

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B1.—Workers, earnings, and Social Security numbers issued, 1937–99

[Worker estimates based on 1-percent sample]

Year	Workers reported with taxable earnings ¹ (in thousands)			Earnings					Social Security numbers issued ² (in thousands)
	Total	With maximum earnings	New entrants into covered employment ³	Total in covered employment ⁴ (in millions)	Reported taxable ¹		Average per worker		
					Amount (in millions)	Percent of total	Total earnings ⁴	Reported taxable	
1937.....	32,900	1,031	32,900	\$32,200	\$29,620	92.0	\$979	\$900	37,139
1940.....	35,390	1,196	4,430	35,700	32,970	92.4	1,009	932	5,227
1945.....	46,390	6,361	3,480	71,600	62,950	87.9	1,543	1,357	3,321
1950.....	48,280	13,936	2,520	109,800	87,500	79.7	2,274	1,812	2,891
1951.....	58,120	14,270	6,000	148,900	120,770	81.1	2,562	2,078	4,927
1952.....	59,580	16,606	3,500	159,900	128,640	80.5	2,684	2,159	4,363
1953.....	60,840	19,013	3,090	173,000	135,870	78.5	2,844	2,233	3,464
1954.....	59,610	18,866	2,360	171,900	133,520	77.7	2,884	2,240	2,743
1955.....	65,200	16,704	4,760	196,100	157,540	80.3	3,008	2,416	4,323
1956.....	67,610	19,236	3,660	216,800	170,720	78.8	3,207	2,525	4,376
1957.....	70,590	21,095	3,380	233,900	181,380	77.5	3,314	2,569	3,639
1958.....	69,770	21,328	2,450	236,500	180,720	76.4	3,390	2,590	2,290
1959.....	71,700	19,112	3,180	255,000	202,310	79.3	3,556	2,822	3,388
1960.....	72,530	20,310	3,130	265,200	207,000	78.1	3,656	2,854	3,415
1961.....	72,820	21,265	2,990	270,700	209,640	77.4	3,717	2,879	3,370
1962.....	74,280	23,154	3,360	289,000	219,050	75.8	3,891	2,949	4,519
1963.....	75,540	24,570	3,520	302,300	225,550	74.6	4,002	2,986	8,617
1964.....	77,430	26,717	3,890	324,500	236,390	72.8	4,191	3,053	5,623
1965.....	80,680	29,136	4,620	351,700	250,730	71.3	4,359	3,108	6,131
1966.....	84,600	20,498	5,080	390,700	312,540	80.0	4,618	3,694	6,506
1967.....	87,040	22,948	4,530	422,300	329,960	78.1	4,852	3,791	5,920
1968.....	89,380	19,120	4,830	460,000	375,840	81.7	5,147	4,205	5,862
1969.....	92,060	22,577	5,160	502,800	402,550	80.1	5,462	4,373	6,289
1970.....	93,090	24,224	4,440	531,600	415,600	78.2	5,711	4,464	6,132
1971.....	93,340	26,404	4,470	559,700	426,960	76.3	5,996	4,574	6,401
1972.....	96,240	24,074	5,150	617,900	484,110	78.3	6,420	5,030	9,564
1973.....	99,830	20,250	5,670	686,700	561,850	81.8	6,879	5,628	10,038
1974.....	101,330	15,310	4,940	746,700	636,760	85.3	7,369	6,284	7,998
1975.....	100,200	15,070	4,120	787,600	664,660	84.4	7,860	6,633	8,164
1976.....	102,600	15,330	4,700	874,700	737,700	84.3	8,525	7,190	9,043
1977.....	105,800	15,700	5,070	960,100	816,550	85.0	9,075	7,718	7,724
1978.....	110,600	17,050	5,460	1,092,600	915,600	83.8	9,879	8,278	5,260
1979.....	112,700	11,236	4,883	1,222,200	1,067,000	87.3	10,845	9,468	5,213
1980.....	113,000	9,903	4,243	1,328,800	1,180,700	88.9	11,759	10,449	5,984
1981.....	113,000	8,594	4,090	1,450,900	1,294,100	89.2	12,840	11,452	5,581
1982.....	111,800	7,929	3,408	1,516,600	1,365,300	90.0	13,565	12,212	5,362
1983.....	112,100	7,044	3,914	1,615,200	1,454,100	90.0	14,409	12,971	6,699
1984.....	116,300	7,421	4,743	1,800,800	1,608,800	89.3	15,484	13,833	5,980
1985.....	119,800	7,766	4,756	1,936,800	1,722,600	88.9	16,167	14,379	5,720
1986.....	122,900	7,624	4,641	2,081,800	1,844,400	88.6	16,939	15,007	5,711
1987.....	125,600	7,735	4,956	2,237,000	1,960,000	87.6	17,811	15,605	11,621
1988.....	129,600	8,483	5,489	2,432,800	2,088,400	85.8	18,772	16,114	11,370
1989.....	131,700	8,110	4,856	2,578,700	2,239,500	86.8	19,580	17,005	8,049
1990.....	133,600	7,575	4,012	2,703,800	2,358,000	87.2	20,238	17,650	9,054
1991.....	133,000	7,483	3,541	2,760,500	2,422,500	87.8	20,756	18,214	7,509
1992.....	134,000	7,667	3,918	2,917,800	2,532,900	86.8	21,775	18,902	6,819
1993.....	136,100	7,617	4,204	3,022,900	2,636,100	87.2	22,211	19,369	5,893
1994.....	138,200	7,518	4,591	3,197,000	2,785,200	87.1	23,133	20,153	5,816
1995 ⁵	141,100	8,196	4,623	3,397,800	2,919,400	85.9	24,081	20,690	5,465
1996 ⁵	143,500	8,696	4,612	3,596,900	3,076,500	85.5	25,066	21,439	5,533
1997 ⁵	146,700	9,048	4,698	3,875,900	3,287,400	84.8	26,421	22,409	5,413
1998 ⁶	149,500	(7)	(7)	4,163,700	3,517,000	84.5	27,851	23,525	5,288
1999 ⁸	151,800	(7)	(7)	4,462,300	3,765,000	84.4	29,396	24,802	5,306

¹ Relates to wage and salary workers for 1937–50. Beginning in 1951, includes self-employment. See table 2.A3 for annual maximum taxable earnings.

² Excludes railroad account numbers. Since program began, 397 million Social Security numbers have been issued. (Some individuals have been issued more than one number.)

³ Workers reported with first taxable earnings under program in specified year. During 1937–97, 290.2 million different persons reported with taxable earnings.

⁴ Total wages, including estimated amounts above taxable limit, for 1937–50. Beginning in 1951, also includes reported total net earnings of self-employed persons.

⁵ Preliminary data.

⁶ Taxable earnings are preliminary estimates based on Social Security data; employment and total covered earnings are preliminary estimates based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics and the National Income and Product Accounts.

⁷ Data not available.

⁸ Preliminary estimates based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics and the National Income and Product Accounts.

CONTACT: Greg Diez/Wayne Long (410) 965-0153/0152 for further information.

Table 4.B2.—Number and amount of earnings for wage and salary and self-employed workers, 1951–99

[Worker estimates based on 1-percent sample. See table 4.B1 for wage and salary data before 1951]

