

SECTION 2

Income Sources



Key Terms and Concepts for Section 2 ¹

Table characteristics

Age. Age classification is based on the age of the person at his or her last birthday as of March 2011. A married couple's age is defined as the age of the husband—unless he is under age 55 and the wife is 55 or older, in which case it is the age of the wife.

Aged unit. With age 55 as the cutoff, aged units are defined as married couples living together—at least one of whom is 55 or older—and non-married persons 55 or older.

Marital status. Married persons are married and living with their spouse. Nonmarried persons may be divorced, widowed, never married, separated, or married but living apart from their spouse.

Race. The categories White alone, Black alone, and Asian alone reflect respondents who reported only one race. Because of changes to the race category, data on race are not directly comparable to editions prior to 2002. A person's race is his or her reported race. A married couple's race is defined as the race of the husband.

Hispanic origin. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. A married couple is of Hispanic origin if the husband is of Hispanic origin.

Family. A family is a group of two or more people (one of whom is the householder) related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such people (including related sub-family members) are considered as members of one family.

Social Security beneficiary. A beneficiary may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivor benefits, disability benefits, or transitionally insured benefits.

Poverty. The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to detect who is poor. If a family's total income is less than that family's threshold, then that family, and every individual in it, is considered poor.

Per capita income. Per capita income is total family income divided by the number of persons in the family.

The ratio of Social Security income to total income. This ratio is defined as Social Security income divided by total income. Units and persons in families with less than \$1 of total income or negative earnings or asset income are excluded from these tables.

Income sources

Earnings

Wages and salaries. Wages and salaries is defined as total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the income year. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions are made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, and so forth. Earnings for self-employed persons in incorporated businesses are considered wage and salary.

Self-employment. Income from self-employment is the combined income from farm and nonfarm self-employment.

Retirement benefits

Social Security. Includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivor benefits, disability benefits, and transitionally insured benefits.

Government employee pensions. Government employee pensions include regular payments from federal government (civil service), military, and state or local governments.

Private pensions and annuities. Private pensions and annuities include regular payments from companies or unions, annuities or paid-up insurance policies, individual retirement accounts (IRAs), Keogh, or 401(k) payments. Nonregular (nonannuitized or lump-sum) withdrawals from IRA, Keogh, and 401(k) plans are not included as income.

Asset income

Interest income. Interest includes payments people receive (or have credited to their accounts) from bonds, treasury notes, IRAs, certificates of deposit, interest-bearing savings and checking accounts, and all other investments that pay interest.

Dividends. Dividends include income people receive from stock holdings and mutual fund shares. The CPS does not include capital gains from the sale of stock holdings as income.

Rents, royalties, and estates and trusts. Include net income people receive from the rental of a house, store, or other property, receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalty income, and periodic payments from estate or trust funds.

Other income

Unemployment compensation. Includes payments the respondent received from

¹ For more information, consult the Glossary at the front of this publication.

Income Sources

government unemployment agencies or private companies during periods of unemployment and any strike benefits the respondent received from union funds.

Workers' compensation. Includes payments people receive periodically from public or private insurance companies for injuries received at work.

Veterans' payments. Include payments disabled members of the armed forces or survivors of deceased veterans receive periodically from the Department of Veterans Affairs for education and on-the-job training, and means-tested assistance to veterans.

Personal contributions. Include child support, alimony, and financial assistance from friends and relatives.

Public Assistance—Cash benefits

Supplemental Security Income. Supplemental Security Income includes payments made by federal, State, and local welfare agencies to low-income persons who are aged (65 or older), blind, or disabled, and who have limited income and financial resources.

Other Public Assistance. Includes cash public assistance payments low-income people receive, such as Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC, ADC), temporary assistance to needy families (TANF), general assistance, and emergency assistance.

Public Assistance—Noncash Benefits

Noncash benefits. Include food stamps, energy assistance, and housing assistance. Receipt of noncash benefits is only reported in the section on the sources of income received. No dollar

values are assigned to the noncash benefits in this publication, and they are not included in total money income. A person or aged unit is indicated as having received a noncash benefit if any person in the household received food, energy, or housing assistance.

Food. In this publication, food noncash benefits are comprised solely of food stamps.

Energy. The Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program provides financial assistance to qualified households to help them pay heating costs.

Housing. There are some programs through which housing assistance is provided to low-income families and individuals living in public or privately owned dwellings. Two of the more common types of programs in which federal, State, and local funds are used to subsidize private sector housing are rent supplement and interest reduction plans.

Table 2.A1
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status and age, 2010

Source of income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older				
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older
<i>All units</i>							
Earnings	78.9	65.7	26.3	48.6	30.2	18.5	7.5
Wages and salaries	74.8	61.0	23.5	44.6	26.8	16.2	5.9
Self-employment	10.4	9.6	4.9	8.3	5.8	3.3	2.0
Retirement benefits	23.1	53.7	89.3	81.1	91.1	92.9	93.5
Social Security	13.0	43.4	86.3	76.3	88.6	90.2	91.6
Benefits other than Social Security	13.3	27.0	39.7	36.5	40.4	43.2	40.2
Other public pensions	6.6	11.3	15.4	15.3	16.0	16.7	14.2
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6
Government employee pensions	6.4	11.0	14.8	14.7	15.4	16.0	13.6
Military	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.5
Federal	1.4	2.8	4.0	3.6	3.9	4.4	4.1
State or local	3.8	7.0	9.4	10.0	10.4	10.2	7.7
Private pensions or annuities	7.1	17.1	26.6	22.8	27.3	29.3	28.1
Income from assets	51.2	53.2	51.9	53.2	52.1	51.6	50.8
Interest	47.9	50.3	48.5	49.5	48.8	48.8	47.1
Other income from assets	24.6	25.4	24.3	26.5	25.4	23.4	21.8
Dividends	20.5	20.7	18.9	21.1	20.1	17.8	16.7
Rent or royalties	7.6	9.0	8.7	8.9	9.5	9.0	7.8
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
Veterans' benefits	2.8	4.8	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.3
Unemployment compensation	9.0	7.5	1.9	3.6	2.4	1.2	0.4
Workers' compensation	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.2
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	13.4	13.2	13.2	12.7	13.2	15.0	12.8
Cash public assistance	5.5	5.2	3.7	4.3	3.5	4.1	3.2
Supplemental Security Income	5.0	4.8	3.4	4.0	3.2	3.7	2.9
Other	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Noncash benefits	11.5	10.8	11.8	11.3	11.7	13.4	11.3
Food	8.9	8.1	7.3	7.6	7.6	8.2	6.3
Energy	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.4	3.5
Housing	3.3	3.2	4.7	4.1	4.6	5.7	4.6
Personal contributions	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.1
Number (thousands)	19,335	7,128	29,640	8,468	6,676	5,354	9,142

(Continued)

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 2.A1
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status and age, 2010—Continued

Source of income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older				
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older
<i>Married couples</i>							
Earnings	91.6	79.9	40.5	63.8	42.2	26.2	13.7
Wages and salaries	88.1	75.2	36.2	58.9	37.3	22.8	10.4
Self-employment	14.3	13.0	8.7	12.6	9.3	5.8	4.1
Retirement benefits	23.8	57.2	90.8	83.7	93.5	95.3	94.8
Social Security	12.3	45.2	87.8	78.9	90.7	93.6	93.3
Benefits other than Social Security	15.6	32.1	48.3	44.3	48.9	51.2	51.4
Other public pensions	8.1	13.8	20.3	19.2	20.4	21.9	20.6
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.5
Government employee pensions	7.9	13.3	19.6	18.5	19.3	21.2	20.1
Military	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.9	1.8	3.2	3.3
Federal	1.4	3.9	5.4	4.6	5.5	5.7	6.4
State or local	4.8	7.9	12.6	12.5	13.0	13.5	11.6
Private pensions or annuities	8.2	20.2	32.0	27.8	33.3	33.9	35.3
Income from assets	63.0	63.3	63.8	64.3	63.3	61.5	65.6
Interest	59.4	60.2	60.2	60.1	59.9	58.3	62.3
Other income from assets	32.7	32.3	33.4	33.9	34.8	31.8	32.4
Dividends	27.0	26.8	26.7	26.5	28.5	24.9	26.4
Rent or royalties	10.6	12.0	11.8	11.9	12.3	11.8	11.2
Estates or trusts	0.4	0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
Veterans' benefits	3.1	5.5	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.4	6.8
Unemployment compensation	10.1	9.7	3.0	4.9	3.4	1.3	0.7
Workers' compensation	1.6	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.3
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.4	6.3	6.7
Cash public assistance	2.6	3.1	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.4
Supplemental Security Income	2.3	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.9	2.4
Other	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0
Noncash benefits	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.3	5.4	5.4
Food	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.5	2.8	3.8	3.2
Energy	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6
Housing	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.6
Personal contributions	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.2
Number (thousands)	10,091	3,631	12,162	4,130	3,178	2,279	2,575

(Continued)

Table 2.A1
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status and age, 2010—Continued

Source of income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older				
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older
<i>Nonmarried persons</i>							
Earnings	65.1	50.9	16.5	34.1	19.3	12.8	5.0
Wages and salaries	60.4	46.3	14.7	31.0	17.2	11.4	4.1
Self-employment	6.2	6.1	2.2	4.1	2.6	1.5	1.1
Retirement benefits	22.3	50.2	88.3	78.6	89.0	91.1	93.0
Social Security	13.6	41.6	85.3	73.8	86.6	87.7	90.9
Benefits other than Social Security	10.7	21.7	33.8	29.1	32.6	37.3	35.8
Other public pensions	5.0	8.7	11.9	11.5	12.1	12.9	11.7
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6
Government employee pensions	4.9	8.6	11.4	11.1	11.8	12.2	11.1
Military	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.4	2.2
Federal	1.3	1.7	2.9	2.7	2.4	3.4	3.2
State or local	2.7	6.1	7.2	7.7	8.1	7.8	6.2
Private pensions or annuities	5.8	13.8	22.9	18.0	21.9	25.9	25.3
Income from assets	38.3	42.7	43.6	42.7	41.9	44.2	44.9
Interest	35.3	40.0	40.3	39.4	38.6	41.8	41.1
Other income from assets	15.8	18.3	17.9	19.5	17.0	17.2	17.7
Dividends	13.3	14.3	13.5	16.0	12.5	12.5	12.9
Rent or royalties	4.3	6.0	6.5	5.9	6.9	7.0	6.5
Estates or trusts	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6
Veterans' benefits	2.5	4.2	2.8	2.4	2.2	3.0	3.3
Unemployment compensation	7.9	5.2	1.2	2.3	1.4	1.0	0.3
Workers' compensation	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	21.3	20.3	18.3	19.2	20.2	21.3	15.1
Cash public assistance	8.6	7.3	4.7	6.0	4.9	5.3	3.5
Supplemental Security Income	7.9	6.9	4.4	5.6	4.8	5.1	3.2
Other	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Noncash benefits	18.9	17.3	16.6	17.7	18.5	19.3	13.6
Food	14.5	12.7	10.1	11.5	11.9	11.4	7.6
Energy	6.0	5.1	5.5	6.3	6.2	6.5	4.2
Housing	6.1	6.1	7.2	7.4	8.0	8.9	5.7
Personal contributions	2.5	2.1	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.4
Number (thousands)	9,244	3,498	17,478	4,338	3,498	3,075	6,567

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 2.A2
Percentage with income from specified source, by Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, and age, 2010

Source of income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Beneficiary units</i>									
Earnings	40.7	47.0	22.8	67.0	67.4	36.6	14.6	24.0	13.0
Wages and salaries	38.0	42.8	20.0	63.1	62.8	32.3	13.1	20.3	11.2
Self-employment	4.7	7.0	4.6	7.9	9.5	8.1	1.5	4.2	2.1
Retirement benefits	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Social Security	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Benefits other than Social Security	24.2	38.4	42.5	33.6	44.4	51.6	14.9	31.6	36.1
Other public pensions	8.7	12.8	15.5	13.1	14.6	21.0	4.4	10.8	11.6
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0	0.2	0.4	0	0.3	0	0	0.2
Government employee pensions	8.5	12.8	15.3	12.7	14.5	20.8	4.4	10.8	11.4
Military	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.9	0.2	1.8	1.8
Federal	1.4	2.3	3.9	2.4	3.2	5.6	0.5	1.4	2.6
State or local	5.7	9.2	10.0	7.8	10.2	13.6	3.7	8.0	7.4
Private pensions or annuities	16.6	27.3	29.5	22.8	32.2	34.9	10.5	21.8	25.7
Income from assets	34.0	49.1	53.7	47.3	61.7	65.0	20.7	35.0	45.6
Interest	31.2	46.1	50.1	43.9	58.0	61.3	18.7	32.6	42.1
Other income from assets	13.7	22.2	25.3	21.3	29.6	34.5	6.2	13.7	18.8
Dividends	10.2	17.3	19.8	15.7	23.3	27.7	4.7	10.5	14.1
Rent or royalties	5.1	8.2	9.1	7.9	11.4	12.2	2.3	4.5	6.9
Estates or trusts	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4
Veterans' benefits	6.2	7.2	4.0	7.2	8.1	5.3	5.2	6.2	3.0
Unemployment compensation	6.0	7.5	1.7	9.1	10.0	2.6	2.9	4.8	1.0
Workers' compensation	2.1	0.8	0.4	2.7	1.1	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.3
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	27.4	15.8	12.4	12.1	7.1	5.3	42.5	25.7	17.4
Cash public assistance	8.2	3.8	2.7	2.3	3.0	1.7	14.0	4.7	3.4
Supplemental Security Income	7.2	3.3	2.4	1.6	2.3	1.4	12.7	4.4	3.1
Other	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.4
Noncash benefits	25.6	14.3	11.4	11.2	5.6	4.4	40.0	24.1	16.4
Food	18.9	10.3	6.8	8.9	4.5	2.9	28.8	16.8	9.6
Energy	9.7	4.8	4.0	2.9	2.3	1.5	16.5	7.6	5.8
Housing	9.1	4.6	4.7	2.7	0.6	1.0	15.4	9.0	7.3
Personal contributions	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.4	2.5	1.4	1.2
Number (thousands)	2,504	3,094	25,576	1,246	1,640	10,675	1,258	1,454	14,902

(Continued)

Table 2.A2
Percentage with income from specified source, by Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, and age, 2010—Continued

Source of income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Nonbeneficiary units</i>									
Earnings	84.6	80.0	48.4	95.1	90.1	68.9	73.1	70.1	36.6
Wages and salaries	80.3	75.0	45.4	91.6	85.5	64.2	67.9	64.8	34.6
Self-employment	11.3	11.6	6.5	15.2	15.8	12.8	7.0	7.5	2.9
Retirement benefits	11.6	18.3	22.0	13.1	21.9	24.8	10.0	14.7	20.4
Social Security	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benefits other than Social Security	11.6	18.3	22.0	13.1	21.9	24.8	10.0	14.7	20.4
Other public pensions	6.3	10.1	14.3	7.4	13.2	15.3	5.1	7.2	13.7
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.6	3.2	0.2	1.1	4.5	0.1	0.2	2.4
Government employee pensions	6.1	9.6	11.2	7.2	12.2	11.0	4.9	7.0	11.4
Military	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.1	0.4	0.7
Federal	1.4	3.2	4.5	1.3	4.5	4.1	1.4	2.0	4.8
State or local	3.5	5.4	6.1	4.3	6.0	5.7	2.5	4.7	6.3
Private pensions or annuities	5.6	9.2	8.5	6.1	10.4	10.6	5.1	8.1	7.3
Income from assets	53.8	56.3	40.4	65.3	64.6	54.9	41.1	48.3	31.9
Interest	50.4	53.5	38.1	61.6	61.9	52.4	37.9	45.2	29.9
Other income from assets	26.2	27.9	17.5	34.3	34.4	25.5	17.3	21.5	12.9
Dividends	22.0	23.3	13.7	28.6	29.7	19.7	14.6	17.1	10.2
Rent or royalties	8.0	9.7	5.9	10.9	12.4	9.1	4.7	7.1	4.1
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0	0	0.2	0.8	0.3
Veterans' benefits	2.3	3.0	1.7	2.5	3.4	2.0	2.0	2.7	1.5
Unemployment compensation	9.5	7.4	3.4	10.3	9.4	5.6	8.7	5.4	2.1
Workers' compensation	1.0	1.3	0.4	1.5	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.1
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	11.3	11.1	18.7	5.3	5.5	11.2	17.9	16.5	23.0
Cash public assistance	5.1	6.3	10.4	2.7	3.3	6.7	7.7	9.2	12.4
Supplemental Security Income	4.7	6.0	10.1	2.4	3.2	6.6	7.1	8.7	12.1
Other	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.4
Noncash benefits	9.4	8.1	14.3	3.8	3.5	8.0	15.6	12.5	17.9
Food	7.5	6.4	10.5	3.1	2.9	6.2	12.3	9.8	13.1
Energy	2.6	2.1	3.2	1.0	0.8	1.6	4.3	3.4	4.1
Housing	2.4	2.2	4.5	0.4	0.2	1.7	4.6	4.1	6.1
Personal contributions	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.4	2.5	2.6	1.4
Number (thousands)	16,831	4,034	4,064	8,845	1,990	1,487	7,986	2,043	2,577

