

SECTION 2.3

**Source of
Injury or
Illness;
Secondary Source
of Injury
or Illness**

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2.3.1 Source of Injury or Illness--Definition, Rules of Selection
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The source of injury or illness identifies the object, substance, bodily motion, or exposure which directly produced or inflicted the previously identified injury or illness.
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3.0 DEFINITION

The source of injury or illness identifies the object, substance, bodily motion, or exposure which directly produced or inflicted the previously identified injury or illness.

RULES OF SELECTION:

3.1 Name as the source of injury or illness the object, substance, element, or bodily motion which *directly produced the injury or illness previously identified* in the nature of injury or illness classification.

3.2 If the injury or illness was inflicted by a specific **part** of a **machine, tool, or vehicle**, name the **whole** machine, tool, or vehicle as the source of injury except when:

- the part separated from or was independent of the "whole";
- the event is overexertion;
- the injury was inflicted by an overhead powerline or the electrical cord of an appliance, tool, or machine;
- the injury was inflicted by the floor of a vehicle in a non-transportation incident; or
- the incident involved a tractor and agricultural equipment combination.

In these instances, code that **part** as source.

3.3 If the injury or illness was inflicted by a specific **part** of a **structure** (window, door, stairs) name that **part** as the source of injury.

3.4 When an injury or illness was produced by a filled **container**, name the container, not the contents, as the source unless the injury or illness was directly inflicted by the contents, such as hot liquids or chemicals.

3.5. Coding **Bodily motion or position** as the source of injury or illness:

3.5.1 Name Bodily motion or position as the source of injury or illness only when the injury resulted solely from the stress or strain induced by the free movement of the body or its parts (voluntary or involuntary), or from the assumption of a strained or unnatural body position.

Bodily motion or position includes injuries or illnesses resulting from reaching, turning, twisting, bending, walking, climbing, running, and from efforts to recover from a loss of equilibrium, provided that the loss of equilibrium does not result in a fall or in forcible contact with an object above the working surface.

Do **not** name **Bodily motion or position** as the source of injury or illness if the injury or illness resulted from any of the following:

- 1) falling
- 2) bumping into or striking an external object

2.3.1 Source of Injury or Illness--Rules of Selection (continued)
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- 3) nonrepetitive lifting, pushing, pulling, welding, or throwing an external object
- 3.5.2 For injuries or illnesses in which either **Repetitive motion** or **Sustained viewing** is coded as the event, select bodily motion or position as the source of injury or illness.
- 3.6 If, as the result of a **transportation accident**, a person who was in or on a **vehicle or mobile equipment** is injured, name the vehicle or mobile equipment as the source of injury.
- 3.7 Selecting Source from **multiple objects or substances**:
 - 3.7.1 When an injury results from forcible contact with two or more objects, either simultaneously or in rapid sequence, and it is impossible to determine which object directly produced the injury, select the source as follows:
 - 1) When the choice is between a moving object and a stationary object, select the moving object. *Example: If a person is struck by a moving vehicle and thrown against a post, name the vehicle as the source of injury.*
 - 2) When the choice is between two moving objects or between two stationary objects, select that which was contacted last. *Example: If a person falls from an elevator, striking one or more objects in the course of his fall, but finally striking the floor, name the floor surface as the source of injury.*
 - 3.7.2 When an injury or illness results from two or more different objects or substances, all of which contributed to producing the injury or illness, select the source code as follows:
 - 1) When there are two substances from the Chemical Division, select the appropriate "Multiple" code for that combination of chemicals.
 - 2) When the two objects or substances are in the same Division, select the Divisional n.e.c. code for that Division. If they are in the same group within a division, select the group n.e.c.
 - 3) When the two objects or substances are not in the same Division, use the code for **Other sources, n.e.c.**
- 3.8 Select **Weather and atmospheric conditions** or geological events--**Floods, Earthquakes, Avalanches**--as the source of injury or illness when that is the only possible source identified.

For example, if a worker sustained multiple injuries in an earthquake, and no other source could be determined, select earthquake as the source of injury. However, if an employee were driving in a rainstorm and had an automobile accident resulting in injury, select vehicle as the source.

2.3.2 Secondary Source of Injury or Illness--Definition, Rules of Selection
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The secondary source of injury or illness identifies the object, substance, or person that generated the source of injury or illness or that contributed to the event or exposure.
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5.0 DEFINITION

The secondary source of injury or illness identifies the object, substance, or person that **generated** the source of injury or illness or that **contributed to** the event or exposure.

RULES OF SELECTION:

- 5.1 Use the Source of Injury or Illness Classification Structure for coding secondary source of injury or illness.
- 5.2 When the source of injury or illness is a **moving object or harmful substance**, name the machine, tool or equipment which generated the source or which propelled it. If none, name the work object from which the source originated, such as the steel plate from which a metal chip fell. Exceptions to this rule for Fires, Explosions, Assaults, and Transportation Accidents are noted below.
- When the source is an infectious agent, name the object or person through which the agent was transmitted.
- 5.3 When **involuntary motion** leads to an injury or illness,--**such as when a worker slips, trips, or is pushed or pulled into an object**--name the object or substance, other than source, which contributed to the involuntary motion. Examples of objects and substances that could contribute to involuntary motion include clothing, jewelry, or cleaning cloths that pulled the worker into a machine, and substances such as ice, water, or grease that a worker slipped on.
- If no other contributing factor is named for incidents involving falls to lower levels, name the surface or object from which the worker fell.
- 5.4 If the event is **Fires** or **Explosions**, name the flammable substance, other than the source, that ignited or exploded. If none is noted, name the machine, equipment, or object, other than the source, that caught fire or exploded.
- 5.5 If the event is **Assaults and Violent Acts**, name the person, if not the source, who committed the act.
- 5.6 If the event is **Repetitive motion** or **Sustained viewing**, name the machine, tool, or equipment that was being used or handled.

2.3.2 Secondary Source of Injury or Illness--Rules of Selection (continued)

- 5.7 If the event is a **Transportation Accident** involving a collision, name the vehicle, machine, or object with which the source collided.
- 5.8 In the absence of a specific rule above, if **two objects or substances** contributed to an event, name the object, or substance which was not selected as the source. If more than two objects, substances, other than source, are involved, select:
- powered or energized objects over nonpowered objects,
 - moving objects over nonmoving objects,
 - objects actively contributing to the event over passive objects.

- 5.9 Select **Weather and atmospheric conditions** or geological events--**Floods, Earthquakes, Avalanches**--as the secondary source of injury or illness when that is the only possible secondary source identified.

For example, if a worker sustained multiple injuries when struck by an object in an earthquake, select earthquake as the secondary source.

- 5.10 If **no object, substance, or person** is determined to meet the definition and rules listed above, no secondary source is selected. Objects which inflict an injury, but which neither generated the source nor contributed to the event, should not be selected as the secondary source.

For example, if a worker falls from a vehicle in a transportation incident and is injured when hitting the road surface, the road is not selected as the secondary source.

2.3.3	Source of Injury or Illness; Secondary Source of Injury or Illness--Titles and Descriptions
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<p>The Source of Injury or Illness code structure is arranged in ten divisions, 0 through 9. Division 9 contains codes for classifying sources that are not classified or listed under any of the other divisions. The Secondary Source of Injury or Illness uses the Source of Injury or Illness titles and descriptions.</p>

Source of Injury or Illness code description pages are numbered from DS-1 through DS-96 (the "D" meaning "description, the "s" meaning "source").

The divisions are identified by title at the top right corner of each page.

The Source of Injury or Illness divisions are arranged as follows:

<u>DIVISION</u>	<u>TITLE</u>
0	Chemicals and Chemical Products
1	Containers
2	Furniture and Fixtures
3	Machinery
4	Parts and Materials
5	Persons, Plants, Animals, and Minerals
6	Structures and Surfaces
7	Tools, Instruments, and Equipment
8	Vehicles
9	Other Sources
9999	Nonclassifiable

0* CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS

This division includes chemicals and chemical products in various states--liquids, gas, fumes, vapors, and solids. In general, the specific chemical code (major groups 01-05, 08, and 09) should be used when the specific chemical or type of chemical is known. When only the type of product is known, the appropriate code for the product (major groups 06-07) should be used.

Unspecified vapors or fumes--either toxic or nontoxic--that are not the product of combustion should be coded Chemicals and chemical products, unspecified, code 00. Carbon monoxide resulting from the incomplete combustion of fuels or that is contained in motor vehicle exhaust gas, blast furnace gas, or kiln vapor is coded 0941, carbon monoxide.

Includes: Acids; alkalis; aromatics and hydrocarbon derivatives; halogens and their compounds; metallic dusts, powders and fumes; agricultural chemicals and pesticides; coal, natural gas, petroleum fuels and products; and other chemicals and chemical products.

Excludes: Tars and sealants (46); metallic minerals (54); nonmetallic minerals, except fuels (55); smoke and fire gases (9342); scrap, waste, debris (95) unless specified as chemical; and nonchemical steam and vapors (96).

00 Chemicals and chemical products, unspecified**01*** Acids

This group includes acids of various types.

Includes: Acid gases--halogen; inorganic acids--halogen; inorganic acids--other; and organic acids.

Excludes: Benzoic and phenylacetic acids (as herbicides) (064); LSD (0742).

010 Acids, unspecified**011*** Acid gases--halogen

Acid gases--halogen, which are halogen gases that form an acid when dissolved in water, are included in this category.

0110 Acid gases, unspecified**0111** Hydrogen bromide

Anhydrous hydrobromic acid

0112 Hydrogen chloride

Anhydrous hydrochloric acid

Chlorohydric acid

Hydrochloric acid gas

0113 Hydrogen fluoride

Anhydrous hydrofluoric acid

Fluorohydric acid gas

Hydrofluoric acid gas

0114 Hydrogen iodide

Anhydrous hydriodic acid

Hydriodic acid gas

0119 Acid gases, n.e.c.

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

012* Inorganic acids--halogens

Included in this group are simple inorganic acids involving the halogens--bromine, chlorine, fluorine, iodine, and astatine. Certain acids containing chlorine--perchloric, chloric, chlorous, and hypochlorous acids--are coded under 0131, chlorine containing oxyacids. Other inorganic acids are coded under 013.

0120 Inorganic acids--halogens, unspecified**0121** Hydriodic acid

Aqueous hydrogen iodide

0122 Hydrobromic acid

Aqueous hydrogen bromide

0123 Hydrochloric acid

Aqueous hydrogen chloride
Muriatic acid

0124 Hydrofluoric acid

Aqueous hydrogen fluoride

0129 Inorganic acids--halogens, n.e.c.**013*** Inorganic acids--other

This group includes inorganic acids with the exception of the simple halogen inorganic acids, which are coded under 012.

0130 Inorganic acids, unspecified**0131** Chlorine-containing oxyacids

Chloric acid *Hypochlorous acid*
Chlorous acid *Perchloric acid*

0132 Nitric acid

Aqua fortis
Red fuming nitric acid (RFNA)
White fuming nitric acid (WFNA)

0133 Phosphoric acid**0134** Sulfuric acid

Battery acid

0139 Inorganic acids, n.e.c.

<i>Arsenic acid</i>	<i>Dithionic acid</i>	<i>Orthoperiodic acid</i>
<i>Arsenous acid</i>	<i>Dithionous acid</i>	<i>Orthosilicic acid</i>
<i>Bromic acid</i>	<i>Hypobromous acid</i>	<i>Orthotelluric acid</i>
<i>Bromous acid</i>	<i>Hypoiodous acid</i>	<i>Perchromic acid</i>
<i>Carbonic acid</i>	<i>Hypophosphorous acid</i>	<i>Periodic acid</i>
<i>Chlorosulfonic acid</i>	<i>Hyponitrous acid</i>	<i>Perrmanganic acid</i>
<i>Chromic acid</i>	<i>Hyposulfurous acid</i>	<i>Perrhenic acid</i>
<i>Cyanic acid</i>	<i>Iodic acid</i>	<i>Pertechnic acid</i>
<i>Dichloroacetic acid</i>	<i>Isocyanic acid</i>	<i>Phosphorous acid</i>
<i>Dichromic acid</i>	<i>Manganic acid</i>	<i>Rhenic acid</i>
<i>Dichloropropionic acid</i>	<i>Metaboric acid</i>	<i>Selenic acid</i>
<i>Difluorophosphoric acid</i>	<i>Metaphosphoric acid</i>	<i>Sulfoxylic acid</i>
<i>Diphosphoric acid</i>	<i>Metsilicic acid</i>	<i>Sulfurous acid</i>
<i>Diphosphorous acid</i>	<i>Nitrous acid</i>	<i>Technetic acid</i>
<i>Disulfuric acid</i>	<i>Nitroxyl acid</i>	<i>Triphosphoric acid</i>
<i>Disulfurous acid</i>	<i>Orthoboric acid</i>	

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

014* **Organic acids**

This group contains the organic acids such as acetic acid, the acrylic acids, the carbolic acids, hydrocyanic acid, peracetic acid, and picric acid, among others. Inorganic acids are coded under 012 and 013. Acid gases are under 011.

0140 **Organic acids, unspecified****0141** **Acetic acid, vinegar****0142** **Acrylic acids***Acrylic acid**Methacrylic acid**Polyacrylic acid**Polymethacrylic acid***0143** **Carbolic acids***Phenol***0144** **Hydrocyanic acid****0145** **Peracetic acid****0146** **Picric acid***Carbazotic acid**Nitroxanthic acid**Phenol trinitrate**Picronitric acid**Trinitrophenol***0149** **Organic acids, n.e.c.***Acetylsalicylic acid**Adipic acid**Alkanesulfonic acid**Benzoic acid**Bromoacetic acid**Butyric acid**Capric acid**Caproic acid**Caprylic acid**Chloroacetic acid**Chlorobutyric**Chloroisocyanuric acid**Chloropropionic acid**Cyanoacetic**Etching acid, liquid, n.o.s.**Fluoboric acid**Fluoroacetic acid**Fluorosulfonic acid**Formic acid**Hexafluorophosphoric acid**Hexanoic acid**Hydrofluorosilicic acid**Iodoacetic acid**Isobutyric acid**Isopentoic acid**Lauric acid**Monofluorophosphoric acid**Oleic acid**Oxalic acid**Nitrohydrochloric acid**Palmitic acid**Performic acid**Persulfuric acid**Phthalic acid**Phenylacetic acid**Phenylstearic acid**Propionic acid**Salicylic acid**Sebacic acid**Stearic acid**Thioglycolic acid**Trichloroacetic acid**Valeric acid***018** **Multiple acids****019** **Acids, n.e.c.****02*** **Alkalies**

This major group includes chemicals commonly known as alkalies, bases, or caustics. Caustic, unspecified should be coded as 0200. Wet and dry cement mix, mortar, and lime (except for chlorinated lime) are included under 021, Calcium hydroxides, calcium oxides. Lye and products, such as drain and oven cleaners that contain lye are included under 024, sodium and potassium hydroxide, potassium carbonate. Chlorinated lime is included under chlorine, code 0422. Limestone is coded under Carbonates--calcium, sodium, code 022.

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

Includes: Calcium hydroxides, calcium oxides, calcium and sodium carbonates, dry/wet cement, lime, lithium hydroxide, sodium and potassium hydroxide, potassium carbonate

Excludes: Chlorinated lime (0422); nonlye oven cleaners.

020 Alkalies, unspecified

021* Calcium hydroxides, calcium oxides

0210 Calcium hydroxide, calcium oxide, unspecified

0211 Cement, mortar mix--dry

0212 Cement, mortar mix--wet

0213 Lime

Burnt lime

Calx

Fluxing lime

Pebble lime

Quick lime

Slaked lime

Unslaked lime

0219 Calcium hydroxide, calcium oxides, n.e.c.

022* Carbonates--calcium, sodium

0220 Carbonates--calcium, sodium, unspecified

0221 Limestone, calcium carbonate

0222 Sodium bicarbonate, baking soda

0223 Sodium carbonate, soda ash

0229 Carbonates, n.e.c.

023 Lithium hydroxide

024 Sodium and potassium hydroxide, potassium carbonate

Carbonate of potash

Caustic potash

Caustic soda

Lye

Pearl ash

Potassium carbonate

Potassium hydroxide

Sodium hydroxide

028 Multiple alkalies

029 Alkalies, n.e.c.

03* Aromatics and hydrocarbon derivatives, except halogenated

This major group includes alcohols, aldehydes, amines, aromatics, ethers, ketones, peroxides, and nitrohydrocarbons, except for those containing the halogens--chlorine, fluorine, bromine, iodine, or astatine. Halogenated compounds are included under major group 04, Halogens and halogen compounds.

Includes: Alcohols, antifreeze, aldehydes, amines--nonaromatic, aromatics, ethers, ketones, peroxides

Excludes: Aromatics and hydrocarbon derivatives containing halogens (04)

030 Aromatics and hydrocarbon derivatives, except halogenated, unspecified

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

031* Alcohols

This category includes various types of alcohols. Antifreeze and radiator coolant are included in this category as a separate subcategory (0311). Category 031 should be used to code alcohol as the source of injury incurred during the manufacture of alcoholic beverages. Alcoholic beverages, code 0741, should be selected when alcohol is used as a beverage.

0310 Alcohol, unspecified**0311 Antifreeze**

Radiator coolant
Radiator fluid

0312 Ethanol

Cologne spirit
Ethyl alcohol
Ethyl hydrate
Ethyl hydroxide

Grain alcohol
Methylated spirit
Spirit of wine

0313 Ethylene glycol

1,2-Ethanediol
Glycol

Glycol alcohol
EG

0314 Fusel oil

Amyl alcohol
Butyl alcohol

Propyl alcohol

0315 Methanol

Carbinol
Methyl alcohol

Wood alcohol
Wood spirits

0316 Propanol

Dimethyl carbinol
Isopropanol
Isopropyl alcohol

n-propyl alcohol
Rubbing alcohol
Secondary propyl alcohol

0319 Alcohol, n.e.c.

Allyl alcohol
Glycerol
n-butyl alcohol
Pentyl alcohols

Propenyl alcohol
Propylene glycol
Vinyl carbinol

032* Aldehydes

This category includes acrolein, formaldehyde, acetaldehyde, formalin, and the other aldehydes. Ketones are coded under 036.

0320 Aldehyde, unspecified**0321 Acetaldehyde**

Acetic aldehyde
Aldehyde

Ethyl aldehyde

0322 Acrolein

Acraldehyde
Acrylic aldehyde

Allyl aldehyde
Propenol

0323 Formaldehyde

Formic aldehyde
Methyl aldehyde
Methylene oxide

Oxomethane
Oxymethylene

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

0324 Formalin**0329 Aldehydes, n.e.c.**

Butyraldehyde
2-Furaldehyde
Furol
Furfural

Furfuraldehyde
Propionaldehyde
Pyromucic aldehyde

033* Amines--nonaromatic

This group includes the nonaromatic amines only. Aniline and the other aromatic amines are coded as 0341.

0330 Nonaromatic amines, unspecified**0331 Methyl amine****0339 Nonaromatic amines, n.e.c.**

Butyl amine
Ethyl amine

Isopropyl amine
Propyl amine

034* Aromatics

This group contains the cyclical hydrocarbons based on the benzene ring. They are also known as the aromatics. The aromatic amines are included in this group. The nonaromatic amines are coded under 033.

0340 Aromatics, unspecified**0341 Aniline and other aromatic amines**

2-Acetylaminofluorene
alpha-, beta-
Naphthylamine
Aminobenzene
Aminodiphenyl
Benzidine
Butter yellow

2-Chloroaniline
4-Dimethylaminoazobenzene
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine
Methyl yellow
Moca

0342 Benzene

Benzol
Benxole
Coal naptha

Cyclohextriene
Phene
Phenyl hydride

0343 Toluene

Methylbenzene
Methylbenzol

Phenylmethane
Toluol

0344 Xylene

Dimethylbenzene
Xylol

0349 Aromatics, n.e.c.**035* Ethers**

This group includes various types of ether. Anesthetic ether is coded under 0351.

0350 Ethers, unspecified**0351 Diethyl ether**

Anesthetic ether
Diethyl oxide
Ether

Ethoxyethane
Ethyl ether
Ethyl oxide

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

0352	Dimethyl ether <i>Methyl ether</i>	
0353	Ethylene oxide <i>Anprolene</i> <i>Dimethylene oxide</i>	<i>1,2-Epoxyethane</i> <i>Oxirane</i>
0354	Methyl ethyl ether	
0355	Vinyl ether	
0359	Ethers, n.e.c. <i>Dioxane</i>	
036*	Ketones	
	This group includes acetone, mesityl oxide, methyl ethyl ketone (MEK), as well as other ketones.	
0360	Ketones, unspecified	
0361	Acetone <i>Dimethyl ketone</i> <i>Propanone</i>	<i>2-Propanone</i> <i>Pyroacetic ether</i>
0362	Mesityl oxide	
0363	Methyl ethyl ketone <i>Butanone</i> <i>Ethyl methyl ketone</i>	<i>MEK</i>
0364	Methyl n-butyl ketone <i>2-hexanone</i> <i>MBK</i>	<i>Propyl acetone</i>
0369	Ketones, n.e.c. <i>Diacetone</i> <i>Diacetone alcohol</i> <i>Diacetyl</i>	<i>Methyl isobutyl ketone</i> <i>Methyl n-propyl ketone</i>
037*	Peroxides	
	Included in this group are peroxides. Bleaching agents including hair bleach that contain hydrogen peroxide are included in 0372. Unspecified hair bleaches and dyes are included in 0721, Hair preparations.	
0370	Peroxides, unspecified	
0371	Benzoyl peroxide	
0372	Hydrogen peroxide	
0373	Lithium peroxide	
0374	Potassium peroxide	
0375	Sodium peroxide	
0379	Peroxides, n.e.c.	
038	Multiple aromatics and hydrocarbon derivatives, except halogenated, n.e.c.	

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

039* Aromatics and hydrocarbon derivatives, except halogenated, n.e.c.**0391 Nitro hydrocarbons**

<i>Acridine</i>	<i>Hydrazine</i>
<i>Aliphatic and organic nitrogen compounds</i>	<i>Nitrobenzene</i>
<i>Dinitrobenzene</i>	<i>4-Nitrobiphenyl</i>
<i>Dinitro-o-cresol</i>	<i>Nitroethane</i>
<i>Dinitrophenol (DNP)</i>	<i>2-Nitropropane</i>
<i>Dinitrotoluene (DNT)</i>	

0399 Other aromatics and hydrocarbon derivatives, except halogenated, n.e.c.**04*** Halogens and halogen compounds

This major group contains the halogens--bromine, chlorine, fluorine, iodine, and astatine--and their compounds. Halogenated hydrocarbons, such as carbon tetrachloride, and the fluorocarbons are included in this group. Compounds containing both fluorine and chlorine should be coded under Fluorine and fluorine compounds, 043.

Vinyl chloride and polyvinyl chloride are included under plastics, resins, code 095. Chlorinated hydrocarbons used as insecticides should be classified under that category, code 0652. Acids containing the halogens are included under major group 01, Acids.

This group includes table salt and calcium-, sodium-, and potassium-chlorides (0429) when these specific chemicals are specified. Unspecified salt, rock salt, ice-melting salt, and road salt are classified in Chemical products, n.e.c., code 0799 when the specific chemical is not identified.

Includes: Bromine and bromine compounds, chlorine and chlorine compounds, fluorine and fluorine compounds, iodine and iodine compounds

Excludes: Acids containing halogens (011, 012); insecticides (065); nonchlorine bleaches (0731 or 0372); vinyl chloride, polyvinyl chloride (0954); lead salts (0541).

040 Halogens and halogen compounds, unspecified**041*** Bromine and bromine compounds

0410 Bromine compounds, unspecified
0411 Bromine
0412 Ethylene dibromide
0413 Methyl bromide
0414 Potassium bromide
0419 Bromine and bromine compounds, n.e.c.

042* Chlorine and chlorine compounds

0420 Chlorine compounds, unspecified
0421 Carbon tetrachloride
0422 Chlorine, chlorine bleach
0423 Methyl chloride
Chloromethane

0424 Pentachlorophenol
0425 Perchloroethylene
0426 Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs)
0427 Trichloroethylene
0429 Chlorine compounds, n.e.c.

