



Program and Demographic Characteristics of Supplemental Security Income Recipients, December 1985

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The federally administered Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program, created by the provisions of the 1972 Amendments to the Social Security Act, established uniform national eligibility criteria and payment standards for the Nation's needy population who, in addition to being poor, were also aged, blind, or disabled. It replaced the previous State-administered programs of Old-Age Assistance (OAA), Aid to the Blind (AB), and Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled (APTD). When the SSI pro-

gram began making payments in January 1974, 3.2 million recipients were on the rolls. By the end of 1985, this figure had reached 4.1 million. The proportion of disabled persons increased from 40 percent in 1974 to 60 percent by the end of 1985.

This article examines selected characteristics of the SSI population. The analysis focuses on a series of demographic variables: reasons for eligibility, payment distribution, sex, age, race, income, resources, living arrangements, and metropolitan residency. Provisions of the federally administered program, including the basic eligibility requirements—updated through January 1987—are also presented.

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When Congress enacted Public Law 92-603 (the 1972 Amendments to the Social Security Act), it provided in one program—the Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program—what had previously been carried out through Federal grants to the States for their multiple programs of Old-Age Assistance (OAA), Aid to the Blind (AB), and Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled (APTD). The new SSI program established uniform national eligibility criteria and a Federal “floor” of income to supplement the existing basic social insurance program.

In its first month of operation—January 1974—the SSI program made payments to more than 3.2 million individuals. By December 1985, the number of SSI recipients exceeded 4.1 million (table 1). These SSI payments are made by the Federal Government, a State government, or both. The Federal payment is based on uniform national standards; the State supplementary payment varies from State to State and may be administered by the State or by the Federal Government. Further, State supplementation of the Federal SSI payments may be mandatory or optional. The mandatory payments are required to maintain the income levels of SSI recipients who had been under State assistance programs before 1974. The optional State supplementary payments are provided to augment the payment levels of all or selected categories of recipients. The optional payments are provided at the discretion of the individual States and they vary widely among the States.

Of the 4,138,000 persons receiving federally administered SSI payments at the end of 1985, disability was the basis of entitlement for 62 percent, age for 36 percent, and blindness for 2 percent of the recipients.

Nearly half of these 4 million recipients were aged 65 or older. In addition to the recipients categorized as aged, this group also included 31 percent of the blind adult recipient population and 22 percent of the disabled adult recipients.

By the end of 1985, the total number of persons receiving federally administered SSI payments had increased by 108,700 from the December 1984 total. Three categories of recipients were responsible for the increase: disabled adults, blind adults, and blind and disabled children. The number of disabled adults had increased by 116,500, reaching 2,294,300 by the end of the 12-month period; among blind adults, the increase was 1,300, bringing the year-end total to 74,000; and the number of blind and disabled children had increased by 16,700 to 265,300. Only among aged SSI recipients had the number of new recipients decreased: From December 1984 to December 1985, 25,800 fewer aged recipients were added to the SSI rolls than in the preceding year, bringing the year-end total to 1,504,500 aged recipients.

Federal and State SSI program payments totaled \$11.1 billion in calendar year 1985, up \$668.7 million from 1984. This increase resulted, in part, from a January 1985 cost-of-living adjustment that raised the Federal payment rates by 3.5 percent and made the new maximum monthly payment amount \$325 for an individual recipient and \$488 for a couple.

Federal SSI payments accounted for 79 percent of total SSI payments. In the 12-month period, the amount expended for Federal payments increased by \$496.3 million to a total of \$8.8 billion. State supplementation payments were federally administered, in payments, an increase of \$192.4 million from the previous year's total. Nearly \$2.0 billion of supplementation payments were federally administered, and \$310.5 million were State administered.

Only 22 percent of the persons receiving an SSI payment in December 1985 had been receiving payments from the State assistance programs (OAA, AB, and APTD) and had had their payment status converted in 1974.¹ More than 1 in 3 of the currently entitled blind recipients, 1 in 4 of the aged, and 1 in 5 of the disabled had been in the precursor programs and were brought under the SSI program in 1974.

¹See section on program provisions as of January 1987, page 29.

Table 1.—Number of persons receiving federally administered SSI payments, by reason for eligibility, December 1985, and total Federal and State payments, by type of payment, 1985

| Number of persons (December 1985) | | Total payments (1985) | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Reason for eligibility | Number | Type of payment | Amount (in thousands) |
| Total ¹ | 4,138,021 | Total | \$11,060,476 |
| Aged ² | 1,504,469 | Federal SSI | 8,777,341 |
| Blind | 82,220 | State supplementation | 2,283,135 |
| Disabled ³ | 2,551,332 | Federally administered | 1,972,597 |
| | | State-administered | 310,538 |

¹Excludes 62,156 persons receiving State-administered State supplementation only.

²Includes approximately 23,000 persons aged 65 or older and 8,800 children.

³Includes approximately 504,000 persons aged 65 or older and 257,100 children.

Table 2.—Number of persons receiving federally administered SSI payments and average monthly amount, by age, reason for eligibility, and type of payment, December 1985

| Type of payment | All persons | Adult units | | | | | | Blind and disabled children |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|
| | | Aged | | Blind | | Disabled | | |
| | | Individual | Couples | Individual | Couples | Individual | Couples | |
| | | Number | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,138,021 | 1,243,439 | 127,974 | 66,953 | 3,608 | 2,121,373 | 68,614 | 265,325 |
| Federal SSI | 3,799,092 | 1,104,103 | 106,304 | 59,886 | 3,045 | 2,000,182 | 59,102 | 264,153 |
| Federal SSI only | 2,477,174 | 759,623 | 77,912 | 35,102 | 2,058 | 1,236,921 | 41,718 | 174,408 |
| Federal SSI and State supplementation | 1,321,918 | 344,480 | 28,392 | 24,784 | 987 | 763,261 | 17,384 | 89,745 |
| State supplementation | 1,660,847 | 483,816 | 50,062 | 31,851 | 1,550 | 884,452 | 26,896 | 90,917 |
| State supplementation only | 338,929 | 139,336 | 21,670 | 7,067 | 563 | 121,191 | 9,512 | 1,172 |
| | | Average monthly amount | | | | | | |
| Total | \$226.06 | \$167.92 | \$293.06 | \$273.65 | \$420.98 | \$262.69 | \$342.48 | \$301.26 |
| Federal SSI | 200.84 | 146.41 | 231.67 | 228.19 | 319.66 | 232.15 | 281.31 | 281.34 |
| State supplementation | 103.82 | 97.44 | 257.23 | 146.19 | 351.95 | 105.06 | 255.54 | 61.74 |

The program and demographic characteristics presented in tables 1-13 include average benefit amounts and the distribution of the SSI payments among individuals and couples, living arrangements, income, areas of residence, use of representative payees, age, sex, and race of the recipient population.

Program Characteristics

Average Payments

The data on average SSI payments to individuals and couples are shown in table 2. In December 1985, 3.4 million adult individuals (aged 18 or older) and 200,000 couples received SSI payments. A majority of the individual recipients were disabled—62 percent, compared with 36 percent of the aged. Among the couples, however, the pattern was reversed: 64 percent were aged and 34 percent were disabled.² Monthly payment amounts averaged \$167.92 for aged individuals and \$293.06 for aged couples. Among disabled individuals and couples, the amounts were \$262.69 and \$342.48, respectively.

More than 265,300 children were receiving SSI payments at the end of 1985. The average payment amount was \$301.26.

Payment Distribution

Almost half of all blind and disabled adult in-

²A couple is classified as aged, blind, or disabled according to the payment category of the first member of the couple to apply for SSI. In cases where both members apply at the same time, the category assigned to the couple is the one associated with the member who is older.

dividuals and 60 percent of the blind and disabled children received a Federal SSI payment of \$336 or more in January 1986 (table 3).³ This amount represented the maximum benefit level following a 3.1-percent cost-of-living increase for an individual living in his or her own household and having no countable income. The maximum Federal SSI payment amount—at least \$504—was received by 39 percent of the blind couples and 29 percent of the disabled couples (table 4).⁴

Because a relatively high proportion of aged recipients were also receiving Social Security benefits and other unearned income (as is discussed in the section on income below), they were not as likely as the blind and disabled to be receiving the maximum SSI payment. Only 20 percent of the aged individuals and 24 percent of the aged couples received the maximum SSI amount.

Demographic Characteristics

Living Arrangements

Eighty-nine percent of all SSI recipients lived in their own household in December 1985. This group included 91 percent of the aged and 88 percent of the

³Monthly Federal SSI payments in excess of \$336 to an individual reflect the presence of an essential person in the eligible recipient's household. See section on program provisions, page 29, for further information.

⁴Monthly Federal SSI payments in excess of \$504 to a couple reflect the presence of an essential person in the eligible recipient's household. See section on program provisions, page 29, for further information.

Table 3.—Number and percentage distribution of adults and children receiving Federal SSI payments, by reason for eligibility and monthly amount, January 1, 1986¹

| Monthly amount | Adults ² | | | Blind and disabled children |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|--------|-----------|-----------------------------|
| | Aged | Blind | Disabled | |
| Total number | 1,073,800 | 58,500 | 1,951,300 | 272,700 |
| Total percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Less than \$10 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | .2 |
| \$10-\$19 | 3.2 | .9 | 1.8 | .3 |
| \$20-\$39 | 12.5 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 11.0 |
| \$40-\$59 | 8.7 | 3.4 | 4.2 | .7 |
| \$60-\$79 | 7.7 | 3.2 | 3.8 | .6 |
| \$80-\$99 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 3.6 | .8 |
| \$100-\$119 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 | .6 |
| \$120-\$139 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 2.9 | .7 |
| \$140-\$179 | 18.2 | 10.9 | 7.3 | 2.1 |
| \$180-\$219 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 2.4 |
| \$220-\$259 | 5.6 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 9.4 |
| \$260-\$299 | .6 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 4.4 |
| \$300-\$324 | .4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 3.7 |
| \$325-\$335 | .2 | .7 | .5 | 1.4 |
| \$336 or more ³ | 19.7 | 45.1 | 47.3 | 61.6 |

¹Based on SSI one-percent file.

²Excludes couples.

³Individuals living in their own household with no countable income were eligible for a Federal SSI payment of \$336. Individuals may receive more than \$336 if they are living with an "essential person" (see Program Provisions, page 29).

Table 4.—Number and percentage distribution of couples receiving Federal SSI payments, by reason for eligibility and monthly amount, January 1, 1986¹

| Monthly amount | Couples | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-------|----------|
| | Aged | Blind | Disabled |
| Total number | 107,900 | 2,600 | 62,400 |
| Total percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Less than \$10 | 2.6 | ... | 1.0 |
| \$10-\$19 | 2.5 | ... | .5 |
| \$20-\$39 | 7.9 | ... | 3.4 |
| \$40-\$59 | 5.0 | ... | 5.0 |
| \$60-\$79 | 5.1 | ... | 5.6 |
| \$80-\$99 | 5.4 | 11.5 | 5.1 |
| \$100-\$119 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| \$120-\$139 | 6.3 | ... | 4.3 |
| \$140-\$179 | 7.7 | 11.5 | 7.5 |
| \$180-\$219 | 5.0 | ... | 9.5 |
| \$220-\$259 | 12.9 | 11.5 | 9.1 |
| \$260-\$299 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 6.7 |
| \$300-\$349 | 5.2 | 19.2 | 4.5 |
| \$350-\$399 | .2 | ... | 2.1 |
| \$400-\$449 | 1.2 | ... | 1.1 |
| \$450-\$499 | .9 | ... | 1.9 |
| \$500-\$503 | .2 | ... | .2 |
| \$504 or more ² | 23.8 | 38.5 | 28.7 |

¹Based on SSI one-percent file.

²Couples living in their own household with no countable income were eligible for a Federal SSI payment of \$504. Couples may receive more than \$504 if they are living with an "essential person" (see Program Provisions, page 29).

Table 5.—Number and percentage distribution of persons receiving federally administered SSI payments, by reason for eligibility and living arrangement, December 1985

| Living arrangement ¹ | Total | Reason for eligibility | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|--------|-----------|
| | | Aged | Blind | Disabled |
| Total number | 4,138,021 | 1,504,469 | 82,220 | 2,551,332 |
| Total percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Own household ² | 89.0 | 90.8 | 89.3 | 87.9 |
| Another's household | 6.0 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 6.7 |
| Institutional care covered by Medicaid | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 5.3 |

¹As used for determination of Federal SSI payment standards.

²"Own household" applies to adults who are sole or joint heads of households, blind and disabled children in their parent's household, and persons in domiciliary care facilities.

disabled (table 5). Blind and disabled recipients were more likely to be living in another's household than were the aged—7 percent, compared with 5 percent. Among the disabled, institutional care covered by Medicaid was the most frequent living arrangement.

Income

More than 65 percent of the SSI recipients in December 1985 had income in addition to their SSI payments, some from more than one source (table 6). Unearned income—including Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) benefits under the Social Security program—was more prevalent among the aged recipients. And, although earned income was not a significant proportion of any SSI recipient's total income, it was a more prevalent source among the blind and disabled than among the aged group.

For those SSI recipients who were receiving OASDI benefits (almost half of the total SSI recipient group), the average monthly benefit amount in December 1985 was \$259.06. Concurrent OASDI benefits and SSI payments were received by 7 in 10 aged recipients and by almost 4 in 10 of the blind and the disabled recipients.

Unearned income—other than OASDI benefits—was reported by 12 percent of all SSI recipients. Again, the aged were in the forefront, with 15.1 percent reporting such income. The disabled were least likely to report unearned income—10.5 percent did so. The average monthly amount of unearned income—exclusive of OASDI benefits—was \$95.27 at the end of 1985. The most frequently reported source of this income was support and maintenance in kind (table 7). The next most frequent sources were veterans' benefits and asset income (rents, interest, and dividends).

Four percent of all SSI recipients reported earned income. The proportions ranged from a high of 7 percent among the blind down to 1 percent among

the aged. Among all recipients, the average earned monthly income amount was \$133.04 in December 1985.

Race and Sex

According to the data in the SSI administrative records, 55 percent of the persons on the SSI rolls in December 1985 were white and 25 percent were black (table 8). More than 5 percent reported themselves as persons of other races, and information concerning race was not available for the remaining 15 percent of the recipients.

Table 9, which presents data from the Census Bureau's Current Population Survey (CPS), provides more complete information on the race of SSI recipients than is available from the administrative records. The proportions of white and black recipients are consistent with the data in table 8. In addition, the CPS provides information on recipients of Spanish origin. They comprised 10.5 percent of the total number of persons with SSI payments in 1984. The CPS interview frame is limited, however, to the noninstitutionalized population aged 15 or older.

Women comprised 65 percent of the total SSI recipient population. They accounted for three-fourths of the aged group and four-fifths of both the blind and the disabled groups. These data reflect, in part, the longer life expectancy of women at age 65 than of men at that age. In 1982, women could expect an additional 18.8 years of life after age 65; for men, the additional life span was 14.5 years.⁵

⁵National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1982*, Life Tables, vol. II, sec. 6, table 6-3, page 11, 1985.

Table 6.—Number of persons receiving federally administered SSI payments, percent with concurrent receipt of income, and average monthly amount, by reason for eligibility and type of income, December 1985

| Type of income | Total | Reason for eligibility | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|----------|-----------|
| | | Aged | Blind | Disabled |
| Total number | 4,138,021 | 1,504,469 | 82,220 | 2,551,332 |
| | Number | | | |
| Social Security benefits | 2,044,031 | 1,070,082 | 31,494 | 942,455 |
| Other unearned income | 507,036 | 227,489 | 10,427 | 269,120 |
| Earned income | 155,687 | 21,536 | 5,593 | 128,558 |
| | Percent with concurrent income | | | |
| Social Security benefits | 49.4 | 71.1 | 38.3 | 36.9 |
| Other unearned income | 12.3 | 15.1 | 12.7 | 10.5 |
| Earned income | 3.8 | 1.4 | 6.8 | 5.0 |
| | Average monthly amount | | | |
| Social Security benefits | \$259.06 | \$263.19 | \$272.57 | \$253.91 |
| Other unearned income | 95.27 | 75.44 | 100.88 | 111.82 |
| Earned income | 133.04 | 135.32 | 442.66 | 119.19 |

Age Distribution of Adults

More than half of the adult SSI recipients (52 percent) were aged 65 or older (table 10). This group included 504,700 (22 percent) disabled adults and 23,100 (31 percent) blind adults, in addition to the 1,504,500 aged recipients.⁶

Sixteen percent of the adult recipients were aged 80 or older. Only 20 percent were younger than age 40.

Age Distribution of Children

The 265,300 blind and disabled children who were receiving SSI payments in December 1985 accounted for about 6 percent of the total recipient population

⁶Blind and disabled recipients usually retain their original program eligibility classification on attainment of age 65.

Table 7.—Number of persons in concurrent receipt of federally administered SSI payments and unearned income other than Social Security benefits and average monthly earned income, by reason for eligibility and type of income, December 1985

| Type of income | Total | Aged | Blind | Disabled |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| Number with unearned income other than Social Security benefits | | | | |
| Total | 507,036 | 227,489 | 10,427 | 269,120 |
| Veterans' benefits | 113,500 | 57,919 | 1,643 | 53,938 |
| Compensation | 9,291 | 2,259 | 97 | 6,935 |
| Pension | 104,209 | 55,660 | 1,546 | 47,003 |
| Railroad Retirement | 5,914 | 3,557 | 137 | 2,220 |
| Black Lung benefits | 1,670 | 512 | 21 | 1,137 |
| Employment pensions | 29,809 | 22,566 | 403 | 6,840 |
| Workers' Compensation | 1,755 | 337 | 25 | 1,393 |
| Support and maintenance in kind | 150,568 | 67,485 | 2,950 | 80,133 |
| Support from absent parents | 15,609 | ... | 481 | 15,128 |
| Asset income ¹ | 105,288 | 55,444 | 2,834 | 47,010 |
| Assistance based on need | 8,696 | 402 | 208 | 8,086 |
| Other | 74,227 | 19,267 | 1,725 | 53,235 |
| Average monthly amount of unearned income | | | | |
| Total | \$95.27 | \$75.44 | \$100.88 | \$111.82 |
| Veterans' benefits | 129.08 | 114.05 | 118.05 | 145.55 |
| Compensation | 112.12 | 111.84 | 96.84 | 111.08 |
| Pension | 130.69 | 114.15 | 119.38 | 150.65 |
| Railroad Retirement | 244.34 | 226.92 | 293.21 | 269.23 |
| Black Lung benefits | 219.23 | 281.52 | 240.43 | 190.80 |
| Employment Pensions | 95.75 | 88.91 | 116.36 | 117.12 |
| Workers' Compensation | 205.83 | 120.78 | 203.48 | 226.45 |
| Support and maintenance in kind | 72.05 | 71.60 | 81.03 | 72.09 |
| Support from absent parents | 110.47 | ... | 114.13 | 110.36 |
| Asset income ¹ | 11.55 | 11.52 | 9.97 | 11.68 |
| Assistance based on need | 93.69 | 112.53 | 113.06 | 92.26 |
| Other | 188.97 | 175.91 | 240.58 | 217.31 |

¹Rents, interest, and dividends.

