

Drug and Alcohol Use and Related Matters Among Arrestees 2003

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Overview

The Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring program (ADAM) measures the extent of drug and alcohol use in the high-risk population of people who have been arrested and booked as adults in city and county detention facilities operated by local police and sheriff departments. The data are collected by civilian research teams through probability-based sampling of male arrestees and purposive sampling of female arrestees. Information is obtained from personal interviews and urinalyses obtained voluntarily and confidentially, usually on the day of arrest and always within 48 hours of arrest.

As part of this process, research teams in the participating counties interview arrestees in each facility during one- to three-week periods in each quarter of the year. Interviewers collect demographic data and ask arrestees about what drugs they use, how often they use them, and how and where they acquire illicit drugs. Other questions ask about housing situation during the past year, method of support, and health insurance. After the interview, each respondent is asked to provide a urine sample, which is then analyzed to detect drug use.

This data report presents findings from 39 ADAM sites that collected data during one or more quarters in 2003. The report covers male and female arrestees separately. The data for men cover all 39 sites; the data for women cover the 25 sites where 25 or more female interviews were completed in 2003. Each section has 14 tables organized by site location, indicating the percentage of arrestees who qualified for the listed variables. An overview of the tables on adult arrestees is as follows:

- Table 1 arrays the ADAM sites by their geographic location, number of booking facilities, and number of interviews completed in each quarter.
- Table 2 provides demographic data about ADAM interviewees.
- Table 3 displays the percentage of arrestees who tested positive for any drug or multiple use of one or more of the most commonly reported drugs or alcohol.
- Tables 4 through 8 indicate drug-specific urinalysis and market acquisition data, which encompass the percentage of arrestees who tested positive on the selected drugs, the frequency that arrestees self-reported using selected drug use, and the intensity and mode of acquiring selected drugs during periods that range up to the past year.
- Tables 9 and 10 show rates of arrestee alcohol and drug use and risk of dependence, as determined by a clinically based dependence screen.
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Table 1: ADAM Site Booking Facilities, Completed Interviews, and Weighted Total Numbers -- Adult Male Arrestees, Year 2003

Primary City	Study Area	# of Booking Facilities		Completed Interviews (unweighted)					Weighted Total
		Total	Data Collected	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4	Total	
Albany, NY	Capital Area	28	7	130	132	141	47	450	2,799
Albuquerque, NM	Bernalillo County	1	1	185	178	0	172	535	3,265
Anchorage, AK	Anchorage Borough	3	1	106	96	120	0	322	943
Atlanta, GA	Fulton & DeKalb Counties	3	2	297	293	279	0	869	8,169
Birmingham, AL	Jefferson County	21	3	123	0	215	192	530	1,749
Boston, MA	Suffolk County	9	5	0	0	0	111	111	452
Charlotte, NC	Charlotte-Metro	1	1	198	191	210	0	599	3,754
Chicago, IL	Cook County	36	5	319	309	302	0	930	28,672
Cleveland, OH	Cuyahoga County	67	6	238	246	252	0	736	2,915
Dallas, TX	Dallas County	23	4	474	553	470	0	1,497	8,960
Denver, CO	Denver County	1	1	185	201	0	194	580	2,573
Des Moines, IA	Polk County	5	2	140	146	144	0	430	914
Honolulu, HI	Oahu	8	1	116	134	120	0	370	1,502
Houston, TX	Harris County	3	2	0	0	0	87	87	1,894
Indianapolis, IN	Marion County	1	1	161	171	166	0	498	6,842
Las Vegas, NV	Clark County	4	4	382	0	343	256	981	5,347
Los Angeles, CA	Los Angeles	86	4	46	0	0	303	349	957
Miami, FL	Miami-Dade County	2	2	0	0	0	294	294	3,244
Minneapolis, MN	Hennepin County	18	2	233	217	227	0	677	3,437
New Orleans, LA	Orleans Parish	1	1	170	178	174	0	522	7,505
New York, NY	Manhattan	6	1	81	221	215	213	730	10,529
Oklahoma City, OK	Oklahoma County	1	1	204	196	182	0	582	2,926
Omaha, NE	Douglas County	2	1	150	188	199	0	537	4,928
Philadelphia, PA	County of Philadelphia	7	4	0	248	219	217	684	1,919
Phoenix, AZ	Maricopa County	32	3	438	462	447	0	1,347	11,645
Portland, OR	Multnomah County	1	1	176	183	205	0	564	2,703
Rio Arriba, NM	Rio Arriba County	2	2	53	44	36	0	133	200
Sacramento, CA	Sacramento County	8	1	174	175	191	0	540	5,223
Salt Lake City, UT	Salt Lake County	1	1	208	215	208	0	631	2,844
San Antonio, TX	Bexar County	2	2	211	194	206	0	611	8,778
San Diego, CA	San Diego County	3	3	234	236	260	0	730	7,523
San Jose, CA	Santa Clara County	4	1	257	214	244	0	715	4,599
Seattle, WA	King County	7	4	237	251	243	0	731	4,758
Spokane, WA	Spokane County	1	1	128	109	135	0	372	2,006
Tampa, FL	Hillsborough & Pinellas Counties	2	2	0	0	395	406	801	6,310
Tucson, AZ	Pima County	1	1	76	185	186	0	447	2,657
Tulsa, OK	Tulsa County	1	1	169	183	171	172	695	3,664
Washington, D.C.	Washington, D.C.	7	2	120	120	118	0	358	1,148
Woodbury, IA	Woodbury County	1	1	91	0	0	0	91	202
Total		410	88	6,510	6,469	7,023	2,664	22,666	180,455

Note: Although ADAM data are generally collected on a county basis, the primary (most populous) city in each county is generally noted here and identifies the site in other tables in this report.

Table 2: Demographic Characteristics of Adult Male Arrestee Respondents, 2003 (Weighted To Represent Booked Arrestees*)

Primary City	Mean Age	Race/Ethnicity (%)				Employed (%)	High School Diploma or GED (%)	Prior Arrests (%)**			Health Insurance, Past Year (%)	Stable Housing, Past 30 Days (%)
		Hispanic	Non-Hispanic					Ever	Past Year			
			White	Black	Other				1+ times	2+ times		
Albany, NY	30.9	13.1	45.0	34.9	7.1	62.0	69.3	85.4	46.6	15.5	41.7	93.8
Albuquerque, NM	31.6	61.0	18.5	6.1	14.3	61.8	75.0	80.4	51.0	18.4	35.3	87.4
Anchorage, AK	33.3	5.2	39.4	12.9	42.4	53.6	84.2	89.5	49.4	15.7	34.9	78.0
Atlanta, GA	34.8	4.7	11.3	80.0	4.0	53.8	70.2	82.0	46.7	16.3	37.3	76.0
Birmingham, AL	32.6	0.8	16.1	79.6	3.5	59.8	70.6	81.2	48.3	16.1	38.9	88.3
Boston, MA	29.8	28.7	15.7	39.2	16.4	35.4	66.7	87.9	62.5	33.0	54.9	79.7
Charlotte, NC	29.6	8.5	21.3	63.4	6.9	58.6	61.3	79.4	48.3	19.7	43.9	87.9
Chicago, IL	30.9	10.0	13.4	75.2	1.4	48.7	58.8	84.4	45.8	15.2	31.9	92.0
Cleveland, OH	31.5	5.3	17.7	74.0	3.1	48.1	55.5	87.9	47.6	16.8	34.5	87.9
Dallas, TX	30.4	29.0	20.6	46.1	4.3	58.8	69.4	80.8	44.6	13.2	36.5	91.8
Denver, CO	33.1	41.2	24.6	28.2	6.1	51.9	69.4	85.4	52.1	20.8	28.1	76.6
Des Moines, IA	32.5	10.2	63.5	19.3	7.1	59.4	77.1	86.7	52.1	20.7	27.8	83.9
Honolulu, HI	34.9	12.9	15.3	6.1	65.7	48.5	80.0	84.7	44.7	14.6	58.8	69.9
Houston, TX	30.9	32.3	34.8	28.6	4.3	56.3	80.6	70.8	37.0	9.4	49.7	89.3
Indianapolis, IN	32.3	12.1	42.2	43.0	2.7	62.9	64.4	88.3	53.6	20.5	32.6	92.5
Las Vegas, NV	33.2	23.3	44.3	22.2	10.1	62.5	81.1	82.2	45.5	14.7	33.0	83.2
Los Angeles, CA	29.5	57.0	13.9	26.0	3.2	62.7	64.5	67.8	39.5	15.9	32.7	84.5
Miami, FL	31.9	49.0	9.7	37.8	3.5	62.9	63.4	80.2	49.1	24.1	35.2	90.8
Minneapolis, MN	31.5	8.7	31.1	50.4	9.8	51.7	74.7	84.7	57.1	25.8	45.3	86.4
New Orleans, LA	30.3	1.6	14.9	83.4	0.1	59.6	49.2	61.3	46.2	18.9	33.8	92.7
New York, NY	31.8	37.3	10.3	44.3	8.0	46.5	65.1	78.7	47.4	17.5	53.1	79.0
Oklahoma City, OK	32.1	9.3	41.2	36.6	13.0	61.1	74.3	85.6	51.8	20.1	29.2	92.1
Omaha, NE	31.5	14.2	47.3	29.5	9.0	62.7	75.0	84.0	51.6	19.0	31.8	85.5
Philadelphia, PA	30.4	17.4	16.1	59.2	7.3	51.8	69.7	67.1	32.3	7.8	44.7	87.2
Phoenix, AZ	31.1	33.9	44.2	11.1	10.8	62.4	71.0	85.4	47.8	16.6	41.8	87.5
Portland, OR	32.5	10.9	57.5	20.4	11.1	35.9	74.9	88.3	63.3	32.2	39.6	71.5
Rio Arriba, NM	31.4	87.0	5.4	0.0	7.6	54.5	58.9	86.5	54.3	18.6	25.8	91.5
Sacramento, CA	32.8	21.5	39.4	26.2	13.0	51.0	65.5	90.1	52.8	17.1	34.8	82.5
Salt Lake City, UT	31.5	21.7	61.0	4.8	12.5	60.8	67.9	84.1	50.3	22.6	29.6	87.0
San Antonio, TX	29.8	73.5	14.9	10.2	1.4	68.6	58.6	82.5	56.0	18.6	31.7	94.6
San Diego, CA	32.3	37.4	34.2	18.4	10.1	61.2	71.0	84.0	40.3	11.4	37.2	76.0
San Jose, CA	31.1	59.5	18.3	9.2	13.0	55.2	75.6	78.7	45.2	15.5	35.9	87.0
Seattle, WA	32.7	13.8	42.3	24.4	19.5	47.9	77.3	85.4	57.2	24.3	34.1	77.4
Spokane, WA	31.9	5.5	69.2	6.6	18.7	41.9	72.5	86.9	52.3	25.6	38.3	86.9
Tampa, FL	32.8	13.8	49.2	28.4	8.6	63.5	74.6	87.4	52.8	19.2	38.0	85.4
Tucson, AZ	33.3	41.0	36.7	12.1	10.3	63.0	67.3	84.2	52.1	21.4	48.8	82.4
Tulsa, OK	31.9	6.7	43.7	27.3	22.3	59.5	76.4	91.6	55.0	17.2	30.3	90.5
Washington, D.C.	32.9	4.5	5.0	84.6	6.0	50.3	70.1	73.7	34.3	6.5	49.5	85.6
Woodbury, IA	31.2	21.4	55.7	8.2	14.7	63.1	85.2	73.5	50.7	22.1	38.5	91.7
Median	31.8	14.2	31.1	28.2	8.6	58.8	70.2	84.2	49.4	18.4	35.9	87.0

* All estimations in this table and subsequent tables are weighted to represent booked arrested men. ** Does not include arrests as a juvenile.

