

## **APPENDIXES**

### **APPENDIX A**

#### **NOTES ON PREPARATION OF THE COUNTRY REPORTS**

The annual Country Reports on Human Rights Practices are based on information available from a wide variety of sources, including U.S. and foreign government officials, victims of human rights abuse, academic and congressional studies, and reports from the press, international organizations, and nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) concerned with human rights. We find particularly helpful, and make reference in the reports to, the role of NGOs, ranging from groups within a single country to those that concern themselves with human rights worldwide. While much of the information that we use is already public, information on particular abuses frequently cannot be attributed, for obvious reasons, to specific sources.

By law we must submit the Country Reports to Congress by February 25. To comply with this requirement, we provide guidance to U.S. diplomatic missions in July for submission of draft reports in September and October, which we update at year's end as necessary. Other offices in the Department of State provide contributions, and the Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights, and Labor prepares a final draft. Because of the preparation time required, it is possible that yearend developments may not be reflected fully. We make every effort to include reference to major events or significant changes in trends.

We have attempted to make the reports as comprehensive, objective, and uniform as possible in both scope and quality of coverage. We have paid particular attention to attaining a high standard of consistency in the reports despite the multiplicity of sources and the obvious problems associated with varying degrees of access to information, structural differences in political and social systems, and differing trends in world opinion regarding human rights practices in specific countries.

Evaluating the credibility of reports of human rights abuses often is difficult. With the exception of some terrorist organizations, most opposition groups and certainly most governments deny that they commit human rights abuses and usually go to great lengths to conceal any evidence of such acts. There are often few eyewitnesses to specific abuses, and they frequently are intimidated or otherwise prevented from reporting what they know. On the other hand, individuals and groups opposed to a particular government sometimes have powerful incentives to exaggerate or fabricate abuses, and some governments similarly distort or exaggerate abuses attributed to opposition groups. We have made every effort to identify those groups, for example, government forces or terrorists, that are believed, based on all the evidence available, to have committed human rights abuses. Where credible evidence is lacking, we have tried to indicate why it is not available. Many governments that profess to oppose human rights abuses in fact secretly order or tacitly condone them or simply lack the will or the ability to control those responsible for them. Consequently, in judging a government's policy, the reports look beyond statements of policy or intent and examine what a government has done to prevent human rights abuses, including the extent to which it investigates, brings to trial, and appropriately punishes those who commit such abuses.

To increase uniformity, the introduction of each country's report contains a brief setting that provides the context for reviewing its human rights performance. A description of the political framework and the role of security agencies in human rights is followed by a brief paragraph on the economy. The introduction concludes with an overview of human rights developments during the calendar year that mentions specific areas (for example, torture, freedom of speech and of the press, discrimination) where abuses and problems occurred.

We have continued the effort from previous years to expand coverage of human rights problems affecting women, children, persons with disabilities, and indigenous people in the reports. The appropriate section of each country report discusses any abuses that are targeted specifically against women (for example, rape or other violence perpetrated by governmental or organized opposition forces, or discriminatory

laws or regulations). In Section 5, we discuss socioeconomic discrimination; societal violence against women, children, persons with disabilities, or ethnic minorities; and the efforts, if any, of governments to combat these problems.

The following notes on specific section headings in each country report are not meant to be comprehensive descriptions of each subject but to provide an overview of the key issues covered and to show the overall organization of subjects:

*Arbitrary or Unlawful Deprivation of Life.*—Includes killings in which there is evidence of government involvement without due process of law or of political motivation by government or by opposition groups. Also covers extrajudicial killings (for example, the deliberate, illegal, or excessive use of lethal force by the police, security forces, or other agents of the State), as well as killings committed by police or security forces that resulted in the unintended death of persons without due process of law (for example, mistargeted bombing or shelling or killing of bystanders). Excludes combat deaths and killings by common criminals, if the likelihood of political motivation can be ruled out (see also “Internal Conflicts” below). Although mentioned briefly here, deaths in detention due to official negligence are covered in detail in the section on “Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman, or Degrading Treatment or Punishment.”

*Disappearance.*—Covers cases in which political motivation appears likely and in which the victims have not been found or perpetrators have not been identified. Cases eventually classed as political killings in which the bodies of those missing are discovered also are covered in the above section, while those eventually identified as arrest or detention may be covered under “Arbitrary Arrest, Detention, or Exile.”

*Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman, or Degrading Treatment or Punishment.*—Defines torture as an extremely severe form of cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment or punishment, committed by or at the instigation of government forces or opposition groups, with specific intent of causing extremely severe pain or suffering, whether mental or physical. Concentrates discussion on actual practices, not on whether they fit any precise definition, and includes use of physical and other force that may fall short of torture but which is cruel, inhuman, or degrading. Covers prison conditions, including information based on international standards, and deaths in prison due to negligence by government officials.

*Arbitrary Arrest, Detention, or Exile.*—Covers cases in which detainees, including political detainees, are held in official custody without being charged or, if charged, are denied a public preliminary judicial hearing within a reasonable period. Also discusses whether, and under what circumstances, governments exile citizens.

*Denial of Fair Public Trial.*—Describes briefly the court system and evaluates whether there is an independent judiciary and whether trials are both fair and public (failure to hold any trial is noted in the section above). Includes discussion of “political prisoners” (political detainees are covered above), defined as those convicted and imprisoned essentially for political beliefs or nonviolent acts of dissent or expression, regardless of the actual legal charge.

*Arbitrary Interference with Privacy, Family, Home, or Correspondence.*—Discusses the “passive” right of the individual to noninterference by the State. Includes the right to receive foreign publications, for example, while the right to publish is discussed under “Freedom of Speech and Press.” Includes the right to be free from coercive population control measures, including coerced abortion and involuntary sterilization but does not include cultural or traditional practices, such as female genital mutilation, which are addressed in Section 5.

*Use of Excessive Force and Violations of Humanitarian Law in Internal Conflicts.*—An optional section for use in describing abuses that occur in countries experiencing significant internal armed conflict. Includes indiscriminate, nonselective killings arising from excessive use of force, for example, by police in putting down demonstrations, or by the shelling of villages (deliberate, targeted killing is discussed in the section on “Arbitrary or Unlawful Deprivation of Life”). Also includes abuses against civilian noncombatants. For countries where use of this section would be inappropriate, that is, where there is no significant internal conflict, lethal use of excessive force by security forces is discussed in the section on “Arbitrary or Unlawful Deprivation of Life”; nonlethal excessive force is discussed in the section on “Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman, or Degrading Treatment or Punishment.”

*Freedom of Speech and Press.*—Evaluates whether these freedoms exist and describes any direct or indirect restrictions. Includes discussion of academic freedom.

*Freedom of Peaceful Assembly and Association.*—Evaluates the ability of individuals and groups (including political parties) to exercise these freedoms. Includes the ability of trade associations, professional bodies, and similar groups to maintain re-

lations or affiliate with recognized international bodies in their fields. The right of labor to associate, organize, and bargain collectively is discussed under the section on "Worker Rights" (see Appendix B).

*Freedom of Religion.*—Discusses whether the Constitution or laws provide for the right of citizens of any religious belief to worship free of government interference and whether the government generally respects that right. Includes the freedom to publish religious documents in foreign languages; addresses the treatment of foreign clergy and whether religious belief or lack thereof affects membership in a ruling party, a career in government, or ability to obtain services and privileges available to other citizens.

*Freedom of Movement Within the Country, Foreign Travel, Emigration, and Repatriation.*—Includes discussion of forced resettlement; "refugees" may refer to persons displaced by civil strife or natural disaster as well as persons who are "refugees" within the meaning of the Refugee Act of 1980, that is, persons with a "well-founded fear of persecution" in their country of origin or, if stateless, in their country of habitual residence, on account of race, religion, nationality, membership in a particular social group, or political opinion.

*Respect for Political Rights: The Right of Citizens to Change Their Government.*—Discusses the extent to which citizens have freedom of political choice and have the legal right and ability in practice to change the laws and officials that govern them. Assesses whether elections are free and fair.

*Governmental Attitude Regarding International and Nongovernmental Investigation of Alleged Violations of Human Rights.*—Discusses whether the government permits the free functioning of local human rights groups (including the right to investigate and publish their findings on alleged human rights abuses) and whether they are subject to reprisal by government or other forces. Also discusses whether the government grants access to and cooperates with outside entities (including foreign human rights organizations, international organizations, and foreign governments) interested in human rights developments in the country.

*Discrimination Based on Race, Sex, Religion, Disability, Language, or Social Status.*—Contains a subheading on Women, Children, and Persons with Disabilities. As appropriate also includes subheadings on *Indigenous People, Religious Minorities, and National/Racial/Ethnic Minorities*. Discrimination against other groups is discussed in the introductory paragraph(s) of the section. Addresses discrimination and abuses not discussed elsewhere in the report, focusing on laws, regulations, or state practices that are inconsistent with equal access to housing, employment, education, health care, or other governmental benefits for members of specific groups. (Abuses by government or opposition forces, such as killing, torture and other violence, or restriction of voting rights or free speech targeted against specific groups would be discussed under the appropriate preceding sections.) Discusses societal violence against women, e.g., "dowry deaths," "honor killings," wife beating, rape, female genital mutilation, and government tolerance of such under the subheading on women. Discusses the extent to which the law provides for, and the government enforces, equality of economic opportunity for women. Discusses violence or other abuse against children under that subheading. Discusses the extent to which persons with disabilities, including persons with mental illness, are subject to discrimination in, among other things, employment, education, and the provision of other government services.

*Worker Rights.*—See Appendix B.

## APPENDIX B

### REPORTING ON WORKER RIGHTS

The 1984 Generalized System of Preferences Renewal Act requires reporting on worker rights in GSP beneficiary countries. It states that internationally recognized worker rights include: "(A) the right of association; (B) the right to organize and bargain collectively; (C) a prohibition on the use of any form of forced or compulsory labor; (D) a minimum age for the employment of children; and (E) acceptable conditions of work with respect to minimum wages, hours of work, and occupational safety and health." All five aspects of worker rights are discussed in each country report under the section heading "Worker Rights." An additional subsection, listed as (F), addresses trafficking in persons. The discussion of worker rights considers not only laws and regulations but also their practical implementation and takes into account the following additional guidelines:

A. *The Right of Association* has been defined by the International Labor Organization (ILO) to include the right of workers and employers to establish and join organizations of their own choosing without previous authorization; to draw up their own constitutions and rules, elect their representatives, and formulate their programs; to join in confederations and affiliate with international organizations; and to be protected against dissolution or suspension by administrative authority.

The right of association includes the right of workers to strike. While strikes may be restricted in essential services, the interruption of which would endanger the life, personal safety, or health of a significant portion of the population, and in the public sector, these restrictions must be offset by adequate safeguards for the interests of the workers concerned (for example, mechanisms for mediation and arbitration, due process, and the right to judicial review of legal actions). Reporting on restrictions on the ability of workers to strike generally includes information on any procedures that may exist for safeguarding workers' interests.

B. *The Right to Organize and Bargain Collectively* includes the right of workers to be represented in negotiating the prevention and settlement of disputes with employers, the right to protection against interference, and the right to protection against acts of antiunion discrimination. Governments should promote mechanisms for voluntary negotiations between employers and workers and their organizations. Coverage of the right to organize and bargain collectively includes a review of the extent to which collective bargaining takes place and the extent to which unions, both in law and practice, effectively are protected against antiunion discrimination.

C. *Forced or Compulsory Labor* is defined as work or service exacted under the menace of penalty and for which a person has not volunteered. "Work or service" does not apply where obligations are imposed to undergo education or training. "Menace of penalty" includes loss of rights or privileges as well as penal sanctions. The ILO has exempted the following from its definition of forced labor: compulsory military service, normal civic obligations, certain forms of prison labor, emergencies, and minor communal services. Forced labor should not be used as a means of: (1) mobilizing and using labor for purposes of economic development; (2) racial, social, national, or religious discrimination; (3) political coercion or education, or as a punishment for holding or expressing political or ideological views opposed to the established political, social, or economic system; (4) labor discipline; or (5) as a punishment for having participated in strikes. Constitutional provisions concerning the obligation of citizens to work do not violate this right so long as they do not take the form of legal obligations enforced by sanctions and are consistent with the principle of "freely chosen employment."

D. *Minimum Age for Employment of Children* concerns the effective abolition of child labor by raising the minimum age for employment to a level consistent with the fullest physical and mental development of young people. ILO Convention 182 on the "worst forms of child labor," which had been ratified by 113 countries by the end of the year, identifies anyone under the age of 18 as a child and specifies certain types of employment as "the worst forms of child labor." These worst forms of labor include slavery, debt bondage, forced labor, forced recruitment into armed conflict,

child prostitution and pornography, involvement in illicit activity such as drug production or trafficking, and "work which, by its nature, or the circumstances in which it is carried out, is likely to harm the health, safety or morals or children." ILO Convention 182 permits the employment of children between the ages of 16 and 18 in what the convention describes as an "unhealthy environment," if adequate protective measures have been taken.

E. *Acceptable Conditions of Work* refers to the establishment and maintenance of mechanisms, adapted to national conditions, that provide for minimum working standards; that is: wages that provide a decent living for workers and their families; working hours that do not exceed 48 hours per week, with a full 24-hour rest day; a specified number of annual paid leave days; and minimum conditions for the protection of the safety and health of workers. Differences in the levels of economic development are taken into account in the formulation of internationally recognized labor standards. For example, many ILO standards concerning working conditions permit flexibility in their scope and coverage. They also may permit governments a wide choice in their implementation, including progressive implementation, by enabling them to accept a standard in part or subject to specified exceptions. Governments are expected to take steps over time to achieve the higher levels specified in such standards. However, this flexibility applies only to internationally recognized standards concerning working conditions. The ILO permits no flexibility in the acceptance of the basic human rights standards, that is, freedom of association, the right to organize and bargain collectively, the prohibition of forced labor, and the absence of discrimination.

F. *Trafficking In Persons* is defined as all acts involving the recruitment, harboring, transportation, provision, or obtaining of a person (man, woman, or child) for labor or services, through the use of force, fraud, or coercion for the purpose of subjection to involuntary servitude, peonage, debt bondage, or slavery. Sex trafficking is the recruitment, harboring, transportation, provision, or obtaining of a person for the purpose of a commercial sex act induced by force, fraud, or coercion, or in which the person induced to perform such an act has not attained 18 years of age. Reporting describes any legal prohibitions against trafficking; the extent to which the government enforces these prohibitions; the extent and nature of trafficking in persons to, from, or within the country, other geographic regions or countries affected by the traffic; the participation, facilitation, involvement or complicity of any government agents in trafficking; and aid or protection available to victims.

