POV29, and POV41. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032010/pov/toc.htm>>.

Table 714. Work Experience of People During 2009 by Poverty Status, Sex, and Age: 2009

[99,306 represents 99,306,000. Covers only persons 16 years old and over. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Sex and age	Worked full-time year-round			Did not work full-time year-round			Did not work		
	Number (1,000)	Below poverty level		Number (1,000)	Below poverty level		Number (1,000)	Below poverty level	
		Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent
BOTH SEXES									
Total	99,306	2,641	2.7	55,466	8,039	14.5	83,323	18,944	22.7
16 to 17 years old	74	2	(B)	1,863	130	7.0	6,918	1,376	19.9
18 to 64 years old	95,808	2,602	2.7	49,376	7,792	15.8	45,443	14,291	31.4
18 to 24 years old	6,372	360	5.7	12,624	2,354	18.6	10,317	3,357	32.5
25 to 34 years old	22,299	823	3.7	11,218	2,304	20.5	7,569	2,996	39.6
35 to 54 years old	50,607	1,179	2.3	18,300	2,541	13.9	15,928	5,458	34.3
55 to 64 years old	16,531	239	1.4	7,234	593	8.2	11,629	2,480	21.3
65 years old and over	3,424	38	1.1	4,228	117	2.8	30,962	3,278	10.6
MALE									
Total	56,058	1,435	2.6	25,777	3,653	14.2	33,817	7,323	21.7
16 to 17 years old	46	2	(B)	950	61	6.4	3,495	643	18.4
18 to 64 years old	53,943	1,403	2.6	22,710	3,541	15.6	17,716	5,657	31.9
18 to 24 years old	3,561	181	5.1	6,266	969	15.5	5,010	1,428	28.5
25 to 34 years old	12,628	422	3.3	5,515	1,097	19.9	2,546	1,015	39.9
35 to 54 years old	28,638	656	2.3	7,780	1,218	15.7	5,440	2,140	39.3
55 to 64 years old	9,116	143	1.6	3,149	257	8.2	4,720	1,075	22.8
65 years old and over	2,069	30	1.5	2,118	52	2.4	12,606	1,023	8.1
FEMALE									
Total	43,248	1,207	2.8	29,689	4,386	14.8	49,505	11,622	23.5
16 to 17 years old	28	-	(B)	913	69	7.5	3,423	733	21.4
18 to 64 years old	41,865	1,199	2.9	26,666	4,251	15.9	27,727	8,634	31.1
18 to 24 years old	2,811	179	6.4	6,359	1,385	21.8	5,306	1,929	36.4
25 to 34 years old	9,670	401	4.1	5,703	1,207	21.2	5,023	1,982	39.5
35 to 54 years old	21,968	523	2.4	10,520	1,322	12.6	10,488	3,318	31.6
55 to 64 years old	7,416	96	1.3	4,085	336	8.2	6,909	1,405	20.3
65 years old and over	1,355	8	0.6	2,110	66	3.1	18,356	2,255	12.3

- Represents zero. B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of a derived figure.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*. Current Population Reports, P60-238, and Detailed Tables—Table POV22, September 2010. See also <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032010/pov/new22_100.htm>.

Table 715. Families Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2009

[6,217 represents 6,217,000. Families as of March of the following year. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/history.html>>]