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 2.A3
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2010

Source of income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>All units</i>												
Earnings	81.1	68.0	26.8	65.7	48.1	22.5	83.3	70.1	24.2	73.6	59.0	25.7
Wages and salaries	76.7	62.8	23.7	63.9	46.5	21.6	77.9	67.8	21.6	69.4	53.4	23.9
Self-employment	11.4	10.6	5.3	4.3	3.3	1.5	11.8	7.0	3.4	7.9	7.3	3.5
Retirement benefits	22.9	54.5	90.7	26.4	54.9	85.5	12.5	34.9	66.6	19.2	45.6	74.6
Social Security	12.5	44.3	87.8	16.9	43.4	81.2	7.0	25.8	63.7	13.3	38.7	72.7
Benefits other than Social Security	13.6	28.0	41.6	13.0	23.1	29.9	6.7	17.4	24.0	7.9	15.5	18.5
Other public pensions	6.6	11.8	16.0	7.1	10.4	11.0	4.3	5.0	11.2	4.5	7.1	6.3
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0	0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
Government employee pensions	6.4	11.4	15.3	7.0	10.3	10.8	4.3	5.0	11.1	4.3	6.7	5.9
Military	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.8	1.8	0.8	1.6	0.1	2.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Federal	1.4	2.8	4.0	1.4	3.4	3.5	0.8	1.7	3.5	1.0	1.5	1.8
State or local	4.0	7.5	9.9	2.9	5.3	7.1	2.0	3.3	5.8	2.9	4.7	3.8
Private pensions or annuities	7.4	17.7	28.0	6.5	14.0	20.3	2.4	14.0	14.9	3.5	8.9	13.1
Income from assets	55.4	57.4	55.9	26.1	26.7	24.9	49.6	44.3	34.5	25.2	25.2	24.4
Interest	52.0	54.3	52.3	23.2	25.1	22.8	46.5	42.4	31.2	23.3	22.8	22.3
Other income from assets	27.4	28.2	26.6	9.2	8.2	8.2	19.9	17.5	15.0	9.3	8.4	7.6
Dividends	23.0	23.0	20.9	6.4	6.6	5.6	15.7	14.6	11.6	6.5	6.5	4.2
Rent or royalties	8.2	10.1	9.4	3.7	2.6	3.7	7.4	5.3	6.0	4.0	3.7	4.0
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.4	0.4	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	0
Veterans' benefits	2.5	5.1	3.8	4.4	2.9	3.1	2.1	3.3	2.1	1.5	4.9	1.5
Unemployment compensation	9.4	7.6	1.9	7.2	5.9	2.1	7.3	11.1	1.7	8.7	7.2	2.1
Workers' compensation	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	2.5	0.4	1.8	1.5	0.7
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	11.0	10.8	11.0	27.9	28.6	27.7	9.2	10.4	22.9	20.0	25.1	26.9
Cash public assistance	4.5	4.2	2.8	11.8	12.1	8.4	2.8	2.6	10.9	6.7	10.7	9.6
Supplemental Security Income	4.1	3.8	2.6	10.9	11.9	7.5	2.6	2.6	10.6	6.0	9.0	8.7
Other	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0	0.3	0.9	1.7	1.0
Noncash benefits	9.4	8.9	9.9	24.7	23.7	25.1	8.1	8.6	17.6	17.4	21.1	22.3
Food	7.4	6.6	6.0	18.9	18.8	16.4	4.7	4.8	11.6	13.6	17.1	16.7
Energy	2.8	2.8	3.4	7.3	7.0	7.2	2.0	0	4.3	3.7	3.1	4.5
Housing	2.4	2.3	3.9	8.8	9.5	10.2	3.9	4.0	7.8	4.6	6.3	7.6
Personal contributions	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.8	1.0	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	0.8
Number (thousands)	15,787	5,932	25,268	2,409	816	2,873	747	246	1,047	1,885	573	2,257

(Continued)

Table 2.A3
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2010—Continued

Source of income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>Married couples</i>												
Earnings	91.8	80.7	40.3	89.1	69.3	43.2	95.1	81.3	37.1	85.4	77.3	38.7
Wages and salaries	88.1	75.6	35.8	87.6	68.6	41.7	90.8	78.1	32.9	81.2	71.3	35.0
Self-employment	14.9	13.8	9.1	8.0	4.5	3.6	14.0	11.0	5.9	10.8	9.8	6.6
Retirement benefits	23.7	58.1	91.8	31.9	60.2	89.0	12.2	37.1	71.2	20.2	49.8	78.3
Social Security	12.3	45.9	89.0	16.3	49.5	83.6	5.8	27.6	67.8	13.2	41.9	75.7
Benefits other than Social Security	15.4	33.0	49.5	22.2	27.8	43.3	7.6	20.5	29.5	8.9	18.6	26.5
Other public pensions	7.8	14.3	20.8	12.3	13.0	17.0	5.3	6.9	13.1	4.5	10.1	10.1
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.4	0	0.4	0	0	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.5
Government employee pensions	7.6	13.7	20.0	12.0	13.0	16.8	5.3	6.9	13.0	4.3	9.2	9.6
Military	1.5	1.9	2.8	5.4	3.7	1.7	1.9	0.2	1.8	0.4	1.2	0.9
Federal	1.4	4.1	5.4	1.7	3.0	5.0	0.8	2.5	4.7	1.3	3.4	3.3
State or local	4.9	8.2	13.0	5.0	6.3	11.2	2.5	4.3	7.4	2.6	4.8	5.7
Private pensions or annuities	8.3	20.6	32.7	10.9	17.1	30.5	2.4	16.4	19.8	4.6	9.5	17.9
Income from assets	65.5	65.9	66.5	37.9	39.5	41.9	59.7	51.4	42.5	32.7	33.1	35.3
Interest	61.9	62.7	62.7	33.6	37.5	38.9	56.4	48.3	39.8	30.1	30.7	32.0
Other income from assets	34.7	34.4	35.3	15.4	14.2	16.1	24.2	21.8	19.4	12.8	9.3	11.6
Dividends	29.0	28.8	28.4	10.2	10.4	11.9	19.1	17.3	15.8	9.0	7.0	6.3
Rent or royalties	10.9	12.7	12.4	6.7	6.4	6.5	9.9	8.5	8.1	5.8	4.8	6.1
Estates or trusts	0.4	0.1	0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Veterans' benefits	2.7	5.6	5.0	7.6	3.2	4.7	2.9	3.7	2.2	1.9	7.6	1.7
Unemployment compensation	10.1	9.7	2.9	10.9	8.6	3.6	9.1	13.3	2.5	11.3	11.5	2.8
Workers' compensation	1.7	1.5	0.5	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.0	4.0	0.8	2.6	2.7	1.0
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	5.3	5.3	4.8	13.4	13.0	13.6	6.4	9.8	17.5	14.4	15.1	20.0
Cash public assistance	2.4	2.7	1.7	5.3	6.6	5.0	1.4	4.3	8.7	4.5	6.8	7.9
Supplemental Security Income	2.1	2.3	1.5	4.7	6.6	4.4	1.0	4.3	8.3	3.8	5.7	7.1
Other	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0	0.8	0.3	0	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.8
Noncash benefits	4.0	4.0	3.9	10.9	8.0	11.4	5.7	6.9	13.8	12.2	12.3	16.6
Food	3.4	3.3	2.7	8.6	6.6	8.3	3.3	4.2	9.2	10.1	9.9	11.5
Energy	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.1	3.5	0.7	0	3.2	2.5	1.0	4.0
Housing	0.5	0.2	0.8	2.6	0.8	1.5	1.8	2.7	5.8	1.6	3.7	4.7
Personal contributions	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.8
Number (thousands)	8,750	3,167	10,727	735	255	760	448	147	489	884	258	757

(Continued)

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 2.A3

Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2010—Continued

Source of income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
Nonmarried persons												
Earnings	67.8	53.5	16.8	55.4	38.4	15.1	65.6	53.3	12.9	63.2	44.0	19.1
Wages and salaries	62.5	48.2	14.8	53.5	36.5	14.4	58.5	52.4	11.8	58.9	38.7	18.2
Self-employment	7.0	7.0	2.4	2.7	2.8	0.8	8.5	1.2	1.2	5.3	5.3	1.9
Retirement benefits	22.0	50.5	89.8	24.0	52.6	84.3	12.9	31.8	62.5	18.3	42.1	72.7
Social Security	12.7	42.5	86.9	17.2	40.6	80.3	8.8	23.1	60.2	13.3	36.0	71.2
Benefits other than Social Security	11.3	22.4	35.7	9.0	21.0	25.0	5.3	12.8	19.3	7.1	13.1	14.5
Other public pensions	5.1	8.9	12.5	4.8	9.2	8.9	2.9	2.4	9.4	4.5	4.6	4.4
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.1	0.6	0	0.1	0.2	0	0	0	0.2	0	0.4
Government employee pensions	5.0	8.8	11.9	4.8	9.1	8.7	2.9	2.4	9.4	4.3	4.6	4.0
Military	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.5	1.1	0	3.5	0.5	0	0.2
Federal	1.4	1.4	2.9	1.2	3.6	2.9	0.7	0.6	2.4	0.8	0	1.0
State or local	2.9	6.6	7.6	2.0	4.9	5.6	1.2	1.8	4.3	3.2	4.6	2.9
Private pensions or annuities	6.2	14.3	24.5	4.6	12.6	16.6	2.4	10.4	10.6	2.6	8.5	10.7
Income from assets	42.9	47.8	48.2	20.9	20.8	18.8	34.3	33.8	27.5	18.6	18.7	18.9
Interest	39.7	44.7	44.6	18.7	19.5	17.1	31.6	33.5	23.6	17.2	16.3	17.3
Other income from assets	18.3	21.2	20.2	6.5	5.4	5.4	13.4	11.2	11.1	6.1	7.6	5.6
Dividends	15.6	16.4	15.4	4.8	4.8	3.3	10.6	10.6	7.9	4.2	6.2	3.1
Rent or royalties	4.9	7.2	7.2	2.3	0.9	2.7	3.6	0.6	4.1	2.5	2.8	3.0
Estates or trusts	0.2	0.7	0.4	0	0.1	0	0	0.3	0.1	0	0	0
Veterans' benefits	2.3	4.5	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	1.0	2.7	1.9	1.1	2.7	1.4
Unemployment compensation	8.6	5.2	1.1	5.5	4.6	1.6	4.6	7.9	1.0	6.3	3.6	1.7
Workers' compensation	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0	1.0	0.4	0.5
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	18.1	17.2	15.6	34.2	35.7	32.7	13.4	11.3	27.6	24.9	33.3	30.4
Cash public assistance	7.1	6.0	3.6	14.6	14.7	9.6	5.0	0	12.8	8.8	13.9	10.5
Supplemental Security Income	6.6	5.6	3.5	13.6	14.4	8.6	5.0	0	12.6	7.9	11.7	9.5
Other	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.7	0.3	1.0	0.1	0	0.2	0.9	2.2	1.1
Noncash benefits	16.0	14.5	14.3	30.8	30.9	30.0	11.8	11.3	20.9	21.9	28.4	25.2
Food	12.5	10.3	8.5	23.5	24.4	19.3	6.7	5.8	13.7	16.8	23.0	19.3
Energy	4.9	4.2	5.0	9.6	9.7	8.6	4.0	0	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.7
Housing	4.8	4.6	6.1	11.5	13.5	13.4	7.0	6.0	9.4	7.2	8.5	9.1
Personal contributions	2.5	2.1	1.2	2.3	2.0	1.2	4.1	4.0	1.9	1.7	2.2	0.8
Number (thousands)	7,037	2,765	14,541	1,674	561	2,113	299	99	558	1,001	315	1,500

Table 2.A4
Percentage with income from specified source, by Social Security beneficiary status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2010

Source of income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Beneficiary units</i>												
Earnings	44.1	49.1	23.2	27.3	31.4	18.1	a	a	21.3	32.2	38.7	19.2
Wages and salaries	41.0	44.4	20.3	25.9	30.8	17.2	a	a	18.9	28.8	34.4	17.8
Self-employment	5.1	7.9	5.0	2.3	2.0	1.4	a	a	3.2	5.2	5.2	2.5
Retirement benefits	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	a	a	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Social Security	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	a	a	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Benefits other than Social Security	25.4	40.2	44.1	20.8	26.7	31.4	a	a	33.2	15.1	22.4	22.8
Other public pensions	9.2	13.4	16.0	7.0	8.7	10.8	a	a	15.4	4.7	8.7	7.1
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0	0.3	0	0	0.1	a	a	0	0	0	0.2
Government employee pensions	9.0	13.4	15.8	7.0	8.7	10.7	a	a	15.4	4.7	8.7	6.9
Military	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.3	0.9	a	a	4.0	0	0.3	0.6
Federal	1.5	2.3	3.9	1.2	1.5	3.1	a	a	5.1	0	2.3	1.9
State or local	6.2	9.7	10.3	3.6	6.2	7.4	a	a	7.6	4.7	6.2	4.7
Private pensions or annuities	17.6	28.5	30.7	14.3	19.2	22.3	a	a	20.7	10.3	13.6	16.9
Income from assets	37.3	52.3	57.3	20.4	26.5	25.1	a	a	42.5	13.4	23.9	27.0
Interest	34.3	49.2	53.5	18.2	24.7	22.9	a	a	39.2	12.6	21.8	24.7
Other income from assets	15.5	24.0	27.5	6.2	10.5	8.3	a	a	18.2	7.3	8.9	8.2
Dividends	11.6	18.6	21.6	4.1	8.8	5.7	a	a	14.4	4.1	7.4	4.3
Rent or royalties	5.5	8.8	9.8	2.9	3.8	3.7	a	a	6.9	4.2	4.1	4.6
Estates or trusts	0.2	0.2	0.4	0	0	0	a	a	0	0	0	0
Veterans' benefits	5.7	7.5	4.0	8.4	4.6	3.7	a	a	2.9	1.8	5.9	1.9
Unemployment compensation	6.5	7.8	1.7	3.0	3.5	1.6	a	a	1.2	5.1	4.4	1.7
Workers' compensation	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.7	0	0.4	a	a	0.4	2.2	1.3	0.8
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	24.0	13.8	10.4	41.1	29.1	27.4	a	a	19.8	38.0	33.4	26.6
Cash public assistance	6.7	3.4	2.1	13.8	6.5	6.4	a	a	6.4	10.2	11.0	8.5
Supplemental Security Income	6.1	2.9	1.9	11.8	6.5	5.5	a	a	6.1	8.8	8.5	7.4
Other	0.7	0.6	0.3	2.0	0	1.0	a	a	0.4	1.4	2.5	1.2
Noncash benefits	22.5	12.3	9.6	37.6	27.0	25.3	a	a	17.2	34.6	29.2	22.6
Food	16.8	8.8	5.6	26.5	21.3	15.7	a	a	11.5	26.1	21.6	16.2
Energy	8.8	4.3	3.6	12.0	7.6	7.7	a	a	3.5	8.0	5.2	4.8
Housing	7.2	3.6	4.0	17.7	11.1	10.4	a	a	8.3	9.4	10.9	9.0
Personal contributions	1.7	0.8	0.8	2.1	2.6	1.0	a	a	2.1	0.5	0.6	1.0
Number (thousands)	1,975	2,630	22,185	408	354	2,333	52	63	668	250	221	1,641

(Continued)

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 2.A4

Percentage with income from specified source, by Social Security beneficiary status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2010—Continued

