

Table 443. State and Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2008

[In millions of dollars (2,838,836 represents \$2,838,836,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

| State | Total expenditures | General expenditures | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | | Direct general expenditures | | | | | | | | |
| | | Total ¹ | Total ¹ | Education | Public welfare | Health | Hospitals | Highways | Police protection | Corrections |
| United States | 2,838,836 | 2,404,966 | 2,400,204 | 826,063 | 404,624 | 79,704 | 128,853 | 153,515 | 89,676 | 72,904 |
| Alabama | 38,201 | 32,627 | 32,627 | 13,021 | 4,569 | 1,043 | 3,860 | 1,980 | 1,044 | 703 |
| Alaska | 12,903 | 11,523 | 11,523 | 3,010 | 1,415 | 200 | 257 | 1,521 | 262 | 249 |
| Arizona | 52,533 | 43,224 | 43,224 | 14,041 | 7,231 | 1,792 | 1,216 | 3,002 | 2,155 | 1,644 |
| Arkansas | 20,172 | 17,890 | 17,890 | 6,986 | 3,785 | 281 | 993 | 1,198 | 493 | 499 |
| California | 415,437 | 338,922 | 335,283 | 103,871 | 50,989 | 13,941 | 17,959 | 15,702 | 14,892 | 13,727 |
| Colorado | 42,537 | 35,595 | 35,591 | 12,603 | 4,198 | 960 | 1,922 | 2,349 | 1,452 | 1,144 |
| Connecticut | 35,081 | 30,415 | 30,415 | 11,126 | 5,185 | 765 | 1,385 | 1,344 | 996 | 713 |
| Delaware | 9,072 | 8,076 | 8,075 | 2,878 | 1,443 | 418 | 63 | 579 | 289 | 281 |
| District of Columbia | 12,949 | 10,677 | 10,677 | 2,227 | 2,405 | 564 | 232 | 411 | 591 | 267 |
| Florida | 158,175 | 138,485 | 138,485 | 41,310 | 19,520 | 4,533 | 7,732 | 10,586 | 6,736 | 4,751 |
| Georgia | 77,709 | 65,290 | 65,290 | 25,651 | 9,354 | 2,298 | 5,116 | 3,886 | 2,293 | 2,300 |
| Hawaii | 13,215 | 11,705 | 11,704 | 3,394 | 1,628 | 716 | 531 | 578 | 335 | 219 |
| Idaho | 10,781 | 9,697 | 9,697 | 3,169 | 1,642 | 205 | 803 | 880 | 321 | 310 |
| Illinois | 115,627 | 96,219 | 96,219 | 32,736 | 16,235 | 2,898 | 2,432 | 6,787 | 4,242 | 1,977 |
| Indiana | 49,266 | 44,442 | 44,442 | 15,419 | 8,348 | 809 | 3,065 | 2,832 | 1,223 | 1,063 |
| Iowa | 25,785 | 23,031 | 23,031 | 8,690 | 3,891 | 508 | 2,387 | 1,826 | 614 | 441 |
| Kansas | 23,473 | 20,893 | 20,893 | 7,506 | 3,204 | 467 | 1,744 | 1,856 | 684 | 464 |
| Kentucky | 34,359 | 29,473 | 29,471 | 10,633 | 6,127 | 805 | 1,629 | 2,527 | 702 | 734 |
| Louisiana | 45,938 | 41,362 | 41,362 | 11,810 | 5,758 | 816 | 3,150 | 2,964 | 1,327 | 1,243 |
| Maine | 11,175 | 10,322 | 10,309 | 3,189 | 2,506 | 505 | 131 | 714 | 233 | 213 |
| Maryland | 51,225 | 45,740 | 45,740 | 17,202 | 7,331 | 1,725 | 495 | 2,885 | 1,842 | 1,684 |
| Massachusetts | 67,895 | 56,802 | 56,606 | 17,306 | 12,382 | 1,168 | 1,769 | 2,865 | 1,843 | 1,408 |
| Michigan | 83,962 | 72,284 | 72,284 | 28,311 | 11,649 | 3,641 | 3,264 | 3,713 | 2,425 | 2,462 |
