## SECTION 11

Poverty Status of Aged Persons Based on Family Income



## Key Terms and Concepts for Section 11 <sup>1</sup>

Age. Age classification is based on the age of the person at his or her last birthday as of March 2011. A married couple's age is defined as the age of the husband—unless he is under age 55 and the wife is 55 or older, in which case it is the age of the wife.

**Aged unit**. With age 55 as the cutoff, aged units are defined as married couples living together—at least one of whom is 55 or older—and non-married persons 55 or older.

**Marital status**. Married persons are married and living with their spouse. Nonmarried persons may be divorced, widowed, never married, separated, or married but living apart from their spouse.

**Race**. The categories White alone, Black alone, and Asian alone reflect respondents who reported only one race. Because of changes to the race category, data on race are not directly

comparable to editions prior to 2002. A person's race is his or her reported race. A married couple's race is defined as the race of the husband.

**Hispanic origin**. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. A married couple is of Hispanic origin if the husband is of Hispanic origin.

**Family**. A family is a group of two or more people (one of whom is the householder) related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such people (including related subfamily members) are considered as members of one family.

**Social Security beneficiary**. A beneficiary may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivor benefits, disability benefits, or transitionally insured benefits.

**Per capita income**. Per capita income is total family income divided by the number of persons in the family.

Poverty. The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to detect who is poor. If a family's total income is less than that family's threshold, then that family, and every individual in it, is considered poor. The poverty thresholds do not vary geographically, but they are updated annually for inflation with the Consumer Price Index (CPI-U). The official poverty definition counts money income before taxes and excludes capital gains and noncash benefits (such as public housing, Medicaid, and food stamps).

The ratio of Social Security income to total income. This ratio is defined as Social Security income divided by total income. Units and persons in families with less than \$1 of total income or negative earnings or asset income are excluded from these tables.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For more information, consult the Glossary at the front of this publication.

Table 11.1 By Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, sex, and age, 2010

| Sex and age | Number<br>(thousands) | Percentage<br>below<br>poverty line | Percentage<br>below 125%<br>of poverty line | Sex and age | Number (thousands) | Percentage<br>below<br>poverty line | Percentage<br>below 125%<br>of poverty line |
|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
|             |                       | All persons                         |   | 1           | By bene            | eficiary status (c                  | ont.)                                       |
|             |                       |                                     |   | į           | ı                  | Nonbeneficiary                      |   |
| All persons |                       |                                     |   | All persons |                    |                                     |   |
| 55-61       | 26,829                | 10.3                                | 13.2  | 55–61       | 24,403             | 9.5                                 | 11.9  |
| 62-64       | 10,155                | 9.5                                 | 13.7  | 62–64       | 6,165              | 9.1                                 | 12.2  |
| 65 or older | 39,179                | 9.0                                 | 14.7  | 65 or older | 6,002              | 19.9                                | 25.1  |
| Men         |                       |                                     |   | I Men       |                    |                                     |   |
| 55-61       | 13,050                | 9.8                                 | 12.4  | 55–61       | 11,867             | 9.1                                 | 11.3  |
| 62-64       | 4,896                 | 8.4                                 | 12.1  | 62-64       | 3,045              | 8.4                                 | 11.1  |
| 65 or older | 17,081                | 6.7                                 | 11.6  | 65 or older | 2,695              | 18.7                                | 23.9  |
| Women       |                       |                                     |   | Women       |                    |                                     |   |
| 55-61       | 13,780                | 10.7                                | 13.9  | 55–61       | 12,536             | 9.8                                 | 12.4  |
| 62-64       | 5,259                 | 10.6                                | 15.2  | 62-64       | 3,120              | 9.8                                 | 13.2  |
| 65 or older | 22,098                | 10.7                                | 17.2  | 65 or older | 3,307              | 21.0                                | 26.2  |
|             | Ву                    | beneficiary statu                   | s   | İ           | В                  | y marital status                    |   |
|             |                       | Beneficiary                         |   | 1           |                    | Married                             |   |
| All persons |                       | , <b>,</b>                          |   | All persons |                    |                                     |   |
| 55–61       | 2,426                 | 18.3                                | 26.3  | 55–61       | 17,586             | 4.7                                 | 6.6   |
| 62-64       | 3,990                 | 10.2                                | 16.1  | 62-64       | 6,657              | 4.4                                 | 6.8   |
| 65 or older | 33,177                | 7.0                                 | 12.9  | 65 or older | 21,701             | 4.2                                 | 7.3   |
| Men         |                       |                                     |   | Men         |                    |                                     |   |
| 55-61       | 1,182                 | 16.5                                | 23.4  | 55–61       | 8,974              | 4.8                                 | 6.8   |
| 62–64       | 1,852                 | 8.4                                 | 13.8  | 62–64       | 3,506              | 4.7                                 | 6.8   |
| 65 or older | 14,386                | 4.5                                 | 9.3   | 65 or older | 12,049             | 4.2                                 | 7.3   |
| Women       |                       |                                     |   | Women       |                    |                                     |   |
| 55-61       | 1,244                 | 20.0                                | 29.0  | 55–61       | 8,611              | 4.5                                 | 6.4   |
| 62–64       | 2,139                 | 11.8                                | 18.0  | 62–64       | 3,151              | 4.1                                 | 6.7   |
| 65 or older | 18,791                | 8.9                                 | 15.6  | 65 or older | 9,652              | 4.2                                 | 7.3   |
|             |                       |                                     | (Continued)                                 |             |                    |                                     | (Continued                                  |