<i>Calcium chloride</i>	<i>Ethyl chloride</i>
<i>Chloroethane</i>	<i>Methylene chloride</i>
<i>Chloroform</i>	<i>Phosgene</i>
<i>Dichloromethane</i>	<i>Potassium chloride</i>
<i>Sodium chloride</i>	<i>Table salt</i>
<i>Muriate of potash</i>	<i>White potash</i>

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

043* Fluorine and fluorine compounds**0430 Fluorine compounds, unspecified****0431 Fluorine****0432 Fluorotrichloromethane***Freon**Monofluorotrichloromethane**Refrigerant 11**Trichlorofluoromethane**Trichloromonofluoromethane***0433 Fluorocarbons, n.e.c.****0434 Methyl fluoride****0439 Fluorine compounds, n.e.c.****044 Iodine and iodine compounds****048 Multiple halogens and halogen compounds****049 Halogens and halogen compounds, n.e.c.***Astatine and compounds***05* Metallic particulates, trace elements, dusts, powders, fumes**

This group includes metallic fumes, particulates, and liquid solutions other than molten metals. Welding fumes as well as fumes from other heating or smelting processes are included. When the injury is due to solid metal ores, or due to the radiation properties of a metal, use Metallic minerals, code 54.

Finished metal products should be coded under the appropriate functional category.

Includes: Arsenic, arsenic compounds, beryllium and beryllium compounds, cadmium and cadmium compounds, lead and lead compounds, mercury and compounds, aluminum and aluminum compounds, antimony, chromium and chromium compounds, iron and iron compounds, magnesium and magnesium compounds, manganese, nickel and nickel compounds, zinc and zinc compounds, welding or soldering fumes, unspecified or n.e.c.

Excludes: Finished metal products; molten or solid metals; radiating metals (542); coal dust (081); grain dust (525); and other nonmetallic dusts (95)

050 Metallic particulates, trace elements, dusts, powders, fumes, unspecified**051 Arsenic, arsenic compounds****052 Beryllium and beryllium compounds****053 Cadmium and cadmium compounds****054* Lead and lead compounds**

This group includes both organic and inorganic lead compounds. When it cannot be determined whether the substance is organic or inorganic, use code 0540, Lead and lead compounds, unspecified.

0540 Lead and lead compounds, unspecified**0541 Inorganic lead compounds***Lead dioxide**Lead oxide**Lead salts**Lead soaps*

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

- 0542 Organic lead compounds**
Alkyl lead
Lead acetate
Lead arsenate
Tetraethyl lead
Tetramethyl lead
- 0549 Lead and lead compounds, n.e.c.**
- 055 Mercury and compounds**
- 056* Other metallics and compounds**
- 0561 Aluminum and aluminum compounds**
0562 Antimony
0563 Chromium and chromium compounds
0564 Iron and iron compounds
0565 Magnesium and magnesium compounds
0566 Manganese
0567 Nickel and nickel compounds
0568 Zinc and zinc compounds
0569 Other metallics and compounds, n.e.c.
- 057 Welding or soldering fumes, unspecified or n.e.c.**
- This category includes fumes and vapors from the welding, brazing, soldering, and cutting of galvanized steel as well as other metals, with the exception of lead. Fumes containing lead compounds should be coded under Lead and lead compounds, code 054. Fumes given off by other heat processes including smelting should be coded under the appropriate metal compound, if known. If unknown, the unspecified category 050 should be used.
- 058 Multiple metallics and metallic compounds**
- 059 Metallic particulates, trace elements, dusts, powders, fumes, n.e.c.**
- 06* Agricultural chemicals and other pesticides**
- This category includes such substances as insecticides, pesticides, herbicides, fumigants, rodenticides, and fungicides. These substances should be coded in this category whether used in the agricultural and horticultural industries, by commercial exterminating and pest control companies or by companies in other industries. Mixtures of plant foods and fertilizers with herbicides are coded under 064, herbicides. Only fertilizers not elsewhere classifiable should be included in code 061. An unspecified pesticide should be coded 060.
- Lime should be classified under code 021, Calcium hydroxide, calcium oxide. Ammonium compounds should be classified under code 091.
- Includes:* Fertilizers and plant food, n.e.c.; fumigants, n.e.c.; fungicides; herbicides; insecticides; rodenticides
- Excludes:* Ammonium compounds (091); calcium hydroxide, calcium oxide, lime (021); muriate of potash, white potash (0429).
- 060 Agricultural chemicals and other pesticides, unspecified**
- 061 Fertilizers, plant food, n.e.c.**
- This category includes fertilizers and plant foods not elsewhere classifiable. Mixtures of fertilizers and plant foods with herbicides are included under 064, Herbicides.
- Superphosphates*
- 062 Fumigants, n.e.c.**

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

Included in this category are substances in the form of "smoke" or fumes used as an exterminating agent and that are not classifiable elsewhere. Fumigants used as disinfecting agents are classified under code 0732, if the specific chemical is unknown.

063 Fungicides

Included in this category are the various substances used to destroy or control the growth of fungi within an agricultural or horticultural setting. Fungicides used in other commercial or industrial settings should be coded under Cleaning and polishing agents, code 073.

<i>Dithiocarbamates</i>	<i>Organic mercurials (used in seed dressing)</i>
<i>Ferban</i>	<i>Pentachlorophenols</i>
<i>Maneb</i>	<i>Zineb</i>
<i>Nabam</i>	<i>Ziram</i>

064* Herbicides

Chemicals in this category are used to control plant growth of various types. This category includes weed killers. Also included in this category are mixtures of plant foods and fertilizers with herbicides.

0640 Herbicides, unspecified

Weed killer

0641 Benzoic and phenylacetic acids

<i>Chlorfenec</i>	<i>2,4-D</i>
<i>Dicamba</i>	<i>2, 4-DEP</i>
<i>Erbon</i>	<i>2,4,5-T</i>
<i>MCPA</i>	<i>2,3,6-TBA</i>
<i>MCPB</i>	<i>2, 4, 5-Trichlorophenoxyacetic acid (2, 4, 5-T)</i>
<i>Silvex</i>	<i>-(2,4,5-trichlorophenoxy) propionic acid</i>
	<i>4-chloro-2-methylphenoxyacetic acid</i>

0642 Bipyridyls

Diquat

Paraquat

0643 Carbamate and thiocarbamate herbicides

Vapam

0644 Dinitro compounds

Dinosam (DNAP)

Dinoseb (DNBP)

Dinitro-orthoeresol (DNOC)

0645 Phenols

Pentachlorophenol

0646 Triazines

Atrazine

Simazine

2-chloro-4, 6-bis(ethylamino)-S-triazine

0649 Herbicides, n.e.c.

Agent orange

Chlorates

Crag herbicide

Delapon

Diuron

Fenuron

Mixtures of plant foods and fertilizers with herbicides

Monuron

065* Insecticides

This category includes various chemicals used to control insects and is broken down into organochlorine compounds or chlorinated hydrocarbons; organophosphorus compounds; carbamates; and other compounds. When insecticides from two or more of these categories produced the injury or illness, code 0658 should be used.

0650 Insecticides, unspecified

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

0651	Carbamate insecticides		
	<i>Aldicard</i>		<i>Thiram</i>
	<i>Baygon</i>		<i>Vapam</i>
	<i>Carbaryl (Sevin)</i>		<i>Zectran</i>
	<i>Propoxur</i>		
0652	Organochlorine compounds		
	<i>Benzene hexachloride (BHC)</i>	<i>Dieldrin</i>	<i>Lindane</i>
	<i>Chlordane</i>	<i>Endrin</i>	<i>Mirex</i>
	<i>DDT</i>	<i>Heptachlor</i>	<i>Thiodan</i>
	<i>Dicofol (Kelthane)</i>	<i>Kepone</i>	<i>Toxaphene</i>
0653	Organophosphorus compounds		
	<i>Abate</i>	<i>Dursban</i>	<i>Mevinphos</i>
	<i>Bidrin</i>	<i>EPN</i>	<i>Organophosphates</i>
	<i>DDVP (Vapona)</i>	<i>Ethion</i>	<i>Parathion</i>
	<i>Demeton</i>	<i>Fenthion (Baytex)</i>	<i>Phenylsulphtion</i>
	<i>Diazinon</i>	<i>Gardona</i>	<i>Phorate</i>
	<i>Dibrom (Naled)</i>	<i>Guthion</i>	<i>Phosdrin</i>
	<i>Dicathon</i>	<i>Malathion</i>	<i>Supracide</i>
	<i>Diclorvo</i>	<i>Metasystox</i>	<i>Systox</i>
	<i>Dimethoate (Cygon)</i>	<i>Methyl parathion</i>	<i>TEPP</i>
	<i>Tetraethyl pyrophosphate</i>	<i>Thimet</i>	
0658	Multiple insecticides		
0659	Insecticides, n.e.c.		
	<i>Kerosene insecticides</i>	<i>Pyrethrum</i>	
	<i>Nicotine</i>	<i>Rotenone</i>	

066 Rodenticides

Included in this category are various substances used to destroy or control mice, rats, squirrels, and other rodents.

<i>Coumarins</i>	<i>Pival (Pivalyn)</i>	<i>Strychnine</i>
<i>Diphacin</i>	<i>PMP</i>	<i>Thallium sulfate</i>
<i>Fluoroacetates</i>	<i>Sodium Fluoroacetate</i>	<i>Valone</i>
<i>Indandiones</i>	<i>Squill and derivatives</i>	<i>Warfarin</i>
		<i>Zinc phosphide</i>

068 Multiple agricultural and horticultural chemicals

This category includes combinations of agricultural and horticultural chemicals or pesticides, when these chemicals are classifiable under two or more different 3-digit categories. Excluded from this category are mixtures of fertilizers or plant foods and herbicides which are coded under 064, Herbicides.

069 Agricultural and horticultural chemicals, n.e.c.

This category includes other agricultural chemicals and pesticides not classifiable elsewhere.

07* Chemical products--general

This category includes chemical products of various types. This category should be used only when the specific chemical is unknown or is not classifiable elsewhere.

Includes: Adhesives, alcoholic beverages, beauty products, cleaning agents, cosmetics, drugs, explosives, glues, medicines, paints, lacquers, varnishes, solvents, and degreasers

Excludes: Specified chemicals.

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

070 Chemical products, unspecified**071 Adhesives, glues, n.e.c.**

This group includes adhesives, glues and pastes that are not elsewhere classified.

072* Beauty preparations, cosmetics, n.e.c.

This group includes beauty preparations and other cosmetics. Soaps, shampoos, and dyes used as hair preparations or cosmetics are classified in this category. Other shampoos, detergents, and soaps used for commercial or industrial purposes are coded to group 073, Cleaning and polishing agents, n.e.c..

0720 Beauty preparations, cosmetics, unspecified**0721 Hair preparations**

<i>Conditioners</i>	<i>Rinses</i>
<i>Dyes</i>	<i>Perming solutions</i>
<i>Hair sprays</i>	<i>Setting gels</i>
<i>Hair straighteners</i>	<i>Shampoos</i>
<i>Mousses</i>	

0729 Other beauty preparations, cosmetics

<i>Face masks</i>	<i>Soaps</i>
<i>Make-up</i>	

073* Cleaning and polishing agents, disinfectants, n.e.c.

This group includes detergents, bleaches, soaps, polishes, disinfectants, and drain and oven cleaners that are not classifiable to specific chemical categories.

Soaps and shampoos used as hair preparations or as cosmetics are classified under code 072, Beauty preparations and cosmetics. Chlorine bleach and other chlorine-based cleansers are coded under Chlorine and chlorine compounds, code 042. Ammonia and ammonia compounds are included under 091. Solvents are coded under 077; drycleaning fluids under 0773. Drain and oven cleaners containing lye are coded under 024, Sodium and potassium hydroxides; those containing sulfuric acid are coded under 0134. Cleaners containing phosphoric acid are coded under 0133.

0730 Cleaning and polishing agents, unspecified**0731 Bleach--nonchlorine, nonperoxide****0732 Disinfectants****0733 Drain and oven cleaners****0734 Polishes****0735 Scouring powders****0736 Soap products****0737 Synthetic detergents and shampoos****0738 Multiple cleaning and polishing agents****0739 Other cleaning and polishing agents**

<i>Floor stripper</i>	<i>Other and unspecified cleaners</i>
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074* Drugs, alcohol, medicines

This category includes prescription drugs, nonprescription or over the counter drugs, as well as alcoholic beverages and drugs used for nonmedicinal purposes. Alcohol in preparations not intended for consumption are coded under 031. Alcoholic beverages and nonmedicinal drugs should not be coded for secondary source. Vaccines are coded in 0749.

0740 Drugs and medicines, unspecified**0741 Alcoholic beverages****0742 Drugs--nonmedicinal****0743 Medicines****0748 Multiple drugs, medicines****0749 Drugs and medicines, n.e.c.**

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

075* Explosives, blasting agents, n.e.c.

This category includes explosives, materials used as detonators, gunpowder, and fireworks. Excluded from this category are substances classifiable to specific chemical or mineral categories. Ammonium nitrate is coded 0913. Ammunition is included in major group 91.

- 0750 Explosives, blasting agents, unspecified**
- 0751 Dynamite**
- 0752 Flammable gas, unspecified**
- 0753 Gunpowder**
- 0754 Pyrotechnics, fireworks**
- 0759 Other explosives, blasting agents**
 - Blasting cap*
 - Detonator*

076* Paint, lacquer, shellac, varnish, n.e.c.

This category includes various types of paints and other finishes such as varnishes, shellacs, and lacquers. Epoxy is coded under 0952 Resins. Urethane and polyurethane is code 0953.

- 0760 Paint, lacquer, shellac, varnish, unspecified**
- 0761 Lacquer, shellac, varnish**
- 0762 Paint**
- 0768 Multiple paint, lacquer, shellac, or varnishes**
- 0769 Other paint, lacquer, shellac, varnish**

077* Solvents, degreasers, n.e.c.

This category includes solvents and degreasers, not elsewhere classifiable. Carbon tetrachloride, perchloroethylene, and trichloroethylene are coded under Chlorine and chlorine compounds, code 042.

- 0770 Solvents, degreasers, unspecified**
- 0771 Naptha solvents**
 - Benzine*
 - Cleaners' naptha*
 - Mineral spirits*
 - Naptha*
 - Napthalene*
 - Petroleum ether*
 - Stoddard solvent*
- 0772 Paint removers, thinners**
- 0773 Dry cleaning fluids, n.e.c.**
- 0778 Multiple solvents, degreasers**
- 0779 Other solvents, degreasers**

079* Other chemical products, n.e.c.

This category includes other general chemical products, not elsewhere classifiable.

Includes: Dyes, inks, tear gas, mace, photographic and copying solutions, rock salt and road salt when the specific chemical is unknown

- 0790 Other chemical products, unspecified**
- 0791 Dyes, inks**
- 0792 Tear gas, mace**
 - Bromobenzyl cyanide*
 - Chloroacetophenone*
 - Ethylidoacetate*
 - Lacrimogenic gas*
 - Pepper spray*

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

0793	Photographic and copying solutions	
	<i>Clearing agents</i>	<i>Photographic chemicals</i>
	<i>Copying machine fluids</i>	<i>Mimeograph fluid</i>
	<i>Developers</i>	<i>Stop baths</i>
	<i>Film developing solutions</i>	<i>Surfactants</i>
	<i>Fixers</i>	<i>Toners</i>
0799	Chemical products, n.e.c.	
	<i>Ice-melting salt</i>	<i>Rock salt</i>
	<i>Road salt</i>	<i>Salt</i>

08* **Coal, natural gas, petroleum fuels and products, n.e.c.**

This category includes coal, natural gas, petroleum, and petroleum fuels and distillates. Excluded from this category are petroleum solvents (077), and agricultural chemicals and other pesticides (major group 06).

Includes: Coal, coal dust, coke, crude oil, gasoline, natural gas, petroleum, petroleum distillates and fuels

Excludes: Agricultural chemicals and other pesticides (06); paints (076); petroleum solvents (077); asphalt, roofing tar (461).

080 **Coal, natural gas, petroleum fuels and products, unspecified****081*** **Coal and coal products**

0810	Coal products, unspecified
0811	Coal
0812	Coke and other coal manufactures
0819	Coal and coal products, n.e.c.

082 **Natural gas****083** **Petroleum, crude oil****084*** **Petroleum fuels, distillates, products, n.e.c.**

0840	Petroleum fuels, distillates, products, unspecified
0841	Butane
0842	Gasoline, diesel fuel, jet fuel
0843	Kerosene, heating oil
0844	Lubricating greases, cutting oils
0845	Propane
0849	Other petroleum fuels, distillates, products

089 **Coal, natural gas, petroleum fuels and products, n.e.c.****09*** **Other chemicals**

This category includes ammonia and its compounds, cryogenic gases, certain cyanide compounds, oxygen and certain oxides, plastics and resins, sewer and mine gas, methane, sulfur and sulfur compounds, and other chemical and chemical products not elsewhere classifiable.

Includes: Ammonia and ammonium compounds, carbon dioxide, carbon monoxide, cryogenic gases, cyanide and cyanide compounds, n.e.c., dry ice, methane, mine gas, oxygen and oxygen compounds, n.e.c. plastics, resins, sewer gas, sulfur, sulfur compounds, sulfur dioxide

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

091* Ammonia and ammonium compounds

This group includes ammonia in various forms as well as ammonium compounds. This group includes ammonium compounds used as fertilizers, cleansers, explosives, etc.

- 0910 Ammonia and ammonium compounds, unspecified**
- 0911 Ammonia, anhydrous ammonia**
- 0912 Ammonium hydroxide**
- 0913 Ammonium nitrate**
- 0914 Ammonium sulfate**
- 0918 Multiple ammonia and ammonium compounds**
- 0919 Ammonia and ammonium compounds, n.e.c.**

092* Cryogenic gases

This group includes liquified gases at very low temperatures.

- 0920 Cryogenic gases, unspecified**
- 0921 Liquid fluorine**
- 0922 Liquid helium**
- 0923 Liquid hydrogen**
- 0924 Liquid nitrogen**
- 0925 Liquid oxygen**
- 0929 Cryogenic gases, n.e.c.**
 - Liquified argon*
 - Liquified krypton*
 - Liquified neon*
 - Liquified xenon*

093* Cyanide and cyanide compounds, n.e.c.

This group includes cyanide and its compounds, not elsewhere classifiable. Cyanates and isocyanates that are used in the manufacture of plastics are coded under Plastics, resins--code 095.

- 0930 Cyanide and cyanide compounds, unspecified**
- 0931 Hydrogen cyanide**
- 0938 Multiple cyanides**
- 0939 Other cyanide and cyanide compounds**

094* Oxygen and oxygen compounds, n.e.c.

This group includes carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, dry ice, various nitrogen oxides, nonliquified oxygen, and ozone. Carbon monoxide resulting from the incomplete combustion of fuels and that contained in motor vehicle exhaust gas, blast furnace gas, or kiln vapor is included in 0941. Smoke and fire gases are included in code 9342. Liquified oxygen is coded under 092, Cryogenic gases. Sulfur dioxide is coded 0973.

- 0940 Oxygen and oxygen compounds, n.e.c.**
- 0941 Carbon monoxide**
 - Blast furnace gas*
 - Kiln vapor*
 - Motor vehicle exhaust gas*
 - Results of incomplete combustion of fuels*
- 0942 Carbon dioxide, dry ice**
- 0943 Nitrogen oxides**
 - Dinitrogen pentoxide*
 - Dinitrogen tetroxide*
 - Laughing gas*
 - Nitric oxide*
 - Nitrogen dioxide*
 - Nitrogen trioxide*
 - Nitrous oxide*
 - Other oxides of nitrogen*
- 0944 Oxygen, nonliquified**

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

0945 Ozones**0948 Multiple oxygen and oxygen compounds****0949 Other oxygen and oxygen compounds, n.e.c.****095* Plastics, resins**

This group includes various substances and intermediate products used in the manufacture of plastics and resins, including cyanates, resins, urethanes, vinyl chloride, and various elasticizers, monomers, and polymers.

0950 Plastics, unspecified

Fumes from unspecified plastics

0951 Cyanates

*Cyanates
Di-isocyanates*

*Isocyanates
Toluene-di-isocyanates (TDI)*

0952 Resins

*Acrylic resin
Epoxy resin*

*Resin
Silicone resin*

0953 Urethanes

Polyurethane

Urethane

0954 Vinyl chloride, polyvinyl chloride

*Polyvinyl chloride
Polyvinyl chloride monomer*

*Vinyl chloride
Vinyl chloride monomer*

0959 Plastics, resins, n.e.c.

*Bakelite
Elastomer
Ethyl silicate
Ethylene diamine
Monomer*

*PAPI (polymeric MDI)
Polymer
Polypropylene
Polystyrene
Polyvinyl acetate*

096* Sewer gas, mine gas, methane

This group includes sewer and mine gas and fumes that are not classifiable elsewhere.

0960 Sewer gas, mine gas, unspecified**0961 Methane gas****0962 Mine gas****0963 Sewer gas****097* Sulfur and sulfur compounds**

This group includes carbon bisulfide, hydrogen sulfide, sulfur dioxide, and other sulfur compounds.

0970 Sulfur and sulfur compounds, unspecified**0971 Carbon bisulfide**

Carbon disulfide

0972 Hydrogen sulfide**0973 Sulfur dioxide****0978 Multiple sulfur and sulfur compounds****0979 Sulfur and sulfur compounds, n.e.c.**

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

098* **Multiple chemicals or chemical mixtures, n.e.c.**

This category is to be used for toxic, noxious, and otherwise injurious fumes, vapors, or chemical exposures resulting from the mixing or combining of chemicals or chemical products from different major groups. This code may also be applicable as the secondary source for explosions resulting from the mixture of two or more chemicals falling in different two-digit categories.

This category also includes cases where two or more chemicals or chemical products falling in different two-digit categories are named as the source or secondary source or when the nonspecific "Multiple chemicals" is the source or secondary source.

0980 **Multiple chemicals or chemical mixtures, unspecified****0981** **Ammonia and chlorine****0982** **Chlorine and phosphoric acid****0983** **Chlorine and cleaning agent, n.e.c.****0989** **Other multiple chemicals or chemical mixtures****099** **Chemicals and chemical products, n.e.c.***Acetylene**Esters**Flux**Metal cleaning compounds, unspecified**Metal plating solutions, unspecified**Phosphine**Potting compound hardener*

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

1* CONTAINERS

This division classifies receptacles that are commonly used to hold, store, or carry materials. All containers may be empty or full. Pressurized and nonpressurized containers are fix-shaped receptacles used to hold, store, or carry materials. Variable restraint containers include bundles, packages, and rolls where the material being contained is usually the surface of the container.

Includes: Pressurized containers; nonpressurized containers; variable restraint containers; dishes, cups, glasses; luggage; skids and pallets, septic tanks

Excludes: Cases, cabinets, racks, shelves (21); bathtubs (2421); coffee makers (3321); hot tubs (645); sleeping bags, back packs, portable coolers, and thermoses (781); storm drains and pipes (6443)..

10 Containers, unspecified**11* Containers--nonpressurized**

This major group classifies nonpressurized containers which are fix-shaped receptacles used to hold, store, or carry materials.

Includes: Bags, sacks, totes; barrels, kegs, drums; bottles, jugs, flasks; boxes, crates, cartons; buckets, baskets, pails; cans; pots, pans, trays; tanks, bins, and vats.

Excludes: Pressurized containers (12); variable restraint containers (13) dishes, drinking cups, and beverage glasses (14); luggage (15); and skids and pallets (16); groceries (528); laundry (924).