| Minnesota | 50,844 | 44,064 | 44,064 | 14,802 | 10,017 | 1,109 | 1,837 | 3,741 | 1,527 | 915 |
| Mississippi | 25,171 | 22,454 | 22,454 | 7,155 | 4,245 | 420 | 2,867 | 1,687 | 601 | 488 |
| Missouri | 45,102 | 39,260 | 39,260 | 13,939 | 6,355 | 1,504 | 2,676 | 2,830 | 1,632 | 875 |
| Montana | 8,116 | 7,258 | 7,258 | 2,523 | 904 | 406 | 109 | 769 | 226 | 196 |
| Nebraska | 18,351 | 13,747 | 13,715 | 5,090 | 2,143 | 418 | 876 | 1,201 | 528 | 323 |
| Nevada | 21,462 | 18,233 | 18,232 | 6,227 | 1,827 | 391 | 955 | 1,451 | 1,079 | 768 |
| New Hampshire | 9,968 | 8,927 | 8,927 | 3,419 | 1,637 | 152 | 60 | 651 | 317 | 168 |
| New Jersey | 91,729 | 78,875 | 78,875 | 30,503 | 12,620 | 1,676 | 2,434 | 3,750 | 3,087 | 2,062 |
| New Mexico | 19,264 | 17,273 | 17,273 | 5,912 | 3,673 | 541 | 881 | 1,195 | 603 | 554 |
| New York | 263,437 | 213,004 | 212,375 | 64,743 | 43,948 | 5,799 | 12,264 | 9,696 | 8,164 | 5,794 |
| North Carolina | 72,873 | 63,365 | 63,365 | 22,785 | 10,476 | 2,880 | 5,599 | 3,561 | 2,217 | 1,772 |
| North Dakota | 5,616 | 5,119 | 5,119 | 1,845 | 810 | 91 | 18 | 618 | 120 | 84 |
| Ohio | 102,920 | 86,449 | 86,440 | 30,882 | 16,651 | 4,183 | 3,436 | 4,758 | 3,157 | 1,969 |
| Oklahoma | 27,430 | 24,048 | 24,005 | 9,145 | 4,812 | 690 | 1,074 | 1,968 | 763 | 705 |
| Oregon | 34,561 | 28,142 | 28,142 | 9,674 | 4,103 | 862 | 1,422 | 1,905 | 1,009 | 1,016 |
| Pennsylvania | 111,863 | 94,854 | 94,697 | 33,107 | 20,255 | 4,048 | 2,444 | 7,480 | 2,840 | 3,051 |
| Rhode Island | 10,576 | 8,993 | 8,965 | 2,936 | 2,154 | 187 | 88 | 305 | 317 | 227 |
| South Carolina | 39,741 | 33,653 | 33,653 | 12,253 | 5,451 | 1,187 | 4,502 | 1,395 | 980 | 725 |
| South Dakota | 5,833 | 5,223 | 5,223 | 1,753 | 819 | 156 | 102 | 669 | 141 | 153 |
| Tennessee | 49,128 | 37,817 | 37,817 | 12,376 | 8,189 | 1,590 | 2,892 | 2,012 | 1,474 | 957 |
| Texas | 188,686 | 163,012 | 163,012 | 65,970 | 22,711 | 3,481 | 9,982 | 14,307 | 5,626 | 5,210 |
| Utah | 22,204 | 18,716 | 18,716 | 7,471 | 2,268 | 566 | 878 | 1,428 | 640 | 507 |
| Vermont | 6,039 | 5,436 | 5,436 | 2,215 | 1,254 | 172 | 20 | 437 | 141 | 119 |
| Virginia | 63,272 | 57,091 | 57,091 | 22,693 | 8,069 | 1,344 | 3,081 | 3,552 | 2,011 | 2,080 |
| Washington | 66,692 | 53,595 | 53,590 | 18,042 | 7,742 | 2,239 | 3,817 | 3,846 | 1,448 | 1,732 |
| West Virginia | 13,686 | 12,420 | 12,420 | 4,684 | 2,544 | 356 | 355 | 1,088 | 313 | 272 |
| Wisconsin | 49,283 | 42,440 | 42,440 | 15,592 | 7,480 | 1,838 | 1,274 | 3,510 | 1,552 | 1,447 |
| Wyoming | 7,520 | 6,802 | 6,802 | 2,240 | 671 | 362 | 774 | 722 | 170 | 240 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 443. State and Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2008—Con.