Year	Workers reported with taxable earnings ¹ (in thousands)		Earnings									
			Wage and salary					Self-employment				
	Wage and salary employment	Self-employment	Total in covered employment ² (in millions)	Reported taxable		Average per worker		Total in covered employment ³ (in millions)	Reported taxable		Average per self-employed person	
				Amount ⁴ (in millions)	Percent of total wages	Total wages ²	Reported taxable ⁴		Amount ⁴ (in millions)	Percent of total self-employment	Total earnings ³	Reported taxable ⁴
1951.....	54,630	4,190	\$132,500	\$111,250	84.0	\$2,425	\$2,036	\$16,400	\$9,520	58.0	\$3,914	\$2,272
1952.....	56,060	4,240	143,500	118,880	82.8	2,560	2,121	16,400	9,760	59.5	3,868	2,302
1953.....	57,220	4,340	156,000	125,840	80.7	2,726	2,199	17,000	10,030	59.0	3,917	2,311
1954.....	55,940	4,350	155,100	123,410	79.6	2,773	2,206	16,800	10,110	60.2	3,862	2,324
1955.....	59,560	6,810	171,600	141,810	82.6	2,881	2,381	24,500	15,730	64.2	3,598	2,310
1956.....	61,560	7,390	188,500	153,010	81.2	3,062	2,486	28,300	17,710	62.6	3,829	2,396
1957.....	64,730	7,150	205,500	163,990	79.8	3,175	2,533	28,400	17,390	61.2	3,972	2,432
1958.....	64,040	7,130	208,000	163,140	78.4	3,248	2,547	28,500	17,580	61.7	3,997	2,466
1959.....	66,000	7,060	225,100	183,620	81.6	3,411	2,782	29,900	18,690	62.5	4,235	2,647
1960.....	66,980	6,870	236,000	188,580	79.9	3,523	2,815	29,200	18,420	63.1	4,250	2,681
1961.....	67,360	6,790	240,700	190,850	79.3	3,573	2,833	30,000	18,790	62.6	4,418	2,767
1962.....	68,890	6,720	257,700	200,130	77.7	3,741	2,905	31,300	18,920	60.4	4,658	2,815
1963.....	70,310	6,590	270,600	206,840	76.4	3,849	2,942	31,700	18,710	59.0	4,810	2,839
1964.....	72,230	6,480	290,900	217,430	74.7	4,027	3,010	33,600	18,960	56.4	5,185	2,926
1965.....	75,430	6,550	311,400	230,830	74.1	4,128	3,060	40,300	19,900	49.4	6,153	3,038
1966.....	79,460	6,630	346,700	287,860	83.0	4,363	3,623	44,000	24,680	56.1	6,637	3,722
1967.....	82,020	6,470	377,500	305,670	81.0	4,603	3,727	44,800	24,290	54.2	6,924	3,754
1968.....	84,470	6,570	413,600	348,500	84.3	4,896	4,126	46,400	27,340	58.9	7,062	4,161
1969.....	87,200	6,350	455,700	375,010	82.3	5,226	4,301	47,100	27,540	58.5	7,417	4,337
1970.....	88,180	6,270	483,600	388,680	80.4	5,484	4,408	48,000	26,920	56.1	7,656	4,293
1971.....	88,460	6,290	509,000	399,550	78.5	5,754	4,517	50,700	27,410	54.1	8,060	4,358
1972.....	91,220	6,600	563,300	452,050	80.3	6,175	4,956	54,600	32,060	58.7	8,273	4,858
1973.....	94,610	7,100	624,400	523,450	83.8	6,600	5,533	62,300	38,400	61.6	8,775	5,408
1974.....	96,190	7,040	681,600	594,400	87.2	7,086	6,179	65,200	42,360	65.0	9,261	6,017
1975.....	94,900	7,000	717,200	621,100	86.6	7,557	6,545	70,400	43,560	61.9	10,057	6,223
1976.....	97,230	7,400	797,200	689,200	86.4	8,199	7,088	76,800	48,500	63.2	10,378	6,554
1977.....	100,450	7,480	879,500	763,600	86.8	8,935	7,602	80,600	52,950	65.7	10,775	7,079
1978.....	104,810	8,040	998,900	856,100	85.7	9,531	8,168	93,700	59,500	63.5	11,654	7,400
1979.....	106,900	8,200	1,122,000	997,500	88.9	10,496	9,331	100,200	69,500	69.4	12,220	8,476
1980.....	107,200	8,200	1,231,000	1,109,000	90.1	11,483	10,345	97,800	71,700	73.3	11,927	8,744
1981.....	107,300	8,250	1,352,000	1,220,000	90.2	12,600	11,370	98,900	74,100	74.9	11,988	8,982
1982.....	105,800	8,550	1,418,000	1,290,000	91.0	13,403	12,193	98,600	75,300	76.4	11,532	8,807
1983.....	105,900	9,200	1,502,000	1,369,000	91.1	14,183	12,927	113,200	85,100	75.2	12,304	9,250
1984.....	109,900	9,900	1,671,500	1,515,000	90.6	15,209	13,785	129,300	93,800	72.5	13,061	9,475
1985.....	113,100	10,600	1,794,500	1,621,000	90.3	15,866	14,332	142,300	101,600	71.4	13,425	9,585
1986.....	115,900	11,200	1,921,000	1,730,800	90.1	16,575	14,934	160,800	113,600	70.6	14,357	10,143
1987.....	118,200	12,000	2,057,100	1,835,100	89.2	17,404	15,525	179,900	124,900	69.4	14,992	10,408
1988.....	122,100	12,400	2,224,700	1,952,000	87.7	18,220	15,987	208,100	136,400	65.5	16,782	11,000
1989.....	123,900	12,900	2,367,800	2,096,000	88.5	19,111	16,917	210,900	143,500	68.0	16,349	11,124
1990.....	126,100	12,500	2,510,000	2,222,000	88.5	19,905	17,621	193,800	136,000	70.2	15,504	10,880
1991.....	125,200	12,800	2,565,000	2,283,000	89.0	20,487	18,235	195,500	139,500	71.4	15,273	10,898
1992.....	126,000	13,100	2,711,000	2,386,000	88.0	21,516	18,937	206,800	146,600	71.0	15,786	11,214
1993.....	128,100	13,200	2,808,900	2,483,400	88.4	21,927	19,386	214,000	152,700	71.4	16,212	11,568
1994.....	130,100	13,300	2,964,100	2,624,500	88.5	22,783	20,173	232,900	160,700	69.0	17,511	12,083
1995 ⁵	132,800	13,600	3,155,100	2,754,300	87.3	23,758	20,740	242,700	165,100	68.0	17,846	12,140
1996 ⁵	135,100	13,900	3,340,200	2,904,500	87.0	24,724	21,499	256,700	172,000	67.0	18,468	12,374
1997 ⁵	138,100	14,300	3,603,500	3,106,900	86.2	26,093	22,497	272,400	180,500	66.3	19,049	12,622
1998 ⁶	140,700	14,600	3,873,200	3,324,600	85.8	27,528	23,629	290,500	192,400	66.2	19,897	13,178
1999 ⁷	143,200	14,500	4,145,400	3,557,000	85.8	28,948	24,839	316,900	208,000	65.6	21,855	14,345

¹ Represents total number in specified type of employment. Persons with both types of covered employment during the year are included in each type.² Total wages, including estimated amounts above the taxable limit.³ Reported self-employment net earnings.⁴ See table 2.A3 for annual maximum taxable earnings.⁵ Preliminary data.⁶ Taxable earnings are preliminary estimates based on Social Security data; employment and total covered earnings are preliminary estimates based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics and the National Income and Product Accounts.⁷ Preliminary estimates based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics and the National Income and Product Accounts.

CONTACT: Greg Diez/Wayne Long (410) 965-0153/0152 for further information.

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B3.—Number of workers and median annual earnings, by type of worker and sex, 1937–97

[Based on 1-percent sample]

Year	All workers			All wage and salary workers			All self-employed workers ¹		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
Number (in thousands)									
1937.....	32,900	23,810	9,090	32,900	23,810	9,090	...	...	...
1940.....	35,390	25,570	9,820	35,390	25,570	9,820	...	...	...
1945.....	46,390	28,820	17,570	46,390	28,820	17,570	...	...	...
1950.....	48,280	32,620	15,660	48,280	32,620	15,660	...	...	...
1955.....	65,200	43,140	22,060	59,560	38,240	21,320	6,810	5,980	830
1960.....	72,530	47,900	24,630	66,980	43,100	23,880	6,870	5,990	880
1965.....	80,680	51,990	28,690	75,430	47,500	27,930	6,550	5,640	910
1970.....	93,090	57,330	35,760	88,180	53,180	35,000	6,270	5,370	900
1975.....	100,200	59,520	40,680	94,900	55,140	39,760	7,000	5,790	1,210
1976.....	102,600	60,340	42,260	97,230	55,985	41,245	7,400	6,040	1,360
1977.....	105,800	61,620	44,180	100,450	57,330	43,120	7,480	6,020	1,460
1978.....	110,600	63,960	46,640	104,810	59,360	45,450	8,040	6,400	1,640
1979.....	112,700	64,529	48,171	106,900	59,927	46,973	8,200	6,500	1,700
1980.....	113,000	64,288	48,712	107,200	59,751	47,449	8,200	6,407	1,793
1981.....	113,000	63,984	49,016	107,300	59,562	47,738	8,250	6,361	1,889
1982.....	111,800	63,089	48,711	105,800	58,557	47,243	8,550	6,443	2,107
1983.....	112,100	62,881	49,219	105,900	58,248	47,652	9,200	6,823	2,377
1984.....	116,300	64,700	51,600	109,900	60,009	49,891	9,900	7,196	2,704
1985.....	119,800	66,113	53,687	113,100	61,285	51,815	10,600	7,623	2,977
1986.....	122,900	67,412	55,488	115,900	62,398	53,502	11,200	7,932	3,268
1987.....	125,600	68,591	57,009	118,200	63,306	54,894	12,000	8,450	3,550
1988.....	129,600	70,596	59,004	122,100	65,270	56,830	12,400	8,630	3,770
1989.....	131,700	71,517	60,183	123,900	66,105	57,795	12,900	8,842	4,058
1990.....	133,600	72,291	61,309	126,100	67,064	59,036	12,500	8,526	3,974
1991.....	133,000	71,787	61,213	125,200	66,406	58,794	12,800	8,669	4,131
1992.....	134,000	72,016	61,984	126,000	66,543	59,457	13,100	8,797	4,303
1993.....	136,100	73,154	62,946	128,100	67,673	60,427	13,200	8,840	4,360
1994.....	138,200	73,989	64,211	130,100	68,481	61,619	13,300	8,840	4,460
1995 ²	141,100	75,501	65,599	132,800	69,911	62,889	13,600	8,963	4,637
1996 ²	143,500	76,558	66,942	135,100	70,948	64,152	13,900	9,067	4,833
1997 ²	146,700	78,142	68,558	138,100	72,476	65,624	14,300	9,238	5,062
Median earnings ³									
1937.....	\$761	\$945	\$484	\$761	\$945	\$484	...	...	...
1940.....	746	935	472	746	935	472	...	...	...
1945.....	1,159	1,654	770	1,159	1,654	770	...	...	...
1950.....	1,926	2,532	1,124	1,926	2,532	1,124	...	...	...
1955.....	2,438	3,315	1,351	2,383	3,348	1,338	\$2,397	\$2,550	\$1,552
1960.....	2,894	3,879	1,679	2,833	3,875	1,676	2,903	3,129	1,695
1965.....	3,414	4,685	1,984	3,319	4,630	1,979	3,858	4,242	1,898
1970.....	4,375	6,180	2,735	4,317	6,173	2,770	5,104	5,683	2,360
1975.....	5,803	8,250	3,730	5,790	8,315	3,794	6,700	7,846	3,113
1976.....	6,235	8,883	4,063	6,198	8,893	4,114	7,135	8,398	3,083
1977.....	6,630	9,489	4,358	6,627	9,576	4,411	7,545	8,956	3,351
1978.....	7,204	10,279	4,856	7,204	10,359	4,913	8,178	9,829	3,618
1979.....	7,930	11,258	5,433	7,952	11,405	5,508	8,789	10,554	4,020
1980.....	8,549	11,963	6,012	8,612	12,166	6,106	8,699	10,572	4,133
1981.....	9,361	12,941	6,690	9,476	13,255	6,807	8,655	10,512	4,330
1982.....	9,924	13,318	7,232	10,109	13,726	7,390	8,175	10,139	4,333
1983.....	10,322	13,687	7,618	10,527	14,130	7,809	8,669	10,686	4,722
1984.....	10,757	14,360	7,878	11,094	15,062	8,088	9,302	11,684	5,113
1985.....	11,265	14,959	8,293	11,638	15,706	8,525	9,877	12,301	5,529
1986.....	11,831	15,579	8,796	12,064	16,025	9,019	10,424	12,908	6,152
1987.....	12,327	16,073	9,261	12,576	16,559	9,500	10,886	13,401	6,573
1988.....	12,825	16,613	9,753	13,086	17,055	9,992	11,478	14,090	7,036
1989.....	13,314	17,014	10,265	13,762	17,800	10,577	11,602	14,538	7,010
1990.....	13,898	17,582	10,837	14,432	18,483	11,199	11,220	14,097	6,898
1991.....	14,278	17,765	11,369	14,859	18,730	11,767	11,125	13,703	7,186
1992.....	14,739	18,208	11,842	15,386	19,292	12,268	11,392	13,966	7,452
1993.....	15,000	18,430	12,093	15,665	19,516	12,546	11,595	14,128	7,720
1994.....	15,560	19,249	12,422	16,010	19,969	12,807	12,051	14,737	8,002
1995 ²	16,096	19,888	12,892	16,604	20,653	13,289	12,120	14,844	8,268
1996 ²	16,694	20,680	13,370	17,225	21,457	13,789	12,329	15,141	8,543
1997 ²	17,469	21,615	14,012	18,013	22,440	14,438	12,775	15,818	8,823