## APPENDIX C—International Human Rights Conventions

[See the footnotes for a key to the International Human Rights Conventions listed here.]

Country	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
Afghanistan .....	P	—	—	P	—	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	—	—	—	—	S	P	P
Albania* .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
Algeria .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	S	P
Andorra .....	—	—	—	—	P	P	—	P	—	—	S	S	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	P	—	P
Angola .....	—	P	P	—	P	P	P	—	P	—	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	—	P	P	—	P
Antigua & Barbuda .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	1	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
Argentina .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
Armenia .....	—	—	—	P	—	P	P	—	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P
Australia .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P
Austria .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P
Azerbaijan .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P
Bahamas .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	—	P	P	—	P
Bahrain .....	P	P	—	P	—	P	P	—	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P
Bangladesh .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P
Barbados .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	—
Belarus .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P
Belgium .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P
Belize .....	1	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	—	1	P	P	P	S	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P
Benin .....	2	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P
Bhutan* .....	—	—	—	—	P	P	—	—	—	—	—	S	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	P	—	P
Bolivia .....	P	—	P	S	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
Bosnia & Herz. ....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P
Botswana .....	1	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	—	1	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P
Brazil .....	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
Brunei* .....	1	—	—	—	—	P	P	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	P	P	—	P
Bulgaria .....	2	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P
Burkina Faso .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P
Burma .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	S	—	S	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	P	P	—	P
Burundi .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P
Cambodia .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	S	P	S	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P

## APPENDIX C—International Human Rights Conventions—Continued

[See the footnotes for a key to the International Human Rights Conventions listed here.]

Country	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
Cameroon .....	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P
Canada .....	P	—	P	P	—	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P
Cape Verde .....	—	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	—	P	P	P	P	—	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	—
Cen. African Rep. ....	2	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P
Chad .....	—	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P
Chile .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
China .....	2	—	—	P	—	P	P	—	—	P	—	—	P	S	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P
Hong Kong .....	P	—	—	P	—	—	—	—	—	P	—	—	P	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	P	P	P
Macau to 12–19–99 .....	—	—	—	P	—	—	—	P	—	—	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	—	—	P	P	P
Macau from 12–20–99 .....	—	—	—	P	—	—	—	—	—	—	P	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	P	—
China .....	—	—	—	P	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(Taiwan only)* .....	P	—	—	P	—	—	—	—	P	P	—	P	S	S	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia .....	S	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
Comoros .....	—	P	P	—	P	P	P	—	—	—	P	S	—	—	—	—	—	—	P	P	P	P	S	P
“Congo, Dem. Rep. of” .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P
“Congo, Republic of” .....	2	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	—
Cook Islands .....	—	—	—	—	P	P	P	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	P	P	P	P	—	—
Costa Rica .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
Cote D’Ivoire .....	2	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P
Croatia .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P
Cuba .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P
Cyprus .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P
Czech Republic .....	2	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P
Denmark .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	S	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P
Djibouti .....	—	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P
Dominica .....	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	1	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—
Dom. Republic .....	S	P	P	S	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	S
Ecuador .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P
Egypt .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
El Salvador .....	—	P	—	P	—	P	P	—	—	S	S	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P

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Equatorial Guinea .....	—	P	P	—	P	P	P	—	—	—	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Eritrea .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Estonia .....	—	2	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Ethiopia .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Fiji .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Finland .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
France .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Gabon .....	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Gambia .....	—	1	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Georgia .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Germany .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Ghana .....	—	2	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	S	P	P	P	P
Greece .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Grenada .....	—	1	P	P	P	1	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Guatemala .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Guinea .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Guinea-Bissau .....	—	P	—	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	S	P	P	P	P
Guyana .....	—	1	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	1	P	P	P
Haiti .....	—	2	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Holy See .....	—	—	—	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Honduras .....	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Hungary .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Iceland .....	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
India .....	—	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Indonesia .....	—	—	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Iran .....	—	S	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	S	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Iraq .....	—	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Ireland .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Israel .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Italy .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Jamaica .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Japan .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Jordan .....	—	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Kazakhstan .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Kenya .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P
Kiribati*	—	1	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	1	1	P	P

## APPENDIX C—International Human Rights Conventions—Continued

[See the footnotes for a key to the International Human Rights Conventions listed here.]

Country	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
Korea, Dem. Rep. of*	—	—	—	P	—	P	P	—	—	—	—	—	P	P	—	—	—	—	P	—	P	—	P	
Korea, Rep. of	—	—	—	P	—	P	P	—	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	
Kuwait	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	
Kyrgyzstan	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	
Laos	—	P	—	P	—	P	P	—	P	P	—	P	S	S	—	—	—	P	P	P	P	—	P	
Latvia	2	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	
Lebanon	2	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	
Lesotho	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	
Liberia	P	P	P	P	P	P	S	—	S	S	P	P	S	S	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	—	
Libya	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	
Liechtenstein*	—	—	—	P	—	P	P	—	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	
Lithuania	S	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	
Luxembourg	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	
Macedonia, F.Y.R.O.	2	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	
Madagascar	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	S	—	P	P	—	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	S	P	
Malawi	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	
Malaysia	—	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	P	—	P	P	—	P	
Maldives*	—	—	—	P	—	P	P	—	—	—	—	P	—	—	—	—	—	—	P	—	P	—	P	
Mali	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	
Malta	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	
Marshall Islands*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	P	
Mauritania	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	
Mauritius	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	
Mexico	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	
Micronesia*	—	—	—	—	P	P	P	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	P	P	P	—	P	
Moldova	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	
Monaco*	P	—	—	P	—	P	P	—	—	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	—	P	
Mongolia	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	S	S	P	
Morocco	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	S	P	P	
Mozambique	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	

2850

Namibia .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P
Nauru* .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	S	S	S	S	—	—	P	S	P	P
Nepal .....	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	—	P	—	P	P
Netherlands .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	—	P	P	P
New Zealand .....	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P
Nicaragua .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	S	P	P
Niger .....	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P
Nigeria .....	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P
Niue .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	P
Norway .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	—	P	P	P
Oman* .....	—	P	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	P	P	P	—	—	—	P	P	P	P
Pakistan .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	—	—	S	S	P
Palau .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	P	P	P
Panama .....	S	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P
Papua New Guinea .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	S	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
Paraguay .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	S	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
Peru .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	S	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
Philippines .....	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	S	P	P
Poland .....	2	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
Portugal .....	2	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	—	—	P	P	P
Qatar .....	—	P	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	P	P	P	—	—	—	—	P	P	P
Romania .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
Russia .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
Rwanda .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
Samoa* .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	P	P	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	P	P	P
San Marino .....	—	P	P	—	P	P	P	—	P	—	P	P	P	S	S	P	—	P	P	P
Sao Tome & Principe .....	—	—	P	—	P	P	P	—	—	—	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Saudi Arabia .....	P	P	—	P	—	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	—	—	P	P	P
Senegal .....	2	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
Serbia & Montenegro .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	P	P	P
Seychelles .....	2	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	1	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
Sierra Leone .....	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
Singapore .....	—	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
Slovak Republic .....	2	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
Slovenia .....	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	1	—	1	P	P	P
Solomon Islands .....	P	P	—	—	—	—	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	—	1	—	1	P	P	P

### APPENDIX C—International Human Rights Conventions—Continued

[See the footnotes for a key to the International Human Rights Conventions listed here.]

<b>Country</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>E</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>G</b>	<b>H</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>J</b>	<b>K</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>O</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Q</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>U</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>X</b>
Somalia .....	—	P	—	—	—	P	P	—	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	—	—	—	—	P	P	S
South Africa* .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	S	—	P	P	P	S	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P
Spain .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P
Sri Lanka .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	—	—	P	P	P	P
St. Kitts & Nevis* .....	1	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	1	1	P	P	—	—	P	—	—	—	P	P	—	P
St. Lucia .....	P	P	P	1	P	P	P	P	—	—	1	P	P	P	P	—	—	—	—	P	P	P	—	P
St. Vincent* .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	—	—	P	P	P	P	P
Sudan .....	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	—	S	P
Suriname .....	2	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	1	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	—	P
Swaziland .....	1	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	1	P	P	—	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P
Sweden .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P
Switzerland .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P
Syria .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	—	P	P
Tajikistan* .....	—	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P
Tanzania .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—
Thailand .....	—	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	—	P	P
Togo .....	2	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	—	P	P
Tonga* .....	1	—	—	P	—	P	P	P	—	—	1	1	1	P	—	—	—	—	P	P	—	—	P	—
Trinidad & Tobago .....	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	—	P
Tunisia .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P
Turkey .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	S	S	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P
Turkmenistan .....	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P
Tuvalu* .....	1	—	—	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	P	P	—	—	P	P	—	P
Uganda .....	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P
Ukraine .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P
United Arab Emir. ....	—	P	—	—	—	P	P	P	—	—	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	—	P
United Kingdom .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	S	S	P	P	S
United States .....	P	—	—	P	—	P	P	P	—	—	S	P	P	P	P	S	—	P	S	—	S	S	P	P
Uruguay .....	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P
Uzbekistan .....	—	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	—	P	P	P	P	P

Vanuatu*	—	—	—	—	P	P	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	P	P	P	P	—	P	
Venezuela	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	—	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	
Vietnam*	P	—	—	P	—	P	P	—	—	—	—	P	P	P	—	—	—	P	—	P	P	
Yemen	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	
Yugoslavia	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	
Zambia	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	
Zimbabwe	1	P	—	P	P	P	P	—	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	—	P

P = Party S = Signatory \* designates a non-ILO member

1 = Based on general declaration concerning treaty obligations prior to independence.

2 = Party to 1926 Convention only.

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**Key to Human Rights Conventions:** A—Slavery B—ILO Convention 29 C—ILO Convention 87 D—Genocide E—ILO Convention 98 F—Prisoners of War G—Civilians in War H—Traffic in Persons I—European HR Conv. J—Pol. Rights of Women K—Suppl. Slavery Conv. L—ILO Convention 105 M—Racial Discrimination N—Civil and Pol. Rights O—Econ./Soc./Cul. Rights P—UN Refugee Convention Q—UN Refugee Protocol R—American HR Conv. S—ILO Convention 138 T—Geneva Protocol I U—Geneva Protocol II V—Disc. Against Women W—Torture X—Rights of the Child

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## APPENDIX D

### INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS CONVENTIONS

- A. Convention to Suppress the Slave Trade and Slavery of September 25, 1926, as amended by the Protocol of December 7, 1953.
- B. Convention Concerning Forced Labor of June 28, 1930 (ILO Convention 29).
- C. Convention Concerning Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organize of July 9, 1948 (ILO Convention 87).
- D. Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide of December 9, 1948.
- E. Convention Concerning the Application of the Principles of the Right to Organize and Bargain Collectively of July 1, 1949 (ILO Convention 98).
- F. Geneva Convention Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War of August 12, 1949.
- G. Geneva Convention Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War of August 12, 1949.
- H. Convention for the Suppression of the Traffic in Persons and of the Exploitation of the Prostitution of Others of March 21, 1950.
- I. European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms of November 4, 1950.
- J. Convention on the Political Rights of Women of March 31, 1953.
- K. Supplementary Convention on the Abolition of Slavery, the Slave Trade, and Institutions and Practices Similar to Slavery of September 7, 1956.
- L. Convention Concerning the Abolition of Forced Labor of June 25, 1957 (ILO Convention 105).
- M. International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination of December 21, 1965.
- N. International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights of December 16, 1966.
- O. International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights of December 16, 1966.
- P. Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees of July 28, 1951.
- Q. Protocol Relating to the Status Of Refugees of January 31, 1967.
- R. American Convention on Human Rights of November 22, 1969.
- S. Convention Concerning Minimum Age for Admission to Employment of June 26, 1973 (ILO Convention 138).
- T. Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of August 12, 1949, and Relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I), of June 8, 1977.
- U. Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of August 12, 1949, and Relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II), of June 8, 1977.
- V. Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women of December 18, 1979.
- W. Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment of December 10, 1984.
- X. Convention on the Rights of the Child of November 20, 1989.

**APPENDIX E.—U.S. Economic and Security Assistance Country/Account Summaries ('Spigots')**  
**FY 2002**  
(\$ in thousands)

Countries/Accounts	CSH	DA	ESF	FMF	FSA	IMET	INCLE	MRA	NADR	Peace Corps	PKO	SEED	Other	Total	P.L. 480
<b>Africa</b>															
Africa Crisis Response Training .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,000	—	—	—	15,000	—
Africa Regional .....	44,233	63,660	—	—	—	—	7,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	115,393	46,394
Africa Regional Fund .....	—	—	—	49,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49,000	—
Africa Regional Peacekeeping .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39,905	—	—	39,905	—
African Development Bank .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,100	5,100	—
African Development Foundation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,542	16,542	—
African Development Fund .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100,000	100,000	—
Agriculture Initiative .....	—	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000	—
Angola .....	6,056	5,118	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,870	—	—	—	—	14,044	31,616
Anti-Corruption Initiative .....	—	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	—
ATA Regional-Africa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,639	—	—	—	—	2,639	—
Benin .....	7,743	8,982	—	—	—	502	—	—	—	2,280	—	—	—	19,507	4,687
Botswana .....	—	—	—	1,000	—	692	—	—	—	215	—	—	—	1,907	—
Burkina Faso .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,824	—	—	—	1,824	10,345
Burundi .....	400	4,200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,600	2,496
Cameroon .....	—	—	—	—	—	193	—	—	—	2,861	—	—	—	3,054	284
Cape Verde .....	—	—	—	—	—	146	—	—	—	1,258	—	—	—	1,404	3,774
Central African Republic .....	—	—	—	—	—	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128	760
Chad .....	—	—	—	—	—	216	—	—	350	—	—	—	—	566	3,743
Côte d'Ivoire .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,952	—	—	—	—	2,952
Countries in Transition .....	—	—	40,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40,000	—
Democratic Republic of Congo .....	21,178	4,773	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,951	11,555
Djibouti .....	—	—	—	1,500	—	163	—	—	404	—	—	—	—	2,067	1,059
Education for Development and Democracy .....	—	5,000	15,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,000	—
Education Initiative .....	—	10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,000	—
Eritrea .....	5,350	5,558	—	250	—	340	—	—	1,602	—	—	—	—	13,100	5,564
Ethiopia .....	23,057	20,200	—	2,250	—	445	—	—	1,275	—	—	—	—	47,227	58,423
Gabon .....	—	—	—	—	—	157	—	—	—	2,085	—	—	—	—	2,242
Gambia .....	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	1,674	—	—	—	—	1,722
Ghana .....	18,655	15,963	—	400	—	482	—	—	—	2,465	—	—	—	37,965	12,407
Guinea .....	6,700	15,442	—	—	—	266	—	—	103	2,478	—	—	—	24,989	6,818
Guinea-Bissau .....	—	—	—	—	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	1,298
Kenya .....	27,563	13,547	—	15,000	—	486	—	—	—	3,205	—	—	—	59,801	17,682
Lesotho .....	—	—	—	—	—	96	—	—	—	1,978	—	—	—	2,074	—
Liberia .....	1,600	3,725	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,325	5,643

