


## Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Detail for Historical-Cost Position and Related Capital and Income Flows, 1995

THE FOLLOWING TABLES present detailed estimates of the foreign direct investment position in the United States on a historical-cost, or book-value, basis and of the related capital and income flows. These tables supplement an article in the July 1996 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS that summarized developments in the direct investment positions at historical cost in 1995.<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 1995 are preliminary; those for 1993 and 1994 are revised.

The estimates in tables 3–18 differ in two respects from those for comparable items included in the international investment position of the United States and in the U.S. international transactions accounts.<sup>2</sup> First, the estimates in tables 3–18 are on a historical-cost basis, which is the only basis on which detailed estimates by country and industry are available; in contrast, the aggregate estimates of the direct investment position that are included in the international investment position of the United States are presented on both a current-cost and a market-value basis, and the aggregate estimates of direct investment income and capital flows that are

included in the U.S. international transactions accounts are presented on a current-cost basis. Second, the estimates of direct investment income and services that appear in tables 3–18, unlike those in the U.S. international transactions accounts, are net (after deduction) of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes; estimates gross of withholding taxes are not available by country or by industry.

Table 1 shows the total foreign direct investment position in the United States and a comparable rate of return on the position on all three valuation bases (historical cost, current cost, and market value); table 2 reconciles the estimates presented in tables 3–18 with those included in the U.S. international transactions accounts.

Tables 1 through 18 follow. 

1. See "Direct Investment Positions on a Historical-Cost Basis: Country and Industry Detail for 1995 and Changes in Geographic Composition Since 1982," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 76 (July 1996): 45–55.

2. See "The International Investment Position of the United States in 1995" and "U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter 1996," SURVEY 76 (July 1996): 36–44 and 61–101.

### Acknowledgments

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### General Notes to Tables

- Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.
- An asterisk "\*" indicates a value between –\$500,000 and \$500,000.
- A "(D)" indicates that the data in the cell have been suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.
- The European Union (12) comprises Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, and the United Kingdom.
- The European Union (15) comprises the European Union (12) and three countries—Austria, Finland, and Sweden—that joined the Union in 1995.
- OPEC is the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. Its members are Algeria, Gabon, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela.

Table 1.—Alternative Position and Rate-of-Return Estimates for Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, 1993–95

Valuation method	Millions of dollars									
	Position at yearend 1993	Changes in 1994 (decrease (-))			Position at yearend 1994	Changes in 1995 (decrease (-))			Position at yearend 1995	
		Total	Attributable to:			Total	Attributable to:			
			Capital inflows	Valuation adjustments			Capital inflows	Valuation adjustments		
Historical cost .....	466,666	35,744	49,903	-14,159	502,410	57,678	60,848	-3,170	560,088	
Current cost .....	539,151	40,675	49,760	-9,085	579,826	58,693	60,236	-1,543	638,519	
Market value .....	760,859	10,995	49,760	-38,765	771,854	247,348	60,236	187,112	1,019,202	

Valuation method	Millions of dollars							Percent		
	Direct investment income			Direct investment position at yearend				Rate of return		
	1993	1994	1995	1992	1993	1994	1995	1993	1994	1995
	Historical cost <sup>1</sup> .....	6,068	21,373	32,030	427,566	466,666	502,410	560,088	1.4	4.4
Current cost <sup>2</sup> .....	5,556	21,230	31,418	499,394	539,151	579,826	638,519	1.1	3.8	5.2
Market value <sup>3</sup> .....	644	11,108	31,465	694,212	760,859	771,854	1,019,202	.1	1.4	3.5

1. On a historical-cost basis, direct investment income excludes capital gains and losses and is computed without a current-cost adjustment to earnings; it equals the sum of lines 9 and 14 of table 2. The rate of return based on historical cost equals this measure of income divided by the average of the beginning- and end-of-year historical-cost direct investment positions. In accordance with international guidelines, this measure of income, like the other measures shown in this table, is recorded gross (before deduction) of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes on distributed earnings and interest. However, it differs from the measure disaggregated by country and industry in subsequent tables, which is recorded net (after deduction) of withholding taxes, because withholding tax data are not available by country or industry.

2. On a current-cost basis, direct investment income excludes capital gains and losses and includes a current-cost adjustment to earnings; the latter adjusts depreciation, depletion, and expensed exploration and development costs to reflect current-period prices, and to more closely align income earned in a given period with charges against

income in the same period, as required for the national and international economic accounts. Income on a current-cost basis equals line 1 of table 2. The rate of return based on current cost equals this measure of income divided by the average of the beginning- and end-of-year current-cost direct investment positions.

3. On a market-value basis, direct investment income measures financial return to investors; thus, it includes capital gains and losses but excludes the current-cost adjustment, which is an economic accounting adjustment, and currency translation adjustments, which in company financial statements are taken directly to an equity account, without passing through the income statement. It is derived as line 1 minus line 8 of table 2, plus the part of the total in column 11 of table 5 that represents capital gains and losses other than currency translation adjustments. The rate of return based on market value equals this measure of income divided by the average of the beginning- and end-of-year direct investment positions at market value.

Table 2.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Reconciliation With International Transactions Accounts

[Millions of dollars]

Line	1993	1994	1995
<b>1 Income with current-cost adjustment, before deduction of withholding taxes (IT table 1, line 26, with sign reversed) .....</b>	<b>5,556</b>	<b>21,230</b>	<b>31,418</b>
2 Earnings .....	-378	13,615	23,116
3 Distributed earnings .....	8,807	9,102	9,825
4 Reinvested earnings .....	-9,185	4,513	13,290
5 Interest, net .....	5,934	7,616	8,303
6 U.S. affiliates' payments .....	8,964	10,371	12,574
7 U.S. affiliates' receipts .....	3,031	2,756	4,271
8 <b>Less: Current-cost adjustment to earnings .....</b>	<b>-512</b>	<b>-143</b>	<b>-612</b>
9 <b>Less: Withholding taxes, net .....</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>216</b>
10 On distributed earnings .....	255	258	329
11 On interest, net .....	-80	-55	-114
12 On U.S. affiliates' payments .....	71	82	100
13 On U.S. affiliates' receipts .....	151	138	213
<b>14 Equals: Income without current-cost adjustment, after deduction of withholding taxes (shown in the accompanying tables) .....</b>	<b>5,893</b>	<b>21,171</b>	<b>31,815</b>
<b>15 Capital inflows with current-cost adjustment (IT table 1, line 57) .....</b>	<b>43,022</b>	<b>49,760</b>	<b>60,236</b>
16 Equity capital .....	28,101	34,499	39,543
17 Increases in equity capital .....	34,834	39,809	44,991
18 Decreases in equity capital .....	6,733	5,310	5,447
19 Reinvested earnings (line 4) .....	-9,185	4,513	13,290
20 Intercompany debt .....	24,105	10,748	7,402
21 U.S. affiliates' payables .....	25,386	6,098	15,437
22 U.S. affiliates' receivables .....	-1,281	4,650	-8,035
<b>23 Less: Current-cost adjustment (line 8) .....</b>	<b>-512</b>	<b>-143</b>	<b>-612</b>
<b>24 Equals: Capital inflows without current-cost adjustment (shown in the accompanying tables) .....</b>	<b>43,534</b>	<b>49,903</b>	<b>60,848</b>
25 Equity capital (line 16) .....	28,101	34,499	39,543
26 Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment (line 19 less line 23) .....	-8,673	4,656	13,902
27 Intercompany debt (line 20) .....	24,105	10,748	7,402
<b>28 Royalties and license fees, before deduction of withholding taxes, net .....</b>	<b>2,359</b>	<b>2,564</b>	<b>3,279</b>
29 U.S. affiliates' payments (IT table 1, part of line 22, with sign reversed) .....	3,130	3,562	4,718
30 U.S. affiliates' receipts (IT table 1, part of line 8) .....	771	998	1,439
31 <b>Less: Withholding taxes, net .....</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>160</b>
32 On U.S. affiliates' payments .....	154	175	232
33 On U.S. affiliates' receipts .....	39	50	72
<b>34 Equals: Royalties and license fees, after deduction of withholding taxes, net (shown in the accompanying tables) .....</b>	<b>2,244</b>	<b>2,439</b>	<b>3,119</b>
35 U.S. affiliates' payments .....	2,976	3,387	4,487
36 U.S. affiliates' receipts .....	732	949	1,368
<b>37 Charges for other services, net<sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>-941</b>	<b>-543</b>	<b>-543</b>
38 U.S. affiliates' payments (IT table 1, part of line 23, with sign reversed; also shown in the accompanying tables) .....	4,897	5,995	6,983
39 U.S. affiliates' receipts (IT table 1, part of line 9, also shown in the accompanying tables) .....	5,838	6,539	7,525

1. Withholding taxes on "other" services transactions between U.S. affiliates and their foreign parent groups are assumed to be negligible, and no estimates of them are made. Therefore, there is no difference between the before-tax estimates shown in the international transactions accounts and the after-tax estimates shown in the accompanying tables.

NOTE.—This table reconciles the estimates for which country and industry detail are presented in this report with the aggregate estimates presented in the U.S. international transactions accounts in the July 1996 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (see "U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter, 1996," SURVEY 76 (July 1996): 61–101). In the international transactions accounts, the earnings component of direct investment income and the reinvested earnings component of capital inflows are adjusted to a current-cost basis, and direct investment current-account items are adjusted to be gross (before deduction) of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. These adjustments are not made to the estimates in tables 3–18 in this report, because the source data needed to make the adjustments by country

Table 3.—Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis

	Direct investment position			Change			
	Millions of dollars			Millions of dollars		Percent	
	1993	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995
<b>All areas .....</b>	<b>466,666</b>	<b>502,410</b>	<b>560,088</b>	<b>35,744</b>	<b>57,677</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>11.5</b>
Petroleum .....	32,057	33,103	35,636	1,046	2,533	3.3	7.7
Manufacturing .....	164,995	185,293	210,312	20,298	25,019	12.3	13.5
Wholesale trade .....	60,817	67,271	71,652	6,454	4,382	10.6	6.5
Other .....	208,798	216,744	242,488	7,946	25,744	3.8	11.9
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>40,487</b>	<b>42,133</b>	<b>46,005</b>	<b>1,646</b>	<b>3,872</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>9.2</b>
Petroleum .....	2,331	2,842	2,949	511	107	21.9	3.8
Manufacturing .....	15,724	17,183	19,416	1,459	2,233	9.3	13.0
Wholesale trade .....	1,471	2,307	2,132	836	-175	56.9	-7.6
Other .....	20,961	19,801	21,508	-1,160	1,707	-5.5	8.6
<b>Europe .....</b>	<b>287,940</b>	<b>309,415</b>	<b>360,762</b>	<b>21,474</b>	<b>51,348</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>16.6</b>
Petroleum .....	24,221	24,974	26,831	753	1,857	3.1	7.4
Manufacturing .....	122,794	135,921	157,667	13,128	21,746	10.7	16.0
Wholesale trade .....	21,606	25,949	28,554	4,343	2,605	20.1	10.0
Other .....	119,320	122,571	147,710	3,251	25,140	2.7	20.5
<i>Of which:</i>							
Netherlands .....	71,860	68,212	67,654	-3,649	-558	-5.1	-8
Petroleum .....	12,006	12,019	12,962	13	943	.1	7.8
Manufacturing .....	22,806	19,258	21,481	-3,548	2,223	-15.6	11.5
Wholesale trade .....	6,050	6,322	5,670	272	-652	4.5	-10.3
Other .....	30,998	30,612	27,539	-386	-3,073	-1.2	-10.0
<b>United Kingdom .....</b>	<b>103,270</b>	<b>111,058</b>	<b>132,273</b>	<b>7,787</b>	<b>21,215</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>19.1</b>
Petroleum .....	9,903	10,398	10,998	496	599	5.0	5.8
Manufacturing .....	42,485	48,427	56,897	5,942	8,470	14.0	17.5
Wholesale trade .....	4,615	6,047	5,505	1,432	-541	31.0	-9.0
Other .....	46,268	46,186	58,873	-82	12,687	-2	27.5
<b>Japan .....</b>	<b>100,272</b>	<b>104,529</b>	<b>108,582</b>	<b>4,257</b>	<b>4,053</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Petroleum .....	344	97	29	-247	-68	-71.8	-70.4
Manufacturing .....	17,271	20,073	21,194	2,802	1,120	16.2	5.6
Wholesale trade .....	35,944	35,086	37,232	-858	2,146	-2.4	6.1
Other .....	46,712	49,272	50,127	2,560	855	5.5	1.7
<b>Other .....</b>	<b>37,967</b>	<b>46,334</b>	<b>44,738</b>	<b>8,367</b>	<b>-1,595</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>-3.4</b>
Petroleum .....	5,161	5,190	5,827	29	637	.6	12.3
Manufacturing .....	9,205	12,116	12,035	2,910	-80	31.6	-7
Wholesale trade .....	1,796	3,929	3,733	2,133	-195	118.8	-5.0
Other .....	21,805	25,100	23,143	3,295	-1,957	15.1	-7.8

**Table 4.—Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis by Account**

[Millions of dollars]

	1994					1995				
	Total	Equity <sup>1</sup>	Intercompany debt			Total	Equity <sup>1</sup>	Intercompany debt		
			Net	U.S. affiliates' payables	U.S. affiliates' receivables			Net	U.S. affiliates' payables	U.S. affiliates' receivables
<b>All areas</b> .....	<b>502,410</b>	<b>354,272</b>	<b>148,138</b>	<b>211,942</b>	<b>63,804</b>	<b>560,088</b>	<b>404,547</b>	<b>155,540</b>	<b>227,379</b>	<b>71,839</b>
Petroleum .....	33,103	30,042	3,061	7,949	4,888	35,636	33,561	2,075	6,120	4,045
Manufacturing .....	185,293	121,801	63,492	74,247	10,755	210,312	146,085	64,227	76,409	12,182
Wholesale trade .....	67,271	43,109	24,162	31,756	7,594	71,852	50,293	21,359	32,389	11,030
Other .....	216,744	159,321	57,423	97,990	40,567	242,488	174,608	67,880	112,461	44,581
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>42,133</b>	<b>36,430</b>	<b>5,703</b>	<b>9,990</b>	<b>4,287</b>	<b>46,005</b>	<b>40,946</b>	<b>5,059</b>	<b>10,377</b>	<b>5,318</b>
Petroleum .....	2,842	2,604	238	2,949	351	2,750	199	486	288	288
Manufacturing .....	17,183	15,219	1,964	3,142	1,178	19,416	17,462	1,954	3,430	1,476
Wholesale trade .....	2,307	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	1,414	( <sup>D</sup> )	2,132	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	1,108	( <sup>D</sup> )
Other .....	19,801	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	4,845	( <sup>D</sup> )	21,508	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	5,353	( <sup>D</sup> )
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>309,415</b>	<b>207,245</b>	<b>102,169</b>	<b>137,778</b>	<b>35,608</b>	<b>360,762</b>	<b>241,675</b>	<b>119,087</b>	<b>155,662</b>	<b>36,575</b>
Petroleum .....	24,974	22,176	2,798	5,412	2,614	26,831	24,897	1,934	3,581	1,647
Manufacturing .....	135,921	84,666	51,255	58,947	7,692	157,667	103,903	53,864	62,467	8,603
Wholesale trade .....	25,949	15,322	10,627	12,939	2,311	28,554	17,776	10,778	14,629	3,851
Other .....	122,571	85,082	37,489	60,480	22,991	147,710	95,199	52,512	74,985	22,473
<i>Of which:</i>										
Netherlands .....	68,212	40,660	27,551	30,606	3,055	67,654	44,623	23,031	25,846	2,815
Petroleum .....	12,019	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	148	( <sup>D</sup> )	12,962	12,897	65	159	94
Manufacturing .....	19,258	9,624	9,635	11,347	1,712	21,481	11,826	9,656	10,329	673
Wholesale trade .....	6,322	3,401	2,921	3,467	547	5,670	4,044	1,626	2,722	1,096
Other .....	30,612	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	15,644	( <sup>D</sup> )	27,539	15,856	11,684	12,636	952
United Kingdom .....	111,058	78,389	32,669	51,739	19,070	132,273	89,786	42,487	61,379	18,892
Petroleum .....	10,398	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	2,646	( <sup>D</sup> )	10,998	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	2,588	( <sup>D</sup> )
Manufacturing .....	48,427	30,495	17,931	20,322	2,391	56,897	35,422	21,475	24,431	2,956
Wholesale trade .....	6,047	2,913	3,133	4,075	941	5,505	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	4,009	( <sup>D</sup> )
Other .....	46,186	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	24,697	( <sup>D</sup> )	58,873	41,433	17,440	30,351	12,911
<b>Japan</b> .....	<b>104,529</b>	<b>77,227</b>	<b>27,302</b>	<b>37,079</b>	<b>9,777</b>	<b>108,582</b>	<b>85,405</b>	<b>23,176</b>	<b>36,430</b>	<b>13,254</b>
Petroleum .....	97	191	-94	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	29	176	-147	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )
Manufacturing .....	20,073	14,409	5,665	6,223	558	21,194	16,132	5,062	5,628	565
Wholesale trade .....	35,086	24,163	10,923	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	37,232	27,894	9,339	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )
Other .....	49,272	38,464	10,808	16,484	5,676	50,127	41,204	8,923	17,228	8,305
<b>Other</b> .....	<b>46,334</b>	<b>33,370</b>	<b>12,964</b>	<b>27,095</b>	<b>14,131</b>	<b>44,738</b>	<b>36,521</b>	<b>8,217</b>	<b>24,909</b>	<b>16,692</b>
Petroleum .....	5,190	5,070	120	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	5,827	5,737	89	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )
Manufacturing .....	12,116	7,508	4,608	5,935	1,327	12,035	8,689	3,347	4,885	1,538
Wholesale trade .....	3,929	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	3,733	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	2,390
Other .....	25,100	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	16,180	( <sup>D</sup> )	23,143	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	14,894	( <sup>D</sup> )

1. Includes capital stock, additional paid-in capital, retained earnings, and cumulative translation adjustments.

Table 5.—Change in the Historical-Cost Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States by Account

[Millions of dollars]

	Capital inflows									Valuation adjustments		
	Total	Total	Equity capital			Reinvested earnings	Intercompany debt			Total	Capital gains and losses, including translation adjustments	Other
			Net	Increases	Decreases		Net	Increases in U.S. affiliates' payables	Increases in U.S. affiliates' receivables <sup>1</sup>			
1994												
<b>All areas</b> .....	<b>35,744</b>	<b>49,903</b>	<b>34,499</b>	<b>39,809</b>	<b>5,310</b>	<b>4,656</b>	<b>10,748</b>	<b>6,098</b>	<b>-4,650</b>	<b>-14,159</b>	<b>-10,234</b>	<b>-3,925</b>
Petroleum .....	1,046	2,016	1,139	1,246	107	523	355	561	206	-971	-733	-238
Manufacturing .....	20,298	22,725	12,939	13,938	1,000	4,285	5,502	3,812	-1,690	-2,427	-2,050	-377
Wholesale trade .....	6,454	6,807	2,641	3,990	1,349	1,319	2,847	2,143	-704	-353	-3,014	2,661
Other .....	7,946	18,355	17,781	20,635	2,854	-1,471	2,044	-419	-2,463	-10,408	-4,437	-5,972
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>1,646</b>	<b>4,031</b>	<b>2,690</b>	<b>3,442</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>1,902</b>	<b>-561</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>1,252</b>	<b>-2,385</b>	<b>-1,224</b>	<b>-1,160</b>
Petroleum .....	511	138	64	65	1	233	-159	47	206	373	5	368
Manufacturing .....	1,459	2,032	1,003	1,223	221	984	45	64	19	-573	-331	-241
Wholesale trade .....	836	512	(P)	(P)	0	-53	(P)	613	(P)	325	8	316
Other .....	-1,160	1,350	(P)	(P)	530	738	(P)	-33	(P)	-2,510	-906	-1,604
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>21,474</b>	<b>30,153</b>	<b>19,406</b>	<b>23,028</b>	<b>3,622</b>	<b>4,726</b>	<b>6,021</b>	<b>1,772</b>	<b>-4,249</b>	<b>-8,679</b>	<b>-4,934</b>	<b>-3,745</b>
Petroleum .....	753	1,373	626	728	102	208	538	714	175	-620	-708	88
Manufacturing .....	13,128	15,801	8,774	9,275	501	3,243	3,784	2,229	-1,555	-2,673	-1,779	-894
Wholesale trade .....	4,343	2,328	303	1,471	1,168	932	1,093	81	-1,012	2,015	-56	2,071
Other .....	3,251	10,652	9,703	11,554	1,851	343	606	-1,252	-1,858	-7,401	-2,391	-5,009
<i>Of which:</i>												
Netherlands .....	-3,649	-2,272	1,900	2,509	609	491	-4,663	-5,603	-940	-1,377	-656	-721
Petroleum .....	13	-8	(P)	(P)	16	-17	(P)	-105	(P)	21	(P)	(P)
Manufacturing .....	-3,548	-2,482	465	650	185	346	-3,293	-3,183	110	-1,066	120	-1,186
Wholesale trade .....	272	-179	170	241	71	50	-399	-441	(P)	451	(P)	(P)
Other .....	-386	396	(P)	(P)	337	112	(P)	-1,873	(P)	-782	-536	-246
United Kingdom .....	7,787	11,123	8,998	9,642	644	2,969	-844	-1,902	-1,057	-3,336	-833	-2,503
Petroleum .....	496	692	(P)	(P)	41	124	(P)	-2	(P)	-196	(P)	(P)
Manufacturing .....	5,942	4,738	2,468	2,537	69	2,165	106	-61	-166	1,204	-468	1,672
Wholesale trade .....	1,432	1,404	53	53	0	354	997	268	-729	27	(P)	(P)
Other .....	-82	4,289	(P)	(P)	533	327	(P)	-2,107	(P)	-4,371	-340	-4,031
<b>Japan</b> .....	<b>4,257</b>	<b>7,654</b>	<b>7,613</b>	<b>7,928</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>-1,696</b>	<b>1,737</b>	<b>2,241</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>-3,397</b>	<b>-3,593</b>	<b>195</b>
Petroleum .....	-247	-80	(*)	(*)	0	-4	-77	(P)	(P)	-167	-5	-161
Manufacturing .....	2,802	2,280	1,756	1,856	100	34	490	211	-279	522	-14	536
Wholesale trade .....	-858	2,536	1,831	1,876	45	144	561	(P)	(P)	-3,394	(P)	(P)
Other .....	2,560	2,918	4,025	4,196	170	-1,871	764	1,265	502	-358	(P)	(P)
<b>Other</b> .....	<b>8,367</b>	<b>8,065</b>	<b>4,790</b>	<b>5,411</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>-277</b>	<b>3,551</b>	<b>1,394</b>	<b>-2,157</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>-483</b>	<b>785</b>
Petroleum .....	29	586	448	452	4	85	53	(P)	(P)	-557	-25	-532
Manufacturing .....	2,910	2,613	1,406	1,584	177	24	1,182	1,309	126	297	74	223
Wholesale trade .....	2,133	1,431	(P)	(P)	136	295	(P)	(P)	(P)	702	(P)	(P)
Other .....	3,295	3,435	(P)	(P)	302	-681	(P)	-400	(P)	-140	(P)	(P)
1995												
<b>All areas</b> .....	<b>57,677</b>	<b>60,848</b>	<b>39,543</b>	<b>44,991</b>	<b>5,447</b>	<b>13,902</b>	<b>7,402</b>	<b>15,437</b>	<b>8,035</b>	<b>-3,171</b>	<b>-593</b>	<b>-2,578</b>
Petroleum .....	2,533	3,660	2,272	3,344	1,072	2,503	-1,115	-1,979	-865	-1,127	-1,208	81
Manufacturing .....	25,019	26,246	18,053	18,919	866	8,018	175	2,697	2,522	-1,227	-1,642	415
Wholesale trade .....	4,382	5,011	5,034	5,436	402	2,261	-2,283	105	2,388	-630	-78	-552
Other .....	25,744	25,931	14,185	17,292	3,107	1,121	10,625	14,614	3,989	-187	2,335	-2,521
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>3,872</b>	<b>4,489</b>	<b>2,584</b>	<b>3,435</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>2,549</b>	<b>-644</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>1,031</b>	<b>-617</b>	<b>-239</b>	<b>-378</b>
Petroleum .....	107	51	109	(P)	(P)	-5	-54	-101	-47	56	(P)	(P)
Manufacturing .....	2,233	2,184	718	907	189	1,477	-11	275	286	49	52	-3
Wholesale trade .....	-175	-188	98	98	0	202	-488	-309	180	13	(P)	(P)
Other .....	1,707	2,442	1,659	(P)	(P)	873	-91	521	612	-735	-314	-421
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>51,348</b>	<b>51,793</b>	<b>25,580</b>	<b>29,073</b>	<b>3,493</b>	<b>9,295</b>	<b>16,918</b>	<b>17,884</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>-445</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>-1,348</b>
Petroleum .....	1,857	3,017	1,560	(P)	(P)	2,452	-995	-1,961	-966	-1,160	(P)	(P)
Manufacturing .....	21,746	23,039	14,995	15,363	368	5,935	2,109	4,075	1,966	-1,294	-1,772	478
Wholesale trade .....	2,605	3,048	1,243	1,462	219	1,181	623	1,123	501	-442	(P)	(P)
Other .....	25,140	22,689	7,782	(P)	(P)	-274	15,181	14,647	-534	2,451	3,628	-1,177
<i>Of which:</i>												
Netherlands .....	-558	-184	1,568	1,982	414	2,769	-4,521	-4,760	-240	-374	-149	-226
Petroleum .....	943	1,291	184	(P)	(P)	189	(P)	26	(P)	-348	(P)	(P)
Manufacturing .....	2,223	1,725	886	924	38	1,112	-273	-230	43	499	-69	568
Wholesale trade .....	-652	-591	55	218	(P)	282	-929	-1,462	-533	-60	(P)	(P)
Other .....	-3,073	-2,608	443	626	183	(P)	(P)	-3,094	(P)	-465	-36	-428
United Kingdom .....	21,215	22,081	7,242	7,769	527	5,021	9,818	9,640	-178	-866	146	-1,012
Petroleum .....	599	1,627	185	(P)	(P)	1,327	115	-56	-172	-1,028	(P)	(P)
Manufacturing .....	8,470	8,807	2,959	3,089	131	2,466	3,381	3,948	567	-336	-448	112
Wholesale trade .....	-541	491	(P)	(P)	0	424	(P)	127	(P)	-1,032	(P)	(P)
Other .....	12,687	11,157	(P)	3,867	(P)	803	(P)	5,622	(P)	1,531	1,569	-39
<b>Japan</b> .....	<b>4,053</b>	<b>5,252</b>	<b>7,722</b>	<b>8,386</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>1,655</b>	<b>-4,126</b>	<b>-649</b>	<b>3,477</b>	<b>-1,199</b>	<b>-1,190</b>	<b>-9</b>
Petroleum .....	-68	-69	0	0	0	-16	-53	-21	32	(*)	(*)	0
Manufacturing .....	1,120	1,004	1,178	1,359	181	423	-598	-575	23	117	153	-36
Wholesale trade .....	2,146	2,328	3,277	3,456	179	621	-1,570	-777	793	-181	-206	24
Other .....	855	1,989	3,267	3,570	303	627	-1,904	725	2,629	-1,135	-1,138	3
<b>Other</b> .....	<b>-1,595</b>	<b>-686</b>	<b>3,657</b>	<b>4,097</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>-4,746</b>	<b>-2,185</b>	<b>2,561</b>	<b>-910</b>	<b>-67</b>	<b>-843</b>
Petroleum .....	637	660	603	611	8	70	-13	103	116	-23	-135	112
Manufacturing .....	-80	19	1,161	1,289	128	183	-1,325	-1,077	248	-99	-75	-25
Wholesale trade .....	-195	-176	416	420	4	256	-847	68	915	-19	-17	-3
Other .....	-1,957	-1,189	1,477	1,778	300	-105	-2,561	-1,279	1,282	-768	159	-927