Table 8.—Number and percentage distribution of persons receiving federally administered SSI payments, by reason for eligibility, race, and sex, December 1985¹

| Race and sex | Total | Aged | Blind | Disabled |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| Total number..... | 4,138,021 | 1,504,469 | 82,220 | 2,551,332 |
| Total percent..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 54.5 | 49.3 | 56.3 | 57.6 |
| Black..... | 25.3 | 21.2 | 26.4 | 27.7 |
| Other..... | 5.2 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 4.2 |
| Not reported..... | 15.0 | 22.7 | 11.8 | 10.5 |
| Men, total percent..... | 35.2 | 25.5 | 42.5 | 40.7 |
| White..... | 19.5 | 11.5 | 25.0 | 24.0 |
| Black..... | 8.4 | 4.7 | 10.5 | 10.6 |
| Other..... | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| Not reported..... | 5.1 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
| Women, total percent..... | 64.8 | 74.5 | 57.5 | 59.3 |
| White..... | 35.0 | 37.8 | 31.3 | 33.6 |
| Black..... | 16.9 | 16.4 | 15.9 | 17.2 |
| Other..... | 3.1 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 2.3 |
| Not reported..... | 9.8 | 15.8 | 7.3 | 6.3 |

¹As indicated by administrative records of the Social Security Administration.

Table 9.—Number and percentage distribution of noninstitutionalized persons aged 15 or older receiving SSI payments, by race and Spanish origin, 1984¹

| Race and Spanish origin | Total | Men | Women |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total number (in thousands)..... | 3,568 | 1,229 | 2,340 |
| Total percent..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White..... | 66.4 | 66.2 | 66.5 |
| Black..... | 31.2 | 29.9 | 31.8 |
| Spanish origin..... | 10.5 | 11.9 | 9.7 |

¹Includes noninstitutionalized civilian population residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

²Includes other races.

³Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Source: Public-use file of the March 1985 Income Supplement, Current Population Survey, Bureau of the Census.

Table 10.—Number and percentage distribution of adults receiving federally administered SSI payments, by reason for eligibility and age, December 1985

| Age | Total | Reason for eligibility | | |
|--------------------|-----------|------------------------|--------|-----------|
| | | Aged | Blind | Disabled |
| Total number..... | 3,872,696 | 1,504,469 | 73,960 | 2,294,267 |
| Total percent..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 18-21..... | 2.6 | ... | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| 22-29..... | 8.5 | ... | 13.7 | 13.9 |
| 30-39..... | 8.9 | ... | 14.9 | 14.6 |
| 40-49..... | 7.6 | ... | 10.4 | 12.5 |
| 50-59..... | 11.7 | ... | 15.2 | 19.3 |
| 60-64..... | 8.1 | ... | 10.0 | 13.4 |
| 65-69..... | 12.2 | 14.9 | 8.6 | 10.6 |
| 70-74..... | 13.0 | 20.3 | 7.7 | 8.4 |
| 75-79..... | 11.6 | 25.3 | 5.7 | 2.8 |
| 80 or older..... | 15.6 | 39.5 | 9.3 | .2 |

Table 11.—Number and percentage distribution of blind and disabled children receiving federally administered SSI payments, by age, December 1985

| Age | Total | Blind | Disabled |
|--------------------|---------|-------|----------|
| Total number..... | 265,325 | 8,760 | 257,065 |
| Total percent..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Under 18..... | 85.7 | 82.9 | 85.8 |
| 18-21..... | 14.3 | 17.1 | 14.2 |

Table 12.—Number and percent of persons with representative payees receiving federally administered SSI payments, by reason for eligibility, December 1985

| Reason for eligibility | Total number | With representative payee | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------|
| | | Number | Percent |
| Total..... | 4,138,021 | 1,002,908 | 24.2 |
| Adults..... | 3,872,696 | 754,647 | 19.5 |
| Aged..... | 1,504,469 | 67,740 | 4.5 |
| Blind..... | 73,960 | 8,775 | 11.9 |
| Disabled..... | 2,294,267 | 678,132 | 29.6 |
| Blind and disabled children..... | 265,325 | 248,261 | 93.6 |

(table 11). The vast majority (86 percent) were younger than age 18. Fourteen percent were aged 18-21.

Representative Payees

The SSI program provides for the appointment of a representative payee—a person or agency selected to receive the SSI cash payment on behalf of the eligible recipient—when such action is considered appropriate. The representative payee must assure that the payments are disbursed for the use and benefit of the eligible recipient. More than 1 million recipients—24 percent of those receiving an SSI payment—had a representative payee at the end of 1985. Ninety-four percent of all child recipients had a representative payee acting on their behalf, as did 19 percent of the adults (table 12). Nine in 10 of the adults with a representative payee were disabled.

Metropolitan Distribution

The majority of SSI recipients (70 percent) were living in metropolitan areas⁷ in December 1985. Aged recipients were less likely to live in a metropolitan area than were either adults or children who were blind or disabled. Sixty-five percent of the aged recipients reported metropolitan residence. The proportions for all the other recipients ranged from 72 percent to 75 percent. Regionally, the highest

⁷Defined by the Census Bureau as Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Areas (PMAs).

Table 13.—Number and percentage distribution of persons receiving federally administered SSI payments, by area of residence and reason for eligibility, December 1985

| Reason for eligibility | Total number ¹ | Total percent | Reside in | |
|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| | | | Metro-politan county | Non-metro-politan county |
| Total | 4,137,401 | 100.0 | 69.6 | 30.4 |
| Adults | 3,872,149 | 100.0 | 69.3 | 30.7 |
| Aged | 1,504,161 | 100.0 | 65.4 | 34.6 |
| Blind | 73,944 | 100.0 | 74.5 | 25.5 |
| Disabled | 2,294,044 | 100.0 | 71.7 | 28.3 |
| Children | 265,252 | 100.0 | 72.9 | 27.1 |
| Blind | 8,259 | 100.0 | 75.2 | 24.8 |
| Disabled | 256,993 | 100.0 | 72.9 | 27.1 |

¹Excludes unknown and Northern Mariana Islands.

proportion (89 percent) of SSI recipients in metropolitan areas was found in the Northeast, and the smallest proportion (52 percent) was in the South (table 13).

Program Provisions as of January 1987

The federally administered supplemental security income (SSI) program was established by Congress in 1972, with payments beginning in January 1974. The SSI program is administered by the Social Security Administration. Financing of the program is from the general funds of the United States Treasury. This program replaced the Federal-State programs of Old-Age Assistance (OAA), Aid to the Blind (AB), and Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled (APTD) in the 50 States and the District of Columbia. These programs continue in Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. Residents of the Northern Mariana Islands became eligible for SSI payments in January 1978.

Basic Eligibility Requirements

To qualify for SSI payments, a person must file an application and must satisfy the program criteria for age, blindness, or disability. To qualify as **aged**, an individual must be aged 65 or older. To be considered **blind**, the individual must have vision of 20/200 or less in the better eye with the use of correcting lenses, have tunnel vision of 20 degrees or less, or have met the October 1972 State definition of blindness and received AB payments in December 1973.

Disability is defined as the inability to engage in any substantial gainful activity due to a medically determinable physical or mental impairment that is

expected to result in death or that has lasted or can be expected to last for a continuous period of at least 12 months. Additionally, a child younger than age 18 who has an impairment with severity comparable to that of an adult may be considered disabled. Those persons who met the October 1972 State definition of disability and received APTD payments for December 1973 and for at least 1 month prior to July 1973 also may qualify under the disability criteria.

An **individual** is an aged, blind, or disabled adult eligible for SSI payments. An eligible **couple** is one in which both members are eligible for SSI payments and who are living together or have been separated less than 6 months.⁸ A **child** is defined as a person who is neither married nor the head of a household and is either younger than age 18 or, if aged 18-21, attending school regularly.

Federal Benefit Rates

The amount of the monthly Federal SSI payment is determined by the recipient's countable income, living arrangements, and marital status. Federal SSI benefit rates are adjusted for increases in cost of living by the same percentage and at the same time as old-age, survivors, and disability insurance benefits. Cost-of-living adjustments (COLAs) in SSI are based on Consumer Price Index changes and are effective with the month of January. The Federal benefit rates for January 1985, 1986, and 1987 are shown in table I. They are categorized by the eligibility status of the SSI recipient.

The most recent COLA, effective January 1987, raised Federal benefit rates by 1.3 percent. An individual (aged, blind, or disabled) living in his/her own household and having no countable income receives a benefit of \$340 a month.⁹ An eligible couple residing in their own home and having no countable income receives a monthly payment of \$510.

Persons in public or private institutions who receive more than 50 percent of the cost of their care from the Medicaid program under title XIX of the Social Security Act are entitled to a monthly Federal payment of \$25. An inmate of a public institution is ineligible for SSI if the institution is not a Medicaid facility. However, payments may be made to persons in publicly operated community residences serving no more than 16 persons. Additionally, payments may be made to persons who are residents of public emergency shelters for the homeless for a period of up to 3 months in any 12-month period.

⁸One member of a couple is designated as the individual and the other as the spouse. A couple is classified aged, blind, or disabled according to the classification of the individual.

⁹An individual who lives in another person's household and receives both support and maintenance there has his/her Federal benefit rate reduced by one-third.

Payments to an individual transferred from a former State program may be increased monthly by \$170 to take account of an "essential person" living in the household. An **essential person** is generally an ineligible spouse or relative whose needs were considered in determining the requirements of an eligible individual under OAA, AB, and APTD, but who is not eligible for SSI.

Table I.—Federal SSI benefit rates, January 1985-87, by eligibility status of SSI recipients

| Eligibility status | Benefit rate | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | January 1985 | January 1986 | January 1987 |
| Individual living in own household..... | \$325 | \$336 | \$340 |
| Couple living in own household..... | 488 | 504 | 510 |
| Individual receiving institutional care in Medicaid facility..... | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Essential person..... | 163 | 168 | 170 |
| Cost-of-living increase (percent)..... | 3.5 | 3.1 | 1.3 |

The monthly SSI payment is prorated for the first month on the basis of the date of SSI application (or the date on which the applicant meets all eligible criteria, if later). For example, if the application date is April 16, and the payment for the entire month would be \$200, the recipient's payment for April is: $(\$200) \times 15/30$, or \$100.

Income

Earned income refers to wages and net earnings from self-employment. **Unearned income** includes Social Security benefits, veterans' benefits, other government and private pensions, Workers' Compensation, support and maintenance in kind, and interest. For each month, \$20 of earned or unearned income may be excluded. Additionally, \$65 per month of earned income plus one-half of the earnings exceeding \$65 are disregarded.

Certain special income exclusions are also provided, including income needed for an approved self-support plan for blind and disabled persons, work expenses of the blind, and needs-based payments made by State and local governments. Income received in sheltered workshops and work activity centers is considered earned income and qualifies for the earned income disregards. Extraordinary impairment-related work expenses paid by a disabled individual (including costs for attendant care, medical equipment, drugs, and services necessary to control an impairment) are ex-

cluded from income. Such expenses are also deducted from earnings when determining whether or not an individual is engaging in substantial gainful activity. Blind individuals having special exclusions under former State programs may retain them.

In-kind support or maintenance assistance provided by a private nonprofit organization is disregarded if the State determines that the assistance is based on need. This provision is applicable until October 1, 1987.

Energy assistance provided in kind by a private nonprofit organization or in cash or in kind by a supplier or public utility and based on need is also excluded until October 1, 1987.

For children, one-third of the support payments from an absent parent are excluded, as are certain earnings of children regularly attending school.

Resources

Resources are also considered in determining SSI eligibility. As of 1987, the SSI countable assets limit is \$1,800 for an individual. It will increase by \$100 each January, until it reaches \$2,000 in January 1989.¹⁰ Similarly, the 1987 limit for eligible couples—\$2,700—will increase by \$150 each year until it reaches \$3,000 in January 1989. Excluded resources include a home and those tools and other property necessary for a self-support plan. Household goods and personal effects not exceeding \$2,000 in value may also be excluded.

An automobile is excluded regardless of value if the individual or a member of the individual's household uses it for employment or transportation to medical treatments, or if it is modified to be operated by or for transportation of a handicapped person. If none of these applies, one automobile may be excluded if its current market value does not exceed \$4,500. Any additional automobile is counted to the full extent of its equity value.

The cash surrender value of life insurance is excluded if the face value is \$1,500 or less, as is the value of a burial space for the recipient, spouse, and immediate family. In addition, \$1,500 each (less the value of excluded life insurance and any amount in an irrevocable burial trust fund) may be set aside for the burial of the recipient and spouse.

For blind or disabled persons, the resources necessary to fulfill a plan of self-support are excluded. Recipients transferred to the SSI program from State assistance programs may also retain any additional resources allowed under those programs.

¹⁰Deficit Reduction Act of 1984 (Public Law 98-369).

Deeming of Income and Resources

The income and resources of an ineligible spouse who lives with an adult recipient or those of a parent living with a child recipient younger than age 18 are considered in determining the amount of payment. If the income of the ineligible spouse exceeds \$170 monthly, all of it is deemed, combined with the income of the eligible person, and treated as the income of an eligible couple.

If the income is earned, \$65 per month and an income exclusion of \$20 are deducted, along with one-half of the remaining earnings. If the income is all unearned, the \$20 income exclusion is deducted. The remainder is subtracted from the Federal benefit rate for an eligible couple, currently \$510. No more than \$340 can be paid, however, when only one person is eligible.

When a child younger than age 18 is living with parents and their entire income is earned, the deeming procedure is: From the total income, subtract \$170 for each ineligible child in the family (less the child's own income), the earnings deduction of \$65, and the \$20 income exclusion. Next, subtract twice the individual's Federal benefit rate (in a one-parent family) or twice the couple's Federal benefit rate (in a two-parent family). Any income remaining is unearned income to the child. If the income of the parents is all unearned, the \$65 earnings exclusion is not applicable and the parental allocation is one Federal benefit rate.

Resources of the spouse or parent may also be deemed to a recipient when these resources are in excess of the amount that would be excluded if the spouse or parent were applying for SSI payments. Parental resources are not deemed to a child who has attained age 18.

If the applicant is an alien, the income and resources of the immigrant sponsor are considered in determining the amount of the SSI payment. After allowances are made for the needs of the sponsor and his or her family, the remaining income and resources are deemed available for the support of the SSI applicant for a 3-year period after the individual's entry into the United States. This provision does not apply to those persons who become blind and/or disabled after entry, to refugees, or to persons granted political asylum.

State Supplementation

State supplementation payments—mandatory and optional—are made to persons eligible under State provisions. **Mandatory State supplementation** refers to payments required by Public Law 93-66 to maintain the income levels of former public assistance recipients at the same level that had been in effect be-

fore they were transferred to the SSI program.

Optional State supplementation includes additional amounts provided by the States at their discretion to raise the payment levels of either former recipients or persons with new awards under the SSI program

A State may choose to administer these payments or have the Social Security Administration (SSA) administer the payments on its behalf. In the latter case, SSA assumes the administrative cost and is reimbursed by the State for payment amounts. Under federally administered supplementation, eligibility and payment determinations are made by SSA.

To ensure that SSI recipients gain the financial advantage intended by the annual cost-of-living increases, the States are generally required to maintain the level of their supplementation payment whenever the Federal payment level is increased. In particular, the Federal pass-through law specifies that States must maintain the State supplementary payment levels that were in effect in March 1983.

Special Monthly Benefits

A disabled recipient who becomes ineligible for Federal SSI payments because of earnings in excess of the substantial gainful activity level will continue to receive a special SSI payment or an equal amount and retain eligibility for Medicaid under title XIX of the Social Security Act. This special benefit status may continue as long as the recipient has the disabling impairment and earnings do not exceed the amount that would reduce the cash benefit to zero. States have the option of supplementing this special benefit.

Retention of Medicaid Eligibility

Blind and disabled recipients younger than age 65 who are no longer eligible for either regular or special SSI benefits because the level of their earnings or other income exceeds the allowed level may retain eligibility for Medicaid. To qualify for such extended Medicaid coverage, the recipient must:

- (a) continue to meet the medical criteria for disability or blindness;
- (b) continue to meet all other SSI eligibility standards except for earned income;
- (c) be seriously inhibited from continuing employment if the Medicare services were lost; and
- (d) have insufficient earnings to provide a reasonable equivalent of SSI benefits (including State supplementation) and Medicaid.

These two provisions—special cash benefits and continued Medicaid eligibility—were part of the Social Security Disability Amendments of 1980 (Public Law 96-265), and were in effect from January

1981 through December 1983. Beginning in 1984, under a 1-year demonstration project, these provisions were continued for persons eligible for either regular or special SSI payments or continuation of Medicaid eligibility. The Social Security Disability Reform

Amendments of 1984 (Public Law 98-460) extended the provisions through June 30, 1987. They were made permanent with the enactment of the Employment Opportunities for Disabled Americans Act (Public Law 99-643), November 10, 1986.

Table A.—Amount of total SSI payments, Federal SSI payments, and State supplementary payments, by State, 1985
[In thousands]

| State | Total | Federal SSI | State supplementation | |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | | Federally administered | State administered |
| Total..... | \$11,060,476 | \$8,777,341 | \$1,972,597 | \$310,538 |
| Alabama..... | 288,783 | 273,924 | — | 14,859 |
| Alaska..... | 22,078 | 9,108 | — | ² 12,970 |
| Arizona..... | 85,840 | 83,507 | — | 2,333 |
| Arkansas..... | 141,815 | 141,780 | 35 | — |
| California..... | 2,493,256 | 1,166,823 | 1,326,433 | — |
| Colorado..... | 107,751 | 68,659 | — | ² 39,092 |
| Connecticut..... | 98,882 | 66,058 | — | 32,824 |
| Delaware..... | 16,714 | 16,191 | 523 | — |
| District of Columbia..... | 43,814 | 39,703 | 4,111 | — |
| Florida..... | 457,317 | 448,731 | ³ 4 | 8,586 |
| Georgia..... | 323,887 | 323,873 | 14 | — |
| Hawaii..... | 30,518 | 26,876 | 3,642 | — |
| Idaho..... | 22,783 | 18,687 | — | 4,096 |
| Illinois..... | 385,821 | 338,991 | — | 46,830 |
| Indiana..... | 107,687 | 106,423 | — | 1,264 |
| Iowa..... | 55,446 | 53,773 | 1,673 | ⁵ |
| Kansas..... | 43,849 | 43,818 | 31 | — |
| Kentucky..... | 239,723 | 229,902 | — | 9,821 |
| Louisiana..... | 288,669 | 288,613 | ⁵ 6 | ⁴ 5 |
| Maine..... | 42,349 | 37,029 | 5,320 | — |
| Maryland..... | 131,333 | 126,719 | ⁴ 79 | ⁴ 535 |
| Massachusetts..... | 295,912 | 186,124 | 109,788 | — |
| Michigan..... | 337,308 | 273,601 | 63,707 | — |
| Minnesota..... | 82,387 | 64,668 | — | 17,719 |
| Mississippi..... | 238,019 | 237,974 | 45 | — |
| Missouri..... | 182,213 | 176,462 | — | ² 5,751 |
| Montana..... | 17,238 | 16,428 | 810 | — |
| Nebraska..... | 34,541 | 29,190 | — | 5,341 |
| Nevada..... | 18,709 | 16,278 | 2,431 | — |
| New Hampshire..... | 21,500 | 13,933 | — | 7,567 |
| New Jersey..... | 255,717 | 208,831 | 46,886 | — |
| New Mexico..... | 60,877 | 60,657 | — | ² ⁴ 220 |
| New York..... | 1,061,192 | 830,054 | 231,138 | — |
| North Carolina..... | 338,113 | 299,660 | — | 38,453 |
| North Dakota..... | 14,286 | 12,732 | — | 1,554 |
| Ohio..... | 313,547 | 313,531 | ⁴ 16 | ⁴ 5 |
| Oklahoma..... | 153,693 | 123,491 | — | 30,202 |
| Oregon..... | 68,152 | 58,990 | — | 9,162 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 433,276 | 367,353 | 65,923 | — |
| Rhode Island..... | 38,219 | 29,300 | 8,919 | — |
| South Carolina..... | 185,826 | 181,533 | ³ | 4,293 |
| South Dakota..... | 17,243 | 16,723 | ⁴ 27 | 493 |
| Tennessee..... | 279,726 | 279,721 | ⁵ | — |
| Texas..... | 514,811 | 514,811 | ⁶ | ⁶ |
| Utah..... | 20,814 | 19,982 | — | ⁴ 832 |
| Vermont..... | 23,371 | 16,555 | 6,816 | — |
| Virginia..... | 195,384 | 183,851 | — | 11,533 |
| Washington..... | 130,054 | 109,688 | 20,366 | — |
| West Virginia..... | 106,977 | 106,977 | ⁶ | ⁶ |
| Wisconsin..... | 183,920 | 109,908 | 74,012 | — |
| Wyoming..... | 4,894 | 4,689 | ³ | 205 |
| Other areas: Northern Mariana Islands..... | 1,786 | 1,786 | ⁶ | ⁶ |

¹ Payments reduced by \$208,000 to reflect returned checks and overpayment refunds.