Year	Number of families below poverty (1,000)					Percent of persons below poverty					Below 125 percent ¹ of poverty level	
	All races ²	White ³	Black ⁴	Asian and Pacific Islander ⁵	Hispanic ⁶	All races ²	White ³	Black ⁴	Asian and Pacific Islander ⁵	Hispanic ⁶	Number (1,000)	Percent
1980	6,217	4,195	1,826	(NA)	751	10.3	8.0	28.9	(NA)	23.2	8,764	14.5
1985	7,223	4,983	1,983	(NA)	1,074	11.4	9.1	28.7	(NA)	25.5	9,753	15.3
1990	7,098	4,622	2,193	169	1,244	10.7	8.1	29.3	11.0	25.0	9,564	14.4
1995	7,532	4,994	2,127	264	1,695	10.8	8.5	26.4	12.4	27.0	10,223	14.7
2000 ⁷	6,400	4,333	1,686	233	1,540	8.7	7.1	19.3	7.8	19.2	9,032	12.2
2001 ⁸	6,813	4,579	1,829	234	1,649	9.2	7.4	20.7	7.8	19.4	9,525	12.8
2002 ⁸	7,229	4,862	1,923	210	1,792	9.6	7.8	21.5	7.4	19.7	9,998	13.2
2003	7,607	5,058	1,986	311	1,925	10.0	8.1	22.3	10.2	20.8	10,360	13.6
2004 ⁹	7,835	5,293	2,035	232	1,953	10.2	8.4	22.8	7.4	20.5	10,499	13.7
2005	7,657	5,068	1,997	289	1,948	9.9	8.0	22.1	9.0	19.7	10,442	13.5
2006	7,668	5,118	2,007	260	1,922	9.8	8.0	21.6	7.8	18.9	10,531	13.4
2007	7,623	5,046	2,045	261	2,045	9.8	7.9	22.1	7.9	19.7	10,551	13.5
2008	8,147	5,414	2,055	341	2,239	10.3	8.4	22.0	9.8	21.3	11,164	14.2
2009	8,792	5,994	2,125	337	2,369	11.1	9.3	22.7	9.4	22.7	11,620	14.7

NA Not available. ¹ See footnote 1, Table 711. ² Includes other races, not shown separately. ³ Beginning 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. ⁴ Beginning 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ⁵ Beginning 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. ⁶ People of Hispanic origin may be any race. ⁷ Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. ⁸ Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population. ⁹ Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*. Current Population Reports, P60-238, and Historical and Detailed Tables—Tables 4 and POV04, September 2010. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/poverty.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/data/historical/families.html>>.

Table 716. Families Below Poverty Level by Selected Characteristics: 2009

[8,792 represents 8,792,000. Families as of March 2010. Based on Current Population Survey (CPS), Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III. The 2010 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2009, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Characteristic	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races ¹	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic ²
Total families	8,792	5,994	2,125	337	2,369	11.1	9.3	22.7	9.4	22.7
Age of householder:										
15 to 24 years old	1,096	708	328	26	283	34.2	30.1	52.6	21.7	36.2
25 to 34 years old	2,476	1,649	635	69	756	18.9	16.3	33.1	10.2	29.8
35 to 44 years old	2,072	1,437	491	76	681	12.1	10.7	21.9	7.9	23.5
45 to 54 years old	1,454	998	322	73	370	8.0	6.7	15.4	8.8	17.6
55 to 64 years old	894	644	192	31	154	6.5	5.6	14.2	5.5	13.4
65 years old and over	757	536	141	58	114	5.6	4.6	12.9	13.4	12.6
Region:										
Northeast	1,314	866	329	92	335	9.3	7.4	21.2	11.8	22.5
Midwest	1,827	1,227	485	55	208	10.5	8.1	28.6	12.7	25.7
South	3,717	2,432	1,127	71	892	12.5	10.5	21.4	8.7	22.4
West	1,934	1,470	184	120	935	11.0	10.2	21.7	7.7	22.5
Type of family:										
Married couple	3,409	2,694	366	230	1,054	5.8	5.4	8.6	7.9	16.0
Male householder, no spouse present	942	629	234	32	249	16.9	15.0	25.0	12.6	23.0
Female householder, no spouse present	4,441	2,671	1,524	76	1,066	29.9	27.3	36.7	16.9	38.8

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2009*, Current Population Reports, P60-238, and Detailed Tables—Tables POV04 and POV44, September 2010. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032010/pov/toc.htm>>.

