



NOV. 04

NIJ

Solicitation for Concept Papers

Situational Aspects of Crime

Notice:

You *must* submit your application using the Office of Justice Programs' automated Grants Management System. Paper applications will not be accepted. We suggest you begin the process as soon as possible. To start the process, go to <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/fundopps.htm>.

Deadline for

Concept Papers:

December 16, 2004

8 p.m. eastern time

SL 000684

U.S. Department of Justice
Office of Justice Programs
810 Seventh Street N.W.
Washington, DC 20531

John Ashcroft
Attorney General

Deborah J. Daniels
Assistant Attorney General

Sarah V. Hart
Director, National Institute of Justice

This and other publications and products of
the National Institute of Justice can be found
on the World Wide Web at:

National Institute of Justice
<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij>

Office of Justice Programs
Partnerships for Safer Communities
<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov>

Situational Aspects of Crime

I. Introduction

The National Institute of Justice (NIJ) is the research, development, and evaluation agency of the U.S. Department of Justice and a component of the Office of Justice Programs. NIJ provides objective, independent, evidence-based knowledge and tools to enhance the administration of justice and public safety. NIJ supports research that can provide knowledge and tools to guide policy and practice.

NIJ is soliciting concept papers for research on the situational aspects of crime and situational crime prevention. NIJ seeks research that will examine situational characteristics and the events that lead up to criminal acts in order to identify target points for prevention and intervention. Concept papers under this solicitation should focus on the characteristics of criminal events or the interaction between the characteristics of situations and individuals. Research will relate to the analysis of violent or nonviolent crimes.

Due date: The due date for this concept paper is listed on the cover of this announcement and on the NIJ Web site at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij/funding.htm>. Extensions to the deadlines are generally not granted.

Page limit: The program narrative section of your concept paper must not exceed 15 double-spaced pages in 12-point font with 1-inch margins. Abstract, table of contents, charts, figures, appendixes, and government forms do not count toward the 15-page limit for the narrative section. (Full proposals, for applicants who will be invited to submit them, are usually limited to 25 to 30 pages.)

Reasons for rejection: NIJ may reject applications that are incomplete, do not respond to the scope of the solicitation, do not comply with format requirements, or are submitted after the deadline. No additions to the original submission are allowed.

How to submit applications to NIJ: Funding applications instructions are in "Guidelines: How to Submit Applications," available on the NIJ Web site at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij/funding.htm>.

II. Concept Paper Topics

With this solicitation, NIJ is seeking concept papers for research on situations and events that contribute to or present opportunities for criminal behavior. Situational crime prevention has been defined as a preventive approach that relies on reducing opportunities for specific forms of crime.

Research that focuses exclusively on the characteristics of individual perpetrators of crime does not address the environmental enticements and barriers to criminal behavior nor the chain of events, reactions, and decisions that are integral to understanding and preventing crime. In prior studies of nonviolent crime, situational crime prevention measures have been used to successfully combat specific forms of crime by reducing opportunities and rewards for criminal behavior. However, until recently, research on violence has predominantly focused on explanations for why some individuals are more prone to violence than others.

NIJ seeks research that provides a clearer understanding of the situational aspects of criminal events and that has implications for prevention and intervention. Although situational aspects of crime are expected to be the primary foci of the research, NIJ will also consider proposals that examine the interaction between situational characteristics and individual offender and/or victim characteristics. Under this solicitation, research on prevention and intervention should focus on changing situations to reduce the likelihood of offenses, rather than changing an individual's propensity to engage in criminal behavior.

As with all NIJ funded research, applicants should briefly discuss plans for ensuring the safety of crime victims and survivors who are study participants. Proposed projects must be sensitive to the safety and confidentiality needs of victims and to the needs of public agencies and community service organizations that are collaborating in the research.