² Data partly estimated.

³ Data not shown; adjustment totals exceed the actual amounts paid.

⁴ Mandatory payments are federally administered and optional payments are State administered.

⁵ Excludes data for Iowa, Louisiana, and Ohio.

⁶ State payments not made.

Table B.—Amount of combined Federal SSI payments and federally administered State supplementation, by reason for eligibility and State, December 1985
 [In thousands]

| State | Total | Aged | Blind | Disabled |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| Total..... | \$10,749,938 | \$2,896,671 | \$259,840 | \$7,593,427 |
| Alabama..... | 273,924 | 97,280 | 4,772 | 171,872 |
| Alaska..... | 9,108 | 2,312 | 176 | 6,620 |
| Arizona..... | 83,507 | 19,326 | 1,941 | 62,240 |
| Arkansas..... | 141,815 | 49,055 | 3,482 | 89,278 |
| California..... | 2,493,256 | 786,020 | 84,851 | 1,622,385 |
| Colorado..... | 68,659 | 15,943 | 1,081 | 51,635 |
| Connecticut..... | 66,058 | 11,578 | 1,397 | 53,083 |
| Delaware..... | 16,714 | 2,892 | 389 | 13,433 |
| District of Columbia..... | 43,814 | 6,827 | 659 | 36,328 |
| Florida..... | 448,731 | 167,309 | 8,253 | 273,169 |
| Georgia..... | 323,887 | 91,610 | 7,472 | 224,805 |
| Hawaii..... | 30,518 | 11,170 | 546 | 18,802 |
| Idaho..... | 18,687 | 2,864 | 353 | 15,470 |
| Illinois..... | 338,991 | 55,228 | 6,424 | 277,339 |
| Indiana..... | 106,423 | 16,149 | 3,289 | 86,985 |
| Iowa..... | 55,446 | 10,698 | 2,507 | 42,241 |
| Kansas..... | 43,849 | 8,253 | 819 | 34,777 |
| Kentucky..... | 229,902 | 54,642 | 6,185 | 169,075 |
| Louisiana..... | 288,669 | 83,889 | 6,081 | 198,699 |
| Maine..... | 42,349 | 8,662 | 684 | 33,003 |
| Maryland..... | 126,798 | 23,543 | 2,140 | 101,115 |
| Massachusetts..... | 295,912 | 101,587 | 15,980 | 178,345 |
| Michigan..... | 337,308 | 53,235 | 6,371 | 277,702 |
| Minnesota..... | 64,668 | 14,513 | 1,431 | 48,724 |
| Mississippi..... | 238,019 | 81,369 | 4,651 | 151,999 |
| Missouri..... | 176,462 | 43,545 | 3,025 | 129,892 |
| Montana..... | 17,238 | 2,496 | 328 | 14,414 |
| Nebraska..... | 29,190 | 5,136 | 646 | 23,408 |
| Nevada..... | 18,709 | 6,473 | 1,491 | 10,745 |
| New Hampshire..... | 13,933 | 2,335 | 293 | 11,305 |
| New Jersey..... | 255,717 | 64,384 | 3,699 | 187,634 |
| New Mexico..... | 60,657 | 14,898 | 1,394 | 44,365 |
| New York..... | 1,061,192 | 255,484 | 12,769 | 792,939 |
| North Carolina..... | 299,660 | 83,786 | 7,545 | 208,329 |
| North Dakota..... | 12,732 | 3,373 | 208 | 9,151 |
| Ohio..... | 313,547 | 40,785 | 6,733 | 266,029 |
| Oklahoma..... | 123,491 | 39,357 | 2,577 | 81,557 |
| Oregon..... | 58,990 | 9,579 | 1,315 | 48,096 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 433,276 | 81,514 | 9,245 | 342,517 |
| Rhode Island..... | 38,219 | 8,564 | 641 | 29,014 |
| South Carolina..... | 181,533 | 50,435 | 5,284 | 125,814 |
| South Dakota..... | 16,750 | 4,180 | 395 | 12,175 |
| Tennessee..... | 279,726 | 74,656 | 5,656 | 199,414 |
| Texas..... | 514,811 | 192,648 | 12,216 | 309,947 |
| Utah..... | 19,982 | 3,396 | 603 | 15,983 |
| Vermont..... | 23,371 | 4,822 | 356 | 18,193 |
| Virginia..... | 183,851 | 46,978 | 3,874 | 132,999 |
| Washington..... | 130,054 | 21,873 | 2,111 | 106,070 |
| West Virginia..... | 106,977 | 17,735 | 1,978 | 87,264 |
| Wisconsin..... | 183,920 | 40,264 | 3,349 | 140,307 |
| Wyoming..... | 4,689 | 931 | 131 | 3,627 |
| Other areas: Northern Mariana Islands..... | 1,786 | 899 | 50 | 837 |

¹ Total payments reduced by \$208,000 to reflect returned checks and overpayment refunds.

Table D.—All persons, adult units, and children receiving federally administered SSI payments, by reason for eligibility and State, December 1985

| State | All persons | Aged | | Blind | | Disabled | | Blind and disabled children |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------------------------|
| | | Individuals | Couples | Individuals | Couples | Individuals | Couples | |
| Total..... | 14,138,021 | 1,243,439 | 127,974 | 66,953 | 3,608 | 2,121,373 | 68,614 | 265,325 |
| Alabama..... | 130,521 | 48,977 | 6,197 | 1,486 | 130 | 53,248 | 2,545 | 7,168 |
| Alaska..... | 3,460 | 816 | 123 | 51 | 6 | 1,847 | 82 | 265 |
| Arizona..... | 33,134 | 8,663 | 889 | 525 | 26 | 17,843 | 563 | 2,793 |
| Arkansas..... | 73,144 | 26,266 | 3,902 | 1,022 | 107 | 29,165 | 1,724 | 4,311 |
| California..... | 684,106 | 202,308 | 33,028 | 16,341 | 912 | 331,226 | 16,428 | 25,230 |
| Colorado..... | 29,975 | 7,970 | 720 | 325 | 16 | 16,375 | 504 | 2,580 |
| Connecticut..... | 26,440 | 5,918 | 305 | 383 | 7 | 16,861 | 236 | 2,022 |
| Delaware..... | 7,490 | 1,878 | 85 | 128 | 2 | 4,295 | 86 | 759 |
| District of Columbia..... | 15,953 | 3,892 | 96 | 196 | 9 | 10,470 | 107 | 892 |
| Florida..... | 183,701 | 64,269 | 7,590 | 2,546 | 114 | 83,425 | 2,698 | 10,783 |
| Georgia..... | 152,640 | 50,339 | 4,809 | 2,354 | 165 | 73,616 | 3,154 | 8,513 |
| Hawaii..... | 11,254 | 4,049 | 367 | 142 | 6 | 5,502 | 80 | 515 |
| Idaho..... | 8,314 | 1,892 | 147 | 103 | 4 | 4,697 | 139 | 968 |
| Illinois..... | 134,468 | 27,552 | 1,743 | 1,876 | 52 | 87,008 | 1,233 | 11,002 |
| Indiana..... | 47,457 | 10,813 | 439 | 977 | 35 | 28,586 | 398 | 4,945 |
| Iowa..... | 27,223 | 7,634 | 466 | 807 | 53 | 14,389 | 278 | 2,633 |
| Kansas..... | 21,136 | 5,300 | 280 | 263 | 9 | 12,498 | 229 | 1,855 |
| Kentucky..... | 98,064 | 25,864 | 3,664 | 1,642 | 178 | 49,033 | 3,011 | 6,073 |
| Louisiana..... | 126,297 | 39,796 | 4,608 | 1,795 | 90 | 58,602 | 2,287 | 11,002 |
| Maine..... | 21,993 | 6,940 | 502 | 233 | 5 | 11,687 | 379 | 1,149 |
| Maryland..... | 51,370 | 13,259 | 692 | 643 | 12 | 31,661 | 410 | 3,322 |
| Massachusetts..... | 112,403 | 46,625 | 3,029 | 4,034 | 235 | 46,993 | 921 | 5,585 |
| Michigan..... | 122,378 | 27,192 | 1,272 | 1,722 | 48 | 79,318 | 1,285 | 8,157 |
| Minnesota..... | 32,569 | 8,517 | 703 | 513 | 18 | 18,739 | 291 | 2,553 |
| Mississippi..... | 110,886 | 38,334 | 5,948 | 1,392 | 124 | 44,572 | 2,690 | 7,236 |
| Missouri..... | 78,788 | 24,050 | 2,128 | 989 | 43 | 41,186 | 1,214 | 4,912 |
| Montana..... | 7,583 | 1,703 | 98 | 113 | 5 | 4,612 | 110 | 673 |
| Nebraska..... | 13,929 | 3,653 | 210 | 216 | 5 | 7,984 | 144 | 1,277 |
| Nevada..... | 8,045 | 3,196 | 180 | 395 | 14 | 3,222 | 37 | 670 |
| New Hampshire..... | 6,164 | 1,676 | 41 | 94 | — | 3,681 | 30 | 525 |
| New Jersey..... | 92,807 | 27,678 | 1,244 | 1,076 | 18 | 53,219 | 427 | 7,200 |
| New Mexico..... | 26,325 | 7,149 | 1,047 | 418 | 27 | 13,397 | 619 | 1,710 |
| New York..... | 355,641 | 101,584 | 6,038 | 3,448 | 118 | 202,571 | 3,946 | 25,697 |
| North Carolina..... | 138,523 | 45,487 | 4,435 | 2,376 | 147 | 67,657 | 2,447 | 7,391 |
| North Dakota..... | 6,512 | 2,112 | 148 | 64 | 3 | 3,449 | 69 | 389 |
| Ohio..... | 127,725 | 24,711 | 1,060 | 1,950 | 81 | 83,017 | 1,695 | 11,457 |
| Oklahoma..... | 59,218 | 20,574 | 2,156 | 730 | 63 | 27,606 | 1,125 | 3,013 |
| Oregon..... | 25,260 | 5,852 | 349 | 437 | 13 | 15,131 | 288 | 2,319 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 163,872 | 42,591 | 1,601 | 2,551 | 75 | 97,328 | 1,667 | 13,455 |
| Rhode Island..... | 15,716 | 4,573 | 299 | 171 | 4 | 8,865 | 188 | 1,023 |
| South Carolina..... | 85,885 | 28,011 | 2,655 | 1,557 | 103 | 41,040 | 1,827 | 5,303 |
| South Dakota..... | 8,291 | 2,596 | 202 | 103 | 3 | 4,077 | 87 | 848 |
| Tennessee..... | 127,994 | 39,613 | 4,895 | 1,588 | 148 | 61,237 | 3,249 | 7,437 |
| Texas..... | 255,134 | 99,525 | 11,741 | 3,589 | 213 | 99,766 | 3,413 | 19,103 |
| Utah..... | 8,724 | 1,666 | 120 | 165 | 3 | 5,217 | 108 | 1,129 |
| Vermont..... | 9,320 | 2,716 | 145 | 107 | 1 | 5,166 | 204 | 532 |
| Virginia..... | 85,332 | 26,644 | 2,335 | 1,227 | 64 | 44,344 | 1,311 | 4,855 |
| Washington..... | 47,855 | 11,041 | 511 | 591 | 14 | 30,197 | 466 | 3,724 |
| West Virginia..... | 42,698 | 9,059 | 896 | 556 | 34 | 24,802 | 1,335 | 2,910 |
| Wisconsin..... | 71,415 | 20,071 | 1,762 | 895 | 44 | 39,487 | 818 | 5,202 |
| Wyoming..... | 2,269 | 625 | 34 | 35 | 1 | 1,278 | 18 | 187 |
| Other areas: | | | | | | | | |
| Northern Mariana Islands..... | 606 | 220 | 40 | 13 | 1 | 181 | 14 | 73 |

¹ Includes 14 persons for whom State was unreported.

Table E.—All persons, adult units, and children receiving Federal SSI payments, by reason for eligibility and State, December 1985

| State | All persons | Aged | | Blind | | Disabled | | Blind and disabled children |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------------------------|
| | | Individuals | Couples | Individuals | Couples | Individuals | Couples | |
| Total..... | 13,799,092 | 1,104,103 | 106,304 | 59,886 | 3,045 | 2,000,182 | 59,102 | 264,153 |
| Alabama..... | 130,521 | 48,977 | 6,197 | 1,486 | 130 | 53,248 | 2,545 | 7,168 |
| Alaska..... | 3,460 | 816 | 123 | 51 | 6 | 1,847 | 82 | 265 |
| Arizona..... | 33,134 | 8,663 | 889 | 525 | 26 | 17,843 | 563 | 2,793 |
| Arkansas..... | 73,140 | 26,264 | 3,902 | 1,022 | 107 | 29,164 | 1,724 | 4,311 |
| California..... | 464,499 | 121,353 | 15,284 | 11,331 | 504 | 255,701 | 8,085 | 24,701 |
| Colorado..... | 29,975 | 7,970 | 720 | 325 | 16 | 16,374 | 504 | 2,580 |
| Connecticut..... | 26,440 | 5,918 | 305 | 383 | 7 | 16,861 | 236 | 2,022 |
| Delaware..... | 7,423 | 1,853 | 85 | 127 | 2 | 4,259 | 86 | 759 |
| District of Columbia..... | 15,616 | 3,740 | 83 | 196 | 9 | 10,328 | 104 | 892 |
| Florida..... | 183,701 | 64,269 | 7,590 | 2,546 | 114 | 83,425 | 2,698 | 10,783 |
| Georgia..... | 152,632 | 50,334 | 4,809 | 2,354 | 165 | 73,615 | 3,154 | 8,513 |
| Hawaii..... | 10,825 | 3,829 | 361 | 139 | 6 | 5,319 | 80 | 515 |
| Idaho..... | 8,314 | 1,892 | 147 | 103 | 4 | 4,697 | 139 | 968 |
| Illinois..... | 134,468 | 27,552 | 1,743 | 1,876 | 52 | 87,008 | 1,233 | 11,002 |
| Indiana..... | 47,457 | 10,813 | 439 | 977 | 35 | 28,585 | 398 | 4,945 |
| Iowa..... | 26,997 | 7,586 | 466 | 777 | 50 | 14,279 | 277 | 2,632 |
| Kansas..... | 21,131 | 5,300 | 280 | 262 | 9 | 12,496 | 229 | 1,855 |
| Kentucky..... | 98,064 | 25,864 | 3,664 | 1,642 | 178 | 49,033 | 3,011 | 6,073 |
| Louisiana..... | 126,288 | 39,790 | 4,607 | 1,795 | 90 | 58,602 | 2,287 | 11,002 |
| Maine..... | 18,656 | 5,324 | 324 | 216 | 4 | 10,531 | 327 | 1,138 |
| Maryland..... | 51,362 | 13,259 | 692 | 643 | 12 | 31,654 | 410 | 3,322 |
| Massachusetts..... | 81,324 | 27,594 | 1,516 | 2,683 | 108 | 40,836 | 643 | 5,410 |
| Michigan..... | 113,405 | 24,165 | 1,122 | 1,663 | 45 | 74,102 | 1,227 | 8,079 |
| Minnesota..... | 32,569 | 8,517 | 703 | 513 | 18 | 18,739 | 291 | 2,553 |
| Mississippi..... | 110,881 | 38,332 | 5,948 | 1,392 | 124 | 44,571 | 2,690 | 7,236 |
| Missouri..... | 78,788 | 24,050 | 2,128 | 989 | 43 | 41,186 | 1,214 | 4,912 |
| Montana..... | 7,483 | 1,689 | 98 | 113 | 5 | 4,530 | 110 | 671 |
| Nebraska..... | 13,929 | 3,653 | 210 | 216 | 5 | 7,984 | 144 | 1,277 |
| Nevada..... | 7,351 | 2,687 | 150 | 300 | 10 | 3,222 | 34 | 668 |
| New Hampshire..... | 6,164 | 1,676 | 41 | 94 | — | 3,681 | 30 | 525 |
| New Jersey..... | 85,802 | 24,563 | 1,222 | 1,026 | 17 | 49,556 | 423 | 7,135 |
| New Mexico..... | 26,325 | 7,149 | 1,047 | 418 | 27 | 13,397 | 619 | 1,710 |
| New York..... | 321,719 | 84,895 | 5,276 | 3,236 | 112 | 188,127 | 3,660 | 25,634 |
| North Carolina..... | 138,523 | 45,487 | 4,435 | 2,376 | 147 | 67,657 | 2,447 | 7,391 |
| North Dakota..... | 6,512 | 2,112 | 148 | 64 | 3 | 3,449 | 69 | 389 |
| Ohio..... | 127,715 | 24,711 | 1,060 | 1,948 | 81 | 83,011 | 1,695 | 11,457 |
| Oklahoma..... | 59,218 | 20,574 | 2,156 | 730 | 63 | 27,606 | 1,125 | 3,013 |
| Oregon..... | 25,260 | 5,852 | 349 | 437 | 13 | 15,131 | 288 | 2,319 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 154,430 | 38,426 | 1,387 | 2,485 | 74 | 93,030 | 1,548 | 13,360 |
| Rhode Island..... | 13,566 | 3,582 | 201 | 161 | 4 | 8,017 | 159 | 1,004 |
| South Carolina..... | 85,885 | 28,011 | 2,655 | 1,557 | 103 | 41,040 | 1,827 | 5,303 |
| South Dakota..... | 8,291 | 2,596 | 202 | 103 | 3 | 4,077 | 87 | 848 |
| Tennessee..... | 127,993 | 39,613 | 4,895 | 1,588 | 148 | 61,237 | 3,249 | 7,437 |
| Texas..... | 255,134 | 99,525 | 11,741 | 3,589 | 213 | 99,766 | 3,413 | 19,103 |
| Utah..... | 8,724 | 1,666 | 120 | 165 | 3 | 5,216 | 108 | 1,129 |
| Vermont..... | 7,907 | 2,029 | 94 | 104 | 1 | 4,624 | 175 | 528 |
| Virginia..... | 85,332 | 26,644 | 2,335 | 1,227 | 64 | 44,344 | 1,311 | 4,855 |
| Washington..... | 44,808 | 9,881 | 505 | 550 | 13 | 28,543 | 460 | 3,696 |
| West Virginia..... | 42,698 | 9,059 | 896 | 556 | 34 | 24,802 | 1,335 | 2,909 |
| Wisconsin..... | 54,364 | 13,154 | 880 | 779 | 36 | 32,373 | 517 | 5,103 |
| Wyoming..... | 2,269 | 625 | 34 | 35 | 1 | 1,278 | 18 | 187 |
| Other areas: Northern Mariana Islands..... | 606 | 220 | 40 | 13 | 1 | 181 | 14 | 73 |

¹ Includes 14 persons for whom State was unreported.