¹ Not covered before 1951.

² Preliminary data.

³ For all workers, medians relate to combined earnings from wage and salary employment and self-employment. For all wage and salary workers, medians relate to wages and salaries only.

CONTACT: Greg Diez/Wayne Long (410) 965-0153/0152 for further information.

Table 4.B4.—Percent of all workers and self-employed workers with total annual earnings below annual maximum taxable, by sex, 1937–97

[Based on 1-percent sample]

Year	Annual maximum taxable earnings	All workers ¹			All self-employed workers		
		Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
1937.....	\$3,000	96.9	95.8	99.7	...	...	...
1940.....	3,000	96.6	95.4	99.7	...	...	...
1945.....	3,000	86.3	78.6	98.9	...	...	...
1950.....	3,000	71.1	59.9	94.6	...	...	...
1951.....	3,600	75.5	64.6	96.7	65.4	62.6	83.3
1952.....	3,600	72.1	60.0	95.4	64.1	61.2	83.5
1953.....	3,600	68.8	55.5	93.8	62.9	59.5	83.1
1954.....	3,600	68.4	55.4	93.0	62.6	58.8	82.8
1955.....	4,200	74.4	63.4	95.9	74.0	72.3	86.3
1956.....	4,200	71.6	59.7	94.5	71.2	69.1	86.0
1957.....	4,200	70.1	58.7	93.1	69.6	67.2	85.5
1958.....	4,200	69.4	58.4	91.8	68.8	66.3	85.7
1959.....	4,800	73.3	62.7	94.3	72.0	69.6	88.0
1960.....	4,800	72.0	60.9	93.5	71.6	69.2	87.7
1961.....	4,800	70.8	59.6	92.4	70.3	67.8	86.9
1962.....	4,800	68.8	57.1	91.1	67.9	65.3	85.3
1963.....	4,800	67.5	55.5	90.0	66.3	63.4	85.3
1964.....	4,800	65.5	53.1	88.5	63.8	60.5	84.4
1965.....	4,800	63.9	51.0	87.3	59.5	55.8	82.5
1966.....	6,600	75.8	64.4	95.6	68.3	65.0	88.4
1967.....	6,600	73.6	61.5	94.2	66.7	63.2	87.5
1968.....	7,800	78.6	68.0	96.3	70.3	67.2	89.7
1969.....	7,800	75.5	62.8	96.0	68.3	65.0	89.1
1970.....	7,800	74.0	61.8	93.5	67.8	64.3	88.3
1971.....	7,800	71.7	59.1	91.7	66.7	63.3	86.2
1972.....	9,000	75.0	62.9	93.9	68.8	65.0	89.7
1973.....	10,800	79.7	68.9	96.2	71.1	67.4	91.0
1974.....	13,200	84.9	76.2	97.8	75.7	72.1	94.0
1975.....	14,100	84.9	76.4	97.5	77.8	74.4	93.9
1976.....	15,300	85.1	76.3	97.5	78.6	75.1	94.3
1977.....	16,500	85.2	76.3	97.5	79.3	75.8	94.1
1978.....	17,700	84.6	75.4	97.1	79.3	75.6	94.0
1979.....	22,900	90.0	83.6	98.6	84.3	81.3	95.9
1980.....	25,900	91.2	85.5	98.8	86.9	84.2	96.6
1981.....	29,700	92.4	87.4	99.0	89.4	87.1	97.2
1982.....	32,400	92.9	88.3	98.9	91.0	88.8	97.7
1983.....	35,700	93.7	89.6	99.0	92.0	90.0	97.7
1984.....	37,800	93.6	89.4	98.9	91.8	89.7	97.6
1985.....	39,600	93.5	89.3	98.8	92.0	89.8	97.5
1986.....	42,000	93.8	89.7	98.7	92.3	90.2	97.5
1987.....	43,800	93.9	89.9	98.6	92.5	90.4	97.5
1988.....	45,000	93.5	89.4	98.3	91.7	89.4	97.1
1989.....	48,000	93.8	90.1	98.3	92.4	90.1	97.3
1990.....	51,300	94.3	90.9	98.4	93.3	91.3	97.7
1991.....	53,400	94.4	91.1	98.3	93.6	91.6	97.7
1992.....	55,500	94.3	91.0	98.1	93.6	91.7	97.6
1993.....	57,600	94.4	91.3	98.1	93.7	91.9	97.4
1994.....	60,600	94.6	91.4	98.1	93.9	92.0	97.5
1995 ²	61,200	94.2	90.9	97.9	93.9	92.0	97.5
1996 ²	62,700	93.9	90.5	97.7	93.8	91.9	97.4
1997 ²	65,400	93.7	90.3	97.6	93.9	92.0	97.3

¹ For 1937–50, relates to wage and salary workers. Beginning in 1951, includes self-employed workers.² Preliminary data.

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B5.—Number of all workers, by age and sex, 1937–97

[In thousands. Based on 1-percent sample. Age refers to age attained during year]