Research topics for this solicitation may include violent crimes and nonviolent crimes:

1. Violent Crimes

NIJ seeks concept papers proposing research that illuminates the situational characteristics and events leading up to violent interactions. It has been suggested that situational crime prevention approaches have been used less often with violent crimes than nonviolent crimes because violence typically involves a dynamic interpersonal interaction that is not amenable to prevention through environmental change. However, violent crime prevention efforts could benefit from research on situational crime prevention, because all types of crimes are influenced by situational factors. NIJ will consider concept papers for research that use situational approaches exclusively, or in combination with motivational, social, and developmental approaches to the prevention of violence.

Research on violent crime might be designed to answer one or more of the following questions:

- How do bystanders and third parties influence the outcome of a combative encounter?
- In what ways are the event characteristics of combative encounters in which violence is used different from those in which violence is avoided?

-
- In what ways are situational characteristics of planned violent events different from those events in which the violence is more spontaneous?
 - How can a clearer understanding of what occurs during the time period between a precipitating event and a violent encounter help to guide prevention efforts?

Relevant methodologies might include, but are not limited to, in-depth interviews with victims, offenders, and/or third parties, crime mapping, and incident or fatality reviews. Proposals should clearly state potential practical benefits of the research, in terms of prevention, intervention, and/or policy implications.

2. Nonviolent Crimes

NIJ is soliciting concept papers proposing research that explores the situational aspects of nonviolent crime. (For purposes of this part of the solicitation, nonviolent crimes might include those crimes identified by State and Federal statutes as burglary, arson, car theft, larceny/theft, and vandalism.) Situational crime prevention techniques have proven to be successful in reducing specific crime problems in particular areas. Therefore, NIJ encourages research that integrates findings from prior studies or evaluates new approaches or technologies that have not been previously studied. NIJ will consider proposals to evaluate developed technological solutions to crime prevention, as long as the technology is aimed at reducing opportunities for crime (e.g., closed circuit television, antitheft devices for automobiles).

Research on nonviolent crime might be designed to answer one or more of the following questions:

- Can crime prevention efforts be improved by combining situational crime prevention approaches with motivational, social and/or developmental approaches?
- Are new methods and/or technologies effective in preventing nonviolent crimes?
- What conclusions can be made from past research regarding the efficacy of situational crime prevention methods?

Methodologies might include, but are not limited to, crime mapping, evaluation studies, meta-analyses, and in-depth victim, offender, or third party interviews. Proposals should clearly state potential practical benefits of the research, in terms of prevention, intervention, and/or policy implications.

III. General Requirements and Guidance

NIJ is asking you to submit a concept paper that captures the essence of a full proposal. The main difference between a concept paper and a proposal is that concept papers are much shorter and do not contain detailed budgets.

Your concept paper should state the problem under investigation (including goals and objectives of the proposed project) and the relevance of the project to public policy, practice, or theory. The narrative program section should state the research question and objectives and explain how the work will contribute to knowledge and practice. It should describe in sufficient detail the research methods and analytic strategy.

While the concept paper should not include a detailed budget or management plan, it should include a staffing plan and an estimate of the funding required, summarized by task, and a general timeframe for completion of those tasks and the project as a whole.

The format for your concept paper is as follows:

1. Abstract of no more than 400 words.
2. Program narrative.
 - a. Research question or problem.
 - b. Research goals and objectives.
 - c. Research design and methods.
 - d. Implications for knowledge and practice.
 - e. Dissemination plan for project deliverables.
 - f. Description of estimated costs.
 - g. Staffing plan.
 - h. Timeline.
3. Tables, figures, charts, and appendixes (if applicable).

Peer reviewers will evaluate each concept paper and based on their recommendations, NIJ will invite authors of selected concept papers to submit full applications.

Instructions for submitting concept papers can be found in “Guidelines: How to Submit Applications,” (available at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij/funding.htm>) and the Office of Justice Programs Grants Management System Handbook (available at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/fundopps.htm>).

A. Submit applications online: Paper applications are not accepted. Applications must be submitted through the Office of Justice Programs’ online Grants Management System. NIJ suggests you begin the process early, especially if this is the first time you have used the system. To begin, go to <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/fundopps.htm>. There are three types of documents that can be uploaded to an application package: PDFs, Word documents, and text documents. The Grants Management System does not consider an application complete until three files are uploaded: (1) “Program Narrative.” (2) “Budget Detail Worksheet and Narrative,” and (3) “Other Program Attachments.” Upload your concept paper into the “Program Narrative” box. Concept papers do not have “Budget Detail Worksheets and

Narratives” and do not have “Other Program Attachments.” Therefore, you should upload blank files into those boxes in the Grants Management System.