Table F.—All persons, adult units, and children receiving Federal SSI and federally administered State supplementary payments, by reason for eligibility and State, December 1985

| State | All persons | Aged | | Blind | | Disabled | | Blind and disabled children |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------------------------|
| | | Individuals | Couples | Individuals | Couples | Individuals | Couples | |
| Total ¹ | 1,321,918 | 344,480 | 28,392 | 24,784 | 987 | 763,261 | 17,384 | 89,745 |
| Arkansas..... | 126 | 28 | 13 | 4 | — | 32 | 3 | — |
| California..... | 448,648 | 117,822 | 15,269 | 11,052 | 503 | 246,531 | 8,066 | 22,662 |
| Delaware..... | 357 | 62 | 1 | 25 | — | 249 | 1 | 14 |
| District of Columbia..... | 14,750 | 3,380 | 83 | 189 | 9 | 9,912 | 103 | 818 |
| Florida ² | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Georgia..... | 80 | 25 | 2 | 2 | — | 26 | 1 | — |
| Hawaii..... | 9,248 | 3,187 | 339 | 114 | 6 | 4,603 | 78 | 428 |
| Iowa..... | 1,740 | 120 | 11 | 713 | 43 | 606 | 10 | 142 |
| Kansas..... | 91 | 0 | — | 3 | — | 72 | 1 | — |
| Louisiana..... | 455 | 367 | 12 | 1 | — | 25 | — | 5 |
| Maine..... | 17,706 | 5,006 | 324 | 205 | 4 | 10,036 | 327 | 1,042 |
| Maryland..... | 224 | 46 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 167 | — | 1 |
| Massachusetts..... | 77,063 | 26,339 | 1,515 | 2,600 | 107 | 38,332 | 642 | 5,040 |
| Michigan..... | 108,031 | 22,830 | 1,119 | 1,620 | 45 | 70,927 | 1,221 | 7,536 |
| Mississippi..... | 216 | 72 | 3 | 5 | — | 78 | — | 1 |
| Montana..... | 781 | 38 | — | 3 | — | 607 | — | 145 |
| Nevada..... | 3,295 | 2,614 | 149 | 293 | 10 | 15 | 3 | 45 |
| New Jersey..... | 81,013 | 22,929 | 1,218 | 988 | 17 | 47,024 | 421 | 6,645 |
| New York..... | 302,066 | 77,971 | 5,268 | 3,138 | 112 | 178,032 | 3,649 | 23,345 |
| Ohio..... | 153 | 33 | 3 | 4 | — | 91 | 5 | 4 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 145,431 | 35,213 | 1,380 | 2,360 | 74 | 88,385 | 1,544 | 12,603 |
| Rhode Island..... | 12,407 | 3,240 | 201 | 153 | 4 | 7,290 | 159 | 942 |
| South Dakota..... | 73 | 22 | 2 | 2 | — | 43 | 2 | — |
| Tennessee..... | 25 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 1 | — |
| Vermont..... | 7,528 | 1,903 | 94 | 102 | 1 | 4,426 | 175 | 484 |
| Washington..... | 41,596 | 9,292 | 499 | 518 | 13 | 26,581 | 456 | 3,267 |
| Wisconsin..... | 48,801 | 11,875 | 879 | 672 | 36 | 28,953 | 513 | 4,549 |

¹ Includes 8 persons for whom State was unreported.

² Data not available by reason for eligibility.

Table G.—All persons, adult units, and children receiving federally administered State supplementary payments, by reason for eligibility and State, December 1985

| State | All persons | Aged | | Blind | | Disabled | | Blind and disabled children |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------------------------|
| | | Individuals | Couples | Individuals | Couples | Individuals | Couples | |
| Total ² | 1,660,847 | 483,816 | 50,062 | 31,851 | 1,550 | 884,452 | 26,896 | 90,917 |
| Arkansas | 130 | 30 | 13 | 4 | — | 33 | 3 | — |
| California | 668,255 | 198,777 | 33,013 | 16,062 | 911 | 322,056 | 16,409 | 23,191 |
| Delaware | 424 | 87 | 1 | 26 | — | 285 | 1 | 14 |
| District of Columbia | 15,087 | 3,532 | 96 | 189 | 9 | 10,054 | 106 | 818 |
| Florida ³ | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Georgia | 88 | 30 | 2 | 2 | — | 27 | 1 | — |
| Hawaii | 9,677 | 3,407 | 345 | 117 | 6 | 4,786 | 78 | 428 |
| Iowa | 1,966 | 168 | 11 | 743 | 46 | 716 | 11 | 143 |
| Kansas | 96 | 10 | — | 4 | — | 74 | 1 | — |
| Louisiana | 464 | 373 | 13 | 1 | — | 25 | — | 5 |
| Maine | 21,043 | 6,622 | 502 | 222 | 5 | 11,192 | 379 | 1,053 |
| Maryland | 232 | 46 | 2 | 9 | — | 174 | — | 1 |
| Massachusetts | 108,142 | 45,370 | 3,028 | 3,951 | 234 | 44,489 | 920 | 5,215 |
| Michigan | 117,004 | 25,857 | 1,269 | 1,679 | 48 | 76,143 | 1,279 | 7,614 |
| Mississippi | 221 | 74 | 3 | 5 | — | 79 | — | 1 |
| Montana | 881 | 52 | — | 3 | — | 689 | — | 147 |
| Nevada | 3,989 | 3,123 | 179 | 388 | 14 | 15 | 6 | 47 |
| New Jersey | 88,018 | 26,044 | 1,240 | 1,038 | 18 | 50,687 | 425 | 6,710 |
| New York | 335,988 | 94,660 | 6,030 | 3,350 | 118 | 192,476 | 3,935 | 23,408 |
| Ohio | 163 | 33 | 3 | 6 | — | 97 | 5 | 4 |
| Pennsylvania | 154,873 | 39,378 | 1,594 | 2,426 | 75 | 92,683 | 1,663 | 12,698 |
| Rhode Island | 14,557 | 4,231 | 299 | 163 | 4 | 8,138 | 188 | 961 |
| South Dakota | 73 | 22 | 2 | 2 | — | 43 | 2 | — |
| Tennessee | 26 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 1 | — |
| Vermont | 8,941 | 2,590 | 145 | 105 | 1 | 4,968 | 204 | 488 |
| Washington | 44,643 | 10,452 | 505 | 559 | 14 | 28,235 | 462 | 3,295 |
| Wisconsin | 65,852 | 18,792 | 1,761 | 788 | 44 | 36,067 | 814 | 4,648 |

¹ Includes all persons with both Federal SSI payments and federally administered State supplementation and those eligible for federally administered State supplementation only.

² Includes 8 persons for whom State was unreported.

³ Data not available by reason for eligibility.

Table H.—All persons, adult units, and children receiving federally administered State supplementation only, by reason for eligibility and State, December 1985

| State | All persons | Aged | | Blind | | Disabled | | Blind and disabled children |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------------------------|
| | | Individuals | Couples | Individuals | Couples | Individuals | Couples | |
| Total | 338,929 | 139,336 | 21,670 | 7,067 | 563 | 121,191 | 9,512 | 1,172 |
| Arkansas | 4 | 2 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — |
| California | 219,607 | 80,955 | 17,744 | 5,010 | 408 | 75,525 | 8,343 | 529 |
| Delaware | 67 | 25 | — | 1 | — | 36 | — | — |
| District of Columbia | 337 | 152 | 13 | — | — | 142 | 3 | — |
| Florida | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Georgia | 8 | 5 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — |
| Hawaii | 429 | 220 | 6 | 3 | — | 183 | — | — |
| Iowa | 226 | 48 | — | 30 | 3 | 110 | 1 | 1 |
| Kansas | 5 | — | — | 1 | — | 2 | — | — |
| Louisiana | 9 | 6 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Maine | 3,337 | 1,616 | 178 | 17 | 1 | 1,156 | 52 | 11 |
| Maryland | 8 | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| Massachusetts | 31,079 | 19,031 | 1,513 | 1,351 | 127 | 6,157 | 278 | 175 |
| Michigan | 8,973 | 3,027 | 150 | 59 | 3 | 5,216 | 58 | 78 |
| Mississippi | 5 | 2 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — |
| Montana | 100 | 14 | — | — | — | 82 | — | 2 |
| Nevada | 694 | 509 | 30 | 95 | 4 | — | 3 | 2 |
| New Jersey | 7,005 | 3,115 | 22 | 50 | 1 | 3,663 | 4 | 65 |
| New York | 33,922 | 16,689 | 762 | 212 | 6 | 14,444 | 286 | 63 |
| Ohio | 10 | — | — | 2 | — | 6 | — | — |
| Pennsylvania | 9,442 | 4,165 | 214 | 66 | 1 | 4,298 | 119 | 95 |
| Rhode Island | 2,150 | 991 | 98 | 10 | — | 848 | 29 | 19 |
| South Dakota | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tennessee | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Vermont | 1,413 | 687 | 51 | 3 | — | 542 | 29 | 4 |
| Washington | 3,047 | 1,160 | 6 | 41 | 1 | 1,654 | 6 | 28 |
| Wisconsin | 17,051 | 6,917 | 882 | 116 | 8 | 7,114 | 301 | 99 |

Table I.—Average monthly amount of federally administered SSI payments for all persons, adult units, and children, by reason for eligibility and State, December 1985

| State | All persons | Aged | | Blind | | Disabled | | Blind and disabled children |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-----------------------------|
| | | Individuals | Couples | Individuals | Couples | Individuals | Couples | |
| Total..... | \$226.06 | \$167.92 | \$293.06 | \$273.65 | \$420.98 | \$262.69 | \$342.48 | \$301.26 |
| Arkansas..... | 166.68 | 129.88 | 162.40 | 217.06 | 324.80 | 210.70 | 224.85 | 280.79 |
| California..... | 315.77 | 253.86 | 503.75 | 371.17 | 694.96 | 363.46 | 510.75 | 398.88 |
| Delaware..... | 201.25 | 123.74 | 172.56 | 195.16 | (1) | 227.25 | 226.84 | 292.95 |
| District of Columbia..... | 237.18 | 147.63 | 206.77 | 265.68 | 252.00 | 271.04 | 329.61 | 293.75 |
| Florida..... | 211.39 | 183.92 | 325.62 | 238.89 | 352.30 | 234.32 | 318.73 | 291.23 |
| Georgia..... | 181.84 | 136.33 | 165.96 | 229.41 | 274.93 | 217.99 | 250.04 | 285.94 |
| Hawaii..... | 236.56 | 204.70 | 366.88 | 253.23 | 244.00 | 265.84 | 334.97 | 277.03 |
| Iowa..... | 178.17 | 107.71 | 158.47 | 204.50 | 248.19 | 206.01 | 235.31 | 269.06 |
| Kansas..... | 182.82 | 122.95 | 191.53 | 216.34 | 346.00 | 203.77 | 272.08 | 240.00 |
| Louisiana..... | 197.66 | 150.50 | 195.39 | 236.26 | 305.84 | 233.82 | 279.28 | 280.42 |
| Maine..... | 166.27 | 95.85 | 105.45 | 204.01 | 292.40 | 208.82 | 206.97 | 297.20 |
| Maryland..... | 212.15 | 138.81 | 267.90 | 237.52 | 373.83 | 241.19 | 299.27 | 272.62 |
| Massachusetts..... | 225.55 | 167.93 | 296.72 | 271.44 | 418.53 | 277.65 | 391.01 | 331.60 |
| Michigan..... | 242.03 | 155.82 | 241.27 | 257.65 | 343.12 | 270.13 | 323.67 | 326.22 |
| Mississippi..... | 182.97 | 145.14 | 182.67 | 240.82 | 280.73 | 227.30 | 254.10 | 296.73 |
| Montana..... | 202.56 | 116.42 | 173.45 | 215.68 | 296.00 | 229.88 | 243.67 | 300.56 |
| Nevada..... | 208.00 | 161.95 | 300.04 | 259.09 | 399.29 | 246.34 | 278.49 | 269.33 |
| New Jersey..... | 240.06 | 181.12 | 429.63 | 253.03 | 371.89 | 261.14 | 400.81 | 321.15 |
| New York..... | 260.61 | 197.18 | 358.75 | 278.42 | 357.95 | 295.86 | 385.43 | 291.43 |
| Ohio..... | 215.33 | 129.48 | 233.95 | 231.35 | 303.21 | 236.44 | 340.31 | 276.38 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 231.84 | 152.47 | 255.17 | 259.60 | 362.88 | 259.31 | 316.05 | 316.46 |
| Rhode Island..... | 208.44 | 143.70 | 270.18 | 234.47 | (1) | 235.39 | 317.72 | 331.39 |
| South Dakota..... | 173.06 | 113.00 | 152.78 | 223.51 | 370.67 | 199.26 | 272.53 | 279.24 |
| Tennessee..... | 186.80 | 133.09 | 175.90 | 240.29 | 334.53 | 228.78 | 272.29 | 294.89 |
| Vermont..... | 221.54 | 144.21 | 180.91 | 280.84 | (1) | 264.48 | 293.36 | 326.05 |
| Washington..... | 238.24 | 155.50 | 347.26 | 259.76 | 334.29 | 264.99 | 339.93 | 297.80 |
| Wisconsin..... | 235.38 | 152.97 | 207.59 | 263.05 | 416.77 | 274.72 | 305.84 | 375.15 |

¹ Not shown to avoid disclosure.

Table K.—Average monthly amount of federally administered State supplementary payments for all persons, adult units, and children, by reason for eligibility and State, December 1985

| State | All persons | Aged | | Blind | | Disabled | | Blind and disabled children |
|----------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Individuals | Couples | Individuals | Couples | Individuals | Couples | |
| Total..... | \$103.82 | \$97.44 | \$257.23 | \$146.19 | \$351.95 | \$105.06 | \$255.54 | \$61.74 |
| Arkansas..... | 25.50 | 43.60 | 70.31 | ¹ | — | 40.73 | ¹ | — |
| California..... | 171.95 | 152.65 | 347.66 | 217.55 | 494.87 | 181.78 | 369.33 | 132.32 |
| Delaware..... | 126.25 | 116.91 | ¹ | 62.31 | — | 138.98 | ¹ | 131.57 |
| District of Columbia..... | 23.80 | 23.00 | 30.37 | 18.52 | 30.00 | 25.34 | 32.60 | 15.92 |
| Florida ² | 49.00 | — | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ | — | — | ¹ |
| Georgia..... | 31.37 | 34.53 | ¹ | ¹ | — | 39.67 | ¹ | — |
| Hawaii..... | 33.06 | 31.57 | 18.46 | 25.11 | 8.00 | 41.80 | 8.13 | 8.74 |
| Iowa..... | 76.97 | 120.40 | 96.73 | 27.82 | 28.61 | 127.01 | 63.82 | 35.90 |
| Kansas..... | 28.20 | 24.00 | — | ¹ | — | 33.85 | ¹ | — |
| Louisiana..... | 13.69 | 9.18 | 40.62 | ¹ | — | 93.72 | — | 127.60 |
| Maine..... | 21.63 | 19.82 | 23.18 | 23.92 | ¹ | 25.00 | 17.91 | 16.45 |
| Maryland..... | 31.06 | 24.61 | ¹ | 36.78 | ¹ | 31.92 | — | ¹ |
| Massachusetts..... | 87.07 | 89.86 | 153.47 | 144.80 | 280.38 | 81.36 | 172.84 | 71.95 |
| Michigan..... | 47.65 | 40.28 | 45.37 | 35.46 | 59.08 | 52.27 | 49.58 | 49.73 |
| Mississippi..... | 15.48 | 12.72 | ¹ | 9.00 | — | 19.61 | — | ¹ |
| Montana..... | 80.06 | 74.35 | — | ¹ | — | 81.20 | — | 79.18 |
| Nevada..... | 54.54 | 46.59 | 74.17 | 117.63 | 228.57 | 247.27 | ¹ | 142.11 |
| New Jersey..... | 46.78 | 43.61 | 43.89 | 44.14 | 29.67 | 50.26 | 34.37 | 42.20 |
| New York..... | 62.58 | 65.12 | 70.37 | 56.53 | 59.00 | 70.36 | 78.28 | 12.35 |
| Ohio..... | 33.26 | 48.36 | ¹ | ¹ | — | 54.92 | 97.20 | ¹ |
| Pennsylvania..... | 37.48 | 36.49 | 47.43 | 34.81 | 59.44 | 38.71 | 50.37 | 33.91 |
| Rhode Island..... | 52.46 | 49.47 | 88.26 | 53.64 | ¹ | 54.53 | 95.47 | 57.02 |
| South Dakota..... | 29.96 | 31.95 | ¹ | ¹ | — | 34.84 | ¹ | — |
| Tennessee..... | 29.58 | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ | 133.73 | ¹ | — |
| Vermont..... | 68.38 | 65.73 | 91.97 | 63.34 | ¹ | 73.61 | 105.43 | 62.73 |
| Washington..... | 40.68 | 36.15 | 27.99 | 50.60 | 61.57 | 44.29 | 26.97 | 29.46 |
| Wisconsin..... | 102.37 | 88.82 | 130.25 | 108.18 | 149.77 | 112.40 | 144.52 | 116.65 |

¹ Not shown to avoid disclosure.

² Data not available by reason for eligibility.