1. An increase in U.S. affiliates' receivables is a decrease in intercompany debt and, thus, a capital outflow.

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, reinvested earnings are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

**Table 6.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Earnings and Reinvestment Ratios**

[Millions of dollars or ratio]

	1994				1995				1994-95 change in earnings		
	Earnings			Reinvestment ratio <sup>1</sup>	Earnings			Reinvestment ratio <sup>1</sup>	Total	Distributed	Reinvested
	Total	Distributed	Reinvested		Total	Distributed	Reinvested				
<b>All areas</b>	<b>13,758</b>	<b>9,102</b>	<b>4,656</b>	<b>.33</b>	<b>23,727</b>	<b>9,825</b>	<b>13,902</b>	<b>.58</b>	<b>9,969</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>9,247</b>
Petroleum	1,675	1,152	523	.31	2,622	119	2,503	.95	946	-1,033	1,980
Manufacturing	6,752	2,468	4,285	.63	12,327	4,309	8,018	.65	5,575	1,842	3,733
Wholesale trade	2,204	886	1,319	.59	3,477	1,217	2,261	.65	1,273	331	942
Other	3,126	4,597	-1,471	( <sup>2</sup> )	5,301	4,180	1,121	.21	2,175	-471	2,592
<b>Canada</b>	<b>2,400</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>1,902</b>	<b>.79</b>	<b>3,168</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>2,549</b>	<b>.80</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>646</b>
Petroleum	262	30	233	.88	19	24	-5	( <sup>2</sup> )	-243	-6	-237
Manufacturing	1,107	123	984	.88	1,708	231	1,477	.86	601	108	493
Wholesale trade	-41	12	-53	( <sup>2</sup> )	220	17	202	.92	261	6	255
Other	1,072	333	738	.68	1,221	347	873	.71	149	14	135
<b>Europe</b>	<b>10,964</b>	<b>6,238</b>	<b>4,726</b>	<b>.43</b>	<b>16,233</b>	<b>6,938</b>	<b>9,295</b>	<b>.57</b>	<b>5,269</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>4,569</b>
Petroleum	1,313	1,105	208	.15	2,517	64	2,452	.97	1,204	-1,040	2,244
Manufacturing	5,334	2,092	3,243	.60	9,713	3,779	5,935	.61	4,379	1,687	2,692
Wholesale trade	1,471	539	932	.63	1,730	549	1,181	.68	259	9	249
Other	2,846	2,503	343	.12	2,273	2,547	-274	( <sup>2</sup> )	-573	44	-617
<i>Of which:</i>											
Netherlands	2,294	1,803	491	.21	3,428	658	2,769	.80	1,134	-1,145	2,278
Petroleum	619	636	-17	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	.98	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )
Manufacturing	504	158	346	.68	1,241	128	1,112	.89	737	-29	766
Wholesale trade	236	186	50	.21	314	32	282	.89	78	-154	232
Other	935	823	112	.11	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	.41	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )
United Kingdom	5,236	2,267	2,969	.56	8,928	3,907	5,021	.56	3,692	1,640	2,051
Petroleum	568	444	124	.21	1,347	21	1,327	.98	780	-423	1,203
Manufacturing	3,086	922	2,165	.70	5,072	2,605	2,466	.48	1,986	1,684	302
Wholesale trade	379	25	354	.93	450	25	424	.94	70	( <sup>2</sup> )	70
Other	1,203	876	327	.27	2,059	1,256	803	.39	856	380	476
<b>Japan</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>-1,846</b>	<b>-1,696</b>	<b>(<sup>2</sup>)</b>	<b>3,358</b>	<b>1,703</b>	<b>1,655</b>	<b>.49</b>	<b>3,209</b>	<b>-143</b>	<b>3,352</b>
Petroleum	-1	2	-4	( <sup>2</sup> )	-14	2	-16	( <sup>2</sup> )	-12	( <sup>2</sup> )	-12
Manufacturing	155	121	34	.21	35	423	388	.75	404	14	389
Wholesale trade	463	319	144	.31	1,136	515	621	.54	673	197	477
Other	-467	1,404	-1,871	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,678	1,051	627	.37	2,144	-353	2,498
<b>Other</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>-277</b>	<b>(<sup>2</sup>)</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>.41</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>680</b>
Petroleum	101	16	85	.84	99	29	70	.70	-2	13	-15
Manufacturing	156	132	24	.15	348	165	183	.52	192	33	159
Wholesale trade	311	16	295	.94	392	136	256	.65	80	120	-40
Other	-324	357	-681	( <sup>2</sup> )	130	235	-105	( <sup>2</sup> )	454	-122	576

1. Reinvested earnings divided by earnings.  
2. Reinvestment ratio is not defined because reinvested earnings are negative.

NOTE.—In this table, distributed earnings are shown before deduction of withholding taxes. Unlike in the international transactions accounts, earnings and reinvested earnings are shown here without a current-cost adjustment.

**Table 7.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Income and Its Components**

[Millions of dollars]

	1994						1995					
	Total (= col. 2 less col. 3 plus col. 4)	Earnings	Withholding taxes on distributed earnings	Interest (net of withholding taxes)			Total (= col. 8 less col. 9 plus col. 10)	Earnings	Withholding taxes on distributed earnings	Interest (net of withholding taxes)		
				Net	U.S. affiliates' payments	U.S. affiliates' receipts				Net	U.S. affiliates' payments	U.S. affiliates' receipts
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
<b>All areas</b>	<b>21,171</b>	<b>13,758</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>7,671</b>	<b>10,289</b>	<b>2,618</b>	<b>31,815</b>	<b>23,727</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>8,416</b>	<b>12,474</b>	<b>4,058</b>
Petroleum	1,830	1,675	5	159	374	216	2,768	2,622	5	151	422	272
Manufacturing	10,604	6,752	77	3,929	4,277	348	16,447	12,327	114	4,234	4,608	374
Wholesale trade	2,739	2,204	34	569	677	108	4,025	3,477	66	613	863	250
Other	5,998	3,126	143	3,014	4,961	1,947	8,575	5,301	144	3,418	6,581	3,162
<b>Canada</b>	<b>2,705</b>	<b>2,400</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>3,513</b>	<b>3,168</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>87</b>
Petroleum	258	262	1	-3	5	8	-12	19	( <sup>2</sup> )	30	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )
Manufacturing	1,151	1,107	1	44	56	13	1,757	1,708	6	55	59	4
Wholesale trade	-24	-41	( <sup>2</sup> )	17	20	3	267	220	( <sup>2</sup> )	48	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )
Other	1,320	1,072	6	255	296	41	1,501	1,221	1	281	325	44
<b>Europe</b>	<b>16,487</b>	<b>10,964</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>5,680</b>	<b>7,626</b>	<b>1,947</b>	<b>23,626</b>	<b>16,233</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>7,587</b>	<b>9,691</b>	<b>2,104</b>
Petroleum	1,482	1,313	3	172	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	2,712	2,517	4	199	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )
Manufacturing	8,701	5,334	65	3,432	3,761	329	13,446	9,713	97	3,830	4,183	353
Wholesale trade	1,932	1,471	15	476	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	2,286	1,730	16	573	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )
Other	4,372	2,846	73	1,600	3,061	1,461	5,182	2,273	75	2,985	4,478	1,494
<i>Of which:</i>												
Netherlands	4,214	2,294	25	1,945	2,094	149	5,262	3,428	10	1,844	1,924	80
Petroleum	628	619	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	9	1	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	1	8	8	1
Manufacturing	1,236	504	6	737	794	56	1,987	1,241	2	748	774	26
Wholesale trade	432	236	8	204	210	6	413	314	1	100	112	12
Other	1,918	935	12	995	1,081	86	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	6	988	1,029	41
United Kingdom	7,491	5,236	56	2,311	3,404	1,093	12,029	8,928	86	3,187	4,299	1,112
Petroleum	597	568	2	31	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	1,375	1,347	2	30	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )
Manufacturing	4,868	3,086	18	1,799	1,910	111	6,668	5,072	44	1,640	1,820	180
Wholesale trade	539	379	( <sup>2</sup> )	160	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	661	450	( <sup>2</sup> )	212	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )
Other	1,487	1,203	36	320	1,169	849	3,325	2,059	39	1,306	2,024	718
<b>Japan</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>1,036</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>3,231</b>	<b>3,358</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>-24</b>	<b>1,038</b>	<b>1,061</b>
Petroleum	2	-1	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	-11	-14	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manufacturing	316	155	11	172	173	2	681	558	11	134	138	4
Wholesale trade	522	463	18	78	93	16	1,118	1,136	49	31	85	54
Other	133	-467	35	635	766	131	1,443	1,678	44	-191	812	1,003
<b>Other</b>	<b>1,006</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>1,248</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>1,444</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>1,304</b>	<b>805</b>
Petroleum	88	101	( <sup>2</sup> )	-13	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	79	99	( <sup>2</sup> )	-20	99	119
Manufacturing	437	156	1	281	286	5	563	348	( <sup>2</sup> )	215	228	13
Wholesale trade	308	311	( <sup>2</sup> )	-3	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	353	392	( <sup>2</sup> )	-39	12	51
Other	172	-324	28	525	838	313	449	130	24	344	965	622

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income and interest are shown net of withholding taxes, and income and earnings are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

**Table 8.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Royalties and License Fees and Charges for Other Services**  
[Millions of dollars]

	1994						1995					
	Royalties and license fees			Charges for other services <sup>1</sup>			Royalties and license fees			Charges for other services <sup>1</sup>		
	Net	U.S. affiliates' payments	U.S. affiliates' receipts	Net	U.S. affiliates' payments	U.S. affiliates' receipts	Net	U.S. affiliates' payments	U.S. affiliates' receipts	Net	U.S. affiliates' payments	U.S. affiliates' receipts
<b>All areas</b>	<b>2,439</b>	<b>3,387</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>-543</b>	<b>5,995</b>	<b>6,539</b>	<b>3,119</b>	<b>4,487</b>	<b>1,368</b>	<b>-543</b>	<b>6,983</b>	<b>7,525</b>
Petroleum	(D)	(D)	(D)	-666	236	901	(D)	(D)	0	-453	288	741
Manufacturing	2,049	2,364	315	579	2,354	1,775	2,371	2,921	550	732	2,709	1,977
Wholesale trade	237	645	408	-525	1,196	1,720	634	1,134	500	-922	1,086	2,008
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	68	2,210	2,142	(D)	(D)	318	101	2,899	2,799
<b>Canada</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>1,296</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>927</b>
Petroleum	0	0	0	-256	39	295	0	0	0	-221	55	276
Manufacturing	-3	10	13	298	552	254	20	32	12	286	701	415
Wholesale trade	-2	16	18	98	151	53	(D)	(D)	(D)	29	104	74
Other	4	8	5	447	554	107	(D)	(D)	(D)	478	640	162
<b>Europe</b>	<b>2,002</b>	<b>2,549</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>-69</b>	<b>2,873</b>	<b>2,942</b>	<b>2,252</b>	<b>3,154</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>3,509</b>	<b>3,472</b>
Petroleum	(D)	(D)	(D)	-103	122	224	(D)	(D)	0	-70	125	195
Manufacturing	1,860	2,043	183	305	1,449	1,144	2,208	2,597	390	466	1,642	1,175
Wholesale trade	-75	212	287	-155	395	550	-112	263	375	-403	349	751
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	-117	906	1,024	(D)	(D)	138	44	1,394	1,350
<i>Of which:</i>												
Netherlands	78	251	173	155	407	252	153	395	242	27	453	426
Petroleum	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Manufacturing	127	138	11	171	311	140	255	278	23	218	285	67
Wholesale trade	(D)	71	(D)	(D)	14	13	(D)	98	(D)	-167	31	198
Other	(D)	42	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United Kingdom	965	1,109	144	-310	702	1,012	1,170	1,385	215	-123	944	1,067
Petroleum	(D)	(D)	(D)	-120	67	187	(D)	(D)	0	-73	67	140
Manufacturing	900	958	58	-28	267	295	1,121	1,242	121	-45	296	340
Wholesale trade	(D)	77	11	-25	97	122	(D)	46	(D)	-63	67	130
Other	57	77	20	-137	271	408	24	(D)	(D)	58	514	457
<b>Japan</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>-684</b>	<b>1,196</b>	<b>1,880</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>1,131</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>-683</b>	<b>1,190</b>	<b>1,873</b>
Petroleum	(D)	(D)	0	2	5	3	(D)	(D)	0	-2	3	5
Manufacturing	213	293	80	43	248	205	174	282	107	18	283	265
Wholesale trade	318	410	92	-359	592	951	749	829	79	-346	486	831
Other	(D)	(D)	137	-369	352	721	-139	21	160	-352	419	771
<b>Other</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>-377</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>1,007</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>-469</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>1,253</b>
Petroleum	-3	0	3	-309	70	379	0	0	0	-160	106	265
Manufacturing	-21	18	39	-67	105	173	-31	10	41	-38	84	122
Wholesale trade	-4	6	11	-108	57	165	-4	19	23	-203	148	351
Other	49	54	4	107	398	290	73	90	17	-69	446	515

1. Consists of service charges, rentals for the use of tangible property, and film and television tape rentals. In 1995, U.S. affiliates' payments for service charges were \$6,192 million, payments of rentals for the use of tangible property were \$788 million, and payments of film and television tape rentals were \$3 million; U.S. affiliates' receipts

were \$7,103 million, \$421 million, and \$1 million, respectively.

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, royalties and license fees and charges for other services are shown net of withholding taxes.

**Table 9.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Position on a Historical-Cost Basis and Balance of Payments Flows, 1987–95**  
[Millions of dollars]

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Direct investment position	263,394	314,754	368,924	394,911	419,108	427,566	446,666	502,410	560,088
Capital inflows (outflows (-))	59,581	58,571	69,010	48,422	22,799	18,885	43,534	49,903	60,848
Equity capital	34,319	45,046	51,776	56,239	45,811	31,581	28,101	34,499	39,543
Reinvested earnings	579	1,963	-7,390	-14,156	-18,684	-12,103	-8,673	4,656	13,902
Intercompany debt	24,683	11,562	24,624	6,339	-4,328	-593	24,105	10,748	7,402
Income	8,659	12,774	7,491	2,936	-2,856	1,409	5,893	21,171	31,815
Royalties and license fees, net payments	896	1,001	1,249	1,499	2,098	2,282	2,244	2,439	3,119
U.S. affiliates' payments	1,105	1,244	1,580	1,863	2,652	3,035	2,976	3,387	4,487
U.S. affiliates' receipts	209	243	331	364	554	753	732	949	1,368
Charges for other services, net payments <sup>1</sup>	-530	-178	-50	-306	-92	-1,766	-941	-543	-543
U.S. affiliates' payments	2,306	2,582	3,128	3,784	4,471	4,335	4,897	5,995	6,983
U.S. affiliates' receipts	2,836	2,760	3,179	4,090	4,564	6,101	5,838	6,539	7,525

1. Consists of service charges, rentals for the use of tangible property, and film and television tape rentals.

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income, royalties and license fees, and charges for other services are shown net of withholding taxes, and capital inflows, reinvested earnings, and income are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 10.1.—Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis, 1993

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Banking	Finance, except banking	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>466,666</b>	<b>32,057</b>	<b>164,995</b>	<b>23,105</b>	<b>56,021</b>	<b>12,422</b>	<b>29,585</b>	<b>43,861</b>	<b>60,817</b>	<b>12,720</b>	<b>33,464</b>	<b>35,303</b>	<b>40,601</b>	<b>29,099</b>	<b>35,866</b>	<b>21,725</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>40,487</b>	<b>2,331</b>	<b>15,724</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>2,183</b>	<b>2,611</b>	<b>4,831</b>	<b>1,471</b>	<b>1,411</b>	<b>2,142</b>	<b>3,514</b>	<b>4,902</b>	<b>3,243</b>	<b>1,370</b>	<b>4,379</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>287,940</b>	<b>24,221</b>	<b>122,794</b>	<b>15,988</b>	<b>50,630</b>	<b>8,148</b>	<b>20,699</b>	<b>27,329</b>	<b>21,606</b>	<b>7,448</b>	<b>16,471</b>	<b>15,806</b>	<b>31,454</b>	<b>12,523</b>	<b>19,347</b>	<b>16,269</b>
Austria .....	653	0	174	0	(P)	(P)	78	45	141	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	2	14
Belgium .....	3,837	(P)	1,728	(P)	1,109	(P)	-31	376	152	851	(P)	131	(P)	61	-70	81
Denmark .....	1,068	5	685	(P)	(P)	(P)	446	1	375	1	238	(P)	0	0	(P)	156
Finland .....	1,638	104	1,199	(P)	(P)	246	292	439	23	1	107	(P)	146	(P)	(P)	-2
France .....	30,672	44	18,022	1,552	7,103	2,418	3,644	3,305	1,711	352	1,876	802	2,031	47	4,661	1,126
Germany .....	35,086	(P)	18,024	-135	10,120	1,112	3,986	2,941	5,703	1,884	2,299	329	4,551	1,049	(P)	687
Ireland .....	4,568	(P)	366	194	7	0	47	118	-61	(P)	(P)	2,738	(P)	128	(P)	3
Italy .....	780	207	-666	22	-1,051	146	30	188	515	-9	1,067	-477	(P)	(P)	-95	15
Liechtenstein .....	121	-6	25	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	47	0	1	-33	0	99	-44	33	
Luxembourg .....	1,234	(P)	917	(P)	(P)	282	35	473	159	(P)	-5	199	(P)	162	-273	40
Netherlands .....	71,860	12,006	22,806	3,659	9,610	1,066	5,270	3,201	6,050	1,586	3,567	3,034	8,093	5,840	5,361	3,518
Norway .....	1,030	35	377	(P)	(P)	(P)	-2	(P)	134	(P)	(P)	-3	(P)	(P)	41	286
Spain .....	1,230	(P)	59	2	5	11	13	28	82	80	1,678	(P)	191	(P)	2	50
Sweden .....	8,137	(P)	5,187	(P)	1,069	263	2,372	1,484	773	1	147	-435	(P)	430	207	181
Switzerland .....	22,302	348	11,329	1,922	4,175	476	2,070	2,686	1,070	421	1,557	1,211	4,294	82	1,800	189
United Kingdom .....	103,270	9,903	42,485	8,347	17,981	1,755	2,428	11,973	4,615	2,238	2,527	9,817	10,425	4,490	6,883	9,887
Other .....	454	(P)	76	(P)	(P)	(P)	22	(P)	117	0	183	(P)	0	13	3	4
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>19,716</b>	<b>1,279</b>	<b>4,219</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>1,138</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>-70</b>	<b>2,695</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>1,851</b>	<b>2,619</b>	<b>3,069</b>	<b>3,227</b>	<b>1,292</b>	<b>1,247</b>	<b>132</b>
South and Central America .....	6,091	-574	712	63	381	-54	-113	434	-50	-19	2,244	543	(P)	163	282	(P)
Brazil .....	726	(P)	-74	-5	-21	-1	-38	-9	(P)	-3	722	-1	(P)	7	(P)	(P)
Mexico .....	1,091	(P)	344	79	(P)	(P)	-49	406	-19	4	181	234	0	51	243	52
Panama .....	4,131	(P)	414	(P)	(P)	(P)	-28	43	28	-21	(P)	278	(P)	55	27	149
Venezuela .....	-347	(P)	46	0	45	(P)	-2	3	-9	0	(P)	-1	0	21	(P)	(P)
Other .....	491	(P)	-19	(P)	0	2	4	-9	-52	(P)	558	33	(P)	29	(P)	(P)
Other Western Hemisphere .....	13,625	1,852	3,507	194	758	252	43	2,260	832	1,870	375	2,526	(P)	1,129	965	(P)
Bahamas .....	1,161	(P)	5	0	0	0	5	3	143	0	817	0	61	(P)	54	6
Bermuda .....	748	6	-563	(P)	161	(P)	(P)	(P)	211	(P)	(P)	(P)	160	195	6	0
Netherlands Antilles .....	7,477	1,612	3,393	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	96	1,309	196	540	95	207	(P)	207
U.K. Islands, Caribbean .....	3,423	(P)	649	72	0	0	19	453	229	330	(P)	919	7	626	447	-127
Other .....	817	(P)	23	0	0	0	0	159	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	187	(P)	5
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>1,003</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>3</b>	(P)	<b>-13</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>-20</b>	(P)	<b>18</b>	(P)	<b>0</b>	<b>63</b>	(P)	<b>163</b>
South Africa .....	-9	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	1,013	(P)	(P)	3	(P)	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	63	(P)	(P)
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>5,220</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>0</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>370</b>	(P)	<b>121</b>	(P)	<b>873</b>	(P)	<b>3</b>	<b>1,032</b>	(P)	<b>6</b>
Israel .....	1,839	0	372	0	0	0	331	87	87	666	(P)	(P)	0	-3	96	(P)
Kuwait .....	1,563	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1,067	0	13
Lebanon .....	-35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-44	0	0
Saudi Arabia .....	1,630	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	-1	0	21	(P)	4
United Arab Emirates .....	98	-3	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	(P)	1
Other .....	125	2	-2	0	-2	(P)	0	0	(P)	4	137	4	0	-10	0	-9
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>112,299</b>	<b>2,529</b>	<b>21,482</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>1,907</b>	<b>5,974</b>	<b>8,870</b>	<b>36,858</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>11,342</b>	<b>12,346</b>	<b>1,015</b>	<b>10,945</b>	<b>13,732</b>	<b>775</b>
Australia .....	7,040	2,168	2,690	159	58	781	816	414	148	(P)	224	175	1,413	149	1,413	149
Hong Kong .....	1,438	4	228	(P)	(P)	91	74	220	170	273	331	1	233	5	-26	0
Japan .....	100,272	344	17,271	960	2,655	1,037	4,865	7,755	35,944	1,085	10,043	12,295	719	10,103	11,988	480
Korea, Republic of .....	870	6	-88	7	(P)	-106	14	-4	-196	(P)	147	(P)	0	13	86	90
Malaysia .....	305	0	48	2	(P)	53	(P)	2	116	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	3	(P)	0
New Zealand .....	107	0	103	(P)	(P)	5	(P)	(P)	0	0	-23	29	15	(P)	(P)	0
Philippines .....	59	0	3	2	0	0	2	0	0	50	0	0	-2	0	0	0
Singapore .....	266	9	433	-3	(P)	1	-6	105	0	76	(P)	(P)	358	10	30	10
Taiwan .....	1,342	-1	564	(P)	231	(P)	123	193	0	299	(P)	(P)	49	135	30	7
Other .....	599	-2	231	42	(P)	(P)	53	74	72	0	274	(P)	(P)	-3	(P)	(P)
<b>Addenda:</b>																
European Union (12) .....	253,686	23,433	104,424	13,809	45,154	6,991	15,866	22,604	19,300	7,019	14,278	14,974	25,495	11,887	17,316	15,559
OPEC .....	3,076	932	74	1	39	(P)	39	-5	22	(P)	342	(P)	3	1,119	67	98