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Madagascar .....	8,725	10,540	—	—	—	208	—	—	—	2,000	—	—	—	21,473	8,503
Malawi .....	15,540	13,829	—	—	—	385	—	—	—	2,242	—	—	—	31,996	13,699
Mali .....	14,488	21,688	—	—	—	342	—	—	—	2,741	—	—	—	39,259	1,355
Mauritania .....	—	—	—	—	—	130	—	—	—	1,733	—	—	—	1,863	3,213
Mauritius .....	—	—	—	—	—	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	—
Mozambique .....	17,677	22,438	—	—	—	153	—	187,500	—	2,259	1,494	—	—	44,021	18,448
MRA Africa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	1,762	—	—	187,500	—
Namibia .....	1,850	8,183	—	—	—	208	—	—	—	—	2,202	—	—	12,068	—
Niger .....	—	—	—	—	—	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,334	10,214
Nigeria .....	36,066	21,968	—	6,000	—	750	—	—	1,449	—	—	—	—	66,233	—
REDSO/ESA .....	9,475	15,859	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,334	—
Regional Center for South Africa ....	—	20,117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,117	—
Regional Organizations .....	—	—	4,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,000	—
Republic of the Congo .....	—	—	—	—	—	140	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	—
Rwanda .....	12,100	6,402	—	—	—	—	—	—	350	—	—	—	—	18,852	14,498
Safe Skies .....	—	—	3,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,000	—
Sao Tome and Principe .....	—	—	—	—	—	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	—
Senegal .....	15,005	13,950	—	400	—	931	—	—	92	3,001	—	—	—	33,379	1,790
Seychelles .....	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—
Sierra Leone .....	841	6,413	9,000	—	—	177	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,431	24,355
Somalia .....	500	2,267	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,200	—	—	—	—	3,967	19,729
South Africa .....	20,404	37,304	—	6,700	—	1,471	—	—	—	2,152	—	—	—	68,031	—
Sudan .....	500	10,631	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,131	60,190
Swaziland .....	—	—	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	—
Tanzania .....	16,700	8,108	—	—	—	275	—	—	—	2,652	—	—	—	27,735	4,827
Togo .....	—	—	—	—	—	83	—	—	—	2,143	—	—	—	2,226	—
Uganda .....	33,650	24,724	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,119	—	—	—	59,493	22,591
West Africa Regional .....	19,473	10,773	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,246	1,173
Zambia .....	30,700	14,822	—	—	—	189	—	—	816	2,859	—	—	—	49,386	8,060
Zimbabwe .....	6,450	2,512	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	339	—	—	—	9,301	25,522
<b>Total Africa .....</b>	<b>422,679</b>	<b>453,996</b>	<b>120,000</b>	<b>33,500</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10,332</b>	<b>7,500</b>	<b>187,500</b>	<b>15,474</b>	<b>53,714</b>	<b>54,905</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>121,642</b>	<b>1,481,242</b>	<b>462,851</b>

**East Asia and the Pacific**

ATA Regional—East Asia and the Pacific .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,472	—	—	—	5,472	—
Burma .....	—	—	6,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,500	—
Cambodia .....	15,000	—	20,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,290	—	—	—	37,290	1,085
China .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,595	—	—	1,595	—
China Rule of Law .....	—	—	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000	—
East Asia and Pacific Environmental Initiative .....	—	—	3,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,500	—
East Timor .....	—	—	25,000	1,000	—	43	—	—	—	612	7,103	—	—	33,758	—
Indonesia .....	35,568	38,704	50,000	—	—	405	4,000	—	8,000	—	—	—	—	136,677	5,670
KEDO .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90,500	—	—	—	—	90,500	—
Kiribati .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,037	—	—	—	1,037	—

**APPENDIX E.—U.S. Economic and Security Assistance Country/Account Summaries ('Spigots')**  
**FY 2002—Continued**  
 (\$ in thousands)

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**APPENDIX E.—U.S. Economic and Security Assistance Country/Account Summaries ('Spigots')**  
**FY 2002—Continued**  
 (\$ in thousands)

Countries/Accounts	CSH	DA	ESF	FMF	FSA	IMET	INCLE	MRA	NADR	Peace Corps	PKO	SEED	Other	Total	P.L. 480
Middle East Partnership Initiative ...	—	—	20,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,000	—
Middle East Regional Cooperation ...	—	—	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000	—
Morocco .....	4,600	5,766	—	3,500	—	1,041	—	—	—	2,718	—	—	—	17,625	—
MRA Near East .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102,900	—	—	—	—	—	102,900	—
MRA Refugees to Israel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60,000	—	—	—	—	—	60,000	—
Multinational Force and Observers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,015	—	—	16,015	—
Oman .....	—	—	—	25,000	—	481	—	—	515	—	—	—	—	25,996	—
Saudi Arabia .....	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	54	—
Tunisia .....	—	—	—	3,500	—	1,013	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,513	—
U.S. North Africa Economic Partnership .....	—	—	4,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,000	—
United Arab Emirates .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	350	—	—	—	—	350	—
West Bank/Gaza .....	—	—	72,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72,000	—
Yemen .....	—	—	8,000	20,000	—	488	—	—	800	—	—	—	—	29,288	395
<b>Total Near East .....</b>	<b>4,600</b>	<b>6,366</b>	<b>1,802,000</b>	<b>3,520,500</b>	—	<b>7,306</b>	—	<b>162,900</b>	<b>43,812</b>	<b>4,315</b>	<b>16,015</b>	—	—	<b>5,567,814</b>	<b>6,243</b>
<b>South Asia</b>															
Afghanistan .....	29,000	10,701	105,250	57,256	—	—	66,000	—	43,434	—	23,949	—	191,000	526,590	159,472
ATA Regional—South Asia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,882	—	—	—	—	6,882	—
Bangladesh .....	39,950	21,670	3,000	—	—	648	—	—	—	581	—	—	—	65,849	23,974
India .....	41,678	29,200	7,000	—	—	—	1,012	—	—	800	—	—	—	79,690	93,679
Maldives .....	—	—	—	—	—	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125	—
MRA South Asia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146,600	—	—	—	—	—	146,600	—
Nepal .....	20,000	7,597	3,000	14,000	—	377	—	—	—	2,111	—	—	—	47,085	2,352
Pakistan .....	14,000	10,000	624,500	75,000	—	894	90,500	—	10,100	—	220,000	—	—	1,044,994	5,134
South Asia Regional Funds .....	—	—	3,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,500	—
Sri Lanka .....	300	5,150	3,000	—	—	259	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,709	1,325
<b>Total South Asia .....</b>	<b>144,928</b>	<b>84,318</b>	<b>749,250</b>	<b>146,256</b>	—	<b>3,315</b>	<b>156,500</b>	<b>146,600</b>	<b>61,216</b>	<b>2,692</b>	<b>243,949</b>	—	<b>191,000</b>	<b>1,930,024</b>	<b>285,936</b>
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>															
Administration of Justice .....	—	—	8,663	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,663	—
Argentina .....	—	—	—	1,000	—	1,025	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,025	—
ATA Regional—Western Hemisphere .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,531	—	—	—	—	2,531	—
Bahamas .....	—	—	—	100	—	144	1,200	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,444	—
Belize .....	—	—	—	200	—	212	—	—	—	1,464	—	—	—	1,876	—

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Bolivia .....	19,690	12,853	10,000	500	—	712	87,600	—	—	2,922	—	—	—	134,277	19,566
Brazil .....	9,150	4,799	—	—	—	437	6,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,386	—
Caribbean Regional .....	3,550	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,550	—
Centers for Educational Excellence ..	—	—	7,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,000	—
Central American Regional .....	4,000	15,792	—	—	—	570	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,792	—
Chile .....	—	—	—	500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,070	—
Colombia .....	—	—	—	—	—	1,180	379,900	—	25,000	—	—	—	—	406,080	—
Costa Rica .....	—	—	—	—	—	389	—	—	—	899	—	—	—	1,288	—
Cuba .....	—	—	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000	—
Dominican Republic .....	9,532	6,450	2,300	350	—	527	—	—	—	3,121	—	—	—	22,280	—
Eastern Caribbean .....	—	—	10,800	2,000	—	672	—	—	—	2,019	—	—	—	15,491	—
Ecuador .....	—	6,840	15,000	3,000	—	625	25,000	—	370	2,813	—	—	—	53,648	1,530
El Salvador .....	15,653	45,640	25,200	1,000	—	814	—	—	—	2,463	—	—	—	90,770	—
Guatemala .....	15,700	12,320	10,000	—	—	350	3,500	—	—	4,255	—	—	—	46,125	21,502
Guyana .....	1,000	3,100	—	200	—	294	—	—	—	1,083	—	—	—	5,677	—
Haiti .....	638	250	30,000	300	—	14	—	—	—	1,504	91	—	—	32,797	23,128
Honduras .....	13,177	15,430	1,000	—	—	655	—	—	—	4,081	—	—	—	34,343	6,436
Inter-American Foundation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,107	13,107
Inter-American Investment Corpora- tion .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,000	18,000
Jamaica .....	3,121	9,471	1,532	600	—	586	1,550	—	—	2,242	—	—	—	19,102	—
LAC Regional .....	9,434	39,910	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49,344	—
Latin America Regional .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,000	—
Mexico .....	5,509	7,715	10,000	—	—	944	37,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,168	—
MRA Western Hemisphere .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,723	—	—	—	—	—	13,723	—
Nicaragua .....	8,470	16,602	2,800	500	—	372	—	—	—	2,639	—	—	—	31,383	15,136
OAS Development Assistance Pro- grams .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,500	5,500
OAS Fund for Strengthening Democ- racy .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,500	2,500
OAS/IADB Demining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,695	—	—	—	—	1,695	—
Panama .....	—	4,500	4,205	—	—	178	5,000	—	—	2,299	—	—	—	16,182	—
Paraguay .....	2,525	3,600	3,500	—	—	360	—	—	—	3,228	—	—	—	13,213	—
Peru .....	23,666	14,969	14,500	—	—	518	142,500	—	225	848	—	—	—	197,226	37,035
Peru-Ecuador Peace .....	—	—	4,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,500	—
Suriname .....	—	—	—	150	—	147	—	—	—	843	—	—	—	1,140	—
Trinidad and Tobago .....	—	—	—	300	—	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	432	—
Uruguay .....	—	—	—	1,000	—	464	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,464	—
Venezuela .....	—	—	500	—	—	500	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,000	—
WHA Regional Border Control .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,000	—
<b>Total Western Hemisphere .....</b>	<b>144,815</b>	<b>220,241</b>	<b>166,500</b>	<b>11,700</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12,821</b>	<b>708,250</b>	<b>13,723</b>	<b>29,821</b>	<b>38,723</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>39,107</b>	<b>1,385,792</b>	<b>124,333</b>
<b>Global</b>															
Asia Regional .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,050	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,050	—
Asia-Near East Regional .....	16,226	46,769	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62,995	—

**APPENDIX E.—U.S. Economic and Security Assistance Country/Account Summaries ('Spigots')**  
**FY 2002—Continued**  
 (\$ in thousands)

Countries/Accounts	CSH	DA	ESF	FMF	FSA	IMET	INCLE	MRA	NADR	Peace Corps	PKO	SEED	Other	Total	P.L. 480
Asian Development Fund .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98,017	98,017	—
ATA Program Management .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,247	—	—	—	—	13,247	—
ATA WMD Preparedness Program .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	—	—	—	—	2,000	—
CT Engagement w/Allies .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,000	—	—	—	—	3,000	—
CTBT International Monitoring System .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,566	—	—	—	—	16,566	—
Debt Restructuring .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	229,000	229,000	—
Demining Administrative Expenses ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	500	—	—	—	—	500	—
Demining Crosscutting Initiatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,962	—	—	—	—	3,962	—
Demining Mine Surveys .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,284	—	—	—	—	3,284	—
Demining Research and Training .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	600	—	—	—	—	600	—
Democracy, Conflict & Humanitarian Assistance .....	25,893	66,269	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92,162	—
Development Credit Program—Admin. Exp. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,500	7,500	—
DSCA Administrative Costs .....	—	—	—	2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	—
E-IMET Schools .....	—	—	—	—	—	2,600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,600	—
Economic Growth, Agriculture and Trade .....	—	182,297	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	182,297	—
Enhanced International Peace-keeping Capabilities .....	—	—	—	4,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,000	—
Export Control Program Administration .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	445	—	—	—	—	445	—
Export Control Regional Advisors .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,580	—	—	—	—	2,580	—
Export-Import Bank—Administrative Expenses .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63,000	63,000	—
Export-Import Bank—Direct Loans, Negative Subsidies .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(25,000)	(25,000)	—
Export-Import Bank—Loan Subsidy .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	727,323	727,323	—
FMF Administrative Costs .....	—	—	—	35,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,000	—
General Costs .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	395	—	—	—	—	—	—	395	—
Global Development Alliance .....	—	20,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,000	—
Global Environment Facility .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100,500	100,500	—
Global Health .....	322,766	3,714	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	326,480	—
Human Rights and Democracy Funds .....	—	—	13,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,000	—
INL Anticrime Programs .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,330	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,330	—

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**APPENDIX E.—U.S. Economic and Security Assistance Country/Account Summaries ('Spigots')**  
**FY 2002—Continued**  
 (\$ in thousands)

Countries/Accounts	CSH	DA	ESF	FMF	FSA	IMET	INCLE	MRA	NADR	Peace Corps	PKO	SEED	Other	Total	P.L. 480
Regional Advisors Training .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	—	—	—	—	200	—
Regional Narc. Training and Demand Reduction .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000	—
Systems Support and Upgrades .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,000	—
Terrorist Financing .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,000	—	—	—	—	10,000	—
Terrorist Interdiction Program .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,000	—	—	—	—	18,000	—
Trade and Development Agency .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,024	50,024
Trafficking in Persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,670	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,670	—
Transition Initiatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,000	50,000
Treasury Technical Assistance .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,500	9,500
U.S. Emergency Refugee and Migration Assistance Fund .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,000	15,000
UN Development Fund for Women .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	1,000
UN Development Program .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97,100	97,100
UN Environment Program .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,750	10,750
UN Voluntary Fund for Technical Cooperation in the Field of Human Rights .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,500	1,500
UN Voluntary Fund for Victims of Torture .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000	5,000
USAID Inspector General Operating Expenses .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,500	31,500
USAID Operating Expenses .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	564,000	564,000
USAID Security .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	2,000
World Food Program .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,000	6,000
World Meteorological Organization ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	2,000
World Trade Organization .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	1,000
<b>Total Global .....</b>	<b>668,074</b>	<b>341,216</b>	<b>28,000</b>	<b>41,000</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2,995</b>	<b>144,550</b>	<b>197,132</b>	<b>146,205</b>	<b>141,065</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2,920,764</b>	<b>4,631,001</b>	<b>41,074</b>
<b>Total FY-2002 .....</b>	<b>1,467,500</b>	<b>1,178,000</b>	<b>3,289,000</b>	<b>4,052,256</b>	<b>958,000</b>	<b>70,000</b>	<b>1,029,000</b>	<b>805,000</b>	<b>534,700</b>	<b>278,900</b>	<b>375,000</b>	<b>621,000</b>	<b>3,308,292</b>	<b>17,966,648</b>	<b>958,820</b>