Table 3: Urine Test Results on Any or Multiple Drug or Alcohol Use among Adult Male Arrestees, 2003

Primary City	% of Arrestees Testing Positive for:						Interviews With Completed Urine Tests (%)
	Any of 5 Drugs*	Multiple Drugs (Any of 5)	Any of 9 Drugs**	Multiple Drugs (Any of 9)	Any of 9 Drugs or Alcohol**	Multiple 9 Drugs or alcohol**	
Albany, NY	72.3	19.9	74.7	22.3	78.2	29.3	67.7
Albuquerque, NM	66.6	25.2	70.3	30.1	74.6	35.6	95.3
Anchorage, AK	66.3	18.0	66.6	22.5	70.7	28.5	90.1
Atlanta, GA	72.4	22.8	73.5	24.1	77.2	27.7	93.4
Birmingham, AL	66.1	19.8	67.5	22.6	72.1	29.1	87.8
Boston, MA	80.3	16.8	82.7	18.4	84.3	20.8	85.6
Charlotte, NC	65.9	17.4	66.8	20.7	69.5	23.7	86.8
Chicago, IL	86.0	38.1	86.0	40.3	86.2	41.9	91.6
Cleveland, OH	74.5	25.0	74.9	27.3	77.8	31.7	93.6
Dallas, TX	62.3	21.7	63.8	24.4	67.1	27.5	95.7
Denver, CO	66.4	23.3	72.6	27.2	75.0	31.3	95.7
Des Moines, IA	68.7	22.1	71.3	24.8	76.2	31.0	92.0
Honolulu, HI	62.9	21.4	64.7	23.6	72.6	27.6	84.7
Houston, TX	61.7	16.1	61.9	23.8	62.9	24.4	96.6
Indianapolis, IN	64.6	22.4	66.4	27.2	70.8	30.8	97.8
Las Vegas, NV	65.3	22.4	70.0	26.3	75.7	30.1	96.7
Los Angeles, CA	68.6	26.3	68.9	26.9	71.7	29.2	80.9
Miami, FL	63.2	26.9	64.7	28.5	68.6	29.5	95.9
Minneapolis, MN	64.7	19.3	66.1	21.7	71.6	25.5	92.2
New Orleans, LA	78.4	29.4	79.6	32.3	82.4	36.8	98.7
New York, NY	69.7	22.2	72.7	26.7	73.9	28.2	95.2
Oklahoma City, OK	70.9	25.3	73.5	31.9	77.5	34.7	98.4
Omaha, NE	71.0	24.9	72.9	27.6	78.2	33.0	88.4
Philadelphia, PA	67.0	28.2	68.8	32.9	71.2	35.1	91.8
Phoenix, AZ	74.1	27.8	76.8	31.5	80.8	36.2	95.0
Portland, OR	71.5	29.8	72.7	31.5	75.9	34.2	94.6
Rio Arriba, NM	77.2	34.6	80.7	46.0	87.4	51.8	90.8
Sacramento, CA	78.9	32.2	81.1	36.6	83.8	39.9	98.1
Salt Lake City, UT	56.2	21.1	60.0	22.3	62.9	25.1	95.7
San Antonio, TX	59.6	23.4	65.2	28.8	68.0	32.3	96.6
San Diego, CA	66.8	23.9	71.2	27.4	73.4	28.6	96.4
San Jose, CA	62.8	25.2	63.7	27.0	66.5	29.3	90.8
Seattle, WA	67.3	25.3	69.4	28.8	73.1	32.4	92.2
Spokane, WA	69.5	25.1	70.4	29.0	74.7	30.8	94.8
Tampa, FL	60.1	19.5	62.1	22.5	67.7	26.4	86.6
Tucson, AZ	73.3	31.3	76.4	33.4	80.1	38.6	89.3
Tulsa, OK	69.8	23.6	71.9	29.9	80.0	34.0	98.1
Washington, D.C.	65.6	17.7	65.8	21.1	70.9	26.6	81.8
Woodbury, IA	41.6	10.3	41.6	11.1	52.2	12.8	93.4
Median	67.0	23.4	70.3	27.2	73.9	30.1	93.4

*The 5 drugs are cocaine, marijuana, methamphetamine, opiates, and phencyclidine (PCP).

**The 9 drugs are barbiturates, benzodiazepines, cocaine, marijuana, methadone, methamphetamine, opiates, phencyclidine (PCP), and propoxyphene.

Table 4: Use and Acquisition of CRACK COCAINE among Adult Male Arrestees, 2003

Primary City	Arrestees Testing Positive for Cocaine ^a (%)	Arrestees Reporting Crack Use (%)			Average No. of Days in Past 30 Used Crack ^b	Acquired Crack in Past 30 Days		
		Past 7 Days	Past 30 Days	Past Year		% of Arrestees	Mean Number of Days ^c	
						Cash	Non-cash	
Albany, NY	34.5	17.2	20.0	22.7	9.7	22.1	12.3	8.9
Albuquerque, NM	35.0	14.8	16.4	21.4	7.1	16.4	13.5	9.4
Anchorage, AK	25.4	13.1	15.4	20.2	6.5	16.8	10.5	8.4
Atlanta, GA	49.8	25.3	26.6	28.2	10.5	28.9	14.4	6.8
Birmingham, AL	34.3	12.3	13.4	16.3	9.1	14.6	12.9	8.3
Boston, MA	31.8	13.4	16.0	22.6	9.1	19.7	12.0	3.4
Charlotte, NC	35.2	14.6	15.4	18.3	10.6	18.0	15.3	7.0
Chicago, IL	50.6	25.5	27.1	29.0	11.6	31.5	15.7	6.7
Cleveland, OH	39.0	23.2	24.5	26.7	9.7	28.0	13.3	7.4
Dallas, TX	32.7	12.5	13.7	15.9	8.6	15.0	13.0	7.4
Denver, CO	38.3	16.2	18.1	22.3	7.3	18.8	11.4	8.0
Des Moines, IA	12.1	5.6	6.3	10.1	4.5	6.1	10.1	5.9
Honolulu, HI	11.6	5.4	7.4	11.4	6.1	7.3	13.0	7.6
Houston, TX	22.6	17.1	21.5	19.6	9.3	19.9	16.3	3.7
Indianapolis, IN	35.3	14.7	16.7	18.6	8.8	17.9	12.8	6.8
Las Vegas, NV	21.9	9.6	11.0	14.3	7.2	11.9	14.6	7.0
Los Angeles, CA	23.5	8.8	10.2	15.8	5.4	12.1	10.0	7.2
Miami, FL	47.1	13.1	13.8	14.0	12.0	14.8	13.9	5.0
Minneapolis, MN	28.4	10.9	12.0	16.4	8.1	12.8	14.0	5.4
New Orleans, LA	47.6	22.1	23.4	24.3	12.0	24.0	13.6	7.5
New York, NY	35.7	13.2	13.6	15.7	12.7	14.5	17.0	5.3
Oklahoma City, OK	24.6	10.6	11.9	14.9	6.4	11.6	11.2	5.3
Omaha, NE	20.5	7.8	9.4	12.9	8.1	9.7	13.6	4.7
Philadelphia, PA	30.3	14.6	16.4	19.7	9.7	18.5	15.2	6.0
Phoenix, AZ	23.4	9.8	11.2	13.6	8.6	12.2	15.6	9.5
Portland, OR	29.7	16.8	19.8	24.4	6.4	19.4	12.8	5.8
Rio Arriba, NM	37.8	12.9	16.8	20.0	7.2	15.6	16.3	8.4
Sacramento, CA	21.6	11.8	13.4	17.2	7.0	14.0	15.3	5.6
Salt Lake City, UT	15.4	7.5	8.9	12.5	5.3	8.7	9.4	9.1
San Antonio, TX	30.5	3.2	3.9	5.3	7.7	4.1	11.6	5.8
San Diego, CA	10.3	5.7	7.1	10.4	4.5	7.8	14.2	6.1
San Jose, CA	12.9	5.2	6.0	8.6	5.6	6.7	7.7	7.9
Seattle, WA	36.6	19.2	20.8	28.1	9.3	23.2	12.7	8.2
Spokane, WA	14.8	9.3	14.1	19.8	5.3	14.9	10.6	4.5
Tampa, FL	30.1	11.4	13.3	16.1	8.4	14.7	12.6	7.1
Tucson, AZ	42.5	15.7	18.9	23.0	9.2	20.0	14.6	7.1
Tulsa, OK	20.4	10.7	11.9	14.2	7.6	11.9	14.8	6.9
Washington, D.C.	26.5	18.5	20.1	23.6	10.5	20.2	14.3	6.1
Woodbury, IA	2.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.8	0.8	N/A	3.0
Median	30.1	12.9	13.8	17.2	8.1	14.9	13.4	6.9

^aArrestee tested positive for either crack or powder cocaine. ^bAsked of those who said they had used crack cocaine in the past year. ^cQuestion was asked of arrestees who said they obtained the drug during the past 30 days.
Note: In sites where the number of arrestees acquiring the drug is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously.

Table 5: Use and Acquisition of POWDER COCAINE among Adult Male Arrestees, 2003

Primary City	Arrestees Testing Positive for Cocaine ^a (%)	Arrestees Reporting Powder Cocaine Use (%)			Average No. of Days in Past 30 Used Powder Cocaine ^b	Acquired Powder Cocaine in Past 30 Days		
		Past 7 Days	Past 30 Days	Past Year		% of Arrestees	Mean Number of Days ^c	
							Cash	Non-cash
Albany, NY	34.5	8.1	12.6	19.4	4.5	14.6	5.4	4.5
Albuquerque, NM	35.0	12.4	15.3	22.9	4.3	16.4	4.9	5.1
Anchorage, AK	25.4	8.3	11.6	17.6	2.8	13.7	4.6	4.0
Atlanta, GA	49.8	8.5	10.1	15.5	5.3	11.7	7.1	3.2
Birmingham, AL	34.3	6.6	8.6	11.5	6.5	8.9	9.1	5.4
Boston, MA	31.8	6.9	10.1	20.8	6.2	15.3	4.4	2.3
Charlotte, NC	35.2	5.8	7.8	12.6	3.9	10.0	6.2	2.5
Chicago, IL	50.6	6.7	8.3	11.0	4.4	9.3	6.0	2.9
Cleveland, OH	39.0	2.5	4.5	8.5	2.2	6.0	4.8	3.1
Dallas, TX	32.7	8.3	11.2	15.5	4.5	12.5	7.8	3.8
Denver, CO	38.3	8.8	10.8	16.5	4.8	12.8	11.0	3.5
Des Moines, IA	12.1	3.7	4.0	8.9	3.3	4.3	5.5	2.3
Honolulu, HI	11.6	1.3	2.3	5.7	3.7	2.7	11.1	2.3
Houston, TX	22.6	19.6	24.0	27.2	7.4	17.7	6.5	1.5
Indianapolis, IN	35.3	5.1	8.6	13.3	3.6	9.3	4.0	2.8
Las Vegas, NV	21.9	7.2	9.6	14.1	5.0	10.2	9.9	4.2
Los Angeles, CA	23.5	10.1	11.4	17.6	1.8	11.2	3.3	2.3
Miami, FL	47.1	17.7	22.3	28.4	4.8	22.4	5.9	3.8
Minneapolis, MN	28.4	4.7	6.5	11.4	3.6	7.1	6.3	2.4
New Orleans, LA	47.6	8.3	9.8	12.7	6.1	10.3	7.4	1.9
New York, NY	35.7	8.3	10.2	12.1	7.4	10.6	9.5	2.5
Oklahoma City, OK	24.6	4.1	7.3	13.6	5.1	8.1	5.4	3.9
Omaha, NE	20.5	1.7	3.4	8.3	5.1	4.1	7.4	4.3
Philadelphia, PA	30.3	7.6	10.7	14.8	5.5	11.6	6.9	2.4
Phoenix, AZ	23.4	5.5	7.6	12.9	3.4	8.8	3.9	2.3
Portland, OR	29.7	10.6	14.5	20.4	4.3	15.4	9.8	4.3
Rio Arriba, NM	37.8	18.6	26.2	30.2	6.0	27.6	12.5	5.5
Sacramento, CA	21.6	4.9	6.1	9.6	3.3	6.3	5.3	3.0
Salt Lake City, UT	15.4	7.5	9.5	16.5	4.3	10.3	9.9	3.8
San Antonio, TX	30.5	12.0	14.8	21.2	4.6	15.1	6.4	4.0
San Diego, CA	10.3	3.2	4.2	8.4	2.6	4.4	11.5	2.5
San Jose, CA	12.9	4.8	5.8	10.6	3.0	6.2	4.0	1.6
Seattle, WA	36.6	8.2	13.0	21.6	4.5	14.1	7.3	3.6
Spokane, WA	14.8	3.5	7.6	13.4	2.6	8.6	3.8	4.7
Tampa, FL	30.1	8.4	11.5	17.0	4.2	12.2	5.6	3.3
Tucson, AZ	42.5	18.0	23.9	30.7	5.0	27.5	6.4	5.0
Tulsa, OK	20.4	3.6	5.3	10.5	4.4	6.6	6.1	3.8
Washington, D.C.	26.5	2.7	4.2	5.8	2.8	4.3	4.0	1.3
Woodbury, IA	2.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	N/A	1.0
Median	30.1	7.2	9.6	13.6	4.4	10.3	6.3	3.2

^aArrestee tested positive for either crack or powder cocaine. ^bAsked of those who said they had used powder cocaine in the past year. ^cQuestion was asked of arrestees who said they obtained the drug during the past 30 days.