Table 10.2.—Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis, 1994

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Banking	Finance, except banking	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>502,410</b>	<b>33,103</b>	<b>185,293</b>	<b>20,869</b>	<b>66,948</b>	<b>14,351</b>	<b>32,535</b>	<b>50,590</b>	<b>67,271</b>	<b>13,429</b>	<b>35,624</b>	<b>38,762</b>	<b>40,401</b>	<b>28,452</b>	<b>36,251</b>	<b>23,825</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>42,133</b>	<b>2,842</b>	<b>17,183</b>	<b>5,566</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>2,469</b>	<b>2,265</b>	<b>5,886</b>	<b>2,307</b>	<b>1,377</b>	<b>1,951</b>	<b>3,586</b>	<b>4,181</b>	<b>2,916</b>	<b>1,490</b>	<b>4,300</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>309,415</b>	<b>24,974</b>	<b>135,921</b>	<b>13,311</b>	<b>59,375</b>	<b>8,763</b>	<b>22,609</b>	<b>31,864</b>	<b>25,949</b>	<b>7,925</b>	<b>18,438</b>	<b>15,488</b>	<b>31,786</b>	<b>12,275</b>	<b>19,207</b>	<b>17,451</b>
Austria .....	853	0	210	-1	40	49	101	21	158	4	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	2	13
Belgium .....	3,882	1,170	2,252	110	1,584	166	-4	396	312	715	-342	(P)	(P)	60	10	90
Denmark .....	1,913	5	898	(P)	(P)	(P)	595	48	253	(P)	257	(P)	0	0	333	193
Finland .....	1,787	(P)	1,031	(P)	(P)	397	407	19	496	1	(P)	(P)	0	11	11	-5
France .....	34,139	46	20,292	1,551	8,710	2,040	4,482	3,508	1,347	374	1,953	1,870	2,150	72	4,877	1,159
Germany .....	40,297	79	20,840	-89	11,060	1,347	4,180	4,342	6,759	1,964	2,790	1,376	4,087	1,217	436	748
Ireland .....	4,354	(P)	559	392	(P)	(P)	95	29	259	(P)	(P)	1,464	(P)	202	203	(P)
Italy .....	2,387	(P)	712	16	273	132	87	204	508	1	1,034	(P)	(P)	77	-113	-84
Liechtenstein .....	128	-7	39	(P)	0	(P)	4	23	47	0	2	-38	0	102	-50	33
Luxembourg .....	2,457	(P)	1,812	(P)	-5	304	36	(P)	205	(P)	-5	137	0	205	47	28
Netherlands .....	68,212	12,019	19,258	2,919	8,334	802	4,427	2,776	6,322	1,571	4,012	2,933	8,290	5,487	5,229	3,090
Norway .....	1,469	40	565	(P)	419	(P)	15	25	181	(P)	28	-3	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Spain .....	1,777	-1	185	8	-16	(P)	5	(P)	96	78	1,776	(P)	202	(P)	3	(P)
Sweden .....	8,891	(P)	5,714	(P)	1,104	(P)	2,702	1,715	1,440	-1	102	(P)	879	443	(P)	220
Switzerland .....	25,342	391	13,034	2,041	6,457	574	1,548	2,414	1,371	172	1,374	2,736	4,178	90	1,815	182
United Kingdom .....	111,058	10,398	48,427	6,021	21,270	2,379	3,891	14,866	6,047	2,559	3,606	6,655	11,479	4,341	6,309	11,238
Other .....	470	(P)	111	63	-1	7	36	6	148	0	173	(P)	0	12	4	-3
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>25,042</b>	<b>1,171</b>	<b>6,582</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>2,174</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>-41</b>	<b>3,677</b>	<b>1,153</b>	<b>2,228</b>	<b>2,996</b>	<b>3,865</b>	<b>3,327</b>	<b>1,588</b>	<b>1,591</b>	<b>541</b>
<b>South and Central America</b> .....	<b>6,966</b>	<b>-667</b>	<b>1,064</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>-125</b>	<b>-145</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>-114</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>2,498</b>	<b>788</b>	(P)	<b>121</b>	<b>283</b>	(P)
Brazil .....	712	(P)	-120	(P)	-67	(P)	-45	-11	-18	1	828	4	(P)	7	(P)	-15
Mexico .....	2,342	(P)	1,095	(P)	136	(P)	-62	899	13	3	189	437	(P)	48	258	(P)
Panama .....	3,751	-15	140	(P)	(P)	(P)	-34	31	-2	-26	(P)	290	0	22	39	(P)
Venezuela .....	-277	-572	-6	(P)	-6	0	-5	5	-10	0	201	54	0	19	(P)	(P)
Other .....	439	(P)	-46	(P)	(P)	(P)	-19	-98	1	(P)	2	3	25	(P)	-7	(P)
<b>Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>18,075</b>	<b>1,838</b>	<b>5,518</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>1,852</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>2,772</b>	<b>1,267</b>	<b>2,249</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>3,077</b>	(P)	<b>1,466</b>	<b>1,308</b>	(P)
Bahamas .....	1,071	(P)	67	(P)	(P)	(P)	5	3	159	2,249	0	566	0	90	9	88
Bermuda .....	2,060	25	619	(P)	-152	(P)	(P)	(P)	322	135	(P)	(P)	396	147	347	-6
Netherlands Antilles .....	8,349	1,689	4,126	(P)	34	(P)	1,957	109	1,374	192	360	334	231	334	231	(P)
U.K. Islands, Caribbean .....	6,365	(P)	680	259	-2	110	78	235	480	(P)	285	2,119	9	969	706	337
Other .....	231	-9	26	0	0	0	0	(P)	197	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	-73	15	6
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>925</b>	(P)	<b>346</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-7</b>	(P)	<b>-24</b>	<b>2</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>187</b>
South Africa .....	-20	0	-4	0	8	-7	8	(P)	0	0	-3	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	945	(P)	350	3	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	(P)	(P)	0	0	56	41	(P)
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>5,565</b>	(P)	<b>727</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>129</b>	(P)	<b>396</b>	<b>455</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>26</b>	<b>1,055</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>0</b>
Israel .....	2,188	0	320	0	0	116	0	388	(P)	629	414	0	-3	46	0	46
Kuwait .....	1,581	(P)	397	0	400	0	-1	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	1,101	0	10
Lebanon .....	-42	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	-51	0	0
Saudi Arabia .....	1,668	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	-1	0	0	16	0	0
United Arab Emirates .....	74	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Other .....	97	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	-9	4	117	5	0	0	-9	0	0
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>119,331</b>	<b>2,491</b>	<b>24,534</b>	<b>1,420</b>	<b>4,081</b>	<b>2,508</b>	<b>7,580</b>	<b>8,945</b>	<b>37,489</b>	<b>1,441</b>	<b>11,387</b>	<b>15,141</b>	<b>1,081</b>	<b>10,562</b>	<b>13,856</b>	<b>1,347</b>
Australia .....	7,928	(P)	3,037	179	58	1,080	835	885	157	13	70	-284	-233	(P)	1,347	84
Hong Kong .....	1,814	8	224	(P)	-60	(P)	97	76	647	79	298	173	-3	224	-13	-24
Japan .....	104,529	97	20,073	950	3,533	1,439	6,182	7,959	35,086	1,303	9,995	14,357	777	9,553	12,189	1,098
Korea, Republic of .....	1,279	-528	-99	16	(P)	11	(P)	(P)	731	(P)	174	(P)	0	16	86	81
Malaysia .....	465	(P)	244	2	1	5	5	51	(P)	(P)	-2	0	0	3	(P)	24
New Zealand .....	159	-1	117	(P)	-1	5	5	(P)	(P)	(P)	-25	31	10	10	0	5
Philippines .....	86	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	60	0	0	-3	0	0
Singapore .....	1,139	(P)	355	-8	3	42	252	0	87	43	373	26	0	55	98	(P)
Taiwan .....	1,451	-2	437	(P)	288	-2	128	22	437	0	320	0	0	55	98	(P)
Other .....	680	-5	142	(P)	-6	(P)	(P)	-4	129	6	355	(P)	(P)	(P)	11	2
<b>Addenda:</b>																
European Union (12) .....	270,572	24,127	115,222	11,047	51,356	7,387	17,792	27,640	22,105	7,742	16,505	12,756	26,493	11,639	17,334	16,649
OPEC .....	3,214	1,018	390	(P)	-10	400	7	-8	-11	(P)	439	(P)	26	1,147	26	99



Table 10.3.—Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis, 1995

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Banking	Finance, except banking	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>560,088</b>	<b>35,636</b>	<b>210,312</b>	<b>26,054</b>	<b>76,523</b>	<b>15,255</b>	<b>36,619</b>	<b>55,861</b>	<b>71,652</b>	<b>13,434</b>	<b>41,843</b>	<b>47,941</b>	<b>47,283</b>	<b>26,518</b>	<b>37,930</b>	<b>27,539</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>46,005</b>	<b>2,949</b>	<b>19,416</b>	(P)	<b>1,240</b>	<b>2,681</b>	<b>2,125</b>	(P)	<b>2,132</b>	<b>1,934</b>	<b>2,281</b>	<b>3,930</b>	<b>5,283</b>	<b>2,299</b>	<b>1,860</b>	<b>3,921</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>360,762</b>	<b>26,831</b>	<b>157,667</b>	<b>17,550</b>	<b>68,568</b>	<b>9,261</b>	<b>25,277</b>	<b>37,010</b>	<b>28,554</b>	<b>7,201</b>	<b>21,073</b>	<b>29,644</b>	<b>36,753</b>	<b>11,534</b>	<b>20,209</b>	<b>21,297</b>
Austria .....	1,635	0	241	-1	(P)	(P)	124	21	443	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	2	11
Belgium .....	3,637	(P)	2,193	(P)	1,519	248	127	(P)	362	775	-377	(P)	(P)	0	-20	215
Denmark .....	3,043	5	967	116	(P)	606	140	(P)	246	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	316	227
Finland .....	2,498	(P)	2,496	6	(P)	340	(P)	7	(P)	1	(P)	4	(P)	(P)	10	-6
France .....	38,240	(P)	21,121	2,095	9,443	1,111	4,626	3,846	1,235	352	2,497	3,845	2,977	(P)	70	4,798
Germany .....	47,907	-65	24,475	-70	13,462	1,512	4,823	4,748	7,497	1,436	2,234	(P)	5,520	1,264	373	(P)
Ireland .....	7,146	343	1,090	265	6	(P)	(P)	297	577	(P)	1,577	2,780	(P)	142	158	250
Italy .....	2,258	(P)	713	-4	299	174	73	171	789	14	972	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-292
Liechtenstein .....	53	-7	25	(P)	0	3	(P)	52	(P)	3	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	92	(P)
Luxembourg .....	4,636	(P)	2,496	6	(P)	340	(P)	(P)	777	(P)	-5	208	(P)	221	46	24
Netherlands .....	67,654	12,962	21,481	3,036	8,698	546	4,235	4,966	5,670	890	4,475	2,401	8,073	4,946	4,826	1,930
Norway .....	1,931	171	927	(P)	758	(P)	26	33	239	(P)	31	-3	(P)	(P)	176	265
Spain .....	2,568	(P)	260	8	4	(P)	6	(P)	91	76	1,973	-112	218	27	-8	44
Sweden .....	11,740	(P)	9,227	(P)	(P)	254	3,461	1,899	1,629	2	(P)	-33	(P)	353	-95	241
Switzerland .....	33,070	483	14,384	(P)	8,090	750	1,687	(P)	1,240	199	964	8,279	5,285	84	1,955	197
United Kingdom .....	132,273	10,998	56,897	10,042	22,352	3,342	4,695	16,467	5,505	2,310	5,967	9,276	13,165	4,252	8,017	15,886
Other .....	474	(P)	93	46	-2	3	48	-1	90	(P)	187	-3	0	9	4	(P)
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>22,716</b>	<b>1,770</b>	<b>5,401</b>	(P)	<b>2,275</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>31</b>	(P)	<b>908</b>	<b>2,323</b>	<b>3,596</b>	<b>1,006</b>	<b>4,057</b>	<b>1,109</b>	<b>1,797</b>	<b>748</b>
<b>South and Central America</b> .....	<b>7,278</b>	<b>-419</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>-200</b>	<b>-97</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>-301</b>	<b>-24</b>	<b>3,006</b>	<b>577</b>	(P)	<b>78</b>	<b>283</b>	(P)
Brazil .....	864	(P)	-149	-8	-66	-1	-60	39	2	957	2	(P)	(P)	7	(P)	-10
Mexico .....	1,952	-9	971	142	96	-12	15	729	-157	4	326	(P)	(P)	-1	44	287
Panama .....	4,061	(P)	-40	(P)	178	(P)	-34	21	-1	-30	(P)	290	(P)	-12	(P)	-152
Venezuela .....	-213	-514	-11	1	-7	0	-2	-16	0	269	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1	17	-15
Other .....	614	(P)	-117	(P)	-34	(P)	-15	-19	-166	1	(P)	7	5	22	-3	-1
<b>Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>15,438</b>	<b>2,189</b>	<b>4,747</b>	(P)	<b>2,108</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>128</b>	(P)	<b>1,209</b>	<b>2,347</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>429</b>	(P)	<b>1,032</b>	<b>1,515</b>	(P)
Bahamas .....	-2,159	(P)	90	(P)	0	70	5	(P)	149	1,209	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	184
Bermuda .....	1,859	13	483	-6	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	327	166	(P)	(P)	(P)	673	226	399
Netherlands Antilles .....	7,159	2,061	2,982	188	2,307	35	(P)	(P)	(P)	171	(P)	(P)	(P)	-257	236	(P)
U.K. Islands, Caribbean .....	8,515	32	1,167	221	(P)	(P)	(P)	810	694	711	405	3,189	10	1,057	768	482
Other .....	63	(P)	25	0	-1	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	-17	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>936</b>	(P)	<b>341</b>	<b>3</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>-2</b>	(P)	<b>-18</b>	(P)	(P)	(P)	<b>0</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>160</b>
South Africa .....	-21	(P)	-2	0	-5	5	-2	(P)	0	0	-3	0	0	0	2	-2
Other .....	956	(P)	342	3	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	47	41	(P)
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>5,053</b>	(P)	<b>839</b>	<b>0</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>149</b>	(P)	<b>414</b>	(P)	(P)	(P)	<b>25</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>-9</b>
Israel .....	2,168	0	408	0	-1	136	-1	0	401	(P)	511	422	0	-4	45	(P)
Kuwait .....	1,420	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	918	0	-5
Lebanon .....	-49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia .....	1,353	(P)	0	0	-2	0	0	0	14	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-9	0	0
United Arab Emirates .....	75	-4	-2	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0
Other .....	86	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	105	-1	0	-10	0	(P)
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>124,615</b>	<b>2,797</b>	<b>26,649</b>	<b>1,415</b>	<b>3,991</b>	<b>2,837</b>	<b>9,039</b>	<b>9,368</b>	<b>39,661</b>	<b>1,536</b>	<b>14,149</b>	<b>12,608</b>	<b>1,166</b>	<b>10,673</b>	<b>13,954</b>	<b>1,421</b>
Australia .....	7,788	3,280	3,150	126	107	1,046	921	949	213	12	102	-638	230	282	1,045	111
Hong Kong .....	1,387	2	238	(P)	-63	(P)	117	54	577	16	321	54	-3	215	-12	-21
Japan .....	108,582	29	21,194	1,028	3,342	1,786	6,836	8,201	37,232	1,462	12,516	12,290	863	9,241	12,621	1,134
Korea, Republic of .....	1,914	(P)	405	25	(P)	503	-9	787	0	224	(P)	(P)	(P)	16	68	72
Malaysia .....	429	94	266	2	1	1	5	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	2	93
New Zealand .....	121	0	94	(P)	-2	6	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-25	42	4	-1	(P)
Philippines .....	83	0	0	-1	0	3	(P)	0	62	0	(P)	(P)	-3	0	0	0
Singapore .....	1,338	(P)	152	-30	-14	1	171	24	169	0	101	16	(P)	30	30	(P)
Taiwan .....	2,117	-1	951	0	-2	196	0	514	0	369	0	6	53	98	98	(P)
Other .....	855	-7	195	(P)	-15	(P)	(P)	28	160	6	431	-1	1	12	12	(P)
<b>Addenda:</b>																
European Union (15) .....	325,364	26,183	142,235	15,747	59,722	8,382	23,515	34,869	26,937	6,932	19,985	21,457	31,334	11,371	18,132	20,799
OPEC .....	2,808	730	406	1	-15	(P)	2	(P)	-3	(P)	543	(P)	24	957	14	86

Table 11.1.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Capital Inflows, 1993

[Millions of dollars; outflows (-)]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Banking	Finance, except banking	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>43,534</b>	<b>-1,630</b>	<b>13,311</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>4,395</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>1,951</b>	<b>5,951</b>	<b>3,333</b>	<b>1,428</b>	<b>3,290</b>	<b>20,048</b>	<b>1,254</b>	<b>-255</b>	<b>-471</b>	<b>3,226</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>3,799</b>	<b>-98</b>	<b>1,770</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>186</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>1,407</b>	<b>-62</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>-528</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>1,413</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>34,996</b>	<b>-226</b>	<b>11,302</b>	<b>-55</b>	<b>4,860</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>1,427</b>	<b>4,390</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>2,565</b>	<b>16,342</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>-401</b>	<b>2,600</b>
Austria .....	47	0	-7	0	(P)	(P)	-18	8	10	4	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	-1
Belgium .....	-464	240	(P)	(P)	21	(P)	126	44	-208	90	1	-3	-86	10	1	-10
Denmark .....	641	-31	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-15	-14	-18	(P)	-29	0	0	0	0	1
Finland .....	54	(P)	82	(P)	(P)	(P)	-65	-9	330	7	-3	(P)	-63	0	0	-7
France .....	6,778	-1	1,667	120	349	374	158	666	142	15	-48	3,155	546	-62	1,371	-6
Germany .....	7,698	(P)	3,064	-5	1,332	185	1,519	33	467	239	1,025	2,657	-257	55	(P)	-59
Ireland .....	2,399	(P)	-223	-133	2	0	-28	-64	-237	(P)	(P)	3,010	(P)	(P)	(P)	3
Italy .....	-605	(P)	-1,218	9	-1,159	61	-21	-107	57	(P)	-180	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	12
Liechtenstein .....	-31	(P)	-5	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)	-2	0	1	(P)	0	-12	-6	-1
Luxembourg .....	190	(P)	234	(P)	0	26	(P)	77	11	(P)	-2	251	(P)	25	3	3
Netherlands .....	2,967	594	1,914	-254	136	54	146	1,830	251	-41	585	400	302	97	-1,229	94
Norway .....	-104	(P)	-12	(P)	(P)	(P)	-22	(P)	-70	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-25
Spain .....	-809	(P)	-79	(P)	(P)	(P)	-4	-4	-21	(P)	320	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	14
Sweden .....	247	(P)	135	-1	181	85	-59	-71	26	4	(P)	(P)	(P)	114	-14	46
Switzerland .....	2,875	308	1,915	197	1,160	-16	-187	761	41	-78	(P)	17	124	(P)	414	-28
United Kingdom .....	13,232	-951	3,615	175	2,777	-69	-66	798	482	501	569	6,476	356	92	-452	2,544
Other .....	-119	(P)	12	(P)	(P)	(P)	16	(P)	-45	0	-77	(P)	0	-1	1	-1
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>3,225</b>	<b>-999</b>	<b>-1,068</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>-135</b>	<b>-100</b>	(P)	<b>-939</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>4,619</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>-393</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>-380</b>
<b>South and Central America</b> .....	<b>-1,358</b>	<b>-1,414</b>	<b>-64</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-88</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-114</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>-107</b>	(P)	<b>6</b>	<b>188</b>	
Brazil .....	189	(P)	17	-1	12	30	(P)	28	28	1	105	-1	(P)	(P)	(P)	
Mexico .....	-112	(P)	40	10	(P)	(P)	-27	45	-107	1	-8	-79	0	146	-19	
Panama .....	-592	(P)	49	(P)	(P)	(P)	-7	16	-1	-6	(P)	-52	0	18	-427	
Venezuela .....	-817	(P)	1	0	(P)	(P)	2	4	(P)	0	16	26	0	4	6	
Other .....	-26	(P)	8	(P)	0	0	0	0	-50	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<b>Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>4,583</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>-1,004</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>-142</b>	<b>-13</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-946</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>4,726</b>	(P)	<b>-387</b>	<b>3</b>	
Bahamas .....	585	(P)	5	0	0	0	0	0	36	0	0	499	0	9	25	
Bermuda .....	-47	25	-528	(P)	0	0	0	0	-24	0	0	0	0	81	19	
Netherlands Antilles .....	-859	132	-657	(P)	0	0	0	0	28	11	14	215	-337	-271	5	
U.K. Islands, Caribbean .....	4,765	(P)	170	-21	0	0	0	140	81	162	0	4,106	4	-154	193	
Other .....	138	(P)	6	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	14	14	0	
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>89</b>	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	(P)	<b>-16</b>	(P)	<b>-9</b>	(P)	<b>0</b>	<b>83</b>	(P)	
South Africa .....	11	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other .....	78	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	83	(P)	
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>410</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>0</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>339</b>	(P)	<b>25</b>	(P)	<b>-26</b>	(P)	<b>1</b>	<b>-99</b>	(P)	
Israel .....	537	0	334	0	0	0	309	0	28	0	41	0	0	27	0	
Kuwait .....	-75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Lebanon .....	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Saudi Arabia .....	-41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
United Arab Emirates .....	2	4	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other .....	-8	(P)	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>1,014</b>	<b>-231</b>	<b>850</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>178</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>1,034</b>	<b>2,483</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>-1,687</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>-291</b>	<b>-571</b>	
Australia .....	214	-408	344	-14	25	115	218	-14	300	0	41	-48	86	-39	-39	
Hong Kong .....	27	7	77	(P)	(P)	33	41	-13	45	-8	97	-1	-7	-28	-52	
Japan .....	1,058	157	205	38	485	196	-166	623	2,404	100	256	-937	176	-141	-814	
Korea, Republic of .....	-41	7	-72	2	2	-55	-21	-2	-7	0	46	0	0	0	0	
Malaysia .....	190	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New Zealand .....	30	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Philippines .....	-6	0	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Singapore .....	-708	5	87	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Taiwan .....	175	-1	33	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	55	0	0	0	0	
Other .....	75	(P)	132	1	(P)	(P)	31	39	-3	0	-27	(P)	(P)	9	3	
<b>Addenda:</b>																
European Union (12) .....	32,017	-555	9,182	-70	3,518	685	1,708	3,341	926	765	2,379	16,295	925	271	-788	
OPEC .....	-927	-939	43	3	4	3	43	-2	-6	(P)	34	(P)	1	-88	25	

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, capital inflows are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 11.2.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Capital Inflows, 1994