Table 11.1

By Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, sex, and age, 2010—*Continued* 

| Sex and age | Number<br>(thousands) | Percentage<br>below<br>poverty line | Percentage<br>below 125%<br>of poverty line | Sex and age   | Number<br>(thousands) | Percentage<br>below<br>poverty line | Percentage<br>below 125%<br>of poverty line |
|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
|             | Ву т                  | narital status (cor                 | rt.)  |               | By m                  | arital status (cor                  | nt.)  |
|             |                       | Nonmarried                          |   | !<br>!        |                       | Divorced                            |   |
| All persons |                       |                                     |   | . All persons |                       |                                     |   |
| 55-61       | 9,244                 | 20.9                                | 25.8  | 55-61         | 4,546                 | 18.7                                | 23.7  |
| 62-64       | 3,498                 | 19.3                                | 26.8  | 62-64         | 1,642                 | 17.4                                | 24.1  |
| 65 or older | 17,478                | 15.0                                | 23.9  | 65 or older   | 4,150                 | 15.6                                | 25.4  |
| Men         |                       |                                     |   | ! Men         |                       |                                     |   |
| 55-61       | 4,075                 | 20.7                                | 24.9  | 55-61         | 2,076                 | 20.3                                | 24.5  |
| 62-64       | 1,390                 | 17.7                                | 25.4  | 62-64         | 728                   | 16.0                                | 22.9  |
| 65 or older | 5,032                 | 12.9                                | 21.9  | 65 or older   | 1,638                 | 12.4                                | 22.7  |
| Women       |                       |                                     |   | Women         |                       |                                     |   |
| 55-61       | 5,168                 | 21.1                                | 26.4  | 55–61         | 2,470                 | 17.4                                | 23.0  |
| 62-64       | 2,108                 | 20.4                                | 27.8  | 62-64         | 914                   | 18.5                                | 25.0  |
| 65 or older | 12,446                | 15.8                                | 24.8  | 65 or older   | 2,512                 | 17.6                                | 27.1  |
|             |                       | Widowed                             |   | I             |                       | Never married                       |   |
| All persons |                       |                                     |   | All persons   |                       |                                     |   |
| 55-61       | 1,246                 | 21.5                                | 26.5  | 55–61         | 2,435                 | 24.3                                | 29.1  |
| 62-64       | 826                   | 15.0                                | 23.8  | 62-64         | 718                   | 24.2                                | 31.6  |
| 65 or older | 10,674                | 13.4                                | 21.8  | 65 or older   | 1,722                 | 19.7                                | 28.5  |
| Men         |                       |                                     |   | ! Men         |                       |                                     |   |
| 55-61       | 250                   | 15.8                                | 17.9  | 55-61         | 1,272                 | 24.0                                | 28.9  |
| 62-64       | 174                   | 13.6                                | 21.5  | 62-64         | 336                   | 21.2                                | 29.6  |
| 65 or older | 2,149                 | 10.6                                | 17.6  | 65 or older   | 760                   | 18.9                                | 28.2  |
| Women       |                       |                                     |   | Women         |                       |                                     |   |
| 55-61       | 996                   | 23.0                                | 28.6  | 55–61         | 1,163                 | 24.6                                | 29.3  |
| 62–64       | 652                   | 15.4                                | 24.4  | 62–64         | 382                   | 26.9                                | 33.4  |
| 65 or older | 8,525                 | 14.1                                | 22.9  | 65 or older   | 963                   | 20.3                                | 28.8  |
|             |                       |                                     | (Continued)                                 |               |                       |                                     | (Continued)                                 |
|             |                       |                                     | (00   |               |                       |                                     | (55   |

Income of the Population 55 or Older, 2010 • 325

Table 11.1

By Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, sex, and age, 2010—*Continued* 