Note: In sites where the number of arrestees acquiring the drug is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously. N/A = Not Applicable.

Table 6: Use and Acquisition of MARIJUANA among Adult Male Arrestees, 2003

Primary City	Arrestees Testing Positive for Marijuana (%)	Arrestees Reporting Marijuana Use (%)			Average Number of Days in Past 30 Days Used	Acquired Marijuana in Past 30 Days		
		Past 7 Days	Past 30 Days	Past Year		% of Arrestees	Mean Number of Days ^b	
							Cash	Non-cash
Albany, NY	53.7	49.4	55.7	63.0	11.3	56.7	11.7	7.3
Albuquerque, NM	41.6	39.0	44.9	51.8	10.7	40.1	4.1	5.9
Anchorage, AK	52.0	44.7	53.5	62.5	8.1	52.2	5.5	4.6
Atlanta, GA	41.8	41.1	46.3	50.7	10.5	46.2	10.5	4.3
Birmingham, AL	44.6	35.3	40.6	47.0	10.0	41.3	8.4	3.8
Boston, MA	51.3	52.7	60.5	68.8	10.4	57.7	11.1	5.1
Charlotte, NC	46.9	41.9	46.9	54.4	10.7	48.3	9.5	5.8
Chicago, IL	53.2	47.8	52.8	57.3	11.0	53.5	11.9	5.3
Cleveland, OH	48.9	43.9	49.4	54.7	11.5	51.1	12.5	6.5
Dallas, TX	39.1	36.4	40.9	47.2	11.1	38.4	9.1	5.3
Denver, CO	42.3	39.3	45.3	51.9	9.6	45.3	6.7	5.9
Des Moines, IA	48.7	36.6	44.9	53.5	9.0	42.3	6.2	3.2
Honolulu, HI	30.9	30.0	35.9	43.8	7.6	36.9	6.0	5.4
Houston, TX	47.5	42.3	45.6	54.5	11.9	33.6	10.2	5.8
Indianapolis, IN	44.8	39.3	44.3	51.4	11.5	44.3	7.8	4.3
Las Vegas, NV	34.4	33.7	41.0	48.9	8.6	41.3	5.8	4.4
Los Angeles, CA	40.7	34.5	40.1	45.6	10.3	39.0	8.4	5.9
Miami, FL	40.7	33.4	38.0	46.8	9.6	38.1	10.6	5.6
Minneapolis, MN	48.3	42.6	49.4	54.9	10.6	45.1	7.9	6.0
New Orleans, LA	50.8	51.7	57.1	60.8	11.0	57.6	12.2	5.3
New York, NY	43.1	37.0	40.6	47.4	13.1	41.6	15.8	6.7
Oklahoma City, OK	54.9	39.7	44.7	51.2	11.3	43.5	7.4	4.9
Omaha, NE	50.8	40.4	44.4	50.7	12.9	40.8	8.5	6.6
Philadelphia, PA	45.8	41.7	46.6	53.0	10.8	46.6	12.9	5.1
Phoenix, AZ	40.9	34.2	40.8	48.4	9.3	41.6	5.7	5.1
Portland, OR	38.4	40.5	51.1	60.0	7.7	47.4	6.4	4.6
Rio Arriba, NM	50.0	37.7	45.3	55.6	8.7	34.6	4.4	3.9
Sacramento, CA	49.2	41.0	47.7	54.9	9.7	47.6	8.2	5.0
Salt Lake City, UT	31.7	27.9	33.5	43.4	8.7	34.6	4.5	6.3
San Antonio, TX	41.9	34.5	37.8	46.1	11.3	37.9	8.7	4.7
San Diego, CA	41.0	38.3	44.9	51.5	9.1	45.1	5.3	5.3
San Jose, CA	35.4	31.3	38.3	46.8	10.3	38.1	6.2	5.3
Seattle, WA	37.2	34.7	42.2	52.6	9.2	40.4	7.7	4.3
Spokane, WA	43.6	41.0	49.4	58.4	10.5	49.5	7.4	5.9
Tampa, FL	45.2	38.1	44.3	52.3	11.1	44.2	9.5	6.2
Tucson, AZ	44.1	40.6	46.2	54.5	11.6	46.6	4.6	6.5
Tulsa, OK	51.6	43.3	50.1	56.4	10.9	48.4	5.9	5.7
Washington, D.C.	37.4	33.6	40.5	45.8	10.1	35.3	11.5	3.8
Woodbury, IA	34.1	27.3	33.9	37.8	8.7	33.5	4.7	3.2
Median	44.1	39.3	44.9	51.9	10.5	43.5	7.9	5.3

^aQuestion was asked of arrestees who said they had used the drug in the past year. ^bQuestion was asked of arrestees who said they obtained the drug during the past 30 days.

Note: In sites where the number of arrestees acquiring the drug is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously.

Table 7: Use and Acquisition of METHAMPHETAMINE among Adult Male Arrestees, 2003

Primary City	Arrestees Testing Positive for Methamphetamine (%)	Arrestees Reporting Methamphetamine Use (%)			Avg. No. of Days in Past 30 Days Used Methamphetamine ^a	Acquired Methamphetamine in Past 30 Days		
		Past 7 Days	Past 30 Days	Past Year		% of Arrestees	Mean Number of Days ^b	
							Cash	Non-cash
Albany, NY	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.9	4.9	0.2	N/A	2.0
Albuquerque, NM	10.1	9.5	10.8	15.7	8.3	10.7	14.0	11.1
Anchorage, AK	0.7	0.9	1.5	4.8	2.4	1.7	1.0	2.5
Atlanta, GA	2.0	1.9	2.1	4.0	8.6	2.7	13.6	3.9
Birmingham, AL	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.5	4.8	1.7	8.0	8.2
Boston, MA	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.0	N/A	1.0
Charlotte, NC	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.2	5.1	1.4	2.4	1.0
Chicago, IL	1.4	0.2	0.8	1.1	7.1	0.8	3.1	3.7
Cleveland, OH	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.9	2.0	0.7	1.0	1.0
Dallas, TX	5.8	3.8	4.6	7.5	6.8	5.5	6.4	5.1
Denver, CO	4.7	4.0	4.7	8.9	6.1	4.9	9.5	5.2
Des Moines, IA	27.9	21.6	25.8	31.1	8.6	25.3	8.2	6.0
Honolulu, HI	40.3	25.5	29.2	37.9	10.1	29.8	11.8	8.5
Houston, TX	2.1	6.6	6.6	7.7	3.7	4.9	5.0	1.0
Indianapolis, IN	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.6	4.7	2.4	5.0	3.3
Las Vegas, NV	28.6	23.4	27.3	33.5	8.6	27.8	9.9	7.3
Los Angeles, CA	28.7	21.5	24.4	28.5	8.4	23.9	6.9	9.5
Miamia, FL	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.4	N/A	2.0
Minneapolis, MN	3.3	3.7	4.6	7.1	7.9	4.4	10.7	6.2
New Orleans, LA	2.6	0.0	0.6	0.8	3.0	0.5	N/A	1.0
New York, NY	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	2.6	0.2	1.0	N/A
Oklahoma City, OK	12.3	8.3	11.1	17.6	8.6	11.0	8.9	7.2
Omaha, NE	21.4	13.2	16.2	20.5	9.6	16.3	8.5	7.9
Philadelphia, PA	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.4	4.4	0.9	4.1	7.1
Phoenix, AZ	38.3	28.1	31.3	34.8	10.2	32.0	9.6	7.2
Portland, OR	25.4	20.7	26.3	33.7	7.6	26.1	8.5	7.2
Rio Arriba, NM	2.8	2.3	4.0	4.6	0.9	3.4	1.0	2.0
Sacramento, CA	37.6	28.5	33.2	37.7	9.1	34.4	8.2	6.9
Salt Lake City, UT	25.6	24.5	27.1	32.0	8.6	26.3	9.2	7.7
San Antonio, TX	3.5	2.2	3.3	4.5	5.9	2.9	2.0	9.3
San Diego, CA	36.2	27.8	31.1	36.8	8.6	31.9	8.9	6.3
San Jose, CA	36.9	24.4	27.3	33.9	8.1	28.3	7.2	5.5
Seattle, WA	12.1	11.4	13.8	19.2	8.5	13.9	9.3	8.1
Spokane, WA	32.1	29.7	34.6	38.5	10.9	35.7	10.3	6.7
Tampa, FL	1.6	1.5	2.2	4.8	5.7	2.2	9.9	3.5
Tucson, AZ	16.0	11.6	13.7	19.5	9.2	14.7	10.8	8.9
Tulsa, OK	17.4	12.1	15.3	21.1	9.0	16.1	7.9	5.9
Washington, D.C.	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.9	30.0	1.0
Woodbury, IA	14.3	12.6	14.6	19.3	4.5	15.3	3.1	3.4
Median	4.7	4.0	4.7	7.7	7.1	4.9	8.2	6.0

^aQuestion was asked of arrestees who said they had used the drug in the past year. ^bQuestion was asked of arrestees who said they obtained the drug during the past 30 days.

Note: In sites where the number of arrestees acquiring the drug is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously.