Table 717. Top Wealth Holders With Gross Assets of \$1.5 Million or More—Debts, Mortgages, and Net Worth: 2004

[2,728 represents 2,728,000. Net worth is defined as assets minus liabilities. Figures are estimates based on a sample of federal estate tax returns (Form 706). Based on the estate multiplier technique; for more information on this methodology, see source]

Sex and net worth	Total assets		Debts and mortgages		Net worth	
	Number of top wealth holders (1,000)	Amount ¹ (mil. dol.)	Number of top wealth holders (1,000)	Amount (mil. dol.)	Number of top wealth holders (1,000)	Amount (mil. dol.)
Both sexes, total	2,728	11,076,759	2,099	850,622	2,728	10,201,246
Size of net worth:						
Under \$1.5 million ²	531	736,039	468	231,035	531	480,113
\$1.5 million under \$2.0 million	746	1,386,077	544	98,187	746	1,287,890
\$2.0 million under \$3.5 million	846	2,316,701	614	147,370	846	2,169,331
\$3.5 million under \$5.0 million	247	1,082,889	192	58,950	247	1,023,939
\$5.0 million under \$10.0 million	231	1,668,002	176	104,811	231	1,563,191
\$10.0 million under \$20.0 million	79	1,155,326	64	69,849	79	1,085,477
\$20.0 million or more	47	2,731,726	40	140,421	47	2,591,305
Males, total	1,555	6,471,540	1,208	583,805	1,555	5,862,844
Size of net worth:						
Under \$1.5 million ²	389	528,017	339	184,673	389	318,454
\$1.5 million under \$2.0 million	359	675,321	258	54,149	359	621,172
\$2.0 million under \$3.5 million	465	1,289,522	346	96,654	465	1,192,868
\$3.5 million under \$5.0 million	131	578,304	102	37,496	131	540,808
\$5.0 million under \$10.0 million	135	989,077	100	74,003	135	915,074
\$10.0 million under \$20.0 million	47	679,613	38	41,466	47	638,146
\$20.0 million or more	30	1,731,686	25	95,364	30	1,636,322
Females, total	1,173	4,605,219	891	266,817	1,173	4,338,402
Size of net worth:						
Under \$1.5 million ²	143	208,021	129	46,362	143	161,659
\$1.5 million under \$2.0 million	387	710,757	286	44,038	387	666,719
\$2.0 million under \$3.5 million	380	1,027,179	268	50,716	380	976,463
\$3.5 million under \$5.0 million	116	504,585	89	21,454	116	483,131
\$5.0 million under \$10.0 million	96	678,924	77	30,808	96	648,116
\$10.0 million under \$20.0 million	33	475,713	27	28,382	33	447,331
\$20.0 million or more	18	1,000,040	15	45,057	18	954,983

¹ Includes other types of assets, not shown separately. ² Includes individuals with zero net worth.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income Division, "SOI Data Tables," July 2008, <<http://www.irs.gov/taxstats/indtaxstats/article/0,,id=96426,00.html>>.

Table 718. Top Wealth Holders With Gross Assets of \$1.5 Million or More by Type of Property, Sex, and Size of Net Worth: 2004

[2,728 represents 2,728,000. Net worth is defined as assets minus liabilities. Figures are estimates based on a sample of federal estate tax returns (Form 706). Based on the estate multiplier technique; for more information on this methodology, see source]

