Substances Listed in the Twelfth Report on Carcinogens

Bold entries indicate new or changed listings in the Twelfth Report on Carcinogens.

Known To Be Human Carcinogens

Aflatoxins	32
Alcoholic Beverage Consumption	34
4-Aminobiphenyl	38
Analgesic Mixtures Containing Phenacetin (see Phenacetin and Analgesic Mixtures Containing Phenacetin).	
Aristolochic Acids	
Arsenic and Inorganic Arsenic Compounds	50
Asbestos	
Azathioprine	
Benzene	
Benzidine (see Benzidine and Dyes Metabolized to Benzidine)	
Beryllium and Beryllium Compounds	
Bis(chloromethyl) Ether and Technical-Grade Chloromethyl Methyl Ether	
1,3-Butadiene	
Cadmium and Cadmium Compounds	
Chlorambucil	
1-(2-Chloroethyl)-3-(4-methylcyclohexyl)-1-nitrosourea (see Nitrosourea Chemotherapeutic Agents)	
Chromium Hexavalent Compounds	
Coal Tars and Coal-Tar Pitches	
Coke-Oven Emissions	
Cyclophosphamide	
Cyclosporin A	
Diethylstilbestrol	
Dyes Metabolized to Benzidine (Benzidine Dye Class) (see Benzidine and Dyes Metabolized to Benzidine)	
Erionite	
Estrogens, Steroidal	
Ethylene Oxide	
Formaldehyde	
Hepatitis B Virus	
Hepatitis C Virus	
Human Papillomaviruses: Some Genital-Mucosal Types	
Melphalan	
Methoxsalen with Ultraviolet A Therapy	
Mineral Oils: Untreated and Mildly Treated	
Mustard Gas	
2-Naphthylamine	
Neutrons (see Ionizing Radiation)	
Nickel Compounds (see Nickel Compounds and Metallic Nickel)	
Radon (see Ionizing Radiation)	
Silica, Crystalline (Respirable Size)	
Solar Radiation (see Ultraviolet Radiation Related Exposures)	
Soots	
Strong Inorganic Acid Mists Containing Sulfuric Acid	
Sunlamps or Sunbeds, Exposure to (see Ultraviolet Radiation Related Exposures)	
Tamoxifen	
2,3,7,8-Tetrachlorodibenzo- <i>p</i> -dioxin	
Thiotepa	
Thorium Dioxide (see Ionizing Radiation)	
Tobacco Smoke, Environmental (see Tobacco-Related Exposures)	
Tobacco Stroke, Environmental (see Tobacco-helatea Exposules)	

Report on Carcinogens, Twelfth Edition (2011)

Tobacco Smoking (see Tobacco-Related Exposures)	408
Tobacco, Smokeless (see Tobacco-Related Exposures)	412
Ultraviolet Radiation, Broad-Spectrum (see Ultraviolet Radiation Related Exposures)	
Vinyl Chloride (see Vinyl Halides [selected])	438
Wood Dust	
X-Radiation and Gamma Radiation (see Ionizing Radiation)	237