Table 8: Use and Acquisition of HEROIN among Adult Male Arrestees, 2003

Primary City	Arrestees Testing Positive for Opiates (%)	Arrestees Reporting Heroin Use (%)			Average No. of Days in Past 30 Days Used Heroin ^a	Acquired Heroin in Past 30 Days		
		Past 7 Days	Past 30 Days	Past Year		% of Arrestees	Mean Number of Days ^b	
						Cash	Non-cash	
Albany, NY	4.3	4.2	6.3	8.8	9.6	5.9	14.6	6.1
Albuquerque, NM	11.2	7.7	9.0	11.4	11.0	9.0	18.3	10.4
Anchorage, AK	7.4	0.7	0.7	1.7	7.9	1.0	4.8	2.1
Atlanta, GA	3.0	1.1	1.6	2.0	8.7	2.1	11.4	6.8
Birmingham, AL	8.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	11.6	2.1	9.3	8.3
Boston, MA	17.3	9.2	14.1	19.1	14.6	14.1	19.5	3.3
Charlotte, NC	2.0	0.8	1.0	2.0	6.6	1.4	7.3	1.0
Chicago, IL	24.9	20.5	21.2	23.1	14.1	22.6	22.1	6.7
Cleveland, OH	5.4	3.8	5.0	5.3	11.7	5.5	20.5	4.3
Dallas, TX	6.9	2.0	2.8	3.9	9.6	2.8	19.4	5.0
Denver, CO	6.8	5.1	5.3	6.1	14.5	5.4	23.6	9.2
Des Moines, IA	2.8	1.1	1.3	2.6	4.1	1.3	15.8	1.0
Honolulu, HI	4.6	2.7	3.8	4.7	6.6	3.8	15.1	1.8
Houston, TX	5.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	5.0	0.3	4.0	N/A
Indianapolis, IN	5.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	11.7	2.2	15.2	9.3
Las Vegas, NV	6.4	3.8	4.8	6.0	9.9	4.8	15.3	5.4
Los Angeles, CA	2.0	0.7	1.1	2.6	4.0	1.8	10.6	12.6
Miami, FL	2.5	1.7	1.7	2.9	9.2	2.0	15.3	N/A
Minneapolis, MN	5.8	3.7	4.1	4.7	12.0	4.1	21.0	3.4
New Orleans, LA	14.0	10.8	10.9	12.7	14.0	10.9	17.9	6.3
New York, NY	15.0	9.7	10.8	13.0	12.9	11.6	18.7	3.3
Oklahoma City, OK	3.0	1.3	1.3	1.8	7.7	1.4	20.2	1.9
Omaha, NE	5.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	7.8	0.1	1.0	N/A
Philadelphia, PA	11.5	7.1	7.5	9.4	11.3	8.5	22.4	7.6
Phoenix, AZ	4.4	2.5	2.8	3.6	11.1	3.1	18.0	3.8
Portland, OR	15.0	11.6	12.8	15.8	9.9	12.8	19.2	5.3
Rio Arriba, NM	28.4	19.7	20.5	24.9	13.3	23.0	17.8	11.8
Sacramento, CA	6.9	3.2	3.2	5.1	9.2	3.5	20.7	5.6
Salt Lake City, UT	7.7	4.1	4.8	7.2	9.3	4.6	19.2	4.7
San Antonio, TX	9.1	6.6	7.2	9.6	9.7	7.7	15.4	5.4
San Diego, CA	5.1	3.9	4.7	7.4	5.5	5.3	14.7	4.6
San Jose, CA	3.1	1.4	1.4	2.2	10.5	1.4	17.0	8.4
Seattle, WA	6.8	5.6	7.0	10.9	8.9	7.9	13.6	5.3
Spokane, WA	8.4	3.3	3.9	7.6	6.3	4.4	12.1	8.1
Tampa, FL	3.8	1.3	1.9	2.9	8.7	1.9	15.1	7.0
Tucson, AZ	4.2	3.8	5.2	6.2	11.1	5.1	18.0	6.0
Tulsa, OK	5.0	0.4	0.5	1.7	4.2	0.7	8.2	5.0
Washington, D.C.	9.8	10.0	10.7	10.7	13.8	10.6	18.3	13.8
Woodbury, IA	1.6	0.8	0.8	3.1	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.0
Median	5.8	3.3	3.9	5.1	9.6	4.1	15.8	5.4

^aQuestion was asked of arrestees who said they had used the drug in the past year. ^bQuestion was asked of arrestees who said they obtained the drug during the past 30 days.

Note: In sites where the number of arrestees acquiring the drug is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously. N/A = Not Applicable.

Table 9: Heavy Drug Use and Risk for Dependence among Adult Male Arrestees, 2003

Primary City	Heavy Use ^a of any of Five Drugs (%)	Injected Drugs, Past Year (%)	At Risk for Drug Dependence ^b (%)
Albany, NY	45.8	4.4	43.6
Albuquerque, NM	39.6	12.6	41.3
Anchorage, AK	35.4	2.9	35.7
Atlanta, GA	39.6	1.9	41.4
Birmingham, AL	28.5	3.7	33.2
Boston, MA	57.5	11.8	55.5
Charlotte, NC	37.0	2.5	31.2
Chicago, IL	51.9	5.1	48.7
Cleveland, OH	45.5	3.6	43.0
Dallas, TX	33.5	4.6	34.2
Denver, CO	35.2	8.5	31.5
Des Moines, IA	33.2	9.1	38.7
Honolulu, HI	30.0	5.1	38.4
Houston, TX	33.2	2.2	43.2
Indianapolis, IN	33.8	4.1	37.5
Las Vegas, NV	36.7	11.4	40.8
Los Angeles, CA	33.7	5.2	41.4
Miami, FL	30.5	2.1	33.8
Minneapolis, MN	35.6	4.4	32.3
New Orleans, LA	38.4	7.1	33.9
New York, NY	46.5	5.9	35.4
Oklahoma City, OK	37.0	9.9	37.2
Omaha, NE	36.7	8.1	34.7
Philadelphia, PA	40.0	6.0	39.2
Phoenix, AZ	40.7	8.8	41.8
Portland, OR	45.7	23.7	49.1
Rio Arriba, NM	38.8	25.1	39.9
Sacramento, CA	47.2	11.8	49.9
Salt Lake City, UT	35.2	12.1	39.6
San Antonio, TX	31.1	6.8	30.7
San Diego, CA	39.6	10.5	42.9
San Jose, CA	36.5	5.4	37.0
Seattle, WA	40.2	11.1	41.7
Spokane, WA	48.4	25.6	48.3
Tampa, FL	35.1	4.1	31.0
Tucson, AZ	45.5	9.6	42.5
Tulsa, OK	40.1	13.1	39.1
Washington, D.C.	35.0	4.8	37.1
Woodbury, IA	22.4	4.9	24.2
Median	37.0	6.0	39.1

^aHeavy use is defined here, as in the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, as 13 or more days of self-reported consumption of a drug in a 30-day period in the year before the interview. The five drugs considered here are cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP. This list of five was established by the National Institute on Drug Abuse as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs.

^bDependence, an indication of need for treatment, is measured by a clinically based dependency screen regarding drug use experiences during the prior year.

Note: Questions were asked of arrestees who reported using drugs.

Table 10: ALCOHOL Use and Risk for Dependence among Adult Male Arrestees, 2003

Primary City	Arrestees Testing Positive for Alcohol (%)	Binge Drinking, Past 30 Days ^a (%)	Heavy Drinking, Past 30 Days ^b (%)	At Risk for Alcohol Dependence ^c (%)
Albany, NY	14.5	54.4	32.4	33.9
Albuquerque, NM	14.0	61.1	35.0	37.2
Anchorage, AK	12.1	68.3	33.0	38.2
Atlanta, GA	9.2	41.2	26.6	28.6
Birmingham, AL	12.6	44.0	23.1	23.3
Boston, MA	4.7	54.8	30.1	35.5
Charlotte, NC	7.5	38.9	21.9	21.0
Chicago, IL	2.3	37.0	20.9	20.2
Cleveland, OH	9.1	48.6	32.9	27.9
Dallas, TX	8.1	41.1	21.4	21.3
Denver, CO	8.4	54.1	29.6	28.6
Des Moines, IA	11.8	46.6	24.6	24.5
Honolulu, HI	13.7	47.6	28.7	27.8
Houston, TX	1.8	47.9	27.6	22.6
Indianapolis, IN	10.0	50.2	29.9	36.1
Las Vegas, NV	11.2	48.3	25.7	30.3
Los Angeles, CA	6.6	42.4	20.0	24.3
Miami, FL	5.0	45.1	21.0	22.6
Minneapolis, MN	11.5	51.5	24.6	30.9
New Orleans, LA	9.5	47.0	34.9	20.9
New York, NY	2.8	35.0	23.5	20.0
Oklahoma City, OK	8.4	51.1	29.1	33.1
Omaha, NE	13.0	45.2	23.2	24.9
Philadelphia, PA	4.9	37.4	21.7	23.4
Phoenix, AZ	10.8	45.6	25.5	26.0
Portland, OR	7.0	42.0	24.1	32.3
Rio Arriba, NM	20.2	65.7	32.9	46.2
Sacramento, CA	9.6	47.7	28.3	31.0
Salt Lake City, UT	6.7	48.1	26.1	27.1
San Antonio, TX	7.7	57.5	31.1	28.8
San Diego, CA	4.5	54.6	29.4	33.7
San Jose, CA	6.0	47.7	23.2	30.0
Seattle, WA	9.6	47.5	25.6	28.3
Spokane, WA	6.8	52.6	25.9	35.2
Tampa, FL	11.2	53.1	29.0	30.6
Tucson, AZ	11.0	54.3	30.4	32.8
Tulsa, OK	13.5	56.0	33.7	36.6
Washington, D.C.	12.1	25.6	12.7	15.0
Woodbury, IA	13.1	48.7	22.9	23.1
Median	9.5	47.9	26.1	28.6

^aBinge drinking is defined in the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse as consumption of five or more drinks on at least one occasion in a month.

^bHeavy drinking is defined in the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse as consumption of five or more drinks on the same occasion on five or more days in a month.

^cDependence, an indication of need for treatment, is measured by a clinically based dependency screen regarding alcohol use experiences during the prior year.

Note: Questions were asked of arrestees who reported consuming alcohol.

Table 11: Last Drug Buy with Cash Was Outdoors among Adult Male Arrestees, 2003

Primary City	% of Last Buys with Cash in an Outdoor Location				
	Marijuana	Crack Cocaine	Powder Cocaine	Heroin	Methamphetamine
Albany, NY	40.9	62.2	21.7	43.7	N/A
Albuquerque, NM	28.8	38.8	23.4	34.7	21.8
Anchorage, AK	37.3	35.2	25.4	100.0	0.0
Atlanta, GA	38.3	54.2	37.3	77.4	41.0
Birmingham, AL	42.2	45.3	25.4	14.6	0.0
Boston, MA	45.6	60.9	29.8	64.0	N/A
Charlotte, NC	44.2	42.8	31.0	0.0	0.0
Chicago, IL	74.0	74.3	67.4	74.7	17.2
Cleveland, OH	61.2	67.9	35.0	44.5	0.0
Dallas, TX	22.7	27.9	21.8	40.3	5.4
Denver, CO	48.4	59.5	51.0	77.7	22.2
Des Moines, IA	15.8	24.3	16.0	29.3	12.5
Honolulu, HI	47.1	64.3	27.8	44.4	46.7
Houston, TX	11.8	0.0	13.9	0.0	0.0
Indianapolis, IN	29.8	41.3	19.2	31.7	0.0
Las Vegas, NV	25.1	40.5	27.7	47.5	13.1
Los Angeles, CA	33.7	32.6	57.5	61.4	34.1
Miami, FL	35.7	40.5	35.1	0.0	N/A
Minneapolis, MN	57.3	52.1	31.4	52.8	26.4
New Orleans, LA	80.4	84.2	69.2	81.8	N/A
New York, NY	67.1	86.2	48.7	64.8	70.6
Oklahoma City, OK	28.1	20.2	11.4	46.7	5.8
Omaha, NE	37.2	32.9	27.8	N/A	8.7
Philadelphia, PA	65.2	76.4	60.3	81.0	31.6
Phoenix, AZ	19.7	23.5	11.9	23.4	15.9
Portland, OR	35.8	50.5	54.8	72.3	31.1
Rio Arriba, NM	13.4	0.0	5.2	25.0	0.0
Sacramento, CA	35.5	41.5	33.7	55.3	25.3
Salt Lake City, UT	21.9	21.5	39.8	56.9	18.1
San Antonio, TX	19.3	18.8	28.0	19.1	14.9
San Diego, CA	32.2	46.9	21.3	39.6	25.8
San Jose, CA	37.6	62.1	23.5	17.6	28.1
Seattle, WA	33.7	54.7	35.9	47.1	23.3
Spokane, WA	18.5	31.1	9.7	18.7	12.3
Tampa, FL	26.2	41.5	29.7	66.5	25.5
Tucson, AZ	30.8	34.7	31.9	67.6	18.5
Tulsa, OK	23.8	20.8	7.2	0.0	16.9
Washington, D.C.	65.3	70.3	27.1	89.2	100.0
Woodbury, IA	16.8	N/A	N/A	0.0	14.3
Median	35.5	41.5	27.9	45.6	17.2

Note: Question was asked of arrestees who said they had bought drugs with cash in the past 30 days. In sites where the number of arrestees buying the drug is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously.