110 Containers--nonpressurized, unspecified**111 Bags, sacks, totes***Mail pouches**Packets***112 Barrels, kegs, drums***Barrels--coopered wooden**Breaker**Casks**Drums--fiber**Firkins**Kegs--coopered wooden**Kilderkins**Milk shipping containers**Oil drums**Shipping drums***113 Bottles, jugs, flasks***Bottles--paper**Decanters**Hot-water bottles**Jars**Medicine bottles**Milk bottles**Packing bottles**Packing jugs**Vials**Water bottles***114 Boxes, crates, cartons***Ammunition boxes**Boxes--cardboard**Boxes--corrugated**Boxes--fiberboard**Boxes--filig**Boxes--gaylord**Boxes--newsboard**Boxes--setup**Boxes--wooden**Cases--plastic utility**Chicken coops (crates)**Coffins**Egg cartons**Food boxes**Mailing cases**Mailing crates**Milk, ice cream cartons**Shipping crates**Shipping hampers**Tubes--cardboard*

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

115	Buckets, baskets, pails <i>Baskets--wicker</i> <i>Baskets--wire</i> <i>Baskets--wooden</i> <i>Buckets--coopered wooden</i> <i>Buckets--metal</i> <i>Bushels</i> <i>Dinner pails</i>	<i>Flower and fruit baskets</i> <i>Gambion baskets (unassembled)</i> <i>Loyster pots</i> <i>Milk pails</i> <i>Picnic baskets</i> <i>Pitchers</i> <i>Slop pails</i>
116	Cans <i>Aluminum cans</i> <i>Beverage cans</i> <i>Canisters</i> <i>Canned foods</i> <i>Foil-fiber cans</i> <i>Food cans</i> <i>Garbage cans</i>	<i>Gasoline cans</i> <i>Milk cans</i> <i>Oil cans</i> <i>Packing cans</i> <i>Tin cans</i> <i>Trash cans</i> <i>Watering cans</i>
117	Pots, pans, trays <i>Ashtrays</i> <i>Bakepans</i> <i>Breadpans</i> <i>Cake pans</i> <i>Dishpans</i> <i>Dustpans</i> <i>Frying pans</i>	<i>Kettles--nonpressurized</i> <i>Pans--kitchen</i> <i>Pots--kitchen</i> <i>Serving trays</i> <i>Skillets</i> <i>Trays--plastic</i> <i>Woks</i>
118	Tanks, bins, vats <i>Aquaria</i> <i>Cisterns</i> <i>Dumpsters</i> <i>Farm storage tanks</i> <i>Hoppers</i> <i>Melting pots</i> <i>Oil storage tanks</i> <i>Septic tanks</i>	<i>Tanks--coopered</i> <i>Trash bins</i> <i>Troughs</i> <i>Tubs--coopered</i> <i>Tubs--excluding bathtubs</i> <i>Vats--wooden</i> <i>Water tanks</i> <i>Silos</i>
119	Containers--nonpressurized, n.e.c. <i>Air cargo containers</i>	<i>Aluminum containers for bakery goods and frozen foods</i>
12*	Containers--pressurized This major group classifies pressurized containers which are fix-shaped receptacles used to hold, store, or carry gases, vapors, or liquids. <i>Includes:</i> Boilers; hoses; pressure lines <i>Excludes:</i> Air and gas compressors (3991); pressure-cooking equipment (332); pipes, ducts, tubing (412); valves (423).	
120	Containers--pressurized, unspecified	
121	Boilers <i>Industrial boilers</i> <i>Marine boilers</i>	<i>Power boilers</i> <i>Pressure stills</i>
122	Hoses <i>Fire hoses</i> <i>Garden, Water hoses</i> <i>Hoses--metal</i>	<i>Hoses--plastic</i> <i>Hoses--rubber</i> <i>Pneumatic hoses</i>
123	Oxygen tanks	
124	Pressure lines, except hoses	
125	Propane tanks	

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

129 Containers--pressurized, n.e.c.
Air receiver tanks *Pressure gas tanks*
Beer kegs *Pressure housings*
Pressure cylinders

13* Containers--variable restraint

This major group classifies containers including bundles, packages, and rolls where the material being contained is usually the surface of the container (that is, the item is not contained by anything distinct)..

Includes: Bundles, bales; packages, parcels; reels, rolls

Excludes: Nonpressurized containers (11); pressurized containers (12)

130 Containers--variable restraint, unspecified

131 Bundles, bales
Bales of cotton *Bundles of shingles*
Bales of hay

132 Packages, parcels
Mailing packages, parcels *Paper packages, parcels*

133 Reels, rolls
Beams, bolts of fabric *Rolls of carpet*
Reels of metal banding, wire *Rolls of fabric*
Reels of steel wool *Rolls of paper*

139 Containers--variable restraint, n.e.c.

14* Dishes, drinking cups, beverage glasses

This major group classifies containers which are commonly used for drinking and eating.

Includes: Dishes, bowls; drinking cups, beverage glasses

Excludes: Bottles (113); pitchers (115); pots, pans, trays (117); cooking and eating utensils (792)

140 Dishes, drinking cups, beverage glasses, unspecified

141 Dishes, bowls
Bowls--any use or composition *Dishes--any use or composition*

142 Drinking cups, beverage glasses
Cups--drinking *Glasses--drinking*

149 Dishes, drinking cups, beverage glasses, n.e.c.

15* Luggage, handbags

This major group classifies container-carriers which are used for holding and carrying personal belongings.

Includes: Briefcases; handbags, pocketbooks, wallets; and suitcases.

Excludes: Footlockers, chests (212); lockers (215); back packs (781).

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

150	Luggage, handbags, unspecified	
151	Briefcases <i>Portfolios</i>	
152	Handbags, pocketbooks, wallets <i>Billfolds</i> <i>Book bags</i> <i>Cosmetic pouches</i>	<i>Purses</i> <i>Shoulder bags</i>
153	Suitcases <i>Gym bags</i> <i>Overnight bags</i>	<i>Suit bags</i>
159	Luggage, handbags, n.e.c. <i>Duffel bags</i> <i>Golf bags</i>	<i>Musical instrument cases</i>
16	Skids, pallets	
	This major group classifies skids and pallets of any use or composition including those used as working surfaces.	
	<i>Includes:</i> Skids; pallets; pallet containers	
19	Containers, n.e.c.	
	This major group classifies all containers that are not elsewhere classified in the Container division.	

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

2* FURNITURE AND FIXTURES

This division classifies furniture; lighting and plumbing fixtures; and floor, wall, and window coverings. The furniture and fixtures classified here may be of any composition, and may be designed for use in households, businesses, or public buildings.

Includes: Cases, cabinets, racks, shelves; floor, wall, and window coverings; furniture; other fixtures

Excludes: Heating, cooling, and cleaning machinery and appliances (33); audio and video equipment (391); car seats (489); plumbing systems (612); structures (64); pianos (7951).

20 Furniture and fixtures, unspecified**21*** Cases, cabinets, racks, shelves

This major group classifies free-standing or built-in cases, cabinets, counters, racks, lockers, and shelves. These items may be designed for household, office, public building, or other use.

Includes: Bookcases; display and storage cabinets, cases; counters, counter tops; garment and other racks; lockers; partitions; shelving.

Excludes: Boxes, crates, cartons (114); refrigerated lockers (3314).

210 Cases, cabinets, racks, shelves, unspecified**211** Bookcases

Bookcases--any composition
Bookcases--built-in

Bookcases--free-standing

212 Cabinets, cases--display, storage

Cedar chests
China cabinets
Footlockers
Kitchen cabinets
Medicine cabinets

Office or file cabinets
Showcases
Tool chests
Toy chests
Treasure chests

213 Counters, counter tops

Bar counters
Kitchen counters

214 Garment racks, other racks

Book and magazine racks
Clothes-drying racks
Coat racks

Display racks
Mail-sorting racks

215 Lockers

Wall lockers

216 Partitions

Office partitions

Room partitions

217 Shelving

Display shelving

Office and store shelving

219 Cases, cabinets, racks, shelves, n.e.c.

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

22* Floor, wall, window coverings

This major group classifies floor, wall, and window coverings such as carpets, wallpaper, and curtains.

Includes: Floor coverings; wall coverings; window coverings, blinds, shades, or draperies.

Excludes: Rolls of carpet or linoleum (133); ceiling tiles (4141); vinyl floor tiles (4144); wood paneling (4152); sheet flooring (4195); siding (4196); wallboard (4198).

220 Floor, wall, window coverings, unspecified**221 Floor coverings, nonstructural**

Carpet (except rolls)

Linoleum (except rolls)

222 Wall coverings

Wall panels--acoustic

Wallpaper (except rolls)

223 Window coverings, blinds, shades, or draperies

Blinds

Venetian blinds

Curtains

Window shades

Drapes

229 Floor, wall, window coverings, n.e.c.**23* Furniture**

This major group classifies different types of home, office, and workshop furniture.

Includes: Beds, bedding, mattresses; benches, workbenches; saw horses; chairs, desks, sofas, tables, and worktables.

Excludes: Cases, cabinets, racks, shelves (21); lamps (2411); air mattresses (779); sleeping bags (781); billiard and ping pong tables (789); pianos (7951); sheets, linens (9231).

230 Furniture, unspecified**231 Beds, bedding, mattresses**

Bed frames

Folding beds

Bunk beds

Futons

Cots

Hammocks

Cradles

Headboards

Cribs

Water beds

232 Benches, workbenches, saw horses

Park benches

Shop benches

Pews

Utility benches

Saw horses

Workbenches

233 Chairs

Arm chairs

High chairs

Bar stools

Recliners

Easy chairs

Rocking chairs

Folding chairs

234 Desks

Computer desks

School desks

Office desks

Work stations

Roll-top desks

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

235	Sofas	<i>Couches</i> <i>Divans</i> <i>Loungers</i>	<i>Love seats</i> <i>Ottomans</i> <i>Sofa beds</i>
236	Tables, worktables	<i>Card tables</i> <i>Cocktail tables</i> <i>Coffee tables</i> <i>Conference tables</i> <i>Dining tables</i> <i>Dressers</i>	<i>End tables</i> <i>Folding tables</i> <i>Kitchen tables</i> <i>Lamp stands</i> <i>Operating tables</i>
239	Furniture, n.e.c.		
24*	Other fixtures		
		This major group classifies home, office, and industrial fixtures including lighting equipment and plumbing fixtures.	
	<i>Includes:</i>	Lighting equipment; plumbing fixtures.	
	<i>Excludes:</i>	Electric parts, wiring (441); plumbing system (612).	
240	Other fixtures, unspecified		
241*	Lighting equipment		
		This source group classifies home, office, and industrial lighting equipment.	
	<i>Includes:</i>	Lamps; light bulbs (incandescent or fluorescent); neon lights, stop lights, chandeliers.	
	<i>Excludes:</i>	Electric parts (441); flashlights (7299); flash bulbs (769); lanterns (781).	
2410	Lighting equipment, unspecified		
2411	Lamps		
2412	Light bulbs		
2419	Lighting equipment, n.e.c.		
242*	Plumbing fixtures		
		This source group classifies home, office, and industrial plumbing fixtures.	
	<i>Includes:</i>	Bathtubs; sinks; toilets; showers, faucets.	
	<i>Excludes:</i>	Pipes (412); valves (423).	
2420	Plumbing fixtures, unspecified		
2421	Bathtubs		
2422	Sinks		
2423	Toilets		
2429	Plumbing fixtures, n.e.c.	<i>Faucets</i>	<i>Showers</i>
249	Other fixtures, n.e.c.		
29	Furniture and fixtures, n.e.c.	<i>Blackboards</i>	<i>Bulletin boards</i>

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

3* MACHINERY

This division classifies light and heavy machinery which perform specific functions or processes under power. Machinery is defined as a combination of smaller machines (elements or parts) which are capable of motion and are contained in a stationary frame. Computer, audio, and video products, as well as heating, cooling and cleaning machinery and appliance are also included in this definition.

Machines which are primarily used for transporting people or materials are classified in division 8 (Vehicles). Handheld power tools are classified in major group 72 (Handtools--powered).

If a part is **known or assumed to be attached** to a machine when an injury occurs, then the entire machine should be listed as the source in this division unless the event is overexertion or the injury was inflicted by an electrical cord, overhead powerline, or floor of a vehicle in a non-transportation incident.

If a part is **known to be unattached and independent** of a machine, or if it is probable that a **machine is not involved**, then that specific part should be selected as the source. The smaller parts which are used in machinery are classified in major group 44 (Machine, tool, and electric parts).

Includes: Agricultural and garden machinery; construction, logging, and mining machinery; heating, cooling, and cleaning machinery and appliances; material handling machinery (e.g., conveyors, cranes, hoists, elevators, etc.); metal, woodworking, and special material machinery; office and business machinery; special process machinery; and miscellaneous machinery.

Excludes: Hoisting accessories (43); machinery parts (44); motors (4414); engines (4424); nonpowered handtools (71); powered handtools (72); vehicles (8); plant and industrial powered vehicles, tractors (85); forklifts (85).

30 Machinery, unspecified**31*** Agricultural and garden machinery

This major group classifies machinery which perform specific agricultural and garden functions or processes.

Includes: Harvesting and threshing machinery; mowing machinery; plowing, planting, and fertilizing machinery; and other agricultural and garden machinery.

Excludes: Construction, logging, and mining machinery (32); gravity conveyors (341); powered conveyors (342); elevators (346); parts and materials (4); feed wagons (483); vehicles (8); tractors (853).

310 Agricultural and garden machinery, unspecified**311*** Harvesting and threshing machinery

This source group classifies agricultural and garden machinery which primarily perform harvesting or threshing functions.

Includes: Balers; combines; harvesters, reapers; threshers.

Excludes: Mowing machinery (312); logging harvesters (3236); tractors (853).

3110 Harvesting and threshing machinery, unspecified**3111 Balers****3112 Combines****3113 Harvesters, reapers****3114 Threshers****3119 Harvesting and threshing machinery, n.e.c.**

Forage choppers

Tree shakers

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

312* Mowing machinery

This source group classifies agricultural and garden machinery which primarily perform mowing functions.

Includes: Nonriding and riding lawn mowers; tractor mowers; brush hogs.

Excludes: Harvesting and threshing machinery (311); handheld powered trimmers, edgers (7229); tractors (853).

3120 Mowing machinery, unspecified**3121 Lawn mowers--nonriding, powered****3122 Lawn mowers--riding****3123 Mowers--tractor**

Brush hogs

Haying machines

Hay mowers

3129 Mowing machinery, n.e.c.

Push mowers--nonpowered

313* Plowing, planting, and fertilizing machinery

This source group classifies agricultural and garden machinery which primarily perform plowing, planting, or fertilizing functions. Also included here are plows, discs, cultivators, and spreaders that are attached to tractors.

Includes: Plowing and cultivating machinery; seed planting machinery; agricultural spreading machinery.

Excludes: Snow plows (3995); vehicles (8); tractors (853).

3130 Plowing, planting, and fertilizing machinery, unspecified**3131 Plowing and cultivating machinery**

Cultivators

Discs

Harrows

Plows

3132 Seed planting machinery**3133 Spreading machinery--agricultural**

Fertilizer spreaders

Manure spreaders

3139 Plowing, planting, and fertilizing machinery, n.e.c.**319* Other agricultural and garden machinery**

This source group classifies agricultural and garden machinery which perform specific functions or processes other than those previously classified.

Includes: Dairy and milk processing machinery; agricultural feed grinders, feed crushers, and feed mixers; agricultural spraying and dusting machinery (except aircraft).

Excludes: Construction, logging, and mining machinery (32); gravity conveyors (341); powered conveyors (342); elevators (346); parts and materials (4); feed wagons (483); vehicles (8); crop-dusting aircraft (8112); tractors (853).

3190 Other agricultural and garden machinery, unspecified

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

- 3191 Dairy and milk processing machinery--specialized**
Butter-making machinery *Homogenizers*
Clarifiers *Milking machines*
Cream separators *Pasteurizers*
Evaporators
- 3192 Feed grinders, crushers, mixers--agricultural**
- 3193 Spraying and dusting machinery--agricultural**
- 3199 Agricultural and garden machinery, n.e.c.**

32* Construction, logging, and mining machinery

This major group classifies machinery which perform specific construction (or demolition), logging, and mining functions or processes. Skid steers are classified according to the type of attachment. If the type of attachment is unknown, use code 320.

Includes: Excavating machinery; loaders; logging and wood processing machinery; mining and drilling machinery; road grading and surfacing machinery.

Excludes: Agricultural and garden machinery (31); material handling machinery (34); metal, woodworking, and special material machinery (35); vehicles (8); tractors (853).

320 Construction, logging, and mining machinery, unspecified

321* Excavating machinery

This source group classifies machinery which primarily perform excavating functions. Excavating machines include those that dig earth and rock (power shovels, backhoes, draglines, trenchers) and place it in separate hauling units, as well as those that pick up and transport material (bulldozers).

Includes: Backhoes; bulldozers; steam and power shovels; trenchers.

Excludes: Loaders (322); drilling machinery (3241); tunneling machines (3243); hooks, shackles, magnets, clamshells, orange peels, grapples (432); vehicles (8).

3210 Excavating machinery, unspecified

3211 Backhoes

3212 Bulldozers

3213 Steam and power shovels

3214 Trenchers

Trenching machines

Continuous bucket excavators

3219 Excavating machinery, n.e.c.

Draglines
Marine dredges

Marine excavators
Suction dredges

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

322* Loaders

This source group classifies machinery which primarily perform loading operations. Loaders basically consist of a movable bucket mounted on a series of movable arms at the front of a crawler or rubber-tired tractor. Skid steers with a loading attachment and mini loaders are included here. Skid steers with other types of attachments, such as forklifts, are coded into the appropriate category according to the type of attachment.

Includes: Bucket loaders; end loaders; front end loaders.

Excludes: Excavating machinery (321); log loaders (3234).

3220 Loaders, unspecified**3221 Bucket loaders****3222 End loaders****3223 Front end loaders****3229 Loaders, n.e.c.****323* Logging and wood processing machinery--specialized**

This source group classifies machinery which primarily perform specialized logging and wood processing operations.

Includes: Chippers; debarkers; harvesters (logging)

Excludes: Agricultural harvesters (3113); other loaders (322); material handling machinery (34); metal, woodworking, and special material machinery (35); paper production machinery (374); other grapples (432); other cable (4423).

3230 Logging and wood processing machinery--specialized, unspecified**3231 Chippers****3232 Debarkers****3233 Harvesters, including feller-buncher, sheet****3234 Log loaders, including heel boom****3235 Forwarder/yarder****3236 Mechanical harvester****3237 Slasher****3238 Skidder--cable and grapple****3239 Logging and wood processing machinery--specialized, n.e.c.****324* Mining and drilling machinery**

This source group classifies machinery which primarily perform mining and drilling operations. Mining machinery is used in removing and transporting valuable solid minerals from their place of natural origin to a more accessible location for further processing or transportation. Many mining-type machines are used for excavating in the construction industry and should be classified accordingly. Drilling machinery is generally used to bore vertical holes while tunneling machinery is generally used to bore horizontal holes.

Includes: Drilling machines, drilling augers; mineral sorters, separators, concentrators; tunneling machines.

Excludes: Coal breakers and crushers (3292); grain augers (3427); augers used as conveyors (3427); nonpowered portable handheld augers (7111); nonpowered portable handheld drills (7113); powered portable handheld augers (7211); powered portable handheld drills (7213).

3240 Mining and drilling machinery, unspecified**3241 Drilling machines, drilling augers**

Continuous miners

Mechanical miners

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

	<i>Diamond drills</i>	<i>Rock drills</i>
	<i>Jet flame drills</i>	<i>Water-jet drills</i>
3242	Mineral sorters, separators, concentrators	
3243	Tunneling machines	
	<i>Bore tunneling machine</i>	<i>Horizontal boring machine</i>
3249	Mining and drilling machinery, n.e.c.	
	<i>Mineral property analyzers</i>	
325*	Road grading and surfacing machinery	
	This source group classifies machinery which primarily perform road grading and surfacing operations.	
	<i>Includes:</i>	Asphalt and mortar spreaders; graders, levellers, planers, scrapers; road linemarking machinery; steam rollers, road pavers.
	<i>Excludes:</i>	Construction, logging, and mining machinery (32); street sweeping and cleaning machinery (3996); vehicles (8).
3250	Road grading and surfacing machinery, unspecified	
3251	Asphalt and mortar spreaders	
3252	Graders, levellers, planers, scrapers	
3253	Road linemarking machinery	
3254	Steam rollers, road pavers	
	<i>Asphalt pavers</i>	<i>Slip-form pavers</i>
	<i>Concrete pavers</i>	
3259	Road grading and surfacing machinery, n.e.c.	
329*	Other construction, logging, and mining machinery	
	This source group classifies construction, logging, and mining machinery which perform specific functions or processes other than those previously classified.	
	<i>Includes:</i>	Mineral agitators, mixers; compactors, crushers, pulverizers; pile drivers, tamping machinery; pile extractors.
	<i>Excludes:</i>	Agricultural and garden machinery (31); steam rollers (3254); material handling machinery (34); metal, woodworking, and special material machinery (35); vehicles (8); tractors (853).
3290	Other construction, logging, and mining machinery, unspecified	
3291	Agitators, mixers--earth, mineral	
	<i>Cement mixers (except trucks)</i>	
3292	Compactors, crushers, pulverizers--earth, mineral	
	<i>Coal breakers</i>	<i>Coal crushers</i>
3293	Pile drivers, tamping machinery	
	<i>Drop hammers</i>	<i>Pile hammers</i>
3294	Pile extractors	
3299	Construction, logging, and mining machinery, n.e.c.	

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

33* Heating, cooling, and cleaning machinery and appliances

This major group classifies machinery which perform specific heating, cooling, and cleaning functions or processes.

Includes: Cooling and humidifying machinery and appliances; heating and cooking machinery and appliances; washers, dryers, and cleaning machinery and appliances.

Excludes: Boilers (121); dairy and milk processing machinery (3191); industrial furnaces and forging machinery (3533); distilling and rectifying machinery (3792); incinerators (3993); vending machines (3998); engine fans (4824); powered welding and heating handtools (726).

330 Heating, cooling, and cleaning machinery and appliances, unspecified**331* Cooling and humidifying machinery and appliances**

This source group classifies machinery which primarily perform cooling and humidifying functions.

Includes: Air conditioners; fans, blowers; humidifiers, dehumidifiers, vaporizers; refrigerators, freezers, ice makers.

Excludes: Dairy and milk processing machinery (3191); engine fans (4824).

3310 Cooling and humidifying machinery and appliances, unspecified**3311 Air conditioning units****3312 Fans, blowers--wall, floor, ceiling, ventilation****3313 Humidifiers, dehumidifiers, vaporizers****3314 Refrigerators, freezers, ice makers****3319 Cooling and humidifying machinery and appliances, n.e.c.****332* Heating and cooking machinery and appliances**

This source group classifies machinery which primarily perform general heating and cooking functions, as well as fabric pressing and steaming functions.

Includes: Beverage heating and percolating equipment and appliances; broiling and frying equipment and appliances; fabric pressers and ironing appliances; furnaces, heaters; kilns; ranges, cooking ovens, grills, toasters, food warmers; steaming equipment and appliances.

Excludes: Boilers (121); dairy and milk processing machinery (3191); industrial furnaces and forging machinery (3533); distilling and rectifying machinery (3792); incinerators (3993); vending machines (3998); powered welding and heating handtools (726).

3320 Heating and cooking machinery and appliances, unspecified**3321 Beverage heating and percolating equipment and appliances**
*Coffee makers***3322 Broiling and frying equipment and appliances****3323 Fabric pressers and ironing appliances**

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

- 3324 Furnaces, heaters**
Domestic furnaces *Potbellied stoves*
Franklin stoves *Registers*
Gas and oil furnaces *Solar heaters*
Heating units *Space heaters*
Hot-water heaters
- 3325 Kilns**
- 3326 Ranges, cooking ovens, grills, toasters, food warmers**
Camping stoves--portable *Ranges--kitchen, cooking*
Grills--outdoor, indoor *Roasters*
Hibachi *Stoves--kitchen, cooking*
Microwave ovens *Toasters*
Ovens--kitchen, cooking *Waffle irons*

3327 Steaming equipment and appliances**3329 Heating and cooking machinery and appliances, n.e.c.****333* Washers, dryers, and cleaning machinery and appliances**

This source group classifies machinery which primarily perform washing, drying, and cleaning functions for specific products.

Includes: Car washing machinery; clothes dryers; clothes washers; dish washers; hair and hand dryers; vacuum cleaners; other filtering and purifying machinery.

Excludes: Kilns (3325); paper production dryers (3743); paper production washers, bleachers, refiners (3746); street sweeping and cleaning machinery (3996).

3330 Washers, dryers, and cleaning machinery and appliances, unspecified**3331 Car or vehicle washing machinery****3332 Clothes dryers****3333 Clothes washers****3334 Dish washers****3335 Hair and hand dryers****3336 Vacuum cleaners****3339 Washers, dryers, and cleaning machinery and appliances, n.e.c.**

Other filtering and purifying machinery

339 Heating, cooling, and cleaning machinery and appliances, n.e.c.

This source group classifies heating, cooling, and cleaning machinery which and appliances which perform functions other than those previously classified.

34* Material handling machinery

This major group classifies machinery which perform specific material handling functions or processes. This category also includes machinery, such as elevators and aerial lifts, used to raise and lift workers to a height needed to perform work tasks.

If a part is **known or assumed to be attached** to a machine when an injury occurs, then the entire machine should be listed as the source in this division unless the event is overexertion or the injury was inflicted by an electrical cord, overhead powerline, or floor of a vehicle in a non-transportation incident.

If a part is **known to be unattached and independent** of a machine, or if it is probable that a **machine is not involved**, then that specific part should be selected as the source.

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

Material handling machinery are usually composed of many smaller parts and elements. For example, hoisting machines, cranes, derricks, and elevators employ sheaves and pulleys (called blocks) to perform their operations. The majority of these smaller material handling machinery components are classified in major group 43 (Hoisting accessories), and major group 44 (Machine, tool, and electric parts).

Includes: Gravity conveyors; powered conveyors; cranes; overhead hoists; derricks; elevators; jacks; winders, unwinders.