Year	Total	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–64	65–69	70–71	72 or older
Total															
1937.....	32,900	3,277	6,302	5,480	4,413	3,688	3,055	2,580	1,918	1,308	384	398	¹ 97	...	...
1940.....	35,390	2,963	6,481	5,794	4,904	3,930	3,342	2,706	2,147	1,488	437	494	451	106	152
1945.....	46,390	6,313	5,908	5,571	5,495	5,288	4,623	4,061	3,275	2,577	831	926	975	214	333
1950.....	48,280	4,469	7,057	6,732	5,991	5,609	5,016	4,076	3,375	2,597	811	1,052	979	210	306
1955.....	65,200	5,410	7,065	7,499	7,801	7,458	7,222	6,507	5,299	4,261	1,423	1,893	2,091	537	734
1960.....	72,530	6,328	8,749	7,461	7,812	8,301	7,938	7,432	6,448	4,996	1,643	2,102	1,989	419	912
1965.....	80,680	8,556	11,066	8,261	7,488	8,120	8,550	7,936	7,163	5,931	1,943	2,272	2,027	424	943
1970.....	93,090	10,790	14,945	10,587	8,492	8,028	8,539	8,647	7,700	6,594	2,236	2,692	2,362	475	1,003
1975.....	100,200	11,939	16,419	13,852	10,304	8,644	7,997	8,157	7,896	6,626	2,289	2,543	2,139	444	951
1980.....	113,000	12,372	18,403	16,464	14,184	10,982	9,003	7,961	7,768	7,076	2,326	2,632	2,292	491	1,046
1985.....	119,800	10,685	17,727	18,012	16,193	14,276	10,961	8,713	7,435	6,870	2,410	2,726	2,206	489	1,097
1990.....	133,600	10,907	16,760	18,701	18,696	17,008	14,984	11,119	8,533	6,928	2,454	2,854	2,687	605	1,362
1991.....	133,000	9,751	16,398	18,048	18,721	17,353	15,342	11,752	8,756	6,950	2,424	2,831	2,648	647	1,380
1992.....	134,000	9,693	16,112	17,470	18,739	17,648	15,454	12,526	9,260	7,020	2,378	2,833	2,710	669	1,489
1993.....	136,100	9,910	15,991	17,100	18,817	18,020	15,835	13,109	9,777	7,243	2,360	2,827	2,782	683	1,647
1994.....	138,200	10,392	15,719	16,869	18,783	18,275	16,323	13,816	10,149	7,417	2,371	2,811	2,825	707	1,743
1995 ²	141,100	10,845	15,480	17,094	18,702	18,765	16,927	14,635	10,515	7,664	2,440	2,786	2,838	700	1,709
1996 ²	143,500	11,174	15,274	17,192	18,400	19,030	17,493	15,123	11,207	7,924	2,526	2,813	2,867	699	1,779
1997 ²	146,700	11,464	15,598	17,252	18,097	19,331	18,015	15,415	12,056	8,439	2,572	2,919	2,922	735	1,884
Men															
1937.....	23,810	2,020	4,021	3,797	3,237	3,775	2,387	2,091	1,606	1,110	330	351	¹ 85	...	...
1940.....	25,570	1,821	4,072	4,028	3,545	2,922	2,550	2,151	1,770	1,265	373	434	403	96	140
1945.....	28,820	3,343	2,296	3,054	3,502	3,486	3,150	2,840	2,409	1,984	664	765	838	189	300
1950.....	32,620	2,530	4,215	4,497	4,135	3,889	3,419	2,827	2,417	1,951	635	843	815	181	266
1955.....	43,140	3,026	3,980	5,019	5,345	5,035	4,846	4,327	3,595	2,995	1,012	1,387	1,566	414	593
1960.....	47,900	3,748	5,455	5,148	5,464	5,591	5,188	4,818	4,183	3,336	1,125	1,480	1,392	293	697
1965.....	51,990	5,206	6,731	5,574	5,153	5,416	5,464	5,002	4,536	3,803	1,274	1,519	1,359	280	673
1970.....	57,330	6,308	8,639	6,760	5,564	5,126	5,287	5,242	4,671	4,084	1,392	1,730	1,522	321	684
1975.....	59,520	6,635	9,122	8,245	6,440	5,311	4,831	4,891	4,729	4,023	1,418	1,595	1,352	285	643
1980.....	64,288	6,620	9,971	9,278	8,206	6,372	5,178	4,590	4,516	4,152	1,391	1,597	1,411	309	697
1985.....	66,114	5,547	9,432	9,870	9,066	7,920	6,050	4,838	4,186	3,932	1,408	1,593	1,297	289	686
1990.....	72,292	5,690	8,835	10,131	10,251	9,216	7,977	5,976	4,651	3,857	1,381	1,619	1,526	358	823
1991.....	71,787	5,075	8,646	9,781	10,238	9,406	8,126	6,284	4,732	3,861	1,348	1,594	1,494	377	825
1992.....	72,015	5,014	8,504	9,430	10,213	9,555	8,157	6,655	4,973	3,875	1,309	1,566	1,505	382	875
1993.....	73,154	5,149	8,403	9,209	10,276	9,732	8,363	6,939	5,260	3,984	1,316	1,567	1,567	395	996
1994.....	73,989	5,371	8,231	9,020	10,219	9,859	8,624	7,265	5,437	4,077	1,322	1,548	1,578	402	1,036
1995 ²	75,501	5,602	8,081	9,108	10,151	10,108	8,970	7,667	5,623	4,190	1,373	1,552	1,615	405	1,055
1996 ²	76,558	5,768	7,956	9,108	9,961	10,216	9,262	7,888	5,973	4,302	1,422	1,577	1,631	404	1,089
1997 ²	78,142	5,958	8,084	9,116	9,763	10,336	9,543	8,032	6,404	4,579	1,427	1,656	1,659	436	1,150
Women															
1937.....	9,090	1,257	2,281	1,683	1,176	913	668	489	312	198	54	47	¹ 12	...	...
1940.....	9,820	1,142	2,409	1,766	1,359	1,008	792	555	377	218	64	60	48	10	12
1945.....	17,570	2,970	3,612	2,517	1,993	1,802	1,473	1,221	866	593	167	161	137	25	33
1950.....	15,660	1,939	2,842	2,235	1,856	1,720	1,597	1,249	958	646	176	209	164	29	40
1955.....	22,060	2,384	3,085	2,480	2,456	2,423	2,376	2,180	1,704	1,266	411	506	525	123	141
1960.....	24,630	2,580	3,294	2,313	2,348	2,710	2,750	2,614	2,265	1,660	518	622	597	126	233
1965.....	28,690	3,350	4,335	2,687	2,335	2,704	3,086	2,934	2,627	2,128	669	753	668	144	270
1970.....	35,760	4,482	6,306	3,827	2,928	2,902	3,252	3,405	3,029	2,510	844	962	840	154	319
1975.....	40,680	5,304	7,297	5,607	3,864	3,333	3,166	3,266	3,167	2,603	871	948	787	159	308
1980.....	48,712	5,752	8,432	7,186	5,978	4,610	3,825	3,371	3,252	2,924	935	1,035	881	182	349
1985.....	53,686	5,138	8,295	8,142	7,127	6,356	4,911	3,875	3,249	2,938	1,002	1,233	909	200	411
1990.....	61,309	5,217	7,925	8,570	8,445	7,792	7,007	5,143	3,882	3,071	1,073	1,235	1,161	247	540
1991.....	61,213	4,676	7,752	8,267	8,484	7,947	7,216	5,467	4,023	3,089	1,076	1,237	1,154	270	556
1992.....	61,985	4,678	7,608	8,040	8,526	8,093	7,297	5,871	4,286	3,145	1,069	1,267	1,205	287	614
1993.....	62,946	4,761	7,588	7,891	8,541	8,288	7,472	6,170	4,517	3,259	1,044	1,260	1,215	289	651
1994.....	64,212	5,020	7,488	7,849	8,565	8,416	7,698	6,551	4,712	3,341	1,049	1,264	1,247	304	707
1995 ²	65,599	5,244	7,399	7,986	8,551	8,656	7,957	6,968	4,892	3,474	1,067	1,234	1,223	295	654
1996 ²	66,942	5,406	7,317	8,084	8,439	8,814	8,230	7,235	5,234	3,622	1,104	1,236	1,236	295	689
1997 ²	68,558	5,507	7,514	8,136	8,334	8,996	8,471	7,384	5,652	3,860	1,145	1,263	1,263	299	734

¹ Represents workers attaining age 65 during the year. Workers aged 65 or older were not covered under the program in that year.

² Preliminary data.

Table 4.B6.—Median earnings of all workers, by age and sex, 1937–97

[Based on 1-percent sample. Includes estimates above the annual maximum taxable earnings. Age refers to age attained during year]