Table L.—Percentage distribution of persons receiving federally administered SSI payments, by reason for eligibility, living arrangements, and State, December 1985

| State | Total | | | | Aged | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Own household | Another's household | Medicaid institution | Total | Own household | Another's household | Medicaid institution |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 89.0 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 100.0 | 90.8 | 4.8 | 4.4 |
| Alabama..... | 100.0 | 93.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 95.2 | 1.2 | 3.6 |
| Alaska..... | 100.0 | 88.7 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 100.0 | 95.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Arizona..... | 100.0 | 94.2 | 5.6 | — | 100.0 | 95.8 | 4.2 | — |
| Arkansas..... | 100.0 | 91.9 | 2.3 | 5.8 | 100.0 | 94.7 | .9 | 4.4 |
| California..... | 100.0 | 92.3 | 5.2 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 91.4 | 6.8 | 1.7 |
| Colorado..... | 100.0 | 86.5 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 100.0 | 90.2 | 3.3 | 6.6 |
| Connecticut..... | 100.0 | 79.0 | 11.6 | 9.2 | 100.0 | 74.8 | 12.8 | 12.1 |
| Delaware..... | 100.0 | 85.0 | 8.9 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 87.2 | 6.0 | 6.7 |
| District of Columbia..... | 100.0 | 88.5 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 85.8 | 5.2 | 9.0 |
| Florida..... | 100.0 | 91.1 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 93.0 | 4.3 | 2.7 |
| Georgia..... | 100.0 | 91.2 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 93.2 | 2.4 | 4.4 |
| Hawaii..... | 100.0 | 86.0 | 10.0 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 84.8 | 12.0 | 2.9 |
| Idaho..... | 100.0 | 89.5 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 93.1 | 1.8 | 5.2 |
| Illinois..... | 100.0 | 79.9 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 100.0 | 80.9 | 11.8 | 7.1 |
| Indiana..... | 100.0 | 78.9 | 11.2 | 9.7 | 100.0 | 85.5 | 5.2 | 9.3 |
| Iowa..... | 100.0 | 84.5 | 6.2 | 9.2 | 100.0 | 88.1 | 2.5 | 9.4 |
| Kansas..... | 100.0 | 79.6 | 7.2 | 13.1 | 100.0 | 87.2 | 3.8 | 8.9 |
| Kentucky..... | 100.0 | 92.5 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 94.6 | 1.8 | 3.6 |
| Louisiana..... | 100.0 | 89.5 | 3.7 | 6.8 | 100.0 | 93.0 | 1.7 | 5.3 |
| Maine..... | 100.0 | 92.2 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 100.0 | 93.9 | 1.8 | 4.3 |
| Maryland..... | 100.0 | 85.2 | 9.3 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 83.6 | 9.9 | 6.4 |
| Massachusetts..... | 100.0 | 87.3 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 91.2 | 4.9 | 3.8 |
| Michigan..... | 100.0 | 89.6 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 90.1 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| Minnesota..... | 100.0 | 76.1 | 6.7 | 17.1 | 100.0 | 85.9 | 3.6 | 10.5 |
| Mississippi..... | 100.0 | 94.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 100.0 | 96.3 | 1.1 | 2.6 |
| Missouri..... | 100.0 | 90.8 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 92.2 | 1.9 | 5.8 |
| Montana..... | 100.0 | 87.7 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 88.5 | 2.4 | 9.1 |
| Nebraska..... | 100.0 | 84.2 | 5.5 | 10.3 | 100.0 | 87.2 | 2.0 | 10.8 |
| Nevada..... | 100.0 | 86.1 | 9.7 | 4.1 | 100.0 | 91.5 | 6.1 | 2.3 |
| New Hampshire..... | 100.0 | 83.9 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 100.0 | 80.7 | 5.9 | 13.3 |
| New Jersey..... | 100.0 | 80.1 | 14.6 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 78.1 | 16.1 | 5.5 |
| New Mexico..... | 100.0 | 92.1 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 95.2 | 2.1 | 2.7 |
| New York..... | 100.0 | 87.4 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 85.3 | 8.2 | 6.4 |
| North Carolina..... | 100.0 | 91.4 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 100.0 | 94.4 | 3.3 | 2.4 |
| North Dakota..... | 100.0 | 83.3 | 4.7 | 12.0 | 100.0 | 85.8 | 2.3 | 11.9 |
| Ohio..... | 100.0 | 83.9 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 100.0 | 83.1 | 5.9 | 11.0 |
| Oklahoma..... | 100.0 | 87.7 | 3.2 | 9.0 | 100.0 | 91.6 | 1.2 | 7.2 |
| Oregon..... | 100.0 | 89.7 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 92.1 | 2.8 | 5.1 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 100.0 | 88.0 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 100.0 | 87.8 | 4.9 | 7.3 |
| Rhode Island..... | 100.0 | 85.9 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 100.0 | 86.6 | 6.5 | 6.9 |
| South Carolina..... | 100.0 | 91.7 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 94.9 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| South Dakota..... | 100.0 | 86.1 | 3.6 | 10.2 | 100.0 | 89.0 | 1.4 | 9.6 |
| Tennessee..... | 100.0 | 92.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 93.7 | 2.1 | 4.2 |
| Texas..... | 100.0 | 87.2 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 91.2 | 4.2 | 4.5 |
| Utah..... | 100.0 | 77.9 | 7.1 | 14.9 | 100.0 | 86.3 | 4.7 | 8.9 |
| Vermont..... | 100.0 | 92.9 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 93.9 | 1.6 | 4.5 |
| Virginia..... | 100.0 | 87.7 | 7.9 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 90.0 | 6.2 | 3.8 |
| Washington..... | 100.0 | 90.4 | 2.9 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 90.7 | 3.4 | 5.7 |
| West Virginia..... | 100.0 | 92.5 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 93.1 | 2.8 | 4.1 |
| Wisconsin..... | 100.0 | 86.6 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 100.0 | 90.8 | 3.3 | 5.9 |
| Wyoming..... | 100.0 | 87.5 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 89.5 | 3.3 | 7.1 |
| Other areas: Northern Mariana Islands..... | 100.0 | 95.4 | 4.6 | — | 100.0 | 97.0 | 3.0 | — |

Table L.—Percentage distribution of persons receiving federally administered SSI payments by reason for eligibility, living arrangements, and State, December 1985—Continued

| State | Blind | | | | Disabled | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Own household | Another's household | Medicaid institution | Total | Own household | Another's household | Medicaid institution |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 89.3 | 6.7 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 87.9 | 6.7 | 5.3 |
| Alabama..... | 100.0 | 94.4 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 91.7 | 5.2 | 3.0 |
| Alaska..... | 100.0 | 87.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 85.3 | 6.6 | 7.7 |
| Arizona..... | 100.0 | 93.9 | 6.1 | — | 100.0 | 93.5 | 6.3 | .1 |
| Arkansas..... | 100.0 | 91.7 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 89.3 | 3.5 | 7.1 |
| California..... | 100.0 | 93.6 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 | 4.2 | 2.9 |
| Colorado..... | 100.0 | 80.7 | 7.2 | 12.1 | 100.0 | 84.9 | 6.9 | 8.1 |
| Connecticut..... | 100.0 | 83.6 | 12.5 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 80.2 | 11.1 | 8.4 |
| Delaware..... | 100.0 | 87.0 | 9.3 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 84.0 | 10.1 | 5.7 |
| District of Columbia..... | 100.0 | 90.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 89.4 | 6.3 | 4.2 |
| Florida..... | 100.0 | 91.1 | 6.7 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 89.5 | 7.2 | 3.1 |
| Georgia..... | 100.0 | 91.3 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 89.9 | 5.6 | 4.4 |
| Hawaii..... | 100.0 | 85.1 | 11.0 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 86.9 | 8.5 | 4.5 |
| Idaho..... | 100.0 | 87.4 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 88.3 | 4.5 | 7.1 |
| Illinois..... | 100.0 | 81.7 | 11.3 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 79.6 | 9.3 | 11.0 |
| Indiana..... | 100.0 | 81.5 | 11.1 | 7.4 | 100.0 | 76.6 | 13.3 | 10.0 |
| Iowa..... | 100.0 | 86.5 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 100.0 | 82.5 | 8.0 | 9.2 |
| Kansas..... | 100.0 | 80.4 | 10.5 | 9.0 | 100.0 | 76.6 | 8.4 | 14.8 |
| Kentucky..... | 100.0 | 92.5 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 91.4 | 6.0 | 2.5 |
| Louisiana..... | 100.0 | 88.9 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 87.1 | 5.0 | 7.8 |
| Maine..... | 100.0 | 90.1 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 91.2 | 4.4 | 4.1 |
| Maryland..... | 100.0 | 85.1 | 11.4 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 85.9 | 9.1 | 4.9 |
| Massachusetts..... | 100.0 | 85.5 | 11.5 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 83.8 | 10.1 | 6.0 |
| Michigan..... | 100.0 | 90.0 | 7.6 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 89.4 | 6.3 | 4.2 |
| Minnesota..... | 100.0 | 72.7 | 10.6 | 16.7 | 100.0 | 71.7 | 8.0 | 20.2 |
| Mississippi..... | 100.0 | 94.3 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 93.0 | 3.9 | 2.9 |
| Missouri..... | 100.0 | 90.2 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 89.9 | 6.5 | 3.4 |
| Montana..... | 100.0 | 87.8 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 100.0 | 87.5 | 5.9 | 6.5 |
| Nebraska..... | 100.0 | 80.9 | 7.6 | 11.6 | 100.0 | 83.0 | 7.0 | 10.0 |
| Nevada..... | 100.0 | 83.6 | 13.7 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 81.6 | 12.5 | 5.8 |
| New Hampshire..... | 100.0 | 83.5 | 11.3 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 85.2 | 9.2 | 5.5 |
| New Jersey..... | 100.0 | 80.0 | 16.7 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 81.1 | 13.9 | 4.8 |
| New Mexico..... | 100.0 | 87.9 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 | 5.5 | 3.8 |
| New York..... | 100.0 | 88.9 | 8.1 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 88.4 | 6.5 | 4.9 |
| North Carolina..... | 100.0 | 90.2 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 89.5 | 7.3 | 3.1 |
| North Dakota..... | 100.0 | 84.8 | 6.3 | 8.9 | 100.0 | 81.7 | 6.0 | 12.1 |
| Ohio..... | 100.0 | 83.8 | 10.2 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 84.1 | 9.0 | 6.7 |
| Oklahoma..... | 100.0 | 89.1 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 84.8 | 4.7 | 10.5 |
| Oregon..... | 100.0 | 82.7 | 3.6 | 13.5 | 100.0 | 89.0 | 3.8 | 7.1 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 100.0 | 86.3 | 8.7 | 4.9 | 100.0 | 88.2 | 6.9 | 4.7 |
| Rhode Island..... | 100.0 | 87.4 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 100.0 | 85.6 | 6.8 | 7.6 |
| South Carolina..... | 100.0 | 90.7 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 89.5 | 6.5 | 3.9 |
| South Dakota..... | 100.0 | 90.4 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 84.2 | 4.9 | 10.7 |
| Tennessee..... | 100.0 | 92.6 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 91.4 | 5.0 | 3.5 |
| Texas..... | 100.0 | 87.8 | 7.8 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 83.3 | 8.5 | 8.0 |
| Utah..... | 100.0 | 80.4 | 12.3 | 7.3 | 100.0 | 75.3 | 7.6 | 17.0 |
| Vermont..... | 100.0 | 93.5 | 5.7 | .8 | 100.0 | 92.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| Virginia..... | 100.0 | 85.1 | 9.9 | 4.9 | 100.0 | 86.4 | 8.9 | 4.6 |
| Washington..... | 100.0 | 90.7 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 100.0 | 90.2 | 2.7 | 6.9 |
| West Virginia..... | 100.0 | 90.8 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 92.3 | 6.1 | 1.5 |
| Wisconsin..... | 100.0 | 81.9 | 7.3 | 10.7 | 100.0 | 84.6 | 6.8 | 8.5 |
| Wyoming..... | 100.0 | 95.7 | 4.3 | — | 100.0 | 86.4 | 9.0 | 4.5 |
| Other areas: | | | | | | | | |
| Northern Mariana Islands..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | — | 100.0 | 93.3 | 6.7 | — |

Table P.—Percent of persons in concurrent receipt of federally administered SSI payments and veterans' pensions, and average monthly amount, by reason for eligibility and State, December 1985

| State | Percent with veterans' pension | | | | Average monthly veterans' pension | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|------|-------|----------|-----------------------------------|----------|--------------|----------|
| | Total | Aged | Blind | Disabled | Total | Aged | Blind | Disabled |
| Total..... | 2.5 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | \$130.69 | \$114.15 | \$119.38 | \$150.65 |
| Alabama..... | 2.5 | 3.4 | .9 | 1.6 | 126.57 | 127.53 | 122.06 | 124.75 |
| Alaska..... | .6 | .7 | 1.6 | .4 | 111.79 | 97.37 | ¹ | 134.00 |
| Arizona..... | 1.1 | 1.9 | .4 | .8 | 122.48 | 117.09 | ¹ | 129.40 |
| Arkansas..... | 3.0 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 130.59 | 136.83 | 73.65 | 118.28 |
| California..... | 5.0 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 137.74 | 100.31 | 122.03 | 176.76 |
| Colorado..... | 1.3 | 2.1 | .2 | 1.0 | 126.69 | 121.12 | ¹ | 132.80 |
| Connecticut..... | .6 | 1.0 | .4 | .5 | 144.07 | 114.94 | ¹ | 159.85 |
| Delaware..... | 1.4 | 1.8 | .6 | 1.3 | 106.13 | 104.27 | ¹ | 108.45 |
| District of Columbia..... | 1.8 | 2.9 | — | 1.4 | 168.16 | 132.69 | — | 194.27 |
| Florida..... | 1.1 | 1.5 | .7 | .9 | 119.27 | 115.39 | 134.29 | 123.92 |
| Georgia..... | 2.1 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 123.94 | 121.30 | 116.91 | 128.46 |
| Hawaii..... | 1.1 | 1.1 | — | 1.0 | 142.76 | 129.71 | — | 153.80 |
| Idaho..... | 2.0 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 112.00 | 96.78 | ¹ | 121.87 |
| Illinois..... | 1.0 | 1.7 | .7 | .8 | 140.75 | 116.54 | 113.29 | 157.84 |
| Indiana..... | 1.3 | 2.4 | .6 | .9 | 123.39 | 107.61 | 190.00 | 135.79 |
| Iowa..... | 2.4 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 116.07 | 104.54 | 114.64 | 129.65 |
| Kansas..... | 1.6 | 2.3 | .3 | 1.4 | 130.52 | 113.16 | ¹ | 140.94 |
| Kentucky..... | 2.6 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 132.30 | 134.55 | 87.04 | 130.69 |
| Louisiana..... | 2.0 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 143.34 | 152.34 | 122.15 | 129.67 |
| Maine..... | 4.0 | 5.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 113.34 | 101.35 | 135.50 | 127.20 |
| Maryland..... | 1.2 | 2.0 | .9 | .8 | 129.52 | 115.16 | 87.71 | 144.29 |
| Massachusetts..... | 4.1 | 6.5 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 99.43 | 85.47 | 106.03 | 143.59 |
| Michigan..... | 2.1 | 3.7 | .9 | 1.6 | 133.85 | 119.77 | 152.89 | 143.97 |
| Minnesota..... | 1.4 | 2.5 | .6 | .9 | 123.38 | 116.24 | ¹ | 132.30 |
| Mississippi..... | 2.6 | 3.5 | .7 | 1.9 | 128.18 | 130.52 | 120.42 | 124.47 |
| Missouri..... | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 135.21 | 141.41 | 107.77 | 128.45 |
| Montana..... | 2.1 | 3.3 | .7 | 1.7 | 127.86 | 143.76 | ¹ | 118.31 |
| Nebraska..... | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 113.74 | 116.69 | ¹ | 111.35 |
| Nevada..... | 2.3 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 128.87 | 123.31 | 130.16 | 139.54 |
| New Hampshire..... | 1.5 | 2.2 | .9 | 1.3 | 96.23 | 85.92 | ¹ | 102.70 |
| New Jersey..... | 1.5 | 2.1 | .6 | 1.2 | 128.83 | 107.90 | 75.86 | 147.96 |
| New Mexico..... | 2.3 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 120.01 | 122.31 | 87.83 | 117.54 |
| New York..... | 1.9 | 2.8 | .8 | 1.4 | 137.55 | 115.10 | 101.76 | 158.63 |
| North Carolina..... | 1.5 | 2.1 | .7 | 1.2 | 116.37 | 114.92 | 110.26 | 118.26 |
| North Dakota..... | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 118.58 | 121.36 | ¹ | 117.98 |
| Ohio..... | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 134.78 | 121.96 | 121.83 | 141.11 |
| Oklahoma..... | 2.8 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 146.33 | 154.16 | 191.56 | 131.93 |
| Oregon..... | 2.2 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 115.82 | 110.38 | 89.17 | 119.72 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 2.2 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 144.62 | 126.63 | 131.10 | 159.31 |
| Rhode Island..... | 2.0 | 3.2 | — | 1.4 | 126.94 | 103.43 | — | 154.26 |
| South Carolina..... | 2.1 | 3.3 | .9 | 1.4 | 123.72 | 120.60 | 139.18 | 128.16 |
| South Dakota..... | 2.5 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 117.42 | 126.65 | ¹ | 107.52 |
| Tennessee..... | 2.3 | 3.5 | .9 | 1.6 | 131.56 | 133.94 | 156.22 | 127.81 |
| Texas..... | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 120.18 | 117.94 | 122.06 | 125.17 |
| Utah..... | 1.0 | 1.7 | .5 | .9 | 111.70 | 114.88 | ¹ | 110.84 |
| Vermont..... | 3.5 | 5.3 | .8 | 2.7 | 115.86 | 103.91 | ¹ | 128.02 |
| Virginia..... | 1.9 | 2.6 | .9 | 1.4 | 123.29 | 122.72 | 100.85 | 124.28 |
| Washington..... | 2.1 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 139.41 | 120.46 | 151.50 | 154.82 |
| West Virginia..... | 2.7 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 127.50 | 138.66 | 69.93 | 120.83 |
| Wisconsin..... | 3.5 | 6.4 | .5 | 2.1 | 107.79 | 94.56 | 148.00 | 127.70 |
| Wyoming..... | 1.7 | 2.7 | — | 1.3 | 108.76 | 102.21 | — | 115.32 |
| Other areas: | | | | | | | | |
| Northern Mariana Islands..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

¹ Not shown to avoid disclosure.