Excludes: Agricultural and garden machinery (31); construction, logging, and mining machinery (32); logging and wood processing machinery (323); hoisting accessories (43); machine, tool, and electric parts (44); scaffolds, staging (646); vehicles (8); forklifts (851).

340 Material handling machinery, unspecified

Package conveyor

341* Conveyors--gravity

This source group classifies conveyors which primarily perform conveying functions through the use of gravity. Gravity conveyors are limited to use in instances where the material being conveyed is to be lowered in elevation or rolled along a level path.

Includes: Chutes; roller conveyors; wheel conveyors, including skate wheel conveyors.

Excludes: Powered conveyors (342); unattached rollers (4427).

3410 Conveyors--gravity, unspecified

3411 Chutes

3412 Conveyors--roller

3413 Conveyors--wheel

3419 Conveyors--gravity, n.e.c.

342* Conveyors--powered

This source group classifies conveyors which primarily perform conveying functions through the use of an electrical or other power source. Powered conveyors are used in instances where the material being conveyed is to be raised, lowered, or moved along a level path. Live roller conveyors are classified in 3424, regardless of whether they are belt or chain driven. Drycleaning and garment conveyors are coded in 3429.

Includes: Belt conveyors; bucket, cup conveyors; chain conveyors; live roller conveyors; pan conveyors; pneumatic conveyors; screw and auger conveyors, such as grain augers; slot conveyors.

Excludes: Gravity conveyors (341); chain and belt drives (4422).

3420 Conveyors--powered, unspecified

3421 Conveyors--belt

3422 Conveyors--bucket, cup

3423 Conveyors--chain

3424 Conveyors--live roller

3425 Conveyors--pan

3426 Conveyors--pneumatic

3427 Conveyors--screw, auger

3428 Conveyors--slot

3429 Conveyors--powered, n.e.c.

343* Cranes

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

This source group classifies cranes which primarily are used for lifting heavy weights by means of a movable projecting arm or a horizontal beam traveling on an overhead support.

Includes: Floating cranes; gantry cranes; hammerhead cranes; mobile, truck, or rail-mounted cranes; monorail and underhung cranes; overhead cranes; portal, tower, and pillar cranes.

Excludes: Overhead hoists (344); derricks (345); elevators (346).

3430 Cranes, unspecified
3431 Cranes--floating
3432 Cranes--gantry
3433 Cranes--hammerhead
3434 Cranes--mobile, truck, rail mounted
3435 Cranes--monorail and underhung
3436 Cranes--overhead
3437 Cranes--portal, tower, pillar
3438 Storage and retrieval hoist systems
3439 Cranes, n.e.c.

344* Overhead hoists

This source group classifies electric, manual, and pneumatic hoists for raising and lowering material with intermittent motion while holding the material freely suspended. This source group also includes aircraft loading, automobile wrecker, and patient hoists.

Includes: Powered and manual overhead hoists.

Excludes: Storage and retrieval hoist systems (3438); elevators (346); truck-mounted bucket or basket hoists (3461); hoisting accessories such as fixtures, hooks, or slings (43).

3440 Overhead hoists, unspecified
3441 Overhead hoists--electric powered
3442 Overhead hoists--manual
3443 Overhead hoists--pneumatic powered
3449 Overhead hoists, n.e.c.

345* Derricks

This source group classifies material handling machinery which primarily function as derricks, hoisting mechanisms which use ropes or cables running on pulleys.

Includes: A-frame derricks; basket derricks; breast derricks; gin pole derricks; guy derricks.

Excludes: Oil derricks used to support drilling machinery (647).

3450 Derricks, unspecified
3451 Derricks--A-frame
3452 Derricks--basket
3453 Derricks--breast
3454 Derricks--gin pole
3455 Derricks--guy
3459 Derricks, n.e.c.

346* Elevators, aerial lifts

This source group classifies material handling machinery which is primarily used to lift and lower a load along a fixed vertical path of travel with intermittent motion. This source group also includes farm and grain elevators, building elevators, aerial lifts, and scissorlifts.

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

The most common elevators use electric motors, cables, pulleys, and counterweights. If any of these specific parts are listed as the source--and they are known to be unattached and independent of an elevator--they are classified in division 4 (Parts and Materials). If the floor of an elevator car is the source, use code 6222 (Floor of elevator). If the bottom of an elevator shaft is the source, use code 6221 (Floor of building). Elevators are typically coded as the secondary source, for falls down elevator shafts.

Includes: Truck-mounted bucket or basket hoists or boom lifts (3461); dumbwaiters (3462); electric elevators (3463); hydraulic elevators (3464); hand-operated elevators (3465); manlifts and scissorlifts (3466); unspecified aerial lifts (3460); cherry pickers (3461).

Excludes: Powered conveyors (342); overhead hoists (344); elevator car floors (6222); elevator shaft floors (6221); scaffolds, staging (646); forklifts (851).

3460 Elevators, aerial lifts, unspecified
3461 Bucket or basket hoist--truck mounted
3462 Dumbwaiters
3463 Elevators--electric
3464 Elevators--hydraulic
3465 Elevators--hand operated
3466 Manlifts
3469 Elevators, aerial lifts, n.e.c.

347* Jacks

This source group classifies jacks which are primarily used to lift, bolster, hoist, or move something heavy a short distance.

Includes: Hydraulic; mechanical (includes car jacks); pneumatic jacks; bottle jacks.

Excludes: Elevators (346), oil well pump jacks (3797); motorized pallet jacks (851*); nonpowered pallet jacks (861)

3470 Jacks, unspecified
3471 Jacks--hydraulic
3472 Jacks--mechanical
3473 Jacks--pneumatic
3479 Jacks, n.e.c.

349* Other material handling machinery

This source group classifies material handling machinery that has not been previously classified.

Includes: Winders, unwinders (3491); ski lifts (3499).

Excludes: Agricultural and garden machinery (31); construction, logging, and mining machinery (32); logging and wood processing machinery (323); hoisting accessories (43); machine, tool, and electric parts (44); vehicles (8); forklifts (851).

3491 Winders, unwinders
3499 Material handling machinery, n.e.c.

35* Metal, woodworking, and special material machinery

This major group classifies machinery which primarily perform specific material cutting, shaping, or forming functions or processes. Special material machinery includes those that process plastic, rubber, concrete and other special materials. Many machines classified here are referred to as "Machine Tools"--machines that make the parts for other machines. These machines are commonly used in the manufacturing industries, but may be utilized in other industries as well.

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

Includes: Bending, rolling, shaping machinery; boring, drilling, planing, milling machinery; extruding, injecting, forming, molding machinery; grinding, polishing machinery; lathes; presses (except printing); sawing machinery; threading and tapping machines; electrochemical and discharge machinery (EDM), laser cutting, pressure fluid cutting, spot welding machinery.

Excludes: Agricultural and garden machinery (31); construction, logging, and mining machinery (32); mining and drilling machinery (324); material handling machinery (33); food slicers (3711); meat grinders (3713); paper production machinery (374); textile, apparel, leather production machinery (376); painting, priming, metal coating machinery (3796); nonpowered handtools (71); powered handtools (72); handheld power saws (7224); powered surfacing handtools (724).

350 Metal, woodworking, and special material machinery, unspecified

351* Bending, rolling, shaping machinery

This source group classifies machinery which primarily perform metal bending, rolling, or shaping functions to produce workpieces without cutting or removing material. These machines may be used to bend, roll, or shape other materials (e.g., wire, plastics) as well. A calender is a form of press which uses rollers or plates to smooth and glaze cloth, rubber, or paper; or to form these materials into thin sheets. Paper production calenders are classified in 3741 (Calenders/supercalenders--paper production). All other calenders are classified here.

Includes: Bending, crimping machines; shearing machines; rolling mills, roll, calendering machinery.

Excludes: Calenders used in the paper production industry (3741).

3510 Bending, rolling, shaping machinery, unspecified

3511 Bending, crimping machines

3512 Shearing machines

3513 Rolling mills, rolling, calendering machinery

3519 Bending, rolling, shaping machinery, n.e.c.

352* Boring, drilling, planing, milling machinery

This source group classifies machinery which primarily perform material cutting functions (boring, drilling, planing, and milling). The drilling process creates a hole while the boring process enlarges and trues existing holes. Reamers are used to produce precise hole sizes with a smooth finish. Planers cut large, flat surfaces on a workpiece, or cut many small parts simultaneously. Many milling machines are being replaced by machining centers (3523) which do a number of different operations--milling, drilling, boring, facing, spotting, counterboring, threading, and tapping--in a single setup.

Includes: Stationary drills; planing machines; milling machines; reaming machines.

Excludes: Construction, logging, and mining machinery (32); mining and drilling machinery (324); paper production machinery (374); nonpowered handtools (71); nonpowered boring and drilling handtools (711); powered handtools (72); powered boring and drilling handtools (721).

3520 Boring, drilling, planing, milling machinery, unspecified

3521 Drills--stationary

Drill presses
Drilling machines
Gang drills

Jig boring machines
Radial drills

3522 Planing machines

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

3523	Milling machines	
	<i>Broaching machines</i>	<i>Machining centers</i>
3524	Reaming machines	

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

3529 Boring, drilling, planing, milling machinery, n.e.c.
Gear-cutting machinery Nibbling machines

353* Extruding, injecting, forming, molding machinery

This source group classifies machinery which primarily casts, extrudes, forges, or injects molten metal, plastics, rubber, or other special materials to produce workpieces.

Includes: Casting machinery; extruding machinery; forging machinery; plastic injection molding machinery.

Excludes: Heaters, home furnaces (3324); dies, molds, patterns (4421).

3530 Extruding, injecting, forming, molding machinery, unspecified

3531 Casting machinery
Ingot molding machinery Molding machinery (except plastic)

3532 Extruding machinery
Plastic extruders Rubber extruders
Wire extruders

3533 Forging machinery
Blast furnaces Industrial furnaces
Cold forging machinery Industrial ovens
Forges Smelters
Hot forging machinery

3534 Plastic injection molding machinery

3539 Extruding, injecting, forming, molding machinery, n.e.c.

354* Grinding, polishing machinery

This source group classifies machinery which primarily perform material surfacing and finishing operations (by grinding or polishing). Grinding machines usually employ a coarse, abrasive wheel. Honing and lapping machines use abrasive sticks, plates, or rolls for precise metal-finishing operations.

Includes: Grinders, abrasers; honing, polishing, lapping machinery.

Excludes: Meat grinders (3713); powered surfacing handtools (724); buffers, polishers, waxers (7241); powered hand grinders (7242).

3540 Grinding, polishing machinery, unspecified

3541 Grinders, abrasers
Centerless grinders Internal grinders
Cylindrical grinders Surface grinders

3542 Honing, polishing, lapping machinery

3549 Grinding, polishing machinery, n.e.c.

355* Lathes

This source group classifies lathes which are used to turn and work materials of any composition. Lathes are most commonly used for machining materials to various diameters but may also be used for drilling, boring, threading, knurling, and tapering.

Includes: Metalworking lathes; woodworking lathes.

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

Excludes: Threading and tapping machines (358); powered turning handtools (725).

3550 Lathes, unspecified
3551 Metalworking lathes
3552 Woodworking lathes
3559 Lathes, n.e.c.

356* Presses, except printing

This source group classifies machinery which primarily function as presses, except printing presses.

Includes: Assembly presses; brake presses; punch presses.

Excludes: Fabric pressers (3323); printing presses (3753).

3560 Presses, except printing, unspecified
3561 Assembly presses
3562 Brake presses
3563 Punch presses
3569 Presses, except printing, n.e.c.

357* Sawing machinery--stationary

This source group classifies machinery which primarily perform material sawing operations.

Includes: Arm saws, radial saws; band saws; table saws.

Excludes: Construction, logging, and mining machinery (32); food slicers (3711); meat grinders (3713); paper production machinery (374); textile, apparel, leather production machinery (376); nonpowered handtools (71); nonpowered saws (7125); powered handtools (72); handheld power saws (7224).

3570 Sawing machinery--stationary, unspecified
Cutoff saws

3571 Arm saws, radial arm saws

3572 Band saws

3573 Table saws

3579 Sawing machinery--stationary, n.e.c.
Abrasive saws *Diamond saws*

358 Threading and tapping machines

This source group classifies machinery which primarily perform material threading and tapping operations. Machines that make screws, bolts, and nuts are classified here.

Includes: Threading and tapping machines.

Excludes: Lathes (355).

359* Other metal, woodworking, and special material machinery

This source group classifies metal, woodworking, and special material machinery which perform specific functions other than those previously classified.

Includes: Electrochemical and discharge machinery (EDM's); laser cutting machinery; pressure fluid cutting machinery; spot welding machinery.

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

Excludes: Welding fumes (057); agricultural and garden machinery (31); construction, logging, and mining machinery (32); mining and drilling machinery (324); material handling machinery (33); food slicers (3711); meat grinders (3713); paper production machinery (374); textile, apparel, leather production machinery (376); painting, priming, metal coating machinery (3796); nonpowered handtools (71); powered handtools (72); handheld power saws (7224); powered surfacing handtools (724); welding and heating handtools (726).

3591 Electrochemical and discharge machinery (EDM)

Electrochemical machinery (ECM)

3592 Laser cutting machinery

Carbon-dioxide lasers

Gas lasers

3593 Pressure fluid cutting machinery

3594 Spot welding machinery

Oxyacetylene torch

Plasma arch torch

3599 Metal, woodworking, and special material machinery, n.e.c.

Recycling densifier

Ultrasonic machinery (USM)

36* Office and business machinery

This major group classifies machinery and equipment which operate primarily in an office, banking, or retail environment.

Includes: Electronic computers and peripheral equipment; automated teller machines (ATM's); calculating machines and cash registers; FAX machines; mailing and metering machines; photocopiers; typewriters and word processing equipment.

Excludes: Furniture and fixtures (2); audio and video equipment (391); vending machines (3998); nonpowered staplers (7195); electric staplers (7295).

360 Office and business machinery, unspecified

361* Electronic computers and peripheral equipment

This source group classifies mainframe, micro, personal, and mini-computers and the peripheral equipment such as printers and terminals used in conjunction with the computer.

Includes: Cathode ray tubes (CRT's) and video display terminals (VDT's); computer monitors and screens; electronic computers; computer keyboards; optical scanners; printers and plotters.

Excludes: Audio and video equipment (391); word processors (3626); automated teller machines (3621); robots (392).

3610 Electronic computers and peripheral equipment, unspecified

3611 Cathode ray tubes (CRTs) and video display terminals (VDTs)

3612 Computers--electronic

3613 Keyboards--computer

3614 Optical scanners

3615 Printers and plotters--computer

3619 Electronic computers and peripheral equipment, n.e.c.

Mice

362* Office, banking, and retail machinery

This source group classifies other machinery and equipment which primarily function in the office, banking, or retail environment.

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

Includes: Automated teller machines (ATM's); calculating machines and cash registers; FAX machines; mailing and metering machines; photocopiers; typewriters and word processing equipment.

Excludes: Electronic computers and peripheral equipment (361); audio and video equipment (391); vending machines (3998); nonpowered staplers (7195); electric staplers (7295).

3620 Office and banking machinery, unspecified

3621 Automated teller machines

3622 Calculating machines and cash registers

3623 FAX machines

3624 Mailing and metering machines

3625 Photocopiers

3626 Typewriters and word processing equipment

3629 Office and banking machinery, n.e.c.

Coin-counting machinery

Dictating machines

37* Special process machinery

This major group classifies machinery which perform special processes related to specific industries other than those previously classified.

Includes: Food and beverage processing machinery; medical, surgical, and x-ray machinery and equipment; packaging, bottling, wrapping machinery; paper production machinery; printing machinery and equipment; textile, apparel, leather production machinery; other special process machinery.

370 Special process machinery, unspecified

371* Food and beverage processing machinery--specialized

This source group classifies special process machinery which are primarily used in the food and beverage industries.

Includes: Food slicers; juice, oil, fat extractors; meat grinders; food and beverage mixers, blenders, whippers.

Excludes: Packaging, bottling, wrapping machinery (373); bottling, canning, filling machinery (3731).

3710 Food and beverage processing machinery--specialized, unspecified

3711 Food slicers

3712 Juice, oil, fat extractors

3713 Meat grinders

3714 Mixers, blenders, whippers--food and beverage

3719 Food and beverage processing machinery--specialized, n.e.c.

372* Medical, surgical, and x-ray machinery and equipment

This source group classifies special process machinery which are primarily used in medical applications. x-ray machinery classified here may be used in industrial and other research applications as well as medical usage.

Includes: Medical machinery and equipment; x-ray, magnetic resonance imaging (MRI's), and fluoroscope machinery and equipment.

Excludes: Medical and surgical instruments (75); health care and orthopedic equipment, n.e.c. (794).

3720 Medical, surgical, and x-ray machinery and equipment, unspecified

3721 Medical machinery and equipment, except x-ray

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

3722 X-ray, magnetic resonance imaging (MRI's), and fluoroscope machinery and equipment

Fluoroscopic x-ray
Radiographic x-ray

Therapeutic x-ray

3729 Medical, surgical, and x-ray machinery**373* Packaging, bottling, wrapping machinery**

This source group classifies special process machinery which primarily perform packaging, bottling, and wrapping operations.

Includes: Bottling, canning, filling machinery; packaging, wrapping, bundling machinery (including boxing machinery); product labeling machinery; sealing, stapling machinery.

Excludes: Agricultural balers (3111); bindery machinery (3751).

3730 Packaging, bottling, wrapping machinery, unspecified**3731 Bottling, canning, filling machinery****3732 Packaging, wrapping, bundling machinery****3733 Product labeling machinery****3734 Sealing, stapling machinery****3739 Packaging, bottling, wrapping machinery, n.e.c.****374* Paper production machinery**

This source group classifies special process machinery which are primarily operated in the paper production industry. A calender is a form of press which uses rollers or plates to smooth and glaze cloth, rubber, or paper; or to form these materials into thin sheets. Paper production calendars are classified here. All other calendars are classified in source code 3513 (Rolling mills, rolling, calendaring machinery).

Includes: Calenders/supercalenders used in paper production; coaters used in paper production; dryers used in paper production; formers used in paper production; slitters and winders used in paper production; washers, bleachers, and refiners used in paper production.

Excludes: Calenders other than those used in paper production (3513); Coating machinery other than those used in paper production (3795).

3740 Paper production machinery, unspecified**3741 Calenders/supercalenders--paper production****3742 Coaters--paper production****3743 Dryers--paper production****3744 Formers--paper production****3745 Slitters, winders--paper production****3746 Washers, bleachers, refiners--paper production****3749 Paper production machinery, n.e.c.****375* Printing machinery and equipment**

This source group classifies special process machinery and equipment which are primarily operated in the printing industry.

Includes: Bindery machinery; engraving machinery; printing presses; typesetting machinery.

Excludes: Presses other than printing presses (356); laser printers (3615).

3750 Printing machinery and equipment, unspecified**3751 Bindery machinery****3752 Engraving machinery****3753 Presses--printing****3754 Typesetting machinery****3759 Printing machinery and equipment, n.e.c.**

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

376* Textile, apparel, leather production machinery

This source group classifies special process machinery and equipment which are primarily employed in the textile, apparel, and leather production industries.

Includes: Textile dyeing machinery; knitting machinery; picking, carding, combing machinery; sewing, stitching machinery; spinning machinery; weaving machinery.

Excludes: Dyeing machinery other than for textiles (3793).

- 3760 Textile, apparel, leather production machinery, unspecified**
- 3761 Dyeing machinery--textile**
- 3762 Knitting machinery**
- 3763 Picking, carding, combing machinery**
- 3764 Sewing, stitching machinery**
- 3765 Spinning machinery**
- 3766 Weaving machinery**
- 3769 Textile, apparel, leather production machinery, n.e.c.**

379* Other special process machinery

This source group classifies special process machinery and equipment which perform special functions or processes other than those previously classified.

Includes: Centrifuges; distilling and rectifying machinery; dyeing machinery other than for textiles; gas liquefying machinery; paint mixing machinery; painting, priming, metal coating machinery; pumps.

Excludes: Road line marking machinery (3253); textile dyeing machinery (3761); paper coating machinery (3742); powered handheld paint sprayers (7294).

- 3790 Other special process machinery, unspecified**
- 3791 Centrifuges**
- 3792 Distilling and rectifying machinery**
- 3793 Dyeing machinery, except textile**
- 3794 Gas liquefying machinery**
- 3795 Paint mixing machinery**
- 3796 Painting, priming, metal coating machinery**
- 3797 Pumps**

<i>Centrifugal pumps</i>	<i>Gasoline pumps</i>
<i>Concrete pumps</i>	<i>Oil well pumps, pump jacks</i>
<i>Fluid power pumps</i>	<i>Water, sump pumps</i>

3799 Special process machinery, n.e.c.**39* Miscellaneous machinery**

This major group classifies machinery which perform functions or processes other than those previously classified.

Includes: Audio and video equipment; radios, stereos, and other audio equipment; telephones and communication equipment; televisions; tape and disk video players and recorders.

Excludes: Hoisting accessories (43); machinery parts (44); motors (4414); engines (4424); nonpowered handtools (71); powered handtools (72); vehicles (8); plant and industrial powered vehicles, tractors (85); forklifts (85).

391* Audio and video equipment

This source group classifies equipment and electronic appliances which are used to transmit, receive, play, and record audio and video communications.

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

Includes: Radios, stereos, and other audio equipment; telephones and communication equipment; televisions; tape and disk video players and recorders.

Excludes: Dictation machines (3629); hospital monitors (3721); computer equipment (361).

3910 Audio and video equipment, unspecified
3911 Radios, stereos, and other audio equipment
3912 Telephones and communication equipment
3913 Televisions
3914 Video players and recorders--tape and disk
3919 Audio and video equipment, n.e.c.

392 Product assembly machinery, n.e.c.

This source group classifies machinery which perform product assembly operations other than those previously classified.

Includes: Robots; assembly line machinery not elsewhere classified;

Excludes: Spot welders (3594).

393 Product testing, inspecting, and diagnostic machinery, n.e.c.

This source group classifies product testing, inspecting, and diagnostic machinery which other than those previously classified.

Includes: Product-vibrating machinery; diagnostic machinery;

Excludes: Hospital diagnostic machinery (372); mineral property analyzers (3249).

399* Other machinery

This source group classifies machinery which perform specific functions or processes which are not classified elsewhere in the Machinery division.

Includes: Air compressors; garbage disposals; incinerators; snowblowers; snow plows; street sweepers, street cleaning machinery and trucks; trash compactors; vending machines.

Excludes: Hoisting accessories (43); machinery parts (44); motors (4414); engines (4424); nonpowered handtools (71); powered handtools (72); vehicles (8); plant and industrial powered vehicles, tractors (85); forklifts (85).

3990 Other machinery, unspecified
3991 Air compressors
3992 Garbage disposals
3993 Incinerators
3994 Snowblowers
3995 Snow plows
3996 Street sweeping and cleaning machinery
3997 Trash compactors
3998 Vending machines
3999 Machinery, n.e.c.
Voting machines *Gas meters*

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

4* PARTS AND MATERIALS

This division classifies machine parts, tool parts, and automobile parts, as well as building materials, insulating materials, and nonstructural metal materials. Many of the parts and materials classified here are the smaller components of larger machines, tools, vehicles, buildings, etc. In most instances, detailed codes for "parts" are provided for those parts expected to be sources of injury independent of the "whole" machine, tool, vehicle, building, or other object.

If a part is **attached** to a machine, tool, or vehicle, then the entire machine, tool, or vehicle should be listed as the source, unless the event is overexertion or the injury was inflicted by an electrical cord, overhead powerline, or floor of a vehicle in a non-transportation incident.

If a part is known to be **unattached and independent** of a machine, tool, or vehicle--or if it is probable that a machine, tool, or vehicle is not involved in the injury--then that specific part should be listed as the source.

If the material identified as the source of an injury is the **general floor surface in a building or on the ground**, then the appropriate structure or surface in division 6 (Structures and Surfaces) should be listed as the source.

If the material identified as the source of an injury is an **independent, unattached element**, then that specific element (part or material) should be listed as the source.

Includes: Building materials--solid elements; fasteners, connectors, ropes, ties; hoisting accessories; machine, tool, and electric parts; metal materials--nonstructural; tars, sealants, caulking, insulating material; tarps and sheeting--nonmetal; vehicle and mobile equipment parts.

Excludes: Chemicals and chemical products (0); paint, lacquer, shellac, varnish (076); containers (1); hoses (122); furniture and fixtures (2); lighting and plumbing fixtures (24); machinery (3); metallic minerals (54); nonmetallic minerals (55); structural elements (63); vehicles (8); apparel and textiles (92); paper, sheets (942).