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**APPENDIX E.—U.S. Economic and Security Assistance Country/Account Summaries ('Spigots')**  
**FY 2003**  
(\$ in thousands)

Countries/Accounts	CSH	DA	ESF	FMF	FSA	IMET	INCLE	MRA	NADR	Peace Corps	PKO	SEED	Other	Total	P.L. 480
<b>Africa</b>															
Africa Crisis Response Training .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,000	—	—	—	10,000	—
Africa Regional .....	33,915	102,646	—	—	—	—	7,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	143,561	—
Africa Regional Fund .....	—	—	32,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32,000	—
Africa Regional Peacekeeping .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,000	—	—	—	30,000	—
African Development Bank .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,104	5,104	—
African Development Foundation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,542	16,542	—
African Development Fund .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	118,073	118,073	—
Agriculture Initiative .....	—	20,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,000	—
Angola .....	5,400	2,750	—	—	—	—	100	—	3,500	—	—	—	—	11,750	8,004
Anti-Corruption Initiative .....	—	7,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,500	—
ATA Regional-Africa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,296	—	—	—	—	5,296	—
Benin .....	6,343	7,923	—	—	—	—	400	—	—	2,678	—	—	—	17,344	4,023
Botswana .....	—	—	—	1,000	—	—	600	—	—	1,209	—	—	—	2,809	—
Burkina Faso .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	2,509	—	—	—	2,559	10,121
Burundi .....	500	3,500	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	4,050	—
Cameroon .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	—	—	—	2,996	—	—	3,196	—
Cape Verde .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	1,352	—	—	1,472	3,500
Central African Republic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	—
Chad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	130	—	—	350	1,073	—	—	1,553	—
Comoros .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—
Cote d'Ivoire .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	1,244	—	—	—	1,294	—
Countries in Transition .....	—	31,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,000	—
Democratic Republic of Congo .....	13,476	10,024	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,550	—
Djibouti .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	185	—	250	—	—	—	—	435	—
ECOWAS .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—
Education Initiative .....	—	22,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,000	—
Equatorial Guinea .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—
Eritrea .....	5,400	4,619	—	500	—	400	—	—	1,100	—	—	—	—	12,019	1,908
Ethiopia .....	31,950	18,104	—	500	—	500	—	—	1,000	—	—	—	—	52,054	27,281
Gabon .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	—	—	2,424	—	—	—	2,584	—
Gambia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	2,033	—	—	—	2,083	—
Ghana .....	20,055	18,688	—	500	—	500	—	—	—	2,742	—	—	—	42,485	14,951
Guinea .....	7,160	15,765	—	—	—	—	250	—	—	2,812	—	—	—	25,987	3,441
Guinea-Bissau .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	200	—	—	—	—	275	—
Kenya .....	33,413	13,280	—	1,500	—	600	—	—	—	3,283	—	—	—	52,076	12,134
Lesotho .....	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	2,281	—	—	—	2,381	—

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**APPENDIX E.—U.S. Economic and Security Assistance Country/Account Summaries ('Spigots')**  
**FY 2003—Continued**  
 (\$ in thousands)

Countries/Accounts	CSH	DA	ESF	FMF	FSA	IMET	INCLE	MRA	NADR	Peace Corps	PKO	SEED	Other	Total	P.L. 480
Liberia .....	2,100	3,100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,200	1,027
Madagascar .....	8,493	9,785	—	—	—	170	—	—	—	1,970	—	—	—	20,418	10,732
Malawi .....	17,480	13,397	—	—	—	360	—	—	—	2,611	—	—	—	33,848	6,290
Mali .....	13,288	21,340	—	—	—	325	—	—	—	3,538	—	—	—	38,491	—
Mauritania .....	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	200	1,932	—	—	—	2,232	3,493
Mauritius .....	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—
Military Health Affairs .....	—	—	—	2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	—
Mozambique .....	21,800	23,692	—	—	—	215	—	—	3,130	2,066	—	—	—	50,903	16,871
MRA Africa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	187,500	—	—	—	—	—	187,500	—
Namibia .....	1,900	5,080	—	—	—	200	—	—	90	2,459	—	—	—	9,729	—
Niger .....	—	—	—	—	—	110	—	—	—	2,527	—	—	—	2,637	6,868
Nigeria .....	41,356	23,879	—	6,000	—	800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72,035	—
REDSO/ESA .....	9,125	13,163	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,288	—
Regional Center for South Africa .....	—	24,731	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,731	—
Regional Organizations .....	—	—	6,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,000	—
Republic of the Congo .....	—	—	—	—	—	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	—
Rwanda .....	12,150	6,023	—	—	—	150	—	—	450	—	—	—	—	18,773	10,978
Safe Skies .....	—	—	8,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,000	—
Sao Tome and Principe .....	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—
Senegal .....	14,762	13,618	—	500	—	900	—	—	—	3,454	—	—	—	33,234	—
Seychelles .....	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—
Sierra Leone .....	468	3,400	—	—	—	250	—	—	200	—	—	—	—	4,318	—
Somalia .....	200	2,700	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,200	—	—	—	—	4,100	—
South Africa .....	25,150	36,278	—	6,000	—	1,450	—	—	—	2,622	—	—	—	71,500	—
Sudan .....	300	22,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,300	—
Swaziland .....	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	1,313	—	—	—	1,413	—
Tanzania .....	22,490	10,446	—	—	—	230	—	—	—	3,041	—	—	—	36,207	—
Togo .....	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	2,310	—	—	—	2,410	—
Trade Initiative .....	—	15,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,000	—
Uganda .....	38,559	24,385	—	—	—	170	—	—	—	1,410	—	—	—	64,524	15,880
West Africa Regional .....	19,631	8,018	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,649	3,190
Zambia .....	37,404	12,881	—	—	—	225	—	—	700	3,443	—	—	—	54,653	—
Zimbabwe .....	14,223	1,885	—	—	—	—	—	—	270	—	—	—	—	16,378	—
<b>Total Africa .....</b>	<b>458,491</b>	<b>541,600</b>	<b>77,000</b>	<b>18,500</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11,095</b>	<b>7,000</b>	<b>187,500</b>	<b>17,936</b>	<b>63,332</b>	<b>40,000</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>139,719</b>	<b>1,562,173</b>	<b>160,692</b>

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<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>														
ATA Regional—East Asia and the Pacific														
Burma .....	—	—	6,500	—	—	—	—	—	2,366	—	—	—		
Cambodia .....	22,500	—	17,000	—	—	200	—	—	3,020	—	—	6,500		
China .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,104	—	—	42,720		
China Rule of Law .....	—	—	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,104		
East Timor .....	—	—	19,000	2,000	—	100	—	—	1,329	5,000	—	5,000		
Fiji .....	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	1,363	—	—	—		
Indonesia .....	32,568	38,704	60,000	—	—	400	—	—	75,000	—	—	131,672		
KEDO .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75,000		
Kiribati .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,182	—	—	1,182		
Laos .....	1,000	1,000	—	—	—	100	3,000	—	1,200	—	—	6,300		
Malaysia .....	—	—	—	—	—	800	—	—	300	—	—	1,100		
Micronesia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,866	—	1,866		
Mongolia .....	—	—	12,000	1,000	—	725	—	—	—	1,859	—	15,584		
MRA East Asia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,500	—	—	—	15,500		
Papua New Guinea .....	—	—	—	—	—	240	—	—	—	—	—	240		
Philippines .....	24,550	26,609	20,000	20,000	—	2,400	—	—	—	2,611	—	96,170		
Regional Democracy .....	—	—	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000		
Regional Security Fund .....	—	—	250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250		
Regional Women's Issues .....	—	—	4,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,000		
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	1,345	—	1,465		
Solomon Islands .....	—	—	—	—	—	150	—	—	—	27	—	177		
South Pacific Fisheries .....	—	—	18,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,000		
Thailand .....	1,000	2,250	—	2,000	—	1,750	3,750	—	50	1,694	—	12,494		
Tonga .....	—	—	—	—	—	125	—	—	—	1,071	—	1,196		
Vanuatu .....	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	1,414	—	1,514		
Vietnam .....	4,006	8,450	—	—	—	100	—	—	1,750	—	—	14,306		
<b>Total East Asia and the Pacific .....</b>	<b>85,624</b>	<b>77,013</b>	<b>166,750</b>	<b>25,000</b>	—	<b>7,410</b>	<b>6,750</b>	<b>15,500</b>	<b>83,686</b>	<b>17,865</b>	<b>5,000</b>	—	<b>490,598</b>	<b>10,245</b>
<b>Europe and Eurasia</b>														
ATA Regional—Europe and Eurasia ..														
Albania .....	—	—	—	5,000	—	900	—	—	490	1,227	—	28,000		
Armenia .....	—	—	—	3,000	70,000	750	—	—	2,600	1,535	—	—		
Belarus .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,517	—	—	17,517		
Azerbaijan .....	—	—	—	3,000	46,000	750	—	—	3,230	1,223	—	54,203		
Bosnia and Herzegovina .....	—	—	—	—	9,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,500		
Bulgaria .....	—	—	—	2,500	—	900	—	—	30	—	50,000	—		
Croatia .....	—	—	—	9,500	—	1,350	—	—	730	2,744	—	28,000		
Cyprus .....	—	—	15,000	—	—	700	—	—	90	—	30,000	—		
Estonia .....	—	—	—	6,000	—	—	—	—	260	—	—	36,790		
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	400	—	—	15,260		
Czech Republic .....	—	—	—	11,000	—	1,900	—	—	100	—	—	13,300		
—	—	—	6,750	—	1,100	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,950		
<b>Total Europe and Eurasia .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>35,805</b>	<b>35,805</b>	<b>—</b>		

**APPENDIX E.—U.S. Economic and Security Assistance Country/Account Summaries ('Spigots')**  
**FY 2003—Continued**  
 (\$ in thousands)

Countries/Accounts	CSH	DA	ESF	FMF	FSA	IMET	INCLE	MRA	NADR	Peace Corps	PKO	SEED	Other	Total	P.L. 480
Federal Republic of Yugoslavia .....	—	—	—	1,000	—	300	—	—	100	—	—	135,000	—	136,400	—
Georgia .....	—	—	—	7,000	87,000	1,200	—	—	1,100	1,404	—	—	—	97,704	—
Greece .....	—	—	—	—	—	600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	600	—
Hungary .....	—	—	—	11,000	—	1,900	—	—	270	—	—	—	—	13,170	—
International Fund for Ireland .....	—	—	25,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,000	—
Irish Visa Program .....	—	—	4,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,000	—
Kazakhstan .....	—	—	—	3,000	43,000	1,000	—	—	1,950	2,783	—	—	—	51,733	—
Kosovo .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85,000	—	85,000	—
Kyrgyz Republic .....	—	—	—	4,000	36,000	1,100	—	—	1,200	1,304	—	—	—	43,604	—
Latvia .....	—	—	—	7,000	—	1,100	—	—	1,600	—	—	—	—	9,700	—
Lithuania .....	—	—	—	7,500	—	1,100	—	—	920	—	—	—	—	9,520	—
Macedonia .....	—	—	—	11,000	—	650	—	—	190	1,138	—	50,000	—	62,978	—
Malta .....	—	—	—	1,000	—	300	—	—	480	—	—	—	—	1,780	—
Moldova .....	—	—	—	1,500	32,500	900	—	—	2,320	2,135	—	—	—	39,355	—
MRA Europe .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77,000	—	—	—	—	—	77,000	—
NIS Regional Export Controls .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	500	—	—	—	—	500	—
OSCE Bosnia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,500	—	—	17,500	—
OSCE Croatia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,300	—	—	2,300	—
OSCE Kosovo .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,500	—	—	12,500	—
OSCE Regional—Europe .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,550	—	—	14,550	—
Poland .....	—	—	—	13,000	—	2,000	—	—	600	—	—	—	—	15,600	—
Portugal .....	—	—	—	—	—	850	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	850	—
Regional FSA .....	—	—	—	—	67,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67,000	—
Regional SEED .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60,000	—	60,000	—
Romania .....	—	—	—	10,000	—	1,500	—	—	560	3,656	—	29,000	—	44,716	—
Russia .....	—	—	—	—	148,000	800	—	—	3,980	2,465	—	—	—	155,245	—
Science Centers/Bio Redirection .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,000	—	—	—	—	52,000	—
Slovakia .....	—	—	—	—	9,000	—	950	—	700	—	—	—	—	10,650	—
Slovenia .....	—	—	—	—	5,000	—	950	—	550	—	—	—	—	6,500	—
Tajikistan .....	—	—	—	—	22,500	350	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	22,900	—
Turkey .....	—	—	—	17,500	—	2,800	—	—	600	—	—	—	—	20,900	—
Turkmenistan .....	—	—	—	—	700	7,000	450	—	—	50	1,460	—	—	9,660	—
Ukraine .....	—	—	—	—	4,000	155,000	1,700	—	—	3,050	4,723	—	—	168,473	—
Uzbekistan .....	—	—	—	—	8,750	31,500	1,200	—	—	1,200	1,952	—	—	44,602	—
<b>Total Europe and Eurasia .....</b>	—	—	44,000	168,700	755,000	32,050	—	77,000	99,417	29,749	46,850	495,000	35,805	1,783,571	—

