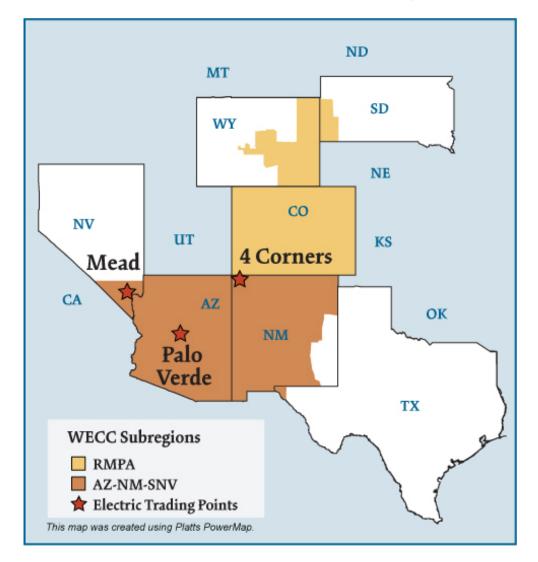
# **Southwest Electric Regions**



#### **Southwest Electric Market: Overview and Focal Points**

#### Federal Energy Regulatory Commission • Market Oversight • <u>www.ferc.gov/oversight</u>

#### **Overview**

#### Geography

States covered: All or most of Arizona, New Mexico, Colorado and parts of Nevada, Wyoming and South Dakota.

Reliability region: Rocky Mountain Power Area (RMPA) and Arizona/New Mexico/Southern Nevada Power Area (AZNMSNV) sub-regions of the Western Electric Coordinating Council (WECC)

Balancing authorities: See list on page 5.

Hubs: Four Corners, Mead, Palo Verde

#### **RTO/ISO**

None

#### **Generation/Supply**

Marginal fuel type: Natural gas

Generating capacity: 45,459 MW (2005)

Capacity reserve: 8,940 MW (2005)

Reserve margin: 24% (2005)

The region has a surplus of generating capacity, with much of the generation in Arizona and the Four Corners area. Transmission capacity to the California market is often fully utilized in the high load periods of the summer. In 2005, the regional reserve margin decreased from 2004 as demand growth outpaced supply additions.

#### **Southwest Electric Market: Overview and Focal Points**

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#### Demand

Peak demand: 36,519 MW (2005)

Peak demand growth: 3.5% (2004–2005)

#### Prices

Annual Average of Daily Bilateral Day Ahead On-Peak Prices

Platts "Palo Verde" Index 2004: \$50.09/MWh 2005: \$67.39/MWh 2006: \$57.59/MWh

2007: \$61.74/MWh

#### Interconnections/Seams

Generation suppliers export excess power to the rest of the West and particularly to California.

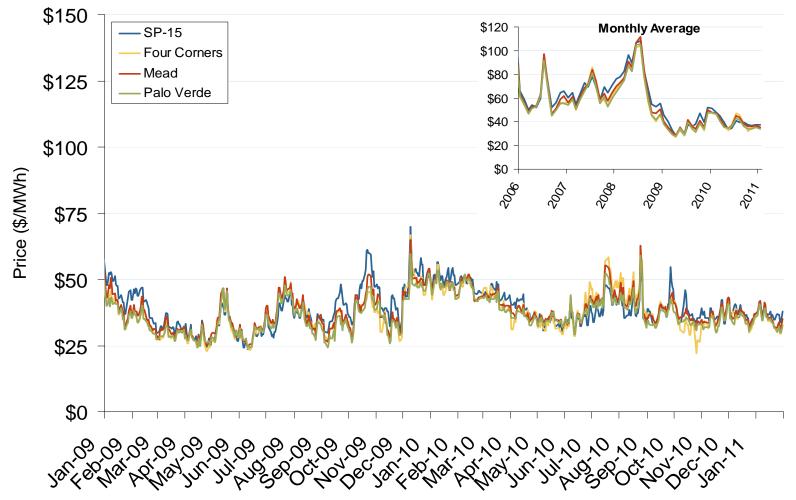
### Balancing Authorities in the Southwest Electric Market