40 Parts and materials, unspecified**41*** Building materials--solid elements

This major group classifies materials which are primarily used in the construction of buildings and other structures.

Includes: Bricks, blocks, structural stone; pipes, ducts, tubing; structural metal materials; tiles, shingles; wood, lumber; other building materials.

Excludes: Building systems (61); structural elements (63); doors (631); fences (632); gates (633); roof (634); skylights (636); walls (637); windows (638); structures (64); office, plant, and residential buildings (642); scaffolds, staging (646).

410 Building materials, unspecified**411*** Bricks, blocks, structural stone

This source group classifies bricks, blocks, and structural stone materials which are primarily used in the construction of buildings, surfaces, and other structures.

Includes: Bricks and pavers (ornamental, decorative paving blocks); concrete blocks, cinder blocks; structural stones or slabs.

Excludes: Metallic minerals (54); nonmetallic minerals (55); boulders (552); clay (553); rocks (555).

4110 Bricks, blocks, structural stone, unspecified

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

- 4111 Bricks and pavers**
Ornamental, decorative paving blocks
- 4112 Concrete blocks, cinder blocks**
- 4113 Structural stones or slabs, n.e.c.**
Cut marble splashblocks *Preformed sidewalk slabs*
Marble or granite slabs
- 4119 Bricks, blocks, structural stone, n.e.c.**

412* Pipes, ducts, tubing

This source group classifies pipes, ducts, and tubing which are primarily used in buildings and other structures which require water, gas, electricity, or ventilation. **Hoses and pressure lines are classified in major group 12 (Containers--pressurized).**

Includes: Concrete or clay pipes and conduits; ducts; metal pipe, tubing (including stove pipe, flu lining); pipe fittings; plastic or rubber pipe and tubing.

Excludes: Hoses (122); pressure lines, except hoses (124); flashing (4192); gutters, downspouts (4194); building systems (61).

- 4120 Pipes, ducts, tubing, unspecified**
4121 Concrete or clay pipes and conduits
4122 Ducts
4123 Metal pipe, tubing
4124 Pipe fittings
4125 Plastic or rubber pipe and tubing
4129 Pipes, ducts, tubing, n.e.c.

413* Structural metal materials

This source group classifies structural products made from metal. Structural metal materials that are permanent elements of buildings and other structures are classified in division 6 (Structures and Surfaces).

Includes: Angle irons; bars, rods, reinforcing bar (rebar); beams; grates; plates, metal panels; rails; sheet metal; steel channel; manhole covers.

Excludes: Flashing (4192); gutters, downspouts (4194); aluminum siding (4196); structural metal materials that are elements of buildings and other structures (6).

- 4130 Structural metal materials, unspecified**
4131 Angle irons
4132 Bars, rods, reinforcing bar (rebar)
4133 Beams
4134 Grates
4135 Plates, metal panels
4136 Rails
4137 Sheet metal
4139 Structural metal materials, n.e.c.
Steel channel *Manhole covers*

414* Tiles, shingles

This source group classifies roof, ceiling, and floor tiles, as well as roof shingles. If an injury is produced by a bundle of shingles or tiles, then source group 131 (Bundles, bales) should be listed as the source. If the tiles or shingles are part of a working (roof) surface, then a code in division 6 (Structures and Surfaces) should be selected as the source.

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

Includes: Ceiling tiles; drain, roof, and multipurpose ceramic or stone tiles; roof shingles; vinyl floor tiles.

Excludes: Tiles and shingles as part of a bundle (131); tiles and shingles as part of a working (roof) surface (6).

- 4140 Tiles, shingles, unspecified**
- 4141 Ceiling tiles**
- 4142 Ceramic or stone tiles--drain, roof, multipurpose**
- 4143 Roof shingles, except tile**
- 4144 Vinyl floor tiles**
- 4149 Tiles, shingles, n.e.c.**

415* Wood, lumber

This source group classifies individual pieces of wood and lumber materials that are primarily used in the construction of buildings and other structures. Dimensional lumber or plywood sheets that are part of a banded bundle should be classified in source group 131 (Bundles, bales) as a variable restraint container. Plywood, paneling, and lumber that are known to be parts of buildings or other structures should be classified in division 6 (Structures and Surfaces).

Includes: Dimensional lumber (2x4's, etc.); plywood, wood paneling, particle board; wood pieces, trim pieces.

Excludes: Boards and sheets as part of a bundle (131); wood shingles (4143); boards and wood sheets as part of a building or other structure (6).

- 4150 Wood, lumber, unspecified**
- 4151 Dimensional lumber: 2x4, 2x3, etc.**
- 4152 Plywood, wood paneling; particle, chip, flake board**
- 4153 Wood pieces, trim pieces, n.e.c.**
- 4159 Wood, lumber, n.e.c.**

419* Other building materials--solid elements

This source group classifies other building materials that are primarily used in protecting, sealing, and finishing building interiors and exteriors.

Includes: Fencing and screening material, n.e.c.; flashing; glass, window panes; gutters, downspouts; sheet flooring; aluminum, vinyl siding; structural hardware, n.e.c.; wallboard, drywall.

Excludes: Paint, lacquer, shellac, varnish (076); rolls of fencing, screening (133); bricks, blocks, structural stone (411); pipes, ducts, tubing (412); structural metal materials (413); tiles, shingles (414); plywood, wood paneling, particle board (4152); tars, sealants, caulking, insulating material (46); windshields, vehicle windows (484).

- 4190 Other building materials--solid elements, unspecified**
- 4191 Fencing and screening material, n.e.c.**
- 4192 Flashing**
- 4193 Glass, window panes**
- 4194 Gutters, downspouts**
- 4195 Sheet flooring**
- 4196 Siding--aluminum, vinyl**
- 4197 Structural hardware, n.e.c.**

Door knobs
Hinges

Latches
Locks

- 4198 Wallboard, drywall**
- 4199 Other building materials--solid elements, n.e.c.**

42* Fasteners, connectors, ropes, ties

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

This major group classifies fasteners, connectors, and binders that are primarily used to hold materials together.

Includes: Fasteners; ropes, ties; valves, nozzles; cable

Excludes: Variable restraint containers (13); electrical wire (4411); cable accompanied by winches (4423); handtool clamps (7142).

420 Fasteners, connectors, ropes, ties, unspecified

421* Fasteners

This source group classifies any of various devices that are used to attach, connect, or secure things together.

Includes: Clamps, couplings; nails, brads, tacks; nuts, bolts, washers; rivets; screws; spikes; staples; tape.

Excludes: Handtool clamps (7142); nonpowered staplers (7195); powered staplers (7295).

- 4210 Fasteners, unspecified**
- 4211 Clamps, couplings**
- 4212 Nails, brads, tacks**
- 4213 Nuts, bolts, washers**
- 4214 Rivets**
- 4215 Screws**
- 4216 Spikes**
- 4217 Staples**
- 4219 Fasteners, n.e.c.**
Tape

422* Ropes, ties, chains

This source group classifies ropes and ties of any composition that are used primarily for binding things together. Similar to other machine and equipment parts, items in this category are coded as the source only if they are separate or independent of the "whole" or if the event is overexertion.

Includes: Bands; bungee cords (including bungee jumping cords); chains, n.e.c.; rope, twine, string; strapping; nonelectrical wire; cable.

Excludes: Fasteners (421); electrical wire or cable (4411); cable accompanied by winches (4423); tape (4219).

- 4220 Ropes, ties, chains, unspecified**
- 4221 Bands**
- 4222 Bungee cords**
- 4223 Chains, n.e.c.**
- 4224 Rope, twine, string**
- 4225 Strapping**
- 4226 Wire--nonelectrical**
- 4229 Ropes, ties, chains, n.e.c.**
Cable

423 Valves, nozzles

This source group classifies valves which are primarily used for connecting pipe together, or are used to control the flow of liquids and gases through a system.

Includes: Valves, nozzles.

Excludes: Hoses (122); pressure lines (124); pipes (412).

429 Fasteners, connectors, ropes, ties, n.e.c.

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

43* Hoisting accessories

This major group classifies unattached hoisting accessories which are primarily used in conjunction with the hoisting machinery classified in source group 344 (Overhead hoists). These are primarily hoisting machinery attachments designed to grip, pick-up, or carry heavy materials. If the accessory is known to be attached to a hoisting machine, the entire machine should be listed as the source.

Includes: Fixtures, load indicators; hooks, shackles, magnets, clamshells, orange peels, grapples, anchors, cant hooks, grapnels, grappling irons/hooks; slings.

Excludes: Logging skidders, logging cable and grapples (3238); pulleys, sheaves, block and tackle, cable, winches (4423).

- 430 Hoisting accessories, unspecified**
- 431 Fixtures, load indicators**
- 432 Hooks, shackles, magnets, clamshells**
- 433 Slings**
- 439 Hoisting accessories, n.e.c.**

44* Machine, tool, and electric parts

This major group classifies **unattached** machine, tool, electric, and vehicle parts and materials. In general, if a part classified in this group is **attached** to a machine, tool, or vehicle at the time of injury then that entire machine, tool, or vehicle should be listed as the source, unless the event is overexertion or the injury was inflicted by an electrical cord, overhead powerline, or floor of a vehicle in a non-transportation incident.

Includes: Electric parts; machine and appliance parts; tool parts, accessories.

Excludes: Machinery (3); handtools (7); vehicles (8).

440 Machine, tool, and electric parts, unspecified**441* Electric parts**

This source group classifies unattached electric parts which primarily carry or generate electrical currents for machinery, vehicles, and other sources which require electrical systems. Power lines, transformers, and convertors are coded 4415 regardless of whether they are attached to the electrical grid or separate. Similar, electrical and extension cords are coded 4419 regardless of whether they are attached to a machine or appliance.

Includes: Electrical wiring or cable; generators; magnetic and electrolytic apparatus; motors; power lines, transformers, convertors; relays, rheostats, starters, controls; switchboards, switches, fuses, fused cutouts; batteries (except vehicle), alternators, armatures, coils, distributors, spark plugs.

Excludes: Battery acid (0134); lamps, light bulbs (241); nonvehicle fans (3312); nonelectrical wiring (4226); nonvehicle engines, turbines (4424); vehicle engines (482); vehicle batteries (4821); vehicle fans (4824); electrical towers (647).

- 4410 Electric parts, unspecified**
- 4411 Electrical wiring**
- 4412 Generators**
- 4413 Magnetic and electrolytic apparatus**
- 4414 Motors**
- 4415 Power lines, transformers, convertors**
- 4416 Relays, rheostats, starters, controls**
- 4417 Switchboards, switches, fuses**

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

4419 Electric parts, n.e.c.
Electrical cords *Extension cords*

442* Machine and appliance parts

This source group classifies unattached parts which primarily function as the operating parts of machines and appliances. Included here is mechanical power transmission equipment for industrial machinery and aircraft. Vehicle parts and engines are classified in major group 48 (Vehicle and mobile equipment parts).

Electrical equipment for automobiles (except batteries) and other internal combustion engines, such as generators and alternators, is included in source group 441 (Electric parts).

This source group also includes machine parts which are used for molding, stamping, cutting, or shaping. Some items included here are punches, forming and stamping devices, dies, steel rule, diamond dies, and die-casting molds.

If a part is known or assumed to be **attached** to a machine when an injury occurs, then that entire machine should be listed as the source, unless the event is overexertion or the injury was inflicted by an electrical cord, overhead powerline, or floor of a vehicle in a non-transportation incident.

If a part is known to be **unattached and independent** of a machine, or if it is probable that a machine is not involved, then that specific part should be selected as the source.

Includes: Dies, molds, patterns; chain, leather, fabric, and vee belt drives; drums, pulleys, sheaves (blocks), cable and winches; nonvehicle engines, turbines; friction clutches; gears; rollers.

Excludes: Roller conveyors (3412); molding machinery (353); hoisting accessories (43); vehicle engines (4823); cable not attached to winches (4229).

4420 Machine and appliance parts, unspecified

4421 Dies, molds, patterns

4422 Drives--chain, leather, fabric, vee belt

4423 Drums, pulleys, sheaves

Block and tackle

Crown block

Traveling block

Winches and accompanying cable

4424 Engines, turbines, except vehicle

4425 Friction clutches

4426 Gears

4427 Rollers

4429 Machine and appliance parts, n.e.c.

Machine doors

443* Tool parts, accessories

This source group classifies unattached tool parts and accessories.

If a part is known to be **attached** to a tool or machine when an injury occurs, then the entire tool or machine should be listed as the source, unless the event is overexertion or the injury was inflicted by an electrical cord, overhead powerline, or floor of a vehicle in a non-transportation incident.

If a part is known to be **unattached** and independent of a tool or machine, or if it is **unknown** whether a tool or machine is involved, then that specific part should be selected as the source.

Includes: Unattached drill bits; unattached saw blades.

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

Excludes: Machinery (3); stationary drills (3521); stationary sawing machinery (357); nonpowered cutting handtools (712); powered cutting handtools (722).

4430 Tool parts, accessories, unspecified
4431 Drill bits--unattached
4432 Saw blades--unattached
4439 Tool parts, accessories, n.e.c.

449 Machine, tool, and electric parts, n.e.c.

45* Metal materials--nonstructural

This major group classifies nonstructural metal materials that are primarily formed to be further developed into structural metal products (e.g., reinforcing bar, sheet metal, but may also remain in a nonstructural condition as well (e.g., precious metal ingots, bars, etc.). Both hot and cooled slag are included in code 452.

Includes: Nonstructural metal sheets, ingots, bars; molten or hot metals, slag.

Excludes: Structural bars (4132); structural plates, panels (4135); structural sheet metal (4137);

450 Metal materials--nonstructural, unspecified
451 Metal sheets, ingots, bars--nonstructural
452 Molten or hot metals, slag
459 Metal materials--nonstructural, n.e.c.

46* Tars, sealants, caulking, insulating material

This major group classifies liquid and fiber materials which are primarily used to seal gaps or openings in roofs, walls, windows, and other fixtures, as well as provide insulation in buildings and other structures.

Includes: Asphalt, roofing tar; fiberglass insulation; foam caulking, foam insulation; joint compound, patching compounds; plastic, vinyl caulking; sealants, waterprooferers, n.e.c.

Excludes: Adhesives (071); paint (0762); paint thinner (0772); caulking guns (7199).

460 Tars, sealants, caulking, insulation, unspecified
461 Asphalt, roofing tar
462 Fiberglass insulation
463 Foam caulking, foam insulation
464 Joint compound, patching compounds
465 Plastic, vinyl caulking
466 Sealants, waterprooferers, n.e.c.
469 Tars, sealants, caulking, insulation, n.e.c.

47* Tarps and sheeting--nonmetal

This source group classifies nonmetal plastic, felt, and other fabric tarps and sheeting primarily used to protect the interiors and surfaces of structural elements such as roofs, ceilings, walls, and floors.

Includes: Roofing paper, roofing felt; plastic tarps, ground cloths, fabric sheeting.

Excludes: Rolls of roofing paper (133); tars, sealants, caulking, insulation (46).

470 Tarps and sheeting, nonmetal, unspecified
471 Roofing paper, roofing felt
472 Tarps; plastic, or fabric sheeting
479 Tarps and sheeting, nonmetal, n.e.c.

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

48* Vehicle and mobile equipment parts

This source group classifies unattached parts which primarily function as the operating parts of vehicles and mobile equipment.

Electrical equipment for automobiles (except batteries) and other internal combustion engines, such as generators and alternators, is included in source group 441 (Electric parts).

Mechanical power transmission equipment (e.g., engines, gears) for industrial machinery and aircraft is classified in source group 442 (Machine and appliance parts).

If a part is known to be **attached** to a vehicle when an injury occurs, then the entire vehicle should be listed as the source, unless the event is overexertion or the injury was inflicted by an electrical cord, overhead powerline, or floor of a vehicle in a non-transportation incident.

If a part is known to be **unattached** and independent of a vehicle, or if it is **unknown** whether a vehicle is involved (for example, during vehicle assembly), then that specific part should be selected as the source.

Includes: Tires, inner tubes, wheels; engine parts and accessories; trailers; vehicle windshields, vehicle windows.

Excludes: Headlights, lightbulbs (2412); nonvehicle glass (4193); electric parts (441); nonvehicle engines (4424); nonvehicle windows (638); vehicles (8); trailer trucks (8254).

480 Vehicle and mobile equipment parts, unspecified**481* Tires, inner tubes, wheels**

This source group classifies unattached tires, inner tubes, and wheels used mostly in conjunction with vehicles and mobile equipment.

Includes: Bike tires; tire inner tubes; all other tires (except bike); wheels, tire rims.

Excludes: Pulleys (4423); vehicles (8).

4810 Tires, inner tubes, wheels, unspecified**4811 Bike tires****4812 Tire inner tubes****4813 Tires, except bike****4814 Wheels, tire rims****4819 Tires, inner tubes, wheels, n.e.c.****482* Engine parts and accessories**

This source group classifies unattached vehicle engine parts and accessories which are not connected to a vehicle when an injury occurs.

Includes: Battery; belts, hoses; engine block; fan; muffler, exhaust; radiator; transmission.

Excludes: Garden hoses (122); house fans (3312); nonvehicle batteries (4419); nonvehicle transmission systems (442); vehicles (8).

4820 Engine parts and accessories, unspecified**4821 Battery****4822 Belts, hoses****4823 Engine block****4824 Fan****4825 Muffler, exhaust****4826 Radiator****4827 Transmission****4829 Engine parts and accessories, n.e.c.**

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

483 Trailers

This source group classifies trailers which are not connected to a vehicle when an injury occurs.

Includes: Unattached car and truck trailers.

Excludes: Semitrailers, trailer trucks (8254).

484 Windshields, vehicle windows

This source group classifies vehicle windshields and windows that are not installed on a vehicle when an injury occurs.

Includes: Unattached vehicle windshields, windows.

Excludes: Nonvehicle glass (4193); nonvehicle windows (638).

489 Vehicle and mobile equipment parts, n.e.c.

Airbags
Doors

49 Parts and materials, n.e.c.

This major group classifies all parts and materials that are not elsewhere classified.

5* PERSONS, PLANTS, ANIMALS, AND MINERALS

This division classifies living organisms (including infectious and parasitic agents) and their products, as well as raw, metallic and nonmetallic minerals. Work-related HIV infections are classified in source group 533 (Viruses).

Includes: Animals and animal products; fresh or processed food products; infectious and parasitic agents; metallic minerals; nonmetallic minerals (except fuel); person--injured or ill worker; person--other than injured or ill worker; unprocessed plants, trees, vegetation.

Excludes: Chemicals (0); metallic particulates, trace elements, dusts, powders, fumes (05); structural and nonstructural metal materials (4); lumber (415).

51* Animals and animal products

This major group classifies living animals (except humans) as well as animal products (except food).

Includes: Nonfood animal products; birds and fowl; fish, shellfish; insects, arachnids (spiders, ticks, scorpions); mammals (except humans); reptiles, snakes; animal waste products, including manure.

Excludes: Food products (52); humans, persons (56 and 57).

510 Animals, unspecified**511* Animal products--nonfood**

This source group classifies raw or unprocessed nonfood animal products.

Includes: Bones (including fossilized bones), shells; feathers; fur, wool; leather hides.

Excludes: Bone meal, ground oyster shells, dried blood, fertilizer, plant food (061); food products (52); apparel and textiles (92).

5110 Animal products--nonfood, unspecified**5111 Bones, shells****5112 Feathers****5113 Fur, wool****5114 Hides--leather****5119 Animal products--nonfood, n.e.c.****512* Birds and fowl**

This source group classifies birds and fowl in a living or natural, unprocessed condition.

Includes: Birds (except fowl); chicken; ducks; geese; turkey.

Excludes: Processed poultry (526).

5120 Birds and fowl, unspecified**5121 Birds, except fowl****5122 Chicken****5123 Ducks****5124 Geese****5125 Turkey****5129 Birds and fowl, n.e.c.****513 Fish, shellfish****514 Insects, arachnids***Bees**Scorpions**Spiders**Ticks**Wasps*

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

515* Mammals, except humans

This source group classifies all mammals (except humans) in a living or natural, unprocessed condition. Persons are classified in major groups 56 (Person--injured or ill worker) and 57 (Person--other than injured or ill worker).

Includes: Cats; cattle; dogs; horses; rats, rodents; sheep; swine.

Excludes: Nonfood animal products (511); fresh or processed food products (52).

5150 Mammals, unspecified**5151 Cats****5152 Cattle****5153 Dogs****5154 Horses****5155 Rats, rodents****5156 Sheep****5157 Swine****5159 Mammals, n.e.c.****516 Reptiles, snakes****517 Animal waste products, including manure****519 Animals, n.e.c.****52* Food products--fresh or processed**

This major group classifies fresh or processed foods obtained from animals or plants.

Includes: Bakery products, candy, confections, snack foods; beverages, n.e.c.; dairy products; flavorings; fruits, nuts, vegetables; grains, grain mill products, grain dust; meat, poultry; seafood; multiple foods or groceries; fats, oils; sugar, cocoa, chocolate.

Excludes: Animals and animal products (51); cash grain crops (581); field crops (582).

520 Food products, unspecified**521 Bakery products, candy, confections, snack foods****522 Beverages, n.e.c.****523 Dairy products****524 Fruits, nuts, vegetables****525 Grains, grain mill products****526 Meat, poultry****527 Seafood****528 Multiple foods or groceries****529* Other food products--fresh or processed****5291 Fats, oils****5292 Sugar, cocoa, chocolate****5299 Other food products--fresh or processed, n.e.c.****53* Infectious and parasitic agents**

This major group classifies organic (living) infectious and parasitic agents including bacteria, fungi (including mold and mildew), and viruses, including work-related cases of HIV infections.

Includes: Bacteria; fungi; viruses (including HIV cases).

530 Infectious and parasitic agents, unspecified**531 Bacteria****532 Fungi****533 Viruses****539 Infectious and parasitic agents, n.e.c.**

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

54* Metallic minerals

This major group classifies raw, natural metallic minerals (or combination of minerals) from which a metal (or metals), or radiation can be extracted.

Includes: Nonradiating metal ores; natural and processed radiating metals.

Excludes: Metallic particulates, trace elements, dusts, powders, fumes (05); structural and nonstructural metal materials (4); nonmetallic minerals, except fuel (55).

540 Metallic minerals, unspecified**541 Metal ores--nonradiating**

This source group classifies nonradiating metal ores.

Includes: Copper ore; gold, platinum, silver ore; iron ore; lead ore; zinc ore; bronze ore; mercury ore; nickel ore; tin ore.

Excludes: Molten metal (452).

542* Radiating metals, natural and processed

This source group includes substances which emit energy in the form of rays of light, heat, alpha, beta, gamma, etc. This code would be used only in cases of radiation injuries. Reactor fuel or waste can be either uranium or plutonium and, therefore, should be classified in 5420 (unspecified) unless the type is specified.

Includes: Plutonium; radium; uranium.

Excludes: Nonradiating metal ores (541).

5420 Radiating metals, natural and processed, unspecified**5421 Plutonium****5422 Radium****5423 Uranium****5429 Radiating metals, natural and processed, n.e.c.****549 Metallic minerals, n.e.c.****55* Nonmetallic minerals, except fuel**

This major group classifies natural and processed products of mining, excavating, landslides, etc., except fuel.

Includes: Asbestos; boulders; natural and processed clay; dirt, earth; rocks, crushed stone; sand, gravel; silica.

Excludes: Dry cement, mortar mix (0211); fuel (08); ditches, channels, trenches, excavations (627); mines, caves, tunnels (644); dust (95).

550 Nonmetallic minerals, except fuel, unspecified**551 Asbestos**

This source group classifies asbestos minerals: rock-forming minerals that are separated into long, thread-like fibers.

552 Boulders

This source group classifies large masses of stone detached from the mass as they are primarily found in natural settings.

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

553 Clay--natural and processed

This source group classifies all types of natural and processed clay: a fine-grained earth used in the manufacture of bricks, pipes, pottery, and other ceramics.

554 Dirt, earth

This source group classifies all types of dirt, soil, and earth not specified elsewhere.

555 Rocks, crushed stone

This source group classifies hard, nonmetallic mineral matter not specified elsewhere as may be found in quarries or in natural settings. Gravel is classified in 556 (Sand, gravel).

556 Sand, gravel

This group includes all types of sand and gravel used for a variety of purposes.

557 Silica

This group classifies hard, glassy mineral (silica) found in a variety of forms such as quartz, sand, and opal.

559 Nonmetallic minerals, except fuel, n.e.c.**56* Person--injured or ill worker**

This major group classifies bodily conditions and self-induced bodily motion injuries.

Includes: Bodily conditions or injured, ill worker; bodily motion or position of injured, ill worker.