Sex and net worth	Number of top wealth holders (1,000)	Assets (mil. dol.)				
		Total ¹	Personal residences	Other real estate	Closely held stock	Publicly traded stock
		Both sexes, total	2,728	11,076,759	1,185,941	1,402,029
Size of net worth:						
Under \$1.5 million ²	531	736,039	176,105	134,674	42,431	63,062
\$1.5 million under \$3.0 million	746	1,386,077	229,369	206,626	69,066	219,818
\$3.0 million under \$5.0 million	846	2,316,701	342,206	329,893	141,272	415,249
\$5.0 million under \$10.0 million	247	1,082,889	127,444	152,634	95,958	209,459
\$10.0 million under \$20.0 million	231	1,668,002	148,543	230,146	165,781	373,575
\$20.0 million or more	79	1,155,326	76,472	137,770	136,144	246,824
	47	2,731,726	85,802	210,286	476,542	719,282
Males, total	1,555	6,471,540	597,971	828,055	833,929	1,140,665
Size of net worth:						
Under \$1.5 million ²	389	528,017	117,554	96,796	36,177	42,494
\$1.5 million under \$2.0 million	359	675,321	97,605	105,224	44,376	94,788
\$2.0 million under \$3.5 million	465	1,289,522	163,984	179,481	102,116	199,844
\$3.5 million under \$5.0 million	131	578,304	60,123	80,919	63,066	95,417
\$5.0 million under \$10.0 million	135	989,077	68,653	151,731	110,961	200,003
\$10.0 million under \$20.0 million	47	679,613	38,710	75,459	97,601	135,157
\$20.0 million or more	30	1,731,686	51,342	138,446	379,692	372,962
Females, total	1,173	4,605,219	587,970	573,974	293,264	1,106,604
Size of net worth:						
Under \$1.5 million ²	143	208,021	58,550	37,879	6,255	20,568
\$1.5 million under \$2.0 million	387	710,757	131,764	101,402	24,690	125,030
\$2.0 million under \$3.5 million	380	1,027,179	178,222	150,412	39,155	215,405
\$3.5 million under \$5.0 million	116	504,585	67,321	71,714	32,953	114,042
\$5.0 million under \$10.0 million	96	678,924	79,890	78,416	54,820	173,572
\$10.0 million under \$20.0 million	33	475,713	37,762	62,312	38,543	111,667
\$20.0 million or more	18	1,000,040	34,461	71,840	96,849	346,320

¹ Includes other types of assets, not shown separately. ² Includes individuals with zero net worth.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income Division, "SOI Data Tables," July 2008, <<http://www.irs.gov/taxstats/indtaxstats/article/0,,id=96426,00.html>>.

Table 719. Top Wealth Holders With Net Worth of \$1.5 Million or More—Number and Net Worth by State: 2004

[2,196 represents 2,196,000. Estimates based on a sample of federal estate tax returns (Form 706). Estimates of wealth by state can be subject to significant year-to-year fluctuations and this is especially true for individuals at the extreme tail of the net worth distribution and for states with relatively small decedent populations. Based on the estate multiplier technique; for more information on this methodology, see source]

State	Number of top wealth holders (1,000)	Net worth (mil. dol.)	State	Number of top wealth holders (1,000)	Net worth (mil. dol.)
Total ¹	2,196	9,721,133	Montana	7	23,966
Alabama	18	79,123	Nebraska	13	83,265
Alaska	1	4,776	Nevada	15	80,768
Arizona	36	139,861	New Hampshire	7	27,342
Arkansas	11	94,704	New Jersey	79	324,712
California	428	1,793,642	New Mexico	9	28,107
Colorado	32	163,324	New York	168	942,812
Connecticut	47	197,801	North Carolina	59	223,408
Delaware	8	30,923	North Dakota	1	3,988
District of Columbia	7	27,850	Ohio	61	228,532
Florida	199	904,014	Oklahoma	17	58,554
Georgia	56	270,677	Oregon	15	61,328
Hawaii	7	22,552	Pennsylvania	86	399,312
Idaho	5	23,982	Rhode Island	8	30,782
Illinois	101	476,354	South Carolina	14	67,856
Indiana	32	112,272	South Dakota	6	18,850
Iowa	18	55,332	Tennessee	25	100,778
Kansas	21	65,084	Texas	108	492,663
Kentucky	18	65,404	Utah	8	52,674
Louisiana	22	92,315	Vermont	4	20,584
Maine	8	35,173	Virginia	59	223,984
Maryland	50	191,279	Washington	50	180,008
Massachusetts	83	335,482	West Virginia	12	28,415
Michigan	47	261,085	Wisconsin	26	127,515
Minnesota	33	135,682	Wyoming	5	106,698
Mississippi	8	61,786			
Missouri	33	115,716	Other areas ¹	5	28,042

¹ Includes U.S. territories and possessions.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income Division, "SOI Data Tables," July 2008, <<http://www.irs.gov/taxstats/indtaxstats/article/0,,id=96426,00.html>>.