- B. Relevance of the project for policy and practice:** Higher quality concept papers clearly explain the practical implications of the project. They connect technical expertise with policy and practice. To ensure that the project has strong relevance for policy and practice, some researchers and technologists collaborate with practitioners and policymakers. You may include letters showing support from practitioners, but they carry less weight than clear evidence that you understand why policymakers and practitioners would benefit from your work and how they would use it. While a partnership may affect State or local activities, it should also have broader implications for others across the country.
- C. Equal opportunity for all applicants:** It is OJP’s policy that faith-based and community organizations that statutorily qualify as eligible applicants under OJP programs are invited and encouraged to apply for awards. Faith-based and community organizations will be considered for an award on the same basis as any other eligible applicants and, if they receive an award, will be treated on an equal basis with non-faith-based and community organization grantees in the administration of such awards. No eligible applicant or grantee will be discriminated against on the basis of its religious character or affiliation, religious name, or the religious composition of its board of directors or persons working in the organization.
- D. Cofunding:** A grant made by NIJ under this solicitation may account for up to 100 percent of the total cost of the project. You must indicate whether you believe it is feasible for you to contribute cash, facilities, or services as non-Federal support for the project. Your concept paper should identify generally any such contributions that you propose to make. If you are asked to submit a full proposal, your proposed budget should indicate in detail which items, if any, will be supported with non-Federal contributions.
- E. Number of grants to be awarded:** NIJ’s grant award process is highly competitive. The number of awards to be made is subject to the availability of funds and the number and quality of applications received.
- F. When awards will be made:** All applicants, whether they are accepted or rejected, will be notified. The review and approval process for concept papers takes about 8 weeks. The review and approval process for full proposals takes about 6 months. You should not propose to begin work until at least 8 months after the concept paper deadline on the cover of this solicitation. Also, you should not expect to receive notification of a decision for at least 8 months after that date. Lists of awards are updated regularly on NIJ’s Web site at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij/funding.htm>.

-
- G. Financial audits are required:** If your organization spends \$500,000 or more of Federal funds during the fiscal year, you may be asked to submit an organization-wide financial and compliance audit report before any award is made. The audit must be performed in accordance with the U.S. Government Accountability Office Government Accounting Standards and must conform to Chapter 19 (“Audit Requirements”) of the Office of Justice Programs’ Financial Guide (available at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/FinGuide>). You may include the costs of complying with these audits in the proposed budget submitted as part of your application. Detailed information regarding the independent audit is available in Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133 (available at <http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/circulars>).
- H. An environmental assessment may be required:** All award recipients must comply with the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA). To ensure NEPA compliance, NIJ may require some award recipients to submit additional information.
- I. Protection of confidentiality:** Federal regulations require applicants for NIJ funding to outline specific procedures for protecting private information about individuals as part of the Privacy Certificate submitted with the application package. For additional information, see “Guidelines: How to Submit Applications,” <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij/funding.htm>.
- J. A DUNS number is required:** The Office of Management and Budget requires that all businesses and nonprofit applicants for Federal funds include a DUNS (Data Universal Numeric System) number in their application for a new award or renewal of an award. Applications without a DUNS number are incomplete. A DUNS number is a unique nine-digit sequence recognized as the universal standard for identifying and keeping track of entities receiving Federal funds. The identifier is used for tracking purposes and to validate address and point of contact information. NIJ will use the DUNS number throughout the grant life cycle. Obtaining a DUNS number is a free, one-time activity. Obtain one by calling 1–866–705–5711 or by applying online at <http://www.dunandbradstreet.com>. Individuals are exempt from this requirement.
- K. Funds cannot be used to lobby:** Under the Anti-Lobbying Act (18 U.S.C. § 1913), grantees generally may not use funds to support the enactment, repeal, or modification of any law, regulation, or policy at any level of government. For additional information on rules and regulations, see “Guidelines: How to Submit Applications” at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij/funding.htm> and OJP’s Financial Guide at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/FinGuide>.
- L. What will *not* be funded:**
1. Proposals for research that do not address potential benefits of prevention or intervention.
 2. Proposals that are primarily focused on the characteristics of individual offenders.