Source of income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>Nonbeneficiary units</i>												
Earnings	86.4	83.1	52.1	73.5	60.9	41.7	86.8	77.0	29.2	79.9	71.8	43.0
Wages and salaries	81.8	77.5	48.8	71.7	58.6	40.8	81.0	74.4	26.4	75.5	65.3	40.0
Self-employment	12.3	12.8	7.5	4.7	4.3	2.2	12.0	9.0	3.9	8.3	8.6	6.1
Retirement benefits	11.9	18.3	23.5	11.4	20.4	23.0	5.9	12.3	7.9	6.9	11.2	7.0
Social Security	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benefits other than Social Security	11.9	18.3	23.5	11.4	20.4	23.0	5.9	12.3	7.9	6.9	11.2	7.0
Other public pensions	6.3	10.4	15.7	7.1	11.6	12.0	4.1	2.0	3.7	4.5	6.1	4.4
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.7	3.8	0.1	0.1	1.0	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.2
Government employee pensions	6.1	9.8	12.1	7.0	11.5	11.2	4.1	2.0	3.5	4.3	5.4	3.2
Military	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.9	2.2	0.4	1.7	0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0
Federal	1.4	3.2	4.9	1.4	4.9	5.2	0.8	0	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.7
State or local	3.7	5.7	6.5	2.7	4.6	5.7	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.7	3.7	1.6
Private pensions or annuities	5.9	9.1	8.4	4.9	10.0	11.6	1.8	10.3	4.7	2.5	6.0	3.2
Income from assets	58.0	61.5	45.9	27.2	26.8	23.8	50.4	42.5	20.3	27.0	25.9	17.5
Interest	54.6	58.3	43.6	24.2	25.5	22.4	47.1	40.7	17.1	24.9	23.4	15.7
Other income from assets	29.1	31.6	20.4	9.8	6.3	7.6	19.9	18.5	9.4	9.5	8.0	6.2
Dividends	24.7	26.5	16.2	6.9	4.9	4.9	16.0	15.3	6.7	6.8	6.0	3.8
Rent or royalties	8.6	11.2	6.6	3.8	1.7	3.7	6.8	5.4	4.3	4.0	3.4	2.7
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.4	0.2	0	0.2	0.2	0	0.2	0	0	0	0
Veterans' benefits	2.1	3.2	1.9	3.5	1.6	0.6	2.1	0.3	0.5	1.5	4.3	0.5
Unemployment compensation	9.8	7.4	3.3	8.0	7.6	4.6	7.3	8.3	2.4	9.2	8.9	3.2
Workers' compensation	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.7	2.4	0.4	1.7	1.6	0.4
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	9.2	8.5	15.4	25.2	28.2	28.8	8.5	10.5	28.3	17.2	19.8	27.8
Cash public assistance	4.2	4.9	7.9	11.4	16.5	17.0	2.3	3.5	18.6	6.2	10.6	12.7
Supplemental Security Income	3.8	4.6	7.8	10.7	16.1	16.3	2.0	3.5	18.5	5.5	9.4	12.3
Other	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.4
Noncash benefits	7.5	6.1	11.9	22.1	21.2	24.2	7.5	8.1	18.3	14.8	16.0	21.6
Food	6.1	4.8	8.6	17.4	16.9	19.2	4.6	5.7	11.8	11.7	14.4	18.0
Energy	1.9	1.5	2.6	6.3	6.5	5.2	1.5	0	5.7	3.1	1.8	3.8
Housing	1.7	1.2	3.4	7.0	8.2	9.5	3.2	2.8	6.9	3.9	3.5	3.9
Personal contributions	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.2	0.7	2.5	2.0	0.7	1.7	2.0	0.5
Number (thousands)	13,811	3,302	3,083	2,000	462	540	695	182	380	1,635	351	616

a. Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

Table 2.A5
Percentage distribution of units with number and type of retirement benefits, by marital status, age, and receipt of earnings and income from assets, 2010

Retirement benefits	Aged 55–61					Aged 62–64					Aged 65 or older					
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No			
<i>All units</i>																
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No benefit	76.9	84.2	49.8	78.3	75.5	46.3	58.5	22.9	45.9	46.6	10.7	21.6	6.8	7.1	14.6	
One benefit type	19.7	13.6	42.4	17.7	21.7	36.4	28.6	51.4	32.8	40.6	52.5	47.4	54.3	44.5	61.1	
Social Security only	9.8	4.6	29.2	5.0	14.9	26.7	18.7	42.1	19.6	34.9	49.6	43.9	51.6	41.1	58.8	
Private pension or annuity only	4.6	4.1	6.8	6.0	3.2	4.6	4.8	4.2	6.2	2.8	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	
Government employee pension only	5.1	4.9	6.1	6.6	3.5	4.9	5.0	4.7	6.7	2.9	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.0	
Railroad Retirement only	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	
Two benefit types	3.2	2.1	7.3	3.7	2.8	16.6	12.4	24.6	20.1	12.5	34.6	29.3	36.5	45.0	23.4	
Social Security and federal pension only	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.7	2.4	1.8	2.6	3.2	1.5	
Social Security and Railroad Retirement, state, local, or military pension only	0.8	0.5	1.8	1.0	0.6	3.9	3.2	5.3	5.0	2.8	8.4	8.4	8.4	11.3	5.2	
Social Security and private pension only	2.0	1.3	4.8	2.2	1.8	11.1	7.9	17.2	13.3	8.6	23.3	18.6	25.0	29.6	16.5	
Other combination	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	
Three or more benefit types	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.2	2.2	1.7	2.4	3.4	1.0	
Number (thousands)	19,335	15,264	4,070	9,903	9,432	7,128	4,681	2,447	3,793	3,335	29,640	7,804	21,836	15,385	14,255	

(Continued)

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 2.A5

Percentage distribution of units with number and type of retirement benefits, by marital status, age, and receipt of earnings and income from assets, 2010—Continued

Retirement benefits	Aged 55–61					Aged 62–64					Aged 65 or older				
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets	
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No		
<i>Married couples</i>															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No benefit	76.2	80.3	31.4	77.6	73.8	42.8	50.5	12.5	41.6	45.0	9.2	16.9	3.9	7.3	12.5
One benefit type	19.3	16.3	51.3	17.8	21.8	36.1	33.3	47.3	34.3	39.3	45.4	46.9	44.3	40.1	54.7
Social Security only	8.2	6.0	32.7	5.1	13.5	25.1	22.6	35.0	20.8	32.6	42.5	43.1	42.1	37.0	52.2
Private pension or annuity only	5.0	4.5	10.1	5.6	4.0	4.8	4.5	6.0	6.1	2.5	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.3
Government employee pension only	6.0	5.8	8.3	7.0	4.2	5.9	6.1	5.1	6.9	4.2	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.4	0.9
Railroad Retirement only	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.5	0	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4
Two benefit types	4.2	3.3	15.0	4.2	4.3	20.0	15.6	37.6	22.7	15.3	41.5	33.8	46.8	47.7	30.6
Social Security and federal pension only	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.7	2.3	0.9	1.2	3.2	2.2	4.0	3.8	2.2
Social Security and Railroad Retirement, state, local, or military pension only	1.1	0.8	3.7	1.3	0.7	4.3	3.8	6.3	5.1	2.8	10.5	10.1	10.9	12.7	6.7
Social Security and private pension only	2.5	1.9	9.8	2.3	2.9	13.5	10.1	26.7	15.5	10.1	26.8	21.1	30.8	30.1	21.1
Other combination	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.6
Three or more benefit types	0.3	0.1	2.2	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.7	2.6	1.4	0.5	3.9	2.3	5.0	4.9	2.2
Number (thousands)	10,091	9,245	846	6,361	3,730	3,631	2,900	731	2,298	1,333	12,162	4,927	7,235	7,759	4,403

(Continued)

Table 2.A5
Percentage distribution of units with number and type of retirement benefits, by marital status, age, and receipt of earnings and income from assets, 2010—Continued

Retirement benefits	Aged 55–61					Aged 62–64					Aged 65 or older				
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets	
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No		
Nonmarried persons															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No benefit	77.7	90.1	54.7	79.6	76.6	49.8	71.5	27.3	52.6	47.8	11.7	29.6	8.2	6.9	15.5
One benefit type	20.1	9.5	40.1	17.6	21.7	36.7	20.9	53.1	30.4	41.4	57.4	48.1	59.2	49.0	63.9
Social Security only	11.6	2.6	28.3	4.8	15.8	28.4	12.3	45.2	17.7	36.5	54.5	45.1	56.4	45.2	61.7
Private pension or annuity only	4.3	3.4	6.0	6.8	2.7	4.4	5.3	3.4	6.2	3.0	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.9
Government employee pension only	4.2	3.4	5.5	6.0	3.0	3.9	3.2	4.5	6.4	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.1
Railroad Retirement only	0.1	0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0	0.4	0.4	0.3
Two benefit types	2.1	0.4	5.3	2.8	1.7	13.0	7.2	19.0	16.1	10.7	29.8	21.7	31.4	42.3	20.2
Social Security and federal pension only	0.1	0	0.2	0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.6	1.1
Social Security and Railroad Retirement, state, local, or military pension only	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.6	3.6	2.3	4.9	4.8	2.7	6.9	5.5	7.2	10.0	4.5
Social Security and private pension only	1.4	0.3	3.5	2.0	1.1	8.6	4.3	13.1	10.1	7.6	20.8	14.5	22.1	29.2	14.4
Other combination	0.1	0	0.3	0.2	0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1
Three or more benefit types	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.1	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.4
Number (thousands)	9,244	6,019	3,224	3,542	5,701	3,498	1,782	1,716	1,495	2,003	17,478	2,877	14,601	7,625	9,853

Income Sources of Units 65 or Older

Table 2.A6

Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status and quintile of total money income, 2010

Source of income	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Earnings	4.5	8.2	18.5	36.8	63.6	10.1	22.9	38.5	55.3	75.7	3.5	5.1	8.8	20.8	44.0
Wages and salaries	3.5	7.1	15.9	32.6	58.5	7.9	19.9	33.5	51.0	69.0	3.0	4.1	7.9	18.1	40.3
Self-employment	1.1	1.1	3.3	6.3	12.5	2.7	5.0	7.7	10.5	17.4	0.6	1.1	1.0	3.2	5.2
Retirement benefits	74.5	96.4	95.3	93.2	87.3	85.0	95.9	95.6	92.2	85.4	66.6	96.3	97.3	94.7	86.4
Social Security	72.8	94.3	92.9	89.1	82.4	82.6	93.9	92.8	89.5	80.0	64.6	95.0	95.3	91.7	79.6
Benefits other than Social Security	6.1	23.5	46.5	62.8	59.8	13.3	41.7	66.2	64.3	56.0	4.7	11.1	32.2	60.0	60.7
Other public pensions	1.8	5.8	13.9	25.6	29.8	4.4	10.4	25.3	30.5	31.0	1.2	2.9	7.7	19.4	28.5
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.5
Government employee pensions	1.6	5.1	13.3	24.6	29.3	3.9	9.9	24.1	29.6	30.3	1.1	2.6	6.9	18.6	28.0
Military	0.1	0.7	1.2	4.0	4.6	0.1	0.9	3.2	4.6	5.0	0	0.3	1.0	2.3	4.9
Federal	0.6	1.6	3.2	7.3	7.0	1.5	3.7	7.3	7.2	7.5	0.6	0.8	1.9	4.5	6.8
State or local	0.9	2.9	9.0	14.7	19.8	2.4	5.7	14.7	20.1	20.3	0.4	1.5	4.3	12.1	17.8
Private pensions or annuities	4.4	18.0	34.2	41.2	35.4	9.3	32.7	45.8	41.1	30.9	3.5	8.4	24.9	42.6	35.3
Income from assets	19.7	36.8	53.6	66.3	83.1	33.8	56.0	65.1	76.5	87.6	15.5	27.1	41.8	59.4	74.4
Interest	18.3	33.8	49.9	61.4	78.8	31.2	52.4	61.6	71.9	83.8	14.2	25.2	38.7	55.2	68.2
Other income from assets	5.1	11.8	20.1	31.0	53.4	10.4	22.6	29.8	42.9	61.3	4.4	7.0	13.7	22.1	42.3
Dividends	3.4	8.4	14.5	24.5	44.0	7.6	16.4	24.3	32.8	52.4	2.9	4.1	10.7	16.2	33.8
Rent or royalties	1.9	3.7	7.3	10.6	20.0	3.2	8.5	9.3	15.7	22.4	1.5	3.2	3.6	8.2	16.1
Estates or trusts	0	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.1	0	0.1	0.7	0.8	0	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.2
Veterans' benefits	1.3	1.6	4.2	5.6	5.7	2.1	4.8	5.5	6.1	6.2	1.3	1.2	1.9	4.2	5.4
Unemployment compensation	0.6	0.8	1.4	3.2	3.5	1.2	1.9	3.6	4.2	3.9	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.9	2.1
Workers' compensation	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.7	0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	33.8	19.3	7.9	3.5	1.7	17.4	5.5	3.4	2.2	1.5	35.1	30.2	16.2	7.1	2.6
Cash public assistance	11.6	3.7	1.5	1.1	0.7	6.8	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	13.7	6.1	2.1	1.2	0.4
Supplemental Security Income	11.3	3.3	1.4	0.7	0.6	6.5	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	13.3	5.9	1.7	1.0	0.2
Other	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
Noncash benefits	30.1	17.9	7.0	2.8	1.1	15.0	4.7	2.5	1.3	0.8	30.6	28.0	15.5	6.5	2.4
Food	21.1	8.9	3.6	1.9	0.9	10.3	2.3	1.9	1.2	0.8	23.3	16.3	6.1	3.2	1.5
Energy	10.0	6.5	2.5	0.4	0	5.2	2.1	0.4	0	0	9.9	9.6	5.9	2.1	0.1
Housing	12.3	8.0	2.2	0.7	0.1	3.9	0.8	0.6	0.1	0	11.9	12.7	8.1	2.4	0.7
Personal contributions	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.2	1.5
Number (thousands)	5,927	5,928	5,926	5,931	5,928	2,430	2,434	2,431	2,433	2,434	3,489	3,497	3,501	3,495	3,497

NOTE: Quintile limits are \$12,554, \$20,145, \$32,602, and \$57,957 for all units; \$24,970, \$36,967, \$54,360, and \$86,754 for married couples; and \$10,037, \$14,525, \$20,433, and \$34,417 for nonmarried persons.

Table 2.A7

Percentage of Social Security beneficiary aged units with income from specified source, by proportion of income from Social Security and marital status, 2010

Source of income	Proportion of income from Social Security											
	Less than 50 percent			50–89 percent			90–99 percent			100 percent		
	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons
Earnings	49.8	61.1	35.3	16.8	23.1	11.8	3.2	4.8	2.4	0	0	0
Wages and salaries	44.7	55.4	30.8	14.3	19.3	10.3	2.7	3.6	2.3	0	0	0
Self-employment	9.9	13.2	5.5	3.2	5.0	1.8	0.5	1.3	0.1	0	0	0
Retirement benefits	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Social Security	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Benefits other than Social Security	64.4	63.7	65.3	61.9	63.9	60.4	17.8	21.8	15.7	0	0	0
Other public pensions	32.7	34.4	30.6	13.9	15.3	12.8	0.9	1.5	0.6	0	0	0
Railroad Retirement	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government employee pensions	32.4	34.1	30.2	13.5	14.9	12.5	0.9	1.5	0.6	0	0	0
Military	5.1	4.9	5.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal	8.9	10.0	7.4	2.6	2.9	2.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0	0	0
State or local	20.5	21.8	18.9	9.4	10.5	8.6	0.5	0.9	0.3	0	0	0
Private pensions or annuities	37.2	36.4	38.2	50.2	52.1	48.7	16.9	20.3	15.2	0	0	0
Income from assets	74.2	77.3	70.1	60.4	66.1	56.1	80.9	80.6	81.1	0	0	0
Interest	69.5	73.7	64.1	56.1	61.7	51.7	76.5	76.3	76.6	0	0	0
Other income from assets	43.3	47.5	37.9	25.3	30.5	21.3	20.1	23.1	18.6	0	0	0
Dividends	34.7	38.9	29.2	19.7	24.2	16.2	15.8	19.3	14.0	0	0	0
Rent or royalties	16.5	17.2	15.6	8.0	9.6	6.8	4.9	5.3	4.7	0	0	0
Estates or trusts	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0	0	0
Veterans' benefits	6.9	7.0	6.8	4.4	5.4	3.7	2.5	4.5	1.5	0	0	0
Unemployment compensation	3.1	3.7	2.4	1.9	2.8	1.2	0.1	0	0.2	0	0	0
Workers' compensation	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0	0.2	0	0	0
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	4.4	3.0	6.2	11.9	5.4	16.8	15.6	7.1	19.8	23.0	12.0	26.0
Cash public assistance	1.9	1.8	2.1	5.5	2.3	8.1	3.3	1.7	4.1	0	0	0
Supplemental Security Income	1.7	1.5	1.9	5.2	1.9	7.8	2.5	1.2	3.1	0	0	0
Other	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	0	0	0
Noncash benefits	3.5	1.9	5.5	10.0	4.6	14.1	14.7	6.3	18.9	23.0	12.0	26.0
Food	2.2	1.6	3.1	5.4	3.0	7.2	7.5	3.2	9.8	14.8	7.8	16.8
Energy	0.9	0.5	1.6	3.9	1.6	5.7	5.6	2.6	7.2	7.7	4.4	8.6
Housing	1.3	0.4	2.5	4.1	0.8	6.7	7.3	1.6	10.1	9.1	3.4	10.6
Personal contributions	1.3	0.4	2.3	1.2	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0	0	0
Number (thousands)	8,803	4,960	3,843	7,384	3,227	4,158	3,197	1,078	2,119	6,011	1,300	4,711

