

Table 5.4 Petroleum Imports by Country of Origin, Selected Years, 1960-2011

Year	Persian Gulf ²	Selected OPEC ¹ Countries					Selected Non-OPEC ¹ Countries						Total Imports	Imports From Persian Gulf ² as Share of Total Imports	Imports From OPEC ¹ as Share of Total Imports
		Iraq	Nigeria	Saudi Arabia ³	Venezuela	Total OPEC ⁴	Brazil	Canada	Mexico	Russia ⁵	United Kingdom	Total Non-OPEC ⁴			
Thousand Barrels per Day													Percent		
1960	RE326	22	(⁶)	84	911	1,233	1	120	16	0	(s)	581	1,815	RE17.9	68.0
1965	R359	16	(⁶)	158	994	1,439	0	323	48	0	(s)	1,029	2,468	R14.5	58.3
1966	R319	26	(⁶)	147	1,018	1,444	0	384	45	0	6	1,129	2,573	R12.4	56.1
1967	R203	5	(⁶)	92	938	1,247	2	450	49	0	11	1,290	2,537	R8.0	49.2
1968	R218	0	(⁶)	74	886	1,287	(s)	506	45	0	28	1,553	2,840	R7.7	45.3
1969	R193	0	(⁶)	65	875	1,286	0	608	43	2	20	1,879	3,166	R6.1	40.6
1970	R184	0	(⁶)	30	989	1,294	2	766	42	3	11	2,126	3,419	R5.4	37.8
1971	R379	11	102	128	1,020	1,673	3	857	27	0	10	2,253	3,926	R9.7	42.6
1972	471	4	251	190	959	2,046	5	1,108	21	8	9	2,695	4,741	9.9	43.2
1973	848	4	459	486	1,135	2,993	9	1,325	16	26	15	3,263	6,256	13.6	47.8
1974	1,039	0	713	461	979	3,256	2	1,070	8	20	8	2,856	6,112	17.0	53.3
1975	1,165	2	762	715	702	3,601	5	846	71	14	14	2,454	6,056	19.2	59.5
1976	1,840	26	1,025	1,230	700	5,066	0	599	87	11	31	2,247	7,313	25.2	69.3
1977	2,448	74	1,143	1,380	690	6,193	0	517	179	12	126	2,614	8,807	27.8	70.3
1978	2,219	62	919	1,144	646	5,751	0	467	318	8	180	2,612	8,363	26.5	68.8
1979	2,069	88	1,080	1,356	690	5,637	1	538	439	1	202	2,819	8,456	24.5	66.7
1980	1,519	28	857	1,261	481	4,300	3	455	533	1	176	2,609	6,909	22.0	62.2
1981	1,219	(s)	620	1,129	406	3,323	23	447	522	5	375	2,672	5,996	20.3	55.4
1982	696	3	514	552	412	2,146	47	482	685	1	456	2,968	5,113	13.6	42.0
1983	442	10	302	337	422	1,862	41	547	826	1	382	3,189	5,051	8.8	36.9
1984	506	12	216	325	548	2,049	60	630	748	13	402	3,388	5,437	9.3	37.7
1985	311	46	293	168	605	1,830	61	770	816	8	310	3,237	5,067	6.1	36.1
1986	912	81	440	685	793	2,837	50	807	699	18	350	3,387	6,224	14.7	45.6
1987	1,077	83	535	751	804	3,060	84	848	655	11	352	3,617	6,678	16.1	45.8
1988	1,541	345	618	1,073	794	3,520	98	999	747	29	315	3,882	7,402	20.8	47.6
1989	1,861	449	815	1,224	873	4,140	82	931	767	48	215	3,921	8,061	23.1	51.4
1990	1,966	518	800	1,339	1,025	4,296	49	934	755	45	189	3,721	8,018	24.5	53.6
1991	1,845	0	703	1,802	1,035	4,092	22	1,033	807	29	138	3,535	7,627	24.2	53.7
1992	1,778	0	681	1,720	1,170	4,092	20	1,069	830	18	230	3,796	7,888	22.5	51.9
1993	1,782	0	740	1,414	1,300	4,273	33	1,181	919	55	350	4,347	8,620	20.7	49.6
1994	1,728	0	637	1,402	1,334	4,247	31	1,272	984	30	458	4,749	8,996	19.2	47.2
1995	1,573	0	627	1,344	1,480	4,002	8	1,332	1,068	25	383	4,833	8,835	17.8	45.3
1996	1,604	1	617	1,363	1,676	4,211	9	1,424	1,244	25	308	5,267	9,478	16.9	44.4
1997	1,755	89	698	1,407	1,773	4,569	5	1,563	1,385	13	226	5,593	10,162	17.3	45.0
1998	2,136	336	696	1,491	1,719	4,905	26	1,598	1,351	24	250	5,803	10,708	19.9	45.8
1999	2,464	725	657	1,478	1,493	4,953	26	1,539	1,324	89	365	5,899	10,852	22.7	45.6
2000	2,488	620	896	1,572	1,546	5,203	51	1,807	1,373	72	366	6,257	11,459	21.7	45.4
2001	2,761	795	885	1,662	1,553	5,528	82	1,828	1,440	90	324	6,343	11,871	23.3	46.6
2002	2,269	459	621	1,552	1,398	4,605	116	1,971	1,547	210	478	6,925	11,530	19.7	39.9
2003	2,501	481	867	1,774	1,376	5,162	108	2,072	1,623	254	440	7,103	12,264	20.4	42.1
2004	2,493	656	1,140	1,558	1,554	5,701	104	2,138	1,665	298	380	7,444	13,145	19.0	43.4
2005	2,334	531	1,166	1,537	1,529	5,587	156	2,181	1,662	410	396	8,127	13,714	17.0	40.7
2006	2,211	553	1,114	1,463	1,419	5,517	193	2,353	1,705	369	272	8,190	13,707	16.1	40.2
2007	2,163	484	1,134	1,485	1,361	5,980	200	2,455	1,532	414	277	7,489	13,468	16.1	44.4
2008	2,370	627	988	1,529	1,189	5,954	258	2,493	1,302	465	236	6,961	12,915	18.4	46.1
2009	1,689	450	809	1,004	1,063	4,776	309	2,479	1,210	563	245	6,915	11,691	14.4	40.9
2010	R1,711	R415	R1,023	R1,096	R988	R4,906	R272	R2,535	R1,284	R612	256	R6,887	R11,793	14.5	41.6
2011 ^P	1,862	460	817	1,195	944	4,534	249	2,706	1,205	621	158	6,825	11,360	16.4	39.9