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<b>Near East</b>												
Algeria .....	—	—	—	—	—	550	—	—	—	—	—	550
ATA Regional-Near East Asia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,012	—	—	—	9,012
Bahrain .....	—	—	—	—	—	450	—	—	—	—	—	450
Egypt .....	—	—	615,000	1,300,000	—	1,200	—	—	135	—	—	1,916,335
Iraq Opposition .....	—	—	25,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,000
Israel .....	—	—	800,000	2,100,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,900,000
Jordan .....	—	—	250,000	198,000	—	2,400	—	—	1,000	1,035	—	452,435
Lebanon .....	—	500	32,000	—	—	700	—	—	900	—	—	34,100
Middle East Democracy .....	—	—	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000
Middle East Multilaterals .....	—	—	3,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,000
Middle East Regional Cooperation .....	—	—	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000
Morocco .....	—	6,713	—	5,000	—	1,500	—	—	3,333	—	—	16,546
MRA Near East .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	102,500	—	—	—	—	102,500
MRA Refugees to Israel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	60,000	—	—	—	—	60,000
Multinational Force and Observers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,400	—	—	16,400
Oman .....	—	—	—	20,000	—	750	—	—	150	—	—	20,900
Saudi Arabia .....	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	80	—	—	105
Tunisia .....	—	—	—	5,000	—	1,500	—	—	—	—	—	6,500
U.S. North Africa Economic Partnership .....	—	—	4,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,000
United Arab Emirates .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	350	—	—	—	350
West Bank/Gaza .....	—	—	75,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,000	125,000
Yemen .....	—	—	10,000	2,000	—	650	—	—	915	—	—	13,565
<b>Total Near East</b> .....	—	7,213	1,824,000	3,630,000	—	9,725	—	162,500	12,542	4,368	16,400	—
<hr/>												
<b>South Asia</b>												
ATA Regional-South Asia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,867	—	—	—	9,867
Bangladesh .....	33,700	24,720	7,000	—	—	750	—	—	1,017	—	—	67,187
India .....	40,785	34,400	25,000	50,000	—	—	1,000	—	1,750	—	—	152,935
Maldives .....	—	—	—	—	—	150	—	—	—	—	—	150
MRA South Asia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,300	—	—	—	—	30,300
Nepal .....	20,449	11,247	6,000	3,000	—	500	—	—	—	2,264	—	43,460
Pakistan .....	12,500	37,500	200,000	50,000	—	1,000	4,000	—	—	—	—	305,000
South Asia Regional Funds .....	—	—	2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000
Southwest Asia Initiatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,000	—	—	—	—	3,000
Sri Lanka .....	300	5,750	4,000	—	—	350	—	—	—	—	—	10,400
<b>Total South Asia</b> .....	107,734	113,617	244,000	103,000	—	3,750	7,000	30,300	11,617	3,281	—	624,299
<hr/>												
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>												
Administration of Justice .....	—	—	11,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,000
Argentina .....	—	—	—	2,000	—	1,000	—	—	—	—	—	3,000
ATA Regional-Western Hemisphere .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,442	—	—	—	8,442
Bahamas .....	—	—	—	100	—	140	1,200	—	—	—	—	1,440

**APPENDIX E.—U.S. Economic and Security Assistance Country/Account Summaries ('Spigots')**  
**FY 2003—Continued**  
 (\$ in thousands)

Countries/Accounts	CSH	DA	ESF	FMF	FSA	IMET	INCLE	MRA	NADR	Peace Corps	PKO	SEED	Other	Total	P.L. 480
Belize .....	—	—	—	300	—	175	—	—	—	1,555	—	—	—	2,030	—
Bolivia .....	18,513	12,230	10,000	2,000	—	800	91,000	—	—	3,032	—	—	—	137,575	21,525
Brazil .....	11,821	6,680	—	—	—	500	12,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,001	—
Caribbean Regional .....	4,688	10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,688	—
Central American Regional .....	5,412	20,142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,554	—
Chile .....	—	—	—	1,000	—	600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,600	—
Colombia .....	—	—	—	98,000	—	1,180	439,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	538,180	—
Costa Rica .....	—	—	—	—	—	400	—	—	—	1,191	—	—	—	1,591	—
Cuba .....	—	—	6,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,000	—
Dominican Republic .....	11,409	8,000	3,500	320	—	500	—	—	—	3,296	—	—	—	27,025	—
Eastern Caribbean .....	—	—	—	2,130	—	700	—	—	—	2,608	—	—	—	5,438	—
Ecuador .....	—	7,130	20,000	1,000	—	650	37,000	—	250	3,028	—	—	—	69,058	—
El Salvador .....	9,636	24,096	—	2,500	—	900	—	—	—	2,760	—	—	—	39,892	—
FTAA Technical Assistance .....	—	—	1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	—
Guatemala .....	11,739	14,960	7,500	—	—	350	3,400	—	—	4,740	—	—	—	42,689	18,013
Guyana .....	1,000	2,180	—	400	—	275	—	—	—	1,268	—	—	—	5,123	—
Haiti .....	14,000	11,000	—	400	—	50	—	—	—	1,689	—	—	—	27,139	22,375
Honduras .....	12,561	22,530	—	—	—	650	—	—	—	4,320	—	—	—	40,061	5,191
Inter-American Development Bank— Multilateral Investment Fund .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29,591	29,591
Inter-American Foundation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,000	14,000
Inter-American Investment Corpora- tion .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,352	30,352
Jamaica .....	3,070	13,710	—	700	—	600	1,300	—	—	2,424	—	—	—	21,804	—
LAC Regional .....	6,813	53,462	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60,275	—
Latin America Regional .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,500	—
Mexico .....	6,200	12,165	12,000	—	—	1,250	12,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	43,615	—
MRA Western Hemisphere .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,500	—	—	—	—	—	14,500	—
Nicaragua .....	7,606	19,730	—	500	—	400	—	—	200	2,874	—	—	—	31,310	10,363
OAS Development Assistance Pro- grams .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,500	5,500
OAS Fund for Strengthening Democ- racy .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,500	—
OAS/IAIDB Demining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,100	—	—	—	—	1,100	—
Panama .....	—	7,000	3,500	1,000	—	200	9,000	—	—	2,408	—	—	—	23,108	—
Paraguay .....	2,025	4,600	3,500	—	—	300	—	—	100	3,419	—	—	—	13,944	—
Peru .....	22,027	18,870	10,000	1,000	—	600	135,000	—	175	1,270	—	—	—	188,942	25,053

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**APPENDIX E.—U.S. Economic and Security Assistance Country/Account Summaries ('Spigots')**  
**FY 2003—Continued**  
 (\$ in thousands)

Countries/Accounts	CSH	DA	ESF	FMF	FSA	IMET	INCLE	MRA	NADR	Peace Corps	PKO	SEED	Other	Total	P.L. 480
<b>Human Rights and Democracy</b>															
Funds .....	—	—	12,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,000	—
INL Anticrime Programs .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,000	—
International Atomic Energy Agency Voluntary Contribution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,000	—	—	—	—	50,000	—
International Civil Aviation Organiza- tion .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	300	—
International Conservation Programs .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,225	6,225	—
International Contributions for Sci- entific, Educational, and Cultural Activities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,750	1,750	—
International Development Associa- tion .....	—	—	—	—	—	D—	—	—	—	—	—	874,338	874,338	—	
International Disaster Assistance .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	235,500	235,500	—
International Fund for Agricultural Development .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,004	15,004	—
International Law Enforcement Academies .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,500	—
International Organizations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,000	—
International Organizations/Partnerships .....	326,356	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	331,356	—
International Panel on Climate Change/UN Framework Conven- tion on Climate Change .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,600	5,600	—
International Trust Fund—NADR .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,000	—	—	—	—	10,000	—
Interregional Aviation Support .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	65,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	65,000	—
Montreal Protocol Multilateral Fund .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,000	23,000	—
MRA Administrative Expenses .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,000	—	—	—	—	—	16,000	—
MRA Migration .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,700	—	—	—	—	—	15,700	—
MRA Multiregional Activities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56,000	—	—	—	—	—	56,000	—
MRA Refugee Admissions .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130,000	—	—	—	—	—	130,000	—
Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,631	3,631	—
NADR Regional Export Controls .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	900	—	—	—	—	900	—
Non-Proliferation and Disarmament Fund .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,000	—	—	—	—	15,000	—

Oceans, Environmental and Science Initiative .....	—	—	2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	—
OPIC—Administrative Expenses .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39,885	39,885
OPIC—Credit Funding .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,000	24,000
OPIC—Net Offsetting Collections .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(291,000)	(291,000)
Partnership to Eliminate Sweatshops .....	—	—	4,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,000
Peace Corps Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155,598	—	—	—	155,598	—
Policy Initiatives .....	—	25,000	20,250	6,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51,250	775,172
Program & Policy Coordination .....	4,700	7,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,100	—
Program Development and Support .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,850	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,850	—
Regional Narc. Training and Demand Reduction .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000	—
Reserve to be Allocated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,000	25,000
Systems Support and Upgrades .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,000	—
Terrorist Interdiction Program .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	5,000	—
Trade and Development Agency .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44,512	44,512
Trafficking in Persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,000	—
Transition Initiatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55,000	55,000
Treasury Technical Assistance .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,000	10,000
U.S. Emergency Refugee and Migration Assistance Fund .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,000	15,000
UN Children's Fund .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120,000	120,000
UN Development Fund for Women .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	1,000
UN Development Program .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100,000	100,000
UN Environment Program .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,025	10,025
UN Voluntary Fund for Technical Cooperation in the Field of Human Rights .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,500	1,500
UN Voluntary Fund for Victims of Torture .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000	5,000
USAID Capital Investment Fund .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95,000	95,000
USAID Inspector General Operating Expenses .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32,700	32,700
USAID Operating Expenses .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	572,200	572,200
World Meteorological Organization .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	2,000
World Trade Organization .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	1,000
<b>Total Global .....</b>	<b>673,598</b>	<b>357,605</b>	<b>38,250</b>	<b>47,000</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>148,850</b>	<b>217,700</b>	<b>136,935</b>	<b>155,598</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2,957,596</b>	<b>4,735,432</b>	<b>775,172</b>		
<b>Total FY 2003 .....</b>	<b>1,473,967</b>	<b>1,365,533</b>	<b>2,490,000</b>	<b>4,107,200</b>	<b>755,000</b>	<b>80,000</b>	<b>928,000</b>	<b>705,000</b>	<b>372,400</b>	<b>317,000</b>	<b>108,250</b>	<b>495,000</b>	<b>3,265,063</b>	<b>16,462,413</b>	<b>1,185,000</b>		

**APPENDIX E.—U.S. Economic and Security Assistance Country/Account Summaries ('Spigots')**  
**FY 2004**  
(\$ in thousands)

Countries/Accounts	CSH	DA	ESF	FMF	FSA	IMET	INCLE	MRA	NADR	Peace Corps	PKO	SEED	Other	Total	P.L. 480
<b>Africa</b>															
Africa Regional .....	33,420	64,976	—	—	—	—	7,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	105,396	—
Africa Regional Fund .....	—	—	14,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,000	—
Africa Regional Peacekeeping .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,000	—	—	9,000	—
African Contingency Operations															
Training and Assistance .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,000	—	—	—	15,000	—
African Development Bank .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,105	5,105	—
African Development Foundation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,689	17,689	—
African Development Fund .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	118,081	118,081	—
Agriculture Initiative .....	—	43,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43,000	—
Angola .....	11,200	2,500	3,500	—	—	100	—	—	5,300	—	—	—	—	22,600	7,538
Anti-Corruption Initiative .....	—	6,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,000	—
ATA Regional-Africa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,906	—	—	—	—	4,906	—
Benin .....	7,529	6,892	—	—	—	500	—	—	—	3,079	—	—	—	18,000	4,699
Botswana .....	—	—	—	1,000	—	700	—	—	—	1,565	—	—	—	3,265	—
Burkina Faso .....	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	2,964	—	—	—	3,014	8,353
Burundi .....	2,500	1,800	3,500	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,900	9,500
Cameroun .....	—	—	—	—	—	200	—	—	—	3,534	—	—	—	3,734	—
Cape Verde .....	—	—	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	1,498	—	—	—	1,618	3,499
Central African Republic .....	—	—	—	—	—	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	—
Chad .....	—	—	—	—	—	150	—	—	650	1,302	—	—	—	2,102	2,327
Comoros .....	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—
Congo Basin Forest Partnership .....	—	15,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,000	—
Côte d'Ivoire .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,728	—	—	—	1,728	—
Democratic Republic of Congo .....	18,086	6,082	4,250	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,518	—
Djibouti .....	—	—	—	2,000	—	225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,225	—
ECOWAS .....	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—
Education Initiative .....	—	50,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,000	—
Equatorial Guinea .....	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—
Eritrea .....	5,400	840	—	500	—	450	—	—	1,000	—	—	—	—	8,190	2,256
Ethiopia .....	37,168	15,438	5,000	500	—	570	—	—	300	—	—	—	—	58,976	20,803
Gabon .....	—	—	—	—	—	160	—	—	—	2,809	—	—	—	2,969	—
Gambia .....	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	2,477	—	—	—	2,577	—
Ghana .....	22,220	14,575	—	500	—	500	—	—	—	3,421	—	—	—	41,216	21,767
Guinea .....	6,659	11,095	—	—	—	350	—	—	—	3,325	—	—	—	21,429	4,474
Guinea-Bissau .....	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—
Kenya .....	38,513	3,776	8,000	6,500	—	600	—	—	—	3,915	—	—	—	61,304	14,262

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Lesotho .....	2,045	1,100	—	—	—	125	—	—	—	2,755	—	—	—	2,880	—
Liberia .....	8,915	10,945	—	—	—	200	—	—	—	2,596	—	—	—	3,145	—
Madagascar .....	21,919	10,555	—	—	—	360	—	—	—	2,555	—	—	—	22,656	12,590
Malawi .....	12,659	17,027	—	—	—	350	—	—	—	4,399	—	—	—	35,389	4,918
Mali .....	—	—	—	—	—	125	—	—	100	2,373	—	—	—	34,435	—
Mauritania .....	—	—	—	—	—	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,598	3,204
Mauritius .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125	—
Military Health Affairs .....	—	—	—	1,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,500	—
Mozambique .....	24,200	16,061	—	—	—	225	—	—	1,750	2,469	—	—	—	44,705	16,659
MRA Africa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	209,070	—	—	—	—	—	—	209,070	—
Namibia .....	2,500	4,932	—	—	—	225	—	—	150	3,050	—	—	—	10,857	—
Niger .....	—	—	—	—	—	200	—	—	—	3,138	—	—	—	3,338	6,953
Nigeria .....	46,300	12,639	5,000	4,000	—	850	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68,789	—
REDSO/ESA .....	14,887	7,404	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,291	—
Regional Center for South Africa ....	—	12,771	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,771	—
Regional Organizations .....	—	—	3,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,000	—
Republic of the Congo .....	—	—	—	—	—	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	—
Rwanda .....	14,506	4,810	—	—	—	175	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,491	12,438
Safe Skies .....	—	—	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000	—
Sao Tome and Principe .....	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—
Senegal .....	15,825	12,209	—	500	—	1,000	—	—	—	4,036	—	—	—	33,570	5,387
Seychelles .....	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—
Sierra Leone .....	500	3,727	5,000	—	—	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,527	—
Somalia .....	411	965	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,300	—	—	—	—	2,676	—
South Africa .....	31,628	27,457	2,000	6,000	—	1,600	—	—	50	3,293	—	—	—	72,028	—
Sudan .....	16,426	49,613	15,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81,039	—
Swaziland .....	—	—	—	—	—	135	—	—	—	1,572	—	—	—	1,707	—
Tanzania .....	25,164	3,227	—	—	—	230	—	—	—	3,829	—	—	—	32,450	—
Togo .....	—	—	—	—	125	—	—	—	2,746	—	—	—	—	2,871	—
Trade Initiative .....	—	25,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,000	—
Uganda .....	41,795	20,273	—	—	—	200	—	—	—	1,723	—	—	—	63,991	18,520
West Africa Regional .....	23,800	5,878	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29,678	1,779
Zambia .....	40,095	9,632	—	—	—	225	—	—	300	4,003	—	—	—	54,255	3,100
Zimbabwe .....	15,835	746	4,000	—	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,581	—
<b>Total Africa .....</b>	<b>542,105</b>	<b>498,945</b>	<b>77,250</b>	<b>23,000</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12,510</b>	<b>7,000</b>	<b>209,070</b>	<b>15,806</b>	<b>76,154</b>	<b>24,000</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>140,875</b>	<b>1,626,715</b>	<b>185,026</b>