NOTE: Units with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B1

Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2010

Source of family income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older				
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older
<i>All persons</i>							
Earnings	84.3	72.6	38.2	56.2	40.1	30.2	21.4
Wages and salaries	81.0	68.5	35.2	52.2	36.8	27.9	19.3
Self-employment	11.7	10.5	6.4	9.5	6.8	4.7	3.6
Retirement benefits	31.5	61.3	90.9	84.8	92.7	93.8	94.3
Social Security	20.8	51.5	88.0	80.4	90.3	91.4	92.5
Benefits other than Social Security	17.6	32.1	43.0	40.2	43.7	45.9	43.5
Other public pensions	8.5	13.7	17.1	17.5	17.2	18.4	15.9
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6
Government employee pensions	8.3	13.3	16.5	16.8	16.6	17.6	15.4
Military	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.8
Federal	1.8	3.3	4.5	4.2	4.4	5.2	4.7
State or local	5.0	8.4	10.6	11.7	11.1	11.0	8.6
Private pensions or annuities	9.9	20.1	28.9	25.3	30.2	30.9	30.6
Income from assets	56.2	57.6	56.9	58.5	55.6	56.4	56.5
Interest	53.3	55.5	53.8	55.2	52.6	53.9	53.2
Other income from assets	27.3	27.5	27.1	29.5	27.7	26.3	24.5
Dividends	23.2	23.5	22.0	24.1	22.8	20.7	19.7
Rent or royalties	8.1	8.5	9.1	9.9	8.9	9.6	8.1
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4
Veterans' benefits	3.4	5.1	4.2	3.8	3.5	4.4	5.1
Unemployment compensation	10.8	9.0	3.9	5.4	4.1	3.0	2.6
Workers' compensation	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	12.1	11.5	12.2	11.2	11.8	13.8	12.5
Cash public assistance	6.2	5.5	4.6	4.8	4.3	5.1	4.3
Supplemental Security Income	5.6	4.8	4.1	4.4	3.8	4.6	3.8
Other	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Noncash benefits	9.5	8.8	10.0	9.0	9.8	11.5	10.3
Food	7.4	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.3	7.1	5.8
Energy	2.9	2.5	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.2
Housing	2.5	2.4	3.8	3.0	3.7	4.6	4.1
Personal contributions	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.5
Number (thousands)	26,829	10,155	39,179	12,160	9,254	7,088	10,676

(Continued)

Table 2.B1
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2010—Continued

Source of family income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older				
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older
<i>All men</i>							
Earnings	85.4	75.2	41.7	60.9	43.8	31.5	21.0
Wages and salaries	81.6	70.8	38.2	56.9	39.7	29.1	18.1
Self-employment	12.7	11.3	7.6	10.8	8.1	5.3	4.6
Retirement benefits	27.1	57.3	90.3	83.8	92.3	94.1	94.3
Social Security	16.7	46.2	87.4	79.7	89.4	92.3	92.3
Benefits other than Social Security	15.2	30.4	45.5	41.0	45.5	48.1	49.8
Other public pensions	7.6	12.7	18.1	16.8	18.5	19.5	18.6
Railroad Retirement	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.6
Government employee pensions	7.4	12.3	17.4	16.1	17.6	18.8	17.9
Military	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.5	2.0	3.0	3.2
Federal	1.5	3.4	5.0	4.1	5.0	5.1	6.3
State or local	4.3	7.6	10.8	10.6	11.4	11.7	9.6
Private pensions or annuities	8.2	19.5	30.9	26.6	31.2	32.6	35.1
Income from assets	57.5	59.1	58.8	58.9	58.3	57.4	60.4
Interest	54.6	56.7	55.7	55.4	55.3	55.1	57.0
Other income from assets	28.2	28.9	28.8	29.1	30.2	27.9	27.7
Dividends	24.1	24.4	23.5	23.5	25.3	22.7	22.1
Rent or royalties	8.3	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.9	9.6	9.7
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1
Veterans' benefits	3.7	6.8	5.4	4.6	4.3	5.2	7.5
Unemployment compensation	11.3	10.3	4.3	6.3	4.4	2.9	2.5
Workers' compensation	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.5
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	10.3	10.4	9.6	10.0	9.0	10.0	9.4
Cash public assistance	5.0	5.5	3.8	4.4	3.1	3.6	3.9
Supplemental Security Income	4.5	4.9	3.3	4.0	2.5	3.2	3.2
Other	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7
Noncash benefits	8.1	7.1	7.7	7.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
Food	6.3	5.5	4.9	5.5	4.8	5.2	3.9
Energy	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0
Housing	2.0	1.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	3.2	3.0
Personal contributions	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9
Number (thousands)	13,050	4,896	17,081	5,600	4,242	3,065	4,174

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B1

Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2010—Continued

Source of family income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older				
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older
<i>Married men</i>							
Earnings	92.9	82.0	46.1	68.1	48.5	33.2	19.3
Wages and salaries	90.2	78.4	42.3	63.9	44.1	30.4	16.1
Self-employment	14.5	12.5	8.9	12.6	9.3	6.4	4.9
Retirement benefits	27.1	59.0	91.5	84.7	93.7	95.5	95.9
Social Security	15.4	47.0	88.5	80.0	90.9	93.8	94.3
Benefits other than Social Security	16.7	33.0	48.8	44.9	49.4	51.7	51.9
Other public pensions	8.7	14.2	20.5	19.4	20.6	21.9	20.8
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.5
Government employee pensions	8.5	13.6	19.7	18.7	19.6	21.3	20.3
Military	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.9	1.8	3.2	3.4
Federal	1.6	4.1	5.5	4.6	5.5	5.7	6.5
State or local	5.1	8.1	12.8	12.6	13.2	13.6	11.7
Private pensions or annuities	8.8	21.0	32.4	28.3	33.6	34.3	35.6
Income from assets	63.9	63.9	64.3	64.8	63.8	61.1	67.0
Interest	61.2	61.5	61.4	61.5	61.0	58.8	64.0
Other income from assets	32.7	32.0	33.0	33.3	34.5	30.8	32.8
Dividends	28.2	27.4	27.2	26.8	29.0	25.2	27.2
Rent or royalties	9.7	10.7	11.0	10.9	11.2	10.9	10.8
Estates or trusts	0.4	0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
Veterans' benefits	3.3	5.7	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.6	6.9
Unemployment compensation	11.6	11.0	4.2	6.7	4.3	2.6	1.6
Workers' compensation	1.7	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.7	5.7	7.3	7.1
Cash public assistance	3.7	4.1	3.2	3.5	2.5	3.4	3.3
Supplemental Security Income	3.3	3.5	2.8	3.1	1.9	2.9	3.1
Other	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2
Noncash benefits	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.1	5.5	5.4
Food	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.4	2.8	3.8	3.2
Energy	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6
Housing	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.6
Personal contributions	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.7
Number (thousands)	8,974	3,506	12,049	4,070	3,158	2,271	2,550

(Continued)

Table 2.B1
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2010—Continued

Source of family income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older				
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older
Nonmarried men							
Earnings	69.0	57.9	31.0	41.8	30.2	26.8	23.6
Wages and salaries	62.8	51.6	28.4	38.6	27.1	25.2	21.3
Self-employment	8.6	8.2	4.5	5.9	4.7	2.4	4.0
Retirement benefits	27.1	53.0	87.6	81.4	88.2	90.1	91.9
Social Security	19.5	44.2	84.8	78.6	85.0	87.9	89.1
Benefits other than Social Security	11.9	23.8	37.6	30.6	34.3	37.9	46.4
Other public pensions	5.3	8.9	12.4	9.6	12.4	12.4	15.1
Railroad Retirement	0.4	0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8
Government employee pensions	4.9	8.9	11.8	9.2	11.9	11.8	14.3
Military	1.1	0.9	2.4	1.7	2.6	2.4	3.1
Federal	1.3	1.8	4.0	2.7	3.4	3.3	6.0
State or local	2.5	6.3	6.0	5.2	6.1	6.5	6.4
Private pensions or annuities	7.1	15.6	27.3	22.2	24.1	27.5	34.2
Income from assets	43.3	47.1	45.8	43.0	42.3	46.8	50.2
Interest	40.0	44.4	42.1	39.3	38.8	44.3	46.0
Other income from assets	18.3	21.0	18.7	18.0	17.6	19.6	19.7
Dividends	15.2	17.0	14.6	14.7	14.7	15.7	14.1
Rent or royalties	5.1	6.5	6.4	5.3	6.1	5.9	7.9
Estates or trusts	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0	0.1
Veterans' benefits	4.7	9.3	6.1	5.0	3.7	6.6	8.4
Unemployment compensation	10.6	8.2	4.4	5.1	4.6	3.8	3.8
Workers' compensation	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0	0.7
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	18.2	19.5	16.7	18.8	18.7	17.7	12.9
Cash public assistance	7.9	9.2	5.3	6.7	4.9	4.3	4.7
Supplemental Security Income	7.2	8.5	4.6	6.2	4.4	4.0	3.4
Other	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.3
Noncash benefits	15.8	14.1	14.5	16.6	16.8	15.9	10.5
Food	12.0	10.6	8.7	11.1	10.8	9.2	5.0
Energy	4.0	3.1	3.9	4.7	4.6	4.0	2.6
Housing	5.2	5.0	6.8	7.2	7.4	8.4	5.1
Personal contributions	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.8	1.0
Number (thousands)	4,075	1,390	5,032	1,530	1,084	795	1,624

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B1

Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2010—Continued

Source of family income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older				
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older
<i>All women</i>							
Earnings	83.3	70.1	35.5	52.1	36.9	29.3	21.6
Wages and salaries	80.4	66.5	32.9	48.1	34.3	27.1	20.0
Self-employment	10.9	9.8	5.4	8.4	5.7	4.3	2.9
Retirement benefits	35.7	65.0	91.3	85.6	93.0	93.6	94.2
Social Security	24.7	56.4	88.5	81.1	91.0	90.7	92.7
Benefits other than Social Security	19.9	33.7	41.0	39.5	42.2	44.1	39.5
Other public pensions	9.4	14.7	16.4	18.1	16.1	17.5	14.2
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.5
Government employee pensions	9.2	14.2	15.8	17.4	15.7	16.6	13.7
Military	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.6
Federal	2.1	3.2	4.2	4.2	3.9	5.2	3.6
State or local	5.6	9.2	10.5	12.7	10.8	10.5	7.9
Private pensions or annuities	11.5	20.7	27.4	24.2	29.3	29.7	27.7
Income from assets	55.1	56.2	55.4	58.2	53.4	55.7	53.9
Interest	52.2	54.5	52.4	55.0	50.4	53.0	50.8
Other income from assets	26.5	26.1	25.8	29.9	25.6	25.1	22.5
Dividends	22.4	22.7	20.8	24.5	20.7	19.1	18.1
Rent or royalties	7.9	7.6	8.7	10.3	8.1	9.5	7.1
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.6
Veterans' benefits	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.9	3.6
Unemployment compensation	10.4	7.8	3.6	4.7	3.7	3.1	2.6
Workers' compensation	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	13.8	12.4	14.1	12.2	14.1	16.7	14.5
Cash public assistance	7.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.2	6.2	4.5
Supplemental Security Income	6.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.6	4.2
Other	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5
Noncash benefits	10.8	10.3	11.8	9.9	11.9	14.0	12.3
Food	8.3	7.6	7.3	6.6	7.5	8.6	7.1
Energy	3.7	3.1	4.1	3.7	4.2	4.8	4.0
Housing	3.0	3.1	4.6	3.5	4.8	5.6	4.9
Personal contributions	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.9
Number (thousands)	13,780	5,259	22,098	6,561	5,012	4,023	6,502

(Continued)

Table 2.B1
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2010—Continued

Source of family income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older				
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older
<i>Married women</i>							
Earnings	89.4	75.3	39.0	55.3	38.8	25.0	15.6
Wages and salaries	86.5	71.2	35.2	50.1	35.4	22.1	13.4
Self-employment	13.8	12.2	8.1	11.4	7.7	5.3	3.8
Retirement benefits	38.8	72.4	93.0	90.0	94.9	94.9	94.9
Social Security	26.6	63.6	90.5	86.1	93.0	93.3	93.8
Benefits other than Social Security	23.5	40.4	49.6	46.9	50.3	51.2	53.6
Other public pensions	11.2	17.8	20.7	21.6	19.3	21.8	20.0
Railroad Retirement	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.5
Government employee pensions	10.9	17.1	19.9	20.6	18.6	20.7	19.6
Military	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	3.3	3.9
Federal	2.3	4.3	5.7	5.1	5.5	7.3	5.9
State or local	6.7	10.6	13.1	15.2	12.2	12.2	10.3
Private pensions or annuities	13.7	24.7	33.5	29.6	35.9	33.9	38.1
Income from assets	64.3	64.2	64.6	66.6	60.2	64.6	67.2
Interest	61.2	63.1	61.5	63.0	57.0	61.6	65.0
Other income from assets	33.1	31.8	33.6	36.2	32.6	32.1	30.7
Dividends	27.8	28.4	27.6	29.4	27.7	25.6	25.8
Rent or royalties	10.4	8.7	11.2	13.3	9.2	11.5	9.3
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.3	0	0.2
Veterans' benefits	4.2	4.4	4.9	4.5	3.8	5.5	7.0
Unemployment compensation	11.2	8.9	3.4	4.7	3.7	2.6	0.9
Workers' compensation	1.8	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	6.8	6.3	6.2	5.4	6.6	7.0	6.7
Cash public assistance	4.1	3.7	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.8
Supplemental Security Income	3.8	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6
Other	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2
Noncash benefits	4.4	4.1	4.5	3.5	5.1	5.6	4.9
Food	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.7	3.0	4.0	2.7
Energy	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.8
Housing	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.6
Personal contributions	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.4
Number (thousands)	8,611	3,151	9,652	3,752	2,598	1,743	1,559

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B1

Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2010—Continued

Source of family income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older				
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older
<i>Nonmarried women</i>							
Earnings	73.0	62.5	32.8	47.8	34.8	32.5	23.5
Wages and salaries	70.1	59.4	31.1	45.3	33.1	30.8	22.1
Self-employment	6.0	6.1	3.3	4.3	3.4	3.5	2.7
Retirement benefits	30.6	54.0	89.9	79.7	91.0	92.6	94.0
Social Security	21.5	45.7	87.0	74.4	88.9	88.8	92.4
Benefits other than Social Security	13.8	23.6	34.3	29.8	33.5	38.8	35.1
Other public pensions	6.5	10.1	13.0	13.5	12.7	14.3	12.3
Railroad Retirement	0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5
Government employee pensions	6.4	9.9	12.6	13.1	12.5	13.5	11.9
Military	1.0	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.2	2.2
Federal	1.8	1.7	2.9	3.1	2.2	3.7	2.9
State or local	3.7	6.9	8.4	9.4	9.3	9.1	7.2
Private pensions or annuities	7.8	14.7	22.6	16.9	22.1	26.5	24.4
Income from assets	39.7	44.3	48.3	47.0	46.0	48.9	49.8
Interest	37.1	41.6	45.3	44.3	43.2	46.5	46.4
Other income from assets	15.5	17.7	19.8	21.4	17.9	19.7	19.9
Dividends	13.4	14.1	15.5	18.1	13.3	14.1	15.7
Rent or royalties	3.9	5.9	6.8	6.4	7.0	8.0	6.5
Estates or trusts	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0	0.4	0.8
Veterans' benefits	1.4	2.3	2.1	1.3	1.7	2.6	2.5
Unemployment compensation	8.9	6.1	3.7	4.8	3.8	3.6	3.2
Workers' compensation	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	25.5	21.6	20.3	21.3	22.3	24.1	17.0
Cash public assistance	12.7	8.0	7.0	8.7	7.6	8.5	5.0
Supplemental Security Income	11.2	7.3	6.5	7.9	7.3	7.9	4.7
Other	2.0	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.6
Noncash benefits	21.4	19.5	17.4	18.4	19.2	20.5	14.6
Food	16.6	14.0	10.6	11.7	12.4	12.1	8.4
Energy	7.5	6.4	6.2	7.1	6.9	7.3	4.8
Housing	6.9	6.9	7.3	7.5	8.3	9.0	5.9
Personal contributions	4.9	4.2	2.4	3.1	1.9	2.1	2.3
Number (thousands)	5,168	2,108	12,446	2,809	2,414	2,281	4,943