[Millions of dollars; outflows (-)]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Banking	Finance, except banking	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>49,903</b>	<b>2,016</b>	<b>22,725</b>	<b>-1,636</b>	<b>12,347</b>	<b>1,833</b>	<b>3,829</b>	<b>6,352</b>	<b>6,807</b>	<b>1,939</b>	<b>4,026</b>	<b>2,736</b>	<b>2,716</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>1,013</b>	<b>5,500</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>4,031</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>2,032</b>	(P)	(P)	317	5	1,100	512	164	72	139	569	-86	139	353
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>30,153</b>	<b>1,373</b>	<b>15,801</b>	<b>-2,245</b>	<b>10,053</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>2,602</b>	<b>4,452</b>	<b>2,328</b>	<b>1,051</b>	<b>2,773</b>	<b>-472</b>	<b>1,774</b>	<b>-134</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>4,878</b>
Austria .....	161	0	18	-1	(P)	(P)	23	-24	18	3	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	-1
Belgium .....	-172	(P)	526	(P)	452	(P)	27	24	169	49	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	84	20
Denmark .....	622	(P)	197	(P)	(P)	1	130	48	-109	(P)	19	(P)	(P)	0	0	37
Finland .....	347	(P)	360	(P)	(P)	150	177	49	15	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	1
France .....	3,987	1	2,197	23	1,532	-335	797	179	-60	75	6	915	244	23	359	228
Germany .....	6,551	(P)	4,377	-20	1,996	242	819	1,341	-392	68	415	1,107	-67	202	(P)	16
Ireland .....	-181	2	362	198	(P)	(P)	48	80	152	180	-1,345	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Italy .....	1,466	(P)	1,181	-5	1,159	-12	54	-15	39	-1	-12	(P)	3	-1	-18	-41
Liechtenstein .....	6	(P)	14	(P)	0	0	4	(P)	0	0	-5	0	0	0	2	6
Luxembourg .....	1,191	1	906	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	(P)	46	(P)	0	-62	(P)	-7	320	-5
Netherlands .....	-2,272	-8	-2,482	-556	-1,248	-309	4	-373	-179	-142	784	-245	751	-183	-180	-389
Norway .....	668	19	423	2	(P)	-7	8	(P)	47	(P)	3	(P)	4	(P)	(P)	(P)
Spain .....	659	(P)	112	6	-21	(P)	-9	(P)	14	-3	199	(P)	9	2	1	(P)
Sweden .....	1,301	(P)	397	(P)	35	(P)	114	248	906	-1	-27	(P)	(P)	10	55	(P)
Switzerland .....	4,680	44	2,441	155	2,451	296	-236	-226	226	24	-209	1,539	91	-49	575	-2
United Kingdom .....	11,123	692	4,738	-2,071	3,386	638	627	2,157	1,404	753	1,342	-2,871	852	-134	-413	4,761
Other .....	15	(P)	33	(P)	-1	7	14	(P)	32	0	-11	(P)	0	-1	(P)	-7
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>4,472</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1,697</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1,110</b>	<b>-33</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>South and Central America</b> .....	<b>1,160</b>	<b>-93</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>-72</b>	<b>-32</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>-90</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>-31</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>(P)</b>
Brazil .....	2	(P)	-45	(P)	-6	(P)	-7	-2	4	122	5	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)
Mexico .....	1,276	(P)	892	(P)	(P)	(P)	-13	634	15	14	193	(P)	(P)	(P)	34	(P)
Panama .....	-174	(P)	-271	(P)	(P)	(P)	-9	-31	16	153	(P)	(P)	(P)	-22	(P)	(P)
Venezuela .....	96	(P)	1	(P)	2	(P)	-3	-1	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	-2	6	(P)
Other .....	-41	-6	-27	-9	-2	-2	-4	-10	-46	1	(P)	-31	(P)	-4	-6	(P)
<b>Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>3,312</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>1,147</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>1,115</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>-102</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>(P)</b>
Bahamas .....	-84	(P)	15	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	55	(P)	0	-197	0	-11	(P)	32
Bermuda .....	449	19	203	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	146	-54	(P)	(P)	0	-13	130	(P)
Netherlands Antilles .....	830	77	820	1	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)	7	216	7	-176	0	-9	319	(P)
U.K. Islands, Caribbean .....	2,607	21	105	4	0	0	46	22	212	(P)	1,241	(P)	1	319	61	190
Other .....	-490	(P)	3	0	0	0	4	(P)	38	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-261	(P)	2
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>(P)</b>
South Africa .....	-11	0	-3	0	3	(P)	-1	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2	(P)
Other .....	37	-6	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	-60	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	13	(P)	18
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>276</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>-46</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>(P)</b>
Israel .....	318	0	158	0	20	0	50	88	41	39	5	0	0	-1	4	(P)
Kuwait .....	-48	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-34	0	0
Lebanon .....	-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-7	0	0
Saudi Arabia .....	80	45	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-5	1	12
United Arab Emirates .....	-48	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0
Other .....	-19	(P)	2	0	2	0	0	0	-8	(P)	-11	1	0	2	0	(P)
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>10,945</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>3,044</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>1,162</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>3,586</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>1,980</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>-17</b>	<b>198</b>
Australia .....	1,090	(P)	510	(P)	(P)	376	53	60	-17	(P)	-34	(P)	15	(P)	-111	-64
Hong Kong .....	273	4	19	(P)	(P)	-4	6	-2	435	-51	42	-158	-4	(P)	-18	2
Japan .....	7,654	-80	2,280	-46	1,007	223	877	218	2,536	177	626	1,225	62	510	73	245
Korea, Republic of .....	380	38	-45	9	(P)	(P)	4	356	0	30	0	0	0	1	1	-8
Malaysia .....	169	(P)	194	4	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24
New Zealand .....	35	1	3	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0
Philippines .....	27	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	10	0	2	-6	0	0
Singapore .....	861	(P)	61	5	57	2	48	6	220	0	11	0	1	14	16	0
Taiwan .....	295	1	82	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	0	4	4	0
Other .....	161	-3	-50	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-27	100	6	86	(P)	(P)	(P)	3	(P)
<b>Addenda:</b>																
European Union (12) .....	22,987	1,304	12,122	-2,364	7,120	449	2,497	4,420	1,081	1,025	2,908	-2,248	1,858	-86	257	4,765
OPEC .....	123	87	14	-1	4	17	-3	-2	-33	(P)	130	(P)	24	-41	-64	12

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, capital inflows are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 11.3.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Capital Inflows, 1995

[Millions of dollars; outflows (-)]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Banking	Finance, except banking	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>60,848</b>	<b>3,660</b>	<b>26,246</b>	<b>5,002</b>	<b>12,346</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>4,406</b>	<b>3,883</b>	<b>5,011</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>5,844</b>	<b>10,135</b>	<b>4,057</b>	<b>-1,199</b>	<b>2,132</b>	<b>4,096</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>4,489</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>2,184</b>	(P) 354	104	-126	(P) 104	(P) -188	836	353	330	989	-465	427	-28	
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>51,793</b>	<b>3,017</b>	<b>23,039</b>	<b>4,162</b>	<b>11,827</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>3,024</b>	<b>3,776</b>	<b>3,048</b>	<b>-395</b>	<b>2,025</b>	<b>14,177</b>	<b>2,433</b>	<b>-672</b>	<b>1,258</b>	<b>3,863</b>
Austria .....	231	0	28	(P) 28	(P) 28	(P) 17	(P) 17	(P) 2	283	(P) 10	10	2	(P) 2	(P) 0	-2	
Belgium .....	-302	(P) 0	-96	(P) -96	(P) -66	9	32	(P) 2	52	60	-32	1	1	-3	119	
Denmark .....	720	(P) 153	(P) 153	(P) 153	(P) 153	(P) 89	4	89	(P) 7	-15	(P) 0	0	0	-4	34	
Finland .....	734	(P) 75	(P) 75	(P) 75	(P) 75	38	12	5	(P) 1	-9	(P) 0	0	0	-1	-1	
France .....	3,719	(P) 1,020	458	681	-777	338	319	-120	-21	448	1,977	353	-3	-70	(P) -1,313	
Germany .....	8,117	-133	4,912	18	3,411	184	902	396	626	27	(P) 499	46	46	-71	(P) -71	
Ireland .....	2,752	489	-127	(P) -127	(P) 26	43	-5	13	217	11	(P) -92	(P) -10	(P) -10	-185	-29	
Italy .....	-182	33	56	-20	26	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	1	1	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	-10	(P) -10	
Liechtenstein .....	-73	(P) -9	(P) -9	(P) -9	(P) -9	(P) -9	(P) -9	(P) -9	1	1	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	-4	(P) -4	
Luxembourg .....	2,205	(P) 656	(P) 656	(P) 656	(P) 656	36	(P) 36	(P) 36	570	(P) 0	128	(P) 16	16	-4	(P) -4	
Netherlands .....	-184	1,291	1,725	113	446	-268	-535	1,968	-591	-434	413	-562	-198	(P) -198	(P) -1,313	
Norway .....	356	42	267	(P) 267	245	4	10	8	29	0	1	3	3	(P) 3	(P) 3	
Spain .....	795	2	91	(P) 91	20	(P) 20	-2	(P) -2	-3	-2	178	(P) 8	8	(P) 8	(P) 8	
Sweden .....	2,867	(P) 3,522	(P) 3,522	(P) 3,522	(P) 3,522	754	213	221	3	(P) 3	(P) 3	(P) 3	(P) 3	-90	(P) -90	
Switzerland .....	7,961	92	1,351	(P) 1,351	1,631	170	183	(P) 183	-152	27	-424	5,672	1,136	-14	258	
United Kingdom .....	22,081	1,627	8,807	4,043	2,767	652	1,029	316	491	-198	2,200	2,390	564	-76	1,422	
Other .....	-6	(P) -8	(P) -8	(P) -8	(P) -8	(P) -8	(P) -8	(P) -8	13	13	5	(P) 0	0	-3	(P) -3	
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>-2,189</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>-1,214</b>	(P) 93	-29	30	(P) -29	(P) -251	117	480	<b>-2,298</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>-525</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>225</b>	
<b>South and Central America</b> .....	<b>-60</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>-436</b>	(P) -40	-152	-88	40	-196	-238	-2	388	-227	(P) -30	3	(P) 3	
Brazil .....	121	-4	-30	(P) -30	(P) -30	(P) -30	(P) -30	(P) -30	30	1	123	-3	(P) -3	1	5	
Mexico .....	-453	(P) -146	(P) -146	(P) -146	(P) -146	(P) -146	(P) -146	(P) -146	-154	1	123	(P) 5	(P) 5	29	-108	
Panama .....	189	(P) -184	(P) -184	(P) -184	(P) -184	(P) -184	(P) -184	(P) -184	-37	(P) -4	(P) -4	(P) -4	(P) -4	-21	(P) -21	
Venezuela .....	13	58	-7	(P) -7	(P) -7	(P) -7	(P) -7	(P) -7	17	(P) 17	(P) 17	(P) 17	(P) 17	-2	(P) -2	
Other .....	70	(P) -68	(P) -68	(P) -68	(P) -68	(P) -68	(P) -68	(P) -68	-73	(P) -73	(P) -73	(P) -73	(P) -73	4	(P) 4	
<b>Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>-2,129</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>-778</b>	(P) 244	59	-10	(P) -10	(P) -13	119	92	<b>-2,071</b>	(P) -494	200	(P) 200	(P) 200	
Bahamas .....	-3,254	(P) 18	(P) 18	(P) 18	(P) 18	(P) 18	(P) 18	(P) 18	4	4	(P) 4	(P) 4	(P) 4	96	(P) 96	
Bermuda .....	-347	(P) -130	(P) -130	(P) -130	(P) -130	(P) -130	(P) -130	(P) -130	31	31	(P) 31	(P) 31	(P) 31	52	(P) 52	
Netherlands Antilles .....	-1,123	372	-1,231	(P) -1,231	(P) -1,231	(P) -1,231	(P) -1,231	(P) -1,231	46	46	(P) 46	(P) 46	(P) 46	3	86	
U.K. Islands, Caribbean .....	2,797	601	-38	(P) -38	(P) -38	(P) -38	(P) -38	(P) -38	578	196	1,651	(P) 81	81	114	154	
Other .....	-201	(P) -36	(P) -36	(P) -36	(P) -36	(P) -36	(P) -36	(P) -36	0	0	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	1	(P) 1	
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>(P) -5</b>	(P) -5	(P) -5	(P) -5	(P) -5	(P) -5	(P) -5	4	(P) -1	<b>58</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>-24</b>	
South Africa .....	(P) 12	(P) -7	(P) -7	(P) -7	(P) -7	(P) -7	(P) -7	(P) -7	3	(P) -1	58	0	0	-9	-1	
Other .....	12	(P) -7	(P) -7	(P) -7	(P) -7	(P) -7	(P) -7	(P) -7	3	(P) -1	58	0	0	-9	-23	
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>-335</b>	<b>(P) 107</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>-121</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	
Israel .....	-34	(P) 89	(P) 89	(P) 89	(P) 89	(P) 89	(P) 89	(P) 89	12	12	-131	7	7	-1	-1	
Kuwait .....	31	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	1	1	(P) 1	(P) 1	(P) 1	5	5	
Lebanon .....	-7	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	0	0	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	0	0	
Saudi Arabia .....	-315	(P) -1	(P) -1	(P) -1	(P) -1	(P) -1	(P) -1	(P) -1	0	0	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	0	0	
United Arab Emirates .....	1	(P) -1	(P) -1	(P) -1	(P) -1	(P) -1	(P) -1	(P) -1	0	0	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	0	0	
Other .....	-11	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	0	0	-12	-6	0	0	0	
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>7,079</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>2,134</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>-55</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>1,451</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>2,379</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>3,108</b>	<b>-2,144</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>240</b>	
Australia .....	473	(P) 282	(P) 282	(P) 282	(P) 282	(P) 282	(P) 282	(P) 282	60	-1	46	-350	-4	-62	79	
Hong Kong .....	-187	-6	15	(P) 15	2	2	20	-25	-88	-16	36	-117	-14	1	3	
Japan .....	5,252	-69	1,004	79	-114	189	598	251	2,328	342	2,882	-1,673	67	334	-19	
Korea, Republic of .....	620	(P) 505	(P) 505	(P) 505	(P) 505	(P) 505	(P) 505	(P) 505	49	49	38	(P) 38	(P) 38	56	-17	
Malaysia .....	-3	7	27	(P) 27	22	22	22	22	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	
New Zealand .....	-39	1	-24	(P) -24	(P) -24	(P) -24	(P) -24	(P) -24	2	2	(P) 2	(P) 2	(P) 2	0	0	
Philippines .....	-7	0	0	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Singapore .....	190	(P) -209	(P) -209	(P) -209	(P) -209	(P) -209	(P) -209	(P) -209	127	127	13	-31	10	0	0	
Taiwan .....	613	1	479	(P) 479	(P) 479	(P) 479	(P) 479	(P) 479	51	51	42	6	6	2	2	
Other .....	166	-2	53	(P) 53	(P) 53	(P) 53	(P) 53	(P) 53	32	32	31	55	55	2	2	
<b>Addenda:</b>																
European Union (15) .....	43,577	2,883	21,438	4,440	9,953	89	2,820	4,137	3,235	-484	2,450	8,566	1,293	-646	1,006	
OPEC .....	-268	-289	8	(P) 8	5	(P) 5	(P) 5	(P) 5	10	(P) 10	51	(P) 51	-3	-5	-12	

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, capital inflows are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 12.1.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Equity Capital Inflows, 1993

[Millions of dollars; outflows (-)]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Banking	Finance, except banking	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>28,101</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>8,771</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>1,684</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>2,765</b>	<b>3,365</b>	<b>2,448</b>	<b>1,298</b>	<b>2,699</b>	<b>3,316</b>	<b>2,101</b>	<b>2,084</b>	<b>1,955</b>	<b>3,041</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>3,087</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>1,286</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>234</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>117</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>313</b>	<b>200</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>447</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>294</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>14,530</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>5,495</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>1,724</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>1,999</b>	<b>1,450</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>1,291</b>	<b>1,452</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>1,076</b>	<b>2,468</b>
Austria .....	-72	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	3	4	-131	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0
Belgium .....	-256	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	27	0	0	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	41	0	0	1	0	5
Denmark .....	22	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )
Finland .....	64	( <sup>P</sup> )	61	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )
France .....	1,412	( <sup>P</sup> )	595	( <sup>P</sup> )	53	( <sup>P</sup> )	239	259	11	1	-91	3	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	68
Germany .....	3,168	-2	1,648	( <sup>P</sup> )	92	( <sup>P</sup> )	1,203	281	555	( <sup>P</sup> )	468	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	97	1	47
Ireland .....	236	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	25	0	0
Italy .....	-13	0	58	( <sup>P</sup> )	3	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	-110	0	0	20	5	5
Liechtenstein .....	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Luxembourg .....	70	0	0	0	0	1	( <sup>P</sup> )	7	3	( <sup>P</sup> )	-2	15	0	22	0	6
Netherlands .....	1,612	( <sup>P</sup> )	105	38	92	13	-83	45	61	( <sup>P</sup> )	238	( <sup>P</sup> )	-77	61	117	-115
Norway .....	-5	0	0	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )
Spain .....	202	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	172	1	0	0	0	1
Sweden .....	533	0	65	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	4	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	-15	6	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0
Switzerland .....	1,353	1	1,000	( <sup>P</sup> )	303	0	0	124	( <sup>P</sup> )	50	-440	( <sup>P</sup> )	213	66	91	( <sup>P</sup> )
United Kingdom .....	6,286	( <sup>P</sup> )	1,835	29	1,154	2	51	599	176	0	381	150	250	228	616	2,445
Other .....	-84	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	-89	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>2,379</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>490</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>141</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>322</b>	<b>202</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>62</b>	<b>88</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>239</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>South and Central America</b> .....	<b>707</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	-4	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>103</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>18</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )
Brazil .....	70	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	52	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico .....	315	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	101	46	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Panama .....	312	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0
Venezuela .....	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Other .....	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>1,673</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	<b>219</b>	<b>156</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>2</b>	<b>50</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>221</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>58</b>
Bahamas .....	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Bermuda .....	449	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	0	-27	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	6	0
Netherlands Antilles .....	214	9	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	1	0	0	36	52	0
U.K. Islands, Caribbean .....	968	( <sup>P</sup> )	194	0	0	0	0	182	168	( <sup>P</sup> )	14	0	0	76	146	( <sup>P</sup> )
Other .....	25	0	5	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>75</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>30</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )
South Africa .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	75	0	35	0	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	30	( <sup>P</sup> )
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>351</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>323</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>-54</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>7</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )
Israel .....	332	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	3	0	41	-9	0	0	0	7	( <sup>P</sup> )
Kuwait .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Lebanon .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia .....	( <sup>P</sup> )	13	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates .....	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-6	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	-39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-39	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>7,678</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>1,142</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>-167</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>1,918</b>	<b>1,737</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>237</b>
Australia .....	863	( <sup>P</sup> )	275	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	3	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	45	4	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )
Hong Kong .....	74	( <sup>P</sup> )	11	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	-21	0	0	14	0	0
Japan .....	6,139	54	637	( <sup>P</sup> )	-186	144	263	( <sup>P</sup> )	973	196	1,575	1,677	( <sup>P</sup> )	713	161	153
Korea, Republic of .....	134	0	8	0	3	0	6	0	106	0	-60	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia .....	145	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand .....	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	-1	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines .....	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore .....	147	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Taiwan .....	71	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
Other .....	37	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	2	3	0
<b>Addenda:</b>																
European Union (12) .....	12,732	21	4,368	122	1,421	104	1,436	1,285	898	656	1,127	873	899	455	974	2,460
OPEC .....	86	13	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	1	20	2	( <sup>P</sup> )

Table 12.2.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Equity Capital Inflows, 1994

[Millions of dollars; outflows (-)]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Banking	Finance, except banking	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>34,499</b>	<b>1,139</b>	<b>12,939</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>3,666</b>	<b>1,159</b>	<b>3,242</b>	<b>4,405</b>	<b>2,641</b>	<b>1,046</b>	<b>3,541</b>	<b>1,446</b>	<b>1,179</b>	<b>3,581</b>	<b>1,952</b>	<b>5,036</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>2,690</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>546</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>88</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>199</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>87</b>	<b>378</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>19,406</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>8,774</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>3,153</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>2,004</b>	<b>2,694</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>1,933</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>4,191</b>
Austria .....	115	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0
Belgium .....	160	0	81	0	0	0	7	42	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	3
Denmark .....	132	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0
Finland .....	227	( <sup>P</sup> )	202	0	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
France .....	1,864	0	1,017	1	387	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	104	92	( <sup>P</sup> )	195	13	( <sup>P</sup> )	28	324	193
Germany .....	1,487	( <sup>P</sup> )	1,499	( <sup>P</sup> )	556	( <sup>P</sup> )	157	807	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	449	( <sup>P</sup> )	-1	177	( <sup>P</sup> )	25
Ireland .....	175	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0
Italy .....	29	0	46	7	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	-1	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	13	0	2	0	( <sup>P</sup> )
Liechtenstein .....	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg .....	122	0	23	0	0	6	( <sup>P</sup> )	3	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	3
Netherlands .....	1,900	( <sup>P</sup> )	465	57	161	( <sup>P</sup> )	257	( <sup>P</sup> )	170	-128	( <sup>P</sup> )	142	( <sup>P</sup> )	216	201	167
Norway .....	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	390	0	390	0	0	0	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )
Spain .....	145	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	1	5	4	( <sup>P</sup> )	19	0	3	0	( <sup>P</sup> )
Sweden .....	821	0	109	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	17	92	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0
Switzerland .....	2,815	( <sup>P</sup> )	2,297	189	( <sup>P</sup> )	325	( <sup>P</sup> )	118	2	-281	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	14	449	3	3
United Kingdom .....	8,998	( <sup>P</sup> )	2,468	( <sup>P</sup> )	364	( <sup>P</sup> )	371	1,502	53	643	934	-165	608	395	152	( <sup>P</sup> )
Other .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>2,698</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>667</b>	<b>91</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>10</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>354</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>134</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>442</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>389</b>
<b>South and Central America</b> .....	<b>1,111</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>706</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>2</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>90</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>2</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )
Brazil .....	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico .....	914	0	625	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>2</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	2	0
Panama .....	115	0	84	0	0	0	0	84	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela .....	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )
<b>Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>1,586</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>-39</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>8</b>	<b>-77</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>354</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>9</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>246</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )
Bahamas .....	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	3	0
Bermuda .....	98	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	-107	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	43	0	0	0	0
Netherlands Antilles .....	279	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	9	124	15	3
U.K. Islands, Caribbean .....	1,190	0	6	14	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	296	0	220
Other .....	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>71</b>	<b>0</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>0</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>
South Africa .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	71	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	30	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	4	2
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>298</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>0</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>0</b>	<b>49</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>0</b>	<b>29</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>0</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>68</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>
Israel .....	178	0	146	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	-2	0	0	0	0	0
Kuwait .....	63	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	63	5	0
Lebanon .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia .....	51	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	13
United Arab Emirates .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	5	0	0
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>9,336</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>2,297</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>368</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>1,056</b>	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	<b>88</b>	<b>1,235</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1,873</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>65</b>
Australia .....	901	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0
Hong Kong .....	71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	35	1	0	23	5	5
Japan .....	7,613	( <sup>P</sup> )	1,756	3	368	51	867	467	1,831	88	1,058	658	( <sup>P</sup> )	1,630	506	85
Korea, Republic of .....	277	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	64	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	2	0	0
Malaysia .....	217	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand .....	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines .....	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore .....	24	0	9	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	1	( <sup>P</sup> )	1	0	0
Taiwan .....	30	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	168	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	71	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	3	0
<b>Addenda:</b>																
European Union (12) .....	15,011	587	5,764	93	1,501	246	1,429	2,495	-650	485	2,153	160	759	851	748	4,154
OPEC .....	200	( <sup>P</sup> )	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	0	0	0	85	0	( <sup>P</sup> )	63	2	13

Table 12.3.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Equity Capital Inflows, 1995