-
3. Proposals on intimate partner or family violence.
 4. Proposals for the development or testing of technological solutions to crime prevention.

Typically, NIJ *does not* fund the following:

1. Provision of training or direct service.
2. Proposals primarily to purchase equipment, materials, or supplies. (Your budget may include these items if they are necessary to conduct applied research, development, demonstration, evaluation, or analysis, but NIJ does not fund proposals that are primarily to purchase equipment.)
3. Work that will be funded under another specific solicitation.

M. Cost of proposed work: Subject to the availability of funds, NIJ anticipates awarding up to six grants with funding up to a total of \$1 million. If you propose a project that exceeds the amount of money that may be available for this solicitation, we recommend that you divide the project into phases, stages, or tasks so that NIJ can consider making an award for a specific portion of the work. NIJ cannot guarantee that subsequent phases, stages, or tasks will be funded. Such additional funding depends on NIJ's resources and your satisfactory completions of each phase, stage, or task. Note: Deliverables (e.g., a final report) will be required at the end of each phase, stage, or task.

N. Call for assistance:

1. For technical guidance about using the Grants Management System, call the hotline at 1-888-549-9901.
2. For questions about this solicitation, the research being solicited, or other NIJ funding opportunities, contact NIJ at 202-307-2942.

IV. Selection Criteria

NIJ is firmly committed to the competitive process in awarding grants. All concept papers and proposals are subjected to an independent peer-review panel evaluation. External peer-review panelists consider both technical and programmatic merits. Panelists are selected based on their expertise in subject areas pertinent to the proposals.

Peer-review panelists will evaluate concept papers and full proposals using the criteria listed below. Following this assessment, NIJ will then invite selected applicants to submit full proposals. Full proposals will also be peer reviewed. NIJ staff then make recommendations to the NIJ Director. The Director makes final award decisions.

Successful applicants must demonstrate the following:

A. Understanding of the problem and its importance.

B. Quality and technical merit.

1. Awareness of the state of current research or technology.
2. Soundness of methodology and analytic and technical approach.
3. Feasibility of proposed project and awareness of pitfalls.
4. Innovation and creativity (when appropriate).

C. Impact of the proposed project.

1. Potential for significant advances in scientific or technical understanding of the problem.
2. Potential for significant advances in the field.
3. Relevance for improving the policy and practice of criminal justice and related agencies and improving public safety, security, and quality of life.
4. Affordability and cost-effectiveness of proposed end products, when applicable (e.g., purchase price and maintenance costs for a new technology or cost of training to use the technology).
5. Perceived potential for commercialization and/or implementation of a new technology (when applicable).

D. Capabilities, demonstrated productivity, and experience of applicants.

1. Qualifications and experience of proposed staff.
2. Demonstrated ability of proposed staff and organization to manage the effort.
3. Adequacy of the plan to manage the project, including how various tasks are subdivided and resources are used.
4. Successful past performance on NIJ grants and contracts (when applicable).

E. Budget.

1. Total cost of the project relative to the perceived benefit.
2. Appropriateness of the budget relative to the level of effort.
3. Use of existing resources to conserve costs.

F. Dissemination strategy.

1. Well-defined plan for the grant recipient to disseminate results to appropriate audiences, including researchers, practitioners, and policymakers.
2. Suggestions for print and electronic products NIJ might develop for practitioners and policymakers.

V. Requirements for Successful Applicants

If you are invited to submit a proposal and your proposal is funded, you will be required to submit several reports and other materials as follows:

- A. Final report:** The final report should be a comprehensive overview of the project and should include a detailed description of the project design, data, and methods; a full presentation of scientific findings; and a thorough discussion of the implications of the project findings for criminal justice practice and policy. It must contain an abstract of no more than 400 words and an executive summary of no more than 2,500 words.

