

Floodwater Forum Update

National Capital Planning
Commission
August 2, 2007

Forum Goals

- Sponsors: NCPC, GSA, DHS, & DC
- Goals:
 - To understand flood risks in Monumental Core
 - To explore risk minimization options through strategies aimed at planning and coordination prevention, and infrastructure measures
 - To obtain local and federal consensus on strategic actions for measurable risk reduction
 - To improve coordination and cooperation between the relevant agencies, and
 - To serve as a model for other cities



Participant Agencies

- GSA
- DHS
- National Park Service
- Commerce
- Justice
- FBI
- National Gallery of Art
- IRS
- National Weather Service
- Corps of Engineers
- NOAA
- FEMA
- Federal Highways Administration
- EPA

- DC Planning
- DC Dept. Environment
- DC WASA
- DC HSEMA
- DC Police
- DC Fire / EMS
- DC OPM
- Architect of the Capitol
- WMATA
- DDOT
- Washington Gas
- PEPCO
- Smithsonian
- National Archives

Agenda

- Opening Session
- Working Groups:
 - Emergency Planning and Coordination
 - Stormwater Management
 - Infrastructure Challenges
- Closing Public Session
 - Each work group reported out on outstanding issues and potential solutions that had been identified

Emergency Planning & Coordination



Emergency Planning Issues

- Coordination between federal agencies is insufficient
- Existing emergency notification systems not utilized efficiently
- Interaction between key emergency responders needs improvement
- Need to clarify who is "in charge"



Forum Recommendations

Establish Command-and-Control

- Single-point of command should be designated
- Federal clearinghouse needed

Improve Federal Disaster Planning

- "Compliance" is insufficient, plans must be tested
- Agency COOP plans should be coordinated
- Emergency responders should know each other
- Local federal agencies should share secure network



Forum Solutions

- Develop local, interagency secure network for shared data
- Establish federal clearinghouse
- 3. Go beyond "paper" compliance with NIMS
- 4. Coordinate local COOP plans
- Create back-ups and redundancies for emergency responders
- Develop a methodology to improve response time and effectiveness

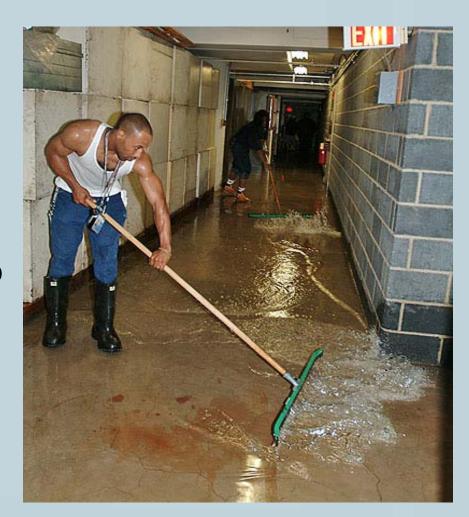
- 7. Involve OPM
- 8. Better utilize the existing emergency notification systems
- 9. Develop relationships between key personnel
- 10. Provide single point of command
- 11. Relax parking enforcement for emergencies

Stormwater Management



Stormwater Management Issues

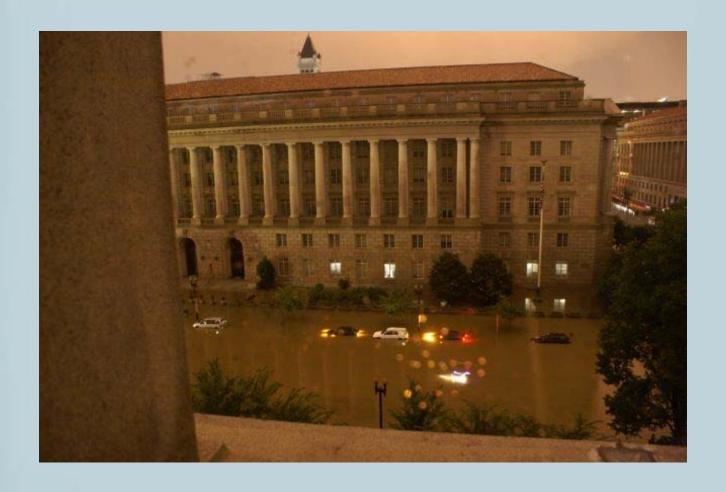
- Excess stormwater is problematic at smaller amounts than expected
- Catastrophic flooding is infrequent, yet likely problem
- Insufficient data exists to understand the Monumental Core hydrology, or systems and regulations in place to manage it



Forum Recommendations

- 1. Improve stormwater governance
- Increase funding for sewer operation, maintenance & capital improvements
- 3. Promote local stormwater management improvements
 - Develop stormwater BMPs
 - Create incentives for low impact development
 - Update stormwater management regulations, if necessary
 - Assessment of acceptable risk

Infrastructure Challenges



Infrastructure Challenges

- Sewer system in Monumental Core is old
 - No major renovations or improvements planned
 - Sewer upgrades occurred over many years and in piecemeal fashion
- Capacity of any particular sewer section varies
 - Depends on design standard used at the time of construction or renovation
 - DC WASA reports that capacity of the system varies between a 2-year to a 15-year storm event.



Forum Solutions

- Flood-proof federal buildings
- Improve street and catch-basin cleaning
- Undertake stormwater study



Stormwater / Engineering Study

- Need a thorough hydrology and sewer engineering study
 - To model for various storm scenarios to determine sewer performance capacity issues
 - To estimate the cost to design and construct those measures
- Three key outstanding issues
 - Who is the most appropriate to oversee this study
 - How much the study would cost
 - How the study would be funded

Next Steps

- Distribute forum proceedings to participants from sponsoring agencies
- Meet with relevant partners to discuss next steps and responsibilities
- Consider establishing a Steering Committee:
 - Members: NCPC, GSA, DHS, District representation
 - Goal: Offer direction to smaller working groups tasked with implementing the recommended strategies
 - Final report: Fall 2008
- Flooding risks east of Anacostia River
 - Research in progress, expect to be completed shortly