[Millions of dollars; outflows (-)]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Banking	Finance, except banking	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>39,543</b>	<b>2,272</b>	<b>18,053</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>10,398</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>2,732</b>	<b>3,083</b>	<b>5,034</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>4,128</b>	<b>1,306</b>	<b>2,897</b>	<b>1,328</b>	<b>1,937</b>	<b>2,013</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>2,584</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>718</b>	(P)	(P)	(P)	<b>89</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>117</b>	(P)	<b>107</b>	<b>172</b>	(P)
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>25,580</b>	<b>1,560</b>	<b>14,995</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>9,604</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>1,658</b>	<b>2,417</b>	<b>1,243</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>2,521</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>2,206</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>1,042</b>
Austria .....	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0
Belgium .....	-646	0	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark .....	213	0	124	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0
Finland .....	238	0	(P)	5	(P)	(P)	(P)	5	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
France .....	2,110	0	957	(P)	18	(P)	(P)	411	4	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	92	(P)
Germany .....	7,389	(P)	4,026	(P)	3,366	(P)	500	110	333	(P)	329	(P)	(P)	192	25	-89
Ireland .....	90	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	(P)	1	0	0
Italy .....	-39	0	4	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	5	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0
Liechtenstein .....	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg .....	(P)	-1	(P)	0	0	2	(P)	0	-5	0	0	(P)	(P)	1	4	2
Netherlands .....	1,568	184	886	(P)	95	(P)	31	284	55	(P)	25	65	71	1	52	(P)
Norway .....	157	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spain .....	88	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0
Sweden .....	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	135	(P)	4	0	3	0	0	18	0	0
Switzerland .....	4,050	0	3,109	(P)	2,731	(P)	84	7	(P)	(P)	126	1,087	(P)	83	2	83
United Kingdom .....	7,242	185	2,959	269	760	343	174	1,412	(P)	83	(P)	-32	164	316	186	903
Other .....	(P)	0	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	5
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>1,708</b>	(P)	(P)	(P)	<b>0</b>	(P)	<b>-42</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>136</b>	(P)	<b>169</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>304</b>
<b>South and Central America</b> .....	<b>392</b>	(P)	<b>124</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>0</b>	(P)
Brazil .....	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico .....	(P)	0	125	2	0	0	0	123	4	2	2	2	0	0	0	0
Panama .....	49	0	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela .....	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
<b>Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>1,316</b>	(P)	(P)	(P)	<b>0</b>	(P)	<b>-42</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>134</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>179</b>	(P)
Bahamas .....	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bermuda .....	344	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands Antilles .....	220	(P)	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	3
U.K. Islands, Caribbean .....	722	0	42	(P)	0	(P)	0	205	0	(P)	1	0	0	108	78	0
Other .....	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>(P)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	(P)
South Africa .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>(P)</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>
Israel .....	81	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	3	0
Kuwait .....	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia .....	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>9,498</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>2,103</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>1,027</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>3,478</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>1,315</b>	<b>479</b>	(P)	<b>420</b>	<b>1,053</b>	<b>298</b>
Australia .....	687	326	209	2	0	48	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	1	0	0	-27	(P)	(P)
Hong Kong .....	18	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	3	0	5	-1	0	-1	0	5
Japan .....	7,722	0	1,178	125	325	112	425	193	3,277	(P)	1,239	416	(P)	445	1,029	113
Korea, Republic of .....	675	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	139	0	60	0	0	2	7	2
Malaysia .....	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand .....	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore .....	98	0	2	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	0
Taiwan .....	220	0	218	0	127	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	1
Other .....	57	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	10	0	0	(P)	0	(P)
<b>Addenda:</b>																
European Union (15) .....	21,294	1,535	11,769	768	6,765	509	1,399	2,328	1,212	240	2,949	448	1,119	544	444	1,035
OPEC .....	85	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	30	0	0	0	32	5	0

Table 13.1.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Reinvested Earnings, 1993

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Banking	Finance, except banking	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>-8,673</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>-1,676</b>	<b>-163</b>	<b>2,454</b>	<b>-512</b>	<b>-2,321</b>	<b>-1,135</b>	<b>-970</b>	<b>-225</b>	<b>-1,923</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>-101</b>	<b>-2,856</b>	<b>-1,428</b>	<b>-90</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-34</b>	<b>-234</b>	<b>-85</b>	<b>-84</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>-206</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>-325</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>-498</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>535</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>-2,055</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>2,619</b>	<b>-147</b>	<b>-1,711</b>	<b>-591</b>	<b>-506</b>	<b>-106</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>-320</b>	<b>-742</b>	<b>-418</b>	<b>-559</b>	<b>-25</b>
Austria .....	-74	0	-2	0	0	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	0	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	-1
Belgium .....	-438	( <sup>1</sup> )	-5	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	21	-78	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-4	1
Denmark .....	-8	( <sup>1</sup> )	-4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-2	-4	-1	-23	1	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	0	4
Finland .....	-117	( <sup>1</sup> )	-56	-6	( <sup>1</sup> )	-44	-6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-2	-4	-7	-37	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	-5
France .....	-1,128	( <sup>1</sup> )	-317	40	447	-38	-595	-171	-146	13	-159	82	-113	-13	-470	-5
Germany .....	-733	( <sup>1</sup> )	345	-10	607	27	-27	-252	-273	75	-217	-64	-384	( <sup>1</sup> )	-38	-30
Ireland .....	-205	11	-85	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	-14	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	105	-47	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-20	0
Italy .....	-316	( <sup>1</sup> )	-48	-10	-21	-7	-14	4	-7	-3	-200	-23	1	-2	-15	-14
Liechtenstein .....	-30	( <sup>1</sup> )	-2	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-2	0	1	-6	0	-15	-1	-1
Luxembourg .....	38	-2	55	1	0	22	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-6	-4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	0	-1	( <sup>1</sup> )	-5
Netherlands .....	-921	174	-508	-100	185	-45	-370	-177	8	-88	338	-236	-69	-440	-67	-33
Norway .....	-37	1	-19	1	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-7	0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Spain .....	129	0	-16	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	-5	-2	-10	-5	-4	130	15	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Sweden .....	-452	( <sup>1</sup> )	-181	0	26	12	-152	-67	-43	-2	( <sup>1</sup> )	-9	-202	-7	-13	-6
Switzerland .....	346	25	-87	( <sup>1</sup> )	287	( <sup>1</sup> )	-496	17	86	-47	95	329	-88	-73	118	-12
United Kingdom .....	1,923	824	1,254	130	1,050	-63	( <sup>1</sup> )	138	66	-65	187	-354	134	-176	-52	106
Other .....	-33	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	( <sup>1</sup> )	-3	-9	0	-22	1	0	-1	( <sup>1</sup> )	-5
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>-910</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>-499</b>	<b>-20</b>	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	<b>-13</b>	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	<b>-59</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>33</b>	( <sup>1</sup> )	<b>-500</b>	<b>-194</b>	<b>-107</b>
<b>South and Central America</b> .....	<b>142</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>-219</b>	<b>5</b>	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	<b>-8</b>	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	<b>-6</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>39</b>	( <sup>1</sup> )	<b>-56</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-7</b>
Brazil .....	45	( <sup>1</sup> )	-2	0	0	0	-2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	45	0	-1	0	0	0
Mexico .....	-38	0	-44	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	-8	17	0	5	-4	-4
Panama .....	101	( <sup>1</sup> )	-173	-2	0	0	-7	-17	0	0	14	22	0	-46	-2	-6
Venezuela .....	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	0	-1	1	3
Other .....	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	-1	4	0	1
<b>Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>-1,052</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>-280</b>	<b>-24</b>	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	<b>-4</b>	( <sup>1</sup> )	<b>-119</b>	<b>-54</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>-444</b>	<b>-192</b>	<b>-100</b>
Bahamas .....	-47	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	-14	0	0	0	0	-2	0	4
Bermuda .....	233	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	0	-11	0	0	-4	21	-20	14	3
Netherlands Antilles .....	-520	( <sup>1</sup> )	33	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	0	0	0	-25	0	9	-20	-1	-331	-1	-1
U.K. Islands, Caribbean .....	-303	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-98	0	18	-8	2	-72	-69	-54
Other .....	17	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	-2	-5	-19	0	0
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>-58</b>	( <sup>1</sup> )	<b>-20</b>	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	<b>0</b>	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	<b>-9</b>	( <sup>1</sup> )	<b>0</b>	<b>-19</b>	( <sup>1</sup> )	<b>-9</b>
South Africa .....	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	-56	( <sup>1</sup> )	-20	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-19	( <sup>1</sup> )	-7
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>-21</b>	( <sup>1</sup> )	<b>106</b>	<b>0</b>	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	<b>11</b>	( <sup>1</sup> )	<b>-5</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>-59</b>	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	<b>-45</b>	( <sup>1</sup> )	<b>-28</b>
Israel .....	-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	58	0	0	-1	0	0
Kuwait .....	-19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-27	0	0
Lebanon .....	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-7	0	0
Saudi Arabia .....	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-6	0	0
United Arab Emirates .....	-19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0
Other .....	-12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-6	0	0	-5	0	-2
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>-5,675</b>	<b>-437</b>	<b>-1,459</b>	<b>-68</b>	<b>-149</b>	<b>-103</b>	<b>-685</b>	<b>-455</b>	<b>-113</b>	<b>-75</b>	<b>-1,765</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>-976</b>	<b>-703</b>	<b>-456</b>
Australia .....	-569	-414	-41	-21	6	-1	4	-29	7	-1	-141	8	4	-14	38	-15
Hong Kong .....	-45	0	-2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-13	3	-10	-6	-10	5	0	-15	-4	-3
Japan .....	-4,659	-24	-1,299	-50	-147	-64	-646	-391	-108	-68	-1,452	292	8	-885	-713	-409
Korea, Republic of .....	-207	0	-59	2	-1	-57	-2	-2	-16	0	-37	0	0	-1	-16	0
Malaysia .....	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand .....	-27	0	-2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-13	0	0
Philippines .....	-6	0	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-3	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore .....	-85	0	-38	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	0	0	-16	0	0	8	0	-1	-41	0	-2
Taiwan .....	-7	0	-22	-5	6	-1	-11	-1	0	0	9	0	0	-2	-4	-4
Other .....	-64	0	7	0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	1	-10	0	-6
<b>Addenda:</b>																
European Union (12) .....	-1,680	541	672	47	2,288	-107	-1,033	-523	-527	-54	97	-624	-425	-723	-659	23
OPEC .....	-13	55	-4	0	-1	0	-2	-1	-1	( <sup>1</sup> )	-23	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-34	-4	-15

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, reinvested earnings are shown without a current-cost adjustment.



**Table 13.2.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Reinvested Earnings, 1994**  
[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Banking	Finance, except banking	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>4,656</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>4,285</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>3,501</b>	<b>-577</b>	<b>-237</b>	<b>1,083</b>	<b>1,319</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>1,083</b>	<b>-2,411</b>	<b>-1,753</b>	<b>300</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>1,902</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>-53</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>-124</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>-164</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>187</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>4,726</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>3,243</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3,425</b>	<b>-568</b>	<b>-380</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>-775</b>	<b>-1,038</b>	<b>418</b>
Austria .....	-17	0	-37	0	(P)	(P)	-9	-16	9	3	(P)	4	(P)	0	-1	0
Belgium .....	167	(P)	40	0	(P)	(P)	-5	-22	4	61	(P)	3	1	-5	-20	6
Denmark .....	1	(P)	1	0	(P)	(P)	-5	-5	(P)	17	(P)	0	0	0	-10	23
Finland .....	13	3	7	(P)	(P)	24	-6	-3	4	(P)	(P)	0	0	-11	-1	0
France .....	-1,066	(P)	-679	63	232	-777	-275	78	-37	-9	-191	90	89	-30	-356	57
Germany .....	1,143	-147	1,099	-3	695	66	206	133	382	102	-34	-3	-115	-68	-86	12
Ireland .....	115	2	-38	5	(P)	0	-8	-35	-3	154	-21	1	4	4	(P)	0
Italy .....	-34	(P)	-15	-11	5	-5	1	33	33	-2	-16	(P)	2	-2	-26	-19
Liechtenstein .....	-20	(P)	-2	(P)	0	1	1	-1	-1	0	1	-5	0	-7	0	0
Luxembourg .....	-340	-1	-295	1	0	0	(P)	-5	22	(P)	0	-48	0	-5	(P)	-11
Netherlands .....	491	-17	346	25	197	-34	93	65	50	-15	278	291	328	-423	-388	42
Norway .....	65	4	23	(P)	4	(P)	(P)	3	15	0	3	(P)	4	(P)	13	4
Spain .....	183	0	-7	(P)	0	5	(P)	(P)	-1	-1	173	(P)	9	-1	(P)	0
Sweden .....	-15	(P)	169	(P)	-1	(P)	87	93	110	-1	-27	-8	(P)	-16	(P)	10
Switzerland .....	1,075	44	486	-109	648	15	-223	136	28	14	2	396	17	-65	175	-2
United Kingdom .....	2,969	124	2,165	60	1,617	63	-238	662	354	-18	351	1	184	-143	-348	300
Other .....	-5	(P)	-1	3	(P)	0	(P)	-4	-2	0	-11	(P)	0	-2	(P)	-5
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>-64</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>-74</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>-36</b>	<b>-60</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>-25</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>-562</b>	<b>-28</b>	<b>-99</b>
<b>South and Central America</b> .....	<b>79</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>-327</b>	<b>6</b>	(P)	(P)	-5	-87	-3	-4	185	-60	(P)	(P)	4	4
Brazil .....	91	0	1	0	0	3	-1	-1	-3	1	86	0	-1	(P)	(P)	0
Mexico .....	-191	(P)	-82	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	8	(P)	0	(P)	35	0
Panama .....	97	(P)	-246	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	10	0	16	52	(P)	(P)	-1	-2
Venezuela .....	28	(P)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	(P)	(P)	1	1
Other .....	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-4	0	60	(P)	4	(P)	0	0
<b>Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>-144</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>-15</b>	(P)	(P)	16	107	47	-8	90	35	(P)	(P)	-61	-103
Bahamas .....	48	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	13	0	0	32	0	-2	1	7
Bermuda .....	170	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	55	104	-2	(P)	(P)	0	-10	-2	-13
Netherlands Antilles .....	-342	(P)	108	-2	96	7	-10	17	-18	5	11	-17	1	-403	-39	(P)
U.K. Islands, Caribbean .....	(P)	5	86	-14	0	0	21	35	-52	-11	78	23	1	-70	-22	(P)
Other .....	-19	0	4	0	0	0	4	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	-2	-1	0	0	(P)
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>-29</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-28</b>	(P)	(P)	1	0	(P)	-3	(P)	-2	(P)	0	-17	-4	1
South Africa .....	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2	0
Other .....	-27	2	-28	(P)	(P)	1	0	(P)	-3	(P)	-2	(P)	0	-17	-4	3
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>-124</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>0</b>	(P)	17	5	(P)	14	(P)	-44	(P)	-1	-115	-1	-24
Israel .....	-7	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	14	(P)	-36	19	0	-1	-1	-7
Kuwait .....	-90	(P)	17	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	-98	0	-3
Lebanon .....	-7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-7	0	0
Saudi Arabia .....	11	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates .....	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	6	0
Other .....	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	-14	(P)	0	-3	0	0
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>-1,756</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>-23</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-473</b>	<b>-136</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>-776</b>	<b>-790</b>	<b>-183</b>
Australia .....	-183	-11	61	18	5	-80	56	61	39	-1	-28	-22	7	-46	-132	-49
Hong Kong .....	64	0	35	(P)	0	0	13	61	-6	8	3	0	0	-30	-4	-2
Japan .....	-1,696	-4	-34	-66	19	81	23	-24	144	36	-434	-112	50	-655	-637	-119
Korea, Republic of .....	56	1	-18	9	(P)	(P)	-1	122	0	0	-39	0	0	-1	-7	0
Malaysia .....	7	0	6	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand .....	-11	(P)	3	(P)	0	1	0	-1	3	0	-4	2	2	-1	0	0
Philippines .....	-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-8	0	1	-6	0	0
Singapore .....	-60	0	-3	-7	0	0	3	-36	0	0	9	1	0	-30	-2	-3
Taiwan .....	58	0	22	0	50	-1	-28	17	0	0	24	0	0	2	-4	2
Other .....	19	0	-8	0	(P)	(P)	-2	-24	38	(P)	-3	0	(P)	-11	1	1
<b>Addenda:</b>																
European Union (12) .....	3,636	147	2,616	146	2,789	-634	-238	554	768	114	657	311	499	-674	-1,215	412
OPEC .....	-71	19	13	0	-1	17	(P)	-3	(P)	(P)	16	(P)	-1	-106	-1	-11

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, reinvested earnings are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 13.3.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Reinvested Earnings, 1995

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Banking	Finance, except banking	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>13,902</b>	<b>2,503</b>	<b>8,018</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>3,290</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>1,171</b>	<b>1,806</b>	<b>2,261</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>2,506</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>-2,497</b>	<b>-899</b>	<b>862</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>2,549</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>1,477</b>	(P)	11	253	93	(P)	202	132	22	187	520	-275	33	253
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>9,295</b>	<b>2,452</b>	<b>5,935</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>2,744</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>1,632</b>	<b>1,181</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>-107</b>	<b>-117</b>	<b>-939</b>	<b>-247</b>	<b>878</b>
Austria .....	38	0	-13	0	-3	(P)	-2	(P)	17	(P)	(P)	2	1	(P)	0	-1
Belgium .....	232	0	128	-4	116	18	2	5	74	-33	(P)	1	-3	-19	20	-20
Denmark .....	50	(P)	14	8	(P)	(P)	2	49	(P)	-26	(P)	0	0	-19	30	-30
Finland .....	-143	4	12	(P)	(P)	18	16	-12	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	-11	-1	0	0
France .....	319	(P)	526	70	367	53	-166	202	7	-3	-210	-38	249	-18	-300	104
Germany .....	607	(P)	922	4	393	91	328	106	279	50	-217	35	-157	-96	-51	(P)
Ireland .....	340	(P)	130	2	0	-2	(P)	6	0	0	(P)	24	1	33	0	0
Italy .....	-20	(P)	20	-13	(P)	-6	(P)	2	6	6	-21	-27	-1	-35	-3	-3
Liechtenstein .....	-35	(P)	-10	0	0	0	0	-2	1	0	-6	0	0	-11	0	-8
Luxembourg .....	10	(P)	65	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	36	32	(P)	0	-27	0	-29	(P)	(P)
Netherlands .....	2,769	(P)	1,112	-8	555	31	328	206	282	-28	400	-45	317	-430	15	(P)
Norway .....	70	-10	67	-1	(P)	(P)	17	(P)	-1	0	1	(P)	3	(P)	5	5
Spain .....	218	0	15	1	0	(P)	-8	(P)	-6	-2	155	(P)	6	(P)	2	2
Sweden .....	-518	(P)	186	-1	6	17	37	127	242	-1	-65	30	(P)	-88	-13	18
Switzerland .....	331	85	298	(P)	317	123	(P)	180	-34	19	1	-10	-24	-70	45	21
United Kingdom .....	5,021	1,327	2,466	344	886	157	395	684	424	-79	107	-28	296	-177	108	575
Other .....	6	(P)	-4	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	-5	-3	(P)	5	(P)	0	-2	(P)	-5
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>-178</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>-137</b>	(P)	<b>126</b>	(P)	<b>23</b>	<b>-159</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>-50</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>-545</b>	<b>-76</b>	<b>-126</b>
<b>South and Central America</b> .....	<b>313</b>	<b>-80</b>	<b>-279</b>	8	(P)	(P)	-5	-141	17	-4	342	-24	(P)	22	11	
Brazil .....	109	(P)	-7	0	0	-2	0	-3	-1	1	109	0	-1	(P)	(P)	
Mexico .....	-22	0	-129	10	0	0	0	-139	11	108	(P)	0	0	(P)	(P)	
Panama .....	245	(P)	-144	-2	0	0	0	1	10	4	(P)	0	0	(P)	10	
Venezuela .....	29	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	6	0	0	(P)	7	
Other .....	-48	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2	0	0	0	0	4	0	
<b>Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>-491</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>142</b>	(P)	(P)	-7	27	-18	31	1	97	-25	(P)	(P)	-98	-136
Bahamas .....	52	4	-7	0	0	0	0	22	22	0	0	0	0	2	2	14
Bermuda .....	-350	9	-82	(P)	0	0	0	-79	0	0	0	-19	0	0	0	-37
Netherlands Antilles .....	-153	0	191	-2	217	3	-6	-22	-20	18	8	-20	0	-69	-44	-44
U.K. Islands, Caribbean .....	-10	(P)	41	-4	0	0	0	33	108	0	89	-21	1	-104	-68	-68
Other .....	-30	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	-2	-2	0	(P)	(P)	-2
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>77</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-7</b>	(P)	(P)	(P)	<b>0</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-18</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>(P)</b>
South Africa .....	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	78	1	-7	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	2	(P)	-1	(P)	0	-18	2	(P)
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>39</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>-49</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>(P)</b>	
Israel .....	91	0	14	0	0	0	0	6	6	65	8	0	0	-1	-1	0
Kuwait .....	-23	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-31	0	-3
Lebanon .....	-7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-7	0	0
Saudi Arabia .....	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates .....	-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	-17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-13	0	0	0	-3	0	0
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>2,121</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>-102</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>1,766</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>-672</b>	<b>-610</b>	<b>-157</b>
Australia .....	164	(P)	48	0	8	32	(P)	54	(P)	19	2	-12	51	-12	51	(P)
Hong Kong .....	3	0	34	(P)	0	20	0	-4	-28	33	0	-27	2	-2	2	(P)
Japan .....	1,655	-16	423	-60	131	163	167	22	621	76	1,671	159	55	-616	-626	-91
Korea, Republic of .....	67	(P)	-9	9	13	4	0	144	0	0	-37	0	0	-17	0	-17
Malaysia .....	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0
New Zealand .....	-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines .....	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore .....	-67	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan .....	226	0	208	0	216	0	0	0	-21	0	42	5	0	-8	-6	-6
Other .....	93	0	14	0	(P)	(P)	1	55	55	(P)	29	0	0	0	0	2
<b>Addenda:</b>																
European Union (15) .....	8,945	2,378	5,584	391	2,378	445	915	1,455	1,221	20	220	-91	-97	-857	-288	855
OPEC .....	19	(P)	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	8	(P)	0	23	(P)	-4	-40	5	-5

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, reinvested earnings are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 14.1.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Intercompany Debt Inflows, 1993

[Millions of dollars; outflows (-)]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Banking	Finance, except banking	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>24,105</b>	<b>-2,336</b>	<b>6,217</b>	<b>-13</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>1,508</b>	<b>3,721</b>	<b>1,855</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>2,514</b>	<b>16,453</b>	<b>-746</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>-998</b>	<b>275</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>665</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>584</b>	
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>22,521</b>	<b>-825</b>	<b>5,480</b>	<b>-342</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>1,139</b>	<b>3,531</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>(<sup>8</sup>)</b>	<b>1,986</b>	<b>15,371</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>-918</b>	<b>158</b>
Austria .....	194	0	6	0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	7	1	287	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	0	0	0	
Belgium .....	229	257	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12	23	88	2	0	0	0	-87	
Denmark .....	627	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	0	0	140	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Finland .....	106	23	77	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8	0	0	0	0	0	-2	
France .....	6,494	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,388	( <sup>1</sup> )	-151	( <sup>1</sup> )	514	578	277	1	202	3,069	( <sup>1</sup> )	-49	( <sup>1</sup> )	-69
Germany .....	5,263	592	1,071	( <sup>1</sup> )	633	( <sup>1</sup> )	343	4	185	( <sup>1</sup> )	774	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-75
Ireland .....	2,368	( <sup>1</sup> )	-139	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	0	-14	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	9	3	
Italy .....	-276	( <sup>1</sup> )	-1,227	( <sup>1</sup> )	-1,142	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	131	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	45	-5	21
Liechtenstein .....	-3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg .....	82	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	2	20	20	15	0	234	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	4	0	2
Netherlands .....	2,276	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,317	-192	-140	86	600	1,962	182	( <sup>1</sup> )	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	447	475	-1,278	243
Norway .....	-62	( <sup>1</sup> )	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	13
Spain .....	-1,141	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	18	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	0	7
Sweden .....	166	( <sup>1</sup> )	251	( <sup>1</sup> )	155	( <sup>1</sup> )	96	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Switzerland .....	1,176	281	1,003	78	569	( <sup>1</sup> )	620	-45	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	205	
United Kingdom .....	5,023	( <sup>1</sup> )	526	16	572	( <sup>1</sup> )	16	61	239	1	6,680	( <sup>1</sup> )	40	0	-1,015	
Other .....	-2	( <sup>1</sup> )	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	16	( <sup>1</sup> )	-39	0	34	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	0	3	
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>1,755</b>	<b>-1,358</b>	<b>-1,059</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>-220</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>4,498</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-132</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>-331</b>
<b>South and Central America</b> .....	<b>-2,207</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>
Brazil .....	75	11	20	1	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	32	1	1	8	185	30	32	0	1	
Mexico .....	-389	-2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Panama .....	-1,005	541	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Venezuela .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	-883	1	0	1	2	3	4	0	0	26	0	0	0	4	
Other .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
<b>Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>3,963</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4,682</b>	<b>-26</b>	<b>-164</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	
Bahamas .....	522	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Bermuda .....	-204	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Netherlands Antilles .....	-552	-29	-239	3	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
U.K. Islands, Caribbean .....	4,100	-46	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	55	20	7	10	0	4	223	0	-42	0	2	
Other .....	96	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	4,100	0	-158	116	12	
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>73</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-85</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	
South Africa .....	13	0	14	0	10	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other .....	59	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	1	3	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-85	0	0	10	9	
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>79</b>	<b>-134</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	
Israel .....	215	( <sup>1</sup> )	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	43	26	0	0	0	0	
Kuwait .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Lebanon .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Saudi Arabia .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
United Arab Emirates .....	27	-128	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other .....	44	( <sup>1</sup> )	-2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	0	0	0	
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>-989</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>1,168</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>1,403</b>	<b>-67</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>-3,718</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>-49</b>	<b>-214</b>	<b>-155</b>	
Australia .....	-79	( <sup>1</sup> )	109	( <sup>1</sup> )	20	3	45	38	39	23	92	1	-6	-24	-50	
Hong Kong .....	-2	( <sup>1</sup> )	69	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	218	3	28	134	-2,906	168	30	-262	-82	
Japan .....	-422	127	867	-152	116	1	1	1	111	111	0	0	0	0	0	
Korea, Republic of .....	32	7	21	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Malaysia .....	52	0	0	18	4	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New Zealand .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Philippines .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Singapore .....	-770	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Taiwan .....	111	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other .....	102	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	21	33	21	21	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	
<b>Addenda:</b>																
European Union (12) .....	20,965	-1,117	4,142	-239	-190	688	1,304	2,579	556	163	1,156	16,047	451	539	-1,104	131
OPEC .....	-1,000	-1,006	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	3	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-6	0	( <sup>1</sup> )	-4	( <sup>1</sup> )	-74	27	9