Table 2.B2
Percentage with family income from specified source, by family's Social Security beneficiary status and aged person's sex and age, 2010

Source of family income	Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Persons in beneficiary families</i>									
Earnings	65.1	59.9	34.3	63.0	62.2	37.5	66.5	58.2	31.8
Wages and salaries	62.5	56.4	31.3	60.3	58.3	34.0	63.9	55.0	29.2
Self-employment	7.8	8.0	5.9	7.8	8.0	7.1	7.8	7.9	5.0
Retirement benefits	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Social Security	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Benefits other than Social Security	33.2	43.3	45.6	29.0	41.8	48.7	35.9	44.5	43.2
Other public pensions	13.3	15.6	17.3	11.5	13.9	18.6	14.5	16.9	16.4
Railroad Retirement	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.7	0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Government employee pensions	13.0	15.5	17.1	10.8	13.9	18.3	14.4	16.8	16.2
Military	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.2
Federal	2.7	3.1	4.5	2.1	2.9	5.0	3.1	3.3	4.1
State or local	8.2	10.7	11.1	6.5	9.7	11.5	9.3	11.5	10.8
Private pensions or annuities	22.3	30.1	31.6	19.6	30.2	34.0	24.0	30.1	29.7
Income from assets	46.4	54.9	58.2	43.9	55.7	60.2	48.1	54.2	56.6
Interest	43.7	52.5	55.0	41.2	52.5	57.0	45.3	52.5	53.4
Other income from assets	20.7	24.9	28.1	17.8	26.6	29.8	22.6	23.7	26.7
Dividends	16.1	20.6	22.8	13.5	21.8	24.4	17.8	19.8	21.5
Rent or royalties	7.4	7.7	9.4	6.4	9.0	9.9	8.0	6.8	9.1
Estates or trusts	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5
Veterans' benefits	7.3	6.9	4.5	8.1	9.8	5.7	6.8	4.8	3.6
Unemployment compensation	9.5	9.1	3.5	9.0	10.8	3.9	9.8	7.7	3.3
Workers' compensation	1.9	1.0	0.6	2.2	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.0	0.6
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	20.1	13.0	11.4	20.5	11.6	8.9	19.8	14.1	13.3
Cash public assistance	8.6	4.6	3.7	7.4	4.2	3.0	9.4	4.9	4.2
Supplemental Security Income	7.2	3.8	3.2	6.0	3.2	2.5	8.0	4.2	3.8
Other	1.7	1.0	0.5	1.8	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.6
Noncash benefits	16.7	10.6	9.6	17.2	9.0	7.3	16.3	11.8	11.4
Food	12.7	7.8	5.8	13.2	7.0	4.5	12.4	8.4	6.9
Energy	6.0	3.2	3.4	4.9	2.6	2.2	6.8	3.6	4.2
Housing	4.9	3.0	3.7	4.8	2.2	2.7	4.9	3.7	4.5
Personal contributions	2.2	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	1.6
Number (thousands)	5,584	5,231	34,493	2,180	2,263	14,932	3,404	2,968	19,561

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B2

Percentage with family income from specified source, by family's Social Security beneficiary status and aged person's sex and age, 2010—Continued

Source of family income	Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Persons in nonbeneficiary families</i>									
Earnings	89.4	86.0	67.1	89.9	86.4	70.4	88.8	85.5	64.3
Wages and salaries	85.8	81.4	64.1	85.9	81.5	67.3	85.8	81.3	61.3
Self-employment	12.8	13.2	9.8	13.6	14.1	11.1	11.9	12.1	8.7
Retirement benefits	13.5	20.2	23.7	12.5	20.6	23.3	14.6	19.7	24.0
Social Security	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benefits other than Social Security	13.5	20.2	23.7	12.5	20.6	23.3	14.6	19.7	24.0
Other public pensions	7.3	11.7	15.7	6.9	11.6	14.9	7.7	11.9	16.3
Railroad Retirement	0.2	1.0	4.0	0.2	0.9	4.1	0.2	1.2	3.9
Government employee pensions	7.1	10.9	11.9	6.7	10.9	11.0	7.6	10.8	12.7
Military	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.1
Federal	1.6	3.5	4.7	1.4	3.9	5.0	1.8	3.2	4.4
State or local	4.1	5.9	6.8	3.8	5.7	5.3	4.4	6.2	8.1
Private pensions or annuities	6.7	9.5	9.4	6.0	10.3	9.4	7.4	8.6	9.3
Income from assets	58.8	60.5	47.6	60.2	62.1	49.3	57.4	58.8	46.0
Interest	55.9	58.8	45.2	57.2	60.3	46.6	54.4	57.0	44.1
Other income from assets	29.1	30.2	20.5	30.3	30.9	22.3	27.8	29.4	18.9
Dividends	25.1	26.6	16.1	26.2	26.7	17.2	23.9	26.4	15.2
Rent or royalties	8.3	9.3	6.9	8.7	10.0	8.1	7.9	8.6	5.9
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Veterans' benefits	2.4	3.2	1.9	2.9	4.2	2.7	1.9	2.0	1.2
Unemployment compensation	11.1	8.9	6.6	11.7	9.8	6.9	10.5	7.8	6.3
Workers' compensation	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.7
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	10.0	9.8	17.7	8.3	9.3	14.6	11.9	10.3	20.3
Cash public assistance	5.6	6.4	11.4	4.5	6.7	9.5	6.7	6.1	13.1
Supplemental Security Income	5.1	5.9	10.8	4.2	6.3	8.8	6.1	5.4	12.5
Other	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7
Noncash benefits	7.6	6.8	12.6	6.2	5.5	10.5	9.0	8.3	14.5
Food	6.0	5.4	9.4	5.0	4.3	7.8	7.0	6.6	10.8
Energy	2.1	1.8	2.6	1.5	1.2	2.1	2.7	2.5	3.1
Housing	1.9	1.8	4.2	1.5	1.3	2.9	2.4	2.4	5.3
Personal contributions	2.2	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.9	2.7	2.9
Number (thousands)	21,245	4,924	4,686	10,870	2,633	2,149	10,375	2,291	2,537

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B3
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2010

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>All persons</i>												
Earnings	85.5	73.5	37.0	74.6	59.9	41.1	91.2	84.5	55.4	84.6	75.7	53.0
Wages and salaries	81.9	69.0	33.9	73.0	58.6	39.4	87.3	82.3	52.7	81.7	72.1	50.3
Self-employment	12.6	11.5	6.6	5.3	3.9	3.6	12.5	8.2	6.8	11.2	10.9	6.1
Retirement benefits	31.3	62.1	92.1	36.6	62.1	87.8	21.0	44.5	70.1	28.1	55.0	78.8
Social Security	20.4	52.4	89.4	25.8	51.8	83.4	15.1	35.2	67.0	21.4	48.0	76.7
Benefits other than Social Security	18.0	33.1	44.7	17.6	27.7	33.1	9.7	22.3	27.9	11.0	20.0	22.1
Other public pensions	8.6	14.2	17.7	9.1	11.9	12.4	5.5	8.0	13.7	6.1	9.4	8.3
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0	0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
Government employee pensions	8.4	13.7	17.0	9.0	11.5	12.2	5.5	8.0	13.6	5.6	8.9	7.8
Military	1.5	1.9	2.4	3.3	1.8	1.1	1.8	2.0	3.1	0.7	0.5	0.6
Federal	1.8	3.5	4.5	1.9	3.2	4.0	1.5	2.0	4.9	1.4	2.3	2.2
State or local	5.3	8.8	11.0	3.9	6.8	7.9	2.2	4.1	6.7	3.6	6.5	5.2
Private pensions or annuities	10.3	20.6	30.1	9.5	18.1	22.8	4.6	15.4	17.3	5.6	11.3	15.5
Income from assets	59.8	61.0	60.2	30.5	31.3	29.7	56.7	54.7	48.8	31.0	29.2	31.8
Interest	57.0	58.8	57.1	27.2	30.2	27.4	52.8	53.2	45.0	28.7	26.9	29.5
Other income from assets	29.8	30.0	29.3	11.0	9.8	9.6	23.6	20.8	21.3	11.2	9.5	10.3
Dividends	25.6	25.7	23.8	8.0	8.1	6.8	19.2	18.3	17.2	8.0	7.8	6.3
Rent or royalties	8.6	9.3	9.7	4.1	3.2	3.9	8.6	6.5	7.5	4.9	3.9	5.1
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.3	0.4	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0
Veterans' benefits	3.2	5.1	4.3	5.3	4.2	3.4	2.7	4.9	3.0	2.5	5.2	1.9
Unemployment compensation	10.9	9.0	3.6	10.2	6.7	5.3	9.9	15.8	5.9	11.7	10.9	6.9
Workers' compensation	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.3	3.4	0.9	2.1	2.1	1.2
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	10.1	9.4	10.0	26.7	26.7	27.3	9.0	11.7	22.0	19.9	23.4	26.6
Cash public assistance	5.2	4.5	3.6	14.0	13.2	10.7	4.0	4.3	11.8	9.6	12.5	11.5
Supplemental Security Income	4.7	3.9	3.2	12.2	11.8	9.3	3.8	4.3	11.1	8.2	9.6	10.0
Other	0.7	0.7	0.4	2.2	1.6	1.6	0.4	0	0.8	1.7	3.1	1.6
Noncash benefits	7.7	7.2	8.3	22.0	20.8	23.1	6.8	8.2	16.1	15.5	18.6	21.0
Food	6.1	5.4	5.1	17.0	16.6	15.2	4.1	4.5	10.9	11.9	15.0	15.8
Energy	2.4	2.1	2.9	6.4	5.8	6.7	1.5	0.6	3.8	3.5	2.6	4.2
Housing	1.8	1.7	3.1	7.5	7.7	8.9	3.0	4.2	7.0	4.0	5.3	7.0
Personal contributions	2.1	1.7	1.2	2.4	2.4	1.9	3.2	1.4	2.7	2.8	4.8	2.5
Number (thousands)	22,268	8,556	33,768	2,924	1,023	3,394	1,145	379	1,454	2,482	772	2,857

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B3

Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2010—Continued

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>All men</i>												
Earnings	86.9	76.4	40.6	73.0	59.1	43.3	93.0	86.4	58.6	85.0	80.1	54.1
Wages and salaries	82.9	71.5	37.0	70.9	57.0	42.1	88.8	84.9	55.4	82.2	75.1	51.1
Self-employment	13.5	12.1	7.9	6.1	5.3	3.5	13.4	8.9	7.7	11.5	12.5	7.4
Retirement benefits	26.3	57.9	91.4	36.2	60.7	87.8	16.8	40.3	69.0	23.1	53.1	78.0
Social Security	15.9	46.9	88.7	24.3	49.5	83.1	11.4	28.9	65.4	17.3	44.8	76.0
Benefits other than Social Security	15.2	31.2	47.1	17.7	25.8	36.7	7.5	22.5	28.9	8.1	20.3	23.6
Other public pensions	7.4	13.1	18.7	10.3	11.6	14.0	4.2	5.9	13.0	4.2	9.8	9.1
Railroad Retirement	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.3	0	0.3	0	0	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.6
Government employee pensions	7.1	12.6	17.9	10.2	11.6	13.8	4.2	5.9	12.9	3.7	9.1	8.6
Military	1.3	1.6	2.8	4.3	2.5	1.3	1.7	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.9	0.6
Federal	1.4	3.6	5.0	1.8	2.7	4.8	0.8	2.2	5.2	1.1	3.0	3.2
State or local	4.4	7.9	11.2	4.1	6.6	8.5	1.6	3.7	6.7	2.2	5.3	5.0
Private pensions or annuities	8.5	19.9	31.9	8.6	16.1	25.4	3.4	18.9	19.6	4.3	11.4	16.3
Income from assets	60.9	62.5	61.6	31.6	32.2	34.3	58.3	55.0	49.2	30.6	32.2	32.8
Interest	58.0	59.9	58.4	28.1	30.6	31.8	55.1	53.2	45.7	28.5	29.4	30.0
Other income from assets	30.6	31.4	30.7	11.2	10.4	11.8	24.6	21.4	22.9	10.3	10.3	10.2
Dividends	26.5	26.6	25.1	7.8	8.3	8.7	19.9	18.2	19.1	7.4	8.1	5.9
Rent or royalties	8.8	10.3	10.1	4.3	3.7	4.7	8.4	6.7	8.1	4.3	4.4	5.3
Estates or trusts	0.4	0.2	0.4	0	0.2	0	0	0.2	0	0.1	0	0
Veterans' benefits	3.2	6.8	5.4	7.7	5.0	5.5	2.6	5.3	2.7	2.3	8.0	2.6
Unemployment compensation	11.5	10.3	4.0	10.6	8.6	5.8	8.7	15.4	6.3	11.7	13.2	7.8
Workers' compensation	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	4.3	0.7	2.1	2.3	0.9
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	8.7	8.5	7.8	23.3	24.7	22.5	6.8	10.3	20.8	19.0	22.4	23.8
Cash public assistance	4.3	4.5	2.9	10.8	13.2	9.6	2.6	5.6	10.4	8.6	12.8	9.0
Supplemental Security Income	3.9	4.0	2.6	9.6	12.0	7.6	2.3	5.6	9.7	7.3	9.5	7.4
Other	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.5	1.2	2.1	0.5	0	0.7	1.5	3.3	1.6
Noncash benefits	6.6	5.9	6.3	19.7	17.0	18.2	5.0	5.9	16.1	14.3	17.1	19.2
Food	5.3	4.7	4.0	15.2	12.4	12.0	2.6	3.6	9.5	11.7	13.7	14.0
Energy	1.7	1.7	1.9	4.1	3.4	4.1	0.8	0	4.3	2.5	1.7	3.9
Housing	1.5	1.1	2.1	5.7	6.9	7.3	2.1	2.3	7.8	2.9	5.8	6.0
Personal contributions	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.3	0.9	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	4.4	2.8
Number (thousands)	10,953	4,191	14,890	1,332	443	1,321	510	171	619	1,229	344	1,232

(Continued)