Excludes: Injuries or illnesses inflicted by bodily fluids or substances, or other persons (57).

561 Bodily conditions of injured, ill worker

This source group classifies physical, mental, or emotional conditions -- such as unexplained faintings, heart attacks not attributed to other sources, and work-related stress -- which result in nervous disorders, symptoms or illnesses.

562 Bodily motion or position of injured, ill worker

This source group classifies stress or strains induced by a free movement of the body or its parts, with no impact involved. This group is also used for coding awkward or sustained positions of the injured worker as well as the motion of the person for motion sickness cases. This code must be used when the Event or exposure is coded as bodily reaction (21), repetitive motion (23), or sustained viewing (24). Similarly, source code 562 requires an event coded in one of those categories or in bodily reaction and exertion, nec (29).

569 Person--injured or ill worker, n.e.c.**57* Person--other than injured or ill worker**

This major group classifies injuries or illnesses inflicted by family members; co-workers and former co-workers; patients; as well as persons unknown to the injured worker.

Friends of the injured or ill worker, including boyfriends and girlfriends, are coded 579. Relatives include current and former spouses as well as common law spouses. Codes 575 (robber) and 576 (student) are for use in the Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries program only.

Includes: Bodily fluids or substances of person (including blood, sweat, tears, saliva, urine, fecal matter); co-worker, former co-worker of injured or ill worker; health care patient or resident of health care facility; relative (including current and

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

former spouse and common law spouse) of injured or ill worker; robbers (including carjackers, thieves, muggers, shoplifters, etc); students .

- 570 **Person--other than injured or ill worker, unspecified**
- 571 **Bodily fluids or substances of person**
- 572 **Co-worker, former co-worker of injured or ill worker**
- 573 **Health care patient or resident of health care facility**
- 574 **Relative of injured or ill worker**
- 575 **Robber (CFOI only)**
- 576 **Student (CFOI only)**
- 579 **Person--other than injured or ill worker, n.e.c.**
 - Boyfriend*
 - Friend*
 - Girlfriend*
 - Robber (SOII only)*
 - Student (SOII only)*

58* Plants, trees, vegetation--not processed

This major group classifies plants, trees, and vegetation in a natural or unprocessed condition. Source group 587 (Trees, logs), includes cut trees with or without limbs as well as tree branches. Thorns are coded according to the relevant plant. Pollen is coded 589.

Includes: Cash grain crops (including corn, rice, soybeans, wheat); field crops (including cotton, potatoes, sugarcane, tobacco); flowers; houseplants; poison ivy, oak, sumac; shrubs, grasses; trees, logs, branches.

Excludes: Lumber (415); processed wood pieces (4153); fresh or processed food products (52).

- 580 **Plants, trees, vegetation, unspecified**
- 581 **Cash grain crops**
- 582 **Field crops**
- 583 **Flowers**
- 584 **Houseplants**
- 585 **Poison ivy, oak, sumac**
- 586 **Shrubs, grasses**
- 587 **Trees, logs**
- 589 **Plants, trees, vegetation--not processed, n.e.c.**

59 Persons, plants, animals, and minerals, n.e.c.

This major group classifies plants, animals, and minerals not elsewhere classified.

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

6* **STRUCTURES AND SURFACES**

This division classifies all types of structures and structural elements including building structures and systems, bridges, stadia, tunnels, towers, and dams as well as other structural elements. Also classified here are walking, working, and road surfaces. Structural elements, including doors, windows, roofs, and walls, are classified in major group 63 (Other structural elements).

If the material identified as the source of an injury is the **general floor surface** in a building or on the ground, then the appropriate structure or surface in this division should be selected as the source.

If the material identified as the source of an injury is an **independent, unattached element**, then that specific element (part or material) should be listed as the source. Structural elements such as prefabricated roof trusses and windows, structures in their own right, should be listed as the source regardless of whether they are independent or part of a building.

Any ladder that is a fixed or temporary part of any structure is classified in major group 74 (Ladders).

Includes: Building systems; floors, walkways, ground surfaces; other structural elements; structures.

Excludes: Bricks, blocks, structural stone (411); unattached structural metals (413); unattached building materials (419); ladders (74).

60 **Structures and surfaces, unspecified****61*** **Building systems**

This major group classifies the mechanical systems in a building, including the climate control and plumbing systems. This category will primarily be used as a secondary source to classify building system complications which produce injuries or illnesses. For example, illnesses produced by foreign particles in the air may be the result of a poor ventilation (climate control) system; illnesses produced by contaminated drinking water may be the result of a poor plumbing system.

Includes: Climate control system; plumbing system.

Excludes: Fixtures (24); electric parts (441).

610 **Building system, unspecified****611** **Climate control system****612** **Plumbing system****619** **Building system, n.e.c.****62*** **Floors, walkways, ground surfaces**

This major group classifies walking, working, floor, and road surfaces. These surfaces can be temporary or permanent, indoors or outdoors, above or below ground, etc.

If the surface identified as the source of an injury is the **general floor surface** in a building or on the ground, **regardless of whether it is a permanent element** of a building, then the appropriate surface in this major group should be selected as the source.

Includes: Escalators; floors; ground; sidewalks, paths, outdoor walkways; stairs, steps; street, road; ditches, channels, trenches, excavations; piers, wharfs; ramps, runways, loading docks; moving walkways.

Excludes: Injuries where the floor, walkway, or ground surface is not the source of the injury.

620 **Floors, walkways, ground surfaces, unspecified****621** **Escalators**

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

This source group classifies escalators mainly used as mechanical steps for the transportation of people from one level to another.

Includes: Escalators.

Excludes: Elevators (346); stairs, steps (625); moving walkways (6293).

622* Floors

This source group includes the floor surface of any structure, vehicle, or machine, and excludes outdoor ground surfaces (623), below ground surfaces (627), piers, wharfs (6291), ramps, runways, loading docks (6292), moving walkways (6293) and roofs (634). Vehicle floors should not be coded as the source for transportation accidents.

Note that roofs, even when used as working surfaces, are classified in source group 634 (Roof). Floor of building (6221) includes basement floors and floors at the bottom of an elevator shaft. Floor of elevator (6222) is used for the floor surface inside the elevator car.

Includes: Building floor (including basement) surfaces; elevator floor surfaces; mine floor surfaces; scaffold, staging, or temporary work platforms; vehicle floor surfaces.

Excludes: Outdoor ground surfaces (623); below ground surfaces such as ditches and trenches (627); piers, wharfs (6291); ramps, runways, loading docks (6292); moving walkways (6293); roofs (634).

6220 Floor, unspecified

6221 Floor of building

6222 Floor of elevator

6223 Floor of mine

6224 Floor of scaffold, staging, or temporary work platform

6225 Floor of vehicle

6229 Floor, n.e.c.

623 Ground

This source group classifies any natural surface in the outdoors on which an employee is supported other than sidewalks, paths, and walkways.

Includes: Outdoor ground surfaces; athletic fields.

Excludes: Other dirt, earth (554); sidewalks, paths, walkways (624); street, road (626); ditches, channels, trenches, excavations (6271); parking lots (628).

624 Sidewalks, paths, outdoor walkways

This source group consists of any outdoor sidewalk, path, or walkway when used as a surface on which a person is supported.

Includes: Sidewalks, paths, walkways, jogging trails, bicycle paths, and hiking trails.

Excludes: Ground (623).

625* Stairs, steps

This source group classifies any stairs or steps inside or outside, when used as a surface on which a person is supported, except ladders (74).

Includes: Indoor stairs, steps; outdoor stairs, steps; uncompleted stairs, such as stringers and risers.

Excludes: Escalators (621); ladders (74).

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

- 6250 Stairs, steps, unspecified**
- 6251 Stairs, steps--indoors**
- 6252 Stairs, steps--outdoors**

626 Street, road

This group includes any part of a public or private street or road that is used as a surface that supports people or vehicles.

Includes: Public and private streets, roads; driveways.

Excludes: Athletic fields (623); parking lots (628).

627* Surfaces below ground level, n.e.c.

This source group classifies outside surfaces (except floors) below ground level such as ditches, channels, trenches, and excavations. Code 6271 is generally used as the source for trench cave-ins.

Includes: Ditches, channels, trenches, excavations.

Excludes: Floors (622); basement floors (6221); ground surfaces (623); mines (6441); sewers, storm drains, and culverts (6443).

- 6270 Surfaces below ground level, unspecified**
- 6271 Ditches, channels, trenches, excavations**
- 6279 Surfaces below ground level, n.e.c.**

628 Parking lots

This source group classifies parking lot surfaces of any composition including gravel, dirt, concrete, etc.

Includes: Parking lot surfaces; parking garage surfaces.

Excludes: Streets, roads, driveways (626).

629* Other floors, walkways, ground surfaces

This source group classifies other common surfaces including piers and wharfs; ramps, runways, and loading docks; and moving walkways.

Includes: Piers, wharfs; ramps, runways (including airport), loading docks; moving walkways.

Excludes: Floors (622); ground (623); sidewalks, paths, outdoor walkways (624); stairs, steps (625); street, road (626); below ground surfaces (627); parking lots (628).

- 6290 Other floors, walkways, ground surfaces, unspecified**
- 6291 Piers, wharfs**
- 6292 Ramps, runways, loading docks**
- 6293 Moving walkways**
- 6299 Floors, walkways, ground surfaces, n.e.c.**

63* Other structural elements

This group classifies the separate structural elements that are parts of buildings and other structures. Structural elements should be listed as the source of an injury regardless of whether they are independent or part of a building.

Includes: Doors and door frames; fences, fence panels; gates; roof; roof trusses; skylights; walls; windows.

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

Excludes: Unattached building materials (41); unattached bricks, blocks, structural stone (411); unattached structural metals (413); ladders (74).

630 Other structural elements, unspecified

631 Doors

632 Fences, fence panels

633 Gates

634 Roof

635 Roof trusses

636 Skylights

637 Walls

638 Windows

639 Structural elements, n.e.c.

Bannister

Beams

Column

Girders

Handrail

Lolly column

64* Structures

This major group classifies any type of constructed structures (e.g., buildings, stadia, tunnels, pools, scaffolding, towers), including structures over land and water such as dams and bridges.

Specific structural surfaces (floors, stairs) and elements (window, door, roof) which produce an injury are classified in major groups 62 (Floors, walkways, ground surfaces), and 63 (Other structural elements).

Includes: Bridges, dams, locks; office, plant, and residential buildings; grandstands, stadia; mines, caves, tunnels; pools; scaffolds, staging; towers, poles; guardrails, road dividers, hydrants, wells.

Excludes: Floors, walkways, and ground surfaces (62); structural elements including doors, roofs, walls, windows, etc. (63); silos (118).

640 Structures, unspecified

641 Bridges, dams, locks

This source group classifies all types of structural bridges, dams, and locks including foot and swinging bridges over land or water. Bridge and overpass abutments are also classified here.

642 Buildings--office, plant, residential

This source group classifies office, plant, and residential buildings including factories, warehouses, sheds, barns, boat houses, apartments, skyscrapers, gas stations, schools, theaters, auditoriums, etc. Sports facilities are classified in 643 (Grandstands, stadia).

643 Grandstands, stadia

This source group classifies all grandstands, sports arenas, and stadia, including covered or enclosed facilities.

Scaffolds and staging are classified in source group 646 (Scaffolds, staging).

644* Mines, caves, tunnels

This source group classifies mines (above and below surface), caves, sewers and storm drains, and tunnels (including subway, train, sewer, and pedestrian tunnels).

Includes: Mines, mine tunnels (6441); pedestrian tunnels (6442); sewers, manholes, storm drains, and culverts (6443); subway and train tunnels (6444).

Excludes: Ditches, channels, trenches, excavations (6271); bridges (641).

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

6440 Mines, caves, tunnels, unspecified
6441 Mines, mine tunnels
6442 Pedestrian tunnels
6443 Sewers, manholes, storm drains
6444 Subway and train tunnels
6449 Mines, caves, tunnels, n.e.c.

645 Pools

This source group classifies above and below ground swimming pools.

646* Scaffolds, staging

This source classifies all types of scaffolds and staging used inside or outside buildings, stadiums, or amphitheaters.

Includes: Improvised staging; self-supporting staging; staging supported by structure or other means (including catwalks); suspended staging.

Excludes: Floor surfaces of scaffolds, staging, or temporary work platforms (6224); aerial lifts and scissorlifts (346).

6460 Scaffolds--staging, unspecified
6461 Scaffolds--improvised staging
6462 Scaffolds--self-supporting staging
6463 Scaffolds--staging supported by structure or other means
6464 Scaffolds--suspended staging
6469 Scaffolds--staging, n.e.c.

647 Towers, poles

This source group classifies all types of poles, towers, and antennae.

Includes: Fire and range towers; oil rigs and derricks used to support drilling machinery; telephone poles, power poles; radar, radio, and television antennas; satellite dishes.

Excludes: Floor surfaces (622); power and telephone lines (4415).

648* Other structures

This source group classifies other structures not previously classified.

Includes: Guardrails, road dividers; fire, water hydrants; wells.

6480 Other structures, unspecified
6481 Guardrails, road dividers
6482 Hydrants
6483 Wells
6489 Structures, n.e.c.
Billboards *Gazebos*
Embankments *Signs*

69 Structures and surfaces, n.e.c.

This major group classifies structures and surfaces not elsewhere classified.

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

7* TOOLS, INSTRUMENTS, AND EQUIPMENT

This division classifies handtools (nonpowered; powered; power not determined), ladders (fixed; movable), equipment (photographic; protective; recreation, athletic), and instruments (medical and surgical). Other tools and instruments such as clocks, eating and cooking utensils, firearms, other health care and orthopedic equipment, musical instruments, sewing notions, wheelchairs, and writing supplies are also included in this division.

If a part that produces an injury is **attached** to a tool (e.g., a saw blade or drill bit) then the entire tool should be listed as the source, unless the injury was inflicted by the electrical cord.

If a part is known to be **unattached and independent** of a tool--or if it is probable that a tool is not involved in the injury--then that specific part should be listed as the source. Unattached drill bits and saw blades are classified in source group 443 (Tool parts, accessories).

Certain handtools are manufactured in both powered and nonpowered varieties. If it cannot be determined whether a handtool is powered or nonpowered, it should be classified in major group 73 (Handtools--power not determined).

Includes: Nonpowered handtools; powered handtools; handtools--power not determined; ladders; medical and surgical instruments; photographic equipment; protective equipment (except clothing); recreation and athletic equipment; clocks; cooking and eating utensils (except knives); firearms; health care and orthopedic equipment, n.e.c.; musical instruments; sewing notions, n.e.c.; wheelchairs; writing, drawing, and art supplies.

Excludes: Containers (1); furniture and fixtures (2); tool chests (212); machinery (3); mechanical jacks (3472); parts and materials (4); hoisting accessories (43); machine, tool, and electric parts (44); tool parts, accessories (443); tarps (472).

70 Tools, instruments, and equipment, unspecified**71* Handtools--nonpowered**

This major group classifies all nonpowered handtools which are hand-held and operated. Handtools in this major group are not powered by electricity, fuel (gasoline, coal), air, steam, water, or gunpowder. Nonpowered handtools are classified according to their common functions at the source group level (e.g., boring, cutting, digging, gripping, etc.).

Unattached drill bits and saw blades are classified in source group 443 (Tool parts, accessories).

Certain handtools are manufactured in both powered and nonpowered varieties. If it cannot be determined whether a handtool is powered or nonpowered, it should be classified in major group 73 (Handtools--power not determined).

Includes: The following types of nonpowered handtools: boring handtools; cutting handtools; digging handtools; gripping handtools; measuring handtools; striking and nailing handtools; surfacing handtools; turning handtools; cleaning handtools; crowbars; pitchforks; rakes; stapling tools.

Excludes: Workbenches, worktables (232); hoisting accessories (43); metal fasteners such as nails, screws, nuts, and bolts (421); unattached drill bits and saw blades (443); powered handtools (72); handtools--power undetermined (73); carts and wheelbarrows (86).

710 Handtools--nonpowered, unspecified**711* Boring handtools--nonpowered**

This source group classifies nonpowered handtools which are commonly used to make holes using an attached revolving bit.

Includes: Augers; braces; drills.

Excludes: Unattached drill bits (4431); boring and drilling machinery (352); upright drill presses (3521); powered boring handtools (721).

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

7110 Boring handtools--nonpowered, unspecified**7111 Augers**

<i>Augers</i>	<i>Corkscrews</i>
<i>Bores</i>	<i>Counterbores</i>
<i>Breast augers</i>	<i>Wimbles</i>

7112 Braces

<i>Bit braces</i>	<i>Braces</i>
<i>Brace and bits</i>	<i>Joist braces</i>

7113 Drills

<i>Breast drills</i>	<i>Gimlets</i>
<i>Hand drills</i>	<i>Pin vises</i>
<i>Push drills</i>	<i>Reamers</i>
<i>Ratchet drills</i>	

7119 Boring handtools--nonpowered, n.e.c.

<i>Awls</i>	<i>Bradawls</i>
<i>Bodkins (make holes in cloth)</i>	

712* Cutting handtools--nonpowered

This source group classifies sharp-edged handtools which are commonly used to penetrate and separate objects, fabrics, etc.

Includes: Axes, hatchets; bolt cutters; chisels; knives; saws; scissors, snips, shears.

Excludes: Sawing machinery (357); unattached saw blades (4432); Spokeshaves, shavehooks (7172); putty knives (7179); powered cutting handtools (722); scalpels and surgical knives (752).

7120 Cutting handtools--nonpowered, unspecified**7121 Axes, hatchets**

<i>Adzes</i>	<i>Froes</i>
<i>Axes</i>	<i>Grub axes</i>
<i>Bark spuds</i>	<i>Halberds</i>
<i>Battle-axes</i>	<i>Hatchets</i>
<i>Broadaxes</i>	<i>Poleaxes</i>
<i>Broad hatchets</i>	<i>Tomahawks</i>
<i>Celts (stone axe)</i>	

7122 Bolt cutters

<i>Bolt cutters</i>	<i>Pliers--cutting</i>
<i>Chain cutters</i>	<i>Wire cutters</i>
<i>Lock cutters</i>	

7123 Chisels

<i>Chisels--bench</i>	<i>Chisels--mortise</i>
<i>Chisels--cold</i>	<i>Chisels--paring</i>
<i>Chisels--construction</i>	<i>Chisels--socket</i>
<i>Chisels--corner</i>	<i>Chisels--steel</i>
<i>Chisels--deep-mortise</i>	<i>Chisels--wood</i>
<i>Chisels--dog leg</i>	<i>Socket slicks</i>
<i>Chisels--dovetail</i>	

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

7124	Knives	<i>Bayonets</i> <i>Box cutters</i> <i>Bushwhackers</i> <i>Butcher knives</i> <i>Carving knives</i> <i>Cleavers</i> <i>Daggers</i> <i>Detail knives</i> <i>Dowel makers (used with lathes)</i> <i>Drawknives</i> <i>Flails--hand-threshing</i> <i>Gouges</i> <i>Groovers</i> <i>Hacks</i> <i>Hunting knives</i> <i>Inshavers</i> <i>Knife Blades</i> <i>Lances</i> <i>Linoleum knives</i> <i>Machetes</i> <i>Marking knives</i>	<i>Mat cutters</i> <i>Palette knives</i> <i>Pocket knives</i> <i>Potato Peelers</i> <i>Pushknives</i> <i>Scrapers(used with lathes)</i> <i>Scythes</i> <i>Shaping knives</i> <i>Shavers</i> <i>Sickles</i> <i>Spears</i> <i>Steak knives</i> <i>Stiletos</i> <i>Switchblades</i> <i>Swords</i> <i>Table knives</i> <i>Whittling knives</i> <i>Veiners</i> <i>Woodcarving knives</i> <i>Woodturning tools(used with lathes)</i> <i>Utility knives</i>
7125	Saws	<i>Backsaws</i> <i>Bow saws</i> <i>Coping saws</i> <i>Cross-cut saws</i> <i>Dozuki saws</i> <i>Fret saws</i>	<i>Hand saws</i> <i>Ryoba saws</i> <i>Scroll saws</i> <i>Turning saws</i> <i>Veneer saws</i>
7126	Scissors, snips, shears	<i>Clippers--grass</i> <i>Scissors--hand</i> <i>Scissors--barber's</i> <i>Scissors--school</i> <i>Scissors--tailor's</i>	<i>Shears--hedge</i> <i>Shears--pruning</i> <i>Snips--tin</i> <i>Trimmers--hedge</i>
7129	Cutting handtools--nonpowered, n.e.c.	<i>Can openers--hand-operated</i> <i>Chasers (cut screw threads)</i> <i>Glass cutters</i> <i>Lawn edgers</i> <i>Letter openers</i> <i>Nail clippers</i>	<i>Paper cutters</i> <i>Paper-hole punchers</i> <i>Razorblades</i> <i>Razors</i> <i>Wedges</i>
713*	Digging handtools--nonpowered	<p>This source group classifies nonpowered handtools which are commonly used for turning up, loosening, or removing earth.</p> <p><i>Includes:</i> Hoes; picks; shovels; trowels; post hole diggers.</p> <p><i>Excludes:</i> Excavating machinery (321); pitchforks (7193); rakes (7194).</p>	
7130	Digging handtools--nonpowered, unspecified		
7131	Hoes	<i>Hoes--garden</i> <i>Hoes--grub</i>	<i>Hoes--masons'</i> <i>Hoes--scuffle</i>
7132	Picks	<i>Pick-axes</i> <i>Picks--ice</i>	<i>Mattocks(combination adz, pick, and axe)</i>

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

- 7133 Shovels**
Shovels--snow *Spades*
- 7134 Trowels**
Scoops--hand *Trowels--cement*
Spuds (combination *Trowels--garden*
trowel and chisel)
- 7139 Digging handtools--nonpowered, n.e.c.**
Dibbles (make seed *Post hole diggers*
holes in garden)

714* Gripping handtools--nonpowered

This source group classifies nonpowered handtools which are commonly used for clutching, squeezing, or gripping objects.

Includes: Pliers, tongs; vises, clamps; gear pullers.

Excludes: Clamps used as fasteners (4211); hooks (bush, grass, baling, and husking), grappling irons/hooks, anchors, cant hooks (432); peavies (7199); medical forceps (759).

7140 Gripping handtools--nonpowered, unspecified

- 7141 Pliers, tongs**
Forceps--excluding medical *Tweezers*
Nippers *Tongs--Ice*
Pincers *Tongs--Oyster*
Pliers *Vise-Grips*
- 7142 Vises, clamps**
Bench Dogs *Clamps--spreader*
Bench Screws *Clamps--spring*
Clamps--band *Clamps--toggle*
Clamps--bar *Handscrews*
Clamps--cam *Vises--bench*
Clamps--edging *Vises--front*
Clamps--hand *Vises--miter*
Clamps--pipe
- 7149 Gripping handtools--nonpowered, n.e.c.**
Nutcrackers *Pullers--wheel, gear, bearing*

715* Measuring handtools--nonpowered

This source group classifies nonpowered handtools which are commonly used to ascertain measurements.

Includes: Calipers, micrometers; dividers; gauges; levels; plumb bobs; rulers, tape measures; squares; scales.

Excludes: Diagnostic machinery (393).

7150 Measuring handtools--nonpowered, unspecified

- 7151 Calipers, micrometers**
Calipers--dial *Calipers--vernier*
Calipers--inside *Calipers--yankee*
Calipers--micrometer *Micrometers*
Calipers--outside
- 7152 Dividers**
Dividers *Trammel heads*

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

7153	Gauges	<i>Center finders</i> <i>Gauges--dovetail</i> <i>Gauges--marking</i>	<i>Gauges--multi</i> <i>Gauges--profile</i> <i>Gauges--scoring</i>
7154	Levels	<i>Levels</i>	<i>Spirit levels</i>
7155	Plumb bobs	<i>Plumbs</i>	<i>Plumb bobs</i>
7156	Rulers, tape measures	<i>Angle finders</i> <i>Metersticks</i> <i>Protractors</i> <i>Rulers</i> <i>Rules--bench</i> <i>Rules--centering</i> <i>Rules--foot</i> <i>Rules--parallel</i> <i>Rules--pocket</i>	<i>Rules--shop</i> <i>Rules--steel</i> <i>Size sticks</i> <i>Straight edges</i> <i>Tape lines</i> <i>Tape measures</i> <i>Triangles</i> <i>Yardsticks</i>
7157	Squares	<i>Bevels</i> <i>Combination builders tools</i> <i>Squares</i> <i>Squares--combination</i> <i>Squares--engineers</i>	<i>Squares--framing</i> <i>Squares--speed</i> <i>T squares</i> <i>Try squares</i>
7159	Measuring handtools--nonpowered, n.e.c.	<i>Balances</i> <i>Compasses--magnetic</i> <i>Compasses--measuring</i> <i>Pantographs</i>	<i>Sextants</i> <i>Scales</i> <i>Scales--bathroom</i>

716* Striking and nailing handtools--nonpowered

This source group classifies nonpowered handtools which are commonly used for delivering blows or strokes, or for nailing.