WECC Subregion and Balancing Authority	NERC Acronym
AZNMSNV	
Arizona Public Service Company	AZPS
DECA, LLC - Arlington Valley	DEAA
El Paso Electric Company	EPE
Gila River Maricopa Arizona	GRMA
Harquahala L.L.C.	HGMA
Imperial Irrigation District	IID
Nevada Power Company	NEVP
Public Service Company of New Mexico	PNM
Salt River Project	SRP
Tucson Electric Power Company	TEPC
Western Area Power Administration - Lower Colorado	WALC
RMPA	
Public Service Company of Colorado	PSCO
Western Area Power Administration - Colorado-Missouri	WACM

#### **Southwest Electric Market: Southwestern Bilateral Prices**

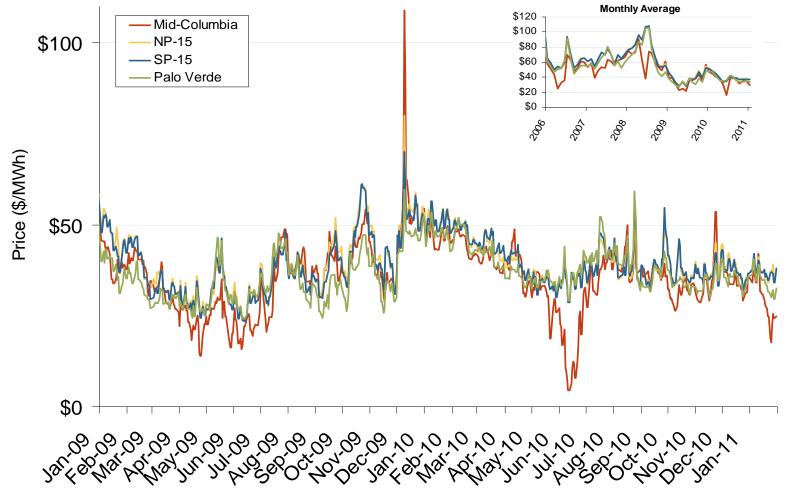
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### **Southwestern Daily Bilateral Day-Ahead On-Peak Prices**



Source: Derived from Platts data.

### Western Daily Bilateral Day-Ahead On-Peak Prices

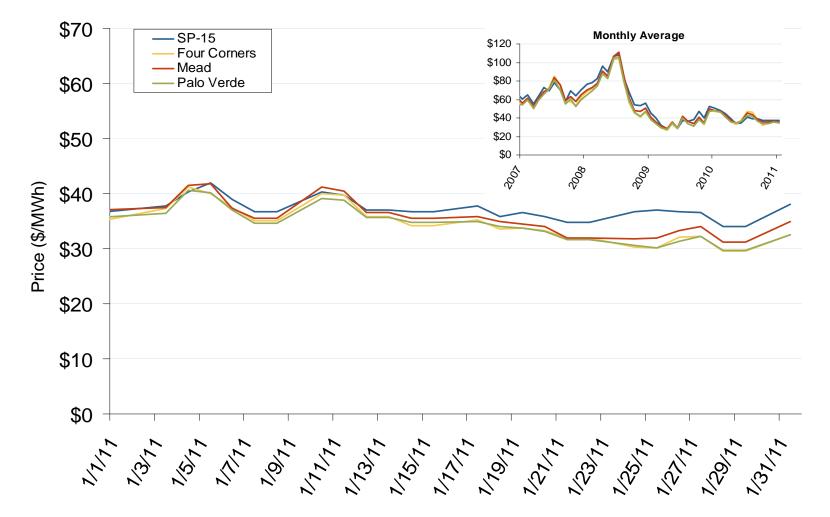


Source: Derived from Platts data.