Table 2.B3
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2010—Continued

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>Married men</i>												
Earnings	93.0	82.1	44.7	91.1	73.9	52.8	96.3	91.9	61.0	90.1	88.9	55.4
Wages and salaries	90.1	78.0	40.8	90.0	73.2	51.1	93.7	90.5	57.5	87.7	85.5	51.6
Self-employment	15.1	13.3	9.2	8.1	5.4	4.4	13.5	9.8	8.3	12.3	12.1	8.1
Retirement benefits	26.8	59.9	92.5	36.6	63.1	90.2	14.4	37.7	71.7	24.5	53.4	81.1
Social Security	15.3	47.7	89.7	20.0	52.7	84.7	8.3	28.3	68.2	17.5	44.9	78.6
Benefits other than Social Security	16.5	33.9	50.1	24.0	29.1	44.3	7.5	21.0	29.8	9.4	21.1	27.3
Other public pensions	8.4	14.6	21.0	13.5	13.6	17.1	4.7	7.0	13.3	4.9	11.4	10.6
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.4	0	0.4	0	0	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.5
Government employee pensions	8.2	14.0	20.2	13.2	13.6	17.0	4.7	7.0	13.2	4.7	10.5	10.1
Military	1.5	1.9	2.8	5.7	3.9	1.8	1.8	0.3	1.8	0.4	1.3	0.9
Federal	1.6	4.3	5.5	2.0	3.2	5.1	1.0	2.6	4.9	1.5	4.3	3.7
State or local	5.2	8.4	13.1	5.6	6.6	11.3	2.0	4.4	7.4	2.8	5.1	5.8
Private pensions or annuities	8.9	21.4	33.1	11.7	17.9	31.3	2.8	16.8	20.0	4.7	10.8	18.5
Income from assets	66.3	66.2	66.6	38.7	39.6	42.2	62.2	59.1	51.7	33.2	36.7	37.0
Interest	63.7	63.8	63.7	34.5	37.6	39.4	59.2	57.0	48.3	31.0	33.5	34.2
Other income from assets	34.6	34.1	34.8	14.5	14.2	15.6	25.4	22.7	22.7	11.7	10.5	12.1
Dividends	30.2	29.3	28.7	9.7	10.2	12.0	20.3	18.8	18.5	8.7	8.7	7.1
Rent or royalties	10.0	11.3	11.4	6.2	6.7	5.6	9.5	7.9	8.7	4.9	4.4	5.9
Estates or trusts	0.5	0.1	0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0	0
Veterans' benefits	2.9	5.8	5.1	8.3	3.3	5.1	2.6	4.7	2.2	2.4	8.8	2.1
Unemployment compensation	11.5	10.9	4.0	12.4	9.4	6.0	10.2	18.2	6.4	12.7	14.5	5.7
Workers' compensation	1.7	1.5	0.6	2.0	1.4	0.6	1.1	5.0	0.8	2.8	3.1	1.0
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	6.0	5.7	5.3	14.6	14.2	16.0	7.2	12.2	18.5	16.5	16.3	20.8
Cash public assistance	3.3	3.5	2.4	7.8	8.5	8.2	2.5	6.6	9.7	7.1	8.9	9.2
Supplemental Security Income	3.0	2.9	2.1	6.4	6.9	6.8	2.1	6.6	9.3	6.0	7.1	7.9
Other	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.4	0	0.5	1.4	1.8	1.3
Noncash benefits	3.9	3.9	3.8	10.7	7.6	11.5	5.5	7.0	13.9	12.3	12.8	16.2
Food	3.3	3.2	2.6	9.1	6.1	8.4	2.9	4.2	9.2	10.2	10.4	11.1
Energy	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.1	3.5	0.8	0	3.2	2.5	1.1	3.7
Housing	0.4	0.2	0.8	2.1	0.8	1.5	2.0	2.7	5.9	1.7	3.7	4.8
Personal contributions	1.7	0.9	0.9	2.4	1.2	1.3	2.8	1.1	2.5	2.1	4.1	3.1
Number (thousands)	7,765	3,058	10,627	658	244	752	407	145	488	778	242	736

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B3

Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2010—Continued

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>Nonmarried men</i>												
Earnings	72.0	61.0	30.4	55.3	40.9	30.8	80.0	a	49.5	76.1	59.4	52.2
Wages and salaries	65.2	54.0	27.5	52.2	37.2	30.3	69.1	a	47.9	72.5	50.7	50.3
Self-employment	9.5	9.0	4.7	4.1	5.2	2.2	13.2	a	5.5	10.0	13.5	6.3
Retirement benefits	25.1	52.6	88.9	35.8	57.6	84.6	25.9	a	59.1	20.6	52.3	73.4
Social Security	17.4	44.7	86.2	28.5	45.5	80.9	23.7	a	55.0	16.9	44.5	72.0
Benefits other than Social Security	12.0	24.0	39.8	11.5	21.6	26.7	7.5	a	25.7	5.9	18.5	18.1
Other public pensions	4.9	8.9	12.9	7.2	9.2	9.8	1.9	a	11.8	2.8	5.8	6.9
Railroad Retirement	0.5	0	0.7	0.1	0	0.2	0	a	0	1.0	0	0.7
Government employee pensions	4.4	8.9	12.2	7.1	9.2	9.6	1.9	a	11.8	1.8	5.8	6.2
Military	0.8	0.9	2.7	2.8	0.9	0.8	1.6	a	2.8	0.1	0	0.2
Federal	1.2	1.7	3.9	1.6	2.1	4.3	0.3	a	6.4	0.5	0	2.5
State or local	2.4	6.4	6.2	2.7	6.7	4.8	0	a	4.3	1.2	5.8	3.7
Private pensions or annuities	7.4	15.7	29.1	5.6	13.8	17.6	5.8	a	18.2	3.6	12.7	13.1
Income from assets	47.6	52.4	49.0	24.6	23.0	23.9	42.7	a	40.1	26.2	21.5	26.5
Interest	44.3	49.5	45.3	21.8	22.1	21.9	39.1	a	35.9	24.1	19.7	23.6
Other income from assets	20.6	24.1	20.3	7.9	5.9	6.8	21.7	a	23.7	7.9	9.6	7.5
Dividends	17.3	19.2	16.0	6.0	5.9	4.2	18.2	a	21.3	5.3	6.5	4.2
Rent or royalties	5.8	7.7	6.7	2.5	0	3.4	4.1	a	5.8	3.2	4.4	4.3
Estates or trusts	0.2	0.6	0.2	0	0.4	0	0	a	0	0	0	0
Veterans' benefits	4.1	9.7	6.1	7.0	7.1	5.9	3.0	a	4.2	2.0	6.1	3.4
Unemployment compensation	11.3	8.6	4.1	8.8	7.6	5.6	2.7	a	6.2	10.1	10.1	10.8
Workers' compensation	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.3	0	0.5	0.7	a	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.8
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	15.3	16.1	14.1	31.7	37.5	31.1	5.1	a	29.1	23.2	36.6	28.2
Cash public assistance	6.8	7.5	4.1	13.9	18.9	11.5	3.0	a	13.0	11.3	21.9	8.7
Supplemental Security Income	6.2	6.8	3.8	12.6	18.2	8.7	3.0	a	11.5	9.5	15.0	6.6
Other	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.7	2.9	0.8	a	1.5	1.8	6.8	2.1
Noncash benefits	13.1	11.4	12.3	28.5	28.5	27.1	2.9	a	24.3	17.6	27.2	23.6
Food	10.1	8.7	7.4	21.3	20.0	16.8	1.1	a	10.6	14.4	21.6	18.2
Energy	3.2	2.5	3.6	6.5	6.1	4.9	0.8	a	8.2	2.6	3.3	4.2
Housing	4.4	3.4	5.3	9.3	14.4	15.1	2.6	a	14.9	4.9	10.8	7.8
Personal contributions	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.5	4.5	a	0.8	1.9	5.0	2.3
Number (thousands)	3,187	1,133	4,263	674	199	569	103	26	131	451	103	495

(Continued)

Table 2.B3
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2010—Continued

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>All women</i>												
Earnings	84.1	70.6	34.2	75.9	60.5	39.7	89.7	82.9	53.1	84.3	72.2	52.2
Wages and salaries	81.0	66.5	31.4	74.7	59.7	37.7	86.1	80.1	50.7	81.3	69.6	49.7
Self-employment	11.7	10.8	5.5	4.7	2.8	3.8	11.7	7.6	6.2	10.8	9.6	5.1
Retirement benefits	36.1	66.0	92.6	37.0	63.2	87.8	24.5	47.9	71.0	33.0	56.5	79.3
Social Security	24.7	57.6	90.0	27.1	53.6	83.6	18.1	40.5	68.1	25.6	50.6	77.2
Benefits other than Social Security	20.8	35.0	42.8	17.6	29.3	30.9	11.5	22.1	27.2	13.8	19.8	21.0
Other public pensions	9.8	15.3	16.9	8.1	12.0	11.4	6.5	9.6	14.3	8.0	9.1	7.6
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.2	0	0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
Government employee pensions	9.6	14.8	16.2	8.1	11.4	11.3	6.5	9.6	14.1	7.5	8.8	7.2
Military	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.2	0.9	1.8	3.6	4.0	1.0	0.2	0.6
Federal	2.1	3.4	4.1	1.9	3.5	3.5	2.1	1.8	4.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
State or local	6.1	9.7	10.9	3.7	6.9	7.5	2.6	4.3	6.7	5.0	7.5	5.3
Private pensions or annuities	12.0	21.4	28.7	10.3	19.6	21.2	5.6	12.5	15.6	6.9	11.2	14.9
Income from assets	58.8	59.7	59.1	29.5	30.6	26.8	55.4	54.4	48.5	31.4	26.8	31.1
Interest	56.1	57.8	56.0	26.5	29.9	24.5	51.0	53.3	44.5	28.9	24.9	29.2
Other income from assets	29.1	28.6	28.2	10.8	9.3	8.2	22.8	20.3	20.1	12.2	8.8	10.3
Dividends	24.8	24.8	22.8	8.1	7.9	5.6	18.7	18.4	15.9	8.5	7.6	6.6
Rent or royalties	8.4	8.4	9.4	3.9	2.8	3.4	8.7	6.3	7.1	5.6	3.5	4.9
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.4	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Veterans' benefits	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	2.1	2.8	4.5	3.3	2.7	2.9	1.4
Unemployment compensation	10.4	7.7	3.3	9.9	5.2	5.0	11.0	16.1	5.6	11.7	9.1	6.2
Workers' compensation	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.6	2.6	1.0	2.1	1.9	1.4
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	11.5	10.2	11.8	29.6	28.2	30.4	10.8	12.9	23.0	20.8	24.3	28.7
Cash public assistance	6.0	4.5	4.1	16.6	13.2	11.5	5.2	3.2	12.8	10.5	12.2	13.4
Supplemental Security Income	5.4	3.9	3.7	14.4	11.7	10.3	5.0	3.2	12.1	9.0	9.7	12.0
Other	0.8	0.7	0.5	2.8	1.9	1.2	0.3	0	0.8	1.8	3.0	1.5
Noncash benefits	8.8	8.5	9.9	23.9	23.8	26.3	8.3	10.1	16.2	16.7	19.9	22.4
Food	6.9	6.1	5.9	18.5	19.9	17.2	5.3	5.2	11.9	12.1	16.0	17.2
Energy	3.0	2.6	3.6	8.4	7.6	8.4	2.0	1.2	3.4	4.4	3.4	4.4
Housing	2.1	2.3	3.9	9.0	8.3	9.8	3.7	5.7	6.4	5.0	4.9	7.8
Personal contributions	2.7	2.3	1.6	2.8	3.3	2.5	3.2	1.0	3.1	3.5	5.2	2.3
Number (thousands)	11,315	4,365	18,878	1,593	579	2,073	635	208	835	1,253	428	1,625

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B3

Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2010—Continued

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>Married women</i>												
Earnings	89.3	75.3	37.9	88.1	64.7	44.8	94.2	87.9	52.2	88.0	77.7	51.7
Wages and salaries	86.3	70.9	34.0	86.8	63.4	41.4	91.4	84.3	49.4	85.3	73.7	48.0
Self-employment	14.3	13.0	8.3	8.2	4.2	4.8	12.3	10.6	7.2	12.2	14.2	5.4
Retirement benefits	38.7	72.6	94.0	48.8	77.8	91.3	26.9	58.4	75.6	34.1	67.8	83.1
Social Security	26.4	63.9	91.6	33.9	70.4	86.5	19.9	48.9	72.4	24.6	61.8	80.7
Benefits other than Social Security	23.8	40.9	50.9	28.7	41.5	43.1	13.4	29.0	33.4	16.3	26.9	29.1
Other public pensions	11.3	18.1	21.0	13.8	14.9	17.5	6.7	13.1	17.3	8.0	13.6	11.6
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0	0	0.4	1.0	0	0.6
Government employee pensions	11.0	17.5	20.1	13.8	13.5	17.5	6.7	13.1	16.9	7.0	13.6	11.0
Military	1.9	2.5	2.5	5.3	1.5	2.3	1.9	5.5	4.0	1.1	0.3	1.3
Federal	2.3	4.7	5.5	2.1	2.0	5.9	2.2	2.3	7.4	1.7	3.4	2.5
State or local	7.0	10.9	13.5	6.5	10.0	10.7	2.6	5.3	7.6	4.3	10.9	7.7
Private pensions or annuities	13.9	24.7	34.4	16.9	30.2	30.2	7.2	15.9	20.7	9.9	14.5	20.1
Income from assets	66.4	66.2	66.8	40.6	42.0	39.5	62.1	59.9	55.6	38.0	34.0	34.9
Interest	63.5	65.0	63.7	36.2	42.0	36.0	58.8	58.5	51.8	34.8	31.1	33.3
Other income from assets	34.9	33.5	35.3	17.2	16.1	14.4	26.0	23.2	25.9	15.8	11.5	11.3
Dividends	29.4	29.9	29.1	13.2	13.7	9.5	22.3	20.5	21.9	11.8	8.5	7.5
Rent or royalties	10.6	9.1	11.7	6.2	5.4	5.9	10.1	8.4	8.4	7.2	6.1	5.4
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.2	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Veterans' benefits	3.8	4.0	5.0	7.5	6.4	3.3	3.7	6.6	4.3	3.8	3.3	2.1
Unemployment compensation	11.2	8.6	3.3	12.0	5.7	4.1	11.0	18.7	4.3	13.1	10.9	4.8
Workers' compensation	1.9	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.8	2.3	2.4	0.7	2.5	2.6	1.8
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	6.1	5.2	4.9	14.3	16.2	16.2	6.9	11.3	17.5	14.1	14.7	20.0
Cash public assistance	3.7	3.1	2.2	9.2	10.0	7.1	3.4	4.7	10.2	6.7	7.1	8.5
Supplemental Security Income	3.5	2.6	1.9	7.8	7.5	6.3	3.4	4.7	9.8	6.1	4.7	7.4
Other	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.4	2.5	1.0	0	0	0.4	1.2	2.5	1.0
Noncash benefits	3.9	3.6	3.6	9.6	9.7	12.1	4.7	7.3	12.4	9.9	11.0	16.6
Food	3.1	3.0	2.4	7.8	8.5	8.5	3.4	3.8	8.9	7.0	8.4	13.0
Energy	1.4	0.9	1.2	2.8	0.7	3.9	0.4	1.8	2.5	2.6	1.2	3.3
Housing	0.6	0.4	0.8	2.3	0.5	1.4	1.1	4.4	5.0	1.7	2.5	4.5
Personal contributions	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.4	2.0	1.0	2.3	0	3.3	2.3	4.8	2.3
Number (thousands)	7,465	2,733	8,601	593	218	530	439	135	408	703	216	621

(Continued)

Table 2.B3
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2010—Continued

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>Nonmarried women</i>												
Earnings	74.1	62.7	31.0	68.7	58.0	38.0	79.6	a	54.0	79.5	66.7	52.6
Wages and salaries	70.8	59.1	29.2	67.6	57.5	36.4	74.4	a	51.8	76.3	65.5	50.8
Self-employment	6.7	7.1	3.2	2.6	2.0	3.4	10.4	a	5.2	9.1	5.0	4.9
Retirement benefits	31.1	55.0	91.4	29.9	54.5	86.6	19.1	a	66.6	31.6	45.0	77.0
Social Security	21.3	47.1	88.6	23.1	43.5	82.6	14.0	a	64.1	26.8	39.3	75.1
Benefits other than Social Security	14.9	25.1	36.0	11.0	21.9	26.7	7.2	a	21.3	10.7	12.6	16.0
Other public pensions	7.0	10.5	13.5	4.7	10.3	9.4	6.0	a	11.4	8.0	4.7	5.2
Railroad Retirement	0	0.2	0.6	0	0.2	0.2	0	a	0	0	0.6	0.3
Government employee pensions	7.0	10.3	13.0	4.7	10.1	9.1	6.0	a	11.4	8.0	4.0	4.9
Military	0.9	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.7	a	4.0	1.0	0	0.1
Federal	1.9	1.2	3.0	1.8	4.5	2.7	1.7	a	2.1	1.5	0	0.9
State or local	4.2	7.7	8.8	2.1	5.1	6.5	2.7	a	5.8	6.0	4.0	3.9
Private pensions or annuities	8.4	15.7	23.9	6.4	13.2	18.1	2.0	a	10.8	3.1	7.9	11.7
Income from assets	44.1	48.7	52.7	22.9	23.8	22.5	40.3	a	41.6	23.1	19.5	28.7
Interest	41.7	45.8	49.6	20.6	22.7	20.6	33.7	a	37.5	21.4	18.7	26.7
Other income from assets	17.9	20.5	22.3	7.0	5.3	6.1	15.5	a	14.5	7.5	6.1	9.6
Dividends	15.8	16.2	17.6	5.1	4.5	4.3	10.7	a	10.1	4.3	6.6	6.1
Rent or royalties	4.1	7.1	7.5	2.5	1.3	2.5	5.7	a	5.8	3.5	1.0	4.7
Estates or trusts	0.2	0.8	0.5	0	0	0.1	0	a	0.1	0	0	0
Veterans' benefits	1.6	2.5	2.1	0.8	1.9	1.6	0.8	a	2.3	1.3	2.5	0.9
Unemployment compensation	8.9	6.1	3.3	8.7	4.9	5.3	11.1	a	6.9	10.0	7.2	7.0
Workers' compensation	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.1	a	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	21.8	18.7	17.5	38.7	35.4	35.2	19.5	a	28.2	29.5	34.0	34.1
Cash public assistance	10.5	6.8	5.7	21.0	15.2	13.0	9.3	a	15.2	15.4	17.4	16.5
Supplemental Security Income	9.3	6.1	5.3	18.3	14.2	11.7	8.4	a	14.2	12.7	14.8	14.9
Other	1.5	1.0	0.6	3.6	1.6	1.3	1.0	a	1.2	2.6	3.5	1.8
Noncash benefits	18.4	16.7	15.1	32.4	32.2	31.1	16.4	a	19.8	25.5	28.9	26.0
Food	14.4	11.4	8.9	24.9	26.8	20.1	9.5	a	14.7	18.7	23.7	19.9
Energy	6.2	5.4	5.6	11.7	11.7	9.9	5.6	a	4.4	6.6	5.5	5.0
Housing	5.1	5.5	6.5	13.0	12.9	12.7	9.4	a	7.8	9.2	7.3	9.8
Personal contributions	5.2	4.3	2.3	3.6	4.1	3.0	5.4	a	2.9	5.1	5.5	2.2
Number (thousands)	3,850	1,632	10,278	1,000	362	1,544	196	72	427	550	212	1,004

a. Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B4

Percentage with family income from specified source, by family's Social Security beneficiary status and aged person's race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2010