A draft of the final report, abstract, and executive summary must be submitted 90 days before the end date of the grant. The draft final report will be peer reviewed upon submission. The reviews will be forwarded to the author with suggestions for revisions. The author must then submit the revised final report, abstract, and executive summary by the end date of the grant. The abstract, executive summary, and final report must be submitted in both paper and electronic formats.

For evaluation studies, the final report should include a section on measuring program performance. This section should outline the measures used to evaluate program effectiveness, modifications made to those measures as a result of the evaluation, and recommendations regarding these and other potential performance measures for similar programs. (This information will be particularly valuable to NIJ and other Federal program agencies in implementing performance measures for federally funded criminal justice programs.)

- B. Interim reports:** Grantees must submit quarterly financial reports, semi-annual progress reports, and a final progress report. Future awards and fund drawdowns may be withheld if reports are delinquent. Post-award reporting requirements are described in “Guidelines: How to Submit Applications,” available at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij/funding.htm>.

- C. Materials concerning protection of confidential information and human subjects:** Recipients of NIJ research funds must comply with Federal regulations concerning the protection of private information about individuals. Recipients also must comply with Federal regulations concerning protection of human subjects. In general, all research involving human subjects that is conducted or supported by NIJ funds must be reviewed and approved by an Institutional Review Board before Federal funds are expended for that research. NIJ may also ask grant recipients for additional information related to privacy and human subjects testing.

Additional general information regarding NIJ’s requirements for privacy and protection of human subjects appears in “Guidelines: How to Submit Applications,” available at

<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij/funding.htm>. Complete information about NIJ's requirements can be found at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij/humansubjects>.

- D. Electronic data:** Some grant recipients will be required to submit electronic data and supporting documentation, such as a codebook or dictionary, capable of being re-analyzed and used by other researchers. The materials must be submitted by the end date of the grant. Grant applicants should ensure that the proposed timeline and budget accommodate these requirements.
- E. Performance guidelines:** As part of government-wide efforts to measure the performance of Federal funding, in May 2002, the White House issued guidance on how to evaluate the performance of Federal research programs. Research should be: (1) relevant—that is, important and appropriate for meeting the needs of the field, (2) of high quality, and (3) well-managed by grantees and well-monitored by the Federal agency. Therefore, in addition to the reporting requirements discussed above, a grantee's performance on an award made under this solicitation will be evaluated on whether the final research report was (1) relevant to the needs of the field as measured by whether the grantee's substantive scope did not deviate from the funded proposal or any subsequent agency modifications to the scope; (2) of high quality as assessed by peer reviewers; and (3) well-managed as measured by whether significant interim project milestones were achieved, final deadlines were met, and costs remained within approved limits. For more information see "Guidelines: How to Submit Applications," available at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij/funding.htm>.

Tips for Submitting Your Application

1. Begin the application process early—especially if you have never used the online Grants Management System before. NIJ will not accept applications received after the closing date and time listed on the cover. To start the process, go to <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/fundopps.htm>.
2. Review “Guidelines: How to Submit Applications” for complete instructions, available at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij/funding.htm>.
3. Although your proposal may budget for the purchase of equipment if the equipment is necessary to conduct the project, NIJ will not fund applications that are primarily to purchase equipment, materials, or supplies.
4. Call for help:
 - For technical guidance about the Grants Management System, call the hotline at 1–888–549–9901.
 - For questions about this solicitation, the research being solicited, or other NIJ funding opportunities, contact NIJ at 202–307–2942.

View or print a copy of this document from the NIJ Web site

(<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij/funding.htm>) or request one by calling NCJRS at 1–800–851–3420 or e-mailing askncjrs@ncjrs.org.

The National Institute of Justice is the research, development, and evaluation agency of the U.S. Department of Justice.

NIJ provides objective, independent, evidence-based knowledge and tools to enhance the administration of justice and public safety.

NIJ is a component of the Office of Justice Programs, which also includes the Bureau of Justice Assistance, the Bureau of Justice Statistics, the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, and the Office for Victims of Crime.