Includes: Hammers; mallets; punches, counterpunches, countersinks; sledges.

Excludes: Nonpowered staplers (7195); powered striking and nailing handtools (723); powered nail guns (7291).

7160 Striking handtools--nonpowered, unspecified

7161	Hammers	<i>Hammers--ball peen</i> <i>Hammers--cabinetmakers</i> <i>Hammers--claw</i> <i>Hammers--framers</i>	<i>Hammers--meat</i> <i>Hammers--tack</i> <i>Mauls</i>
7162	Mallets	<i>Gavels</i> <i>Mallets--beechwood</i> <i>Mallets--carver's</i> <i>Mallets--cocobolo</i>	<i>Mallets--printers'</i> <i>Mallets--rawhide</i> <i>Mallets--rubber</i>
7163	Punches, counterpunches, countersinks	<i>Counterpunches</i> <i>Countersinks</i> <i>Punches</i>	<i>Punches--belt</i> <i>Punches--center</i>

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

7164 Sledges*Hammers--sledge***7169 Striking handtools--nonpowered, n.e.c.***Batons--police**Nightsticks**Beetles**Numchuks**Billy clubs**Staffs**Blackjacks**Staves**Bludgeons**Tampers**Clubs***717* Surfacing handtools--nonpowered**

This source group classifies nonpowered handtools which are commonly used to plane, shape, or make smooth surfaces.

Includes: Files; planes; sanders; sharpening stones and wheels.

Excludes: Planing machinery (352); grinding, polishing machinery (354); drawknives, gouges and groovers (woodcarving chisels), inshavers, veiners, and pushknives (7124).

7170 Surfacing handtools--nonpowered, unspecified**7171 Files***Emery boards**Files--wood**Files--bastard**Rasps--cabinet**Files--cabinet**Rasps--keyway**Files--detail**Rasps--needle**Files--diamond**Rasps--round**Files--nail**Rasps--sculptor's**Files--needle**Rifflers**Files--round***7172 Planes***Cornering tools**Planes--jointer**Planes--bench**Planes--rabbet**Planes--block**Planes--router**Planes--bullnose**Planes--scraping**Planes--butt Mortise**Planes--scrub**Planes--combination**Planes--smoothing**Planes--compass**Planes--trimming**Planes--fore**Scrapers--cabinet**Planes--hollowing**Shavehooks**Planes--jack**Spokeshaves***7173 Sanders***Abrasive pads**Sanding sticks**Hand sanders**Sandpaper**Sanding grips***7174 Sharpening stones and wheels***Corundum stone**Pumice stone**Emery wheels**Slipstones**Honing stones**Water stones**Multi-stones**Whetstone**Oilstone***7179 Surfacing handtools--nonpowered, n.e.c.***Bench strops**Scouring pads**Paint scrapers**Sharpening straps**Putty knives**Slicks***718* Turning handtools--nonpowered**

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

This source group classifies nonpowered handtools which are commonly used to revolve or rotate screws, nuts, bolts, and pipes. Included here are screwdrivers, ratchet drivers, and wrenches.

Includes: Screwdrivers; wrenches.

Excludes: Lathes (355); powered turning handtools (725).

7180 Turning handtools--nonpowered, unspecified

7181 Screwdrivers

Phillips head *Straight tip*
Ratchet drivers

7182 Wrenches

Spanners *Wrenches--open-end*
Wrenches--adjustable *Wrenches--pipe*
Wrenches--allen *Wrenches--socket*
Wrenches--box *Wrenches--spark-plug*
Wrenches--monkey *Wrenches--tuning*

7189 Turning handtools--nonpowered, n.e.c.

719* Other handtools--nonpowered

This source group classifies other nonpowered handtools not previously classified.

Includes: Brooms, mops, and other cleaning tools; crowbars; pitchforks, sading forks; rakes; nonpowered stapling tools.

Excludes: Workbenches, worktables (232); hoisting accessories (43); metal fasteners such as nails, screws, nuts, and bolts (421); unattached drill bits and saw blades (443); powered handtools (72); handtools--power undetermined (73); carts and wheelbarrows (86).

7190 Other handtools--nonpowered, unspecified

7191 Brooms, mops, and other cleaning tools

Brooms--hand *Leaf skimmers*
Brooms--push *Mops*
Brooms--straw *Rags*
Brushes--cleaning *Ram rods (cleaning rods)*
Brushes--steel *Sponges*
Dusters--feather

7192 Crowbars

Nail pullers *Prying bars*
Pinch bars (large crowbars) *Wrecking bars*

7193 Pitchforks, sading forks

Garden fork *Manure fork*
Hay fork

7194 Rakes

Rakes--garden *Rakes--swimming pool*
Rakes--leaf

7195 Stapling tools--nonpowered

Staplers--nonpowered *Staple guns--nonpowered*

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

7199 Handtools--nonpowered, n.e.c.

Caulking guns
Grease guns
Hawks (mortar holders)
Jigs
Keys
Miter boxes
Padlocks

Paint brushes
Paint sticks
Peavies--log handling
Rollers--paint
Safety guides
Staple removers
Carpet kickers

72* Handtools--powered

This major group classifies all of the handtools which are hand-held and require a source of energy to operate (i.e., electricity, gasoline, diesel, coal, air, steam, water, or gunpowder). Powered handtools are grouped according to their common functions.

If a drill bit, saw blade, or other tool part produces an injury is **attached** to a handtool then the entire handtool should be listed as the source, unless the injury was inflicted by an electrical cord. Unattached drill bits and saw blades are classified in source group 443 (Tool parts, accessories).

If a part is known to be **unattached and independent** of a handtool--or if it is probable that a handtool is not involved in the injury--then that specific part should be listed as the source. Handtool parts are classified in source group 443 (Tool parts, accessories).

Certain handtools are manufactured in both powered and nonpowered varieties. If it cannot be determined whether a handtool is powered or nonpowered, it should be classified in major group 73 (Handtools--power not determined).

Includes: The following types of powered handtools: boring handtools; cutting handtools; striking and nailing handtools; surfacing handtools; turning handtools; welding and heating handtools; nail guns; powered scrubbers, waxers; handheld paint sprayers; electric or pneumatic stapling tools.

Excludes: Machinery (3); agricultural and garden machinery (31); power lawn mowers (3121); hair and hand dryers (3335); vacuum cleaners (3336); hydraulic, pneumatic jacks (347); metalworking machinery, woodworking machinery (35); stationary drills (3521); stationary saws (357); unattached drill bits, saw blades (443); nonpowered handtools (71).

720 Handtools--powered, unspecified**721* Boring handtools--powered**

This source group classifies powered hand-held boring tools such as portable electric drills, compressed-air drills, braces, and augers.

Unattached drill bits are classified in 4431 (Drill bits--unattached).

Includes: Augers; braces; drills.

Excludes: Drilling machines and augers used in construction and mining (3241); boring, drilling, and milling machines used in manufacturing (352); unattached drill bits (4431).

7210 Boring handtools--powered, unspecified**7211 Augers--powered****7212 Braces--powered****7213 Drills--powered**

Countersinks--powered
Drills--cordless
Drills--hand

Drills--pneumatic
Drills--variable speed

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

7214 Routers and molders--powered**7219 Boring handtools--powered, n.e.c****722* Cutting handtools--powered**

This source group classifies powered hand-held cutting tools such as power chisels, power knives, portable power saws, and electric cutters, shears, and razors. Unattached saw blades are classified in 4432 (Saw blades--unattached).

Includes: Chainsaws; powered chisels; powered knives; powered saws (except chainsaws); handheld powered lawn cutters, weed trimmers.

Excludes: Stationary sawing machinery (357); laser cutting machinery (3592); unattached saw blades (4432).

7220 Cutting handtools--powered, unspecified**7221 Chainsaws--powered****7222 Chisels--powered****7223 Knives--powered****7224 Saws--powered, except chainsaws**

Circular saws

Jig saws

7229 Cutting handtools--powered, n.e.c.

Cutters--powered

Shears--powered

Edgers--powered

Trimmers--powered

Razors--electric

723* Striking and nailing handtools--powered

This source group classifies powered handtools which are commonly used for delivering blows or strokes, or for nailing.

Includes: Powered hammers; jackhammers; powered punches; powered riveters.

Excludes: Pile driving, stamping machinery--construction (3293); nonpowered striking and nailing handtools (716); powered nail guns (7291); powered stapling tools (7295).

7230 Striking handtools--powered, unspecified**7231 Hammers--powered**

Air hammers

Hammers--electric

Chipping hammers--electric

Power hammers

7232 Jackhammers--powered

Hammers--pile driving

Jackhammers

Hammers--steam

7233 Punches--powered**7234 Riveters--powered**

Hammers--electric riveting

Riveters--pneumatic

Riveters--electric

Riveters--powered

7239 Striking handtools--powered, n.e.c.**724* Surfacing handtools--powered**

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

This source group classifies powered hand-held surfacing tools such as buffers, grinders, and sanders. Unattached grinding wheels are classified in 7174 (Sharpening stones and wheels).

Includes: Powered buffers, polishers, waxers; powered hand grinders; powered sanders; sandblasters.

Excludes: Grinding and polishing machinery (354); nonpowered surfacing handtools (717); unattached grinding wheels (7174).

7240 Surfacing handtools--powered, unspecified

7241 Buffers, polishers, waxers--powered

*Buffering machines--hand
Floor buffers*

*Polishers--powered
Polishing heads*

7242 Hand grinders--powered

*Grinders--bench
Grinders--electric
Grinders--pneumatic
Grinders--snagging*

*Grinders--waterstone
Grinders--wet Stone
Grinders--wet/dry*

7243 Sanders--powered

*Sand belts
Sanders--belt*

*Sanders--disc
Sanders--finishing*

7244 Sandblasters--powered

7249 Surfacing handtools--powered, n.e.c.

Rasps--rotary

725* Turning handtools--powered

This source group classifies powered hand-held turning tools which are commonly used to revolve or rotate screws, nuts, bolts, and pipes. All types of powered hand-held screwdrivers and wrenches are included here.

Includes: Powered bolt setters; powered impact wrenches; powered screwdrivers.

Excludes: Lathes, turning machines (355).

7250 Turning handtools--powered, unspecified

7251 Bolt setters--powered

7252 Impact wrenches--powered

Wrenches--air

Wrenches--impact

7253 Screwdrivers--powered

7259 Turning handtools--powered, n.e.c.

726* Welding and heating handtools--powered

This source group classifies powered hand-held welding tools which are used to solder, weld, or burn. Included here are soldering guns, welding torches, electric burn-in knives, and woodburning pens.

Includes: Blow torches; soldering irons; welding torches.

Excludes: Welding and soldering fumes (057); irons (3323); laser cutting machinery (3592); spot welding machinery (3594).

7260 Welding and heating handtools--powered, unspecified

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

7261 Blow torches**7262 Soldering irons--powered**

Burning systems
Electric burn-in knives
Soldering coppers
Soldering tools
Soldering guns

Tips--soldering
Tiplets--soldering
Soldering Irons
Woodburning sets
Woodburning pens

7263 Welding torches--powered

Welding torches

Propane torches

7269 Welding and heating handtools--powered, n.e.c.**729* Other handtools--powered**

This source group classifies powered handtools which are not elsewhere classified such as nail guns, staple guns, power punches, scrubbers, paint sprayers, and flashlights.

Includes: Powered nail guns; powered scrubbers; handheld paint sprayers; powered stapling tools; flashlights.

Excludes: Machinery (3); agricultural and garden machinery (31); power lawn mowers (3121); hair and hand dryers (3335); vacuum cleaners (3336); hydraulic, pneumatic jacks (347); metalworking machinery, woodworking machinery (35); stationary drills (3521); stationary saws (357); painting machinery (3796); unattached drill bits, saw blades (443); nonpowered handtools (71).

7290 Other handtools--powered, unspecified**7291 Nail guns--powered**

Nail guns--air
Nail guns--electric
Nail guns--gunpowder activated

Point drivers

7293 Scrubbers--powered**7294 Sprayers--paint****7295 Stapling tools--electric or pneumatic**

Staple guns--electric
Staple guns--gunpowder activated

Staple guns--pneumatic

7299 Handtools--powered, n.e.c.

Flashlights

Plate joiners

73* Handtools--power not determined

This source group should only be used to classify those handtools which are manufactured in both powered and nonpowered varieties. If it cannot be determined whether these handtools are powered or nonpowered, they should be classified in this major group. For specific definitions of the source group categories, refer to the corresponding source groups under nonpowered (71) or powered (72) handtools.

Includes: The following types of handtools (power not determined): boring; cutting; striking; nailing; surfacing; turning; stapling.

Excludes: Handtools determined to be nonpowered (71); handtools determined to be powered (72).

730 Handtools--power not determined, unspecified**731* Boring handtools--power not determined**

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

For a specific definition of this source group, refer to the corresponding source group under nonpowered (71) or powered (72) handtools.

- 7310 Boring handtools--power not determined, unspecified**
- 7311 Augers--power not determined**
- 7312 Braces--power not determined**
- 7313 Drills--power not determined**
- 7319 Boring handtools--power not determined, n.e.c.**

732* Cutting handtools--power not determined

For a specific definition of this source group, refer to the corresponding source group under nonpowered (71) or powered (72) handtools.

- 7320 Cutting handtools--power not determined, unspecified**
- 7321 Chisels--power not determined**
- 7322 Knives--power not determined**
- 7323 Saws--power not determined**
- 7329 Cutting handtools--power not determined, n.e.c.**

733* Striking and nailing handtools--power not determined

For a specific definition of this source group, refer to the corresponding source group under nonpowered (71) or powered (72) handtools.

- 7330 Striking and nailing handtools--power not determined, unspecified**
- 7331 Hammers--power not determined**
- 7332 Punches--power not determined**
- 7339 Striking and nailing handtools--power not determined, n.e.c.**

734* Surfacing handtools--power not determined

For a specific definition of this source group, refer to the corresponding source group under nonpowered (71) or powered (72) handtools.

- 7340 Surfacing handtools--power not determined, unspecified**
- 7341 Sanders--power not determined**
- 7349 Surfacing handtools--power not determined, n.e.c.**

735* Turning handtools--power not determined

For a specific definition of this source group, refer to the corresponding source group under nonpowered (71) or powered (72) handtools.

- 7350 Turning handtools--power not determined, unspecified**
- 7351 Screwdrivers--power not determined**
- 7352 Wrenches--power not determined**
- 7359 Turning handtools--power not determined, n.e.c.**

739* Other handtools--power not determined

For a specific definition of this source group, refer to the corresponding source group under nonpowered (71) or powered (72) handtools.

- 7391 Staplers--power not determined**
- 7399 Handtools--power not determined, n.e.c.**

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

74* Ladders

This major group classifies fixed and movable ladders of any construction: wooden, steel, aluminum, plastic, etc. Fixed ladders are immovable, permanent fixtures. Movable ladders are portable, foldable, or extendable. All ladders are classified here regardless of the structure or object to which they are attached.

Includes: Fixed ladders; movable ladders.

Excludes: Stairs, steps (625).

740 Ladders, unspecified**741 Ladders--fixed**

This source group classifies fixed ladders that are immovable, permanent fixtures. Included here are ladders that are used in silos, sewers, fire escapes, and swimming pools.

Ladders--chain

Ladders--fire escape

Ladders--sewer

Ladders--silo

Ladders--swimming pool

742* Ladders--movable

This source group classifies ladders that are portable, foldable, or extendable such as step stools, step ladders, extension ladders, and fire truck ladders.

Includes: Extension ladders; step ladders; straight ladders; truck-mounted ladders, aerial ladder trams.

Excludes: Fixed ladders (741).

7420 Movable ladders, unspecified**7421 Extension ladders****7422 Step ladders**

Ladders--folding

Ladders--step

Stiles

Stools--step

7423 Straight ladders**7424 Truck mounted ladders, aerial ladder trams**

Ladders--fire truck

Ladders--utility truck

7429 Movable ladders, n.e.c.

Ladder assemblies--combination work stands

749 Ladders, n.e.c.**75* Medical and surgical instruments**

This major group classifies all medical, surgical, ophthalmic, and veterinary instruments. Included here are hypodermic needles and syringes; surgical knives (scalpels); medical forceps and retractors; and other medical and surgical instruments.

Includes: Needles and syringes; scalpels, surgical knives.

Excludes: Oxygen tanks (123); laser cutting machinery (3592); medical machinery, except x-ray (3721); x-ray machinery (3722); respirators (776); health care and orthopedic equipment, n.e.c (794); wheelchairs (797).

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

750 Medical and surgical instruments, unspecified**751 Needles and syringes**

This source group classifies all needles and syringes used in the medical field. Included here are suture needles for making stitches in animals and humans, and hypodermic needles or syringes for injecting or removing fluids from animals and humans. Sewing needles are classified in 7962 (Sewing needles).

Needles--hypodermic
Needles--suture

Syringes--hypodermic

752 Scalpels

This source group classifies all surgical knives which are used in the medical field. All other nonpowered knives are classified in 7124 (Knives).

Knives--surgical

Scalpels

759 Medical and surgical instruments, n.e.c.

This source group classifies Medical and surgical instruments that are not elsewhere classified including the items listed below.

Dental burs
Forceps
IV transfusion apparatus

Retractors
Speculums
Trephines

76* Photographic equipment

This major group classifies all types of cameras and photographic equipment used in the photography field such as cameras, slide and movie projectors, video cameras, photographic paper, tripods, stands, photographic and x-ray film, and other equipment related to the field of photography.

Includes: Cameras; photographic paper and cloth; projectors; tripods, stands; darkroom apparatus.

Excludes: Photographic and copying solutions (0793); optical scanning devices (3614); photocopiers (3625); x-ray machinery and equipment (3722).

760 Photographic equipment, unspecified**761 Cameras--still and motion picture**

This source group classifies photographic cameras of all kinds, both still and motion picture.

Excludes: Cameras used with x-ray equipment (3722; video players and recorders (3914).

Cameras--aerial
Cameras--box
Cameras--candid
Cameras--folding
Cameras--hand
Cameras--home movie
Cameras--instant
Cameras--motion-picture

Cameras--movie
Cameras--pinhole
Cameras--portrait
Cameras--reflex
Cameras--still
Cameras--television
Cameras--video
Identity recorders

762 Photographic paper and cloth

Included in this source group are photosensitive papers and cloths which are used in developing and printing photographs.

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

Paper and pulp items, except photographic paper, are classified in major group 94 (Paper, books, magazines).

<i>Cloth--blueprint</i>	<i>Paper--blueprint</i>
<i>Cloth--brownprint</i>	<i>Paper--brownprint</i>
<i>Cloth--diaz</i>	<i>Paper--diaz</i>
<i>Cloth--photographic</i>	<i>Paper--photographic</i>

763 Projectors--still and motion picture

This source group classifies photographic equipment used to project and view photographic images such as movie and slide projectors.

Large screen and projection televisions are classified in 3913 (Televisions). Video players are classified in 3914 (Video players).

<i>Projectors--cinema</i>	<i>Projectors--slide</i>
<i>Projectors--home movie</i>	

764 Tripods, stands

This source group classifies tripods and stands which are used to brace cameras and projectors.

<i>Braces--camera</i>	<i>Stands</i>
<i>Braces--projector</i>	<i>Tripods</i>

769 Photographic equipment, n.e.c.

This source group classifies photographic equipment that is not elsewhere classified.

<i>Camera parts</i>	<i>Flash bulbs</i>
<i>Darkroom apparatus</i>	<i>Movie screens</i>
<i>Developing apparatus</i>	<i>Photographic and graphic arts plates</i>
<i>Editing equipment</i>	<i>Photographic film--motion picture,</i>
<i>Enlargers</i>	<i>X-Ray, still camera,</i>
<i>Exposure meters</i>	<i>Special purpose</i>
<i>Film reels</i>	<i>Photographic tanks</i>

77* Protective equipment, except clothing

This major group classifies protective equipment (except clothing) worn to protect workers from injuries or illnesses in hazardous work environments.

Includes: Dust masks; earplugs and hearing protectors; face shields, welding masks; hard hats; lifelines, lanyards, safety belts or harnesses; respirators; safety glasses or goggles.

Excludes: Oxygen tanks (123); protective clothing and other apparel (921); identification badge lanyards; latex gloves (9211).

770 Protective equipment, except clothing, unspecified

771 Dust masks

772 Earplugs and hearing protectors

773 Face shields, welding masks

774 Hard hats

775 Lifelines, lanyards, safety belts or harnesses

776 Respirators

This source group classifies all respiratory protection equipment including air supply masks, self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA), and air helmets.

Oxygen tanks are classified in source group 123 (Oxygen tanks).

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

777 Safety glasses or goggles
779 Protective equipment, except clothing, n.e.c.

Band-aids

Latex band-aids

78* Recreation and athletic equipment

This major group classifies indoor and outdoor recreation and athletic equipment. It also includes fishing equipment, including that used in commercial fishing.

Includes: Camping equipment; gymnasium and exercise equipment; playground equipment; riding goods and equipment; snow skiing goods and equipment; water sports equipment; fishing equipment.

Excludes: Firearms (793); ammunition (91); athletic clothing and footwear--excluding skis and skates (921).

780 Recreation and athletic equipment, unspecified

781 Camping equipment

This source group classifies equipment that is used for camping outdoors.

Excludes: Tarps (472); flashlights (7299); air mattresses (789).

Back packs

Portable lanterns

Canteens

Sleeping bags

Mess kits

Tents and accessories

Portable coolers

Thermoses

782 Gymnasium and exercise equipment

This source group classifies equipment that is used for exercising, weight lifting, and gymnastics such as jump ropes, gym mats, exercise machines, exercise cycles, jogging machines, rowing machines, treadmills, weight-lifting equipment, and all other equipment used for exercising and gymnastics.

Exercise cycles

Jump ropes

Exercise machines

Rowing machines

Gym mats

Treadmills

Jogging machines

Weight-lifting equipment

783 Playground equipment

This source group classifies equipment that is commonly used in playgrounds. Included are swings and swing sets, sliding boards, sandboxes, and outdoor play sets.

Jungle bars

Sliding boards

Play sets--outdoor

Swing sets

Sandboxes

Swings

784 Riding goods and equipment

This source group classifies horse riding goods and equipment. Included here is saddlery and other related equipment.

Crops

Saddlery

Reins

Saddles

785 Snow skiing goods and equipment

This source group classifies equipment which is related to snow skiing.

Includes: Skis; ski poles; bobsleds; sleds; toboggans; luges.

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

Excludes: Safety glasses, goggles (777); ice skates (789); snowmobiles (843); skiing apparel (92).

786 Water sports equipment

This source group classifies all water sports equipment--except suits and apparel--which is used for diving (excluding oxygen tanks in source group 123), surfing, swimming, and other related water sports. Included here are surfboards, skin diving equipment, scuba diving equipment, kick boards, windsurfing boards and equipment, sailboards, and fishing equipment—both commercial and recreational.

Excludes: Oxygen tanks (123); ear plugs (772); water vehicles (88); jet skis (88); bathing suits, wet suits, beach apparel (921).

<i>Diving masks</i>	<i>Nose plugs</i>
<i>Fishing equipment</i>	<i>Sailboards</i>
<i>Flotation devices</i>	<i>Scuba diving equipment</i>
<i>Inner tubes--recreational</i>	<i>Skin diving equipment</i>
<i>Kick boards</i>	<i>Snorkels</i>
<i>Life preserves</i>	<i>Surfboards</i>
<i>Lobster and crab traps</i>	

789 Recreation and athletic equipment, n.e.c.

This source group classifies recreation and athletic equipment not elsewhere classified including the items listed below.

Excludes: Respirators and personal protective devices (77); mopeds (823); bicycles (8312); powered golf carts (842); gocarts (849).

<i>Air mattresses</i>	<i>Golfing equipment</i>
<i>Arcade games</i>	<i>Hockey equipment</i>
<i>Archery equipment</i>	<i>Ice skates</i>
<i>Baseball equipment</i>	<i>Pinball machines</i>
<i>Basketball equipment</i>	<i>Roller skates/blades</i>
<i>Billiards tables, equipment</i>	<i>Skateboards</i>
<i>Boomerangs</i>	<i>Slot machines</i>
<i>Bowling equipment</i>	<i>Soccer equipment</i>
<i>Boxing equipment</i>	<i>Tennis equipment</i>
<i>Football equipment</i>	<i>Balls of various types</i>

79* Other tools, instruments, and equipment

This major group classifies other tools, instruments, and containers not previously classified.