#### Southwest Electric Market: Last Month's Southwestern Bilateral Prices

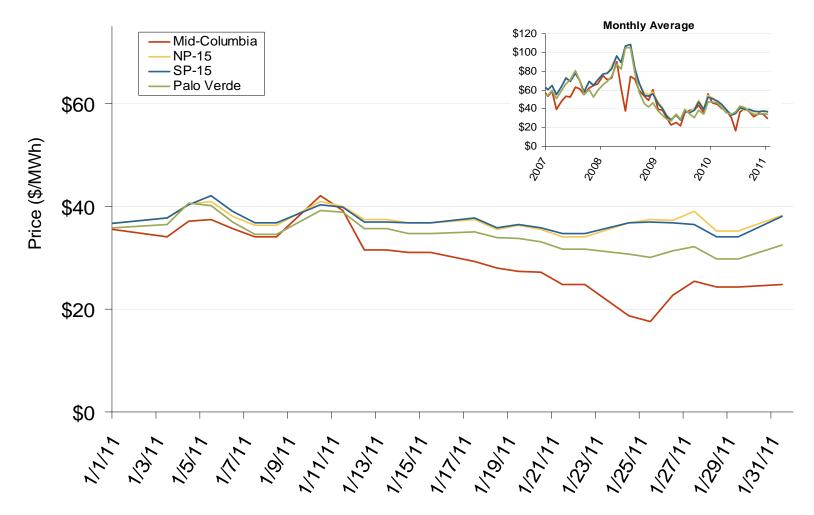
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### **Southwestern Daily Bilateral Day-Ahead On-Peak Prices**



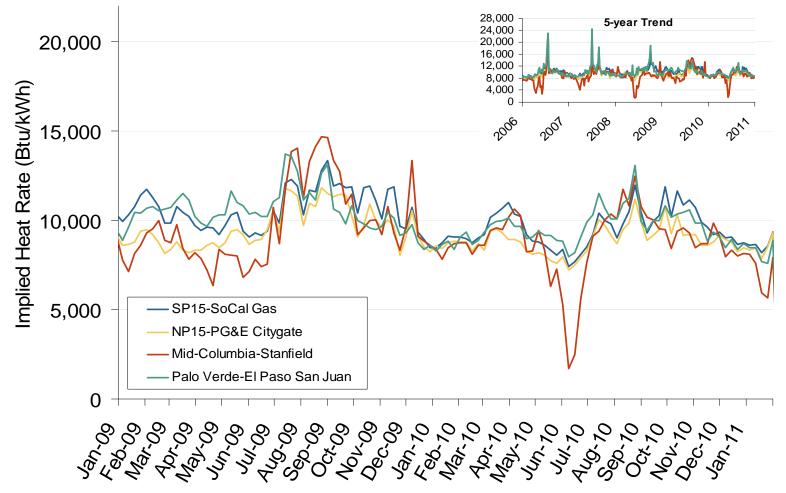
Source: Derived from Platts data.

### Western Daily Bilateral Day-Ahead On-Peak Prices



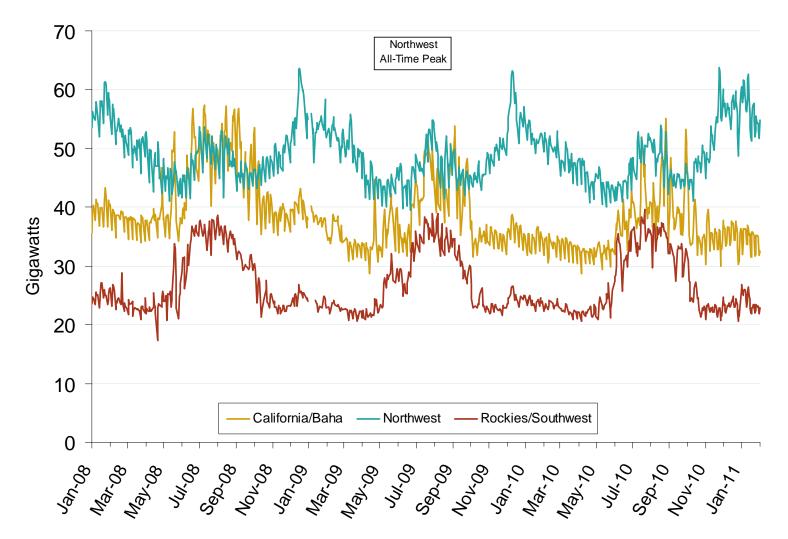
Source: Derived from Platts data.