¹ See "Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)" in Glossary.

² Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and the Neutral Zone (between Kuwait and Saudi Arabia).

³ Through 1970, includes half the imports from the Neutral Zone. Beginning in 1971, includes imports from the Neutral Zone that are reported to U.S. Customs as originating in Saudi Arabia.

⁴ On this table, "Total OPEC" for all years includes Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Venezuela, and the Neutral Zone (between Kuwait and Saudi Arabia); beginning in 1961, also includes Qatar; beginning in 1962, also includes Libya; for 1962–2008, also includes Indonesia; beginning in 1967, also includes United Arab Emirates; beginning in 1969, also includes Algeria; beginning in 1971, also includes Nigeria; for 1973–1992 and beginning in 2008, also includes Ecuador (although Ecuador rejoined OPEC in November 2007, on this table Ecuador is included in "Total Non-OPEC" for 2007); for 1975–1994, also includes Gabon; and beginning in 2007, also includes Angola. Data for all countries not included in "Total OPEC" are included in "Total Non-OPEC."

⁵ Through 1992, may include imports from republics other than Russia in the former U.S.S.R. See "U.S.S.R." in Glossary.

⁶ Nigeria joined OPEC in 1971. For 1960–1970, Nigeria is included in "Total Non-OPEC."

R=Revised, P=Preliminary, E=Estimate, (s)=Less than 500 barrels per day.

Notes: • The country of origin for refined petroleum products may not be the country of origin for the crude oil from which the refined products were produced. For example, refined products imported from refineries in the Caribbean may have been produced from Middle East crude oil. • Data include any imports for the Strategic Petroleum Reserve, which began in 1977. • Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Pages: • See <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/monthly/#petroleum> for updated monthly and annual data. • See <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/annual/#petroleum> for all annual data beginning in 1960. • See <http://www.eia.gov/petroleum/> for related information.

Sources: • 1960–1975—Bureau of Mines, *Minerals Yearbook*, "Crude Petroleum and Petroleum Products" chapter. • 1976–1980—U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), Energy Data Reports, *P.A.D. Districts Supply/Demand, Annual*, annual reports. • 1981–2010—EIA, *Petroleum Supply Annual*, annual reports. • 2011—EIA, *Petroleum Supply Monthly* (February 2012).