Table 720. Nonfinancial Assets Held by Families by Type of Asset: 2007

[221.5 represents \$221,500. Families include one-person units and, as used in this table, are more comparable to the U.S. Census Bureau's household concept. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III and <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/oss/oss2/papers/measurement.pdf>>. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. For data on financial assets, see Table 1170]

Family characteristic	Any financial or non-financial asset	Any non-financial asset	Vehicles	Primary residence	Other residential property	Equity in nonresidential property	Business equity	Other asset
PERCENT OF FAMILIES HOLDING ASSET								
All families, total	97.7	92.0	87.0	68.6	13.7	8.1	13.6	7.2
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old	97.1	88.2	85.4	40.7	5.6	3.2	8.0	5.9
35 to 44 years old	96.9	91.3	87.5	66.1	12.0	7.5	18.2	5.5
45 to 54 years old	97.6	95.0	90.3	77.3	15.7	9.5	17.2	8.7
55 to 64 years old	99.1	95.6	92.2	81.0	20.9	11.5	18.1	8.5
65 to 74 years old	98.4	94.5	90.6	85.5	18.9	12.3	11.2	9.1
75 years old and over	98.1	87.3	71.5	77.0	13.4	6.8	4.5	5.8
Race or ethnicity or respondent:								
White non-Hispanic	98.9	94.6	89.6	75.6	15.3	9.0	15.8	8.4
Non-White or Hispanic	94.9	85.8	80.9	51.9	10.0	5.9	8.2	4.3
Tenure:								
Owner occupied	100.0	100.0	93.8	100.0	17.5	10.8	17.5	8.0
Renter occupied or other	92.8	74.5	72.3	(B)	5.6	2.1	5.0	5.3
MEDIAN VALUE¹ (\$1,000)								
All families, total	221.5	177.4	15.5	200.0	146.0	75.0	92.2	14.0
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old	38.8	30.9	13.3	175.0	85.0	50.0	35.0	8.0
35 to 44 years old	222.3	182.6	17.4	205.0	150.0	50.0	59.0	10.0
45 to 54 years old	306.0	224.9	18.7	230.0	150.0	80.0	76.8	15.0
55 to 64 years old	347.0	233.1	17.4	210.0	157.0	90.0	100.0	20.0
65 to 74 years old	303.3	212.2	14.6	200.0	150.0	75.0	300.0	20.0
75 years old and over	219.3	157.1	9.4	150.0	100.0	110.0	225.0	25.0
Race or ethnicity of respondent:								
White non-Hispanic	271.0	203.8	17.1	200.0	136.5	75.0	100.0	15.0
Non-White or Hispanic	89.2	102.0	12.0	180.0	175.0	62.7	50.0	8.0
Tenure:								
Owner occupied	344.2	253.5	18.4	200.0	150.0	80.0	100.0	20.0
Renter occupied or other	13.6	10.1	8.6	(B)	85.0	38.0	33.0	5.4

B Base too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure. ¹ Median value of asset for families holding such assets.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "2007 Survey of Consumer Finances," May 2009, <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/oss/oss2/2007/scf2007home.html>>.

Table 721. Family Net Worth—Mean and Median Net Worth in Constant (2007) Dollars by Selected Family Characteristics: 1998 to 2007