Includes: Clocks; cooking and eating utensils, except knives; firearms; health care and orthopedic equipment, n.e.c.; musical instruments; sewing notions, n.e.c.; wheelchairs and mobility scooters; writing, drawing, and art supplies.

Excludes: Containers (1); furniture and fixtures (2); tool chests (212); machinery (3); mechanical jacks (3472); parts and materials (4); hoisting accessories (43); machine, tool, and electric parts (44); tool parts, accessories (443); tarps (472).

791 Clocks

This source group classifies digital and analog alarm clocks, wall clocks and mantle clocks, as well as grandfather clocks. Included here are office clocks, cuckoo clocks, ships clocks, travel alarm clocks, and standing clocks.

Excludes: Clock radios (3911); wrist and pocket watches (9223).

<i>Clocks--cuckoo</i>	<i>Clocks--standing</i>
<i>Clocks--grandfather</i>	<i>Clocks--travel alarm</i>
<i>Clocks--office</i>	<i>Hourglasses</i>
<i>Clocks--ships</i>	<i>Time clocks</i>

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

792 Cooking and eating utensils, except knives

<i>Bottle openers</i>	<i>Spatulas</i>
<i>Forks</i>	<i>Spoons</i>
<i>Rolling pins</i>	

793* Firearms

This source group classifies all types of handheld firearms and their parts.

Includes: Pistols, handguns, revolvers (7931); rifles (7932); shotguns (7933); taser guns, stun guns, and electroshock guns (7939).

Excludes: Archery equipment (789); bullets, pellets, bombs, torpedoes, grenades, missiles, rockets, artillery shells (91).

7930 Firearm, unspecified**7931 Pistol, handgun, revolver****7932 Rifle****7933 Shotgun****7939 Firearm, n.e.c.****794 Health care and orthopedic equipment, n.e.c.**

<i>Canes</i>	<i>Physical therapy equipment</i>
<i>Corsets</i>	<i>Stretchers</i>
<i>Crutches</i>	<i>Supporters</i>
<i>Laboratory equipment, n.e.c.</i>	<i>Trusses</i>
<i>Orthopedic braces</i>	

795* Musical instruments

This source group classifies all musical instruments and their associated parts and accessories, including music stands.

Piano benches are classified in source group 232 (Benches, workbenches, saw horses). Musical instrument cases are classified in source group 159 (Luggage, n.e.c.).

7950 Musical instrument, unspecified**7951 Pianos****7959 Other musical instruments**

<i>Accordions</i>	<i>Musical instruments--electronic, except pianos</i>
<i>Banjos</i>	<i>Musical instruments--non-electronic, except pianos</i>
<i>Bassoons</i>	<i>Musical instruments--percussion</i>
<i>Bells</i>	<i>Oboes</i>
<i>Bugles</i>	<i>Ocarinas</i>
<i>Cellos</i>	<i>Octophones</i>
<i>Chimes</i>	<i>Organs</i>
<i>Clarinets</i>	<i>Piccolos</i>
<i>Cornets</i>	<i>Saxophones</i>
<i>Cymbals</i>	<i>Synthesizers</i>
<i>Drums</i>	<i>Trombones</i>
<i>Flutes</i>	<i>Trumpets</i>
<i>French horns</i>	<i>Ukuleles</i>
<i>Guitars</i>	<i>Vibraphones</i>
<i>Harmonicas</i>	<i>Violas</i>
<i>Harps</i>	<i>Violins</i>
<i>Harpsichords</i>	<i>Wind chimes</i>
<i>Mandolins</i>	<i>Xylophones</i>
<i>Marimbas</i>	<i>Zithers</i>
<i>Musical instrument accessories (e.g. reeds, mouthpieces, stands, traps)</i>	

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

796* Sewing notions, n.e.c.

This source group classifies sewing notions which are commonly used to produce hand-sewn articles.

Includes: Fabric pins, safety pins; sewing needles; thimbles.

Excludes: Hypodermic needles (751).

7960 Sewing notions, unspecified**7961 Fabric pins, safety pins****7962 Sewing needles****7969 Sewing notions, n.e.c.****797 Wheelchairs**

This source group classifies nonmotorized and motorized wheelchairs as well as motorized shopping carts and mobility scooters that function similar to wheelchairs

motorized

798* Writing, drawing, and art supplies

This source group classifies writing instruments and artist supplies such as pens, pencils, and artists' supplies.

Includes: Art supplies and materials, except paint; chalk, crayons, marking devices; pens and pencils.

Excludes: Paint (0762); ink and dye (0791); drawing tables (236); blackboards and bulletin boards (29); modelling clay (553); paint brushes (7199); knives (712); paper (942).

7980 Writing, drawing, and art supplies, unspecified**7981 Art supplies and materials, except paint**

Canvasses

Easels

Eraser guides, shields

*Erasers--pencil,
blackboard*

Frames--canvase

7982 Chalk, crayons, marking devices

Chalk--artists'

Chalk--blackboard

Chalk--marking

Chalk lines

Crayons--chalk

Crayons--charcoal

Crayons--wax

Markers--felt

Markers--soft tip

Pastels

7983 Pens and pencils

Cartridges--refills

Nibs

Pencils--colored

Pencils--lead

Pencils--mechanical

Pens--ball-point

Pens--fountain

Pens--meter

Quills

7989 Writing, drawing, and art supplies, n.e.c.

Dies--hand seal

Pads--ink

Screens--textile printing

Seals--hand

Stamps--hand

Stamps--rubber

Stencils

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

799 Tools, instruments, and equipment, n.e.c.

This source group classifies other tools, instruments, and equipment not elsewhere classified.

Excludes: Containers (1); furniture and fixtures (2); tool chests (212); machinery (3); mechanical jacks (3472); parts and materials (4); hoisting accessories (43); machine, tool, and electric parts (44); tool parts, accessories (443); tarps (472).

Candles

Climbing spurs

Combs

Curlers

Fly swatters

Globes--geographical

Safety cones

Lighters

Matches--book

Soap dispensers

Stilts

Tobacco pipes

Umbrellas

8* VEHICLES

This division classifies vehicles that generally move on wheels, runners, water, or air. A vehicle serves the primary purpose of **transporting** people (e.g., automobiles, passenger trains), but it may serve as a means of **carrying or transferring** goods (e.g., forklifts, wheelbarrows). In addition, a vehicle may serve primarily as a recreational device (e.g., canoes, bicycles, jet skis, etc.). Vehicles for all modes of public, private, work-related, and recreational transportation are included in this division.

Machinery, which are primarily used for agricultural, construction, logging, mining, manufacturing, and other **processing purposes**, are classified in division 3 (Machinery).

A vehicle or piece of mobile equipment should be selected whenever the event is a transportation accident.

If a vehicle part that produces an injury is **attached** to the vehicle, then the entire vehicle should be listed as the source, unless the injury resulted from overexertion (such as pulling the cargo door of a tractor trailer), the incident involved a tractor/agricultural equipment combination, or the source of injury was a vehicle floor in a non transportation incident.

If a vehicle part is known to be **unattached and independent** of a vehicle--or if it is probable that a vehicle is not involved in the injury--then that specific part should be listed as the source. Unattached vehicle and mobile equipment parts are classified in major group 48 (Vehicle and mobile equipment parts). Unattached trailers are classified in source group 483 (Trailers). Unattached vehicle windshields and windows are classified in source group 484 (Windshields, vehicle windows).

If the source of an injury in a non-transportation accident is identified as the **floor surface in a vehicle**, it should be classified in 6225 (Floor of vehicle).

Includes: Air vehicles; motorized highway vehicles; nonmotorized highway vehicles; nonindustrial offroad vehicles; powered plant and industrial vehicles, tractors; nonpowered plant and industrial vehicles; rail vehicles; water vehicles.

Excludes: Machinery (3); agricultural and garden machinery (31); construction, logging, and mining machinery (32); material handling machinery (34); ski lifts (3499); street sweeping and cleaning machinery (3996); unattached vehicle and mobile equipment parts (48); floor surface of a vehicle (6225) in a non-transportation accident.

80 Vehicle, unspecified**81* Air vehicle**

This major group classifies fixed- and rotary-winged aircraft. The aircraft may be designed for public, private, or military use.

An air vehicle code should be selected whenever the event is an aircraft accident.

Includes: Powered fixed wing aircraft; powered rotary wing aircraft; nonpowered aircraft; spacecraft.

810 Aircraft, unspecified**811* Aircraft--powered fixed wing**

This source group classifies aircraft which is supported by a fixed wing structure. The aircraft can be jet engine or propeller powered.

Includes: Jet; propeller-driven aircraft.

Excludes: Helicopters (8121); nonpowered gliders (8131).

8110 Aircraft--powered fixed wing, unspecified**8111 Jet****8112 Propeller-driven aircraft****8119 Aircraft--powered fixed wing, n.e.c.**

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

812* Aircraft--powered rotary wing

This source group classifies aircraft which is supported by a rotary wing. The aircraft can be rotary wing only, or a combination of rotary wing and jet propulsion.

Includes: Helicopter; hovercraft.

Excludes: Jets (8111); propeller-driven fixed wing aircraft (8112).

8120 Aircraft--rotary wing, unspecified**8121 Helicopter****8122 Hovercraft****8129 Aircraft--rotary wing, n.e.c.****813* Aircraft--nonpowered**

This source group classifies aircraft which glides or floats without some type of power source (e.g., jet propulsion, propeller, hot air).

Includes: Nonpowered gliders; parachutes.

Excludes: Powered aircraft (811, 812, and 819).

8130 Aircraft--nonpowered, unspecified**8131 Glider, nonpowered****8132 Parachute****8139 Aircraft--nonpowered, n.e.c.****819 Aircraft, n.e.c.**

This source group classifies aircraft which are not previously classified.

Includes: Hot-air balloons; dirigibles; spacecraft.

82* Highway vehicle, motorized

This major group classifies vehicles which are operated primarily on highways and used for transportation, hauling, delivering, and emergencies.

Includes: Automobiles; buses; motorcycles, mopeds, dirt bikes; motor homes, recreational vehicles; trucks; vans.

Excludes: Nonmotorized highway vehicles such as bicycles, horse drawn carriages (83); powered industrial carriers (852); tractors (853).

820 Highway vehicle, unspecified**821 Automobile**

Cars

Limousines

Station wagons

822 Bus**823 Motorcycle, moped****824 Motor home, recreational vehicle****825* Truck**

This source group classifies trucks which are commonly used for transporting, hauling, and delivering goods and materials. Delivery trucks are straight or box trucks that are typically used to deliver such items as parcels, beverages, oil, linens, and furniture. Straight and box trucks used for other purposes besides delivering goods are also

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

included in code 8251. Delivery vans are coded in 826. Semitrailers that are used for delivering automobiles or other items are coded 8254.

Includes: Delivery (box) trucks; dump trucks; pickup trucks; semitrailers, tractor trailers, and trailer trucks; sport utility vehicles (SUVs)

Excludes: Aerial and bucket trucks (3461); street sweepers (3996); forklifts (851); powered industrial carriers (852); tractors (853); handtrucks (861), vans (826)

8250 Truck, unspecified

8251 Delivery truck

8252 Dump truck

8253 Pickup truck

8254 Semitrailer, tractor trailer, trailer truck

8259 Truck, n.e.c.

Cement trucks

Garbage trucks

Fire trucks

Sport utility vehicles (SUVs)

826 Van--passenger or light delivery

Vans

Minivans

829 Highway vehicle, motorized, n.e.c.

Ambulances

83* Highway vehicle, nonmotorized

This source group classifies animal or human powered highway vehicles, as well as other nonmotorized highway vehicles.

Includes: Horse drawn carriages; bicycles—road and mountain.

Excludes: Motorized highway vehicles (82); nonpowered plant and industrial vehicles (86).

830 Highway vehicle, nonmotorized, unspecified

831* Animal or human powered vehicle

8311 Horse drawn carriage

8312 Bicycle

8319 Animal or human powered vehicle, n.e.c.

839 Highway vehicle, nonmotorized, n.e.c.

84* Offroad vehicle, nonindustrial

This source group classifies nonindustrial offroad vehicles that are commonly used for recreational or special terrain-traversing purposes.

Includes: All terrain vehicles (ATV's); powered golf carts; snowmobiles; motorized scooters, except for mobility scooters

Excludes: Motorcycles, dirt bikes (823); jeeps, four-wheel drive trucks, sports utility vehicles (8259); mountain bicycles (8312); wheelchairs and mobility scooters (797) .

840 Offroad vehicle, nonindustrial, unspecified

841 All terrain vehicle (ATV)

842 Golf cart, powered

843 Snowmobile

849 Offroad vehicle, nonindustrial, n.e.c.

Motorized scooters

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

85* Plant and industrial powered vehicles, tractors

This major group classifies forklifts, powered industrial carriers (except forklifts), and tractors which are used for carrying and transporting heavy materials.

Includes: Forklifts; powered industrial carriers; tractors and power take-offs.

Excludes: Robots (392); truck and vehicle scales (7159).

850 Plant and industrial powered vehicles, unspecified**851* Forklift**

This source group classifies self-propelled industrial vehicles used for hoisting and transporting heavy objects by inserting steel girders or a solid platform. Skid steers with forklift attachments are included here. Motorized pallet jacks are also included in this category.

Excludes: Material handling machinery, conveyors, cranes, overhead hoists, aerial lifts, powered jacks (34); other powered industrial carriers (852), highway trucks (825); nonpowered pallet jacks (861).

- 8510 Forklift, unspecified**
- 8511 Counterbalance rider--high lift**
- 8512 Hand/rider forklift truck--motorized**
- 8513 Order picker high lift truck**
- 8514 Pallet lift truck--motorized**
- 8515 Platform lift truck--high or low lift**
- 8516 Reach rider lift truck**
- 8517 Single side loader rider truck**
- 8518 Straddle rider lift truck**
- 8519 Forklift, n.e.c.**

852* Powered industrial carrier, except forklifts

This source group classifies mechanically operated (powered) vehicles used for carrying payloads.

Excludes: Highway trucks (825); semitrailers (8254); forklifts (851).

- 8520 Powered industrial carrier, unspecified**
- 8521 Container carrier**
- 8522 Lumber carrier**
- 8523 Stacker carrier**
- 8524 Straddle carrier**
- 8529 Powered industrial carrier, n.e.c.**

853 Tractor

This source group classifies tractors which are commonly used for towing agricultural and hauling implements. Power take-offs (PTOs) connecting tractors to another piece of equipment are coded here.

Specialized agricultural or construction machinery which consist of a tractor and the specialized attachment are coded as separate entities according to the rules of selection. Incidents resulting solely from the equipment attached to the tractor, such as being caught in a baler, should be coded to the specific equipment involved. Incidents in which the worker falls from a moving tractor and is struck by the equipment being pulled are coded with the tractor as the source and the attached equipment as the secondary source,

Includes: Farm tractors, power take-offs

Excludes: Haying machines, tractor-mowers, hay mowers, brush hogs (3123)

859 Plant and industrial powered vehicle, n.e.c.

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

86* Plant and industrial vehicle--nonpowered

This source group classifies nonpowered plant and industrial vehicles (and other wheeled equipment) used for transporting and hauling payloads.

Includes: Carts, dollies, handtrucks (861); shopping carts (861); wheelbarrows (862); nonpowered pallet jacks (861).

Excludes: Motorized shopping carts and mobility scooters (797)

860 Plant and industrial vehicle--nonpowered, unspecified

861 Cart, dolly, handtruck

862 Wheelbarrow

869 Plant and industrial vehicle--nonpowered, n.e.c.

87* Rail vehicle

This major group classifies mass transit and freight vehicles operating above and below ground.

870 Rail vehicle, unspecified

871 Amusement park rail vehicle

Monorail rides

Other rides traveling on rails

Roller coasters

872 Streetcar, trolley

873 Subway

874 Train

879 Rail vehicle, n.e.c.

88* Water vehicle

This major group classifies water vehicles used for transporting materials or for recreational purposes.

Excludes: Hovercraft (8122).

880 Water vehicle, unspecified

881 Barge

882 Canoe, kayak, rowboat, raft

883 Jet skis

884 Motorboat, yachts

885 Sailboat, sailing ship

886 Ships--other than sail powered

887 Tugboat, commercial fishing boat

889 Water vehicle, n.e.c.

89 Vehicles, n.e.c.

This major group classifies vehicles which are not previously classified.

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

9* OTHER SOURCES

This division classifies sources of injuries and illness that are not classified in the previous divisions. Classified here are ammunition and explosive devices; apparel and textiles; atmospheric and environmental conditions; paper, books, magazines; scrap, waste, debris; steam, vapors, liquids, n.e.c.; and other sources n.e.c.

Includes: Ammunition; apparel and textiles; atmospheric and environmental conditions; paper, books, magazines; scrap, waste, debris; steam, vapors, liquids, n.e.c.

Excludes: (See individual major groups).

91* Ammunition

This major group classifies those projectiles which are fired by a weapon or exploded as a weapon, such as mines and grenades.

Select bullets as the source of injuries due to gunshot wounds.

Includes: Bullets; explosive devices; pellets.

Excludes: Dynamite; gunpowder, fireworks (075); firearms (793).

910 Ammunition, unspecified**911 Bullets****912 Explosive devices**

<i>Bombs</i>	<i>Mines</i>
<i>Depth charges</i>	<i>Missiles</i>
<i>Grenades</i>	<i>Torpedoes</i>

913 Pellets

Shot

919 Ammunition, n.e.c.**92* Apparel and textiles**

This major group classifies all products and apparel that clothe the human body made from any fabric. Also included here are jewelry, watches, eyeglasses; textile products; and laundry.

Includes: Clothing and shoes; eye glasses, jewelry, and watches; textile products; laundry.

Excludes: Fur, wool, and leather (5113); hard hats (774); safety glasses or goggles (777); skis (785); ice, roller skates (789).

920 Apparel and textiles, unspecified**921* Clothing and shoes**

This source group classifies all products and apparel that clothe the human body regardless of fabric type. This category includes most protective clothing, including latex gloves, and safety shoes. Safety glasses and goggles are coded in 777.

Includes: Belts, gloves, neckties, scarves; blouses shirts, dresses, trousers, skirts; hats, caps; shoes, boots, slippers, sandals.

Excludes: Fur, wool, and leather (5113); hard hats (774); skis (785); ice, roller skates (789); glasses (9221); safety glasses and goggles (777).

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

9210	Clothing, unspecified	
9211	Belts, gloves, neckties, scarves	
9212	Blouses, shirts, dresses, trousers, skirts	
9213	Hats, caps	
9214	Shoes, boots, slippers, sandals	
9215	Suits, coats, jackets	
9219	Clothing, n.e.c.	
	<i>Bathing suits</i>	<i>Nightgowns</i>
	<i>Briefs</i>	<i>Nightshirts</i>
	<i>Diving suits</i>	<i>Pajamas</i>
	<i>Lingerie</i>	<i>Swimsuits</i>

922* **Eye glasses, jewelry, and watches**

Excludes: Safety glasses and goggles (777)

9221	Eye glasses, sunglasses
9222	Jewelry
9223	Watches

923* **Textile products**

This source group classifies all fabrics, synthetic and natural, whether woven, knitted, felted, bonded, or crocheted.

Includes: Fabric; yarn, thread.

Excludes: Bolts or rolls of fabric (133); floor, wall, window coverings (22); beds, bedding, mattresses (231); textile, apparel, leather production machinery (376); clothing and shoes (921).

9230	Textile products, unspecified
9231	Fabric
9232	Yarn, thread
9239	Textile products, n.e.c.

924 **Laundry****929** **Apparel and textiles, n.e.c.**

This source group classifies apparel and textiles not elsewhere classified.

93* **Atmospheric and environmental conditions**

This major group classifies conditions of the environment such as air pressure, temperature, and other atmospheric conditions, as well as events such as natural disasters.

Select weather and atmospheric conditions, or geological events (floods, earthquakes, avalanches), as the source of injury when that is the only possible source identified.

Includes: Air pressure; avalanche, mud slide; earthquake; fire, flame, smoke; flood; environmental temperature extremes; weather and atmospheric conditions; noise, sun.

930 **Atmospheric and environmental conditions, unspecified****931*** **Air pressure**

This source group classifies abnormal, environmental air pressure conditions. High pressure should be used in instances of caisson work, deep diving, etc. Low pressure refers to rarefied air at extreme elevations. Blasts of pressurized air are coded in 98.

9310	Air pressure, unspecified
9311	High pressure

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

9312 Low pressure**932 Avalanche, mud slide****933 Earthquake****934* Fire, flame, smoke**

This source group classifies fire, flame, smoke, and fire gases. When an injury or illness is inflicted by hot objects or substances, code to the specific object or substance.

Includes: Fire, flame; smoke, fire gases.

Excludes: Welding fumes (057).

9340 Fire, flame, smoke, unspecified**9341 Fire, flame****9342 Smoke, fire gases**

Cigarette smoke

935 Flood

Select this source group is as the source of injury when a flood is the only possible source identified.

Includes: Floods.

Excludes: Rain (9375); water (9621).

936* Temperature extremes--environmental

This source group classifies atmospheric, environmental temperature extremes. Codes in this category are used primarily in instances of heat stroke, heat exhaustion, hypothermia, etc.

Excludes: Fire, flame, smoke (934); ice, sleet, snow (9373); hot or cold objects.

9360 Temperature extremes--environmental, unspecified**9361 Cold--environmental****9362 Heat--environmental****937* Weather and atmospheric conditions**

This source group classifies weather and atmospheric conditions. If rain or high winds are a result of a hurricane or tornado, code the hurricane or tornado as the source.

When the injury results from a weather condition, but is inflicted by another specific source, code the specific source. For example, if high winds result in blowing sawdust which irritates the employees eyes, the sawdust should be coded as the source.

Excludes: Air pressure (931); avalanche (932); earthquake (933); flood (935); hot and cold environmental temperature extremes (936); sun (9392).

9370 Weather and atmospheric conditions, unspecified**9371 Fog****9372 High winds, gusts****9373 Ice, sleet, snow****9374 Lightning****9375 Rain****9376 Smog****9377 Tornado, hurricane, typhoon****9379 Weather and atmospheric conditions, n.e.c.**

Waves

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

939* Other environmental conditions

Includes: Noise, sun, oxygen deficiency

Excludes: Smog (9376); environmental heat (9362); poor air quality, not otherwise specified (9999)

9391 Noise
9392 Sun
9399 Environmental conditions, n.e.c.
Oxygen deficiency

94* Paper, books, magazines

This major group classifies paper and paper products such as books and magazines. It also includes unbound stacks of paper.

Excludes: Containers (1); rolls of paper (133); photographic paper (762).

940 Paper, books, magazines, unspecified
941 Books, notebooks, magazines, catalogues
942 Paper, sheets
949 Paper, books, magazines, n.e.c.
File folders

95* Scrap, waste, debris

This major source group classifies discarded fragments such as ashes, garbage, sewage, etc.; as well as other dirt, glass, metal, wood, rubber, or unidentified particles.

Includes: Chips, particles, splinters; sewage; trash, garbage.

Excludes: Chemical metallic particulates, trace elements, dusts, powders, fumes (05); molten or hot metals, slag (452); metallic minerals (54); nonmetallic minerals, except fuel (55).

950 Scrap, waste, debris, unspecified**951* Chips, particles, splinters**

9510 Chips, particles, splinters, unspecified
9511 Dirt particles
9512 Glass chips or fibers
9513 Metal chips, particles
9514 Wood chips, sawdust
9519 Chips, particles, splinters, n.e.c.

952 Sewage**953 Trash, garbage**

959 Scrap, waste, debris, n.e.c.
Rubble *Tree sap, pulp*

96* Steam, vapors, liquids, n.e.c.

This major group classifies water, steam, water vapor, and other liquids and vapors not elsewhere classified.

Includes: Nonchemical steam, vapors; liquids, water.

Excludes: Rain (9375); water pressure changes occurring during diving (931)

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.

961 Steam, vapors--nonchemical

This source group classifies water that is converted into vapor or gas by being heated to the boiling point, and water vapor kept under pressure so as to supply energy for heating, cooking, or mechanical work.

962* Liquids

This source group classifies water with temperature above the freezing point and at or below the boiling point, and liquids not elsewhere classified.

9620 Liquids, unspecified**9621 Water****9629 Liquids, n.e.c.****98 Other sources, n.e.c.**

This code is used for sources not classified elsewhere in the source code structure.

Blast of pressurized air

Cigarettes

Contact lens

99* Nonclassifiable**9999 Nonclassifiable**

Use this code when the source that inflicted the injury is not known.

Poor air quality, not otherwise specified

* - Asterisks indicate division, major group, or group titles.