Table 14.2.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Intercompany Debt Inflows, 1994

[Millions of dollars; outflows (-)]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Banking	Finance, except banking	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>10,748</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>5,502</b>	<b>-2,617</b>	<b>5,180</b>	<b>1,251</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>2,847</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>-745</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>164</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>-561</b>	<b>-159</b>	<b>45</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>152</b>	<b>-174</b>	<b>223</b>	(P)	<b>-23</b>	<b>-24</b>	<b>-283</b>	<b>-77</b>	(P)	<b>-58</b>	<b>-213</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>6,021</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>3,784</b>	<b>-2,536</b>	<b>3,475</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>-1,435</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>-225</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>269</b>
Austria .....	63	0	55	-1	31	2	32	9	1	0	0	-2	0	0	0	0
Belgium .....	-499	-617	405	(P)	373	(P)	25	(P)	(P)	-11	7	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	11
Denmark .....	489	(P)	(P)	16	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	230	0	223	0	0	4	13
Finland .....	107	24	151	-13	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	36	36	(P)	(P)	2
France .....	3,189	1	1,858	-41	913	(P)	(P)	-3	-116	(P)	2	811	(P)	26	392	-23
Germany .....	3,922	777	1,779	(P)	745	(P)	455	400	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	49	93	-16	-20
Ireland .....	-471	0	400	193	(P)	(P)	56	115	155	(P)	0	-1,323	6	6	141	157
Italy .....	1,472	-8	1,150	-1	1,154	-7	(P)	6	6	1	(P)	299	2	0	8	0
Liechtenstein .....	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	4	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	10	-1	0
Luxembourg .....	1,408	0	1,178	(P)	(P)	3	(P)	1,272	21	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	3
Netherlands .....	-4,663	(P)	-3,293	-638	-1,605	(P)	-347	(P)	-399	1	0	-678	(P)	25	7	-598
Norway .....	(P)	(P)	9	2	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	32	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	61
Spain .....	331	(P)	(P)	6	-21	48	-27	(P)	10	0	0	242	0	0	3	-18
Sweden .....	495	0	119	36	10	10	10	63	(P)	(P)	0	313	55	26	1	1
Switzerland .....	789	(P)	-323	76	(P)	-44	(P)	80	8	70	(P)	(P)	2	2	-50	(P)
United Kingdom .....	-844	(P)	106	(P)	1,404	(P)	494	(P)	997	128	58	-2,706	59	-387	-217	(P)
Other .....	18	49	34	(P)	-1	7	14	(P)	34	0	0	0	1	1	(P)	-2
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>1,838</b>	(P)	<b>1,103</b>	<b>9</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>-5</b>	<b>-74</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>155</b>	(P)	<b>867</b>	(P)	<b>113</b>	<b>-52</b>	<b>-237</b>
<b>South and Central America</b> .....	<b>-31</b>	<b>-81</b>	<b>171</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>34</b>	<b>-29</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>-98</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>15</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>-294</b>
Brazil .....	(P)	(P)	-43	(P)	(P)	(P)	-6	(P)	-23	2	5	(P)	(P)	0	0	-2
Mexico .....	553	-8	349	-9	(P)	21	-15	(P)	8	0	0	190	0	0	4	20
Panama .....	-386	(P)	-109	0	-15	(P)	-2	(P)	-40	0	0	(P)	(P)	15	(P)	(P)
Venezuela .....	(P)	38	2	(P)	3	(P)	-4	(P)	1	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	-12	1
Other .....	-105	-6	-28	-9	2	3	-4	-10	-42	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	-6
<b>Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>1,869</b>	(P)	<b>932</b>	(P)	<b>1,015</b>	(P)	<b>25</b>	<b>-132</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>153</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>-104</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>-31</b>	<b>56</b>
Bahamas .....	(P)	10	(P)	30	(P)	-20	0	0	42	0	0	-228	0	0	0	25
Bermuda .....	181	(P)	249	(P)	248	(P)	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	(P)
Netherlands Antilles .....	894	-7	(P)	5	(P)	8	8	-133	13	0	0	-158	0	271	-11	19
U.K. Islands, Caribbean .....	1,418	16	14	4	10	17	17	0	57	0	0	(P)	0	94	0	9
Other .....	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	38	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>-16</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>-51</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	(P)	<b>-8</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	(P)	<b>1</b>	<b>14</b>
South Africa .....	-9	0	-8	0	3	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	-7	-7	-42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>102</b>	(P)	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	(P)	<b>-3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>57</b>	(P)	<b>60</b>	(P)	<b>1</b>	<b>15</b>	
Israel .....	148	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Kuwait .....	-22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia .....	18	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates .....	(P)	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	(P)	(P)	2	0	2	0	0	0	-8	0	2	(P)	0	0	0	0
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>3,365</b>	(P)	<b>615</b>	(P)	(P)	(P)	<b>36</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>31</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1,303</b>	(P)	<b>-411</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>316</b>
Australia .....	372	124	(P)	2	6	2	-2	(P)	(P)	0	0	-23	0	0	0	1
Hong Kong .....	138	4	16	0	0	0	-6	367	46	0	0	-161	0	7	-13	
Japan .....	1,737	-77	490	17	620	92	-13	-225	561	52	3	679	0	466	204	280
Korea, Republic of .....	48	37	(P)	0	26	6	4	8	64	0	0	0	0	0	0	-6
Malaysia .....	-55	(P)	(P)	10	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand .....	(P)	0	5	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	2
Philippines .....	(P)	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore .....	896	0	55	1	17	2	36	42	0	2	0	0	0	44	0	0
Taiwan .....	208	1	31	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Other .....	-26	3	(P)	(P)	3	-6	(P)	(P)	(P)	6	18	(P)	(P)	0	0	0
<b>Addenda:</b>																
European Union (12) .....	4,340	570	3,742	-2,603	2,831	837	1,306	1,371	962	426	98	-2,718	600	-263	725	199
OPEC .....	-6	(P)	(P)	-1	4	(P)	(P)	1	-33	0	28	-6	(P)	2	-65	10

Table 14.3.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Intercompany Debt Inflows, 1995

[Millions of dollars; outflows (-)]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Banking	Finance, except banking	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>7,402</b>	<b>-1,115</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>3,274</b>	<b>-1,342</b>	<b>-1,255</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>-1,006</b>	<b>-2,283</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>-789</b>	<b>8,568</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>-29</b>	<b>1,094</b>	<b>1,220</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>-644</b>	<b>-54</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>132</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>-308</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>-488</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>25</b>	(P)	<b>-297</b>	<b>221</b>	(P)
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>16,918</b>	<b>-995</b>	<b>2,109</b>	<b>3,231</b>	<b>-521</b>	<b>-859</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>-272</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>-744</b>	<b>-717</b>	<b>13,709</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>-332</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>1,944</b>
Austria .....	170	0	41	(P)	(P)	6	19	(P)	267	(P)	-137	(P)	(P)	0	0	-1
Belgium .....	112	614	-260	(P)	(P)	-10	(P)	(P)	46	-14	-228	(P)	(P)	0	0	-36
Denmark .....	458	0	15	(P)	(P)	19	(P)	-25	(P)	(P)	26	(P)	(P)	0	0	4
Finland .....	639	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	12	629	0	0	(P)	(P)	38	(P)	-1
France .....	1,291	(P)	-463	(P)	296	(P)	(P)	(P)	-294	-131	(P)	(P)	(P)	13	137	5
Germany .....	121	-1,970	-36	(P)	-348	(P)	75	181	14	(P)	-774	2,868	(P)	-50	-44	3
Ireland .....	2,322	106	(P)	-129	(P)	73	(P)	118	(P)	(P)	0	1,454	1	(P)	-41	(P)
Italy .....	-123	(P)	32	(P)	(P)	49	-17	12	(P)	5	(P)	(P)	(P)	-45	(P)	(P)
Liechtenstein .....	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	2	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg .....	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-6	(P)	542	0	0	156	513	(P)	(P)	-1
Netherlands .....	-4,521	(P)	-273	(P)	-204	(P)	-894	1,478	-929	(P)	-13	-581	-586	-46	-105	-1,515
Norway .....	130	(P)	(P)	1	90	4	-6	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spain .....	488	2	(P)	(P)	20	15	6	(P)	3	0	0	441	2	0	0	(P)
Sweden .....	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	57	(P)	583	85	(P)	4	(P)	(P)	-26	-21	(P)	(P)
Switzerland .....	3,580	7	-2,055	-44	-1,417	(P)	25	(P)	-125	(P)	(P)	5,556	73	131	-9	(P)
United Kingdom .....	9,818	115	3,381	3,430	1,121	152	460	-1,781	(P)	-202	(P)	2,450	104	-215	1,128	3,376
Other .....	(P)	(P)	-9	-7	-2	4	7	-3	-64	0	0	-15	0	-1	(P)	3
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>-3,719</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>-77</b>	<b>-33</b>	(P)	<b>50</b>	(P)	<b>-514</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-2,384</b>	(P)	<b>-149</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>South and Central America</b> .....	<b>-765</b>	(P)	<b>-280</b>	<b>-50</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>45</b>	<b>-177</b>	<b>-265</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>-204</b>	(P)	<b>14</b>	<b>-18</b>	<b>-19</b>
Brazil .....	-7	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-17	3	(P)	0	-3	(P)	1	0	0	(P)
Mexico .....	(P)	(P)	-142	(P)	4	1	76	-170	-168	1	15	-173	0	0	10	23
Panama .....	-105	(P)	-39	0	1	1	2	2	-47	0	0	3	0	14	0	0
Venezuela .....	(P)	(P)	-7	(P)	1	1	(P)	6	4	0	0	-35	5	1	1	1
Other .....	-14	(P)	-68	(P)	(P)	(P)	-17	(P)	(P)	0	0	6	0	0	4	4
<b>Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>-2,954</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>-27</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>5</b>	(P)	<b>-249</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-2,180</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>-164</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>65</b>
Bahamas .....	(P)	(P)	25	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	-32	3	0	-3,466	0	0	2	0
Bermuda .....	-341	-21	-48	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	80	0	0	-631	7	0	0	0
Netherlands Antilles .....	-1,190	213	-1,477	(P)	(P)	(P)	3	-1,556	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-249	33	0
U.K. Islands, Caribbean .....	2,085	-19	519	(P)	1	2	-18	533	-117	0	0	(P)	0	77	0	0
Other .....	(P)	(P)	0	0	1	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	3	(P)	33	0
<b>Africa</b> .....	(P)	(P)	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>2</b>	(P)	<b>0</b>	(P)	<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>-72</b>
South Africa .....	1	(P)	2	0	0	0	0	6	1	0	0	(P)	0	0	2	1
Other .....	(P)	(P)	-1	0	0	0	(P)	1	1	(P)	0	(P)	0	9	-2	-73
<b>Middle East</b> .....	(P)	<b>-338</b>	(P)	<b>0</b>	(P)	(P)	<b>6</b>	(P)	<b>14</b>	(P)	<b>-196</b>	(P)	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	(P)
Israel .....	-205	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kuwait .....	4	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates .....	9	-337	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0
Other .....	2	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	-6	0	0	0	0
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>-4,541</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-685</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>-858</b>	<b>-87</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>-1,919</b>	(P)	<b>27</b>	<b>-2,774</b>	(P)	<b>738</b>	<b>-203</b>	<b>-86</b>
Australia .....	-378	123	25	(P)	(P)	7	6	(P)	-25	25	-352	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	42
Hong Kong .....	-207	-6	-24	0	2	-4	-4	-21	-64	-1	(P)	(P)	12	1	1	1
Japan .....	-4,126	-53	-598	14	-570	-86	7	37	-1,570	0	-28	-2,247	0	228	-68	-41
Korea, Republic of .....	-122	30	(P)	25	(P)	0	1	1	-14	0	15	(P)	0	0	0	0
Malaysia .....	(P)	6	42	(P)	1	1	46	3	-14	0	5	(P)	0	0	0	0
New Zealand .....	-2	0	-20	0	0	0	2	17	-3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines .....	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore .....	160	(P)	52	(P)	(P)	2	(P)	(P)	-81	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	6
Taiwan .....	168	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	3	3	99	0	0	(P)	6	(P)	(P)	0
Other .....	15	-2	(P)	(P)	6	1	0	0	-25	(P)	16	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1
<b>Addenda:</b>																
European Union (15) .....	13,337	-1,031	4,085	3,281	809	-865	506	354	803	-744	-719	8,209	271	-333	849	1,947
OPEC .....	-371	-313	(P)	(P)	5	1	7	(P)	10	0	-2	(P)	1	3	-22	5

Table 15.1.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Income, 1993

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Banking	Finance, except banking	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>5,893</b>	<b>1,382</b>	<b>3,841</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>4,349</b>	<b>-209</b>	<b>-1,757</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>1,405</b>	<b>-1,661</b>	<b>-587</b>	<b>301</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>856</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>-35</b>	<b>-53</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>-171</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>-38</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>-449</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>546</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>8,150</b>	<b>1,439</b>	<b>4,780</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>4,235</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>-1,208</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>-512</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>-151</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>341</b>
Austria .....	-67	0	-1	0	0	2	(P)	1	1	-1	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0
Belgium .....	141	(P)	8	4	4	4	-3	(P)	48	-78	13	0	0	-4	-2	0
Denmark .....	-78	(P)	2	5	1	-2	1	(P)	-21	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finland .....	-34	(P)	-19	-4	-4	-22	-3	(P)	-2	-1	-6	-2	4	(P)	0	0
France .....	-142	(P)	64	86	694	-6	-557	-153	-39	25	153	21	-52	-11	-325	23
Germany .....	8	(P)	714	-7	786	46	17	-128	-190	101	-136	-85	-266	(P)	-31	-22
Ireland .....	-142	18	-49	(P)	(P)	0	-11	(P)	0	108	0	-31	(P)	(P)	-20	0
Italy .....	-160	-5	-26	-9	-21	4	-14	13	-3	-3	-49	1	1	1	-15	-14
Liechtenstein .....	-25	(P)	-2	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	-2	0	0	-6	0	0	-13	-2	-1
Luxembourg .....	40	-2	74	4	3	35	(P)	(P)	-4	4	(P)	-10	0	3	-13	-5
Netherlands .....	1,944	257	367	48	425	-11	-147	52	491	-23	378	-98	363	-59	137	130
Norway .....	2	1	10	1	14	(P)	(P)	3	-1	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Spain .....	123	0	-14	(P)	1	-5	-1	-10	-2	-4	150	-18	4	(P)	7	3
Sweden .....	-236	(P)	-74	-3	3	18	-100	8	-46	-2	(P)	-18	-159	5	-1	0
Switzerland .....	1,184	32	289	(P)	474	(P)	-414	51	228	-44	147	357	63	-39	161	-8
United Kingdom .....	5,593	1,003	3,435	469	1,821	7	30	1,107	289	-49	207	-501	775	23	158	254
Other .....	-3	(P)	2	5	(P)	(P)	(P)	-3	-9	0	-12	2	0	-1	(P)	-5
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>-146</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>-13</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>-415</b>	<b>-176</b>	<b>-118</b>
<b>South and Central America</b> .....	<b>400</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>-124</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>-48</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-7</b>
Brazil .....	50	(P)	-2	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	51	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico .....	54	0	-45	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	94	17	0	0	0	0
Panama .....	239	(P)	-77	-2	0	0	-7	-16	0	0	18	20	0	-40	-5	-3
Venezuela .....	44	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	-1	0	0
Other .....	13	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	0	0	-3	0	0
<b>Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>-398</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>-22</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>-93</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>-367</b>	<b>-175</b>	<b>-111</b>
Bahamas .....	20	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bermuda .....	-264	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	-19	0	4
Netherlands Antilles .....	9	(P)	260	6	0	0	0	0	-14	18	12	10	22	-287	0	0
U.K. Islands, Caribbean .....	-222	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-95	0	18	0	0	-55	-67	-75
Other .....	58	0	5	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	22	0	0	-5	0	0
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>-58</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-19</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>-9</b>
South Africa .....	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	-55	(P)	-20	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	-9	(P)	0	-19	(P)	-7
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>35</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>-47</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>(P)</b>	<b>-28</b>
Israel .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	49	0	0	-1	0	0
Kuwait .....	15	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	0
Lebanon .....	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-7	0	0
Saudi Arabia .....	54	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0
United Arab Emirates .....	-19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Other .....	-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-3	0	0	-5	0	0
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>-3,092</b>	<b>-432</b>	<b>-1,198</b>	<b>-35</b>	<b>-56</b>	<b>-77</b>	<b>-630</b>	<b>-400</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>-40</b>	<b>-610</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-616</b>	<b>-500</b>	<b>-431</b>
Australia .....	-534	-414	-31	-21	8	9	4	-31	7	-1	-98	-25	5	-9	44	-12
Hong Kong .....	12	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	-7	-6	32	10	0	-1	-3	0
Japan .....	-2,276	-18	-1,056	-18	-56	-52	-594	-335	326	-33	-438	422	8	-576	-517	-393
Korea, Republic of .....	-215	0	-58	2	-1	-57	-1	0	0	0	-78	0	0	0	-16	0
Malaysia .....	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand .....	-20	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Philippines .....	-4	0	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	-12	0	0
Singapore .....	-21	0	-39	0	0	0	0	-16	0	0	8	18	-1	-2	0	0
Taiwan .....	4	0	-23	4	-7	-1	-11	-1	0	0	20	0	0	0	-4	-2
Other .....	-32	0	11	0	(P)	(P)	-2	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	2	1	0	0	-6
<b>Addenda:</b>																
European Union (12) .....	7,311	1,373	4,575	615	3,731	73	-687	842	389	90	728	-839	827	-106	-102	376
OPEC .....	55	79	-4	0	-1	0	-2	-1	-2	(P)	-16	(P)	(P)	1	-4	-15

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income is shown net of withholding taxes and without a current-cost adjustment.

**Table 15.2.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Income, 1994**  
[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Banking	Finance, except banking	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>21,171</b>	<b>1,830</b>	<b>10,604</b>	<b>1,680</b>	<b>5,109</b>	<b>-193</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>3,281</b>	<b>2,739</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>2,672</b>	<b>1,559</b>	<b>2,260</b>	<b>-1,243</b>	<b>-571</b>	<b>818</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>2,705</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>1,151</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>-24</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>-106</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>212</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>16,487</b>	<b>1,482</b>	<b>8,701</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>4,761</b>	<b>-254</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>2,635</b>	<b>1,932</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>1,408</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>1,388</b>	<b>-96</b>	<b>-83</b>	<b>863</b>
Austria .....	(*)	0	-32	0	(P)	(P)	-5	-16	14	4	(P)	2	(P)	(*)	0	(*)
Belgium .....	210	0	53	4	(P)	(P)	-4	-17	5	76	(P)	5	1	-5	-22	9
Denmark .....	28	(P)	15	(P)	(P)	(P)	6	2	(P)	17	(P)	0	0	0	14	26
Finland .....	103	3	31	(P)	(P)	39	(*)	-7	-1	(P)	(P)	0	0	-9	-1	1
France .....	-52	(*)	-158	91	492	-706	-167	132	7	1	8	109	150	-29	-214	74
Germany .....	2,006	(*)	1,395	1	810	98	245	242	533	140	18	50	-96	-39	-49	54
Ireland .....	115	3	-20	9	(*)	(*)	-4	-24	(*)	1	154	-36	1	4	(P)	(P)
Italy .....	-23	(P)	14	-10	4	14	2	4	39	-2	16	2	2	-2	-2	(P)
Liechtenstein .....	-15	(*)	-2	(*)	0	1	(P)	-3	0	0	-5	0	0	-6	-27	(*)
Luxembourg .....	20	-1	123	4	1	(P)	-4	(P)	24	(P)	0	-92	0	1	(P)	(P)
Netherlands .....	4,214	628	1,236	144	514	36	266	275	432	63	446	443	620	-37	95	287
Norway .....	101	5	35	(*)	15	(P)	(P)	3	27	0	3	6	(*)	(*)	22	4
Spain .....	143	0	-6	(P)	0	5	(P)	(P)	-1	-7	198	(P)	9	1	(P)	(P)
Sweden .....	157	(P)	270	(P)	-35	(P)	162	149	110	-1	-13	-16	(P)	(P)	(P)	19
Switzerland .....	1,940	50	880	-61	907	20	-153	168	214	14	168	369	83	-34	195	1
United Kingdom .....	7,491	597	4,868	881	2,022	149	165	1,651	539	-11	395	-122	823	62	-79	419
Other .....	6	(P)	-1	3	(*)	0	(*)	-4	-1	0	-2	(P)	0	-2	(*)	-5
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>979</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>-57</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>-463</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>-92</b>
<b>South and Central America</b> .....	<b>282</b>	<b>-68</b>	<b>-213</b>	<b>6</b>	(P)	(P)	-5	-44	-24	(P)	284	-24	(P)	(P)	34	4
Brazil .....	91	0	1	0	0	3	-1	-1	-4	0	87	0	0	-1	(P)	(P)
Mexico .....	-52	(P)	-42	(P)	0	0	(P)	(P)	-23	0	89	(P)	0	0	-2	35
Panama .....	208	(P)	-172	(P)	0	0	(P)	(P)	9	(P)	28	51	(P)	(P)	-1	-1
Venezuela .....	-27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	15	0	0	1	1	6
Other .....	61	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-5	0	66	0	0	-3	(P)	(P)
<b>Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>697</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>4</b>	(P)	(P)	21	265	68	84	90	274	(P)	(P)	-46	-97
Bahamas .....	65	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	15	15	0	42	0	0	1	7	7
Bermuda .....	196	8	0	(P)	0	0	0	56	113	0	0	0	0	-10	8	-13
Netherlands Antilles .....	194	(P)	375	9	195	7	-9	174	-13	94	11	-6	5	-347	-34	(P)
U.K. Islands, Caribbean .....	254	5	91	-14	0	0	26	36	-46	-11	79	238	1	-46	-21	-35
Other .....	-12	0	4	0	0	0	4	(*)	(*)	0	0	1	-1	(P)	0	0
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>-31</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-28</b>	(*)	(P)	1	0	(P)	-3	(P)	-2	(P)	0	-17	-4	1
South Africa .....	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	-2	-2
Other .....	-30	2	-28	(*)	(P)	1	0	(P)	-3	(P)	-2	(P)	0	-17	-4	3
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>-71</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>0</b>	(P)	17	5	(P)	14	(P)	-33	(P)	-1	-79	-1	-24
Israel .....	-1	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-28	17	0	-1	-7	-7
Kuwait .....	-54	(P)	17	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	-61	0	-3
Lebanon .....	-7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-7	0	0
Saudi Arabia .....	18	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates .....	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-2	0	0
Other .....	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-11	(P)	0	-3	0	0
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>1,102</b>	<b>-40</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>-482</b>	<b>-580</b>	<b>-142</b>
Australia .....	-168	-23	78	19	8	-65	56	60	39	-1	-15	-73	7	-29	-125	-26
Hong Kong .....	122	0	37	0	0	15	0	63	63	-6	24	36	0	-27	-5	-2
Japan .....	973	2	316	-30	117	95	77	56	522	47	722	281	50	-427	-434	-106
Korea, Republic of .....	63	-29	-17	9	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	131	(P)	-12	0	0	0	-7	0
Malaysia .....	9	0	6	0	0	5	5	0	-1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand .....	-2	(P)	6	(P)	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	2	1	0	0
Philippines .....	-7	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	-4	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore .....	-13	0	-5	-7	0	0	3	0	0	0	9	7	0	11	2	-3
Singapore .....	76	0	22	0	50	-1	-28	17	17	0	34	3	0	2	-4	2
Taiwan .....	50	0	-7	0	(P)	(P)	-2	-23	39	(P)	22	2	(P)	-9	-1	2
<b>Addenda:</b>																
European Union (12) .....	14,208	1,413	7,519	1,130	3,887	-343	502	2,343	1,545	267	1,195	256	1,510	-46	-297	845
OPEC .....	-73	-29	13	0	-1	17	(*)	-3	-1	(P)	23	(P)	-1	-68	-1	-10