Table 12: Any Failed Drug Buy in the Past 30 Days among Adult Male Arrestees, 2003

Primary City	% Reporting Failed Drug Buy in Last 30 Days				
	Marijuana	Crack Cocaine	Powder Cocaine	Heroin	Methamphetamine
Albany, NY	30.5	33.4	27.3	22.5	N/A
Albuquerque, NM	34.7	37.1	26.8	22.0	16.8
Anchorage, AK	33.5	17.3	30.0	38.5	0.0
Atlanta, GA	33.8	17.4	21.1	12.8	39.2
Birmingham, AL	24.1	21.9	23.0	11.5	24.8
Boston, MA	36.2	22.3	34.4	56.7	N/A
Charlotte, NC	30.5	34.7	23.4	36.0	0.0
Chicago, IL	24.3	22.7	10.4	18.8	17.2
Cleveland, OH	23.9	13.8	12.2	8.5	0.0
Dallas, TX	33.9	28.8	17.5	23.1	16.6
Denver, CO	25.5	29.7	21.3	14.9	26.3
Des Moines, IA	37.9	33.0	55.8	13.7	35.9
Honolulu, HI	48.2	25.8	0.0	21.6	23.9
Houston, TX	50.9	34.2	35.7	100.0	33.0
Indianapolis, IN	26.8	28.4	16.9	0.0	9.4
Las Vegas, NV	41.0	21.8	24.8	13.9	26.6
Los Angeles, CA	34.6	47.3	33.3	18.9	46.9
Miami, FL	42.5	49.1	44.1	0.0	N/A
Minneapolis, MN	32.6	31.4	18.4	11.8	37.1
New Orleans, LA	15.6	18.4	19.8	11.4	N/A
New York, NY	22.9	25.4	27.6	13.2	0.0
Oklahoma City, OK	26.2	30.1	21.5	0.0	19.5
Omaha, NE	16.8	33.5	55.7	0.0	30.4
Philadelphia, PA	28.2	36.1	34.4	31.2	13.2
Phoenix, AZ	21.0	16.9	14.3	16.4	19.0
Portland, OR	27.3	33.5	23.2	33.8	36.5
Rio Arriba, NM	24.3	41.5	48.2	30.7	0.0
Sacramento, CA	29.5	23.6	23.0	53.5	37.5
Salt Lake City, UT	21.0	29.7	11.7	21.3	25.8
San Antonio, TX	15.8	35.7	12.3	20.2	0.0
San Diego, CA	37.1	29.3	0.0	32.7	33.7
San Jose, CA	28.5	18.5	24.8	21.4	40.5
Seattle, WA	27.1	38.7	33.0	17.4	31.5
Spokane, WA	25.9	19.4	11.3	21.3	25.7
Tampa, FL	29.8	22.6	26.2	44.7	53.1
Tucson, AZ	33.7	50.8	26.6	30.4	27.3
Tulsa, OK	33.8	21.9	17.1	20.0	31.4
Washington, D.C.	30.4	22.4	10.4	21.7	0.0
Woodbury, IA	27.5	N/A	N/A	0.0	25.0
Median	29.5	29.1	23.1	20.2	25.7

Note: Question was asked of arrestees who said they had bought drugs with cash in the past 30 days. In sites where the number of arrestees buying a drug with cash in the past 30 days is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously.

Table 13: Failed Drug Buy Due to Police Activity among Adult Male Arrestees, 2003

Primary City	% Reporting Last Failed Drug Buy Due to Police Activity				
	Marijuana	Crack Cocaine	Powder Cocaine	Heroin	Methamphetamine
Albany, NY	2.5	5.7	8.4	17.6	N/A
Albuquerque, NM	5.9	10.9	0.0	17.5	0.0
Anchorage, AK	2.2	9.2	0.0	0.0	N/A
Atlanta, GA	12.9	21.0	5.3	41.1	0.0
Birmingham, AL	0.0	9.1	16.4	0.0	0.0
Boston, MA	6.6	24.6	31.2	0.0	N/A
Charlotte, NC	12.6	5.7	0.0	60.8	N/A
Chicago, IL	24.8	28.0	10.2	34.4	0.0
Cleveland, OH	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	N/A
Dallas, TX	6.6	7.6	7.1	16.9	0.0
Denver, CO	2.0	3.8	20.1	0.0	0.0
Des Moines, IA	6.2	0.0	36.4	0.0	0.0
Honolulu, HI	9.4	37.5	N/A	0.0	11.3
Houston, TX	2.4	0.0	63.2	0.0	0.0
Indianapolis, IN	1.3	16.2	0.0	N/A	0.0
Las Vegas, NV	5.2	23.7	15.1	15.0	4.1
Los Angeles, CA	11.8	17.9	0.0	0.0	5.0
Miami, FL	13.2	0.0	28.4	N/A	N/A
Minneapolis, MN	5.9	29.7	0.0	21.4	0.0
New Orleans, LA	13.7	16.5	0.0	16.3	N/A
New York, NY	14.9	18.4	14.2	34.1	N/A
Oklahoma City, OK	6.0	8.4	0.0	N/A	0.0
Omaha, NE	2.5	0.0	0.0	N/A	10.0
Philadelphia, PA	17.2	28.0	14.2	41.8	0.0
Phoenix, AZ	2.2	24.2	11.1	0.0	4.3
Portland, OR	6.1	22.6	13.0	21.2	0.0
Rio Arriba, NM	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A
Sacramento, CA	6.9	6.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Salt Lake City, UT	5.7	14.5	11.4	0.0	8.2
San Antonio, TX	0.0	29.1	7.1	59.3	N/A
San Diego, CA	5.0	18.3	N/A	0.0	0.0
San Jose, CA	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Seattle, WA	1.7	16.6	6.3	0.0	3.5
Spokane, WA	8.8	0.0	31.3	0.0	0.0
Tampa, FL	11.4	18.6	5.7	14.7	0.0
Tucson, AZ	4.9	2.0	6.6	0.0	12.5
Tulsa, OK	3.6	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Washington, D.C.	9.7	9.7	100.0	0.0	N/A
Woodbury, IA	20.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.0
Median	6.0	11.3	6.8	0.0	0.0

Note: Question was asked of arrestees who said they had purchased drugs with cash in the past 30 days and had at least one failed drug buy. In sites where the number of arrestees with failed drug buys in the past 30 days is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously. N/A = Not Applicable.

Table 14: Drug, Alcohol, and Mental Health Treatment Status among Adult Male Arrestees, 2003

Primary City	Drug or Alcohol Treatment (%)				Inpatient Mental Health/Psychiatric Treatment (%)	
	Outpatient		Inpatient or Residential		Ever	Past Year
	Ever	Past Year	Ever	Past Year		
Albany, NY	40.0	11.2	33.3	9.5	10.4	2.5
Albuquerque, NM	24.3	6.0	31.3	5.7	9.5	0.9
Anchorage, AK	39.4	6.7	43.6	8.8	10.7	1.9
Atlanta, GA	15.1	1.5	25.7	4.8	11.3	1.3
Birmingham, AL	13.4	2.9	20.7	2.9	7.2	0.8
Boston, MA	28.2	12.9	40.2	19.3	19.6	4.0
Charlotte, NC	16.6	3.1	22.9	5.2	10.9	0.6
Chicago, IL	20.9	5.7	22.8	5.3	7.7	1.8
Cleveland, OH	22.0	4.5	29.3	7.0	12.6	2.7
Dallas, TX	12.8	2.6	20.1	5.5	5.4	0.5
Denver, CO	23.4	5.0	36.1	7.5	13.1	1.6
Des Moines, IA	31.0	8.3	32.3	5.6	14.3	1.1
Honolulu, HI	21.8	3.2	25.4	5.8	12.3	0.6
Houston, TX	19.3	9.4	24.7	7.6	14.1	2.8
Indianapolis, IN	27.3	6.3	23.8	2.1	8.4	0.6
Las Vegas, NV	16.8	3.9	22.9	4.6	10.8	1.1
Los Angeles, CA	11.5	3.4	15.8	4.7	5.8	1.2
Miami, FL	17.4	4.2	16.7	3.8	8.1	1.2
Minneapolis, MN	29.5	5.2	38.3	9.6	11.2	1.9
New Orleans, LA	7.9	1.8	13.5	4.6	6.5	0.9
New York, NY	23.3	7.7	30.0	8.3	8.2	1.4
Oklahoma City, OK	10.9	2.2	29.2	5.7	10.1	0.4
Omaha, NE	20.2	1.9	26.0	4.8	14.0	1.3
Philadelphia, PA	22.9	5.9	29.7	7.7	10.9	1.7
Phoenix, AZ	19.4	4.0	22.1	4.4	9.0	1.6
Portland, OR	38.2	14.6	42.7	8.4	14.1	1.7
Rio Arriba, NM	22.1	9.4	43.3	14.6	4.7	1.7
Sacramento, CA	16.9	5.3	24.5	4.9	14.4	2.3
Salt Lake City, UT	26.9	5.7	29.5	6.8	9.9	1.0
San Antonio, TX	12.1	1.6	14.4	2.1	7.2	0.3
San Diego, CA	18.5	4.3	29.5	7.6	11.7	1.4
San Jose, CA	21.4	7.7	22.8	6.5	7.1	1.4
Seattle, WA	30.1	6.7	34.2	5.2	11.8	3.1
Spokane, WA	34.9	6.1	35.1	3.9	14.6	0.9
Tampa, FL	18.2	3.8	25.2	4.7	12.7	1.5
Tucson, AZ	19.3	4.5	26.8	6.0	13.9	1.9
Tulsa, OK	15.1	2.9	29.8	4.9	11.1	2.0
Washington, D.C.	15.3	3.0	23.0	6.2	6.7	1.3
Woodbury, IA	34.2	1.6	29.8	5.5	5.9	2.8
Median	20.9	4.5	26.8	5.6	10.8	1.4

Female Arrestee Tables

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Treatment

Table 14. Drug, Alcohol, and Mental Health Treatment Status among Adult Female Arrestees, 2003

Table 1: ADAM Site Booking Facilities and Completed Interviews -- Adult Female Arrestees, Year 2003

Primary City	Study Area	# of Booking Facilities		Completed Interviews (unweighted)				
		Total	Collected	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4	Total
Albany, NY	Capital Area	19	7	8	9	11	4	32
Albuquerque, NM	Bernalillo County	1	1	62	63	0	50	175
Anchorage, AK	Anchorage Borough	3	3	33	36	33	0	102
Birmingham, AL	Jefferson County	12	3	10	0	10	8	28
Charlotte, NC	Charlotte-Metro	1	1	97	103	119	0	319
Chicago, IL	Cook County	5	5	9	9	8	0	26
Cleveland, OH	Cuyahoga County	50	6	78	127	46	0	251
Denver, CO	Denver County	1	1	66	62	0	62	190
Des Moines, IA	Polk County	5	2	47	28	52	0	127
Honolulu, HI	Oahu	8	1	24	15	14	0	53
Indianapolis, IN	Marion County	1	1	65	61	53	0	179
Los Angeles, CA	Los Angeles	4	4	15	0	0	17	32
Minneapolis, MN	Hennepin County	17	2	57	13	18	0	88
New Orleans, LA	Orleans Parish	1	1	84	77	81	0	242
New York, NY	Manhattan	6	2	5	10	9	8	32
Oklahoma City, OK	Oklahoma County	1	1	71	71	76	0	218
Omaha, NE	Douglas County	2	1	18	18	6	0	42
Phoenix, AZ	Maricopa County	9	3	105	109	112	0	326
Portland, OR	Multnomah County	1	1	32	36	36	0	104
Salt Lake City, UT	Salt Lake County	1	1	71	37	0	0	108
San Diego, CA	San Diego County	3	3	99	95	107	0	301
San Jose, CA	Santa Clara County	4	1	29	69	58	0	156
Tucson, AZ	Pima County	1	1	57	69	50	0	176
Tulsa, OK	Tulsa County	1	1	73	78	82	59	292
Washington, D.C.	Washington, D.C.	7	3	19	30	16	0	65
Total		164	56	1,234	1,225	997	208	3,664

Note: Although ADAM data are generally collected on a county basis, the primary (most populous) city in each county is generally noted here and identifies the site in other tables in this report.