Table R.—Percentage distribution of persons receiving federally administered payments, by reason for eligibility, race, and State, December 1985

| State | All persons | | | | Aged | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Total ¹ | White | Black | Other | Total ¹ | White | Black | Other |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 54.5 | 25.3 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 49.3 | 21.2 | 6.8 |
| Alabama..... | 100.0 | 42.4 | 42.4 | .2 | 100.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | .2 |
| Alaska..... | 100.0 | 24.8 | 2.8 | 52.5 | 100.0 | 7.9 | 1.2 | 59.9 |
| Arizona..... | 100.0 | 53.3 | 7.5 | 23.3 | 100.0 | 43.2 | 5.0 | 26.5 |
| Arkansas..... | 100.0 | 50.8 | 32.3 | .3 | 100.0 | 46.2 | 29.9 | .3 |
| California..... | 100.0 | 57.7 | 14.9 | 11.9 | 100.0 | 51.8 | 8.5 | 17.5 |
| Colorado..... | 100.0 | 71.5 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 100.0 | 69.8 | 3.9 | 7.1 |
| Connecticut..... | 100.0 | 58.8 | 18.7 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 52.3 | 12.7 | 7.2 |
| Delaware..... | 100.0 | 44.8 | 39.5 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 39.1 | 34.0 | 2.6 |
| District of Columbia..... | 100.0 | 7.3 | 77.0 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 7.8 | 59.7 | 3.2 |
| Florida..... | 100.0 | 52.7 | 26.9 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 50.1 | 20.2 | 5.3 |
| Georgia..... | 100.0 | 38.4 | 46.4 | .4 | 100.0 | 34.6 | 42.3 | .7 |
| Hawaii..... | 100.0 | 16.3 | .9 | 64.4 | 100.0 | 7.5 | .4 | 67.7 |
| Idaho..... | 100.0 | 77.2 | .6 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 62.2 | .4 | 3.9 |
| Illinois..... | 100.0 | 44.8 | 38.2 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 40.6 | 25.7 | 10.9 |
| Indiana..... | 100.0 | 66.0 | 19.4 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 58.2 | 18.2 | 1.7 |
| Iowa..... | 100.0 | 77.4 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 66.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| Kansas..... | 100.0 | 67.8 | 14.8 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 59.8 | 11.4 | 3.8 |
| Kentucky..... | 100.0 | 75.7 | 10.0 | .2 | 100.0 | 68.4 | 9.6 | .3 |
| Louisiana..... | 100.0 | 33.2 | 52.6 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 33.7 | 45.2 | 1.3 |
| Maine..... | 100.0 | 82.7 | .3 | .7 | 100.0 | 73.1 | .2 | .6 |
| Maryland..... | 100.0 | 39.3 | 44.8 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 31.7 | 35.6 | 8.0 |
| Massachusetts..... | 100.0 | 73.6 | 7.7 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 72.8 | 5.9 | 3.4 |
| Michigan..... | 100.0 | 56.0 | 28.9 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 46.9 | 25.9 | 3.1 |
| Minnesota..... | 100.0 | 75.2 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 66.5 | 1.6 | 6.5 |
| Mississippi..... | 100.0 | 28.7 | 56.0 | .4 | 100.0 | 27.4 | 51.6 | .4 |
| Missouri..... | 100.0 | 62.7 | 21.7 | .7 | 100.0 | 59.3 | 16.5 | 1.0 |
| Montana..... | 100.0 | 72.0 | .3 | 10.8 | 100.0 | 60.1 | .5 | 7.9 |
| Nebraska..... | 100.0 | 71.6 | 9.8 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 64.0 | 5.1 | 3.3 |
| Nevada..... | 100.0 | 60.8 | 12.8 | 8.4 | 100.0 | 57.8 | 9.1 | 10.4 |
| New Hampshire..... | 100.0 | 81.7 | .7 | .7 | 100.0 | 68.4 | .8 | 1.6 |
| New Jersey..... | 100.0 | 51.2 | 26.0 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 47.1 | 17.8 | 9.7 |
| New Mexico..... | 100.0 | 61.2 | 2.7 | 20.5 | 100.0 | 53.7 | 1.8 | 19.9 |
| New York..... | 100.0 | 51.5 | 24.5 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 47.1 | 19.0 | 9.4 |
| North Carolina..... | 100.0 | 43.3 | 40.8 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 39.8 | 36.3 | 1.6 |
| North Dakota..... | 100.0 | 77.5 | .2 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 69.3 | .1 | 5.1 |
| Ohio..... | 100.0 | 61.0 | 25.1 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 52.9 | 22.0 | 2.2 |
| Oklahoma..... | 100.0 | 64.7 | 13.8 | 5.6 | 100.0 | 59.5 | 11.6 | 4.7 |
| Oregon..... | 100.0 | 73.8 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 60.3 | 2.7 | 8.0 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 100.0 | 61.6 | 23.3 | 2.3 | 100.0 | 55.2 | 19.7 | 3.0 |
| Rhode Island..... | 100.0 | 73.2 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 67.1 | 3.7 | 5.0 |
| South Carolina..... | 100.0 | 31.5 | 53.4 | .4 | 100.0 | 26.5 | 51.2 | .4 |
| South Dakota..... | 100.0 | 65.4 | .2 | 17.5 | 100.0 | 60.1 | — | 12.1 |
| Tennessee..... | 100.0 | 58.7 | 26.7 | .2 | 100.0 | 53.5 | 24.1 | .3 |
| Texas..... | 100.0 | 55.7 | 22.4 | 5.8 | 100.0 | 53.8 | 18.9 | 5.3 |
| Utah..... | 100.0 | 74.5 | 1.6 | 9.7 | 100.0 | 56.8 | 1.3 | 16.8 |
| Vermont..... | 100.0 | 81.9 | .3 | .3 | 100.0 | 70.1 | .1 | .4 |
| Virginia..... | 100.0 | 45.9 | 37.2 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 39.0 | 32.7 | 3.9 |
| Washington..... | 100.0 | 69.4 | 5.5 | 8.8 | 100.0 | 56.3 | 3.4 | 15.0 |
| West Virginia..... | 100.0 | 83.2 | 4.1 | .2 | 100.0 | 73.9 | 3.7 | .2 |
| Wisconsin..... | 100.0 | 70.2 | 12.0 | 2.8 | 100.0 | 68.0 | 5.4 | 2.8 |
| Wyoming..... | 100.0 | 71.6 | 1.9 | 7.6 | 100.0 | 57.2 | .7 | 9.4 |
| Other areas: Northern Mariana Islands..... | 100.0 | .3 | .2 | 82.0 | 100.0 | .3 | — | 81.6 |

Table R.—Percentage distribution of persons receiving federally administered payments, by reason for eligibility, race, and State, December 1985—Continued

| State | Blind | | | | Disabled | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Total ¹ | White | Black | Other | Total ¹ | White | Black | Other |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 56.3 | 26.4 | 5.5 | 100.0 | 57.6 | 27.7 | 4.2 |
| Alabama..... | 100.0 | 42.6 | 49.1 | .3 | 100.0 | 44.6 | 44.4 | .2 |
| Alaska..... | 100.0 | 23.8 | 4.8 | 47.6 | 100.0 | 32.8 | 3.6 | 49.2 |
| Arizona..... | 100.0 | 48.4 | 5.2 | 33.2 | 100.0 | 58.3 | 8.7 | 21.5 |
| Arkansas..... | 100.0 | 53.1 | 36.2 | .4 | 100.0 | 55.0 | 34.3 | .3 |
| California..... | 100.0 | 57.4 | 15.8 | 11.0 | 100.0 | 61.6 | 19.2 | 8.1 |
| Colorado..... | 100.0 | 72.3 | 7.0 | 9.5 | 100.0 | 72.3 | 8.4 | 8.0 |
| Connecticut..... | 100.0 | 56.8 | 22.1 | 7.6 | 100.0 | 61.1 | 20.7 | 5.4 |
| Delaware..... | 100.0 | 46.6 | 38.5 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 47.0 | 41.7 | 1.9 |
| District of Columbia..... | 100.0 | 6.8 | 82.4 | .9 | 100.0 | 7.2 | 83.0 | 1.0 |
| Florida..... | 100.0 | 45.9 | 40.5 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 54.9 | 31.8 | 2.7 |
| Georgia..... | 100.0 | 36.3 | 54.4 | .3 | 100.0 | 41.0 | 48.9 | .3 |
| Hawaii..... | 100.0 | 18.2 | 1.1 | 69.1 | 100.0 | 23.0 | 1.2 | 61.7 |
| Idaho..... | 100.0 | 80.7 | 1.5 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 82.5 | .7 | 3.9 |
| Illinois..... | 100.0 | 46.6 | 38.2 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 46.1 | 42.1 | 2.6 |
| Indiana..... | 100.0 | 70.1 | 19.0 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 68.4 | 19.9 | .9 |
| Iowa..... | 100.0 | 77.7 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 82.9 | 5.1 | 1.2 |
| Kansas..... | 100.0 | 66.6 | 17.5 | 4.2 | 100.0 | 71.0 | 16.1 | 2.3 |
| Kentucky..... | 100.0 | 82.1 | 9.3 | .2 | 100.0 | 79.4 | 10.2 | .2 |
| Louisiana..... | 100.0 | 33.8 | 56.7 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 32.9 | 57.4 | .7 |
| Maine..... | 100.0 | 88.7 | .4 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 88.2 | .3 | .8 |
| Maryland..... | 100.0 | 39.6 | 49.6 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 42.4 | 48.5 | 1.2 |
| Massachusetts..... | 100.0 | 73.3 | 8.2 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 74.4 | 9.3 | 4.0 |
| Michigan..... | 100.0 | 59.2 | 30.8 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 58.9 | 29.8 | 1.4 |
| Minnesota..... | 100.0 | 77.3 | 4.3 | 7.5 | 100.0 | 79.1 | 4.9 | 5.5 |
| Mississippi..... | 100.0 | 26.9 | 65.0 | .2 | 100.0 | 29.9 | 59.5 | .4 |
| Missouri..... | 100.0 | 64.4 | 25.4 | .6 | 100.0 | 64.7 | 24.6 | .5 |
| Montana..... | 100.0 | 69.8 | .7 | 20.1 | 100.0 | 76.2 | .3 | 11.6 |
| Nebraska..... | 100.0 | 74.1 | 10.0 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 74.8 | 11.9 | 3.5 |
| Nevada..... | 100.0 | 60.5 | 16.2 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 63.5 | 15.6 | 6.9 |
| New Hampshire..... | 100.0 | 87.8 | 1.7 | — | 100.0 | 87.0 | .6 | .4 |
| New Jersey..... | 100.0 | 50.3 | 33.7 | 5.5 | 100.0 | 53.2 | 29.9 | 5.7 |
| New Mexico..... | 100.0 | 55.9 | 2.1 | 32.0 | 100.0 | 65.6 | 3.3 | 20.5 |
| New York..... | 100.0 | 53.5 | 29.0 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 53.5 | 27.0 | 7.7 |
| North Carolina..... | 100.0 | 42.3 | 47.3 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 45.7 | 43.7 | 1.9 |
| North Dakota..... | 100.0 | 83.5 | — | 10.1 | 100.0 | 82.4 | .2 | 8.3 |
| Ohio..... | 100.0 | 65.3 | 24.2 | .9 | 100.0 | 63.1 | 25.9 | .9 |
| Oklahoma..... | 100.0 | 67.7 | 15.2 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 68.6 | 15.4 | 6.2 |
| Oregon..... | 100.0 | 80.8 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 100.0 | 78.4 | 5.0 | 3.9 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 100.0 | 66.0 | 21.2 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 64.1 | 24.8 | 2.0 |
| Rhode Island..... | 100.0 | 66.8 | 9.8 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 76.4 | 8.1 | 3.0 |
| South Carolina..... | 100.0 | 31.4 | 58.5 | .4 | 100.0 | 34.9 | 54.6 | .3 |
| South Dakota..... | 100.0 | 55.6 | — | 31.9 | 100.0 | 68.7 | .3 | 20.2 |
| Tennessee..... | 100.0 | 60.9 | 30.1 | .3 | 100.0 | 62.1 | 28.3 | .2 |
| Texas..... | 100.0 | 56.0 | 26.2 | 7.7 | 100.0 | 57.4 | 25.6 | 6.4 |
| Utah..... | 100.0 | 77.6 | 2.7 | 12.3 | 100.0 | 79.5 | 1.7 | 7.5 |
| Vermont..... | 100.0 | 88.6 | 1.6 | — | 100.0 | 87.5 | .3 | .3 |
| Virginia..... | 100.0 | 41.6 | 47.5 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 50.1 | 39.6 | .9 |
| Washington..... | 100.0 | 72.5 | 4.5 | 9.7 | 100.0 | 73.9 | 6.3 | 6.7 |
| West Virginia..... | 100.0 | 85.6 | 5.6 | .4 | 100.0 | 86.4 | 4.3 | .2 |
| Wisconsin..... | 100.0 | 73.7 | 11.3 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 71.2 | 15.4 | 2.8 |
| Wyoming..... | 100.0 | 74.5 | 2.1 | 10.6 | 100.0 | 78.3 | 2.5 | 6.7 |
| Other areas: Northern Mariana Islands..... | 100.0 | — | — | 88.2 | 100.0 | .4 | .4 | 82.0 |

¹ Includes persons whose race was not reported.

Table S.—Number and percentage distribution of adults receiving federally administered payments, by age and State, December 1985

| State | All persons | Percentage distribution of adults, by age — | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | Total | 18-21 | 22-29 | 30-39 | 40-49 | 50-59 | 60-64 | 65-74 | 75 and over |
| Total..... | 13,872,696 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 7.6 | 11.7 | 8.1 | 25.2 | 27.2 |
| Alabama..... | 123,353 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 26.9 | 36.1 |
| Alaska..... | 3,195 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 11.2 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 13.3 | 9.2 | 28.4 | 19.1 |
| Arizona..... | 30,341 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 7.8 | 12.3 | 8.1 | 24.0 | 24.3 |
| Arkansas..... | 68,833 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 9.5 | 7.5 | 27.2 | 37.3 |
| California..... | 658,876 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 7.0 | 9.4 | 7.3 | 10.6 | 8.0 | 28.2 | 27.7 |
| Colorado..... | 27,395 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 8.3 | 12.6 | 7.5 | 20.2 | 25.5 |
| Connecticut..... | 24,418 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 13.6 | 11.7 | 9.0 | 14.0 | 8.7 | 20.9 | 18.1 |
| Delaware..... | 6,731 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 12.5 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 13.8 | 9.2 | 21.5 | 21.4 |
| District of Columbia..... | 15,061 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 15.9 | 11.7 | 25.3 | 19.5 |
| Florida..... | 172,918 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 9.8 | 7.1 | 28.0 | 32.6 |
| Georgia..... | 144,127 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 11.5 | 8.3 | 26.7 | 30.3 |
| Hawaii..... | 10,739 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 7.2 | 10.0 | 6.8 | 25.5 | 28.3 |
| Idaho..... | 7,346 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 8.9 | 12.2 | 7.5 | 20.2 | 22.1 |
| Illinois..... | 123,466 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 9.5 | 15.1 | 9.3 | 21.2 | 18.8 |
| Indiana..... | 42,512 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 14.5 | 12.0 | 9.2 | 13.4 | 7.7 | 18.9 | 19.1 |
| Iowa..... | 24,590 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 13.8 | 11.4 | 8.2 | 10.8 | 6.5 | 19.4 | 25.5 |
| Kansas..... | 19,281 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 13.0 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 13.2 | 7.8 | 20.0 | 23.0 |
| Kentucky..... | 91,991 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 13.7 | 8.8 | 23.9 | 24.9 |
| Louisiana..... | 115,295 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 10.9 | 7.7 | 25.2 | 31.3 |
| Maine..... | 20,844 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 12.6 | 8.0 | 23.8 | 26.4 |
| Maryland..... | 48,048 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 11.0 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 14.1 | 9.7 | 23.6 | 20.6 |
| Massachusetts..... | 106,818 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 10.9 | 7.8 | 25.3 | 29.6 |
| Michigan..... | 114,221 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 9.7 | 13.3 | 8.3 | 19.5 | 19.4 |
| Minnesota..... | 30,016 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 13.6 | 10.9 | 7.8 | 10.5 | 6.4 | 21.4 | 25.6 |
| Mississippi..... | 103,650 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 9.9 | 7.2 | 27.3 | 36.3 |
| Missouri..... | 73,876 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 12.1 | 7.9 | 21.9 | 29.6 |
| Montana..... | 6,910 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 13.3 | 12.4 | 10.6 | 12.2 | 7.8 | 20.2 | 19.8 |
| Nebraska..... | 12,652 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 12.9 | 11.3 | 8.6 | 12.6 | 7.0 | 19.5 | 24.3 |
| Nevada..... | 7,375 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 11.4 | 7.4 | 27.5 | 25.1 |
| New Hampshire..... | 5,639 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 13.5 | 11.8 | 9.1 | 12.5 | 7.0 | 19.1 | 21.9 |
| New Jersey..... | 85,607 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 10.7 | 9.4 | 7.7 | 12.6 | 8.2 | 25.0 | 22.9 |
| New Mexico..... | 24,615 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 10.8 | 8.1 | 25.2 | 29.1 |
| New York..... | 329,944 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 13.3 | 8.9 | 25.6 | 23.4 |
| North Carolina..... | 131,132 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 11.9 | 8.5 | 27.4 | 30.2 |
| North Dakota..... | 6,123 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 10.4 | 9.1 | 6.8 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 23.4 | 29.9 |
| Ohio..... | 116,268 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 13.5 | 12.8 | 10.4 | 14.9 | 8.9 | 18.3 | 17.2 |
| Oklahoma..... | 56,205 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 10.5 | 7.7 | 25.4 | 34.7 |
| Oregon..... | 22,941 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 12.5 | 13.5 | 9.2 | 12.1 | 8.4 | 21.1 | 19.9 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 150,417 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 9.0 | 13.7 | 9.3 | 23.8 | 20.5 |
| Rhode Island..... | 14,693 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 12.0 | 7.9 | 25.8 | 24.5 |
| South Carolina..... | 80,582 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 11.4 | 8.8 | 28.0 | 29.1 |
| South Dakota..... | 7,443 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 7.3 | 9.4 | 6.9 | 22.8 | 29.3 |
| Tennessee..... | 120,557 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 11.9 | 8.5 | 25.6 | 30.1 |
| Texas..... | 236,031 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 28.0 | 35.7 |
| Utah..... | 7,595 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 15.8 | 13.6 | 9.1 | 11.8 | 6.6 | 19.2 | 18.5 |
| Vermont..... | 8,788 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 8.5 | 13.7 | 8.7 | 22.7 | 24.9 |
| Virginia..... | 80,477 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 12.8 | 8.8 | 25.7 | 25.9 |
| Washington..... | 44,131 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 12.3 | 13.2 | 9.3 | 13.3 | 8.8 | 20.6 | 19.5 |
| West Virginia..... | 39,788 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 15.2 | 9.5 | 20.8 | 21.0 |
| Wisconsin..... | 66,213 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 8.5 | 10.7 | 6.5 | 21.3 | 24.7 |
| Wyoming..... | 2,082 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 12.1 | 9.9 | 8.3 | 12.3 | 8.5 | 22.1 | 22.8 |
| Other areas: Northern Mariana Islands..... | 533 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 40.7 | 25.7 |

¹ Includes 14 persons for whom State was unreported.