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Persons in beneficiary families</i>												
Earnings	65.7	60.7	33.5	60.5	49.5	37.1	75.5	69.6	45.5	67.5	65.2	45.8
Wages and salaries	62.8	56.8	30.3	58.6	48.9	35.1	73.7	66.5	43.0	64.7	62.6	43.4
Self-employment	8.3	8.9	6.1	5.3	1.9	3.7	6.3	5.0	5.4	10.0	6.4	5.0
Retirement benefits	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Social Security	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Benefits other than Social Security	34.9	44.8	47.0	26.5	33.7	34.5	25.1	37.0	37.0	20.4	27.3	26.1
Other public pensions	14.1	16.1	17.8	9.4	11.8	12.1	11.4	14.3	18.1	9.2	11.8	9.0
Railroad Retirement	0.4	0.1	0.3	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	1.4	0.4	0.3
Government employee pensions	13.7	16.1	17.5	9.4	11.8	12.0	11.4	14.3	18.1	7.7	11.5	8.7
Military	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.1	1.8	2.4	4.4	0.8	0.3	0.7
Federal	2.7	3.3	4.5	2.1	1.6	3.6	4.9	5.6	7.0	1.4	2.8	2.2
State or local	8.9	11.1	11.5	4.9	9.0	8.0	4.6	6.6	8.4	5.6	8.5	6.1
Private pensions or annuities	23.4	31.0	32.6	18.4	24.4	24.9	16.0	25.7	23.4	13.6	16.1	19.1
Income from assets	49.6	57.4	61.1	28.1	32.3	30.0	53.7	59.9	53.6	28.2	31.3	33.6
Interest	46.8	54.9	57.9	25.0	31.4	27.5	53.2	58.1	50.1	26.3	26.9	31.3
Other income from assets	22.7	26.7	30.0	9.5	11.4	9.8	21.9	21.2	23.4	11.5	12.3	10.3
Dividends	17.7	22.0	24.5	7.2	10.0	7.1	17.8	19.5	19.3	8.3	9.1	6.3
Rent or royalties	7.8	8.3	10.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	10.9	6.8	7.8	5.8	5.5	5.4
Estates or trusts	0.2	0.3	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0	0
Veterans' benefits	7.2	6.9	4.5	8.3	6.3	3.8	4.1	9.0	4.2	3.8	6.9	2.2
Unemployment compensation	10.0	9.2	3.3	7.6	5.1	4.8	6.9	23.6	3.8	11.0	8.4	5.7
Workers' compensation	2.1	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	2.5	0.8	1.9	2.0	1.1
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	18.1	11.1	9.5	31.4	27.2	27.4	11.9	14.0	20.3	32.1	27.5	26.3
Cash public assistance	7.7	4.1	2.9	14.1	9.9	9.3	5.1	1.6	8.3	14.0	12.6	10.1
Supplemental Security Income	6.8	3.3	2.6	10.6	7.9	7.8	4.1	1.6	7.7	10.8	9.2	8.7
Other	1.3	0.8	0.4	3.6	2.4	1.6	1.6	0	0.7	3.7	3.8	1.5
Noncash benefits	14.7	8.9	8.0	27.0	22.8	23.7	10.8	12.4	16.2	25.7	22.6	21.0
Food	11.4	6.5	4.7	20.1	18.5	15.1	4.5	5.7	11.3	20.3	17.0	15.2
Energy	5.5	2.8	3.0	8.4	5.4	7.0	4.1	1.4	3.2	5.8	4.2	4.5
Housing	3.8	2.3	3.1	10.8	7.6	8.9	6.6	8.1	7.0	5.8	7.4	7.8
Personal contributions	2.2	1.3	1.1	2.0	3.4	1.6	4.0	1.4	3.2	2.7	4.5	2.3
Number (thousands)	4,536	4,480	30,197	755	530	2,830	173	133	974	532	371	2,191

(Continued)

Table 2.B4
Percentage with family income from specified source, by family's Social Security beneficiary status and aged person's race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2010—Continued

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Persons in nonbeneficiary families</i>												
Earnings	90.6	87.5	67.1	79.5	71.1	61.5	94.0	92.5	75.5	89.3	85.4	76.8
Wages and salaries	86.8	82.3	63.7	78.0	69.0	61.0	89.7	90.8	72.5	86.4	80.8	72.9
Self-employment	13.7	14.3	10.8	5.3	6.0	3.3	13.6	9.9	9.8	11.5	15.1	9.9
Retirement benefits	13.7	20.4	25.1	14.5	21.3	26.4	6.9	14.3	9.5	8.4	13.4	8.9
Social Security	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benefits other than Social Security	13.7	20.4	25.1	14.5	21.3	26.4	6.9	14.3	9.5	8.4	13.4	8.9
Other public pensions	7.2	12.1	17.2	9.0	11.9	14.3	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.3	7.2	6.0
Railroad Retirement	0.2	1.1	4.8	0.2	0.7	1.2	0	0	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.2
Government employee pensions	7.0	11.2	12.6	8.9	11.1	13.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	5.0	6.6	4.8
Military	1.3	1.4	1.3	3.6	2.0	0.9	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3
Federal	1.6	3.7	5.0	1.8	4.9	5.8	0.9	0	0.6	1.4	1.9	2.4
State or local	4.3	6.3	7.3	3.6	4.4	7.3	1.7	2.7	3.3	3.1	4.7	2.1
Private pensions or annuities	6.9	9.3	9.4	6.4	11.2	12.8	2.6	9.7	5.1	3.4	6.9	3.8
Income from assets	62.5	65.1	52.1	31.3	30.2	28.2	57.2	51.9	39.0	31.8	27.3	26.1
Interest	59.7	63.1	49.8	28.0	29.0	26.7	52.8	50.6	34.6	29.4	26.9	23.7
Other income from assets	31.6	33.6	23.0	11.5	8.1	8.9	23.9	20.6	17.0	11.2	6.9	10.2
Dividends	27.6	29.7	18.4	8.3	6.0	5.6	19.5	17.6	13.1	7.9	6.6	6.5
Rent or royalties	8.8	10.5	7.3	4.2	2.7	4.4	8.2	6.3	7.0	4.7	2.4	4.0
Estates or trusts	0.4	0.4	0.2	0	0.2	0.2	0	0.1	0	0	0	0
Veterans' benefits	2.1	3.2	2.1	4.3	2.0	1.1	2.5	2.6	0.7	2.1	3.5	0.9
Unemployment compensation	11.2	8.7	6.0	11.1	8.3	7.8	10.5	11.5	10.2	11.9	13.2	10.6
Workers' compensation	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.4	3.9	1.0	2.1	2.1	1.5
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	8.1	7.5	14.8	25.1	26.1	26.6	8.5	10.4	25.5	16.6	19.7	27.6
Cash public assistance	4.5	5.0	9.1	13.9	16.8	18.0	3.9	5.7	18.8	8.4	12.4	16.2
Supplemental Security Income	4.2	4.5	8.7	12.7	16.0	16.7	3.7	5.7	17.9	7.5	9.9	14.5
Other	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.2	0	0.8	1.1	2.4	1.7
Noncash benefits	6.0	5.4	10.8	20.3	18.7	20.1	6.1	5.9	16.0	12.7	15.0	21.0
Food	4.8	4.3	8.1	16.0	14.7	15.5	4.0	3.8	10.0	9.7	13.2	18.1
Energy	1.6	1.3	2.0	5.8	6.1	5.2	1.0	0.2	4.9	2.8	1.2	2.9
Housing	1.3	1.0	3.1	6.4	7.7	8.7	2.3	2.0	7.0	3.4	3.4	4.3
Personal contributions	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.5	1.4	3.0	3.0	1.5	1.7	2.8	5.0	3.0
Number (thousands)	17,731	4,077	3,571	2,169	493	564	971	245	480	1,949	401	666

Family Income Sources of Nonmarried Aged Persons

Table 2.B5
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2010

Source of family income	Widowed			Divorced			Never married		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Men</i>									
Earnings	63.4	62.3	27.8	71.5	57.9	32.7	62.6	50.9	31.2
Wages and salaries	60.8	54.2	25.2	63.9	50.8	29.8	57.9	47.3	29.0
Self-employment	5.1	9.5	3.9	10.5	8.7	4.8	5.9	5.7	4.0
Retirement benefits	38.9	60.4	91.9	25.5	53.9	88.0	28.5	49.8	79.4
Social Security	25.0	48.9	88.7	17.2	43.7	85.4	23.8	43.3	76.4
Benefits other than Social Security	18.3	34.4	45.5	12.3	23.2	34.5	10.7	24.5	30.8
Other public pensions	8.9	12.2	14.5	5.6	8.8	10.9	3.9	9.2	12.8
Railroad Retirement	0.6	0	0.6	0.5	0	0.9	0.4	0	0.2
Government employee pensions	8.3	12.2	13.9	5.1	8.8	10.0	3.5	9.2	12.5
Military	1.4	0.6	3.2	1.5	1.3	1.8	0.3	0.7	1.5
Federal	3.2	1.7	5.2	1.2	1.9	2.4	1.0	1.0	5.3
State or local	3.7	10.5	6.3	2.4	5.7	6.2	2.1	7.5	6.2
Private pensions or annuities	11.1	28.0	33.9	7.1	14.4	24.6	6.9	15.3	20.6
Income from assets	43.2	53.4	49.1	43.0	49.3	44.3	44.2	41.9	49.0
Interest	40.3	50.0	45.7	39.7	47.0	39.6	41.7	39.1	45.1
Other income from assets	14.7	33.8	19.7	18.1	18.1	18.0	19.2	21.1	21.6
Dividends	12.3	26.6	15.4	14.2	14.8	14.5	17.4	16.3	15.9
Rent or royalties	5.2	10.2	7.1	5.6	5.9	6.0	3.6	6.0	7.6
Estates or trusts	1.3	0	0	0	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.4
Veterans' benefits	8.9	7.6	7.2	5.5	11.4	5.3	3.7	7.4	5.1
Unemployment compensation	11.4	14.8	4.5	10.7	8.1	4.0	9.7	5.9	3.5
Workers' compensation	2.2	0	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.4
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	16.9	10.3	13.3	15.9	19.0	17.2	22.8	25.2	23.9
Cash public assistance	5.3	3.2	4.1	6.4	8.5	5.4	11.4	13.2	8.4
Supplemental Security Income	4.7	1.3	3.4	5.7	8.0	4.9	10.7	12.4	8.1
Other	1.2	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.3
Noncash benefits	16.7	10.3	11.6	13.7	12.2	15.0	19.3	19.2	20.4
Food	15.5	7.4	6.4	10.9	9.7	8.9	13.7	13.7	13.2
Energy	6.3	4.3	2.6	3.3	2.9	4.6	4.2	2.5	5.1
Housing	5.5	0.3	5.7	3.5	3.9	7.1	7.6	9.5	8.8
Personal contributions	3.4	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.0	0
Number (thousands)	250	174	2,149	2,076	728	1,638	1,272	336	760

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Nonmarried Aged Persons

Table 2.B5
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2010—Continued

Source of family income	Widowed			Divorced			Never married		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Women</i>									
Earnings	69.7	58.2	29.4	75.4	66.1	41.2	68.4	63.1	38.1
Wages and salaries	67.5	56.4	27.9	72.0	62.6	38.7	65.5	58.4	36.3
Self-employment	5.0	5.2	3.1	6.1	7.6	4.1	6.5	5.1	3.7
Retirement benefits	42.7	65.0	93.1	27.1	49.6	86.8	31.1	44.9	76.8
Social Security	27.7	57.8	90.8	18.8	40.5	82.5	24.2	35.8	71.2
Benefits other than Social Security	21.8	31.0	35.5	12.9	20.8	31.2	10.2	18.2	36.2
Other public pensions	8.5	13.4	13.1	6.7	8.3	12.9	4.0	9.2	14.5
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0	0.7	0	0.4	0.1	0	0.2	0.3
Government employee pensions	8.3	13.4	12.5	6.7	7.9	12.8	4.0	9.0	14.2
Military	2.4	2.9	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0	0.8	0.7
Federal	1.9	2.1	3.0	1.8	1.3	3.0	1.4	2.0	3.0
State or local	4.3	9.0	8.0	4.0	5.7	9.1	2.6	6.2	10.8
Private pensions or annuities	13.6	20.5	24.1	6.7	13.1	18.8	6.8	9.1	24.0
Income from assets	41.1	46.8	49.3	40.7	44.9	47.6	39.5	42.8	44.7
Interest	38.0	44.5	46.3	37.8	42.2	44.6	37.8	40.2	42.2
Other income from assets	16.3	16.7	20.3	16.2	19.8	19.1	16.2	18.2	19.6
Dividends	12.4	10.9	15.8	14.5	16.5	15.6	14.6	17.0	14.8
Rent or royalties	6.7	7.7	7.4	3.0	6.4	5.4	3.1	3.2	6.5
Estates or trusts	0.4	0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.1
Veterans' benefits	2.6	4.1	2.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.5	2.3	0.7
Unemployment compensation	8.4	5.9	3.5	10.1	7.7	4.6	6.7	3.5	3.4
Workers' compensation	1.7	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.2	0	0.3
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	26.9	15.8	18.4	23.0	20.3	24.4	26.4	28.0	24.2
Cash public assistance	13.3	4.5	5.6	11.3	7.3	9.7	13.6	12.5	10.5
Supplemental Security Income	11.5	4.0	5.2	9.8	6.5	9.2	12.5	11.3	9.9
Other	2.3	0.9	0.6	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.0
Noncash benefits	22.5	15.2	15.9	19.3	18.4	21.3	22.9	24.6	19.1
Food	17.1	12.1	9.5	15.3	12.7	13.2	17.4	16.4	12.4
Energy	8.0	3.9	5.5	7.3	6.2	8.5	6.6	9.9	5.1
Housing	6.2	3.0	6.4	5.9	7.3	9.8	8.3	11.4	8.5
Personal contributions	2.3	2.0	1.8	7.0	6.4	4.1	2.2	2.1	2.1
Number (thousands)	996	652	8,525	2,470	914	2,512	1,163	382	963

Family Income Sources of Persons 65 or Older

Table 2.B6

Percentage with family income from specified source, by number of persons in family and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2010

Source of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>All persons</i>						
Earnings	38.2	19.8	24.5	33.7	48.5	64.4
Wages and salaries	35.2	17.9	22.6	31.2	44.9	59.3
Self-employment	6.4	3.1	3.5	4.6	7.6	13.1
Retirement benefits	90.9	81.7	95.3	95.7	93.6	88.0
Social Security	88.0	79.6	93.6	93.7	90.4	82.9
Benefits other than Social Security	43.0	11.0	29.4	51.3	64.6	58.4
Other public pensions	17.1	3.8	8.3	16.1	27.8	29.8
Railroad Retirement	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.5
Government employee pensions	16.5	3.4	7.6	15.5	26.7	29.2
Military	2.3	0.3	0.6	1.8	4.3	4.5
Federal	4.5	1.2	2.7	4.2	7.5	7.1
State or local	10.6	2.0	4.5	9.9	16.4	20.2
Private pensions or annuities	28.9	7.6	22.1	37.8	42.6	34.4
Income from assets	56.9	27.7	44.5	59.0	70.1	83.2
Interest	53.8	26.0	41.8	55.7	66.5	79.0
Other income from assets	27.1	8.0	15.9	23.8	33.9	54.1
Dividends	22.0	6.1	11.4	19.6	27.2	45.5
Rent or royalties	9.1	2.2	5.6	7.2	10.8	19.8
Estates or trusts	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.0
Veterans' benefits	4.2	1.6	3.7	4.7	5.1	5.9
Unemployment compensation	3.9	3.3	3.1	4.6	4.9	3.5
Workers' compensation	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	12.2	31.2	15.9	7.8	4.0	1.9
Cash public assistance	4.6	12.7	4.0	3.0	2.1	1.2
Supplemental Security Income	4.1	11.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	1.0
Other	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
Noncash benefits	10.0	27.3	13.6	6.0	2.3	0.9
Food	6.3	19.6	6.7	3.1	1.3	0.6
Energy	3.3	8.8	5.3	1.8	0.5	0
Housing	3.8	9.7	5.6	2.5	0.8	0.2
Personal contributions	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	0.7
Number (thousands)	39,179	7,830	7,837	7,837	7,839	7,837