Year	Total	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–64	65–69	70–71	72 or older
	Total														
1937.....	\$761	\$170	\$570	\$829	\$998	\$1,061	\$1,126	\$1,121	\$1,177	\$1,010	\$927	\$512	..	..	..
1940.....	746	140	498	764	934	1,041	1,064	1,110	1,071	1,018	978	963	874	\$924	\$788
1945.....	1,159	288	669	818	1,383	1,617	1,842	2,026	1,874	1,821	1,782	1,739	1,482	1,341	1,307
1950.....	1,926	385	1,376	1,971	2,312	2,456	2,473	2,517	2,442	2,394	2,492	2,252	1,973	1,916	1,589
1955.....	2,438	443	1,601	2,689	3,173	3,233	3,196	3,068	2,966	2,728	2,525	2,427	1,736	1,279	1,149
1960.....	2,894	561	1,917	3,138	3,738	3,903	3,891	3,785	3,643	3,452	3,166	3,052	1,590	1,140	1,252
1965.....	3,414	613	2,326	3,919	4,540	4,747	4,756	4,665	4,526	4,304	4,087	3,767	1,791	1,171	1,326
1970.....	4,375	810	2,988	5,334	6,156	6,339	6,357	6,292	6,105	5,831	5,473	5,047	2,099	1,578	1,683
1975.....	5,803	1,070	4,187	6,795	8,249	8,629	8,725	8,810	8,748	8,299	7,779	6,620	2,524	2,105	2,137
1980.....	8,549	1,646	6,205	9,593	11,510	12,540	12,690	12,784	12,794	12,309	11,606	9,651	4,451	3,306	3,140
1985.....	11,265	1,647	7,136	12,453	14,886	16,458	16,984	16,849	16,528	15,831	14,724	11,907	5,974	4,330	3,729
1990.....	13,898	1,937	8,054	14,687	17,482	19,296	20,664	20,958	20,157	18,584	17,163	13,021	6,812	5,375	4,536
1991.....	14,278	1,894	7,790	14,833	17,731	19,599	21,038	21,670	20,613	19,030	17,172	13,020	7,026	5,428	4,515
1992.....	14,739	1,866	7,829	15,083	18,290	20,274	21,662	22,478	21,565	19,639	17,375	13,130	7,116	5,563	4,443
1993.....	15,000	1,898	7,925	15,279	18,542	20,558	22,036	23,000	22,172	19,819	17,665	12,527	7,194	5,367	4,124
1994.....	15,560	1,989	8,125	15,696	19,103	21,244	22,762	23,982	23,224	20,748	18,107	12,857	7,104	5,363	4,190
1995 ²	16,096	2,074	8,375	16,122	19,643	21,623	23,458	24,684	24,086	21,318	19,119	13,001	7,549	5,808	4,691
1996 ²	16,694	2,132	8,517	16,631	20,315	22,305	24,111	25,328	25,172	22,116	19,689	13,456	7,692	6,209	4,896
1997 ²	17,469	2,277	8,910	17,478	21,182	23,211	24,950	26,247	26,426	23,405	20,447	14,312	8,046	6,374	5,050
	Men														
1937.....	\$945	\$174	\$647	\$1,117	\$1,202	\$1,286	\$1,338	\$1,308	\$1,232	\$1,137	\$1,131	\$1,008	\$563	..	..
1940.....	935	147	550	928	1,143	1,289	1,306	1,320	1,238	1,153	1,088	1,058	950	\$917	\$899
1945.....	1,654	271	422	813	1,983	2,245	2,405	2,364	2,319	2,170	2,106	2,000	1,666	1,462	1,390
1950.....	2,532	402	1,566	2,465	2,918	3,102	3,131	3,156	3,018	2,959	2,812	2,618	2,317	2,049	1,707
1955.....	3,315	468	1,871	3,450	4,079	4,201	4,159	4,005	3,818	3,512	3,201	3,044	2,164	1,498	1,292
1960.....	3,879	615	2,116	3,942	4,831	5,175	5,167	4,954	4,702	4,416	3,982	3,812	2,112	1,207	1,340
1965.....	4,685	710	2,609	4,957	6,055	6,481	6,519	6,369	5,921	5,581	4,993	4,784	2,628	1,246	1,443
1970.....	6,180	930	3,281	6,827	8,131	8,528	8,686	8,735	8,370	7,675	7,051	6,456	2,927	1,662	1,863
1975.....	8,250	1,246	4,870	8,464	11,170	12,131	12,533	12,605	12,270	11,290	10,398	8,700	2,895	2,276	2,371
1980.....	11,963	1,857	7,007	11,880	15,491	17,982	18,720	18,896	18,391	17,585	15,939	13,201	4,902	3,658	3,529
1985.....	14,959	1,771	8,185	14,465	18,642	22,021	24,433	24,385	23,841	22,117	19,953	16,532	6,760	4,977	4,351
1990.....	17,582	2,058	8,945	16,412	21,211	24,424	27,608	29,074	28,027	25,509	23,243	17,408	7,714	6,153	5,129
1991.....	17,765	1,987	8,562	16,260	21,213	24,547	27,488	29,519	28,407	25,538	22,714	17,429	7,830	6,111	5,168
1992.....	18,208	1,947	8,632	16,521	21,697	25,235	28,025	30,327	29,709	26,228	23,102	17,558	8,072	6,324	5,200
1993.....	18,430	1,984	8,860	16,680	21,855	25,439	28,173	30,652	30,072	26,218	23,086	16,676	7,897	5,768	4,595
1994.....	19,249	2,057	9,190	17,284	22,653	26,444	29,024	31,851	31,506	27,691	23,604	17,375	7,870	6,274	4,838
1995 ²	19,888	2,163	9,597	17,797	23,187	26,907	29,725	32,329	32,501	28,259	24,647	17,152	8,127	6,435	4,983
1996 ²	20,680	2,223	9,828	18,462	23,965	27,729	30,616	32,840	33,594	29,467	25,066	17,650	8,417	6,707	5,320
1997 ²	21,616	2,342	10,175	19,603	25,097	28,748	31,749	33,696	34,880	31,050	26,132	18,234	8,793	7,081	5,314
	Women														
1937.....	\$484	\$163	\$477	\$602	\$621	\$609	\$604	\$589	\$576	\$563	\$585	\$582	\$366	..	..
1940.....	472	127	432	530	590	599	596	590	580	562	499	577	607	\$999	\$424
1945.....	770	307	811	821	871	971	1,026	1,018	987	955	946	899	832	766	928
1950.....	1,124	362	1,153	1,158	1,196	1,297	1,421	1,456	1,410	1,416	1,370	1,349	1,176	1,399	1,232
1955.....	1,351	408	1,312	1,406	1,430	1,586	1,706	1,775	1,768	1,622	1,542	1,445	1,057	949	802
1960.....	1,679	484	1,558	1,969	1,718	1,899	2,075	2,205	2,290	2,221	2,040	1,783	1,142	1,007	1,036
1965.....	1,984	539	1,852	2,067	2,069	2,243	2,478	2,660	2,715	2,764	2,678	2,372	1,208	1,054	1,093
1970.....	2,735	675	2,538	3,151	2,953	3,210	3,498	3,721	3,790	3,747	3,729	3,236	1,674	1,344	1,375
1975.....	3,730	905	3,287	4,800	4,454	4,512	4,870	5,168	5,340	5,300	5,020	4,055	2,189	1,895	1,715
1980.....	6,012	1,451	5,083	7,496	7,649	7,495	7,761	7,893	8,079	7,966	7,756	6,044	3,589	2,853	2,569
1985.....	8,293	1,524	6,063	10,251	10,986	11,169	11,163	11,072	10,898	10,714	10,133	7,728	4,959	3,671	3,067
1990.....	10,837	1,816	7,104	12,677	13,642	14,339	15,031	14,920	14,373	13,088	12,194	9,133	5,888	4,387	3,830
1991.....	11,369	1,802	6,990	13,075	14,159	14,872	15,708	15,741	15,035	13,647	12,791	9,182	6,175	4,741	3,869
1992.....	11,842	1,789	7,017	13,499	14,813	15,579	16,523	16,684	15,844	14,406	12,740	9,424	6,145	4,808	3,568
1993.....	12,093	1,818	7,018	13,731	15,016	15,806	16,946	17,331	16,387	14,918	13,175	9,461	6,383	4,891	3,536
1994.....	12,422	1,924	7,109	13,981	15,324	16,214	17,545	18,036	17,102	15,464	13,655	9,511	6,236	4,515	3,276
1995 ²	12,892	1,988	7,222	14,247	15,851	16,545	18,062	18,729	17,936	16,023	14,147	9,913	6,914	5,105	4,389
1996 ²	13,370	2,046	7,349	14,642	16,406	17,027	18,548	19,512	18,865	16,761	14,656	10,414	6,994	5,594	4,426
1997 ²	14,012	2,212	7,707	15,159	17,111	17,766	19,236	20,308	20,008	17,751	15,733	10,966	7,330	5,607	4,707

¹ Earnings of workers attaining age 65 during the year. Workers aged 65 or older not covered under program in that year.

² Preliminary data.

CONTACT: Greg Diez/Wayne Long (410) 965-0153/0152 for further information.

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B7.—Number of wage and salary workers, by amount of taxable earnings and sex, 1992–97

[In thousands. Based on 1-percent sample]

Year	Total	Workers with earnings below taxable maximum											Workers with maximum earnings
		\$1–\$999	\$1,000–\$4,999	\$5,000–\$9,999	\$10,000–\$14,999	\$15,000–\$19,999	\$20,000–\$24,999	\$25,000–\$29,999	\$30,000–\$39,999	\$40,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$59,999	\$60,000–\$65,399	
Total													
1992.....	126,000	9,357	19,519	17,496	15,765	14,047	11,641	9,058	12,554	7,084	2,422	...	7,057
1993.....	128,100	9,655	19,395	17,521	15,808	14,092	11,807	9,327	12,786	7,371	3,325	...	7,013
1994.....	130,100	9,591	19,403	17,273	15,709	14,194	11,930	9,552	13,230	7,709	4,310	277	6,921
1995 ¹	132,800	9,237	19,383	17,218	15,748	14,363	12,221	9,863	13,846	8,168	4,659	498	7,597
1996 ¹	135,100	9,238	19,281	16,973	15,535	14,208	12,426	10,145	14,417	8,698	5,047	1,054	8,079
1997 ¹	138,100	9,022	19,172	16,872	15,343	14,133	12,560	10,438	15,219	9,315	5,513	2,107	8,406
Men													
1992.....	66,543	4,171	8,743	7,726	7,186	6,587	6,006	5,122	8,069	5,109	1,868	...	5,955
1993.....	67,673	4,429	8,665	7,740	7,223	6,652	6,048	5,222	8,074	5,224	2,527	...	5,869
1994.....	68,481	4,350	8,548	7,546	7,118	6,718	6,068	5,292	8,211	5,372	3,243	222	5,794
1995 ¹	69,911	4,270	8,530	7,469	7,042	6,805	6,231	5,412	8,442	5,585	3,443	388	6,293
1996 ¹	70,948	4,254	8,481	7,320	6,877	6,632	6,274	5,505	8,659	5,832	3,669	802	6,643
1997 ¹	72,476	4,213	8,455	7,266	6,739	6,466	6,267	5,590	8,947	6,150	3,930	1,584	6,868
Women													
1992.....	59,457	5,186	10,776	9,770	8,579	7,460	5,635	3,936	4,485	1,975	554	...	1,103
1993.....	60,427	5,226	10,730	9,781	8,586	7,440	5,759	4,105	4,712	2,147	798	...	1,144
1994.....	61,619	5,241	10,856	9,726	8,592	7,476	5,862	4,260	5,020	2,337	1,067	55	1,127
1995 ¹	62,889	4,967	10,853	9,749	8,705	7,557	5,990	4,451	5,405	2,583	1,216	110	1,304
1996 ¹	64,152	4,983	10,800	9,653	8,658	7,576	6,152	4,640	5,758	2,865	1,378	253	1,436
1997 ¹	65,624	4,810	10,717	9,606	8,604	7,667	6,293	4,848	6,272	3,164	1,584	523	1,538

¹ Preliminary data.