Table 2: Demographic Characteristics of Adult Female Arrestee Respondents, 2003

Primary City	Mean Age	Race/Ethnicity (%)				Employed (%)	High School Diploma or GED (%)	Prior Arrests (%)*			Health Insurance, Past Year (%)	Stable Housing, Past 30 Days (%)
		Hispanic	Non-Hispanic					Ever	Past Year			
			White	Black	Other				1+ times	2+ times		
Albany, NY	29.6	9.7	58.1	25.8	6.5	29.0	58.1	87.1	56.7	16.7	60.0	87.1
Albuquerque, NM	30.9	64.0	19.2	3.5	13.4	47.6	74.3	76.5	51.9	19.8	49.7	83.6
Anchorage, AK	32.6	9.8	32.4	7.8	50.0	24.5	78.4	86.1	51.5	25.8	40.6	86.3
Birmingham, AL	33.0	0.0	35.7	60.7	3.6	39.3	82.1	71.4	42.3	15.4	53.6	89.3
Charlotte, NC	30.3	6.0	32.9	55.2	6.0	48.4	62.6	70.7	40.8	18.3	53.2	83.3
Chicago, IL	29.2	16.0	24.0	60.0	0.0	37.5	76.0	64.0	60.0	12.0	45.8	92.0
Cleveland, OH	33.8	4.0	27.7	62.7	5.6	37.6	58.4	78.4	43.5	14.1	47.6	88.8
Denver, CO	31.6	35.3	27.9	25.3	11.6	37.9	62.1	76.8	47.3	17.9	33.9	78.8
Des Moines, IA	31.3	3.9	66.9	20.5	8.7	32.3	74.8	67.7	39.4	11.0	41.3	89.8
Honolulu, HI	33.2	15.1	28.3	0.0	56.6	37.7	75.5	66.0	43.1	11.8	50.0	69.8
Indianapolis, IN	32.4	2.3	46.0	46.0	5.7	43.3	57.9	84.3	53.7	21.7	42.2	93.1
Los Angeles, CA	32.6	34.4	18.8	37.5	9.4	37.5	71.9	65.6	18.8	9.4	54.8	80.6
Minneapolis, MN	29.9	9.1	27.3	43.2	20.5	29.5	70.5	70.9	51.2	16.7	60.9	84.1
New Orleans, LA	30.7	2.1	19.5	78.0	0.4	44.4	53.1	60.3	44.8	18.7	39.7	93.8
New York, NY	34.1	53.1	3.1	40.6	3.1	34.4	71.9	77.4	26.7	10.0	75.0	93.8
Oklahoma City, OK	32.7	7.0	47.9	26.5	18.6	41.4	72.1	76.3	42.5	11.8	34.6	88.4
Omaha, NE	30.8	7.1	52.4	35.7	4.8	42.9	69.0	61.9	31.0	9.5	42.9	90.5
Phoenix, AZ	29.6	29.8	46.8	10.8	12.6	40.1	65.9	72.8	43.9	17.6	52.2	81.7
Portland, OR	33.6	12.9	60.4	16.8	9.9	23.0	77.2	83.2	59.4	35.4	51.0	63.4
Salt Lake City, UT	31.6	14.8	74.1	1.9	9.3	38.0	55.6	88.0	63.5	30.8	46.3	87.9
San Diego, CA	32.0	32.3	40.7	15.0	12.0	41.7	71.0	68.2	36.4	13.1	43.0	71.8
San Jose, CA	30.6	53.6	22.2	15.7	8.5	33.3	72.5	78.3	43.6	14.1	49.7	89.3
Tucson, AZ	32.2	36.8	46.0	4.0	13.2	39.3	71.9	73.0	46.8	17.1	64.3	84.4
Tulsa, OK	30.9	4.5	44.8	25.3	25.3	39.6	73.3	77.4	43.5	18.2	36.0	91.6
Washington, D.C.	30.4	4.7	6.3	79.7	9.4	34.4	70.3	49.2	26.7	15.0	68.3	85.9
Median	31.6	9.8	32.9	25.8	9.4	37.9	71.9	73.0	43.6	16.7	49.7	87.1

* Does not include arrests as a juvenile.

Table 3: Urine Test Results on Any or Multiple Drug or Alcohol Use among Adult Female Arrestees, 2003

Primary City	% of Arrestees Testing Positive for:						Interviews With Completed Urine Tests (%)
	Any of 5 Drugs*	Multiple Drugs (Any of 5)	Any of 9 Drugs**	Multiple Drugs (Any of 9)	Any of 9 Drugs or Alcohol**	Multiple Drugs (Any of 10)	
Albany, NY	60.9	13.0	65.2	13.0	69.6	13.0	74.2
Albuquerque, NM	62.5	25.0	70.0	31.3	74.4	36.3	92.5
Anchorage, AK	52.1	13.8	60.6	23.4	64.9	23.4	92.2
Birmingham, AL	68.0	20.0	76.0	32.0	80.0	44.0	89.3
Charlotte, NC	58.0	16.8	62.4	22.6	62.4	26.6	86.2
Chicago, IL	61.1	38.9	66.7	44.4	66.7	44.4	72.0
Cleveland, OH	67.8	23.8	72.4	27.6	73.6	30.1	95.6
Denver, CO	69.1	24.9	75.1	28.2	80.1	30.4	96.3
Des Moines, IA	63.6	19.5	66.9	24.6	66.9	26.3	94.5
Honolulu, HI	74.5	27.7	76.6	34.0	83.0	34.0	90.4
Indianapolis, IN	75.3	29.9	79.9	41.4	80.5	42.0	97.8
Los Angeles, CA	59.3	14.8	63.0	18.5	63.0	22.2	84.4
Minneapolis, MN	59.2	21.1	64.5	23.7	65.8	27.6	87.4
New Orleans, LA	59.8	17.8	62.2	23.2	66.0	26.1	99.6
New York, NY	73.3	36.7	73.3	43.3	73.3	43.3	96.9
Oklahoma City, OK	74.2	28.6	78.4	37.1	79.8	39.4	100.0
Omaha, NE	56.8	18.9	56.8	21.6	59.5	27.0	88.1
Phoenix, AZ	74.6	28.7	78.5	36.2	82.1	39.7	95.4
Portland, OR	82.2	36.7	84.4	38.9	86.7	40.0	91.2
Salt Lake City, UT	69.6	29.4	75.5	34.3	77.5	37.3	95.4
San Diego, CA	69.1	24.3	72.6	26.7	77.8	30.6	96.3
San Jose, CA	70.1	20.4	72.8	21.8	73.5	21.8	96.7
Tucson, AZ	68.6	32.7	73.2	36.6	73.9	37.3	90.1
Tulsa, OK	68.0	22.5	73.1	30.9	77.5	33.5	98.3
Washington, D.C.	61.1	22.2	66.7	25.9	66.7	27.8	84.6
Median	68.0	23.8	72.6	28.2	73.6	30.6	92.5

*The 5 drugs are cocaine, marijuana, methamphetamine, opiates, and phencyclidine (PCP).

**The 9 drugs are barbiturates, benzodiazepines, cocaine, marijuana, methadone, methamphetamine, opiates, phencyclidine (PCP), and propoxyphene.

Table 4: Use and Acquisition of CRACK COCAINE among Adult Female Arrestees, 2003

Primary City	Arrestees Testing Positive for Cocaine ^a (%)	Arrestees Reporting Crack Use (%)			Average No. of Days in Past 30 Used Crack ^b	Acquired Crack in Past 30 Days		
		Past 7 Days	Past 30 Days	Past Year		% of Arrestees	Mean Number of Days ^c	
						Cash	Non-cash	
Albany, NY	34.8	30.0	30.0	38.7	8.9	30.0	16.7	15.0
Albuquerque, NM	38.1	21.7	24.7	28.4	11.5	23.6	19.8	5.3
Anchorage, AK	36.2	27.4	29.5	34.3	7.3	29.2	14.9	7.0
Birmingham, AL	36.0	17.9	17.9	17.9	11.8	17.9	10.5	12.5
Charlotte, NC	35.4	17.6	18.5	20.9	11.8	18.8	15.7	6.6
Chicago, IL	33.3	20.0	20.0	24.0	14.1	28.0	14.0	8.8
Cleveland, OH	52.7	34.4	36.5	41.6	11.7	37.3	16.0	6.3
Denver, CO	52.5	32.4	36.2	39.7	9.9	37.8	13.9	6.3
Des Moines, IA	17.5	12.0	12.0	15.0	9.8	13.5	10.3	5.5
Honolulu, HI	8.5	3.8	3.8	7.5	6.8	5.8	23.3	16.0
Indianapolis, IN	55.7	36.9	39.5	44.1	11.9	39.9	14.0	6.5
Los Angeles, CA	25.9	15.6	18.8	18.8	13.5	18.8	13.0	6.3
Minneapolis, MN	40.8	23.8	25.0	28.2	10.8	27.1	15.9	5.4
New Orleans, LA	37.3	23.3	26.0	27.5	13.1	26.0	14.4	8.7
New York, NY	50.0	23.3	23.3	29.0	14.0	25.8	19.6	10.8
Oklahoma City, OK	35.3	17.5	18.9	21.4	9.3	19.2	17.1	6.3
Omaha, NE	35.1	24.4	26.8	28.6	5.8	21.4	11.1	13.7
Phoenix, AZ	28.1	16.8	17.4	21.9	10.1	17.8	20.0	11.3
Portland, OR	39.6	28.7	30.9	38.6	10.1	30.9	15.2	5.8
Salt Lake City, UT	19.4	7.5	10.4	16.7	7.6	11.1	16.0	2.7
San Diego, CA	15.2	12.2	13.5	18.5	8.4	13.8	14.4	8.0
San Jose, CA	10.1	2.2	4.4	6.6	6.2	4.2	8.6	11.7
Tucson, AZ	40.0	18.0	20.5	24.5	12.3	23.4	14.8	12.5
Tulsa, OK	24.0	9.8	10.5	15.3	8.1	11.2	15.4	6.8
Washington, D.C.	30.9	22.0	23.3	25.4	12.6	25.0	16.3	4.2
Median	35.3	20.0	20.5	24.5	10.1	23.4	15.2	6.8

^aArrestee tested positive for either crack or powder cocaine. ^bAsked of those who said they had used crack cocaine in the past year. ^cQuestion was asked of arrestees who said they obtained the drug during the past 30 days.
Note: In sites where the number of arrestees acquiring the drug is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously.