| -           | -           |              | - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |             |             |                 |                 |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|---|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|             |             | Percentage   | Percentage                              |             |             | Percentage      | Percentage      |
|             | Number      | below        | below 125%                              | i           | Number      | below           | below 125%      |
| Sex and age | (thousands) | poverty line | of poverty line                         | Sex and age | (thousands) | poverty line    | of poverty line |
|             |             | By race      |   | 1           |             | By race (cont.) |                 |
|             |             | White alone  |   | 1           |             | Asian alone     |                 |
| All persons |             |              |   | All persons |             |                 |                 |
| 55–61       | 22,268      | 8.8          | 11.5                                    | 55–61       | 1,145       | 9.4             | 11.2            |
| 62-64       | 8,556       | 8.1          | 11.8                                    | 62–64       | 379         | 8.1             | 12.1            |
| 65 or older | 33,768      | 7.7          | 13.0                                    | 65 or older | 1,454       | 14.6            | 20.6            |
| Men         |             |              |   | I Men       |             |                 |                 |
| 55–61       | 10,953      | 8.4          | 10.8                                    | 55–61       | 510         | 8.6             | 10.1            |
| 62–64       | 4,191       | 7.1          | 10.3                                    | 62–64       | 171         | 5.5             | 9.8             |
| 65 or older | 14,890      | 5.7          | 10.1                                    | 65 or older | 619         | 14.0            | 19.2            |
| Vomen       |             |              |   | Women       |             |                 |                 |
| 55-61       | 11,315      | 9.2          | 12.2                                    | 55–61       | 635         | 10.1            | 12.2            |
| 62–64       | 4,365       | 9.1          | 13.2                                    | 62–64       | 208         | 10.3            | 14.0            |
| 65 or older | 18,878      | 9.3          | 15.2                                    | 65 or older | 835         | 15.1            | 21.6            |
|             |             | Black alone  |   | i           |             | Hispanic origin |                 |
| All persons |             | Diagn arono  |   | All persons |             | mopamo ongm     |                 |
| 55-61       | 2,924       | 20.7         | 24.9                                    | 55–61       | 2,482       | 17.5            | 23.7            |
| 62-64       | 1,023       | 21.3         | 29.5                                    | 62–64       | 772         | 17.4            | 24.3            |
| 65 or older | 3,394       | 18.0         | 28.5                                    | 65 or older | 2,857       | 18.0            | 27.8            |
| Men         |             |              |   | ! Men       |             |                 |                 |
| 55-61       | 1,332       | 20.3         | 24.5                                    | 55-61       | 1,229       | 16.3            | 21.9            |
| 62-64       | 443         | 20.1         | 29.0                                    | 62-64       | 344         | 14.2            | 21.0            |
| 65 or older | 1,321       | 14.2         | 23.9                                    | 65 or older | 1,232       | 14.2            | 24.5            |
| Nomen       |             |              |   | Women       |             |                 |                 |
| 55-61       | 1,593       | 20.9         | 25.2                                    | 55–61       | 1,253       | 18.7            | 25.5            |
| 62–64       | 579         | 22.3         | 29.8                                    | 62–64       | 428         | 20.0            | 27.0            |
| 65 or older | 2,073       | 20.5         | 31.5                                    | 65 or older | 1,625       | 20.9            | 30.3            |

NOTE: The family money income of aged persons is compared with the official poverty lines of families in 2010.

Table 11.2 By Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, sex, and age, 2010

| Sex and age | Number<br>(thousands) | Percentage<br>below<br>poverty line | Percentage<br>below 125%<br>of poverty line | Sex and age | Number<br>(thousands) | Percentage<br>below<br>poverty line | Percentage<br>below 125%<br>of poverty line |  |
|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|
|             |                       | All persons                         |   |             | By ben                | eficiary status (con                | nt.)  |  |
|             |                       |                                     |   | i           | 1                     | Nonbeneficiary                      |   |  |
| All persons |                       |                                     |   | All persons |                       |                                     |   |  |
| 65-69       | 12,160                | 7.7                                 | 12.3  | 65–69       | 3,068                 | 12.9                                | 16.6  |  |
| 70-74       | 9,254                 | 8.6                                 | 13.6  | 70–74       | 1,185                 | 22.5                                | 29.6  |  |
| 75–79       | 7,088                 | 9.1                                 | 15.7  | 75–79       | 775                   | 26.7                                | 33.4  |  |
| 80 or older | 10,676                | 10.7                                | 17.9  | 80 or older | 972                   | 33.6                                | 39.9  |  |
| Men         |                       |                                     |   | I Men       |                       |                                     |   |  |
| 65-69       | 5,600                 | 6.7                                 | 10.7  | 65–69       | 1,401                 | 11.2                                | 15.0  |  |
| 70-74       | 4,242                 | 6.2                                 | 10.6  | 70–74       | 570                   | 20.2                                | 28.3  |  |
| 75–79       | 3,065                 | 7.1                                 | 13.3  | 75–79       | 311                   | 31.2                                | 36.9  |  |
| 80 or older | 4,174                 | 7.0                                 | 12.6  | 80 or older | 413                   | 32.2                                | 38.0  |  |
| Women       |                       |                                     |   | ! Women     |                       |                                     |   |  |
| 65-69       | 6,561                 | 8.6                                 | 13.6  | 65-69       | 1,667                 | 14.3                                | 18.0  |  |
| 70-74       | 5,012                 | 10.6                                | 16.2  | 70–74       | 615                   | 24.6                                | 30.9  |  |
| 75–79       | 4,023                 | 10.6                                | 17.6  | 75–79       | 465                   | 23.6                                | 31.0  |  |
| 80 or older | 6,502                 | 13.0                                | 21.2  | 80 or older | 560                   | 34.6                                | 41.2  |  |
|             | Ву                    | beneficiary status                  |   | !           | В                     | y marital status                    |   |  |
|             |                       | Beneficiary                         |   | Married     |                       |                                     |   |  |
| All persons |                       | ,                                   |   | All persons |                       |                                     |   |  |
| 65-69       | 9,092                 | 6.0                                 | 10.8  | 65-69       | 7,822                 | 3.6                                 | 6.0   |  |
| 70-74       | 8,069                 | 6.6                                 | 11.3  | I 70–74     | 5,757                 | 4.0                                 | 6.6   |  |
| 75-79       | 6,313                 | 6.9                                 | 13.6  | 75–79       | 4,013                 | 4.8                                 | 9.5   |  |
| 80 or older | 9,704                 | 8.4                                 | 15.7  | 80 or older | 4,109                 | 4.9                                 | 8.7   |  |
| Men         |                       |                                     |   | Men         |                       |                                     |   |  |
| 65-69       | 4,199                 | 5.2                                 | 9.3   | 65–69       | 4,070                 | 3.6                                 | 6.1   |  |
| 70-74       | 3,672                 | 4.1                                 | 7.8   | 70–74       | 3,158                 | 3.6                                 | 5.9   |  |
| 75-79       | 2,754                 | 4.3                                 | 10.7  | 75–79       | 2,271                 | 5.2                                 | 10.2  |  |
| 80 or older | 3,761                 | 4.3                                 | 9.8   | 80 or older | 2,550                 | 4.9                                 | 8.5   |  |
| Women       |                       |                                     |   | Women       |                       |                                     |   |  |
| 65-69       | 4,893                 | 6.6                                 | 12.0  | 65–69       | 3,752                 | 3.6                                 | 5.9   |  |
| 70-74       | 4,397                 | 8.6                                 | 14.2  | 70–74       | 2,598                 | 4.5                                 | 7.5   |  |
| 75–79       | 3,559                 | 8.9                                 | 15.8  | 75–79       | 1,743                 | 4.3                                 | 8.6   |  |
| 80 or older | 5,942                 | 11.0                                | 19.4  | 80 or older | 1,559                 | 4.9                                 | 9.0   |  |
|             |                       |                                     | Continued)                                  |             |                       |                                     | Continued                                   |  |