CONTACT: Greg Diez/Wayne Long (410) 965-0153/0152 for further information.

Table 4.B8.—Number of self-employed workers, by age and sex, 1951–97

[In thousands. Based on 1-percent sample. Age refers to age attained during year]

Year	Total	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–64	65–69	70–71	72 or older
	Total														
1951.....	4,190	6	71	246	414	543	592	565	503	462	164	215	237	55	117
1955.....	6,810	18	114	362	600	757	865	874	790	737	290	441	497	143	322
1960.....	6,870	19	133	305	560	743	848	929	918	846	316	452	414	101	286
1965.....	6,550	31	143	292	452	664	814	870	913	885	328	411	388	92	267
1970.....	6,270	33	159	348	476	581	729	808	837	839	327	407	388	94	244
1975.....	7,000	67	302	581	679	700	731	813	869	823	317	382	393	95	248
1980.....	8,200	78	380	824	1,052	983	869	812	851	852	307	381	419	112	280
1985.....	10,600	112	527	1,099	1,488	1,522	1,261	1,030	930	929	368	434	455	124	321
1986.....	11,200	118	559	1,148	1,595	1,634	1,366	1,099	967	956	371	454	478	122	331
1987.....	12,000	153	580	1,195	1,668	1,738	1,530	1,231	1,024	988	397	470	527	134	365
1988.....	12,400	158	576	1,188	1,703	1,803	1,613	1,319	1,069	998	408	486	556	142	381
1989.....	12,900	161	571	1,214	1,742	1,896	1,725	1,402	1,130	1,015	397	506	594	150	399
1990.....	12,500	152	529	1,123	1,663	1,854	1,736	1,377	1,113	980	381	487	567	150	389
1991.....	12,800	136	521	1,105	1,697	1,897	1,818	1,474	1,170	998	388	486	561	158	391
1992.....	13,100	137	509	1,093	1,678	1,951	1,864	1,589	1,243	1,018	382	484	576	166	410
1993.....	13,200	131	488	1,029	1,650	1,956	1,892	1,647	1,325	1,047	375	481	589	164	426
1994.....	13,300	140	473	989	1,624	1,936	1,945	1,726	1,357	1,070	375	482	580	164	437
1995 ¹	13,600	142	478	1,000	1,614	1,971	1,978	1,824	1,408	1,109	392	476	584	168	454
1996 ¹	13,900	148	467	1,006	1,589	2,001	2,036	1,883	1,487	1,158	412	486	588	168	470
1997 ¹	14,300	157	490	1,018	1,552	1,996	2,083	1,907	1,596	1,247	423	511	626	180	516
	Men														
1951.....	3,620	5	61	219	370	478	519	479	430	393	139	179	204	47	97
1955.....	5,980	16	104	335	555	687	773	773	679	631	247	373	420	122	265
1960.....	5,990	16	119	284	515	678	757	812	793	709	260	386	348	83	230
1965.....	5,640	26	127	263	410	598	714	759	772	742	272	339	326	75	217
1970.....	5,370	28	136	306	422	522	642	699	712	695	268	324	320	77	201
1975.....	5,790	57	251	479	564	584	619	680	715	672	255	309	326	78	201
1980.....	6,407	60	305	639	793	752	672	641	681	668	244	301	333	92	226
1985.....	7,623	79	378	782	1,060	1,058	873	730	674	686	278	328	351	97	249
1986.....	7,931	79	395	812	1,117	1,116	929	761	696	693	276	341	364	94	259
1987.....	8,451	105	405	829	1,159	1,178	1,033	844	729	717	295	360	407	103	285
1988.....	8,630	111	391	813	1,165	1,214	1,081	902	745	710	303	361	428	110	296
1989.....	8,842	108	379	812	1,170	1,266	1,140	939	783	716	288	371	449	118	303
1990.....	8,525	103	346	746	1,112	1,241	1,148	914	762	693	270	355	424	116	295
1991.....	8,668	92	341	726	1,109	1,268	1,204	976	793	699	273	350	418	119	299
1992.....	8,798	89	330	714	1,090	1,289	1,228	1,041	830	706	271	344	427	126	312
1993.....	8,840	89	310	674	1,075	1,290	1,241	1,078	885	713	261	341	436	125	322
1994.....	8,839	89	309	638	1,053	1,269	1,268	1,127	890	723	263	333	423	122	331
1995 ¹	8,962	95	302	642	1,027	1,277	1,289	1,179	916	741	273	331	420	126	343
1996 ¹	9,066	95	290	637	1,002	1,270	1,320	1,206	965	762	282	336	424	121	356
1997 ¹	9,239	103	304	625	974	1,250	1,326	1,214	1,021	816	288	353	446	130	389
	Women														
1951.....	570	1	10	27	44	65	73	86	73	69	25	36	33	8	20
1955.....	830	2	10	27	45	70	92	101	111	106	43	68	77	21	57
1960.....	880	3	14	21	45	65	91	117	125	137	56	66	67	18	55
1965.....	910	5	16	29	42	66	100	111	141	143	56	72	62	17	50
1970.....	900	5	23	42	54	59	87	109	125	144	59	65	68	17	43
1975.....	1,210	10	51	102	115	116	112	133	154	151	62	73	67	17	47
1980.....	1,793	18	75	185	259	231	197	171	170	184	63	80	86	20	54
1985.....	2,977	33	149	317	428	464	388	300	256	243	90	106	104	27	72
1986.....	3,268	39	164	336	479	518	437	339	272	263	95	113	114	28	72
1987.....	3,550	48	175	365	509	560	498	387	295	271	101	110	120	31	80
1988.....	3,770	47	185	375	538	589	532	416	323	287	105	125	129	32	86
1989.....	4,058	53	191	402	572	630	585	463	347	299	109	136	145	32	96
1990.....	3,975	49	183	377	551	613	588	463	350	287	111	132	142	34	94
1991.....	4,131	44	180	378	588	629	614	499	376	299	115	136	143	39	92
1992.....	4,302	48	179	380	588	662	636	548	413	312	110	140	148	39	98
1993.....	4,360	41	178	355	575	666	651	569	440	334	114	140	153	39	104
1994.....	4,460	51	164	352	572	667	677	599	468	346	112	148	157	42	105
1995 ¹	4,637	47	176	358	587	693	689	645	493	368	119	145	164	42	111
1996 ¹	4,833	53	177	369	587	731	716	677	522	396	130	150	164	47	114
1997 ¹	5,061	54	186	393	578	746	757	693	575	431	135	158	180	49	126

¹ Preliminary data.

CONTACT: Greg Diez/Wayne Long (410) 965-0153/0152 for further information.

4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B9.—Number of self-employed workers, by amount of taxable earnings and sex, 1992–97

[In thousands. Based on 1-percent sample. Taxable earnings consist of self-employment income and taxable wages (see table 2.A3)]

Year	Total	Workers with earnings below taxable maximum											Workers with maximum earnings
		\$1–\$999	\$1,000–\$4,999	\$5,000–\$9,999	\$10,000–\$14,999	\$15,000–\$19,999	\$20,000–\$24,999	\$25,000–\$29,999	\$30,000–\$39,999	\$40,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$59,999	\$60,000–\$65,399	
Total													
1992.....	13,100	593	2,927	2,519	1,599	1,156	882	694	971	612	308	...	839
1993.....	13,200	587	2,866	2,562	1,627	1,149	881	689	990	633	388	...	828
1994.....	13,300	551	2,825	2,510	1,670	1,162	872	714	1,019	645	426	92	814
1995 ¹	13,600	544	2,819	2,621	1,691	1,194	893	714	1,047	683	447	118	828
1996 ¹	13,900	532	2,821	2,685	1,741	1,193	906	723	1,080	705	469	183	860
1997 ¹	14,300	550	2,819	2,717	1,753	1,231	937	753	1,118	752	505	290	875
Men													
1992.....	8,798	288	1,603	1,606	1,109	827	633	512	746	485	253	...	734
1993.....	8,840	291	1,559	1,632	1,118	809	640	501	760	500	316	...	715
1994.....	8,839	268	1,511	1,552	1,138	820	626	527	772	503	340	77	705
1995 ¹	8,962	259	1,513	1,599	1,137	826	637	514	784	524	358	98	713
1996 ¹	9,066	253	1,487	1,610	1,155	818	639	520	798	541	365	146	735
1997 ¹	9,239	268	1,481	1,575	1,146	841	651	529	810	572	393	234	739
Women													
1992.....	4,302	305	1,323	913	490	329	249	182	225	127	55	...	105
1993.....	4,360	296	1,308	930	509	340	241	188	230	133	73	...	113
1994.....	4,460	282	1,314	957	531	342	247	188	246	142	85	15	109
1995 ¹	4,637	285	1,306	1,022	554	368	256	200	264	158	89	20	115
1996 ¹	4,833	279	1,335	1,075	585	375	268	203	282	165	104	37	125
1997 ¹	5,061	282	1,339	1,143	607	389	286	224	308	180	112	56	136

¹ Preliminary data.