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income is shown net of withholding taxes and without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 15.3.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Income, 1995

[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing						Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Banking	Finance, except banking	Insurance	Real estate	Services	Other industries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Machinery	Other manufacturing								
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>31,815</b>	<b>2,768</b>	<b>16,447</b>	<b>1,690</b>	<b>6,884</b>	<b>1,368</b>	<b>2,252</b>	<b>4,254</b>	<b>4,025</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>4,453</b>	<b>1,047</b>	<b>1,879</b>	<b>-1,296</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>1,653</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>3,513</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>1,757</b>	(P) 13	13	302	152	(P) 267	267	181	250	368	522	-239	46	373
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>23,626</b>	<b>2,712</b>	<b>13,446</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>6,033</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>1,773</b>	<b>3,886</b>	<b>2,286</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>1,008</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>1,069</b>	<b>-155</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>1,504</b>
Austria .....	88	0	-8	0	-3	(P) 2	2	(P) 26	26	(P) 2	(P) 2	2	2	(P) 2	0	0
Belgium .....	292	178	-1	159	21	(P) 2	2	6	95	-83	(P) 1	1	1	-3	-20	-24
Denmark .....	81	(P) 39	11	(P) 11	(P) 6	(P) 6	6	85	(P) 23	(P) 0	(P) 0	0	0	-5	-33	0
Finland .....	47	8	53	(P) 42	26	-7	-1	-54	(P) 8	(P) 10	(P) 10	299	-15	-117	129	0
France .....	1,713	(P) 1,365	100	765	105	102	293	71	8	10	-35	299	-15	-117	129	0
Germany .....	1,657	(P) 1,363	8	595	125	408	226	440	70	-204	181	-143	-73	-10	(P) 19	19
Ireland .....	493	186	16	(P) 16	7	(P) 7	7	13	6	62	1	1	1	42	19	19
Italy .....	71	(P) 88	-9	(P) 13	(P) 13	(P) 13	37	7	6	4	-39	4	4	-36	-3	3
Liechtenstein .....	-31	(P) -10	(P) 0	0	0	-2	-2	-1	1	-7	0	0	0	-9	-5	0
Luxembourg .....	153	(P) 235	2	4	(P) 4	(P) 4	186	74	0	-103	1	1	1	-24	-6	(P) 146
Netherlands .....	5,262	(P) 1,987	34	718	65	591	579	413	-1	444	351	695	-4	146	(P) 146	(P) 146
Norway .....	142	-10	114	-1	(P) 17	(P) 17	11	0	1	(P) 5	5	(P) 5	5	14	5	5
Spain .....	246	0	15	1	0	(P) 0	-6	-2	228	(P) 9	9	9	9	3	3	3
Sweden .....	-189	(P) 341	-1	-22	22	163	180	357	-1	-44	(P) 9	9	9	-70	-8	34
Switzerland .....	1,565	97	834	(P) 667	129	221	184	19	97	202	78	78	78	60	24	24
United Kingdom .....	12,029	1,375	6,668	907	2,998	250	481	2,031	661	-70	353	435	852	90	638	1,028
Other .....	10	(P) -3	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	0	(P) 0	-5	-2	6	(P) 6	6	6	-2	(P) -5	-5
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>885</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>218</b>	(P) 377	(P) 24	-74	147	150	481	196	239	-473	-52	-115	-115	-115
<b>South and Central America</b> .....	<b>508</b>	<b>-128</b>	<b>-123</b>	7	(P) 7	(P) 7	-5	-100	-20	382	25	(P) 23	23	14	14	14
Brazil .....	109	(P) -8	(P) 7	(P) 7	(P) 7	(P) 7	-2	-2	110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico .....	63	0	-87	10	(P) 10	(P) 10	-97	-24	133	(P) 0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Panama .....	398	(P) -28	(P) -2	0	0	0	0	0	6	(P) 1	1	1	1	2	10	10
Venezuela .....	-47	(P) 0	(P) 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P) 0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	-16	(P) 0	(P) 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P) 0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>377</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>341</b>	(P) 28	26	166	150	99	170	(P) 170	170	(P) 170	170	-74	-129	-129
Bahamas .....	-54	4	-3	0	0	25	25	0	0	-96	0	0	0	16	14	14
Bermuda .....	-211	9	-90	(P) 0	0	52	52	0	0	-8	0	0	0	-2	-37	-37
Netherlands Antilles .....	302	(P) 353	12	345	3	-5	-20	165	10	-10	0	0	0	-64	-43	-43
U.K. Islands, Caribbean .....	368	(P) 80	41	0	0	0	34	109	7	88	286	286	286	-88	-62	-62
Other .....	-28	0	(P) 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2	-2	-2	(P) -2	-2	-2
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>73</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-7</b>	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	0	2	2	(P) -1	(P) 0	0	-18	3	3	3
South Africa .....	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	74	1	-7	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	0	2	2	(P) -1	(P) 0	0	-18	3	3	3
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>94</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>35</b>	0	(P) 0	(P) 0	15	5	65	(P) 65	(P) 65	65	-3	-14	-14	-14
Israel .....	99	16	16	0	0	0	0	67	11	11	11	11	11	4	4	4
Kuwait .....	12	(P) 0	0	0	0	0	0	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon .....	-7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia .....	16	(P) 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates .....	-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	-19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-10	-5	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>3,623</b>	<b>-36</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>-65</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1,317</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>2,649</b>	<b>-507</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>-397</b>	<b>-406</b>	<b>-125</b>
Australia .....	159	(P) 66	66	11	46	(P) 21	21	55	22	-56	-3	4	4	4	4	4
Hong Kong .....	-35	36	(P) 0	0	0	0	0	-25	39	(P) 39	39	39	39	-25	1	1
Japan .....	3,231	-11	681	-25	180	193	248	85	1,118	89	2,489	-289	55	-410	-69	-69
Korea, Republic of .....	48	(P) -8	9	3	4	4	4	142	0	0	0	0	0	-17	-17	-17
Malaysia .....	-3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
New Zealand .....	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Philippines .....	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore .....	-121	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	-114	5	5	5	41	41	41
Taiwan .....	243	0	209	0	216	0	0	-20	0	57	5	5	5	2	2	2
Other .....	109	0	15	0	(P) 0	(P) 0	1	54	0	41	1	1	1	6	6	6
<b>Addenda:</b>																
European Union (15) .....	21,964	2,624	12,512	1,059	5,272	730	1,784	3,666	2,094	132	910	717	986	-113	623	1,478
OPEC .....	-4	(P) 0	(P) 0	0	(P) 0	(P) 0	(P) 0	8	-1	0	26	6	-3	-3	5	5

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income is shown net of withholding taxes and without a current-cost adjustment.



Table 16.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Country Detail for Selected Items

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital inflows (outflows (-))					Income				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>419,108</b>	<b>427,566</b>	<b>466,666</b>	<b>502,410</b>	<b>560,088</b>	<b>22,799</b>	<b>18,885</b>	<b>43,534</b>	<b>49,903</b>	<b>60,848</b>	<b>-2,856</b>	<b>1,409</b>	<b>5,893</b>	<b>21,171</b>	<b>31,815</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>36,834</b>	<b>37,843</b>	<b>40,487</b>	<b>42,133</b>	<b>46,005</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>1,335</b>	<b>3,799</b>	<b>4,031</b>	<b>4,489</b>	<b>-1,198</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>2,705</b>	<b>3,513</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>256,053</b>	<b>255,570</b>	<b>287,940</b>	<b>309,415</b>	<b>360,762</b>	<b>12,013</b>	<b>8,105</b>	<b>34,996</b>	<b>30,153</b>	<b>51,793</b>	<b>2,098</b>	<b>5,002</b>	<b>8,150</b>	<b>16,487</b>	<b>23,626</b>
Austria .....	573	594	653	853	1,635	-114	12	47	161	231	-152	-88	-67	(*)	88
Belgium .....	3,228	4,177	3,837	3,882	3,637	-584	794	-464	-172	-302	-100	32	141	210	292
Denmark .....	448	445	1,068	1,913	3,043	-428	31	641	622	720	-53	-101	-78	28	81
Finland .....	1,416	1,629	1,638	1,787	2,498	27	259	54	347	734	-84	19	-34	103	47
France .....	25,078	24,729	30,672	34,139	38,240	4,407	-105	6,778	3,987	3,719	-480	-488	-142	-52	1,713
Germany .....	29,335	29,768	35,086	40,297	47,907	2,160	1,274	7,698	6,551	8,117	-788	-936	8	2,006	1,657
Ireland .....	1,863	2,211	4,568	4,354	7,146	20	307	2,399	-181	2,752	-149	71	-142	115	493
Italy .....	3,227	1,380	780	2,387	2,258	-70	76	-605	1,466	-182	-276	-336	-160	23	71
Liechtenstein .....	100	39	121	128	53	-58	-31	-31	6	-73	-48	-68	-25	-15	-31
Luxembourg .....	734	639	1,234	2,457	4,636	-1,359	-2	190	1,191	2,205	31	-2	40	20	153
Netherlands .....	63,113	69,191	71,860	68,212	67,654	3,631	2,709	2,967	-2,272	-184	914	1,524	1,944	4,214	5,262
Norway .....	721	888	1,030	1,469	1,931	-33	200	-104	668	356	-41	3	2	101	142
Spain .....	1,811	2,103	1,230	1,777	2,568	403	299	-809	659	795	36	124	123	143	246
Sweden .....	5,404	7,367	8,137	8,891	11,740	-50	1,987	247	1,301	2,867	-345	-45	-236	157	-189
Switzerland .....	18,482	19,048	22,302	25,342	33,070	502	1,382	2,875	4,680	7,961	-11	423	1,184	1,940	1,565
United Kingdom .....	100,085	90,931	103,270	111,058	132,273	3,450	-1,077	13,232	11,123	22,081	3,703	4,916	5,593	7,491	12,029
Other .....	435	432	454	470	474	110	-9	-119	15	-6	-60	-46	-3	6	10
Western Europe, nec .....	232	247	298	266	353	-45	8	-89	-33	77	-58	-45	-1	1	8
Andorra .....	1	1	1	1	1	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cyprus .....	(P)	10	(P)	9	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Gibraltar .....	61	48	34	(P)	-22	-1	-13	-15	10	(P)	-1	-3	(P)	(P)	(P)
Greece .....	52	80	78	87	119	-44	29	-7	10	29	-27	-12	14	25	14
Iceland .....	(P)	23	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	7	(P)	(P)	7	6	3	1
Malta .....	11	14	46	(P)	130	11	3	-77	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	3	(P)	(P)
Portugal .....	-15	(*)	3	11	12	-4	13	-4	1	-6	(P)	-7	-6	-3	-3
Serbia <sup>1</sup> .....	(P)	13	2	-3	-10	(P)	1	(P)	-6	-6	(P)	-9	-7	-6	-6
Slovenia <sup>1</sup> .....	(P)	29	23	22	15	(P)	-7	-6	-2	-6	(P)	-1	-3	-3	-5
Turkey .....	34	29	50	39	41	-7	-9	4	-6	2	-3	-6	3	(P)	(P)
Yugoslavia <sup>2</sup> .....	45	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Eastern Europe .....	202	185	156	204	121	155	-17	-30	48	-83	-2	-1	-2	5	1
Czech Republic <sup>3</sup> .....	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Czechoslovakia <sup>4</sup> .....	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary .....	-1	(P)	-4	-6	-8	(P)	2	-4	-2	-2	-2	-3	-3	-2	-2
Poland .....	41	42	45	47	53	14	1	3	2	6	(P)	1	3	4	1
Romania .....	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0
Russia <sup>5</sup> .....	(P)	131	102	150	83	(P)	(P)	-30	49	-67	(P)	1	-2	3	1
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics <sup>6</sup> .....	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>14,546</b>	<b>17,473</b>	<b>19,716</b>	<b>25,042</b>	<b>22,716</b>	<b>-4,490</b>	<b>3,502</b>	<b>3,225</b>	<b>4,472</b>	<b>-2,189</b>	<b>-327</b>	<b>-460</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>885</b>
<b>South and Central America</b> .....	<b>6,818</b>	<b>7,375</b>	<b>6,091</b>	<b>6,966</b>	<b>7,278</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>-1,358</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>-60</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>508</b>
Brazil .....	534	544	726	712	864	111	4	189	2	121	50	42	50	91	109
Mexico .....	1,289	1,091	2,342	1,952	1,952	167	730	-112	1,276	-453	39	50	54	-52	63
Panama .....	4,500	4,556	4,131	3,751	4,061	576	250	-592	-174	189	304	238	239	208	398
Venezuela .....	512	475	-347	-213	11	-46	-817	96	13	10	54	44	-27	-47	-47
Other .....	525	511	491	439	614	-32	13	-26	-41	70	25	17	13	61	-16
Argentina .....	407	419	393	430	655	-41	46	-27	36	135	30	34	(P)	(P)	(P)
Belize .....	-1	-1	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	1	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0
Bolivia .....	(*)	1	-2	2	3	(*)	-3	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chile .....	29	46	22	14	-5	21	15	-24	-9	-21	3	2	(P)	(P)	
Colombia .....	59	58	43	21	11	-8	-5	-17	-16	-19	-7	-17	-6	2	
Costa Rica .....	3	-4	-5	-17	-13	5	-6	-1	-12	4	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	
Ecuador .....	5	1	-6	-6	-6	(*)	-4	-1	-5	-5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
El Salvador .....	-1	-1	-2	-5	-6	(*)	(*)	(*)	-1	-3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Guatemala .....	-12	-12	-19	-26	-41	-8	-7	-7	-6	-15	-1	-1	-1	-1	
Guyana .....	0	-2	0	0	0	0	-2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Honduras .....	7	6	4	1	-1	-1	-1	-3	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	
Nicaragua .....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Paraguay .....	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	
Peru .....	13	12	33	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1	21	7	2	3	3	3	3	
Uruguay .....	16	-11	23	11	-7	3	-28	32	-6	-20	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	
Other Western Hemisphere .....	7,728	10,098	13,625	18,075	15,438	-5,324	2,552	4,583	3,312	-2,129	-755	-862	-398	697	377
Bahamas .....	-881	645	1,161	1,071	-2,159	-2,533	1,359	585	-84	-3,254	-77	-5	20	65	-54
Bermuda .....	1,871	1,106	748	2,060	1,859	28	-471	449	-347	-91	-220	-264	196	-211	
Netherlands Antilles .....	7,750	8,680	7,477	8,349	7,159	-3,883	882	-859	830	-1,123	-133	-372	9	194	302
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean .....	-1,468	-1,008	3,423	6,365	8,515	1,522	574	4,765	2,607	2,797	-457	-299	-222	254	368
Other .....	456	675	817	231	63	-459	209	138	-490	-201	4	34	58	-12	-28
Antigua and Barbuda .....	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	
Aruba .....	(P)	(P)	(P)	13	13	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	
Barbados .....	124	323	546	182	63	-34	199	220	-268	-124	16	29	-21	-27	
Cuba .....	0	0	0	-3	0	0	0	0	-3	(P)	0	0	0	0	
Dominica .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Dominican Republic .....	0	-1	6	(P)	6	0	-1	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	
French Islands, Caribbean .....	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	
Grenada .....	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	
Haiti .....	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jamaica .....	(P)	16	(P)	(P)	-2	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	
St. Kitts and Nevis .....	2	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Trinidad and Tobago .....	1	(*)	3	8	3	(*)	(*)	3	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>937</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>-34</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-96</b>	<b>-66</b>	<b>-58</b>	<b>-31</b>	<b>73</b>
South Africa .....	-17	-20	-9	-20	-21	-87	-4	-1	-11	-3	-3	-3	-2	-2	
Other .....	954	917	1,013	945	956	309	-30	78	37	12	-93	-63	-55	-30	
Saharan .....	13	6	60												

Table 16.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Country Detail for Selected Items—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital inflows (outflows (-))					Income				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Liberia .....	935	898	942	908	934	348	-30	29	70	27	-87	-45	-47	-23	76
Malawi .....	0	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Namibia .....	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria .....	5	15	(P)	(P)	18	16	9	0	(P)	(P)	1	(P)	1	1	2
Sudan .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Swaziland .....	1	1	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda .....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
U.S. K. Islands, Atlantic (Africa) .....	(P)	(P)	-2	-2	-2	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Zaire .....	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0
Zimbabwe .....	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>4,864</b>	<b>4,797</b>	<b>5,220</b>	<b>5,565</b>	<b>5,053</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>-82</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>-335</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>-150</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>-71</b>	<b>94</b>
Israel .....	1,391	1,292	1,839	2,188	2,168	613	-99	537	318	-34	-60	-71	1	-1	99
Kuwait .....	1,663	1,640	1,563	1,581	1,420	214	7	-75	-48	31	32	24	15	-54	12
Lebanon .....	-23	-29	-35	-42	-49	-6	-7	-6	-7	-7	-6	-7	-6	-7	-7
Saudi Arabia .....	1,624	1,671	1,630	1,668	1,353	-198	5	-41	80	-315	67	-92	54	18	16
United Arab Emirates .....	74	91	98	74	75	1	17	2	-48	1	-26	-2	-19	-8	8
Other .....	135	133	125	97	86	-24	-5	-8	-19	-11	-28	-7	(P)	(P)	-19
Bahrain .....	59	61	42	38	12	8	(P)	-20	6	-27	-5	-10	-11	-25	
Iran .....	(P)	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jordan .....	55	57	71	(P)	55	-15	2	16	(P)	(P)	-23	-4	1	4	4
Oman .....	5	4	1	7	8	2	-1	-2	5	2	1	-1	1	1	1
Qatar .....	(P)	7	7	(P)	8	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>105,873</b>	<b>110,987</b>	<b>112,299</b>	<b>119,331</b>	<b>124,615</b>	<b>14,352</b>	<b>6,059</b>	<b>1,014</b>	<b>10,945</b>	<b>7,079</b>	<b>-3,314</b>	<b>-3,515</b>	<b>-3,092</b>	<b>1,102</b>	<b>3,623</b>
Australia .....	6,011	6,146	7,040	7,928	7,788	-276	-110	214	1,090	473	-543	-534	-168	159	159
Hong Kong .....	1,162	1,358	1,438	1,614	1,387	50	147	27	273	-187	-48	-64	12	122	-35
Japan .....	95,142	99,828	100,272	104,529	108,582	12,782	5,871	1,058	7,654	5,252	-2,474	-2,134	-2,276	973	3,231
Korea, Republic of .....	800	920	870	1,279	1,914	1,848	33	-41	380	620	-194	-264	-215	63	48
Malaysia .....	57	89	305	465	429	-9	32	190	169	-3	-4	-10	-6	9	-3
New Zealand .....	62	111	107	159	121	-29	-35	30	35	-39	-18	-51	-20	-2	-4
Philippines .....	63	67	59	86	83	-27	8	-6	27	-7	-9	-8	-4	-7	-3
Singapore .....	947	972	266	1,139	1,338	-350	17	-708	861	190	-4	-35	-21	-13	-121
Taiwan .....	1,098	1,165	1,342	1,451	2,117	329	48	175	295	613	-12	-8	4	76	243
Other .....	502	531	599	680	855	32	48	75	161	166	-7	-87	-32	50	109
Afghanistan .....	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0
Bangladesh .....	2	1	1	1	1	2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bhutan .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brunei .....	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burma .....	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia .....	-3	-3	-4	-6	-6	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
China .....	192	167	189	274	404	11	-23	22	161	123	2	-2	50	68	86
French Islands, Pacific .....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
India .....	0	0	51	51	64	64	5	16	5	13	-13	(P)	-16	-8	6
Indonesia .....	30	45	103	138	146	16	51	3	40	6	6	-20	-32	1	21
Nauru .....	75	108	6	6	6	6	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	3	3	3	3	3
Pakistan .....	26	21	7	12	21	7	-5	-14	0	0	-10	0	0	0	9
Palau .....	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sri Lanka .....	-1	(P)	-1	-1	-3	(P)	1	-1	(P)	-2	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand .....	155	164	227	182	199	0	9	61	4	17	6	-13	-17	-13	-11
Tonga .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom Islands, Indian Ocean .....	1	3	2	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom Islands, Pacific .....	5	5	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu .....	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)

1. Prior to 1992, data were included in Yugoslavia.
2. Prior to 1992, included data for Serbia and Slovenia.
3. Prior to 1993, data were included in Czechoslovakia.
4. Prior to 1993, included data for Czech Republic.

5. Prior to 1992, data were included in the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.
6. Prior to 1992, included data for Russia.

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income and capital inflows are shown without a current-cost adjustment, and income is shown net of withholding taxes.

Table 17.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Industry Detail for Selected Items

(Millions of dollars)