Table 11.2

By Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, sex, and age, 2010—*Continued* 

| Sex and age | Number<br>(thousands) | Percentage<br>below<br>poverty line | Percentage<br>below 125%<br>of poverty line | Sex and age | Number<br>(thousands) | Percentage<br>below<br>poverty line | Percentage<br>below 125%<br>of poverty line |
|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
|             | By m                  | narital status (cont.               | )   | i<br>i      | Ву т                  | arital status (cont.                | )   |
|             |                       | Nonmarried                          |   | 1           |                       | Divorced                            |   |
| All persons |                       |                                     |   | All persons |                       |                                     |   |
| 65–69       | 4,338                 | 15.2                                | 23.5  | 65-69       | 1,866                 | 14.8                                | 23.2  |
| 70–74       | 3,498                 | 16.2                                | 25.2  | 70-74       | 1,068                 | 18.1                                | 27.8  |
| 75–79       | 3,075                 | 14.7                                | 23.9  | 75–79       | 630                   | 13.7                                | 24.9  |
| 80 or older | 6,567                 | 14.3                                | 23.6  | 80 or older | 586                   | 15.4                                | 28.4  |
| Men         |                       |                                     |   | Men         |                       |                                     |   |
| 65-69       | 1,530                 | 15.1                                | 23.0  | 65-69       | 746                   | 14.2                                | 21.6  |
| 70-74       | 1,084                 | 13.9                                | 24.1  | I 70–74     | 445                   | 12.9                                | 22.8  |
| 75–79       | 795                   | 12.5                                | 22.4  | 75–79       | 248                   | 11.1                                | 24.2  |
| 80 or older | 1,624                 | 10.3                                | 19.1  | 80 or older | 198                   | 6.0                                 | 24.7  |
| Women       |                       |                                     |   | . Women     |                       |                                     |   |
| 65-69       | 2,809                 | 15.3                                | 23.8  | 65-69       | 1,120                 | 15.2                                | 24.3  |
| 70-74       | 2,414                 | 17.2                                | 25.6  | 70–74       | 623                   | 21.8                                | 31.4  |
| 75–79       | 2,281                 | 15.5                                | 24.4  | 75–79       | 382                   | 15.4                                | 25.4  |
| 80 or older | 4,943                 | 15.6                                | 25.1  | 80 or older | 388                   | 20.2                                | 30.3  |
|             |                       | Widowed                             |   | 1<br>1      |                       | Never married                       |   |
| All persons |                       | maomoa                              |   | All persons |                       | novo: mamou                         |   |
| 65–69       | 1,459                 | 12.1                                | 19.9  | 65–69       | 683                   | 19.1                                | 26.4  |
| 70–74       | 1,805                 | 13.9                                | 21.8  | 70-74       | 404                   | 19.0                                | 31.7  |
| 75–79       | 2,013                 | 13.6                                | 21.5  | 75–79       | 269                   | 21.5                                | 31.8  |
| 80 or older | 5,398                 | 13.5                                | 22.5  | 80 or older | 366                   | 20.3                                | 26.6  |
| Men         |                       |                                     |   | Men         |                       |                                     |   |
| 65-69       | 291                   | 10.0                                | 15.5  | 65–69       | 315                   | 19.4                                | 28.1  |
| 70-74       | 335                   | 12.2                                | 21.0  | 70–74       | 179                   | 17.8                                | 31.5  |
| 75–79       | 358                   | 11.5                                | 18.1  | 75–79       | 108                   | 22.0                                | 31.8  |
| 80 or older | 1,164                 | 10.0                                | 17.0  | 80 or older | 158                   | 17.2                                | 22.5  |
| Women       |                       |                                     |   | . Women     |                       |                                     |   |
| 65-69       | 1,167                 | 12.6                                | 20.9  | 65–69       | 368                   | 18.7                                | 25.0  |
| 70-74       | 1,469                 | 14.3                                | 22.0  | 70–74       | 225                   | 19.9                                | 31.9  |
| 75–79       | 1,655                 | 14.0                                | 22.3  | 75–79       | 162                   | 21.2                                | 31.7  |
| 80 or older | 4,234                 | 14.4                                | 24.0  | 80 or older | 208                   | 22.7                                | 29.8  |
|             |                       |                                     | (Continued)                                 |             |                       |                                     | Continued                                   |