[Net worth in thousands of constant (2007) dollars (359.7 represents \$359,700). Constant dollar figures are based on consumer price index for all urban consumers published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Families include one-person units and as used in this table are comparable to the U.S. Census Bureau's household concept. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For definition of mean and median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Family characteristic	1998		2001		2004		2007	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
All families	359.7	91.3	464.4	101.2	492.3	102.2	556.3	120.3
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old	81.3	11.6	106.1	13.7	80.7	15.6	106.0	11.8
35 to 44 years old	249.9	80.8	303.7	90.7	328.6	76.2	325.6	86.6
45 to 54 years old	461.5	134.5	568.4	155.4	596.1	158.9	661.2	182.5
55 to 64 years old	677.6	162.8	856.0	216.8	926.7	273.1	935.8	253.7
65 to 74 years old	594.2	186.5	793.5	207.9	758.8	208.8	1,015.2	239.4
75 years old and over	395.7	159.9	548.6	181.6	580.0	179.1	638.2	213.5
Race or ethnicity of respondent:								
White non-Hispanic	429.5	121.9	571.2	143.0	617.0	154.5	692.2	170.4
Non-White or Hispanic	128.0	21.2	137.4	21.0	168.2	27.2	228.5	27.8
Tenure:								
Owner occupied	514.7	168.2	655.5	201.8	686.3	202.6	778.2	234.2
Renter occupied or other	55.3	5.4	64.4	5.6	59.4	4.4	70.6	5.1

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "2007 Survey of Consumer Finances," May 2009, <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/oss/oss2/2007/scf2007home.html>>.

Table 722. Household and Nonprofit Organization Sector Balance Sheet: 1990 to 2010

[In billions of dollars (\$24,220 represents \$24,220,000,000,000). As of December 31. For details of financial assets and liabilities, see Table 1168]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010
Assets	24,220	32,928	50,047	71,549	78,546	65,532	67,690	70,740
Tangible assets ¹	9,723	11,472	16,764	28,335	27,986	24,356	23,567	23,101
Real estate	7,606	8,843	13,430	24,050	23,311	19,560	18,732	18,187
Households ^{2,3}	6,801	8,055	12,183	22,005	20,879	17,470	17,081	16,370
Consumer durable goods ⁴	2,039	2,531	3,196	4,077	4,435	4,533	4,561	4,618
Financial assets ⁵	14,497	21,457	33,283	43,214	50,560	41,176	44,123	47,639
Deposits ¹	3,325	3,357	4,376	6,140	7,407	8,013	7,895	7,931
Time and savings deposits	2,490	2,300	3,033	4,914	5,889	6,083	6,172	6,422
Money market fund shares	389	472	960	949	1,348	1,582	1,313	1,131
Credit market instruments ¹	1,741	2,229	2,458	3,324	4,073	3,966	4,106	4,355
Agency and GSE-backed securities ⁵	117	216	594	493	669	711	83	78
Municipal securities	648	533	531	821	896	903	1,010	1,096
Corporate and foreign bonds	238	467	551	1,298	2,017	1,956	2,081	1,919
Corporate equities ²	1,961	4,434	8,147	8,093	9,627	5,777	7,321	8,514
Mutual fund shares ⁶	512	1,253	2,704	3,669	4,597	3,326	4,178	4,708
Security credit	62	128	412	575	866	743	669	694
Life insurance reserves	392	566	819	1,083	1,202	1,180	1,242	1,329
Pension fund reserves	3,310	5,725	9,171	11,460	13,391	10,408	11,915	13,025
Equity in noncorporate business ⁷	2,939	3,435	4,815	8,261	8,685	6,996	6,011	6,251
Liabilities	3,703	5,038	7,377	12,184	14,367	14,223	14,033	13,918
Credit market instruments ¹	3,581	4,841	6,987	11,743	13,803	13,801	13,567	13,358
Home mortgage ⁸	2,489	3,319	4,798	8,874	10,540	10,495	10,340	10,070
Consumer credit	824	1,168	1,741	2,321	2,555	2,594	2,479	2,435
Net worth	20,517	27,890	42,670	59,365	64,179	51,309	53,657	56,823
Replacement cost value of structures:								
Residential ¹	4,618	6,091	8,469	13,475	14,660	14,406	14,092	14,081
Households	4,512	5,975	8,326	13,276	14,445	14,191	13,882	13,871
Nonresidential (nonprofits)	479	600	818	1,177	1,354	1,424	1,373	1,458
Owners' equity in household real estate	4,312	4,736	7,385	13,131	10,339	6,975	6,741	6,301
Owners' equity as percentage of household real estate	63.4	58.8	60.6	59.7	49.5	39.9	39.5	38.5