**East Asia and the Pacific**

ASEAN Regional .....	—	—	2,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,500	—
ATA Regional-East Asia and the Pacific .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,656	—	—	—	—	5,656	—
Burma .....	2,500	—	6,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,000	—
Cambodia .....	22,800	2,000	15,000	—	—	200	—	—	3,000	—	—	—	—	43,000	—
China .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,372	—	—	—	2,372	—
East Timor .....	—	—	13,500	2,000	—	150	—	—	—	1,559	2,000	—	—	19,209	—
Fiji .....	—	—	—	—	—	200	—	—	—	1,557	—	—	—	1,757	—

**APPENDIX E.—U.S. Economic and Security Assistance Country/Account Summaries ('Spigots')**  
**FY 2004—Continued**  
 (\$ in thousands)

Countries/Accounts	CSH	DA	ESF	FMF	FSA	IMET	INCLE	MRA	NADR	Peace Corps	PKO	SEED	Other	Total	P.L. 480
Indonesia .....	29,250	31,691	60,000	—	—	600	—	—	4,000	—	—	—	—	125,541	11,194
Kiribati .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,342	—	—	—	1,342	—
Laos .....	1,350	—	—	—	—	100	3,000	—	1,700	—	—	—	—	6,150	—
Malaysia .....	—	—	—	—	—	1,200	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	1,300	—
Micronesia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,021	—	—	—	2,021	—
Mongolia .....	—	—	10,000	1,000	—	850	—	—	—	2,073	—	—	—	13,923	—
MRA East Asia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,260	—	—	—	—	—	14,260	—
Papua New Guinea .....	—	—	—	—	—	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	—
Philippines .....	22,000	23,068	20,000	17,000	—	2,700	2,000	—	—	2,946	—	—	—	89,714	—
Regional Democracy .....	—	—	4,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,000	—
Regional Security Fund .....	—	—	250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250	—
Regional Women's Issues .....	—	—	3,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,000	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	150	—	—	—	1,524	—	—	—	1,674	—
Solomon Islands .....	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—
South Pacific Fisheries .....	—	—	18,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,000	—
Southeast Asia Regional Funds .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	700	—	—	—	—	700	—
Thailand .....	3,000	750	—	1,000	—	2,450	2,000	—	1,500	1,922	—	—	—	12,622	—
Tonga .....	—	—	—	—	—	125	—	—	—	1,145	—	—	—	1,270	—
Vanuatu .....	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	1,572	—	—	—	1,672	—
Vietnam .....	7,200	4,000	—	—	—	100	—	—	1,650	—	—	—	—	12,950	—
<b>Total East Asia and the Pacific .....</b>	<b>88,100</b>	<b>61,509</b>	<b>152,750</b>	<b>21,000</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9,275</b>	<b>7,000</b>	<b>14,260</b>	<b>18,306</b>	<b>20,033</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>394,233</b>	<b>11,194</b>
<b>Europe and Eurasia</b>															
Albania .....	—	—	—	4,000	—	975	—	—	500	1,467	—	28,000	—	34,942	—
Armenia .....	—	—	—	2,500	49,500	900	—	—	1,000	1,685	—	—	—	55,585	—
ATA Regional—Europe and Eurasia ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,051	—	—	—	19,051	—
Azerbaijan .....	—	—	—	2,500	41,500	900	—	—	3,300	1,402	—	—	—	49,602	—
Belarus .....	—	—	—	—	8,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,000	—
Bosnia and Herzegovina .....	—	—	—	2,000	—	900	—	—	800	—	—	44,000	—	47,700	—
Bulgaria .....	—	—	—	8,500	—	1,350	—	—	700	3,040	—	28,000	—	41,590	—
Croatia .....	—	—	—	5,000	—	800	—	—	750	—	—	25,000	—	31,550	—
Cyprus .....	—	—	7,500	—	—	—	—	—	300	—	—	—	—	7,800	—
Czech Republic .....	—	—	—	10,000	—	1,900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,900	—
Estonia .....	—	—	—	6,250	—	1,200	—	—	1,750	—	—	—	—	9,200	—
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,431	35,431	—

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**APPENDIX E.—U.S. Economic and Security Assistance Country/Account Summaries ('Spigots')**  
**FY 2004—Continued**  
 (\$ in thousands)

Countries/Accounts	CSH	DA	ESF	FMF	FSA	IMET	INCLE	MRA	NADR	Peace Corps	PKO	SEED	Other	Total	P.L. 480
Middle East Partnership Initiative ...	—	—	145,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145,000	—
Middle East Regional Cooperation ...	—	—	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000	—
Morocco	—	5,400	—	10,000	—	1,750	—	—	—	3,714	—	—	—	20,864	—
MRA Near East .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102,320	—	—	—	—	—	102,320	—
MRA Refugees to Israel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,000	—	—	—	—	—	50,000	—
Multinational Force and Observers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,400	—	—	16,400	—
Oman .....	—	—	—	25,000	—	1,000	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	26,100	—
Saudi Arabia .....	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	105	—
Tunisia .....	—	—	—	10,000	—	1,750	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,750	—
United Arab Emirates .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250	—	—	—	—	250	—
West Bank/Gaza .....	—	—	75,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75,000	—
Yemen .....	—	—	15,000	15,000	—	1,000	—	—	850	—	—	—	—	31,850	—
<b>Total Near East .....</b>	—	5,900	1,580,000	3,751,000	—	11,475	—	152,320	16,767	6,040	16,400	—	—	5,539,902	—
<b>South Asia</b>															
Afghanistan .....	21,000	150,000	150,000	150,000	—	600	40,000	—	18,950	—	20,000	—	—	550,550	—
ATA Regional-South Asia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,219	—	—	—	—	5,219	—
Bangladesh .....	32,000	18,850	6,000	—	—	800	—	—	—	1,255	—	—	—	58,905	45,445
India .....	40,800	27,100	20,000	5,000	—	1,250	—	—	1,000	—	—	—	—	95,150	45,000
Maldives .....	—	—	—	—	—	175	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175	—
MRA South Asia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79,040	—	—	—	—	—	79,040	—
Nepal .....	18,500	14,311	6,000	10,000	—	600	—	—	—	2,402	—	—	—	51,813	—
Pakistan .....	25,000	50,000	200,000	75,000	—	1,250	38,000	—	6,000	—	—	—	—	395,250	—
South Asia Regional Funds .....	—	—	2,000	—	—	500	—	—	1,700	—	1,000	—	—	2,000	—
Sri Lanka .....	500	5,000	14,000	1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,700	—
<b>Total South Asia .....</b>	137,800	265,261	398,000	241,000	—	5,175	78,000	79,040	32,869	3,657	21,000	—	—	1,261,802	90,445
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>															
Administration of Justice .....	—	—	7,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,000	—
Argentina .....	—	—	—	1,500	—	1,100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,600	—
ATA Regional-Western Hemisphere .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,297	—	—	—	—	2,297	—
Bahamas .....	—	—	—	100	—	140	1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,240	—
Belize .....	—	—	—	200	—	200	—	—	—	1,680	—	—	—	2,080	—
Bolivia .....	14,402	11,380	8,000	4,000	—	900	91,000	—	—	3,294	—	—	—	132,976	21,655
Brazil .....	12,011	8,222	—	—	—	500	12,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	32,733	—

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Caribbean Regional .....	6,532	3,480	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,012	—	
Central American Regional .....	7,628	17,231	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,859	—	
Chile .....	—	—	—	500	—	600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,100	—	
Colombia .....	—	—	—	110,000	—	1,600	463,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	574,600	—	
Costa Rica .....	—	—	—	—	—	400	—	—	—	1,374	—	—	—	1,774	—	
Cuba .....	—	—	7,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,000	—	
Dominican Republic .....	13,110	10,600	3,000	320	—	500	—	—	—	3,630	—	—	—	31,160	—	
Eastern Caribbean .....	—	—	—	2,000	—	700	—	—	—	2,939	—	—	—	5,639	—	
Ecuador .....	300	7,130	14,000	15,000	—	650	35,000	—	—	3,311	—	—	—	75,391	—	
El Salvador .....	6,334	28,712	—	2,000	—	900	—	—	—	3,113	—	—	—	41,059	—	
Guatemala .....	10,250	10,700	5,000	—	—	350	3,000	—	—	5,164	—	—	—	34,464	19,030	
Guyana .....	2,000	2,750	—	100	—	275	—	—	—	1,413	—	—	—	6,538	—	
Haiti .....	21,826	7,150	—	330	—	200	—	—	—	1,929	—	—	—	31,435	23,847	
Honduras .....	13,861	22,226	—	—	—	650	—	—	—	4,306	—	—	—	41,043	5,365	
Inter-American Development Bank— Multilateral Investment Fund .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32,614	32,614	
Inter-American Foundation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,185	15,185	
Inter-American Investment Corpora- tion .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,898	30,898	
Jamaica .....	3,407	13,060	—	600	—	600	1,500	—	—	2,754	—	—	—	21,921	—	
LAC Regional .....	5,161	38,338	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43,499	—	
Latin America Regional .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000	—	
Mexico .....	4,976	12,265	12,000	—	—	1,275	37,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	67,516	—	
MRA Western Hemisphere .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,000	—	—	—	—	—	21,000	—	
Nicaragua .....	6,855	24,152	—	500	—	400	—	—	300	3,236	—	—	—	35,443	10,565	
OAS Development Assistance Pro- grams .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,500	5,500	
OAS Fund for Strengthening Democ- racy .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,500	2,500	
OAS/IDB Demining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,000	—	—	—	—	3,000	—	
Panama .....	—	5,750	3,500	2,500	—	200	9,000	—	50	2,678	—	—	—	23,678	—	
Paraguay .....	2,025	4,000	3,500	—	—	300	—	—	—	3,815	—	—	—	13,640	—	
Peru .....	16,732	15,316	9,000	2,000	—	700	116,000	—	—	1,455	—	—	—	161,203	20,472	
Peru-Ecuador Peace .....	—	—	4,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,500	—	
South American Regional .....	1,154	2,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,554	—	
Suriname .....	—	—	—	150	—	150	—	—	—	1,021	—	—	—	1,321	—	
Third Border Initiative .....	—	—	9,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,000	—	
Trinidad and Tobago .....	—	—	—	300	—	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	450	—	
Uruguay .....	—	—	—	1,000	—	450	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,450	—	
Venezuela .....	—	—	500	—	—	700	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,200	—	
WHA Regional .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	50	—	
<b>Total Western Hemisphere .....</b>	<b>148,564</b>	<b>244,862</b>	<b>86,000</b>	<b>143,100</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14,590</b>	<b>778,500</b>	<b>21,000</b>	<b>5,697</b>	<b>47,112</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>86,697</b>	<b>1,576,122</b>	<b>100,934</b>

**APPENDIX E.—U.S. Economic and Security Assistance Country/Account Summaries ('Spigots')**  
**FY 2004—Continued**  
 (\$ in thousands)

Countries/Accounts	CSH	DA	ESF	FMF	FSA	IMET	INCLE	MRA	NADR	Peace Corps	PKO	SEED	Other	Total	P.L. 480
<b>Global</b>															
Asia Regional .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	—
Asia-Near East Regional .....	14,418	26,218	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40,636	—
Asian Development Fund .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	151,921	151,921	—
ATA Program Management .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,300	—	—	—	—	19,300	—
Civilian Police Program .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,700	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,700	—
CT Engagement w/Allies .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,500	—	—	—	—	2,500	—
CTBT International Monitoring System .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,300	—	—	—	—	19,300	—
Debt Restructuring .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	395,000	395,000	—
Demining Administrative Expenses ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	900	—	—	—	—	900	—
Demining Crosscutting Initiatives ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,975	—	—	—	—	4,975	—
Demining Mine Surveys .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,000	—	—	—	—	3,000	—
Demining New Country Programs .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,500	—	—	—	—	3,500	—
Demining Research and Training .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,525	—	—	—	—	1,525	—
Democracy, Conflict & Humanitarian Assistance .....	3,050	69,452	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72,502	—
Development Credit Program—Admin. Exp. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,000	8,000	—
E-IMET Schools .....	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	—
Economic Growth, Agriculture and Trade .....	—	149,703	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149,703	—
Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	450,000	450,000	—
Enhanced International Peacekeeping Capabilities .....	—	—	—	2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	—
Export Control Program Administration .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	650	—	—	—	—	650	—
Export Control Regional Advisors .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,020	—	—	—	—	6,020	—
Export-Import Bank—Administrative Expenses .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76,575	76,575	—
Export-Import Bank—Direct Loans, Negative Subsidies .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(113,000)	(113,000)	—
Famine Fund .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200,000	200,000	—
FMF Administrative Costs .....	—	—	—	40,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40,500	—
															2880