# Implied Heat Rates at Western Trading Points Weekly Average



Source: Derived from *Platts* on-peak electric and natural gas price data.

# **Western Daily Actual Peak Demand**

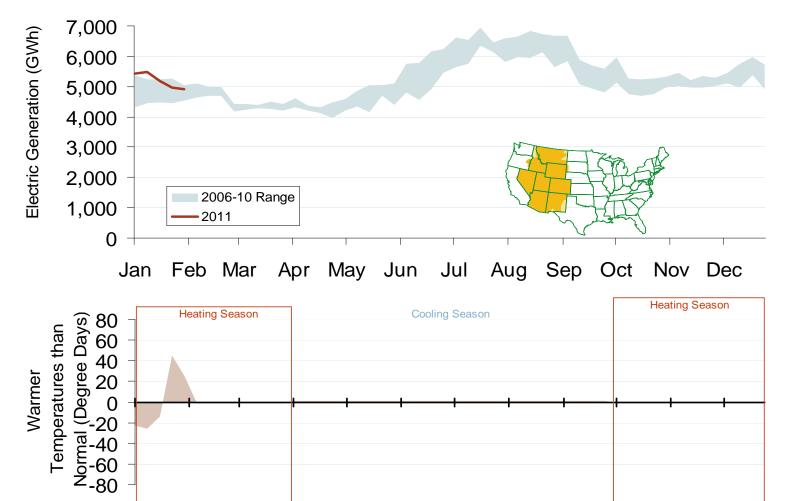


Source: Derived from WECC Daily Report data available at http://wecc.biz. Data does not include weekends and holidays. Some data for 12/31/2008 – 1/9/2009 are not available from WECC. February 2011

#### **Southwest Electric Market: Generation Output and Temperatures**

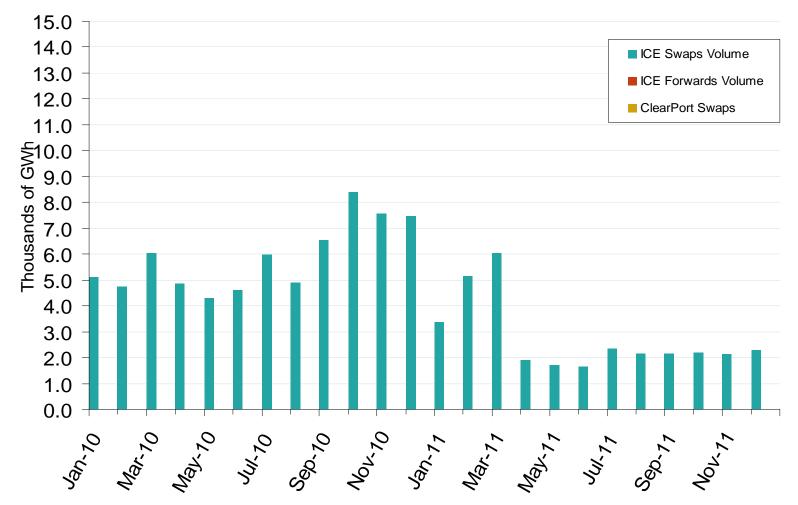
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# Weekly Electric Generation Output and Temperatures Southwest



Source: Derived from EEI and NOAA data.

### Palo Verde Forward and Swap Volumes



Source: Derived from ICE and Nymex ClearPort data.

Note: *ICE* on-peak forward (physical) and swap (financial) volumes are for Palo Verde and include monthly, dual monthly, quarterly, and calendar year contracts traded for each month. *Nymex ClearPort* on-peak swap (financial) volumes are for Palo Verde and are traded by month.

Updated: February 07, 2011