Table 11.2

By Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, sex, and age, 2010—*Continued* 

| •           |             | ,                   |                          | • , ,         |             |                     |                          |
|-------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
|             | Number      | Percentage<br>below | Percentage<br>below 125% |               | Number      | Percentage<br>below | Percentage<br>below 125% |
| Sex and age | (thousands) | poverty line        | of poverty line          | Sex and age   | (thousands) | poverty line        | of poverty line          |
|             |             | By race             | _                        | i             |             | By race (cont.)     |                          |
|             |             | White alone         |                          | <br>          |             | Asian alone         |                          |
| All persons |             |                     |                          | . All persons |             |                     |                          |
| 65–69       | 10,299      | 6.4                 | 10.3                     | 65-69         | 496         | 11.2                | 15.8                     |
| 70-74       | 7,905       | 7.5                 | 11.8                     | I 70-74       | 384         | 15.9                | 22.0                     |
| 75–79       | 6,166       | 7.8                 | 13.9                     | 75–79         | 246         | 16.6                | 27.8                     |
| 80 or older | 9,398       | 9.4                 | 16.3                     | 80 or older   | 328         | 16.8                | 20.5                     |
| Men         |             |                     |                          | ı Men         |             |                     |                          |
| 65-69       | 4,785       | 5.6                 | 9.2                      | 65-69         | 215         | 9.7                 | 13.7                     |
| 70-74       | 3,687       | 5.2                 | 8.7                      | I 70–74       | 168         | 16.8                | 21.4                     |
| 75–79       | 2,671       | 5.9                 | 11.6                     | 75–79         | 110         | 20.4                | 28.7                     |
| 80 or older | 3,747       | 6.3                 | 11.6                     | 80 or older   | 127         | 11.7                | 17.2                     |
| Women       |             |                     |                          | I Women       |             |                     |                          |
| 65-69       | 5,514       | 7.1                 | 11.3                     | I 65-69       | 281         | 12.4                | 17.5                     |
| 70–74       | 4,218       | 9.5                 | 14.5                     | I 70-74       | 217         | 15.2                | 22.5                     |
| 75–79       | 3,495       | 9.2                 | 15.7                     | I 75–79       | 137         | 13.5                | 27.0                     |
| 80 or older | 5,651       | 11.5                | 19.4                     | 80 or older   | 201         | 20.0                | 22.6                     |
|             |             |                     |                          | 1             |             | Hispanic origin     |                          |
|             |             | Black alone         |                          | i             |             |                     |                          |
| All persons |             |                     |                          | All persons   |             |                     |                          |
| 65-69       | 1,153       | 17.2                | 26.7                     | 65–69         | 977         | 16.9                | 24.4                     |
| 70-74       | 839         | 14.8                | 25.7                     | 70–74         | 733         | 17.8                | 27.5                     |
| 75–79       | 579         | 20.0                | 30.1                     | 75–79         | 498         | 19.3                | 32.4                     |
| 80 or older | 824         | 21.1                | 33.0                     | 80 or older   | 649         | 18.8                | 29.7                     |
| Men         |             |                     |                          | l Men         |             |                     |                          |
| 65-69       | 487         | 16.1                | 22.8                     | 65–69         | 419         | 15.6                | 24.1                     |
| 70-74       | 333         | 12.7                | 25.3                     | I 70–74       | 319         | 11.8                | 21.1                     |
| 75–79       | 240         | 12.7                | 25.1                     | 75–79         | 218         | 18.5                | 32.1                     |
| 80 or older | 261         | 13.8                | 22.8                     | 80 or older   | 276         | 11.3                | 22.8                     |
| Women       |             |                     |                          | Women         |             |                     |                          |
| 65-69       | 665         | 17.9                | 29.5                     | 65–69         | 558         | 18.0                | 24.6                     |
| 70-74       | 506         | 16.1                | 25.9                     | 70–74         | 413         | 22.5                | 32.4                     |
| 75–79       | 339         | 25.1                | 33.6                     | 75–79         | 281         | 19.9                | 32.6                     |
| 80 or older | 563         | 24.5                | 37.7                     | 80 or older   | 374         | 24.3                | 34.8                     |

NOTE: The family money income of aged persons is compared with the official poverty lines of families in 2010.

Table 11.3 Social Security beneficiaries, by marital status, race, Hispanic origin, sex and age, 2010