General Costs .....	—	—	—	—	—	500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	500	—
Global Development Alliance .....	—	—	15,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,000	—
Global Environment Facility .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	184,997	184,997
Global Health .....	306,063	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	306,063	—
Human Rights and Democracy															
Funds .....	—	—	17,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,000	—
INL Anticrime Programs .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,000	—
International Atomic Energy Agency															
Voluntary Contribution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,000	—	—	—	—	—	50,000	—
International Civil Aviation Organiza-															
tion .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	1,000
International Conservation Programs .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,225	6,225
International Contributions for Sci-															
entific, Educational, and Cultural															
Activities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	500	500
International Development Associa-															
tion .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	976,825	976,825
International Disaster Assistance ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	235,500	235,500
International Fund for Agricultural															
Development .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,004	15,004
International Law Enforcement															
Academies .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,500	—
International Organizations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,000	—
International Organizations/Partners-															
ships .....	251,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	251,500	—
International Panel on Climate															
Change/UN Framework Conven-															
tion on Climate Change .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,600	5,600
International Trust Fund—NADR .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,000	—	—	—	—	—	10,000
Intergovernmental Aviation Support .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	70,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70,000
Legislative and Public Affairs .....	2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000
Millennium Challenge Account .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,300,000	1,300,000
Mobile Emergency Training Team ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,000
Montreal Protocol Multilateral Fund .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,000	21,000
MRA Administrative Expenses .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,500
MRA Migration .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,500
MRA Multiregional Activities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	55,657	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55,657
MRA Refugee Admissions .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	135,750	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135,750
Multilateral Investment Guarantee															
Agency .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,002	4,002
NADR Regional Export Controls .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,200	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,200
New Course Development .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,184	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,184
Non-Proliferation and Disarmament															
Fund .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,000
Oceans, Environmental and Science															
Initiative .....	—	—	2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000

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**APPENDIX E.—U.S. Economic and Security Assistance Country/Account Summaries ('Spigots')**  
**FY 2004—Continued**  
 (\$ in thousands)

Countries/Accounts	CSH	DA	ESF	FMF	FSA	IMET	INCLE	MRA	NADR	Peace Corps	PKO	SEED	Other	Total	P.L. 480
OPIC—Administrative Expenses .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42,385	42,385	—
OPIC—Credit Funding .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,000	24,000	—
OPIC—Net Offsetting Collections .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(264,385)	(264,385)	—
Partnership to Eliminate Sweatshops .....	—	—	2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	—
Peace Corps Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	174,663	—	—	—	174,663	—
Policy Initiatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	787,001
Program & Policy Coordination .....	3,400	6,150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,550	—
Program Development and Support .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,850	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,850	—
Program Equipment .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,500	—	—	—	—	5,500	—
Regional Narc. Training and Demand Reduction .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000	—
Reserve to be Allocated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,000	25,000	—
SA/LW Conference .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	100	—
Systems Support and Upgrades .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000	—
Terrorist Interdiction Program .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,000	—	—	—	—	11,000	—
Trade and Development Agency .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60,000	60,000	—
Trafficking in Persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,000	—
Transition Initiatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55,000	55,000	—
Treasury Technical Assistance .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,000	14,000	—
U.S. Emergency Fund for Complex Foreign Crises .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100,000	100,000	—
U.S. Emergency Refugee and Migration Assistance Fund .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40,000	40,000	—
UN Children's Fund .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120,000	120,000	—
UN Development Fund for Women ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	1,000	—
UN Development Program .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100,000	100,000	—
UN Environment Program .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,025	10,025	—
UN Guards Contingent in Iraq .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	700	700	—
UN Voluntary Fund for Technical Cooperation in the Field of Human Rights .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,500	1,500	—
UN Voluntary Fund for Victims of Torture .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000	5,000	—
United Nations Crime Center .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	—
USAID Capital Investment Fund .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146,300	146,300	—
USAID Inspector General Operating Expenses .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,000	35,000	—

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USAID Operating Expenses .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	604,100	604,100	—	
World Food Program .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,000	6,000	—	
World Meteorological Organization ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	2,000	—	
World Trade Organization .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	1,000	—	
<b>Total Global</b> .....	578,431	268,523	21,000	42,500	—	2,500	145,050	226,407	186,654	174,663	—	—	5,047,774	6,693,502	787,001
<b>Total FY 2004</b> .....	1,495,000	1,345,000	2,535,000	4,414,000	576,000	91,700	1,015,550	760,197	385,200	359,000	94,900	435,000	5,310,777	18,817,324	1,185,000

## APPENDIX F—58TH UNHRC VOTING RECORD

## Resolutions Adopted by the Commission on Human Rights at its Fifty-Eighth Session

Year/No.	Title	Method of adoption <sup>1</sup>	Agenda item
2002/1	Situation of human rights in the occupied Palestinian territory.	roll-call vote (44/2/7)	4
2002/2	Strengthening of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights.	without a vote	4
2002/3	Situation in occupied Palestine	recorded vote (52/1/0)	5
2002/4	Question of Western Sahara ...	without a vote	5
2002/5	The use of mercenaries as a means of violating human rights and impeding the exercise of the right of peoples to self-determination.	recorded vote (36/8/9)	5
2002/6	Human rights in the occupied Syrian Golan.	recorded vote (34/1/18)	8
2002/7	Israeli settlements in the occupied Arab territories.	recorded vote (52/1/0)	8
2002/8	Question of the violation of human rights in the occupied Arab territories, including Palestine.	recorded vote (40/5/7)	8
2002/9	Combatting defamation of religions.	recorded vote (30/15/8)	6
2002/10	Human rights situation of the Lebanese detainees in Israel.	recorded vote (34/2/17)	9
2002/11	Assistance to Equatorial Guinea in the field of human rights.	recorded vote (32/1/20)	9
2002/12	Situation of human rights in Burundi.	without a vote	9
2002/13	Situation of human rights in parts of south-eastern Europe.	without a vote	9
2002/14	Situation of human rights in the Democratic Republic of the Congo.	without a vote	9
2002/15	Situation of human rights in Iraq.	recorded vote (28/4/21)	9
2002/16	Situation of human rights in the Sudan.	recorded vote (25/24/4)	9
2002/17	Cooperation with representatives of United Nations human rights bodies.	without a vote	9

**Resolutions Adopted by the Commission on Human Rights at  
its Fifty-Eighth Session—Continued**

Year/No.	Title	Method of adoption <sup>1</sup>	Agenda item
2002/18	Situation of human rights in Cuba.	recorded vote (23/21/9)	9
2002/19	Situation of human rights in Afghanistan.	without a vote	9
2002/20	Situation of human rights in Sierra Leone.	without a vote	9
2002/21	Adequate housing as a component of the right to an adequate standard of living.	without a vote	10
2002/22	Human rights and unilateral coercive measures.	recorded vote (38/6/9)	10
2002/23	The right to education .....	without a vote	10
2002/24	Question of the realization in all countries of the economic, social and cultural rights contained in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and in the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, and study of special problems which the developing countries face in their efforts to achieve human rights.	without a vote	10
2002/25	The right to food .....	without a vote	10
2002/26	Promotion of the enjoyment of the cultural rights of everyone and the respect for the different cultural identities.	without a vote	10
2002/27	Adverse effects of the illicit movement and dumping of toxic and dangerous products and wastes on the enjoyment of human rights.	recorded vote (37/14/2)	10
2002/28	Globalization and its impact on the full enjoyment of human rights.	recorded vote (38/15/0)	10
2002/29	Effects of structural adjustment policies and foreign debt on the full enjoyment of all human rights, particularly economic, social and cultural rights.	recorded vote (29/15/9)	10
2002/30	Human rights and extreme poverty.	without a vote	10

**Resolutions Adopted by the Commission on Human Rights at  
its Fifty-Eighth Session—Continued**

Year/No.	Title	Method of adoption <sup>1</sup>	Agenda item
2002/31	The right of everyone to the enjoyment of the highest attainable standard of physical and mental health.	without a vote	10
2002/32	Access to medication in the context of pandemics such as HIV/AIDS.	without a vote	10
2002/33	Draft optional protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment.	recorded vote (29/10/14)	11
2002/34	Strengthening of popular participation, equity, social justice and non-discrimination as essential foundations of democracy.	recorded vote (29/7/17)	11
2002/35	Human rights and terrorism ...	recorded vote (32/0/21)	11
2002/36	Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions.	recorded vote (36/2/14)	11
2002/37	Integrity of the judicial system	recorded vote (34/0/19)	11
2002/38	Torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment.	without a vote	11
2002/39	The incompatibility between democracy and racism.	without a vote	11
2002/40	Elimination of all forms of religious intolerance.	without a vote	11
2002/41	Question of enforced or involuntary disappearances.	without a vote	11
2002/42	Question of arbitrary detention	without a vote	11
2002/43	Independence and impartiality of the judiciary, jurors and assessors and the independence of lawyers.	without a vote	11
2002/44	The right to restitution, compensation and rehabilitation for victims of grave violations of human rights and fundamental freedoms.	without a vote	11
2002/45	Conscientious objection to military service.	without a vote	11
2002/46	Further measures to promote and consolidate democracy.	recorded vote (43/0/9)	11

**Resolutions Adopted by the Commission on Human Rights at  
its Fifty-Eighth Session—Continued**

Year/No.	Title	Method of adoption <sup>1</sup>	Agenda item
2002/47	Human rights in the administration of justice, in particular juvenile justice.	without a vote	11
2002/48	The right to freedom of opinion and expression.	without a vote	11
2002/49	Women's equal ownership, access to and control over land and the equal rights to own property and to adequate housing.	without a vote	10
2002/50	Integrating the human rights of women throughout the United Nations system.	without a vote	12
2002/51	Traffic in women and girls .....	without a vote	12
2002/52	Elimination of violence against women.	without a vote	12
2002/53	Abduction of children from northern Uganda.	without a vote	13
2002/54	International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of all Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families.	without a vote	14
2002/55	Tolerance and pluralism as indivisible elements in the promotion and protection of human rights.	without a vote	14
2002/56	Internally displaced persons ...	without a vote	14
2002/57	Rights of persons belonging to national or ethnic, religious and linguistic minorities.	without a vote	14
2002/58	Violence against women migrant workers.	without a vote	14
2002/59	Protection of migrants and their families.	without a vote	14
2002/60	Missing persons .....	without a vote	14
2002/61	Human rights of persons with disabilities.	without a vote	14
2002/62	Human rights of migrants .....	without a vote	14
2002/63	Working Group on Indigenous Populations of the Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights and the International Decade of the World's Indigenous People.	without a vote	15

**Resolutions Adopted by the Commission on Human Rights at  
its Fifty-Eighth Session—Continued**

Year/No.	Title	Method of adoption <sup>1</sup>	Agenda item
2002/64	Working Group of the Commission on Human Rights to elaborate a draft declaration in accordance with paragraph 5 of General Assembly resolution 49/214 of 23 December 1994.	without a vote	15
2002/65	Human rights and indigenous issues.	without a vote	15
2002/66	The work of the Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights.	without a vote	16
2002/67	Situation of human rights in Myanmar.	without a vote	9
2002/68	Racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related intolerance.	recorded vote (37/11/5)	6
2002/69	The right to development .....	recorded vote (38/0/15)	7
2002/70	Human rights defenders .....	without a vote	17
2002/71	Promotion of the right of peoples to peace.	recorded vote (33/15/5)	17
2002/72	Promotion of a democratic and equitable international order.	recorded vote (32/15/6)	17
2002/73	Human rights and international solidarity.	recorded vote (38/15/0)	17
2002/74	United Nations decade for human rights education (1995–2004).	without a vote	17
2002/75	Human rights and the environment as part of sustainable development.	without a vote	17
2002/76	The role of good governance in the promotion of human rights.	without a vote	17
2002/77	The question of the death penalty.	recorded vote (25/20/8)	17
2002/78	Status of the International Covenants on Human Rights.	without a vote	17
2002/79	Impunity .....	without a vote	17
2002/80	Composition of the staff of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights.	recorded vote (36/14/3)	18
2002/81	Protection of United Nations personnel.	without a vote	18

**Resolutions Adopted by the Commission on Human Rights at  
its Fifty-Eighth Session—Continued**

Year/No.	Title	Method of adoption <sup>1</sup>	Agenda item
2002/82	Regional cooperation for the promotion and protection of human rights in the Asian and Pacific region.	without a vote	18
2002/83	National institutions for the promotion and protection of human rights.	without a vote	18
2002/84	Human rights and thematic procedures.	without a vote	18
2002/85	Effective implementation of international instruments on human rights, including reporting obligations under international instruments on human rights.	without a vote	18
2002/86	Enhancement of international cooperation in the field of human rights.	recorded vote (40/0/13)	17
2002/87	Advisory services and technical cooperation in the field of human rights.	without a vote	19
2002/88	Assistance to Somalia in the field of human rights.	without a vote	19
2002/89	Situation of human rights in Cambodia.	without a vote	19
2002/90	Situation of human rights in the occupied Palestinian territory.	recorded vote (33/1/19)	4
2002/91	Enhancement of the effectiveness of the working methods of the Commission.	recorded vote (36/0/17)	3
2002/92	Rights of the child .....	without a vote	13

<sup>1</sup> In the case of a vote, the figures in brackets represent: votes in favor/votes against/abstentions.

**APPENDIX G—United Nations Commission on Human Rights Voting History, 1997–2000**

(Table 1 of 2.)