Table 5: Use and Acquisition of POWDER COCAINE among Adult Female Arrestees, 2003

Primary City	Arrestees Testing Positive for Cocaine ^a (%)	Arrestees Reporting Powder Cocaine Use (%)			Average No. of Days in Past 30 Used Powder Cocaine ^b	Acquired Powder Cocaine in Past 30 Days		
		Past 7 Days	Past 30 Days	Past Year		% of Arrestees	Mean Number of Days ^c	
						Cash	Non-cash	
Albany, NY	34.8	3.3	16.7	29.0	4.1	16.7	6.0	2.3
Albuquerque, NM	38.1	10.6	15.4	26.0	4.4	16.4	9.2	3.2
Anchorage, AK	36.2	9.6	12.8	23.5	3.8	14.6	6.2	6.7
Birmingham, AL	36.0	10.7	14.3	14.3	3.3	14.3	10.0	5.5
Charlotte, NC	35.4	4.8	8.0	12.7	5.2	8.3	11.8	3.5
Chicago, IL	33.3	8.0	8.0	16.0	3.7	8.0	2.5	N/A
Cleveland, OH	52.7	2.8	5.6	11.2	1.9	6.0	6.0	1.7
Denver, CO	52.5	5.9	8.0	14.8	5.1	9.0	16.3	6.1
Des Moines, IA	17.5	0.8	1.6	3.9	2.1	3.2	2.7	2.0
Honolulu, HI	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	1.9	N/A	29.0
Indianapolis, IN	55.7	5.2	7.6	11.8	2.2	7.9	7.3	3.8
Los Angeles, CA	25.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A
Minneapolis, MN	40.8	1.2	2.4	7.1	6.0	3.5	9.3	1.0
New Orleans, LA	37.3	8.7	9.5	11.3	8.0	10.3	13.2	7.2
New York, NY	50.0	13.3	23.3	29.0	7.3	22.6	4.7	12.8
Oklahoma City, OK	35.3	4.7	7.5	14.0	5.2	7.5	13.2	4.3
Omaha, NE	35.1	0.0	0.0	9.5	1.4	0.0	N/A	N/A
Phoenix, AZ	28.1	6.9	10.0	13.9	5.1	10.6	9.5	5.9
Portland, OR	39.6	7.4	14.9	23.8	3.9	18.6	8.5	2.2
Salt Lake City, UT	19.4	2.8	7.5	15.9	3.1	9.3	2.4	1.4
San Diego, CA	15.2	3.1	4.4	10.1	3.9	4.7	14.0	2.1
San Jose, CA	10.1	1.5	2.2	5.3	3.4	3.5	1.0	1.0
Tucson, AZ	40.0	12.4	17.0	27.6	4.4	19.0	5.0	2.6
Tulsa, OK	24.0	2.5	4.6	8.7	3.5	4.5	3.5	6.2
Washington, D.C.	30.9	1.7	5.2	12.9	6.6	6.7	N/A	1.7
Median	35.3	4.7	7.6	12.9	3.9	8.0	7.3	3.4

^aArrestee tested positive for either crack or powder cocaine. ^bAsked of those who said they had used powder cocaine in the past year. ^cQuestion was asked of arrestees who said they obtained the drug during the past 30 days.

Note: In sites where the number of arrestees acquiring the drug is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously. N/A = Not Applicable.

Table 6: Use and Acquisition of MARIJUANA among Adult Female Arrestees, 2003

Primary City	Arrestees Testing Positive for Marijuana (%)	Arrestees Reporting Marijuana Use (%)			Average Number of Days in Past 30 Days Used	Acquired Marijuana in Past 30 Days		
		Past 7 Days	Past 30 Days	Past Year		% of Arrestees	Mean Number of Days ^b	
						Cash	Non-cash	
Albany, NY	34.8	30.0	30.0	48.4	8.0	30.0	10.5	7.9
Albuquerque, NM	29.4	28.4	33.3	39.1	9.8	32.1	4.7	4.7
Anchorage, AK	24.5	28.7	35.8	45.0	7.5	36.5	3.9	4.2
Birmingham, AL	40.0	21.4	28.6	46.4	5.1	28.6	3.4	2.0
Charlotte, NC	35.0	29.7	33.5	40.2	9.4	34.1	11.9	5.5
Chicago, IL	38.9	40.0	44.0	56.0	6.8	40.0	7.6	7.7
Cleveland, OH	27.2	29.8	36.5	43.6	7.2	37.8	9.1	4.4
Denver, CO	34.3	34.6	39.4	45.0	8.8	39.9	4.0	5.5
Des Moines, IA	39.2	36.0	44.8	50.4	7.2	39.7	4.6	3.6
Honolulu, HI	29.8	23.1	28.8	32.1	6.0	32.7	1.0	3.9
Indianapolis, IN	42.0	42.6	49.2	55.6	10.2	48.3	8.1	5.8
Los Angeles, CA	29.6	34.4	34.4	40.6	9.9	34.4	17.3	3.8
Minneapolis, MN	34.2	27.1	31.8	39.5	9.1	32.9	8.9	3.2
New Orleans, LA	30.3	32.0	36.0	40.8	9.7	36.0	10.0	7.5
New York, NY	36.7	43.3	53.3	58.1	12.9	54.8	14.1	6.5
Oklahoma City, OK	43.3	31.3	36.8	42.8	9.1	35.7	8.1	5.2
Omaha, NE	29.7	28.6	35.7	45.2	8.5	31.0	9.0	2.7
Phoenix, AZ	31.6	30.7	37.3	46.9	9.2	39.6	5.9	7.2
Portland, OR	35.2	31.6	40.6	49.5	8.6	41.2	5.4	2.9
Salt Lake City, UT	29.1	17.1	25.7	37.0	9.2	25.0	2.3	4.1
San Diego, CA	29.1	32.7	38.0	45.3	8.0	39.6	7.4	6.2
San Jose, CA	29.1	28.1	34.1	43.0	10.1	36.9	4.5	5.5
Tucson, AZ	29.0	25.8	31.6	44.1	8.0	34.2	5.4	5.6
Tulsa, OK	35.7	29.9	36.4	44.4	10.5	36.6	6.8	5.8
Washington, D.C.	29.1	32.8	37.3	42.9	10.4	33.3	14.3	4.6
Median	31.6	30.0	36.0	44.4	9.1	36.0	7.4	5.2

^aQuestion was asked of arrestees who said they had used the drug in the past year. ^bQuestion was asked of arrestees who said they obtained the drug during the past 30 days.

Note: In sites where the number of arrestees acquiring the drug is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously.

Table 7: Use and Acquisition of METHAMPHETAMINE among Adult Female Arrestees, 2003

Primary City	Arrestees Testing Positive for Methamphetamine (%)	Arrestees Reporting Methamphetamine Use (%)			Avg. No. of Days in Past 30 Days Used Methamphetamine ^a	Acquired Methamphetamine in Past 30 Days		
		Past 7 Days	Past 30 Days	Past Year		% of Arrestees	Mean Number of Days ^b	
						Cash	Non-cash	
Albany, NY	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A
Albuquerque, NM	8.8	12.3	15.4	21.3	6.6	14.5	5.5	8.4
Anchorage, AK	2.1	1.1	1.1	8.1	2.4	2.1	N/A	10.0
Birmingham, AL	0.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	9.2	3.6	N/A	15.0
Charlotte, NC	1.1	0.3	1.0	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.7
Chicago, IL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A
Cleveland, OH	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.2	6.8	0.8	3.0	1.0
Denver, CO	5.0	4.8	7.4	10.7	6.4	7.4	7.0	6.6
Des Moines, IA	23.3	16.8	20.0	28.3	10.2	18.3	14.7	6.4
Honolulu, HI	57.4	30.8	34.6	38.5	13.6	34.6	18.4	8.2
Indianapolis, IN	2.3	0.6	0.6	2.8	1.2	1.1	N/A	15.5
Los Angeles, CA	18.5	9.4	18.8	21.9	4.3	18.8	5.3	4.8
Minneapolis, MN	2.6	2.4	3.5	4.7	1.4	2.4	2.0	1.0
New Orleans, LA	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	3.5	0.0	N/A	N/A
New York, NY	0.0	0.0	3.3	6.5	0.3	3.2	N/A	1.0
Oklahoma City, OK	17.2	9.0	11.3	15.3	9.3	12.2	6.5	5.2
Omaha, NE	13.5	19.5	22.0	21.4	9.1	16.7	6.0	11.0
Phoenix, AZ	41.6	31.0	36.6	41.5	10.1	36.9	7.9	8.6
Portland, OR	29.7	24.2	30.5	40.6	8.3	32.0	8.3	5.4
Salt Lake City, UT	45.6	32.1	36.8	53.7	8.5	36.1	8.4	7.4
San Diego, CA	47.1	35.5	38.2	44.4	9.3	38.4	7.9	10.7
San Jose, CA	45.3	30.4	34.8	42.1	9.4	35.9	5.5	6.2
Tucson, AZ	23.9	17.0	19.6	24.5	11.4	20.9	8.6	12.8
Tulsa, OK	22.9	12.6	16.5	24.0	10.2	17.5	11.9	6.3
Washington, D.C.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A
Median	8.8	9.0	11.3	15.3	8.4	12.2	7.0	6.6

^aQuestion was asked of arrestees who said they had used the drug in the past year. ^bQuestion was asked of arrestees who said they obtained the drug during the past 30 days.

Note: In sites where the number of arrestees acquiring the drug is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously. N/A = Not Applicable

Table 8: Use and Acquisition of HEROIN among Adult Female Arrestees, 2003

Primary City	Arrestees Testing Positive for Opiates (%)	Arrestees Reporting Heroin Use (%)			Average No. of Days in Past 30 Days Used Heroin ^a	Acquired Heroin in Past 30 Days		
		Past 7 Days	Past 30 Days	Past Year		% of Arrestees	Mean Number of Days ^b	
						Cash	Non-cash	
Albany, NY	4.3	0.0	3.3	12.9	12.2	6.7	25.5	N/A
Albuquerque, NM	13.8	10.0	12.4	13.6	13.9	12.1	20.4	3.6
Anchorage, AK	5.3	0.0	1.1	1.0	4.4	2.1	10.0	3.0
Birmingham, AL	12.0	3.6	3.6	7.1	0.5	3.6	N/A	N/A
Charlotte, NC	4.0	1.3	1.3	1.6	14.7	1.3	28.7	2.5
Chicago, IL	22.2	16.0	16.0	20.0	15.6	16.0	14.5	16.5
Cleveland, OH	6.7	6.0	7.2	8.8	13.9	7.6	17.4	6.4
Denver, CO	6.1	4.3	4.8	8.5	9.9	4.8	21.9	6.8
Des Moines, IA	4.2	1.6	1.6	2.4	7.7	2.4	25.0	5.5
Honolulu, HI	6.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	9.3	5.8	7.5	5.5
Indianapolis, IN	5.7	1.2	2.3	3.4	8.6	2.2	8.8	1.7
Los Angeles, CA	0.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.8	6.3	1.0	1.0
Minneapolis, MN	6.6	6.0	6.0	7.1	14.2	7.1	22.2	5.5
New Orleans, LA	13.3	9.9	10.3	11.7	17.5	10.3	24.3	6.9
New York, NY	23.3	23.3	23.3	25.8	14.0	25.8	20.7	10.7
Oklahoma City, OK	5.6	0.9	1.4	2.3	4.6	1.4	30.0	1.5
Omaha, NE	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.3	0.0	N/A	N/A
Phoenix, AZ	6.1	4.0	4.4	6.2	11.3	5.6	20.0	12.5
Portland, OR	22.0	12.9	17.0	26.7	8.1	19.6	15.1	6.1
Salt Lake City, UT	8.7	4.8	5.7	8.3	7.6	6.5	25.0	1.0
San Diego, CA	8.7	6.4	6.8	8.1	10.5	7.4	18.9	2.8
San Jose, CA	3.4	2.9	2.9	5.3	7.2	2.8	30.0	1.0
Tucson, AZ	9.7	4.6	4.6	6.1	16.5	4.4	22.5	13.5
Tulsa, OK	7.4	1.4	1.8	3.5	6.9	2.4	5.5	11.5
Washington, D.C.	10.9	10.3	12.1	16.1	14.1	13.3	25.2	6.5
Median	6.6	4.0	4.4	7.1	9.9	5.8	20.7	5.5

^aQuestion was asked of arrestees who said they had used the drug in the past year. ^bQuestion was asked of arrestees who said they obtained the drug during the past 30 days.