¹ Includes types of assets and/or liabilities not shown separately. ² At market value. ³ Includes all types of owner-occupied housing including farm houses and mobile homes, as well as second homes that are not rented, vacant homes for sale, and vacant land. ⁴ At replacement (current) cost. ⁵ GSE = Government-sponsored enterprises. ⁶ Value based on the market values of equities held and the book value of other assets held by mutual funds. ⁷ Net worth of noncorporate business and owners' equity in farm business and unincorporated security brokers and dealers. ⁸ Includes loans made under home equity lines of credit and home equity loans secured by junior liens.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States," March 2011, <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/z1/Current/>>.

Table 723. Net Stock of Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods in Current and Chained (2005) Dollars: 1990 to 2009

[In billions of dollars (\$18,307 represents \$18,307,000,000,000). Estimates as of December 31. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
CURRENT DOLLARS								
Net stock, total	18,307	22,846	30,147	42,606	45,905	47,898	49,441	48,500
Fixed assets	16,268	20,315	26,951	38,529	41,637	43,463	44,908	43,939
Private	12,671	15,811	21,230	30,587	32,856	33,956	34,694	33,776
Nonresidential	6,564	7,990	10,562	14,057	15,174	15,999	17,014	16,495
Equipment and software	2,507	3,100	4,134	4,931	5,243	5,461	5,685	5,611
Structures	4,057	4,890	6,429	9,127	9,931	10,539	11,329	10,885
Residential	6,107	7,821	10,668	16,530	17,682	17,956	17,680	17,281
Government	3,598	4,504	5,721	7,941	8,781	9,508	10,214	10,163
Nonresidential	3,449	4,316	5,489	7,606	8,432	9,162	9,878	9,842
Equipment and software	551	675	704	802	850	895	956	988
Structures	2,898	3,641	4,786	6,804	7,582	8,266	8,923	8,854
Residential	149	188	232	335	349	346	336	321
Federal	1,077	1,292	1,435	1,749	1,867	1,953	2,035	2,011
Defense	734	868	904	1,081	1,152	1,204	1,250	1,245
State and local	2,521	3,213	4,285	6,193	6,914	7,555	8,179	8,152
Consumer durable goods	2,039	2,531	3,196	4,077	4,268	4,435	4,533	4,561
Motor vehicles and parts	650	811	1,042	1,302	1,307	1,318	1,263	1,278
Furnishings and durable household equipment	649	787	977	1,248	1,325	1,378	1,434	1,424
Other	322	392	449	548	604	649	689	709
CHAINED (2005) DOLLARS								
Net stock, total	(NA)	30,448	35,752	41,139	42,311	43,365	44,151	44,515
Fixed assets	(NA)	28,508	32,907	37,037	37,986	38,831	39,492	39,794
Private	(NA)	22,082	25,959	29,358	30,162	30,862	31,370	31,517
Nonresidential	(NA)	10,216	12,327	13,579	13,912	14,283	14,612	14,679
Equipment and software	(NA)	3,044	4,204	4,901	5,103	5,301	5,428	5,383
Structures	(NA)	7,361	8,149	8,678	8,815	8,995	9,197	9,300
Residential	(NA)	11,898	13,626	15,780	16,249	16,578	16,751	16,831
Government	(NA)	6,430	6,949	7,678	7,825	7,971	8,122	8,266
Nonresidential	(NA)	6,149	6,648	7,357	7,503	7,646	7,795	7,935
Equipment and software	(NA)	714	734	796	824	853	891	922
Structures	(NA)	5,422	5,911	6,561	6,679	6,795	6,909	7,022
Residential	(NA)	281	302	321	323	325	327	329
Consumer durable goods	(NA)	2,175	2,943	4,102	4,332	4,556	4,689	4,754

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2010. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/FA2004/SelectTable.asp>>.