[See headnote, page 280]

| State | General expenditures—Con. | | | | | | | | Utility and liquor store expenditures | Insurance trust expenditures | Total debt outstanding |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| | Direct general expenditures—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Natural resources | Parks and recreation | Housing and community development | Sewerage | Solid waste | Government administration | Interest on general debt | Other direct expenditures | | | |
| United States . . . | 29,917 | 40,646 | 50,974 | 46,679 | 23,757 | 126,997 | 100,055 | 216,073 | 199,287 | 234,584 | 2,550,934 |
| Alabama | 320 | 485 | 415 | 329 | 263 | 1,417 | 973 | 1,946 | 2,962 | 2,612 | 28,008 |
| Alaska | 291 | 143 | 271 | 105 | 91 | 788 | 433 | 2,646 | 467 | 912 | 9,960 |
| Arizona | 703 | 1,079 | 537 | 1,284 | 390 | 2,629 | 1,658 | 3,603 | 5,873 | 3,436 | 43,583 |
| Arkansas | 246 | 211 | 173 | 313 | 192 | 956 | 480 | 1,106 | 948 | 1,334 | 12,939 |
| California | 6,741 | 6,234 | 10,285 | 6,147 | 3,754 | 22,430 | 13,553 | 34,719 | 35,889 | 40,626 | 341,094 |
| Colorado | 364 | 1,503 | 708 | 771 | 118 | 2,307 | 1,885 | 3,025 | 3,073 | 3,868 | 49,971 |
| Connecticut | 126 | 278 | 666 | 443 | 367 | 1,762 | 1,602 | 3,275 | 1,198 | 3,468 | 36,789 |
| Delaware | 100 | 92 | 118 | 199 | 126 | 620 | 336 | 604 | 489 | 506 | 7,943 |
| District of Columbia | 26 | 662 | 571 | 195 | 319 | 506 | 407 | 1,119 | 2,117 | 155 | 9,581 |
| Florida | 4,305 | 3,273 | 2,436 | 2,853 | 2,433 | 8,329 | 5,004 | 15,625 | 10,759 | 8,930 | 142,129 |
| Georgia | 528 | 1,049 | 1,239 | 1,405 | 618 | 3,382 | 1,365 | 4,305 | 7,081 | 5,338 | 50,562 |
| Hawaii | 120 | 249 | 199 | 262 | 226 | 766 | 617 | 1,830 | 544 | 966 | 10,445 |
| Idaho | 263 | 138 | 53 | 195 | 133 | 677 | 257 | 771 | 301 | 784 | 5,730 |
| Illinois | 538 | 2,561 | 2,012 | 1,620 | 524 | 4,416 | 5,444 | 10,142 | 6,826 | 12,582 | 124,163 |
| Indiana | 376 | 765 | 660 | 1,039 | 268 | 2,031 | 1,665 | 4,482 | 2,380 | 2,443 | 46,548 |
| Iowa | 345 | 373 | 164 | 360 | 189 | 973 | 692 | 1,723 | 1,195 | 1,560 | 15,457 |
| Kansas | 266 | 268 | 189 | 329 | 153 | 1,057 | 942 | 1,765 | 1,211 | 1,369 | 20,973 |
| Kentucky | 404 | 281 | 295 | 458 | 206 | 1,415 | 1,538 | 1,701 | 1,791 | 3,095 | 38,395 |
| Louisiana | 793 | 721 | 5,423 | 499 | 307 | 2,015 | 1,511 | 3,296 | 1,371 | 3,206 | 31,887 |
| Maine | 170 | 75 | 245 | 164 | 119 | 511 | 348 | 1,226 | 127 | 726 | 7,796 |
| Maryland | 674 | 850 | 1,042 | 836 | 597 | 2,568 | 1,654 | 4,134 | 1,703 | 3,782 | 37,965 |
| Massachusetts | 315 | 433 | 1,763 | 1,102 | 403 | 2,638 | 4,208 | 6,302 | 4,690 | 6,403 | 92,828 |
| Michigan | 430 | 817 | 1,010 | 2,087 | 597 | 3,084 | 3,047 | 5,230 | 3,830 | 7,848 | 75,247 |