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital inflows (outflows (-))					Income				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>All industries</b> .....	<b>419,108</b>	<b>427,566</b>	<b>466,666</b>	<b>502,410</b>	<b>560,088</b>	<b>22,799</b>	<b>18,885</b>	<b>43,534</b>	<b>49,903</b>	<b>60,848</b>	<b>-2,856</b>	<b>1,409</b>	<b>5,893</b>	<b>21,171</b>	<b>31,815</b>
<b>Petroleum</b> .....	<b>40,051</b>	<b>37,555</b>	<b>32,057</b>	<b>33,103</b>	<b>35,636</b>	<b>-3,372</b>	<b>-784</b>	<b>-1,630</b>	<b>2,016</b>	<b>3,660</b>	<b>1,220</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>1,382</b>	<b>1,830</b>	<b>2,768</b>
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing .....	28,826	23,568	23,180	23,654	25,440	-2,444	-1,240	-787	218	2,815	971	377	1,283	1,251	2,463
Integrated petroleum refining and extraction .....	26,086	22,877	22,280	22,680	24,300	-2,520	-1,186	-828	222	2,690	916	354	1,242	1,185	2,418
Petroleum refining without extraction .....	459	(D)	558	629	749	40	(D)	-95	-48	82	29	-3	17	4	-13
Petroleum and coal products, nec .....	281	(D)	343	345	391	36	(D)	135	44	44	26	25	23	63	58
Other .....	13,225	13,987	8,877	9,448	10,195	-928	456	-843	1,798	845	249	35	99	578	305
Oil and gas extraction .....	3,926	4,301	2,779	3,211	3,788	-1,551	35	-1,273	412	413	-210	-302	-16	7	-118
Crude petroleum (no refining) and natural gas .....	3,012	3,027	1,619	2,043	2,468	-1,425	38	-1,254	259	353	-224	-222	-104	-79	-230
Oil and gas field services .....	914	1,274	1,159	1,168	1,319	-126	-3	-19	153	60	14	-80	89	86	112
Petroleum tanker operations .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	36	(D)	(D)	-12	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	-6	(D)	(D)
Pipelines, petroleum and natural gas .....	1,200	986	716	654	676	(D)	-215	154	-56	17	-20	112	45	115	19
Petroleum storage for hire .....	157	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Petroleum wholesale trade .....	7,463	8,045	4,680	4,981	5,412	459	617	286	1,420	400	490	216	209	441	397
Gasoline service stations .....	(D)	(D)	480	342	(D)	(D)	-13	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	-9
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>157,115</b>	<b>158,873</b>	<b>164,995</b>	<b>185,293</b>	<b>210,312</b>	<b>7,287</b>	<b>7,533</b>	<b>13,311</b>	<b>22,725</b>	<b>26,246</b>	<b>1,915</b>	<b>3,715</b>	<b>3,841</b>	<b>10,604</b>	<b>16,447</b>
Food and kindred products .....	23,933	24,185	23,105	20,869	26,054	1,427	2,008	68	-1,636	5,002	1,322	1,057	867	1,680	1,690
Beverages .....	9,125	7,822	9,189	8,048	10,365	186	458	1,065	407	2,202	647	530	397	803	1,235
Other .....	14,808	16,363	13,916	12,820	15,689	1,241	1,550	-997	-2,043	2,799	675	527	470	876	455
Meat products .....	157	100	7	97	111	32	-56	-36	118	15	-19	-19	-18	17	4
Dairy products .....	1,321	1,219	1,062	789	852	197	-122	-246	-47	50	-4	32	56	42	46
Preserved fruits and vegetables .....	567	493	503	533	528	78	-76	27	32	-1	30	13	24	27	4
Grain mill products .....	8,607	8,992	7,989	5,870	8,254	807	417	-560	-1,867	2,421	522	500	477	831	687
Bakery products .....	922	2,146	2,032	1,694	1,624	39	1,216	-92	-381	-132	86	(*)	-67	60	-126
Other food and kindred products .....	3,235	3,412	2,323	3,837	4,320	88	171	-90	101	446	60	1	-2	-77	-175
Chemicals and allied products .....	48,605	50,323	56,021	66,948	76,523	2,248	3,068	4,395	12,347	12,346	3,785	4,184	4,349	5,109	6,884
Industrial chemicals and synthetics .....	24,597	24,158	26,297	26,801	27,866	-823	166	589	3,066	1,727	550	626	923	1,220	2,117
Drugs .....	11,759	12,876	16,100	25,533	33,869	2,834	1,421	3,261	6,612	9,575	2,344	2,608	2,321	2,939	3,580
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods .....	6,058	6,657	6,987	8,540	7,466	-51	735	1,145	1,571	-1,032	515	376	602	612	632
Other .....	6,190	6,632	6,987	6,074	7,321	310	746	-600	1,098	2,637	674	574	503	338	555
Agricultural chemicals .....	305	320	529	916	704	70	29	80	508	275	31	19	115	54	61
Chemical products, nec .....	5,885	6,313	6,108	5,158	6,616	240	718	-679	590	1,801	345	555	388	283	494
Primary and fabricated metals .....	12,864	11,822	12,422	14,351	15,255	538	-163	946	1,833	608	-497	-333	-209	-193	1,368
Primary metal industries .....	7,885	6,597	6,075	8,198	9,025	828	-714	601	1,914	752	-393	-284	-135	313	925
Ferrous .....	2,101	1,706	1,913	2,630	3,304	24	-258	469	683	524	-288	-169	-29	224	263
Nonferrous .....	5,783	4,891	4,163	5,568	5,721	804	-455	131	1,231	228	-106	-115	-106	90	662
Fabricated metal products .....	4,979	5,225	6,347	6,154	6,230	-290	551	345	-81	-143	-104	-49	-74	-506	443
Metal cans, forgings, and stampings .....	2,684	2,689	2,857	2,747	1,901	-400	151	361	-72	-657	12	30	19	-619	130
Cutlery, hardware, and screw products .....	206	218	463	638	659	-94	15	29	142	5	-3	12	69	78	101
Heating equipment, plumbing fixtures & structural metal .....	472	598	1,113	996	996	-16	167	95	-95	-12	-92	-69	-114	-107	5
Metal services, ordnance, and fabricated metal nec .....	1,617	1,720	1,914	1,772	2,674	220	218	-140	-57	521	-21	-21	-48	141	206
Machinery .....	29,521	29,854	29,585	32,535	36,619	2,373	690	1,951	3,829	4,406	-1,778	-1,587	-1,757	728	2,252
Industrial machinery and equipment .....	11,961	12,416	10,681	11,807	13,198	537	580	-612	1,332	1,264	-1,074	-1,083	-1,368	189	848
Computer and office equipment .....	2,664	2,895	1,394	1,251	1,663	270	-1,224	344	249	-760	-742	-1,224	-265	-181	-181
Other .....	9,297	9,520	9,287	10,557	11,535	315	310	96	988	1,015	-314	-341	-144	454	1,029
Engines and turbines .....	(D)	138	201	211	181	(D)	(D)	66	7	15	6	12	-9	-12	-6
Farm and garden machinery .....	(D)	1,688	1,926	2,046	2,185	(D)	(D)	-48	102	130	36	-8	147	202	220
Construction, mining, & materials handling machinery .....	1,782	1,859	1,934	1,710	2,375	-119	81	175	126	736	-102	-122	-81	14	159
Metalworking machinery .....	831	799	714	700	716	-18	-29	-43	13	-91	-59	-85	-50	8	16
Special industry machinery .....	1,002	1,152	920	1,077	746	59	140	-159	159	-349	-123	-128	-100	-80	57
General industrial machinery .....	2,151	1,874	1,723	3,161	3,623	183	-247	26	465	521	16	6	-50	291	450
Refrigeration and service industry machinery .....	1,030	1,112	1,228	723	648	142	73	99	-31	-107	-23	-2	-13	20	-16
Industrial machinery and equipment, nec .....	880	899	641	929	1,060	-83	84	-20	148	159	-65	-15	12	12	147
Electronic and other electric equipment .....	17,560	17,438	18,904	20,728	23,421	1,837	110	2,564	2,497	3,142	-704	-503	-389	538	1,404
Household audio & video, & communications equipment .....	5,484	6,015	7,258	7,062	7,778	174	612	1,043	1,161	1,127	135	52	25	92	428
Electronic components and accessories .....	4,101	4,246	4,564	4,904	5,752	233	70	584	902	906	-429	-155	39	246	394
Other .....	7,975	7,177	7,081	8,762	9,890	1,429	-572	937	435	1,109	-411	-401	-453	200	582
Household appliances .....	2,169	2,036	1,623	1,575	1,724	-3	-108	-253	-144	139	-133	9	-9	67	34
Electronic and other electric equipment, nec .....	5,807	5,142	5,458	7,187	8,166	1,433	-464	1,190	579	971	-278	-409	-445	134	548
Other manufacturing .....	42,193	42,688	43,861	50,590	55,861	700	1,931	5,951	6,352	3,883	-917	394	592	3,281	4,254
Textile products and apparel .....	2,060	1,995	2,261	2,463	2,725	23	2,620	256	256	255	63	88	148	164	67
Textile mill products .....	1,444	1,457	1,608	1,632	1,765	56	77	178	61	240	28	113	166	136	31
Apparel and other textile products .....	616	537	643	831	960	-33	-75	87	195	15	-91	-25	-18	28	36
Lumber, wood, furniture, and fixtures .....	466	508	717	2,498	2,667	-3	9	174	163	251	-29	2	107	222	209
Lumber and wood products .....	107	105	283	2,242	2,357	-39	-4	148	155	195	-36	-5	77	159	160
Furniture and fixtures .....	359	402	435	256	310	36	13	27	8	56	7	7	30	64	49
Paper and allied products .....	2,149	2,133	3,508	3,966	4,684	1,179	-5	752	681	708	-41	46	112	300	580
Pulp, paper, and board mills .....	1,111	1,050	975	1,278	1,648	-7	-28	-28	340	371	-8	-1	-25	12	122
Other paper and allied products .....	1,039	1,083	2,534	2,688	3,037	1,187	23	781	340	337	-33	47	137	288	458
Printing and publishing .....	10,870	11,213	9,294	11,961	11,870	-668	554	520	2,224	-1,405	181	396	319	733	702
Newspapers .....	(D)	116	230	433	(D)	(D)	759	(D)	2	203	(D)	(D)	(D)	-5	14
Other .....	(D)	9,179	11,731	11,437	(D)	(D)	-205	(D)	2,222	-1,607	(D)	(D)	(D)	325	720
Miscellaneous publishing .....	5,940	5,252													

Table 17.—Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Industry Detail for Selected Items—Continued

(Millions of dollars)

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis					Capital inflows (outflows (-))					Income				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Hardware, plumbing, and heating equipment and supplies</b> .....	887	974	1,095	1,347	1,459	21	87	110	250	66	61	56	55	135	133
<b>Durable goods, nec</b> .....	4,585	5,659	5,921	6,407	6,092	462	1,004	320	-150	-227	43	265	300	291	241
<b>Groceries and related products</b> .....	1,997	2,018	2,037	1,868	2,054	500	187	153	-845	-143	150	104	-1	158	182
<b>Farm product raw materials</b> .....	1,101	1,579	1,465	1,455	1,444	132	440	-109	-142	-3	73	40	-30	180	103
<b>Other nondurable goods</b> .....	6,783	6,468	5,763	7,765	8,799	-439	387	-104	1,181	1,090	-130	-141	141	480	1,375
<b>Paper and paper products</b> .....	1,420	1,569	1,688	1,574	1,410	-262	111	74	-348	-162	-13	7	23	61	169
<b>Drugs, proprietaries, and sundries</b> .....	871	973	1,084	1,886	2,328	62	173	141	1,042	397	90	131	279	249	643
<b>Apparel, piece goods, and notions</b> .....	864	676	611	961	1,270	46	53	48	258	293	-25	-58	-82	-4	86
<b>Nondurable goods, nec</b> .....	3,628	3,250	2,380	3,344	3,790	-284	49	-366	229	562	-182	-221	-79	175	477
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	8,417	10,373	12,720	13,429	13,434	-1,412	458	1,428	1,939	866	-1,447	257	39	504	557
<b>General merchandise stores</b> .....	-1,732	1,283	756	287	318	-819	54	-151	-36	29	-629	-55	-78	-27	-12
<b>Food stores</b> .....	4,622	4,229	4,752	5,649	5,921	387	341	641	842	391	211	125	88	305	452
<b>Apparel and accessory stores</b> .....	433	163	1,236	1,203	1,336	-730	426	158	108	162	-787	400	-64	48	68
<b>Other</b> .....	5,094	4,699	5,976	6,290	5,860	-249	-363	780	1,024	284	-242	-213	94	178	49
<b>Eating and drinking places</b> .....	1,829	1,392	1,412	2,026	1,571	-168	-396	34	790	-22	20	-89	62	75	29
<b>Retail trade, nec</b> .....	3,265	3,307	4,564	4,264	4,289	-82	33	745	234	306	-262	-124	32	102	19
<b>Banking</b> .....	24,876	28,367	33,464	35,624	41,843	2,609	3,269	3,290	4,026	5,844	-454	-385	389	2,672	4,453
<b>Finance, except banking</b> .....	11,407	12,946	35,303	38,762	47,941	3,287	2,633	20,048	2,736	10,135	-1,038	-614	235	1,559	1,047
<b>Savings institutions and credit unions</b> .....	1,392	950	496	650	712	600	-92	108	144	41	82	-116	57	55	43
<b>Holding companies</b> .....	4,378	4,340	5,064	5,409	4,836	1,432	-87	111	351	24	-73	4	-19	114	166
<b>Franchising, business, — selling or licensing</b> .....	15	18	232	101	113	3	3	302	7	12	3	3	1	7	12
<b>Other finance, including security and commodity brokers</b> .....	5,622	7,638	29,510	32,602	42,280	1,253	2,809	19,526	2,233	10,057	-1,049	-506	195	1,383	827
<b>Insurance</b> .....	33,341	35,834	40,601	40,401	47,283	4,442	1,780	1,254	2,716	4,057	968	942	1,405	2,260	1,879
<b>Life insurance</b> .....	8,633	11,027	13,530	13,355	15,339	981	1,229	599	1,406	1,811	245	654	675	1,181	1,480
<b>Accident and health insurance</b> .....	1,270	1,462	1,776	1,607	2,000	328	131	41	91	90	119	131	101	164	96
<b>Other insurance</b> .....	23,438	23,346	25,295	25,439	29,944	3,132	420	614	1,219	2,156	604	157	628	935	304
<b>Real estate</b> .....	33,577	32,406	29,099	28,452	26,518	-256	-295	-255	426	-1,199	-1,755	-1,391	-1,661	-1,243	-1,296
<b>Services</b> .....	34,422	35,420	35,886	36,251	37,930	4,133	1,489	-471	1,013	2,132	-1,321	-916	-587	-571	282
<b>Hotels and other lodging places</b> .....	12,083	11,732	10,432	12,086	11,417	1,186	-207	-1,559	167	-749	-650	-556	-337	-360	-174
<b>Business services</b> .....	6,596	6,252	6,979	7,844	6,011	24	678	962	1,288	13	300	290	420	152	290
<b>Computer and data processing services</b> .....	1,540	1,802	2,445	1,802	1,796	301	-18	662	395	94	42	62	60	242	-63
<b>Computer processing and data preparation services</b> .....	24	27	13	15	3	-3	4	17	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Information retrieval services</b> .....	196	651	679	535	626	19	13	134	-150	92	31	64	47	16	-46
<b>Computer related services, nec</b> .....	1,320	1,224	1,753	1,252	1,167	285	-34	526	-545	-16	11	-3	12	225	-17
<b>Other business services</b> .....	5,057	4,350	4,533	4,928	6,048	299	41	16	567	1,194	-29	237	230	178	215
<b>Advertising</b> .....	1,195	705	729	840	756	-171	39	-10	105	-117	-70	53	30	69	14
<b>Services to buildings</b> .....	154	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	12	(D)	(D)	6	(D)	(D)	6	8	11	(D)
<b>Equipment rental and leasing, except autos &amp; computers</b> .....	920	1,034	1,176	1,525	1,422	462	97	16	555	-32	22	95	112	49	115
<b>Personnel supply services</b> .....	1,008	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-24	(D)	(D)	7	(D)	-9	-25	-26	-20	(D)
<b>Business services, nec</b> .....	1,779	1,738	1,559	1,482	2,661	20	118	-358	-105	1,203	(D)	107	106	70	103
<b>Motion pictures, including television tape and film</b> .....	10,432	11,251	10,553	10,941	11,535	1,168	919	-1,186	209	895	-641	-746	-470	-149	117
<b>Engineering, architectural, and surveying services</b> .....	872	1,159	1,208	792	569	84	227	98	-392	-194	17	-5	-198	-670	166
<b>Accounting, research, management, and related services</b> .....	967	971	1,107	1,109	1,240	254	109	206	-329	131	11	41	5	-16	-81
<b>Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services</b> .....	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	2	4	1
<b>Research, development, and testing services</b> .....	383	439	603	672	589	162	90	143	21	9	-5	25	5	5	-43
<b>Management and public relations services</b> .....	585	532	(D)	(D)	(D)	92	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	17	16	-2	-25	(D)
<b>Health services</b> .....	607	629	739	852	1,236	66	20	106	183	425	28	39	34	67	83
<b>Other</b> .....	2,864	3,427	4,659	3,740	4,089	774	398	1,186	-67	336	-99	11	88	137	19
<b>Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers</b> .....	5	162	157	(D)	(D)	(D)	157	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	-1	-2
<b>Automotive parking, repair, and other services</b> .....	81	140	(D)	88	(D)	(D)	-119	(D)	(D)	(D)	-2	(D)	14	11	11
<b>Miscellaneous repair services</b> .....	91	(*)	163	240	296	-24	-22	-1	34	39	(D)	-21	(*)	-18	-7
<b>Amusement and recreation services</b> .....	2,115	2,257	2,921	2,015	2,032	860	90	626	-85	8	-96	-59	-20	24	-26
<b>Legal services</b> .....	1	2	2	3	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Educational services</b> .....	25	31	(D)	(D)	488	-1	(D)	(D)	59	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	19	-4
<b>Other services provided on a commercial basis</b> .....	557	835	1,034	1,025	1,304	-67	289	315	71	295	(D)	91	97	98	47
<b>Other industries</b> .....	18,985	18,275	21,725	23,825	27,539	837	1,008	3,226	5,500	4,096	-617	-165	301	818	1,653
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing</b> .....	1,247	1,205	958	1,121	1,226	-68	16	-193	128	-176	-134	-107	-155	-118	-26
<b>Agriculture</b> .....	1,139	1,109	907	1,074	1,184	-96	29	-160	139	-172	-135	-97	-125	-108	-24
<b>Agricultural production—crops</b> .....	541	514	450	605	578	-109	-26	-16	140	-214	-78	-63	-30	-26	36
<b>Agricultural production—livestock &amp; animal specialty</b> .....	537	545	415	469	558	15	66	-130	5	23	-54	-24	-81	-83	-58
<b>Agricul services</b> .....	61	50	42	-1	48	-1	-10	-14	-5	18	-3	-10	-14	-5	-2
<b>Forestry and fishing</b> .....	108	96	51	47	42	29	-13	-33	-1	1	(*)	-11	-29	-10	-2
<b>Forestry</b> .....	81	(D)	25	34	32	18	(D)	(D)	-11	-1	-5	-6	-10	1	2
<b>Fishing, hunting, and trapping</b> .....	28	(D)	26	13	10	11	(D)	(D)	-10	-3	5	-5	-20	-11	-3
<b>Mining</b> .....	7,906	8,626	12,310	9,932	12,333	451	824	2,739	469	2,356	218	572	352	607	1,037
<b>Coal</b> .....	1,430	1,078	935	568	615	528	9	-33	-100	-47	-11	113	-7	-1	43
<b>Coal mining</b> .....	1,432	941	(D)	622	529	10	-32	(D)	(D)	(D)	-10	114	-6	(D)	43
<b>Coal mining services</b> .....	-2	-8	-6	-7	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
<b>Other</b> .....	6,476	7,548	11,375	9,364	11,718	-77	815	2,772	569	2,403	230	460	359	609	994
<b>Metal mining</b> .....	5,312	5,643	9,458	7,369	9,792	49	236	2,671	287	2,468	221	428	347	590	944
<b>Iron ores</b> .....	108	104	146	95	84	(D)	(D)	58	-4	(*)	(*)	-9	-1	3	3
<b>Copper, lead, zinc, gold, and silver ores</b> .....	4,758	5,091	9,040	7,071	9,492	-76	237	2,686	304	2,466	230	424	368	611	948
<b>Other metallic ores</b> .....	450	453	277	219	222	126	3	44	-57	3	-9	5	-10	-20	-6
<b>Metal mining services</b> .....	-4	5	-5	-6	-7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels</b> .....	1,164	1,905	1,917	1,994	1,927	-126	579	101	282	-65	9	32	12	19	51
<b>Nonmetallic minerals mining, except fuels</b> .....	1,164	1,905	1,917	1,994	1,927	-126</									

**Table 18.—Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis and Direct Investment Income, by Country of Each Member of the Foreign Parent Group and by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner <sup>1</sup>**

[Millions of dollars]

	1993				1994				1995			
	By country of each member of the foreign parent group		By country of ultimate beneficial owner		By country of each member of the foreign parent group		By country of ultimate beneficial owner		By country of each member of the foreign parent group		By country of ultimate beneficial owner	
	Position	Income	Position	Income	Position	Income	Position	Income	Position	Income	Position	Income
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>466,666</b>	<b>5,893</b>	<b>466,666</b>	<b>5,893</b>	<b>502,410</b>	<b>21,171</b>	<b>502,410</b>	<b>21,171</b>	<b>560,088</b>	<b>31,815</b>	<b>560,088</b>	<b>31,815</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>40,487</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>51,588</b>	<b>1,682</b>	<b>42,133</b>	<b>2,705</b>	<b>51,306</b>	<b>3,212</b>	<b>46,005</b>	<b>3,513</b>	<b>57,382</b>	<b>4,185</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>287,940</b>	<b>8,150</b>	<b>271,339</b>	<b>7,167</b>	<b>309,415</b>	<b>16,487</b>	<b>295,878</b>	<b>15,905</b>	<b>360,762</b>	<b>23,626</b>	<b>341,152</b>	<b>21,911</b>
Austria .....	653	-67	1,003	-3	853	(*)	1,115	71	1,635	88	2,177	149
Belgium .....	3,837	141	2,723	105	3,882	210	3,208	223	3,637	292	2,962	234
Denmark .....	1,068	-78	181	-72	1,913	28	1,145	44	3,043	81	1,200	3
Finland .....	1,638	-34	1,952	-29	1,787	103	2,165	113	2,498	47	2,976	39
France .....	30,672	-142	39,348	-439	34,139	-52	39,373	38	38,240	1,713	40,948	1,604
Germany .....	35,086	8	40,820	600	40,297	2,006	44,680	2,546	47,907	1,657	52,824	2,363
Ireland .....	4,568	-142	476	-191	4,354	115	990	63	7,146	493	1,412	322
Italy .....	780	-160	3,358	-415	2,387	23	3,974	-38	2,258	71	5,454	198
Liechtenstein .....	121	-25	144	-11	128	-15	167	-3	53	-31	131	-15
Luxembourg .....	1,234	40	460	-64	2,457	20	564	-58	4,636	153	799	-44
Netherlands .....	71,860	1,944	51,492	1,736	68,212	4,214	50,468	2,657	67,654	5,262	53,456	4,116
Norway .....	1,030	2	1,079	-5	1,469	101	1,541	101	1,931	142	2,013	138
Spain .....	1,230	123	1,069	16	1,777	143	1,229	81	2,568	246	1,884	194
Sweden .....	8,137	-236	9,312	-286	8,891	157	9,972	157	11,740	-189	13,226	-364
Switzerland .....	22,302	1,184	21,257	869	25,342	1,940	25,344	2,034	33,070	1,565	37,075	1,775
United Kingdom .....	103,270	5,593	96,264	5,388	111,058	7,491	109,518	7,882	132,273	12,029	122,234	11,197
Other .....	454	-3	401	-33	470	6	423	-4	474	10	380	4
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>19,716</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10,329</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>25,042</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>12,870</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>22,716</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>14,151</b>	<b>576</b>
<b>South and Central America</b> .....	<b>6,091</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>6,136</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>6,966</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>7,191</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>7,278</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>7,667</b>	<b>209</b>
Brazil .....	726	50	1,331	152	712	91	1,187	196	864	109	1,433	148
Mexico .....	1,091	54	1,919	21	2,342	-52	3,159	-59	1,952	63	2,834	92
Panama .....	4,131	239	916	-152	3,751	208	711	-238	4,061	398	728	-80
Venezuela .....	-347	44	1,373	-23	-277	-27	1,534	176	-213	-47	1,759	82
Other .....	491	13	598	-4	439	61	600	36	614	-16	914	-33
<b>Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>13,625</b>	<b>-398</b>	<b>4,193</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>18,075</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>5,679</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>15,438</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>6,484</b>	<b>366</b>
Bahamas .....	1,161	20	122	-80	1,071	65	445	16	-2,159	-54	523	46
Bermuda .....	748	-264	2,066	139	2,060	196	2,313	203	1,859	-211	2,676	189
Netherlands Antilles .....	7,477	9	1,160	61	8,349	194	1,313	54	7,159	302	1,339	119
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean .....	3,423	-222	781	-60	6,365	254	1,528	46	8,515	368	1,892	14
Other .....	817	58	65	5	231	-12	80	14	63	-28	54	-2
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>1,003</b>	<b>-58</b>	<b>1,296</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>-31</b>	<b>1,311</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>1,575</b>	<b>232</b>
South Africa .....	-9	-2	1,041	67	-20	-2	1,067	44	-21	-1	1,257	199
Other .....	1,013	-55	255	-7	945	-30	244	7	956	74	318	33
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>5,220</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>10,655</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>5,565</b>	<b>-71</b>	<b>11,432</b>	<b>-44</b>	<b>5,053</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>10,250</b>	<b>104</b>
Israel .....	1,839	1	1,914	23	2,188	-1	2,283	22	2,168	99	2,290	122
Kuwait .....	1,563	15	3,351	78	1,581	-54	3,462	31	1,420	12	3,222	46
Lebanon .....	-35	-6	267	-33	-42	-7	241	-28	-49	-7	-34	44
Saudi Arabia .....	1,630	54	3,951	39	1,668	18	4,118	13	1,353	16	3,368	-26
United Arab Emirates .....	98	-19	878	-55	74	(D)	876	-67	75	-8	977	-62
Other .....	125	-9	294	-9	97	(D)	452	-15	86	-19	427	-20
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>112,299</b>	<b>-3,092</b>	<b>117,857</b>	<b>-3,357</b>	<b>119,331</b>	<b>1,102</b>	<b>125,479</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>124,615</b>	<b>3,623</b>	<b>131,083</b>	<b>4,125</b>
Australia .....	7,040	-534	6,236	-513	7,928	-168	7,617	-115	7,788	159	8,051	273
Hong Kong .....	1,438	12	2,151	-85	1,614	122	2,360	-31	1,387	-35	2,471	-50
Japan .....	100,272	-2,276	104,017	-2,304	104,529	973	108,686	978	108,582	3,231	111,718	3,423
Korea, Republic of .....	870	-215	674	-224	1,279	63	1,074	44	1,914	48	1,660	26
Malaysia .....	305	-6	444	3	465	9	623	37	429	-3	685	36
New Zealand .....	107	-20	389	-37	159	-2	420	-23	121	-4	380	34
Philippines .....	59	-4	112	-4	86	-7	135	-1	83	-3	94	-44
Singapore .....	266	-21	715	-42	1,139	-13	936	-15	1,338	-121	1,321	-26
Taiwan .....	1,342	4	2,329	-76	1,451	76	2,647	85	2,117	243	3,443	391
Other .....	599	-32	790	-75	680	50	983	15	855	109	1,260	62
<b>United States</b> .....			<b>3,602</b>	<b>240</b>			<b>4,135</b>	<b>630</b>			<b>4,495</b>	<b>682</b>

1. The ultimate beneficial owner is that person, proceeding up a U.S. affiliate's ownership chain, beginning with and including the foreign parent, that is not owned more than 50 percent by another person. The country of ultimate beneficial owner is often the same as that of the foreign parent, but it may be a different foreign country or the

United States.

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income is shown net of withholding taxes and without a current-cost adjustment.