(Continued)

Table 2.B6
Percentage with family income from specified source, by number of persons in family and quintile of per-capita family total money income,
2010—Continued

Source of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Persons in 1-person families</i>						
Earnings	17.1	3.4	7.0	10.7	22.9	44.4
Wages and salaries	15.4	3.2	5.9	9.1	20.2	40.8
Self-employment	2.2	0.2	1.3	1.7	3.0	5.4
Retirement benefits	91.1	79.5	97.2	98.0	94.6	86.4
Social Security	88.1	77.9	95.9	95.4	91.6	79.5
Benefits other than Social Security	37.4	6.4	17.6	42.8	67.3	60.2
Other public pensions	13.1	2.0	4.0	11.1	23.5	28.1
Railroad Retirement	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.6
Government employee pensions	12.6	1.7	3.6	10.2	23.1	27.5
Military	1.8	0	0.3	0.9	3.6	4.7
Federal	3.2	0.9	1.1	2.3	5.9	6.2
State or local	8.2	0.8	2.2	7.2	14.1	18.6
Private pensions or annuities	25.5	4.5	13.8	32.5	46.2	35.1
Income from assets	50.2	22.7	37.9	49.9	66.6	78.8
Interest	46.6	21.3	35.2	46.4	61.2	73.5
Other income from assets	21.2	5.6	11.4	16.7	27.8	47.2
Dividends	16.7	4.4	7.6	13.7	21.1	38.9
Rent or royalties	7.1	1.5	4.3	4.7	8.6	17.2
Estates or trusts	0.4	0	0	0.3	0.5	1.3
Veterans' benefits	3.1	1.5	2.1	2.4	5.0	4.9
Unemployment compensation	1.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	2.3	1.7
Workers' compensation	0.3	0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	17.4	38.4	26.7	11.5	5.1	1.5
Cash public assistance	4.2	13.5	3.9	1.7	1.1	0.2
Supplemental Security Income	4.1	13.2	3.7	1.7	1.1	0
Other	0.3	0.8	0.5	0	0	0.1
Noncash benefits	16.3	36.0	25.1	11.1	4.3	1.4
Food	8.4	23.3	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.7
Energy	5.8	12.3	9.7	4.4	1.4	0
Housing	8.9	18.9	14.3	6.3	2.6	0.7
Personal contributions	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.0	2.6	1.4
Number (thousands)	12,518	2,619	2,734	2,510	2,191	2,464

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Persons 65 or Older

Table 2.B6

Percentage with family income from specified source, by number of persons in family and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2010—Continued

Source of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Persons in 2-person families</i>						
Earnings	37.9	10.3	19.9	31.5	48.1	69.7
Wages and salaries	34.0	8.3	17.7	28.0	43.7	63.1
Self-employment	7.5	2.3	3.0	5.2	8.1	16.6
Retirement benefits	93.6	87.6	97.7	97.0	95.4	89.7
Social Security	91.0	85.2	95.9	95.5	92.1	86.1
Benefits other than Social Security	49.2	11.9	36.7	60.8	68.5	58.9
Other public pensions	20.8	4.7	10.8	20.3	31.7	31.6
Railroad Retirement	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.4
Government employee pensions	20.1	4.0	10.0	19.8	30.4	31.2
Military	2.7	0.4	0.6	2.4	4.8	4.7
Federal	5.7	1.1	3.6	6.1	9.1	7.5
State or local	13.0	2.6	6.1	11.9	18.8	22.0
Private pensions or annuities	32.7	7.7	27.5	44.1	44.5	34.6
Income from assets	63.4	32.2	51.9	66.0	72.1	85.8
Interest	60.5	30.6	49.0	63.0	68.9	82.3
Other income from assets	32.5	9.7	20.5	28.9	37.5	58.4
Dividends	26.7	8.1	15.0	24.2	30.1	49.6
Rent or royalties	10.8	2.0	6.9	8.7	12.4	21.2
Estates or trusts	0.4	0	0.2	0	0.6	1.0
Veterans' benefits	4.9	1.6	4.5	5.6	5.4	6.6
Unemployment compensation	3.2	2.0	1.8	4.0	4.3	3.5
Workers' compensation	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.0
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	6.6	22.3	7.2	4.2	1.7	1.1
Cash public assistance	2.8	9.5	2.0	2.1	1.1	0.8
Supplemental Security Income	2.6	8.9	1.9	1.7	1.0	0.7
Other	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Noncash benefits	5.3	19.3	6.0	3.0	0.7	0.4
Food	3.4	13.7	2.5	1.9	0.5	0.4
Energy	1.9	6.6	3.2	0.9	0.2	0
Housing	1.5	6.5	1.3	0.9	0.1	0
Personal contributions	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2
Number (thousands)	20,469	3,458	3,887	4,119	4,393	4,612

(Continued)

Table 2.B6

Percentage with family income from specified source, by number of persons in family and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2010—Continued

Source of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Persons in families of 3 or more</i>						
Earnings	81.7	63.0	78.7	89.0	94.4	97.1
Wages and salaries	79.1	58.6	75.8	87.8	92.3	96.2
Self-employment	11.0	8.7	9.9	8.5	14.1	16.7
Retirement benefits	81.6	73.5	83.3	86.4	85.7	83.2
Social Security	78.3	71.1	80.8	84.2	82.1	75.0
Benefits other than Social Security	33.7	16.4	32.5	36.9	46.3	49.5
Other public pensions	13.0	5.0	9.7	11.9	21.7	24.5
Railroad Retirement	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.3	1.9	1.5
Government employee pensions	12.2	4.8	8.8	11.6	19.8	23.0
Military	1.9	0.7	1.1	1.5	4.2	3.0
Federal	3.4	1.7	3.4	1.8	5.0	7.7
State or local	7.4	2.5	4.6	8.4	11.7	14.0
Private pensions or annuities	23.2	11.9	23.5	27.7	29.8	30.5
Income from assets	49.0	26.5	35.8	53.7	68.9	81.5
Interest	46.3	23.8	33.9	50.1	67.5	77.2
Other income from assets	21.4	8.2	11.4	21.3	32.3	50.2
Dividends	16.9	4.6	8.4	16.0	27.7	42.5
Rent or royalties	7.7	3.6	4.7	7.3	9.3	19.8
Estates or trusts	0.4	0.9	0	0.3	0.2	0.3
Veterans' benefits	4.1	1.9	4.5	6.0	4.5	4.9
Unemployment compensation	11.8	10.1	13.2	14.0	11.9	9.4
Workers' compensation	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.6	2.3	1.6
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	20.0	38.1	19.3	12.7	10.0	7.6
Cash public assistance	11.1	17.8	10.6	8.8	7.2	6.6
Supplemental Security Income	9.3	15.2	8.9	6.8	6.1	5.4
Other	2.1	3.2	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.2
Noncash benefits	13.0	30.3	11.7	5.4	4.1	1.7
Food	11.6	25.7	11.2	5.4	4.1	1.7
Energy	2.6	7.9	1.7	0	0	0
Housing	0.7	2.5	0	0.2	0	0
Personal contributions	4.1	4.8	2.6	5.4	4.9	1.0
Number (thousands)	6,192	1,753	1,217	1,207	1,254	760

NOTE: Per-capita family total money income quintile limits are \$11,417, \$16,710, \$24,007, and \$38,237.

Family Income Sources of Persons 65 or Older

Table 2.B7

Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex and ratio of family total money income to the poverty threshold, 2010

Source of family income	All persons					Men					Women				
	Under 1.00	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00 or more	Under 1.00	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00 or more	Under 1.00	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00 or more
Earnings	10.1	14.1	13.0	19.6	50.5	11.8	16.3	13.8	21.8	51.4	9.3	12.8	12.6	18.2	49.7
Wages and salaries	9.5	11.7	11.2	17.5	46.8	11.0	13.6	11.3	18.9	47.4	8.8	10.6	11.1	16.7	46.2
Self-employment	1.1	3.2	2.2	3.1	8.5	1.4	4.4	3.0	4.2	9.3	0.9	2.4	1.8	2.3	7.7
Retirement benefits	72.2	92.2	95.3	95.0	92.0	65.6	89.1	94.2	93.5	92.0	75.5	93.9	95.8	96.0	92.1
Social Security	69.9	90.4	93.9	92.6	88.8	62.9	88.1	92.3	91.0	88.8	73.3	91.8	94.7	93.6	88.8
Benefits other than Social Security	6.5	11.7	15.7	29.5	56.2	6.1	8.2	12.6	26.1	57.3	6.8	13.7	17.3	31.7	55.3
Other public pensions	2.0	3.7	4.5	8.0	23.5	2.2	2.5	3.3	7.0	23.5	2.0	4.4	5.2	8.6	23.6
Railroad Retirement	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.5	0	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8
Government employee pensions	1.8	3.3	4.1	7.2	22.8	1.7	2.4	2.9	6.3	22.7	1.8	3.9	4.7	7.8	22.9
Military	0	0.4	0.5	0.5	3.3	0.1	0.2	0	0.4	3.6	0	0.4	0.8	0.6	3.1
Federal	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.9	6.2	0.8	1.3	1.0	2.0	6.5	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.9	5.9
State or local	0.8	1.9	2.2	4.9	14.7	0.8	0.9	1.9	3.9	14.1	0.8	2.5	2.3	5.5	15.3
Private pensions or annuities	4.6	8.2	11.6	22.1	37.2	4.0	5.7	9.6	19.4	38.5	4.9	9.7	12.5	23.8	36.1
Income from assets	21.6	29.9	35.6	43.2	69.1	22.9	25.0	31.7	40.4	69.5	20.9	32.7	37.6	45.1	68.7
Interest	19.8	28.5	33.2	40.2	65.6	20.4	23.8	28.9	36.9	66.1	19.6	31.2	35.3	42.3	65.1
Other income from assets	6.5	7.4	10.9	14.4	36.0	6.6	6.9	9.6	14.4	36.1	6.5	7.7	11.6	14.3	35.8
Dividends	4.9	4.8	8.1	10.5	29.5	4.5	4.7	7.2	10.2	29.8	5.1	4.9	8.5	10.7	29.3
Rent or royalties	2.0	2.5	3.5	4.3	12.2	2.6	1.8	3.3	4.6	12.1	1.7	2.9	3.6	4.1	12.4
Estates or trusts	0	0.4	0	0.4	0.5	0	0.4	0	0.2	0.4	0	0.5	0	0.5	0.6
Veterans' benefits	1.5	1.6	1.4	3.1	5.3	2.3	3.2	2.6	4.8	6.1	1.1	0.7	0.8	2.0	4.6
Unemployment compensation	1.9	1.1	2.1	2.5	4.9	2.5	1.1	2.6	2.9	5.0	1.7	1.1	1.8	2.3	4.7
Workers' compensation	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.8	0	1.1	0	0.7	0.7	0.2	0	0.2	0.5	0.8
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	36.1	34.8	24.1	16.3	4.8	31.2	34.4	22.4	14.7	4.1	38.5	35.0	24.9	17.3	5.4
Cash public assistance	13.8	11.2	7.0	4.5	2.5	12.6	12.5	8.0	3.5	2.1	14.4	10.4	6.6	5.1	2.9
Supplemental Security Income	13.0	10.1	6.6	4.0	2.1	12.1	10.8	7.3	3.0	1.7	13.4	9.7	6.3	4.6	2.5
Other	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.4
Noncash benefits	33.5	31.5	21.1	14.0	2.9	28.3	30.6	19.1	12.7	2.5	36.0	32.0	22.0	14.8	3.3
Food	24.8	19.6	10.0	7.4	1.9	20.5	22.3	9.3	6.1	1.7	26.9	18.1	10.3	8.2	2.1
Energy	11.0	11.9	7.2	5.0	0.7	8.4	9.8	6.9	4.1	0.5	12.3	13.0	7.4	5.6	0.9
Housing	13.4	13.6	10.0	5.3	0.6	10.0	12.0	8.6	5.4	0.6	15.1	14.5	10.7	5.2	0.7
Personal contributions	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8
Number (thousands)	3,521	2,253	2,698	5,077	25,630	1,153	830	893	1,956	12,249	2,368	1,423	1,805	3,121	13,381

NOTE: The family money income of aged persons is compared with the official poverty lines of families in 2010.

Family Income Sources of Persons 65 or Older in Beneficiary Families

Table 2.B8

Percentage with family income from specified source, by proportion of family income from Social Security and sex, 2010

Source of family income	Proportion of family income from Social Security											
	Less than 50 percent			50–89 percent			90–99 percent			100 percent		
	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women
Earnings	62.0	62.7	61.4	21.3	22.6	20.3	3.7	4.4	3.3	0	0	0
Wages and salaries	57.4	57.8	57.1	18.1	18.8	17.5	3.0	3.3	2.9	0	0	0
Self-employment	10.5	11.6	9.4	4.0	4.6	3.5	0.8	1.4	0.5	0	0	0
Retirement benefits	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Social Security	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Benefits other than Social Security	58.8	60.9	57.0	60.0	60.7	59.5	18.5	19.2	18.0	0	0	0
Other public pensions	29.5	29.7	29.3	13.8	13.6	14.1	1.0	1.4	0.7	0	0	0
Railroad Retirement	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government employee pensions	29.2	29.4	29.0	13.5	13.2	13.7	1.0	1.4	0.7	0	0	0
Military	4.4	4.9	3.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal	8.5	8.7	8.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0	0	0
State or local	18.4	17.9	18.7	9.5	9.1	9.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	0	0	0
Private pensions or annuities	35.2	37.5	33.2	48.6	49.8	47.7	17.5	17.8	17.3	0	0	0
Income from assets	71.1	72.3	70.0	61.5	62.1	61.1	80.9	78.9	82.0	0	0	0
Interest	66.9	68.5	65.5	57.3	57.7	57.0	76.6	73.8	78.2	0	0	0
Other income from assets	40.2	40.8	39.7	26.9	27.6	26.3	21.7	21.8	21.6	0	0	0
Dividends	32.7	33.4	32.0	21.1	21.8	20.6	17.8	18.3	17.6	0	0	0
Rent or royalties	14.8	14.4	15.2	8.1	8.4	7.8	4.6	4.7	4.6	0	0	0
Estates or trusts	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0	0	0
Veterans' benefits	6.3	7.6	5.2	4.7	5.7	4.0	3.1	4.4	2.3	0	0	0
Unemployment compensation	6.1	6.2	6.0	2.7	2.9	2.6	0.3	0.6	0.1	0	0	0
Workers' compensation	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	6.6	5.3	7.7	11.6	8.9	13.5	14.7	12.5	15.9	22.8	19.1	25.0
Cash public assistance	3.6	3.0	4.1	5.8	4.2	7.0	3.5	3.3	3.7	0	0	0
Supplemental Security Income	3.1	2.4	3.6	5.4	3.7	6.6	2.8	2.5	3.0	0	0	0
Other	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0	0	0
Noncash benefits	4.3	3.3	5.2	9.5	7.3	11.1	13.3	11.2	14.7	22.8	19.1	25.0
Food	3.2	2.5	3.9	5.5	4.4	6.2	6.8	5.1	7.8	13.5	11.6	14.7
Energy	1.0	0.5	1.4	3.9	2.7	4.8	5.1	3.6	6.0	8.0	6.5	8.9
Housing	1.1	0.9	1.2	3.3	2.3	4.1	6.5	5.5	7.1	10.2	8.3	11.3
Personal contributions	1.8	1.1	2.4	1.3	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0	0	0
Number (thousands)	15,290	7,239	8,050	9,816	4,158	5,658	3,815	1,439	2,376	5,271	1,949	3,323

NOTE: Persons in families with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.