CONTACT: Greg Diez/Wayne Long (410) 965-0153/0152 for further information.

Table 4.B10.—Number of workers, taxable earnings, and contributions, by type of employment and state, 1997

[Preliminary estimates. Based on 1-percent sample]

State ¹	Number of workers reported with taxable earnings ² (in thousands)			Reported taxable earnings ³ (in millions)			OASDI contributions ⁴ (in millions)		
	Total, all workers	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed persons	Total	Wages	Self-employment income	Total	Wage and salary employment	Self-employment
Total	146,700	138,100	14,300	\$3,287,400	\$3,106,900	\$180,500	\$407,638	\$385,256	\$22,382
Alabama	2,290	2,169	199	45,619	43,431	2,188	5,657	5,385	271
Alaska	331	308	43	7,328	6,801	527	909	843	65
Arizona	2,408	2,281	213	51,720	49,118	2,602	6,413	6,091	323
Arkansas	1,359	1,274	139	24,647	23,173	1,474	3,056	2,873	183
California	15,479	14,250	1,856	369,410	341,079	28,330	45,807	42,294	3,513
Colorado	2,234	2,083	256	50,262	47,028	3,234	6,232	5,831	401
Connecticut	1,908	1,792	188	51,473	48,480	2,992	6,383	6,012	371
Delaware	470	454	29	11,228	10,898	330	1,392	1,351	41
District of Columbia	349	333	25	8,813	8,403	410	1,093	1,042	51
Florida	7,791	7,321	783	158,395	150,221	8,174	19,641	18,627	1,014
Georgia	4,233	4,014	378	93,168	88,715	4,453	11,553	11,001	552
Hawaii	631	590	65	14,234	13,488	746	1,765	1,673	92
Idaho	662	621	72	12,695	11,870	826	1,574	1,472	102
Illinois	6,578	6,227	594	156,010	148,137	7,873	19,345	18,369	976
Indiana	3,409	3,255	291	76,114	72,585	3,529	9,438	9,000	438
Iowa	1,682	1,562	208	33,849	31,457	2,391	4,197	3,901	297
Kansas	1,502	1,408	173	32,395	30,281	2,114	4,017	3,755	262
Kentucky	2,036	1,913	222	39,584	37,435	2,149	4,908	4,642	266
Louisiana	2,069	1,944	197	39,425	37,042	2,383	4,889	4,593	295
Maine	673	620	90	12,965	11,942	1,023	1,608	1,481	127
Maryland	2,832	2,698	239	71,738	68,616	3,122	8,895	8,508	387
Massachusetts	3,355	3,129	367	84,816	79,715	5,101	10,517	9,885	632
Michigan	5,502	5,275	413	131,971	127,119	4,853	16,364	15,763	602
Minnesota	2,897	2,737	294	68,181	64,628	3,553	8,454	8,014	441
Mississippi	1,399	1,319	130	25,348	23,929	1,419	3,143	2,967	176
Missouri	3,022	2,853	295	61,378	58,249	3,129	7,611	7,223	388
Montana	485	441	73	8,442	7,653	789	1,047	949	98
Nebraska	989	923	116	19,713	18,389	1,324	2,444	2,280	164
Nevada	961	920	68	20,318	19,341	977	2,519	2,398	121
New Hampshire	720	673	83	17,280	16,275	1,005	2,143	2,018	125
New Jersey	4,581	4,358	372	127,492	121,842	5,649	15,809	15,108	701
New Mexico	868	816	91	16,078	15,196	882	1,994	1,884	109
New York	9,653	9,092	909	243,056	231,391	11,666	30,139	28,692	1,447
North Carolina	4,406	4,164	417	92,971	88,029	4,942	11,528	10,916	613
North Dakota	366	336	54	6,722	6,137	585	833	761	73
Ohio	5,926	5,596	536	127,111	120,593	6,517	15,762	14,954	808
Oklahoma	1,747	1,624	203	32,505	30,491	2,013	4,031	3,781	250
Oregon	1,870	1,748	197	40,985	38,389	2,596	5,082	4,760	322
Pennsylvania	6,543	6,197	560	151,951	144,283	7,669	18,842	17,891	951
Rhode Island	576	546	58	13,076	12,428	648	1,621	1,541	80
South Carolina	2,107	2,002	178	42,839	40,813	2,026	5,312	5,061	251
South Dakota	430	393	62	7,466	6,719	747	926	833	93
Tennessee	3,092	2,911	311	63,845	60,072	3,773	7,917	7,449	468
Texas	9,871	9,223	1,062	210,928	198,102	12,826	26,155	24,565	1,590
Utah	1,142	1,090	97	22,516	21,405	1,111	2,792	2,654	138
Vermont	350	327	42	7,070	6,607	464	877	819	57
Virginia	3,765	3,588	312	88,676	84,921	3,755	10,996	10,530	466
Washington	3,204	3,030	294	76,148	71,823	4,326	9,442	8,906	536
West Virginia	845	798	80	16,793	15,925	869	2,082	1,975	108
Wisconsin	3,124	2,979	256	69,917	66,955	2,962	8,670	8,302	367
Wyoming	278	260	35	5,417	5,033	383	672	624	48
Puerto Rico	1,180	1,122	65	15,468	14,502	966	1,918	1,798	120
Virgin Islands	46	43	3	956	907	49	119	113	6
Other and unknown ⁵	476	471	7	8,897	8,838	59	1,103	1,096	7

¹ State designation based primarily on employee end-of-year residence, obtained from employer wage reports filed via magnetic media. State designation based on location of employer for reports filed via paper.

² Workers with earnings in both wage and salary employment and self-employment are counted in each type of employment. National and state totals and subtotals are unduplicated counts of workers in each type of employment.

³ Annual maximum taxable earnings for Social Security (OASDI) from a single employer or from self-employment were \$65,400 in 1997.

⁴ For 1997 earnings, paid at the rate of 6.2 percent of taxable wages by both employees and employers, 6.2 percent of taxable tips by employees, and 12.4 percent of self-employment income by self-employed workers. Data are unadjusted for multi-employer tax refunds.

⁵ Persons employed in American Samoa and Guam, U.S. citizens employed abroad by American employers, persons employed on oceanborne vessels, and workers with unknown residence.

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4.B OASDI: Covered Workers

Table 4.B11.—Number of workers, taxable earnings, and contributions, by type of employment, 1937–99

[Based on 1-percent sample]