Table T.—Number and percentage distribution of aged adults receiving federally administered payments, by age and State, December 1985

| State | All persons | Percentage distribution of aged adults | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | Total | 65-69 | 70-74 | 75-79 | 80 and over |
| Total..... | 1,504,469 | 100.0 | 14.9 | 20.3 | 25.3 | 39.6 |
| Alabama..... | 61,968 | 100.0 | 12.3 | 18.8 | 26.5 | 42.3 |
| Alaska..... | 1,088 | 100.0 | 23.0 | 26.3 | 23.9 | 26.7 |
| Arizona..... | 10,461 | 100.0 | 17.3 | 19.0 | 22.7 | 41.0 |
| Arkansas..... | 34,346 | 100.0 | 11.8 | 18.0 | 26.8 | 43.4 |
| California..... | 268,065 | 100.0 | 16.6 | 22.1 | 24.9 | 36.5 |
| Colorado..... | 9,462 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 17.2 | 24.3 | 46.1 |
| Connecticut..... | 6,533 | 100.0 | 16.3 | 21.5 | 24.9 | 37.3 |
| Delaware..... | 2,065 | 100.0 | 14.5 | 21.0 | 25.9 | 38.7 |
| District of Columbia..... | 4,090 | 100.0 | 17.4 | 22.8 | 22.9 | 36.8 |
| Florida..... | 79,291 | 100.0 | 14.5 | 19.6 | 25.8 | 40.1 |
| Georgia..... | 60,346 | 100.0 | 13.3 | 19.6 | 26.0 | 41.1 |
| Hawaii..... | 4,793 | 100.0 | 17.8 | 21.6 | 21.9 | 38.8 |
| Idaho..... | 2,173 | 100.0 | 13.9 | 18.4 | 23.8 | 43.9 |
| Illinois..... | 31,105 | 100.0 | 18.0 | 21.3 | 22.8 | 38.0 |
| Indiana..... | 11,714 | 100.0 | 16.5 | 20.6 | 24.2 | 38.8 |
| Iowa..... | 8,605 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 19.2 | 25.3 | 43.1 |
| Kansas..... | 5,851 | 100.0 | 13.4 | 18.5 | 24.7 | 43.5 |
| Kentucky..... | 33,693 | 100.0 | 14.8 | 21.0 | 26.3 | 37.9 |
| Louisiana..... | 49,395 | 100.0 | 12.6 | 17.8 | 27.0 | 42.6 |
| Maine..... | 7,998 | 100.0 | 13.8 | 20.6 | 25.2 | 40.5 |
| Maryland..... | 14,656 | 100.0 | 17.4 | 21.4 | 23.9 | 37.3 |
| Massachusetts..... | 52,777 | 100.0 | 19.6 | 23.3 | 22.8 | 34.2 |
| Michigan..... | 29,741 | 100.0 | 14.6 | 18.5 | 23.2 | 43.7 |
| Minnesota..... | 9,958 | 100.0 | 14.0 | 20.0 | 24.0 | 42.0 |
| Mississippi..... | 50,949 | 100.0 | 12.1 | 18.7 | 27.0 | 42.3 |
| Missouri..... | 28,320 | 100.0 | 10.9 | 16.9 | 25.8 | 46.4 |
| Montana..... | 1,920 | 100.0 | 15.5 | 19.4 | 24.9 | 40.2 |
| Nebraska..... | 4,098 | 100.0 | 12.1 | 17.2 | 25.4 | 45.2 |
| Nevada..... | 3,558 | 100.0 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 21.3 | 26.7 |
| New Hampshire..... | 1,768 | 100.0 | 14.1 | 20.0 | 26.2 | 39.7 |
| New Jersey..... | 30,168 | 100.0 | 17.1 | 22.0 | 24.3 | 36.6 |
| New Mexico..... | 9,329 | 100.0 | 14.6 | 19.7 | 24.0 | 41.7 |
| New York..... | 113,669 | 100.0 | 16.5 | 21.2 | 24.2 | 38.0 |
| North Carolina..... | 54,780 | 100.0 | 13.4 | 19.9 | 26.7 | 40.1 |
| North Dakota..... | 2,430 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 18.3 | 27.7 | 42.5 |
| Ohio..... | 26,807 | 100.0 | 14.1 | 17.9 | 25.2 | 42.8 |
| Oklahoma..... | 25,016 | 100.0 | 11.2 | 16.4 | 25.8 | 46.6 |
| Oregon..... | 6,552 | 100.0 | 15.8 | 20.6 | 23.7 | 40.0 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 45,951 | 100.0 | 17.1 | 20.8 | 24.7 | 37.3 |
| Rhode Island..... | 5,192 | 100.0 | 17.7 | 23.2 | 22.8 | 36.3 |
| South Carolina..... | 33,625 | 100.0 | 14.5 | 20.4 | 26.4 | 38.6 |
| South Dakota..... | 3,027 | 100.0 | 13.6 | 18.8 | 25.8 | 41.8 |
| Tennessee..... | 49,720 | 100.0 | 12.6 | 19.2 | 27.3 | 40.9 |
| Texas..... | 123,401 | 100.0 | 14.2 | 19.9 | 25.6 | 40.4 |
| Utah..... | 1,926 | 100.0 | 15.1 | 18.4 | 23.3 | 43.2 |
| Vermont..... | 3,011 | 100.0 | 13.6 | 19.0 | 21.9 | 45.4 |
| Virginia..... | 31,427 | 100.0 | 15.3 | 21.6 | 25.9 | 37.3 |
| Washington..... | 12,081 | 100.0 | 15.7 | 18.9 | 24.0 | 41.5 |
| West Virginia..... | 10,878 | 100.0 | 12.5 | 17.8 | 27.2 | 42.5 |
| Wisconsin..... | 23,680 | 100.0 | 13.3 | 20.8 | 25.8 | 40.0 |
| Wyoming..... | 704 | 100.0 | 17.4 | 19.6 | 25.9 | 37.1 |
| Other areas: Northern Mariana Islands..... | 305 | 100.0 | 25.2 | 29.8 | 26.2 | 18.7 |

¹ Includes 3 persons for whom State was unreported.

Table U.—Number and percentage distribution of blind adults receiving federally administered payments, by age and State, December 1985

| State | All persons | Percentage distribution of blind adults, by age— | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | Total | 18-21 | 22-29 | 30-39 | 40-49 | 50-59 | 60-64 | 65-74 | 75 and over |
| Total..... | 73,960 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 13.7 | 14.9 | 10.4 | 15.2 | 10.0 | 16.3 | 15.0 |
| Alabama..... | 1,720 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 9.7 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 19.3 | 13.8 | 24.6 | 5.6 |
| Alaska..... | 58 | 100.0 | 6.9 | 19.0 | 10.3 | 19.0 | 15.5 | 6.9 | 20.7 | 1.7 |
| Arizona..... | 581 | 100.0 | 6.5 | 19.4 | 16.5 | 10.8 | 15.8 | 10.5 | 13.1 | 7.2 |
| Arkansas..... | 1,201 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 10.4 | 11.8 | 9.6 | 14.4 | 11.4 | 20.3 | 17.7 |
| California..... | 18,260 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 9.2 | 14.0 | 7.9 | 11.9 | 9.0 | 16.3 | 29.3 |
| Colorado..... | 356 | 100.0 | 6.5 | 28.2 | 20.8 | 13.2 | 12.7 | 5.1 | 12.1 | 1.4 |
| Connecticut..... | 400 | 100.0 | 8.7 | 22.2 | 17.5 | 12.7 | 17.2 | 7.0 | 10.5 | 4.0 |
| Delaware..... | 133 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 11.3 | 16.5 | 9.0 | 15.8 | 15.0 | 15.8 | 10.5 |
| District of Columbia..... | 208 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 12.5 | 16.3 | 16.8 | 20.2 | 9.1 |
| Florida..... | 2,782 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 10.0 | 18.7 | 12.8 | 18.3 | 8.2 |
| Georgia..... | 2,638 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 12.0 | 19.2 | 12.4 | 21.1 | 12.3 |
| Hawaii..... | 156 | 100.0 | 7.7 | 20.5 | 19.2 | 7.1 | 14.7 | 10.3 | 16.7 | 3.8 |
| Idaho..... | 111 | 100.0 | 13.5 | 32.4 | 17.1 | 9.9 | 10.8 | 4.5 | 9.0 | 2.7 |
| Illinois..... | 1,984 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 11.6 | 16.8 | 11.7 | 11.3 | 7.7 |
| Indiana..... | 1,046 | 100.0 | 7.5 | 22.6 | 15.9 | 11.0 | 14.2 | 8.5 | 11.0 | 9.4 |
| Iowa..... | 891 | 100.0 | 7.3 | 17.0 | 13.2 | 9.9 | 11.6 | 6.8 | 13.3 | 20.9 |
| Kansas..... | 283 | 100.0 | 8.5 | 16.6 | 17.7 | 11.3 | 13.1 | 8.8 | 13.4 | 10.6 |
| Kentucky..... | 1,927 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 12.3 | 16.6 | 15.1 | 18.0 | 11.5 | 18.3 | 3.9 |
| Louisiana..... | 1,971 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 12.6 | 15.2 | 11.8 | 19.9 | 11.2 | 20.5 | 4.3 |
| Maine..... | 248 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 17.3 | 20.2 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 7.3 | 20.6 | 3.2 |
| Maryland..... | 678 | 100.0 | 8.3 | 24.3 | 15.8 | 10.2 | 17.3 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 5.8 |
| Massachusetts..... | 4,456 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 12.9 | 14.1 | 8.3 | 10.1 | 6.7 | 14.1 | 29.7 |
| Michigan..... | 1,819 | 100.0 | 8.1 | 20.9 | 21.7 | 10.5 | 14.6 | 9.1 | 10.2 | 4.8 |
| Minnesota..... | 546 | 100.0 | 11.2 | 25.6 | 18.7 | 8.6 | 11.7 | 7.0 | 9.2 | 8.1 |
| Mississippi..... | 1,638 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 11.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 18.7 | 10.0 | 24.5 | 7.4 |
| Missouri..... | 1,076 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 14.6 | 13.2 | 9.9 | 14.6 | 8.0 | 16.5 | 17.2 |
| Montana..... | 121 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 18.9 | 12.3 | 15.6 | 10.7 | 14.8 | 11.5 | 9.0 |
| Nebraska..... | 225 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 25.3 | 16.9 | 10.2 | 14.7 | 6.7 | 12.4 | 5.3 |
| Nevada..... | 434 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 11.5 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 11.5 | 10.1 | 14.3 | 31.7 |
| New Hampshire..... | 96 | 100.0 | 9.4 | 20.8 | 19.8 | 4.2 | 10.4 | 6.3 | 14.6 | 14.6 |
| New Jersey..... | 1,105 | 100.0 | 7.1 | 18.9 | 14.2 | 10.8 | 17.5 | 10.4 | 14.2 | 6.9 |
| New Mexico..... | 473 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 12.9 | 16.7 | 11.7 | 16.7 | 11.4 | 14.6 | 10.4 |
| New York..... | 3,693 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 16.4 | 20.0 | 11.8 | 16.8 | 10.0 | 14.6 | 6.5 |
| North Carolina..... | 2,660 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 12.5 | 13.6 | 12.5 | 16.7 | 11.1 | 16.4 | 13.2 |
| North Dakota..... | 69 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 18.8 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 8.7 | 17.4 | 4.3 |
| Ohio..... | 2,110 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 19.1 | 18.3 | 10.8 | 16.4 | 8.4 | 12.9 | 7.8 |
| Oklahoma..... | 844 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 14.5 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 18.4 | 10.7 | 17.4 | 12.2 |
| Oregon..... | 458 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 23.8 | 21.8 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 7.2 | 10.3 | 7.4 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 2,718 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 16.4 | 17.0 | 12.0 | 15.1 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 10.5 |
| Rhode Island..... | 179 | 100.0 | 6.7 | 15.1 | 19.0 | 12.8 | 15.6 | 7.8 | 14.0 | 8.9 |
| South Carolina..... | 1,747 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 18.7 | 12.3 | 18.8 | 13.1 |
| South Dakota..... | 115 | 100.0 | 7.0 | 16.5 | 15.7 | 10.4 | 20.0 | 8.7 | 15.7 | 6.1 |
| Tennessee..... | 1,847 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 14.7 | 15.4 | 12.8 | 17.7 | 10.9 | 18.7 | 5.4 |
| Texas..... | 4,001 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 10.8 | 19.9 | 13.2 | 22.5 | 5.9 |
| Utah..... | 171 | 100.0 | 11.2 | 29.4 | 20.6 | 10.6 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 7.6 |
| Vermont..... | 109 | 100.0 | 8.3 | 16.5 | 18.3 | 12.8 | 17.4 | 8.3 | 16.5 | 1.8 |
| Virginia..... | 1,335 | 100.0 | 6.4 | 16.0 | 13.2 | 12.4 | 17.0 | 10.4 | 16.6 | 8.0 |
| Washington..... | 628 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 26.0 | 25.0 | 11.0 | 12.6 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 4.3 |
| West Virginia..... | 620 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 14.7 | 17.4 | 13.7 | 17.4 | 8.7 | 13.2 | 9.9 |
| Wisconsin..... | 980 | 100.0 | 7.8 | 23.1 | 19.6 | 9.8 | 12.8 | 7.6 | 12.1 | 7.3 |
| Wyoming..... | 39 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 23.1 | 15.4 | 12.8 | 10.3 | 15.4 | 17.9 | — |
| <i>Other areas:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern Mariana Islands..... | 16 | 100.0 | 6.3 | — | 6.3 | — | 18.8 | 31.3 | 37.5 | — |

Table V.—Number and percentage distribution of disabled adults receiving federally administered payments, by age and State, December 1985

| State | All persons | Percentage distribution of disabled adults, by age — | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | Total | 18-21 | 22-29 | 30-39 | 40-49 | 50-59 | 60-64 | 65-74 | 75 and over |
| Total..... | 12,294,267 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 13.9 | 14.6 | 12.5 | 19.3 | 13.4 | 19.0 | 3.0 |
| Alabama..... | 59,665 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 20.1 | 14.0 | 22.5 | 3.0 |
| Alaska..... | 2,049 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 17.0 | 13.5 | 10.5 | 20.3 | 14.2 | 17.5 | 2.8 |
| Arizona..... | 19,299 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 15.9 | 15.1 | 11.9 | 18.9 | 12.4 | 17.6 | 3.4 |
| Arkansas..... | 33,286 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 10.4 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 19.1 | 15.2 | 24.9 | 4.1 |
| California..... | 372,551 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 11.9 | 16.0 | 12.5 | 18.2 | 13.8 | 21.3 | 3.4 |
| Colorado..... | 17,577 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 17.6 | 16.9 | 12.7 | 19.4 | 11.6 | 15.4 | 1.8 |
| Connecticut..... | 17,485 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 18.4 | 16.0 | 12.3 | 19.2 | 11.9 | 14.9 | 2.0 |
| Delaware..... | 4,533 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 18.2 | 14.1 | 12.3 | 20.0 | 13.3 | 15.4 | 2.1 |
| District of Columbia..... | 10,763 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 10.9 | 12.4 | 11.9 | 22.0 | 16.0 | 19.7 | 4.4 |
| Florida..... | 90,845 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 11.0 | 18.1 | 13.1 | 23.1 | 4.3 |
| Georgia..... | 81,143 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 11.3 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 19.8 | 14.3 | 22.3 | 3.4 |
| Hawaii..... | 5,790 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 17.2 | 18.2 | 13.2 | 18.1 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 2.2 |
| Idaho..... | 5,062 | 100.0 | 6.8 | 17.2 | 16.8 | 12.8 | 17.5 | 10.8 | 15.3 | 2.8 |
| Illinois..... | 90,377 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 15.5 | 14.8 | 12.7 | 20.3 | 12.4 | 15.2 | 4.7 |
| Indiana..... | 29,752 | 100.0 | 7.2 | 19.9 | 16.6 | 12.8 | 18.6 | 10.7 | 12.0 | 2.1 |
| Iowa..... | 15,094 | 100.0 | 6.9 | 21.5 | 17.7 | 12.7 | 16.9 | 10.2 | 12.8 | 1.3 |
| Kansas..... | 13,147 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 18.6 | 15.1 | 11.7 | 19.1 | 11.3 | 14.9 | 3.2 |
| Kentucky..... | 56,371 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 12.6 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 21.7 | 13.9 | 17.0 | 2.2 |
| Louisiana..... | 63,929 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 11.5 | 19.0 | 13.5 | 21.3 | 2.5 |
| Maine..... | 12,598 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 13.6 | 15.1 | 14.3 | 20.6 | 13.2 | 17.2 | 1.9 |
| Maryland..... | 32,714 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 15.7 | 14.0 | 11.7 | 20.3 | 14.1 | 17.2 | 2.7 |
| Massachusetts..... | 49,585 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 15.9 | 17.1 | 15.0 | 22.5 | 16.0 | 7.7 | .9 |
| Michigan..... | 82,661 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 17.3 | 18.0 | 13.2 | 18.1 | 11.2 | 14.8 | 2.7 |
| Minnesota..... | 19,512 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 20.1 | 16.2 | 11.8 | 15.8 | 9.7 | 15.2 | 5.5 |
| Mississippi..... | 51,063 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 10.9 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 19.5 | 14.3 | 24.0 | 4.3 |
| Missouri..... | 44,480 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 14.6 | 13.8 | 13.0 | 19.7 | 12.9 | 18.3 | 2.7 |
| Montana..... | 4,869 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 18.4 | 17.3 | 14.7 | 17.1 | 10.6 | 14.6 | 2.2 |
| Nebraska..... | 8,329 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 18.9 | 16.7 | 12.8 | 18.8 | 10.5 | 14.9 | 2.1 |
| Nevada..... | 3,383 | 100.0 | 6.9 | 18.7 | 17.5 | 15.1 | 23.3 | 14.8 | 3.4 | .3 |
| New Hampshire..... | 3,775 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 19.6 | 17.2 | 13.4 | 18.4 | 10.3 | 12.2 | 1.4 |
| New Jersey..... | 54,334 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 16.5 | 14.5 | 12.0 | 19.4 | 12.7 | 17.4 | 2.1 |
| New Mexico..... | 14,813 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 13.0 | 13.8 | 11.8 | 17.4 | 13.0 | 19.7 | 6.6 |
| New York..... | 212,582 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 13.1 | 14.1 | 13.1 | 20.3 | 13.7 | 19.3 | 2.9 |
| North Carolina..... | 73,692 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 20.5 | 14.7 | 23.5 | 3.6 |
| North Dakota..... | 3,624 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 17.3 | 15.1 | 11.3 | 16.0 | 11.9 | 19.3 | 3.4 |
| Ohio..... | 87,351 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 17.5 | 16.6 | 13.5 | 19.4 | 11.6 | 14.3 | 1.8 |
| Oklahoma..... | 30,345 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 19.0 | 14.0 | 23.9 | 4.2 |
| Oregon..... | 15,931 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 17.4 | 18.8 | 13.0 | 17.2 | 11.8 | 15.1 | 2.2 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 101,748 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 15.1 | 14.6 | 12.9 | 19.8 | 13.5 | 17.7 | 2.0 |
| Rhode Island..... | 9,322 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 11.9 | 18.7 | 12.3 | 17.6 | 5.6 |
| South Carolina..... | 45,210 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 11.1 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 19.6 | 15.3 | 23.2 | 2.9 |
| South Dakota..... | 4,301 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 18.2 | 16.7 | 12.4 | 15.8 | 11.8 | 16.2 | 3.0 |
| Tennessee..... | 68,990 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 11.5 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 20.3 | 14.5 | 21.3 | 3.3 |
| Texas..... | 108,629 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 10.6 | 18.8 | 14.8 | 21.3 | 2.4 |
| Utah..... | 5,498 | 100.0 | 7.3 | 20.9 | 18.1 | 12.2 | 16.1 | 8.8 | 14.6 | 2.1 |
| Vermont..... | 5,668 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 13.5 | 15.1 | 12.9 | 21.0 | 13.3 | 17.6 | 2.7 |
| Virginia..... | 47,715 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 21.1 | 14.6 | 18.7 | 1.9 |
| Washington..... | 31,422 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 16.7 | 18.1 | 12.8 | 18.4 | 12.2 | 15.5 | 2.1 |
| West Virginia..... | 28,290 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 12.8 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 20.9 | 13.2 | 17.3 | 2.5 |
| Wisconsin..... | 41,553 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 19.4 | 18.5 | 13.3 | 16.7 | 10.2 | 14.3 | 1.6 |
| Wyoming..... | 1,339 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 18.1 | 15.0 | 12.5 | 18.9 | 12.8 | 14.3 | 2.3 |
| Other areas: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern Mariana Islands..... | 212 | 100.0 | 10.4 | 15.1 | 12.7 | 9.9 | 19.3 | 12.3 | 20.3 | — |

¹ Includes 11 persons for whom State was unreported.