| Sex and age             | Number<br>(thousands) | Percentage<br>below<br>poverty line | Percentage<br>below 125%<br>of poverty line | Sex and age             | Number<br>(thousands) | Percentage<br>below<br>poverty line | Percentage<br>below 125%<br>of poverty line |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
|                         | В                     | y marital status                    |   |                         | By mar                | ital status (cor                    | nt.)  |
|                         |                       | Married                             |   |                         |                       | Widowed                             |   |
| All persons 65 or older | 18,276                | 2.5                                 | 5.4   | All persons 65 or older | 9,561                 | 11.3                                | 20.0  |
| 65-69                   | 5,888                 | 2.3                                 | 4.5   | 65–69                   | 1,168                 | 10.2                                | 18.7  |
| 70–74                   | 5,039                 | 2.3                                 | 4.6   | 70–74                   | 1,615                 | 11.7                                | 19.5  |
| 75–79                   | 3,617                 | 3.0                                 | 7.5   | 75–79                   | 1,807                 | 11.9                                | 19.8  |
| 80 or older             | 3,732                 | 2.8                                 | 6.1   | 80 or older             | 4,971                 | 11.2                                | 20.5  |
| Men 65 or older         | 10,187                | 2.5                                 | 5.5   | Men 65 or older         | 1,889                 | 7.1                                 | 14.4  |
| 65-69                   | 3,043                 | 2.5                                 | 5.0   | 65–69                   | 226                   | 8.3                                 | 14.4  |
| 70–74                   | 2,756                 | 2.0                                 | 3.8   | 70–74                   | 294                   | 6.8                                 | 15.5  |
| 75–79                   | 2,061                 | 2.9                                 | 7.8   | <sup>1</sup> 75–79      | 324                   | 8.6                                 | 16.0  |
| 80 or older             | 2,327                 | 2.7                                 | 6.0   | 80 or older             | 1,046                 | 6.5                                 | 13.7  |
| Women 65 or older       | 8,088                 | 2.6                                 | 5.4   | Women 65 or older       | 7,672                 | 12.3                                | 21.4  |
| 65-69                   | 2,846                 | 2.1                                 | 4.0   | 65–69                   | 943                   | 10.6                                | 19.7  |
| 70–74                   | 2,283                 | 2.7                                 | 5.4   | 70–74                   | 1,321                 | 12.8                                | 20.3  |
| 75–79                   | 1,556                 | 3.0                                 | 7.2   | <sup>1</sup> 75–79      | 1,483                 | 12.6                                | 20.7  |
| 80 or older             | 1,405                 | 3.0                                 | 6.2   | 80 or older             | 3,925                 | 12.4                                | 22.3  |
|                         |                       | Nonmarried                          |   | Divorced                |                       |                                     |   |
| All persons 65 or older | 14,902                | 12.5                                | 22.0  | All persons 65 or older | 3,421                 | 13.9                                | 24.8  |
| 65-69                   | 3,203                 | 12.8                                | 22.3  | 65–69                   | 1,369                 | 13.6                                | 23.5  |
| 70–74                   | 3,030                 | 13.6                                | 22.4  | 70–74                   | 921                   | 15.1                                | 25.7  |
| 75–79                   | 2,696                 | 12.3                                | 21.7  | 75–79                   | 582                   | 13.4                                | 24.3  |
| 80 or older             | 5,972                 | 11.9                                | 21.6  | 80 or older             | 548                   | 13.0                                | 27.0  |
| Men 65 or older         | 4,199                 | 9.5                                 | 18.6  | Men 65 or older         | 1,386                 | 9.8                                 | 20.2  |
| 65-69                   | 1,156                 | 12.5                                | 20.7  | 65–69                   | 600                   | 12.3                                | 19.1  |
| 70–74                   | 916                   | 10.3                                | 19.7  | 70–74                   | 373                   | 8.9                                 | 19.0  |
| 75–79                   | 693                   | 8.6                                 | 19.3  | <sup>1</sup> 75–79      | 227                   | 9.9                                 | 22.4  |
| 80 or older             | 1,434                 | 6.8                                 | 16.0  | 80 or older             | 185                   | 3.8                                 | 23.8  |
| Women 65 or older       | 10,703                | 13.7                                | 23.3  | Women 65 or older       | 2,035                 | 16.6                                | 27.9  |
| 65-69                   | 2,047                 | 13.0                                | 23.2  | 65–69                   | 769                   | 14.7                                | 27.0  |
| 70–74                   | 2,115                 | 15.1                                | 23.6  | 70-74                   | 548                   | 19.4                                | 30.3  |
| 75–79                   | 2,003                 | 13.5                                | 22.5  | 75–79                   | 355                   | 15.6                                | 25.6  |
| 80 or older             | 4,538                 | 13.4                                | 23.4  | 80 or older             | 363                   | 17.7                                | 28.6  |
|                         |                       |                                     | (Continued)                                 |                         |                       |                                     | (Continued                                  |

Table 11.3 Social Security beneficiaries, by marital status, race, Hispanic origin, sex and age, 2010—*Continued* 