| Minnesota | 600 | 1,012 | 846 | 642 | 339 | 2,089 | 1,647 | 3,183 | 2,582 | 4,199 | 41,651 |
| Mississippi | 311 | 193 | 232 | 202 | 158 | 889 | 491 | 2,604 | 1,053 | 1,665 | 13,334 |
| Missouri | 434 | 661 | 619 | 640 | 149 | 1,487 | 1,845 | 3,409 | 2,195 | 3,647 | 41,124 |
| Montana | 308 | 93 | 111 | 120 | 69 | 501 | 273 | 857 | 203 | 655 | 6,472 |
| Nebraska | 268 | 214 | 204 | 263 | 88 | 619 | 334 | 1,241 | 4,005 | 600 | 14,014 |
| Nevada | 298 | 783 | 235 | 261 | 24 | 1,449 | 829 | 1,452 | 1,774 | 1,455 | 24,898 |
| New Hampshire | 73 | 101 | 190 | 113 | 117 | 499 | 488 | 840 | 509 | 532 | 10,526 |
| New Jersey | 515 | 1,190 | 1,188 | 1,343 | 1,179 | 3,511 | 3,527 | 9,810 | 3,865 | 8,989 | 87,972 |
| New Mexico | 285 | 334 | 159 | 164 | 157 | 1,004 | 523 | 1,312 | 631 | 1,360 | 13,253 |
| New York | 687 | 2,693 | 4,661 | 3,927 | 2,798 | 11,005 | 9,847 | 24,123 | 24,712 | 25,720 | 269,742 |
| North Carolina | 777 | 1,064 | 869 | 1,209 | 746 | 2,661 | 1,988 | 4,677 | 4,721 | 4,787 | 51,202 |
| North Dakota | 180 | 109 | 77 | 45 | 43 | 230 | 237 | 746 | 147 | 350 | 3,656 |
| Ohio | 395 | 1,104 | 2,138 | 2,612 | 510 | 5,147 | 3,201 | 5,151 | 3,580 | 12,890 | 68,659 |
| Oklahoma | 221 | 365 | 215 | 401 | 186 | 1,211 | 678 | 1,354 | 1,436 | 1,945 | 16,943 |
| Oregon | 545 | 572 | 486 | 890 | 132 | 1,721 | 1,128 | 2,676 | 2,231 | 4,188 | 29,416 |
| Pennsylvania | 773 | 978 | 1,917 | 2,014 | 777 | 5,354 | 4,916 | 4,863 | 5,923 | 11,086 | 118,611 |
| Rhode Island | 44 | 58 | 202 | 123 | 98 | 546 | 504 | 949 | 302 | 1,281 | 11,395 |
| South Carolina | 319 | 363 | 446 | 484 | 332 | 2,007 | 1,285 | 1,891 | 3,313 | 2,775 | 36,554 |
| South Dakota | 150 | 147 | 93 | 135 | 31 | 305 | 197 | 475 | 298 | 312 | 5,247 |
| Tennessee | 419 | 516 | 650 | 596 | 340 | 1,790 | 1,032 | 2,774 | 9,000 | 2,311 | 35,775 |
| Texas | 1,286 | 2,191 | 1,920 | 2,943 | 1,069 | 5,806 | 8,272 | 11,213 | 14,308 | 11,366 | 215,878 |
| Utah | 242 | 494 | 273 | 394 | 143 | 1,312 | 523 | 1,523 | 2,319 | 1,169 | 16,729 |
| Vermont | 77 | 38 | 123 | 68 | 44 | 246 | 209 | 310 | 307 | 296 | 4,342 |
| Virginia | 283 | 963 | 1,036 | 1,024 | 701 | 3,049 | 1,943 | 4,449 | 2,701 | 3,480 | 54,700 |
| Washington | 783 | 973 | 1,147 | 1,798 | 616 | 2,291 | 2,168 | 4,692 | 7,844 | 5,254 | 64,548 |
| West Virginia | 181 | 156 | 157 | 318 | 69 | 774 | 400 | 848 | 383 | 883 | 9,837 |
| Wisconsin | 797 | 590 | 284 | 847 | 384 | 1,765 | 1,852 | 3,413 | 1,850 | 4,994 | 42,120 |
| Wyoming | 220 | 150 | 21 | 106 | 66 | 450 | 96 | 660 | 271 | 448 | 2,346 |

¹ Includes items not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Federal, State, and Local Governments, "State and Local Government Finances, 2007–2008," June 2011. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/>>.