Table W.—Number and percentage distribution of blind and disabled children receiving federally administered payments, by age and State, December 1985

| State | All children | Percentage distribution of children, by age— | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------|----------|-------------|
| | | Total | Under 18 | 18 and over |
| Total..... | 265,325 | 100.0 | 85.7 | 14.3 |
| Alabama..... | 7,168 | 100.0 | 91.8 | 8.2 |
| Alaska..... | 265 | 100.0 | 78.1 | 21.9 |
| Arizona..... | 2,793 | 100.0 | 86.4 | 13.6 |
| Arkansas..... | 4,311 | 100.0 | 91.4 | 8.6 |
| California..... | 25,230 | 100.0 | 83.5 | 16.5 |
| Colorado..... | 2,580 | 100.0 | 84.1 | 15.9 |
| Connecticut..... | 2,022 | 100.0 | 77.4 | 22.6 |
| Delaware..... | 759 | 100.0 | 82.7 | 17.3 |
| District of Columbia..... | 892 | 100.0 | 85.2 | 14.8 |
| Florida..... | 10,783 | 100.0 | 89.5 | 10.5 |
| Georgia..... | 8,513 | 100.0 | 90.1 | 9.9 |
| Hawaii..... | 515 | 100.0 | 82.5 | 17.5 |
| Idaho..... | 968 | 100.0 | 89.0 | 11.0 |
| Illinois..... | 11,002 | 100.0 | 81.1 | 18.9 |
| Indiana..... | 4,945 | 100.0 | 86.8 | 13.2 |
| Iowa..... | 2,633 | 100.0 | 82.5 | 17.5 |
| Kansas..... | 1,855 | 100.0 | 85.5 | 14.5 |
| Kentucky..... | 6,073 | 100.0 | 90.4 | 9.6 |
| Louisiana..... | 11,002 | 100.0 | 86.6 | 13.4 |
| Maine..... | 1,149 | 100.0 | 89.6 | 10.4 |
| Maryland..... | 3,322 | 100.0 | 78.4 | 21.6 |
| Massachusetts..... | 5,585 | 100.0 | 83.6 | 16.4 |
| Michigan..... | 8,157 | 100.0 | 79.9 | 20.1 |
| Minnesota..... | 2,553 | 100.0 | 72.9 | 27.1 |
| Mississippi..... | 7,236 | 100.0 | 92.6 | 7.4 |
| Missouri..... | 4,912 | 100.0 | 89.9 | 10.1 |
| Montana..... | 673 | 100.0 | 85.3 | 14.7 |
| Nebraska..... | 1,277 | 100.0 | 86.9 | 13.1 |
| Nevada..... | 670 | 100.0 | 88.7 | 11.3 |
| New Hampshire..... | 525 | 100.0 | 85.7 | 14.3 |
| New Jersey..... | 7,200 | 100.0 | 83.2 | 16.8 |
| New Mexico..... | 1,710 | 100.0 | 91.8 | 8.2 |
| New York..... | 25,697 | 100.0 | 80.8 | 19.2 |
| North Carolina..... | 7,391 | 100.0 | 89.6 | 10.4 |
| North Dakota..... | 389 | 100.0 | 87.1 | 12.9 |
| Ohio..... | 11,457 | 100.0 | 86.6 | 13.4 |
| Oklahoma..... | 3,013 | 100.0 | 84.6 | 15.4 |
| Oregon..... | 2,319 | 100.0 | 81.5 | 18.5 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 13,455 | 100.0 | 83.9 | 16.1 |
| Rhode Island..... | 1,023 | 100.0 | 89.1 | 10.9 |
| South Carolina..... | 5,303 | 100.0 | 89.3 | 10.7 |
| South Dakota..... | 848 | 100.0 | 82.8 | 17.2 |
| Tennessee..... | 7,437 | 100.0 | 91.2 | 8.8 |
| Texas..... | 19,103 | 100.0 | 88.4 | 11.6 |
| Utah..... | 1,129 | 100.0 | 87.0 | 13.0 |
| Vermont..... | 532 | 100.0 | 89.1 | 10.9 |
| Virginia..... | 4,855 | 100.0 | 87.6 | 12.4 |
| Washington..... | 3,724 | 100.0 | 83.0 | 17.0 |
| West Virginia..... | 2,910 | 100.0 | 91.4 | 8.6 |
| Wisconsin..... | 5,202 | 100.0 | 82.4 | 17.6 |
| Wyoming..... | 187 | 100.0 | 92.0 | 8.0 |
| Other areas: | | | | |
| Northern Mariana Islands..... | 73 | 100.0 | 89.0 | 11.0 |

Table X.—Number of adults and children receiving federally administered SSI payments and having a representative payee, and percent of such persons who are institutionalized, by reason for eligibility and State, December 1985

| State | Total | Adults | | | | Blind and disabled children | Percent institutionalized | | |
|---------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|----------|---------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|----------|--|
| | | Aged | Blind | Disabled | Total | | Adults | Children | |
| Total..... | 1,002,908 | 67,740 | 8,775 | 678,132 | 248,261 | 22.9 | 26.3 | 12.7 | |
| Alabama..... | 28,544 | 2,054 | 196 | 19,396 | 6,898 | 9.3 | 11.0 | 4.1 | |
| Alaska..... | 771 | 18 | 5 | 501 | 247 | 44.0 | 45.0 | 41.7 | |
| Arizona..... | 8,724 | 818 | 55 | 5,259 | 2,592 | 17.6 | 23.6 | 3.2 | |
| Arkansas..... | 14,751 | 960 | 128 | 9,522 | 4,141 | 17.7 | 20.7 | 10.2 | |
| California..... | 116,775 | 8,033 | 1,733 | 83,348 | 23,661 | 29.4 | 31.0 | 22.8 | |
| Colorado..... | 7,939 | 321 | 54 | 5,159 | 2,405 | 26.8 | 31.3 | 16.3 | |
| Connecticut..... | 8,300 | 632 | 76 | 5,726 | 1,866 | 29.6 | 33.6 | 15.7 | |
| Delaware..... | 2,333 | 150 | 14 | 1,479 | 690 | 16.6 | 20.1 | 8.3 | |
| District of Columbia..... | 3,606 | 457 | 17 | 2,320 | 812 | 22.4 | 26.2 | 9.4 | |
| Florida..... | 37,957 | 2,438 | 286 | 25,123 | 10,110 | 15.5 | 17.8 | 9.2 | |
| Georgia..... | 34,245 | 1,848 | 249 | 24,038 | 8,110 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 5.8 | |
| Hawaii..... | 3,132 | 262 | 35 | 2,368 | 467 | 39.8 | 44.2 | 15.0 | |
| Idaho..... | 2,902 | 128 | 13 | 1,846 | 915 | 31.5 | 38.6 | 16.3 | |
| Illinois..... | 36,943 | 1,575 | 235 | 24,999 | 10,134 | 27.6 | 32.0 | 15.9 | |
| Indiana..... | 17,197 | 948 | 155 | 11,614 | 4,480 | 22.3 | 26.5 | 10.3 | |
| Iowa..... | 10,275 | 732 | 169 | 6,917 | 2,457 | 35.5 | 38.9 | 24.9 | |
| Kansas..... | 7,450 | 384 | 44 | 5,286 | 1,736 | 34.5 | 37.6 | 24.2 | |
| Kentucky..... | 26,296 | 1,399 | 250 | 18,862 | 5,785 | 15.8 | 18.4 | 6.5 | |
| Louisiana..... | 30,657 | 1,481 | 279 | 18,507 | 10,390 | 17.5 | 20.4 | 11.9 | |
| Maine..... | 5,681 | 381 | 51 | 4,134 | 1,115 | 34.5 | 38.5 | 18.3 | |
| Maryland..... | 13,782 | 820 | 93 | 9,892 | 2,977 | 15.9 | 17.1 | 11.7 | |
| Massachusetts..... | 21,748 | 1,730 | 527 | 14,313 | 5,178 | 22.8 | 26.5 | 11.2 | |
| Michigan..... | 41,096 | 2,702 | 233 | 30,697 | 7,464 | 40.4 | 44.9 | 20.2 | |
| Minnesota..... | 10,612 | 576 | 115 | 7,556 | 2,365 | 40.1 | 43.6 | 28.1 | |
| Mississippi..... | 22,652 | 1,191 | 203 | 14,307 | 6,951 | 9.1 | 11.0 | 4.8 | |
| Missouri..... | 22,839 | 2,379 | 147 | 15,618 | 4,695 | 33.2 | 38.6 | 12.3 | |
| Montana..... | 2,698 | 184 | 17 | 1,879 | 618 | 26.6 | 32.2 | 7.8 | |
| Nebraska..... | 5,271 | 361 | 51 | 3,638 | 1,221 | 26.0 | 30.9 | 10.0 | |
| Nevada..... | 1,875 | 105 | 51 | 1,077 | 642 | 19.2 | 21.9 | 14.0 | |
| New Hampshire..... | 2,253 | 238 | 16 | 1,511 | 488 | 21.4 | 25.6 | 6.6 | |
| New Jersey..... | 26,407 | 1,853 | 144 | 17,665 | 6,745 | 26.0 | 30.9 | 11.6 | |
| New Mexico..... | 5,878 | 256 | 46 | 3,935 | 1,641 | 15.5 | 18.3 | 8.2 | |
| New York..... | 81,466 | 7,431 | 347 | 50,063 | 23,625 | 25.4 | 31.7 | 10.0 | |
| North Carolina..... | 33,636 | 2,233 | 360 | 24,002 | 7,041 | 20.1 | 22.6 | 10.8 | |
| North Dakota..... | 2,267 | 264 | 11 | 1,629 | 363 | 42.8 | 47.7 | 18.7 | |
| Ohio..... | 41,263 | 2,199 | 278 | 28,204 | 10,582 | 20.7 | 23.1 | 13.6 | |
| Oklahoma..... | 12,924 | 1,126 | 100 | 8,807 | 2,891 | 31.6 | 33.6 | 24.9 | |
| Oregon..... | 7,305 | 490 | 103 | 4,583 | 2,129 | 29.0 | 34.1 | 16.6 | |
| Pennsylvania..... | 46,510 | 3,796 | 382 | 30,092 | 12,240 | 21.3 | 24.8 | 11.4 | |
| Rhode Island..... | 3,642 | 245 | 24 | 2,406 | 967 | 20.2 | 25.2 | 6.4 | |
| South Carolina..... | 21,886 | 1,512 | 223 | 15,069 | 5,082 | 17.9 | 20.3 | 9.9 | |
| South Dakota..... | 2,890 | 228 | 17 | 1,873 | 772 | 40.2 | 45.8 | 25.0 | |
| Tennessee..... | 30,328 | 1,806 | 230 | 21,237 | 7,055 | 12.6 | 14.7 | 5.7 | |
| Texas..... | 59,822 | 4,228 | 446 | 37,044 | 18,104 | 20.1 | 23.0 | 13.3 | |
| Utah..... | 3,550 | 101 | 23 | 2,367 | 1,059 | 28.9 | 29.9 | 26.5 | |
| Vermont..... | 2,497 | 233 | 20 | 1,735 | 509 | 31.6 | 37.2 | 9.8 | |
| Virginia..... | 23,065 | 1,878 | 197 | 16,419 | 4,571 | 21.9 | 24.6 | 11.0 | |
| Washington..... | 12,672 | 604 | 82 | 8,533 | 3,453 | 27.9 | 32.4 | 15.6 | |
| West Virginia..... | 11,443 | 540 | 56 | 8,089 | 2,758 | 8.4 | 10.6 | 1.5 | |
| Wisconsin..... | 23,403 | 1,367 | 185 | 17,040 | 4,811 | 20.3 | 22.2 | 13.0 | |
| Wyoming..... | 620 | 36 | 2 | 406 | 176 | 21.0 | 27.9 | 3.4 | |
| Unknown..... | 130 | 9 | 2 | 42 | 77 | — | — | — | |

Table Y.—Percent of persons living in metropolitan areas, by reason for eligibility and State, December 1985

| State | Total | Adults | | | Children | |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | Aged | Blind | Disabled | Blind | Disabled |
| Total..... | 69.6 | 65.4 | 74.5 | 71.7 | 75.2 | 72.9 |
| Alabama..... | 49.1 | 43.3 | 49.0 | 54.0 | 44.2 | 58.6 |
| Alaska..... | 28.5 | 14.1 | 25.9 | 32.4 | 60.0 | 57.7 |
| Arizona..... | 63.2 | 52.9 | 56.1 | 67.6 | 73.1 | 72.1 |
| Arkansas..... | 27.6 | 24.0 | 35.4 | 29.6 | 56.9 | 37.9 |
| California..... | 94.1 | 94.0 | 94.8 | 94.2 | 94.7 | 94.8 |
| Colorado..... | 71.8 | 59.6 | 79.4 | 76.9 | 82.7 | 81.4 |
| Connecticut..... | 93.5 | 93.7 | 95.3 | 93.7 | 92.0 | 90.3 |
| Delaware..... | 54.1 | 48.6 | 64.4 | 56.1 | 50.0 | 55.8 |
| District of Columbia ¹ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Florida..... | 89.0 | 89.5 | 87.9 | 88.6 | 87.4 | 89.2 |
| Georgia..... | 45.4 | 40.1 | 49.1 | 48.3 | 51.3 | 53.6 |
| Hawaii..... | 76.7 | 75.8 | 87.8 | 77.0 | 76.0 | 78.0 |
| Idaho..... | 15.5 | 12.9 | 26.1 | 15.5 | 4.2 | 20.9 |
| Illinois..... | 82.3 | 79.4 | 82.3 | 83.1 | 78.7 | 84.0 |
| Indiana..... | 68.5 | 65.0 | 71.3 | 69.9 | 64.7 | 68.2 |
| Iowa..... | 39.2 | 29.0 | 44.0 | 43.0 | 50.3 | 49.4 |
| Kansas..... | 46.9 | 36.5 | 53.7 | 50.6 | 61.2 | 52.5 |
| Kentucky..... | 27.6 | 24.1 | 27.3 | 28.8 | 37.1 | 35.2 |
| Louisiana..... | 52.1 | 46.3 | 56.5 | 54.6 | 54.8 | 62.7 |
| Maine..... | 36.7 | 32.2 | 39.1 | 39.1 | 35.3 | 41.7 |
| Maryland..... | 88.9 | 85.1 | 89.6 | 90.6 | 90.2 | 89.4 |
| Massachusetts..... | 96.7 | 96.8 | 96.2 | 96.6 | 94.2 | 96.3 |
| Michigan..... | 78.4 | 74.5 | 84.4 | 79.5 | 82.9 | 79.7 |
| Minnesota..... | 56.0 | 42.6 | 66.3 | 61.0 | 70.1 | 67.1 |
| Mississippi..... | 15.7 | 13.5 | 23.0 | 17.2 | 25.6 | 19.6 |
| Missouri..... | 48.3 | 38.5 | 53.8 | 53.1 | 62.6 | 59.8 |
| Montana..... | 23.5 | 17.6 | 24.6 | 24.9 | 29.4 | 30.5 |
| Nebraska..... | 44.3 | 30.8 | 56.9 | 48.8 | 46.2 | 56.0 |
| Nevada..... | 89.3 | 87.6 | 90.0 | 90.5 | 96.1 | 91.9 |
| New Hampshire..... | 49.8 | 47.4 | 57.3 | 50.2 | 68.4 | 53.2 |
| New Jersey ² | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| New Mexico..... | 34.9 | 29.1 | 33.7 | 38.0 | 37.5 | 39.0 |
| New York..... | 92.2 | 92.3 | 93.2 | 92.2 | 86.7 | 91.0 |
| North Carolina..... | 37.2 | 32.8 | 48.2 | 39.3 | 53.9 | 44.0 |
| North Dakota..... | 25.5 | 19.3 | 37.7 | 28.4 | 40.0 | 34.3 |
| Ohio..... | 77.0 | 74.8 | 78.8 | 77.4 | 75.6 | 78.3 |
| Oklahoma..... | 38.0 | 32.9 | 45.6 | 40.1 | 46.5 | 58.2 |
| Oregon..... | 70.1 | 66.2 | 77.5 | 70.9 | 77.8 | 73.2 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 83.8 | 82.8 | 83.6 | 84.3 | 88.6 | 84.2 |
| Rhode Island..... | 94.0 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| South Carolina..... | 46.4 | 43.3 | 49.9 | 48.0 | 53.6 | 50.8 |
| South Dakota..... | 22.4 | 14.1 | 33.9 | 25.0 | 30.0 | 37.2 |
| Tennessee..... | 54.9 | 50.1 | 60.6 | 56.8 | 62.7 | 67.2 |
| Texas..... | 68.6 | 63.4 | 74.3 | 72.5 | 79.5 | 79.1 |
| Utah..... | 78.0 | 66.4 | 85.3 | 80.6 | 79.6 | 84.2 |
| Vermont..... | 16.8 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 17.2 | 28.6 | 13.7 |
| Virginia..... | 56.2 | 51.2 | 67.1 | 58.5 | 67.3 | 62.9 |
| Washington..... | 80.8 | 78.8 | 82.8 | 81.4 | 85.4 | 81.7 |
| West Virginia..... | 28.6 | 27.6 | 28.8 | 28.9 | 27.6 | 28.6 |
| Wisconsin..... | 62.1 | 49.1 | 73.1 | 67.7 | 71.4 | 74.3 |
| Wyoming..... | 33.2 | 25.3 | 20.5 | 37.3 | 25.0 | 36.9 |

¹ A metropolitan area in its entirety.

² All New Jersey counties are part of metropolitan areas.



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