| Sex and age             | Number<br>(thousands) | Percentage<br>below<br>poverty line | Percentage<br>below 125%<br>of poverty line | Sex and age             | Number<br>(thousands) | Percentage<br>below<br>poverty line | Percentage<br>below 125%<br>of poverty line |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
|                         | By ma                 | arital status (con                  | t.)   | I                       | Б                     | y race (cont.)                      |   |
|                         |                       | Never married                       |   | !<br>!<br>!             |                       | Black alone                         |   |
| All persons 65 or older | 1,211                 | 14.9                                | 24.3  | All persons 65 or older | 2,692                 | 16.1                                | 27.6  |
| 65-69                   | 456                   | 14.1                                | 23.2  | 65–69                   | 799                   | 15.6                                | 26.9  |
| 70–74                   | 303                   | 16.2                                | 26.1  | 70–74                   | 684                   | 12.0                                | 23.3  |
| 75–79                   | 180                   | 10.1                                | 22.9  | I 75–79                 | 491                   | 17.5                                | 27.7  |
| 80 or older             | 272                   | 17.9                                | 25.0  | 80 or older             | 718                   | 19.4                                | 32.4  |
| Men 65 or older         | 543                   | 15.5                                | 24.9  | Men 65 or older         | 1,059                 | 11.6                                | 21.4  |
| 65-69                   | 215                   | 16.0                                | 26.8  | l 65–69                 | 367                   | 14.4                                | 21.4  |
| 70–74                   | 139                   | 19.1                                | 27.2  | I 70–74                 | 254                   | 7.1                                 | 19.6  |
| 75–79                   | 78                    | 7.4                                 | 20.8  | 75–79                   | 208                   | 12.3                                | 24.5  |
| 80 or older             | 111                   | 15.7                                | 21.3  | 80 or older             | 230                   | 11.5                                | 20.8  |
| Nomen 65 or older       | 668                   | 14.4                                | 23.7  | Women 65 or older       | 1,633                 | 19.0                                | 31.6  |
| 65-69                   | 241                   | 12.4                                | 19.9  | l 65–69                 | 433                   | 16.7                                | 31.5  |
| 70–74                   | 164                   | 13.6                                | 25.3  | l 70–74                 | 429                   | 14.9                                | 25.5  |
| 75–79                   | 102                   | 12.1                                | 24.6  | <sup>1</sup> 75–79      | 283                   | 21.4                                | 30.0  |
| 80 or older             | 161                   | 19.5                                | 27.4  | l 80 or older           | 488                   | 23.2                                | 37.9  |
|                         |                       | By race                             |   | I                       |                       |                                     |   |
|                         |                       | White alone                         |   | !<br>!                  |                       | Asian alone                         |   |
| All persons 65 or older | 29,096                | 6.0                                 | 11.3  | All persons 65 or older | 913                   | 9.4                                 | 16.4  |
| 65–69                   | 7,834                 | 4.8                                 | 8.9   | 65–69                   | 290                   | 8.7                                 | 15.4  |
| 70–74                   | 7,026                 | 5.8                                 | 9.7   | 70–74                   | 246                   | 11.8                                | 18.2  |
| 75–79                   | 5,570                 | 5.9                                 | 12.1  | 75–79                   | 165                   | 8.1                                 | 22.0  |
| 80 or older             | 8,665                 | 7.3                                 | 14.2  | 80 or older             | 212                   | 8.4                                 | 11.2  |
| Men 65 or older         | 12,731                | 3.8                                 | 8.1   | Men 65 or older         | 386                   | 7.8                                 | 13.0  |
| 65-69                   | 3,619                 | 4.2                                 | 7.9   | 65–69                   | 124                   | 7.8                                 | 13.2  |
| 70–74                   | 3,267                 | 3.5                                 | 6.5   | l 70–74                 | 102                   | 13.8                                | 17.8  |
| 75–79                   | 2,428                 | 3.4                                 | 9.2   | I 75–79                 | 79                    | 7.1                                 | 18.1  |
| 80 or older             | 3,417                 | 3.7                                 | 9.1   | 80 or older             | 81                    | 0.8                                 | 1.8   |
| Nomen 65 or older       | 16,365                | 7.8                                 | 13.8  | Women 65 or older       | 526                   | 10.5                                | 18.8  |
| 65–69                   | 4,216                 | 5.3                                 | 9.7   | l 65–69                 | 166                   | 9.4                                 | 17.0  |
| 70–74                   | 3,758                 | 7.7                                 | 12.5  | 70–74                   | 144                   | 10.4                                | 18.5  |
| 75–79                   | 3,143                 | 7.9                                 | 14.3  | 75–79                   | 85                    | 9.0                                 | 25.7  |
| 80 or older             | 5,248                 | 9.7                                 | 17.6  | 80 or older             | 131                   | 13.0                                | 16.9  |

Table 11.3 Social Security beneficiaries, by marital status, race, Hispanic origin, sex and age, 2010—*Continued* 

|                         |             | Percentage      | Percentage      |
|-------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                         | Number      | below           | below 125%      |
| Sex and age             | (thousands) | poverty line    | of poverty line |
|                         |             | Historia suluin |                 |
|                         |             | Hispanic origin |                 |
| All persons 65 or older | 2,054       | 15.1            | 24.3            |
| 65-69                   | 601         | 13.2            | 19.9            |
| 70-74                   | 546         | 15.4            | 22.6            |
| 75–79                   | 385         | 14.8            | 28.6            |
| 80 or older             | 522         | 17.1            | 27.8            |
| Men 65 or older         | 889         | 10.4            | 20.2            |
| 65–69                   | 254         | 12.6            | 19.4            |
| 70–74                   | 239         | 9.5             | 16.2            |
| 75–79                   | 172         | 10.1            | 26.9            |
| 80 or older             | 224         | 9.1             | 20.4            |
| Women 65 or older       | 1,165       | 18.6            | 27.4            |
| 65-69                   | 347         | 13.6            | 20.3            |
| 70–74                   | 307         | 19.9            | 27.6            |
| 75–79                   | 214         | 18.6            | 30.1            |
| 80 or older             | 297         | 23.1            | 33.5            |
|                         |             |                 |                 |

NOTE: The family money income of aged persons is compared with the official poverty lines of families in 2010.