Note: In sites where the number of arrestees acquiring the drug is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously. N/A = Not Applicable

Table 9: Heavy Drug Use and Risk for Dependence among Adult Female Arrestees, 2003

Primary City	Heavy Use ^a of any of Five Drugs (%)	Injected Drugs, Past Year (%)	At Risk for Drug Dependence ^b (%)
Albany, NY	54.8	3.3	56.7
Albuquerque, NM	40.2	15.2	44.2
Anchorage, AK	30.0	2.1	31.9
Birmingham, AL	21.4	14.8	37.0
Charlotte, NC	29.4	2.3	32.6
Chicago, IL	36.0	4.0	44.0
Cleveland, OH	40.4	7.3	44.8
Denver, CO	39.2	8.6	40.1
Des Moines, IA	37.8	7.1	40.5
Honolulu, HI	34.0	3.9	39.2
Indianapolis, IN	47.2	6.3	58.8
Los Angeles, CA	31.3	6.3	37.5
Minneapolis, MN	35.3	7.2	34.5
New Orleans, LA	30.8	8.8	36.3
New York, NY	67.7	6.5	58.1
Oklahoma City, OK	33.0	12.3	37.1
Omaha, NE	28.6	9.5	31.0
Phoenix, AZ	45.7	10.3	48.8
Portland, OR	54.5	31.3	63.3
Salt Lake City, UT	43.5	22.5	54.8
San Diego, CA	44.8	14.5	48.1
San Jose, CA	33.6	6.4	40.6
Tucson, AZ	36.2	12.1	34.8
Tulsa, OK	33.4	13.0	34.0
Washington, D.C.	36.5	8.8	40.7
Median	36.2	8.6	40.5

^aHeavy use is defined here, as in the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, as 13 or more days of self-reported consumption of a drug in a 30-day period in the year before the interview. The five drugs considered here are cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine, and PCP. This list of five was established by the National Institute on Drug Abuse as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs.

^bDependence, an indication of need for treatment, is measured by a clinically based dependency screen regarding drug use experiences during the prior year.

Note: Questions were asked of arrestees who reported using drugs.

Table 10: ALCOHOL Use and Risk for Dependence among Adult Female Arrestees, 2003

Primary City	Arrestees Testing Positive for Alcohol (%)	Binge Drinking, Past 30 Days ^a (%)	Heavy Drinking, Past 30 Days ^b (%)	At Risk for Alcohol Dependence ^c (%)
Albany, NY	50.0	53.3	50.0	45.2
Albuquerque, NM	85.0	49.7	27.5	38.0
Anchorage, AK	100.0	63.8	40.9	46.4
Birmingham, AL	80.0	25.0	10.7	14.3
Charlotte, NC	87.5	28.5	12.3	19.7
Chicago, IL	N/A	32.0	12.0	24.0
Cleveland, OH	90.9	37.5	25.8	24.3
Denver, CO	86.4	46.8	29.8	32.3
Des Moines, IA	66.7	27.2	10.5	16.5
Honolulu, HI	60.0	30.8	19.2	20.8
Indianapolis, IN	100.0	43.8	27.0	37.6
Los Angeles, CA	50.0	31.3	6.5	18.8
Minneapolis, MN	100.0	31.8	16.9	26.8
New Orleans, LA	95.5	30.3	20.9	14.2
New York, NY	N/A	36.7	6.7	25.8
Oklahoma City, OK	83.3	34.9	16.0	29.9
Omaha, NE	100.0	26.2	11.9	14.3
Phoenix, AZ	89.7	29.3	15.0	19.5
Portland, OR	100.0	36.8	14.0	26.3
Salt Lake City, UT	87.5	25.9	10.2	23.4
San Diego, CA	93.9	35.4	17.2	23.8
San Jose, CA	50.0	41.2	22.1	26.4
Tucson, AZ	60.0	35.1	13.3	18.1
Tulsa, OK	33.3	36.5	15.8	22.7
Washington, D.C.	50.0	25.4	13.6	16.1
Median	86.4	34.9	15.8	23.8

^aBinge drinking is defined in the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse as consumption of five or more drinks on at least one occasion in a month.

^bHeavy drinking is defined in the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse as consumption of five or more drinks on the same occasion on five or more days in a month.

^cDependence, an indication of need for treatment, is measured by a clinically based dependency screen regarding alcohol use experiences during the prior year.

Note: Questions were asked of arrestees who reported consuming alcohol. N/A = Not Applicable.

Table 11: Last Drug Buy with Cash Was Outdoors among Adult Female Arrestees, 2003

Primary City	% of Last Buys with Cash in an Outdoor Location				
	Marijuana	Crack Cocaine	Powder Cocaine	Heroin	Methamphetamine
Albany, NY	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	N/A
Albuquerque, NM	20.0	32.0	12.5	23.5	0.0
Anchorage, AK	18.8	23.5	40.0	0.0	N/A
Birmingham, AL	50.0	80.0	100.0	N/A	N/A
Charlotte, NC	22.4	36.4	12.5	33.3	0.0
Chicago, IL	50.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	N/A
Cleveland, OH	39.5	42.9	28.6	42.9	0.0
Denver, CO	30.8	48.8	50.0	57.1	0.0
Des Moines, IA	25.0	27.3	0.0	0.0	12.5
Honolulu, HI	0.0	50.0	N/A	100.0	40.0
Indianapolis, IN	25.0	38.5	25.0	0.0	N/A
Los Angeles, CA	20.0	0.0	N/A	N/A	50.0
Minneapolis, MN	71.4	57.1	0.0	66.7	0.0
New Orleans, LA	71.8	60.9	33.3	65.0	N/A
New York, NY	66.7	71.4	40.0	60.0	N/A
Oklahoma City, OK	11.1	22.7	16.7	0.0	0.0
Omaha, NE	66.7	60.0	N/A	N/A	0.0
Phoenix, AZ	8.6	10.5	26.7	29.4	5.1
Portland, OR	26.7	58.3	57.1	69.2	11.1
Salt Lake City, UT	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
San Diego, CA	20.0	69.2	0.0	33.3	15.1
San Jose, CA	27.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0
Tucson, AZ	7.7	21.7	23.1	0.0	6.7
Tulsa, OK	8.8	5.6	0.0	0.0	12.5
Washington, D.C.	50.0	66.7	0.0	66.7	N/A
Median	26.7	42.9	14.6	33.3	5.6

Note: Question was asked of arrestees who said they had bought drugs with cash in the past 30 days. In sites where the number of arrestees buying the drug is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously. N/A=Not Applicable.

Table 12: Any Failed Drug Buy in the Past 30 Days among Adult Female Arrestees, 2003

Primary City	% Reporting Failed Drug Buy in Last 30 Days				
	Marijuana	Crack Cocaine	Powder Cocaine	Heroin	Methamphetamine
Albany, NY	0.0	0.0	33.3	50.0	N/A
Albuquerque, NM	30.4	50.0	33.3	16.7	25.0
Anchorage, AK	38.9	26.3	33.3	100.0	N/A
Birmingham, AL	20.0	20.0	0.0	N/A	N/A
Charlotte, NC	38.9	28.6	40.0	0.0	0.0
Chicago, IL	40.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	N/A
Cleveland, OH	18.6	30.1	0.0	23.5	0.0
Denver, CO	19.4	30.4	42.9	50.0	25.0
Des Moines, IA	53.3	14.3	33.3	100.0	22.2
Honolulu, HI	0.0	66.7	N/A	0.0	50.0
Indianapolis, IN	37.0	28.8	37.5	0.0	N/A
Los Angeles, CA	16.7	20.0	N/A	0.0	33.3
Minneapolis, MN	33.3	36.8	33.3	20.0	0.0
New Orleans, LA	21.7	16.1	20.0	4.3	N/A
New York, NY	23.1	50.0	33.3	16.7	N/A
Oklahoma City, OK	28.0	42.9	50.0	0.0	26.7
Omaha, NE	40.0	28.6	0.0	N/A	100.0
Phoenix, AZ	31.7	16.7	41.2	11.8	18.0
Portland, OR	53.3	37.5	12.5	38.5	61.1
Salt Lake City, UT	33.3	16.7	20.0	0.0	25.0
San Diego, CA	34.3	40.0	25.0	31.3	27.0
San Jose, CA	27.3	40.0	0.0	0.0	18.5
Tucson, AZ	14.3	23.1	20.0	0.0	25.0
Tulsa, OK	26.8	23.8	0.0	0.0	50.0
Washington, D.C.	36.4	53.8	0.0	16.7	N/A
Median	30.4	28.6	33.3	11.8	25.0

Note: Question was asked of arrestees who said they had bought drugs with cash in the past 30 days. In sites where the number of arrestees buying a drug with cash in the past 30 days is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously. N/A = Not Applicable.

Table 13: Failed Drug Buy Due to Police Activity among Adult Female Arrestees, 2003

Primary City	% Reporting Last Failed Drug Buy Due to Police Activity				
	Marijuana	Crack Cocaine	Powder Cocaine	Heroin	Methamphetamine
Albany, NY	N/A	N/A	0.0	0.0	N/A
Albuquerque, NM	0.0	26.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anchorage, AK	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	N/A
Birmingham, AL	0.0	0.0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Charlotte, NC	0.0	23.1	0.0	N/A	N/A
Chicago, IL	50.0	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A
Cleveland, OH	0.0	8.0	N/A	0.0	N/A
Denver, CO	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Des Moines, IA	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Honolulu, HI	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A	0.0
Indianapolis, IN	10.0	29.4	33.3	N/A	N/A
Los Angeles, CA	0.0	0.0	N/A	N/A	0.0
Minneapolis, MN	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	N/A
New Orleans, LA	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	N/A
New York, NY	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	N/A
Oklahoma City, OK	0.0	16.7	0.0	N/A	0.0
Omaha, NE	0.0	50.0	N/A	N/A	0.0
Phoenix, AZ	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portland, OR	12.5	11.1	0.0	20.0	0.0
Salt Lake City, UT	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
San Diego, CA	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
San Jose, CA	0.0	50.0	N/A	N/A	20.0
Tucson, AZ	0.0	16.7	0.0	N/A	25.0
Tulsa, OK	0.0	0.0	N/A	N/A	0.0
Washington, D.C.	25.0	14.3	N/A	0.0	N/A
Median	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: Question was asked of arrestees who said they had purchased drugs with cash in the past 30 days and had at least one failed drug buy. In sites where the number of arrestees with failed drug buys in the past 30 days is small, these findings have low statistical reliability and should be interpreted cautiously. N/A = Not Applicable.

Table 14: Drug, Alcohol, and Mental Health Treatment Status among Adult Female Arrestees, 2003

Primary City	Drug or Alcohol Treatment (%)				Inpatient Mental Health/Psychiatric Treatment (%)	
	Outpatient		Inpatient or Residential		Ever	Past Year
	Ever	Past Year	Ever	Past Year		
Albany, NY	54.8	23.3	54.8	16.7	32.3	10.0
Albuquerque, NM	17.6	4.1	26.0	7.1	16.0	2.4
Anchorage, AK	46.5	13.0	50.5	6.0	7.9	3.0
Birmingham, AL	7.1	0.0	25.0	14.3	14.3	0.0
Charlotte, NC	21.8	4.8	26.7	5.7	18.3	2.2
Chicago, IL	16.0	4.0	28.0	12.0	16.0	8.0
Cleveland, OH	32.4	5.6	41.2	10.0	21.6	5.3
Denver, CO	22.6	4.8	38.4	3.7	24.2	2.1
Des Moines, IA	33.1	7.9	37.8	4.7	26.8	5.5
Honolulu, HI	26.4	7.7	20.8	3.8	13.2	0.0
Indianapolis, IN	32.6	9.6	34.8	6.8	20.2	2.9
Los Angeles, CA	25.0	3.1	25.0	9.4	18.8	0.0
Minneapolis, MN	27.6	3.5	29.9	9.4	18.4	5.9
New Orleans, LA	5.4	2.5	10.7	3.7	10.3	0.4
New York, NY	28.1	6.3	40.6	12.9	21.9	3.2
Oklahoma City, OK	14.0	3.7	31.2	6.0	21.4	2.3
Omaha, NE	2.4	0.0	23.8	7.1	21.4	4.8
Phoenix, AZ	21.6	6.8	24.1	6.2	13.9	1.6
Portland, OR	38.6	13.1	45.5	13.9	20.8	4.1
Salt Lake City, UT	33.3	15.9	36.1	10.2	13.0	0.0
San Diego, CA	23.4	6.7	28.8	5.4	17.1	3.1
San Jose, CA	25.0	4.7	23.0	7.3	16.4	2.0
Tucson, AZ	17.7	5.5	27.4	8.6	14.7	1.9
Tulsa, OK	18.4	4.2	29.2	5.2	19.1	2.4
Washington, D.C.	20.3	9.4	34.4	7.8	15.6	1.6
Median	23.4	5.5	29.2	7.1	18.3	2.4