Year	Number of workers reported with taxable earnings ¹ (in thousands)			Reported taxable earnings ² (in millions)			OASDI contributions ^{3, 4} (in millions)		
	Total, all workers	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed persons	Total	Wages	Self-employment income	Total	Wage and salary employment	Self-employment
1937.....	32,900	32,900	...	\$29,620	\$29,620	...	\$592	\$592	...
1940.....	35,390	35,390	...	32,970	32,970	...	659	659	...
1945.....	46,390	46,390	...	62,950	62,950	...	1,259	1,259	...
1950.....	48,280	48,280	...	87,500	87,500	...	2,625	2,625	...
1951.....	58,120	54,630	4,190	120,770	111,250	\$9,520	3,552	3,338	\$214
1952.....	59,580	56,060	4,240	128,640	118,880	9,760	3,786	3,566	220
1953.....	60,840	57,220	4,340	135,870	125,840	10,030	4,001	3,775	226
1954.....	59,610	55,940	4,350	133,520	123,410	10,110	5,240	4,936	303
1955.....	65,200	59,560	6,810	157,540	141,810	15,730	6,144	5,672	472
1956.....	67,610	61,560	7,390	170,720	153,010	17,710	6,652	6,120	531
1957.....	70,590	64,730	7,150	181,380	163,990	17,390	7,966	7,380	587
1958.....	69,770	64,040	7,130	180,720	163,140	17,580	7,935	7,341	593
1959.....	71,700	66,000	7,060	202,310	183,620	18,690	9,882	9,181	701
1960.....	72,530	66,980	6,870	207,000	188,580	18,420	12,144	11,315	829
1961.....	72,820	67,360	6,790	209,640	190,850	18,790	12,297	11,451	846
1962.....	74,280	68,890	6,720	219,050	200,130	18,920	13,397	12,508	889
1963.....	75,540	70,310	6,590	225,550	206,840	18,710	16,006	14,996	1,010
1964.....	77,430	72,230	6,480	236,390	217,430	18,960	16,788	15,764	1,024
1965.....	80,680	75,430	6,550	250,730	230,830	19,900	17,810	16,735	1,075
1966.....	84,600	79,460	6,630	312,540	287,860	24,680	23,597	22,165	1,431
1967.....	87,040	82,020	6,470	329,960	305,670	24,290	25,275	23,842	1,433
1968.....	89,380	84,470	6,570	375,800	348,500	27,300	28,069	26,486	1,583
1969.....	92,060	87,200	6,350	402,510	375,010	27,500	33,233	31,501	1,733
1970.....	93,090	88,180	6,270	415,580	388,680	26,900	34,344	32,649	1,695
1971.....	93,340	88,460	6,290	426,950	399,550	27,400	38,649	36,759	1,891
1972.....	96,240	91,220	6,600	484,150	452,050	32,100	43,804	41,589	2,215
1973.....	99,830	94,610	7,100	561,850	523,450	38,400	53,463	50,775	2,688
1974.....	101,330	96,190	7,040	636,800	594,400	42,400	61,814	58,846	2,968
1975.....	100,200	94,900	7,000	664,700	621,100	43,600	64,541	61,489	3,052
1976.....	102,600	97,230	7,400	737,700	689,200	48,500	71,626	68,231	3,395
1977.....	105,800	100,450	7,480	816,600	763,600	53,000	79,306	75,596	3,710
1978.....	110,600	104,810	8,040	915,600	856,100	59,500	90,691	86,466	4,225
1979.....	112,700	106,900	8,200	1,067,000	997,500	69,500	106,246	101,346	4,900
1980.....	113,000	107,200	8,200	1,180,700	1,109,000	71,700	117,729	112,674	5,055
1981.....	113,000	107,300	8,250	1,294,100	1,220,000	74,100	136,468	130,540	5,928
1982.....	111,800	105,800	8,550	1,365,300	1,290,000	75,300	145,382	139,320	6,062
1983.....	112,100	105,900	9,200	1,454,100	1,369,000	85,100	154,703	147,852	6,851
1984.....	116,300	109,900	9,900	1,608,800	1,515,000	93,800	183,403	172,710	10,693
1985.....	119,800	113,400	10,600	1,722,600	1,621,000	101,600	196,376	184,794	11,582
1986.....	122,900	115,900	11,200	1,844,400	1,730,800	113,600	210,262	197,311	12,950
1987.....	125,600	118,200	12,000	1,960,000	1,835,100	124,900	223,440	209,201	14,239
1988.....	129,600	122,100	12,400	2,088,400	1,952,000	136,400	253,114	236,582	16,532
1989.....	131,700	123,900	12,900	2,239,500	2,096,000	143,500	271,427	254,035	17,392
1990.....	133,600	126,100	12,500	2,358,000	2,222,000	136,000	292,392	275,528	16,864
1991.....	133,000	125,200	12,800	2,422,500	2,283,000	139,500	300,390	283,092	17,298
1992.....	134,000	126,000	13,100	2,532,900	2,386,000	146,900	314,080	295,864	18,216
1993.....	136,100	128,100	13,200	2,636,100	2,483,400	152,700	326,876	307,942	18,935
1994.....	138,200	130,100	13,300	2,785,200	2,624,500	160,700	345,365	325,438	19,927
1995 ⁵	141,100	132,800	13,600	2,919,400	2,754,300	165,100	362,006	341,533	20,472
1996 ⁵	143,500	135,100	13,900	3,076,500	2,904,500	172,000	381,486	360,158	21,328
1997 ⁵	146,700	138,100	14,300	3,287,400	3,106,900	180,500	407,638	385,256	22,382
1998 ⁶	149,500	140,700	14,600	3,517,000	3,324,600	192,400	436,108	412,250	23,858
1999 ⁷	151,800	143,200	14,500	3,765,000	3,557,000	208,000	466,860	441,068	25,792

¹ Workers with earnings in both wage and salary employment and self-employment are counted in each type of employment.

² See table 2.A3 for annual maximum taxable earnings.

³ See table 2.A3 for contribution rates.

⁴ Unadjusted for multi-employer tax refunds. Unadjusted for tax credits. See table 2.A5 for information on tax credits.

⁵ Preliminary data.

⁶ Taxable earnings are preliminary estimates based on Social Security data; employment data are preliminary estimates based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics and the National Income and Product Accounts.

⁷ Preliminary estimates based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics and the National Income and Product Accounts.

Table 4.B12.—Number of Medicare workers, taxable earnings, and contributions, by type of employment and state, 1997

[Preliminary estimates. Based on 1-percent sample]

State ¹	Number of workers reported with taxable earnings ² (in thousands)			Reported taxable earnings ³ (in millions)			Medicare (Hospital Insurance) contributions ⁴ (in millions)		
	Total, all workers	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed persons	Total	Wages	Self-employment income	Total	Wage and salary employment	Self-employment
Total	149,800	141,400	15,000	\$4,009,400	\$3,737,000	\$272,400	\$116,273	\$108,373	\$7,900
Alabama	2,312	2,193	208	51,622	48,665	2,957	1,497	1,411	86
Alaska	350	329	44	9,410	8,737	673	273	253	20
Arizona	2,425	2,300	222	59,211	55,725	3,486	1,717	1,616	101
Arkansas	1,368	1,285	144	27,607	25,715	1,891	801	746	55
California	16,133	14,943	1,951	487,809	443,796	44,014	14,146	12,870	1,276
Colorado	2,347	2,205	268	63,319	58,593	4,727	1,836	1,699	137
Connecticut	1,935	1,822	204	73,658	67,416	6,242	2,136	1,955	181
Delaware	472	457	30	13,041	12,598	443	378	365	13
District of Columbia	376	361	27	13,592	12,364	1,229	394	359	36
Florida	7,863	7,399	815	188,485	177,197	11,288	5,466	5,139	327
Georgia	4,321	4,107	394	112,852	105,588	7,264	3,273	3,062	211
Hawaii	645	606	68	16,278	15,319	959	472	444	28
Idaho	668	626	74	13,931	12,868	1,063	404	373	31
Illinois	6,757	6,419	632	198,621	185,428	13,193	5,760	5,377	383
Indiana	3,430	3,277	303	84,988	79,989	4,998	2,465	2,320	145
Iowa	1,691	1,572	212	37,203	34,342	2,861	1,079	996	83
Kansas	1,512	1,419	180	37,210	34,247	2,964	1,079	993	86
Kentucky	2,073	1,951	226	45,183	42,265	2,918	1,310	1,226	85
Louisiana	2,200	2,083	204	48,476	44,984	3,493	1,406	1,305	101
Maine	698	646	92	15,013	13,807	1,205	435	400	35
Maryland	2,937	2,807	254	89,087	83,983	5,104	2,584	2,436	148
Massachusetts	3,517	3,303	395	113,840	105,434	8,407	3,301	3,058	244
Michigan	5,531	5,307	440	153,749	146,970	6,779	4,459	4,262	197
Minnesota	2,913	2,755	308	78,591	74,133	4,458	2,279	2,150	129
Mississippi	1,409	1,330	134	27,626	25,710	1,916	801	746	56
Missouri	3,064	2,897	308	70,991	66,935	4,057	2,059	1,941	118
Montana	489	446	74	9,327	8,381	947	270	243	27
Nebraska	996	930	120	21,914	20,254	1,660	636	587	48
Nevada	1,007	967	71	24,800	23,171	1,628	719	672	47
New Hampshire	729	682	88	20,243	18,849	1,394	587	547	40
New Jersey	4,618	4,398	409	165,778	155,613	10,165	4,808	4,513	295
New Mexico	882	831	93	17,868	16,822	1,045	518	488	30
New York	9,709	9,152	974	318,494	294,310	24,185	9,236	8,535	701
North Carolina	4,429	4,189	432	105,263	98,556	6,707	3,053	2,858	195
North Dakota	368	338	55	7,375	6,693	682	214	194	20
Ohio	6,269	5,965	562	156,052	147,230	8,822	4,526	4,270	256
Oklahoma	1,762	1,641	209	35,868	33,383	2,485	1,040	968	72
Oregon	1,887	1,766	205	46,816	43,333	3,484	1,358	1,257	101
Pennsylvania	6,597	6,254	590	178,372	167,200	11,172	5,173	4,849	324
Rhode Island	582	553	60	14,937	14,131	806	433	410	23
South Carolina	2,117	2,014	184	47,413	44,615	2,798	1,375	1,294	81
South Dakota	434	398	63	8,207	7,301	906	238	212	26
Tennessee	3,113	2,933	324	74,152	68,662	5,490	2,150	1,991	159
Texas	10,263	9,636	1,110	262,063	243,417	18,646	7,600	7,059	541
Utah	1,150	1,099	102	25,312	23,815	1,497	734	691	43
Vermont	351	329	43	7,789	7,223	566	226	209	16
Virginia	3,848	3,673	329	108,195	102,672	5,523	3,138	2,977	160
Washington	3,238	3,066	306	89,838	83,998	5,841	2,605	2,436	169
West Virginia	854	808	82	18,751	17,341	1,410	544	503	41
Wisconsin	3,135	2,991	267	78,793	74,874	3,919	2,285	2,171	114
Wyoming	280	262	37	6,221	5,492	729	180	159	21
Puerto Rico	1,210	1,152	65	16,866	15,684	1,182	489	455	34
Virgin Islands	46	44	3	1,003	938	65	29	27	2
Other and unknown ⁵	488	484	7	10,297	10,237	60	299	297	2

¹ State designation based primarily on employee end-of-year residence, obtained from employer wage reports filed via magnetic media. State designation based on location of employer for reports filed via paper.

² Workers with earnings in both wage and salary employment and self-employment are counted in each type of employment. National and state totals and subtotals are unduplicated counts of workers in each type of employment.

³ No annual maximum taxable earnings amount for Medicare.

⁴ For 1997 earnings, paid at the rate of 1.45 percent of taxable wages by both employees and employers, 1.45 percent of taxable tips by employees, and 2.9 percent of self-employment income by self-employed workers.

⁵ Persons employed in American Samoa and Guam, U.S. citizens employed abroad by American employers, persons employed on oceanborne vessels, and workers with unknown residence.

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