Table 11.4
Persons in Social Security beneficiary families, by proportion of family from Social Security, sex, and age, 2010

| Sex and age             | Number<br>(thousands) | Percentage<br>below<br>poverty line | Percentage<br>below 125%<br>of poverty line | I<br>Sex a     | nd age                         | Number (thousands) | Percentage<br>below<br>poverty line | Percentage<br>below 125%<br>of poverty line |  |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|
|                         | Persons in familio    | es receiving less                   |   |                |                                |                    | lies receiving 90 ne from Social Se |   |  |
| All persons 65 or older | 15,290                | 0.8                                 | 1.7   | ı<br>I All pei | rsons 65 or older              | 3,815              | 12.0                                | 24.1  |  |
| 65–69                   | 5,516                 | 0.9                                 | 1.9   |                | -69                            | 790                | 11.8                                | 22.7  |  |
| 70–74                   | 3,747                 | 0.5                                 | 1.2   |                | <del>-</del> 74                | 749                | 9.6                                 | 19.6  |  |
| 75–79                   | 2,632                 | 0.7                                 | 1.6   |                | <b>–</b> 79                    | 788                | 12.0                                | 26.1  |  |
| 80 or older             | 3,395                 | 1.1                                 | 2.1   | 1              | or older                       | 1,488              | 13.2                                | 26.1  |  |
| Men 65 or older         | 7,239                 | 0.5                                 | 1.3   | Men 6          | 55 or older                    | 1,439              | 8.3                                 | 18.8  |  |
| 65-69                   | 2,697                 | 0.7                                 | 1.6   | I 65           | -69                            | 300                | 11.3                                | 23.6  |  |
| 70–74                   | 1,834                 | 0.3                                 | 1.1   |                | <b>-74</b>                     | 319                | 5.2                                 | 13.6  |  |
| 75–79                   | 1,200                 | 0.7                                 | 1.4   | I 75           | <del>-</del> 79                | 295                | 9.1                                 | 22.1  |  |
| 80 or older             | 1,509                 | 0.4                                 | 0.9   | 1              | or older                       | 525                | 8.1                                 | 17.4  |  |
| Women 65 or older       | 8,050                 | 1.0                                 | 2.1   | Wome           | en 65 or older                 | 2,376              | 14.2                                | 27.4  |  |
| 65-69                   | 2,819                 | 1.0                                 | 2.2   | 65             | -69                            | 490                | 12.1                                | 22.1  |  |
| 70–74                   | 1,913                 | 0.6                                 | 1.4   | 70             | <b>–74</b>                     | 430                | 12.9                                | 24.1  |  |
| 75–79                   | 1,432                 | 0.7                                 | 1.8   | 75             | <del>-</del> 79                | 493                | 13.8                                | 28.6  |  |
| 80 or older             | 1,886                 | 1.7                                 | 3.1   | 80             | or older                       | 962                | 16.0                                | 30.8  |  |
|                         |                       | ilies receiving 50                  |   | I<br>I         |                                |                    | milies receiving 1                  |   |  |
|                         | of incor              | ne from Social Se                   | curity                                      | 1<br>1         | of income from Social Security |                    |                                     |   |  |
| All persons 65 or older | 9,816                 | 4.6                                 | 9.4   |                | rsons 65 or older              | 5,271              | 26.3                                | 44.3  |  |
| 65–69                   | 2,312                 | 4.6                                 | 9.6   | 1              | -69                            | 1,061              | 30.0                                | 49.3  |  |
| 70–74                   | 2,470                 | 4.4                                 | 8.9   |                | <del>-74</del>                 | 1,311              | 26.3                                | 40.0  |  |
| 75–79                   | 1,949                 | 4.8                                 | 9.8   |                | <del>-</del> 79                | 1,060              | 24.5                                | 44.1  |  |
| 80 or older             | 3,085                 | 4.5                                 | 9.3   | 80             | or older                       | 1,839              | 25.3                                | 44.5  |  |
| Men 65 or older         | 4,158                 | 3.2                                 | 7.1   | Men 6          | 5 or older                     | 1,949              | 21.2                                | 39.4  |  |
| 65–69                   | 981                   | 3.8                                 | 8.4   |                | -69                            | 442                | 31.9                                | 49.8  |  |
| 70–74                   | 1,087                 | 3.7                                 | 7.8   |                | <del>-74</del>                 | 518                | 17.4                                | 28.4  |  |
| 75–79                   | 854                   | 2.5                                 | 6.0   | 1              | <del>-</del> 79                | 448                | 18.5                                | 41.4  |  |
| 80 or older             | 1,237                 | 2.9                                 | 6.3   | 80             | or older                       | 541                | 18.3                                | 39.6  |  |
| Women 65 or older       | 5,658                 | 5.6                                 | 11.0  | Wome           | en 65 or older                 | 3,323              | 29.4                                | 47.1  |  |
| 65-69                   | 1,332                 | 5.1                                 | 10.5  | 65             | -69                            | 619                | 28.7                                | 48.9  |  |
| 70–74                   | 1,383                 | 5.0                                 | 9.7   |                | <del>-74</del>                 | 793                | 32.2                                | 47.6  |  |
| 75–79                   | 1,095                 | 6.6                                 | 12.7  | 75             | <del>-</del> 79                | 612                | 28.8                                | 46.0  |  |
| 80 or older             | 1,849                 | 5.6                                 | 11.3  | . 80           | or older                       | 1,298              | 28.2                                | 46.5  |  |

NOTES: The family money income of aged persons is compared with the official poverty lines of families in 2010.

Persons in families with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.