	Cuba				China-No Action					Iran			
	97	98	99	2000	95*	95*	97	99	2000	97	98	99	GA
<b>AFRICA-15</b>													
<b>Algeria</b> .....	a				y	n	y			y		a	
Burundi .....			n					y				a	
<b>Cameroon</b> .....					y	n						a	
<b>Djibouti</b> .....												n	
<b>DROC</b> .....	n	n	n				y	y		y	a	a	n
Liberia .....			a	n			a	a			y	a	n
<b>Libya</b> .....												n	
Madagascar .....	a	a	a	n			y	y	y	a	a	a	a
Mauritius .....			a	a	a	a		a	a		y	y	y
Niger .....		n	n				a	y			a		n
Nigeria .....				n				y				a	a
Senegal .....		a	a	a			a	a		a	n	n	n
<b>South Africa</b> .....	n	n	n			n	n			a	a	a	a
Swaziland .....				a					n			a	a
Zambia .....				n					y			a	a
<i>Botswana</i> .....	a	a	a				y	y		y	a	a	a
<i>Congo-B</i> .....	n	n	n				y	y		n	y	n	n
<i>Morocco</i> .....	a	y	y				y	y		n	n	n	n
<i>Rwanda</i> .....	n	n	a				n	a		a	y		y
<i>Sudan</i> .....	n	n	n	y	n		y	y		n	n	n	n
<i>Tunisia</i> .....	a	n	n				a	a		a	n	n	n

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**ASIA-12**

China .....	n	n	n	n	y	n	y	y	y	n	n	n	n	n	n
India .....	n	n	n	n	y	n	y	y	y	n	n	n	n	n	n
Indonesia .....	n	n	n	n	y	n	y	y	y	n	n	n	n	n	n
Japan .....	y	y	y	y	n	y	n	n	n	y	y	y	y	y	y
Korea .....	y	y	y	y	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
<b>Malaysia</b> .....	a	n	n	n	y	n	y	y	y	n	n	n	n	n	n
Pakistan .....	a	n	n	n	y	n	y	y	y	n	n	n	n	n	n
Qatar .....	a	n	n	a											
<b>Saudi Arabia</b> .....															n
<b>Syria</b> .....															n
<b>Thailand</b> .....															a
<b>Vietnam</b> .....															n
<i>Bangladesh</i> .....	a	a	a	a	y	n	y	y	y	n	n	n	n	n	n
<i>Bhutan</i> .....	n	n	n	n	y	n	y	y	y	a	n	n	n	n	n
<i>Nepal</i> .....	a	a	a	a	y	n	y	y	y	a	a	a	a	n	n
<i>Philippines</i> .....	a	a	a	a	n	a	a	a	a	a	n	n	n	n	n
<i>Sri Lanka</i> .....	a	a	n	a	y	n	y	y	y	a	a	n	n	n	n

**GRULAC-11**

Argentina .....	y	y	y	y			a	a	a	y	y	a	a	a	a
Brazil .....	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	y	y	y	y	y	y
Colombia .....	a		a	a	a	a	y	y	n	a		n	n	a	y
<b>Costa Rica</b> .....															
Cuba .....	n	n	n	n	y	n	y	y	y	n	n	n	n	n	n
Ecuador .....	a	a	y	a	n	y	a	a	a	y	y	y	y	y	y
Guatemala .....	a	a	a	y								y	y	y	y
Mexico .....	a	a	n	a	a	a	a	a	a	y	a	a	a	a	a
Peru .....	a	a	n	n	y	n		y	y		y	a	a	a	a
<b>Uruguay</b> .....	y									y			a		
Venezuela .....		a	n	n	a	a		y	y		y	n	n	n	n
<i>Chile</i> .....	y	a	y	y	a	a	n	a	a	y	y	y	y	y	y
<i>El Salvador</i> .....	y	y	a	y	n	y	n	n	n	y	y	y	y	y	y

APPENDIX G—United Nations Commission on Human Rights Voting History, 1997–2000—Continued  
 (Table 1 of 2.)

	Cuba				China-No Action					Iran				
	97	98	99	2000	95*	95*	97	99	2000	97	98	99	GA	2000
<b>E. EURO-5</b>														
Czech Repub .....	y	y	y	y			n	n	n	y	y	y	y	y
Latvia .....			y	y			n	n			y	y	y	y
Poland .....	y	y	y		n	y		n	n		y	y	y	y
Romania .....			y	y	n	y		a	abs		y	y	y	y
Russia .....	a	n	n	n	n	n	a	y	y	y	y	a	a	n
<b>WEOG-10</b>														
<b>Belgium</b> .....													y	
Canada .....	y	y	y	y	n	y	n	n	n	y	y	y	y	y
France .....	y	y	y	y	n	y	n	n	n	y	y	y	y	y
Germany .....	y	y	y	y	n	y	n	n	n	y	y	y	y	y
Italy .....	y	y	y	y	n	y	n	n	n	y	y	y	y	y
Norway .....			y	y				n	n		y	y	y	y
Portugal .....				y				n	n			y	y	y
Spain .....				y					n				y	y
UK .....	y	y	y	y	n	y	n	n	n	y	y	y	y	y
US .....	y	y	y	y	n	y	n	n	n	y	y	y	y	y
<i>Luxembourg</i> .....		y	y	y				n	n		y	y	y	y
<b>Total</b>														
yes .....	12	13	16	17	9	11	10	12	14	16	17	17	20	18
no .....	5	9	13	14	11	9	9	13	16	6	6	10	16	12
abstain .....	9	7	6	8	6	6	6	10	8	4	6	9	14	10

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**Final CHR Vote**

yes .....	19	16	21	21	22	20	27	22	22	26	23	23	22
no .....	10	19	20	18	22	21	17	17	18	7	14	16	20
abstain .....	24	18	12	14	09	12	9	14	12	19	16	14	11

\*China 95 had a tie in the no-action vote (22–22–9) and lost the actual vote (20–21–12).

\*\*Sudan was not a roll call vote so there is no official count. People raised their hand and the chair counted silently.

Countries in bold are new to the Commission this year.

Countries in italic left the Commission this year.

**APPENDIX G—United Nations Commission on Human Rights Voting History, 1997–2000**

(Table 2 of 2.)

	Iraq					Sudan					FRY					Chech	Democ		2893
	97	98	99	GA	2000	97	98	99	GA	2000	97	98	99	GA	2000	2000	99	2000	
<b>AFRICA-15</b>																			
Algeria .....	a		a		c			n			c			y					
Burundi .....				a					**							y	y		y
Cameroon .....		a					a						a						
Djibouti .....		a					n					y							
DROC .....	y	a	a			c	a	c	n		c	a	y	a			y		
Liberia .....		y		a		c		c		**		y			y	abs	y	y	
Libya .....			n					n					y						
Madagascar .....	a	a	a		a	c	a	c		**	c	a	y	y	a	n	y	y	
Mauritius .....		y	y	y			c	y		**		a	y	y	y	y	y	y	
Niger .....		a		a		c			a			y	y	y	y	y	y	y	
Nigeria .....			a	a				a	a				y	a	a				
Senegal .....	y	y	y	y		c	a	c	a	**		y	y	y	y	a	y	y	
South Africa .....	y	y	y	y		c	y	c	y		c	y	a	y			y		

APPENDIX G—United Nations Commission on Human Rights Voting History, 1997–2000—Continued  
 (Table 2 of 2.)

	Iraq					Sudan					FRY					Chech	Democ	
	97	98	99	GA	2000	97	98	99	GA	2000	97	98	99	GA	2000	2000	99	2000
<b>AFRICA-15</b> (Continued)																		
Swaziland .....			y	y				a	**			a	y	a			y	
Zambia .....		y	a				a	**			y	a	y			y		
Botswana .....	y	y	y	y		y	c	y	y		y	y	y	y	y	y	y	
Congo-B .....	a	a	a	a		a	c	a	**		a	a	a	a	n	y	a	
Morocco .....	a	a	a	a		a	c	n	**		y	y	y	y	abs	y	y	
Rwanda .....	a	y		y	c	a	c		**		a	y	y	y	y	y	y	a
Sudan .....	a	a	n	a	c	n	c	n	a		y	y	y	y	a	y	y	a
Tunisia .....	a	a	a	a	c	a	c	a	**		y	y	y	y	a	y	y	

**ASIA-12**

China .....	a	a	a	a	a	c	n	c	n	a	c	a	a	a	a	n	a	a
India .....	a	a	a	a	a	c	n	c	n	a	c	a	a	a	a	n	y	y
Indonesia .....	a	a	a	a	a	c	n	c	n	a	c	y	y	y	y	a	y	y
Japan .....	y	y	y	y	y	c	y	c	y	y	c	y	y	y	y	a	y	y
Korea .....	y	y	y	y	y	c	y	c	y	y	c	y	y	y	y	a	y	y
Malaysia .....	a	a	a	a		c	a		a		c	y		y				
Pakistan .....	a	a	a	a	a	c	n	c	n	a	c	y	y	y	y	y	y	a
Qatar .....	a		a			c	n	a			y	y	y	y	y	y	y	a
Saudi Arabia .....		y					n					y						
Syria .....		a					n					y						

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**ASIA-12** (Continued)

Thailand .....	a		y		y										
Vietnam .....	a		n												a
Bangladesh .....	a	a	a	a	c	a	c	a	a	c	y	y	y	y	a
Bhutan .....	a	y	y	y	y	c	a	c	a	c	y	y	y	y	a
Nepal .....	a	a	a	a	a	c	a	c	a	c	y	a	y	a	y
Philippines .....	a	a	y	a	y	c	a	c	a	*	c	y	y	y	a
Sri Lanka .....	a	a	a	a	a	c	a	c	a	c	a	y	y	n	y

**GRULAC-11**

Argentina .....	y	y	y	y	y	c	y	c	y	c	y	y	y	y	y
Brazil .....	y	y		y	y	c	y	y	**	c	y	y	y	a	y
Colombia .....	y		y	y	y	c		c	y	**	c	y	y	a	y
Costa Rica .....									y						y
Cuba .....	a	a	a	a	a	c	n	c	n	a	c	a	a	n	a
Ecuador .....	y	y	y	y	y	c	y	c	y	**	c	y	y	a	y
Guatemala .....	y	y	y	y	y	y	c	y	y		y	y	y	a	y
Mexico .....	y	a	y	y	y	c	y	c	y	a	c	y	a	y	y
Peru .....	y	y	y	y	y	y	c	y	y	**	y	y	y	a	y
Uruguay .....	y		y		c				y						y
Venezuela .....	a	y	y	a	y	c	y	**			y	y	y	a	y
Chile .....	y	y	y	y	y	c	y	c	y	**	c	y	y	y	y
El Salvador .....	y	y	y	y	y	c	y	c	y	**	c	y	y	y	y

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APPENDIX G—United Nations Commission on Human Rights Voting History, 1997–2000—Continued  
 (Table 2 of 2.)

	Iraq					Sudan					FRY					Chech	Democ	
	97	98	99	GA	2000	97	98	99	GA	2000	97	98	99	GA	2000	2000	99	2000
<b>E. EURO-5</b>																		
Czech Repub .....	y	y	y	y	y	c	y	c	y	y	c	y	y	y	y	y	y	y
Latvia .....		y	y	y		c	y	c	y	y		y	y	y	y	y	y	y
Poland .....	y	y	y	y	c	y	c	y	y		y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y
Romania .....		y	y	y	y	c	y	c	y	y		y	y	y	y	y	y	y
Russia .....	y	a	y	y	a	c	y	c	y	a	c	a	n	n	n	n	y	y
<b>WEOG-10</b>																		
Belgium .....			y					y					y					
Canada .....	y	y	y	y	y	c	y	c	y	y	c	y	y	y	y	y	y	y
France .....	y	y	y	y	y	c	y	c	y	y	c	y	y	y	y	y	y	y
Germany .....	y	y	y	y	y	c	y	c	y	y	c	y	y	y	y	y	y	y
Italy .....	y	y	y	y	y	c	y	c	y	y	c	y	y	y	y	y	y	y
Norway .....	y	y	y	y		y	c	y	y		y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y
Portugal .....		y	y	y			c	y	y			y	y	y	y			
Spain .....			y	y				y	y				y	y	y			
UK .....	y	y	y	y	y	c	y	c	y	y	c	y	y	y	y	y	y	y
US .....	y	y	y	y	y	c	y	c	y	y	c	y	y	y	y	y	y	y
Luxembourg .....	y	y	y	y	y	y	c	y	y		y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y
<b>Total</b>																		
yes .....	18	18	26	33	25	c	20	c	30		c	23	28	43	32	20	40	45
no .....	0	0	0	1	0	c	5	c	13		c	0	1	1	1	5	0	0
abstain .....	8	11	9	13	14	c	4	c	6		c	6	6	7	6	13	2	4

2896

**Final CHR Vote**

yes .....	31	32	35	32	c	31	c	28	c	41	46	44	25	51	45
no .....	0	0	0	0	c	6	c	0	c	9	1	1	7	0	0
abstain .....	22	21	18	21	c	16	c	24	c	12	6	8	19	2	8

\* China 95 had a tie in the no-action vote (22–22–9) and lost the actual vote (20–21–12).

\*\* Sudan was not a roll call vote so there is no official count. People raised their hand and the chair counted silently.

Countries in bold are new to the Commission this year.

Countries in italic left the Commission this year.

**APPENDIX G—United Nations Commission on Human Rights Voting History, 1999–2002**

(Table 1 of 2.)

	Cuba				China*			Iran				Iraq				GA	2897
	99	00	01	02	99	00	01	99	00	01	02	99	00	01	02		
<b>AFRICA-15</b>																	
Algeria (03) .....		n	n			y			n	n			n	n	a		
<b>Burkina Faso (05)</b> .....																	a
Cameroon (03) .....		y	y			y			a	a			a	a	a		
DROC (03) .....	n	x	n	y	x	a		a	n	a			a	a	a		
<b>Gabon (05)</b> .....																	y
Kenya (03) .....		a	a			y			a	a			a	a	a		
Libya (03) .....		n	n			y			n	n			n	n	n		
Senegal (03) .....	a	a	a	a	a	a	n	n	n	y	y	y	y	y	y		
Sierra Leone (04) .....			a						a						a	a	
South Africa (03) .....	n		n	n	n	a	a		a	a	y		y	a	a		
Sudan (04) .....	n	n		n	y	y		n	n	n	a	a			n	n	
Swaziland (05) .....		a	n	a	n	a		a	a	a		y	y	y	y		

APPENDIX G—United Nations Commission on Human Rights Voting History, 1999–2002—Continued  
 (Table 1 of 2.)

	Cuba				China*			Iran				Iraq				GA
	99	00	01	02	99	00	01	99	00	01	02	99	00	01	02	
<b>AFRICA-15</b> (Continued)																
Togo (04) .....			n							n			a	a		
Uganda (04) .....			a							a			a	a		
<b>Zimbabwe</b> (05) .....													a			
<b>ASIA-12</b>																
Bahrain (04) .....			n							n			a	a	a	a
China (05) .....	n	n	n	n	y	y	y	n	n	n	n	a	a	a	a	a
India (03) .....	n	n	n	n	y	y	y	n	n	n	n	a	a	a	a	a
Japan (05) .....	y	y	y	y	n	n	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y
Korea (04) .....	y	y	y	y	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	y	y	y	y	y
Malaysia (03) .....			n	n			y			n	n	a	a	a	a	a
Pakistan (04) .....	n	n	n	n	y	y	y	n	n	n	n	a	a	a	a	a
Saudi Arabia (03) .....			n	n			y			n	n		y	y	a	a
<b>Sri Lanka</b> (05) .....	n	a			y			n	n			a	a			a
Syria (03) .....			n	n		y			n	n			a	n	n	
Thailand (03) .....			a	a		y			a	a			a	a	a	
Vietnam (03) .....			n	n		y			n	n			a	a	a	
<b>GRULAC-11</b>																
Argentina (05) .....	y	y	y	y	a	a	a	a	a	y	y	y	y	y	y	y
Brazil (05) .....	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	y	a	a	y	y	y	y	y	y
Chile (04) .....	y	y		y	a	a		y	y	a	y	y	y	y	y	y
Costa Rica (03) .....			y	y			n			y	y		y	y	y	y
Cuba (03) .....	n	n	n	n	y	y	y	n	n	n	n	a	a	a	a	a
Guatemala (03) .....	a	y	y	y	a	n	n	y	y	a	y	y	y	y	y	y
Mexico (04) .....	n	a	a	y	a	a	a	a	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y

**GRULAC-11** (Continued)

<b>Paraguay</b> (05) .....	y
Peru (03) .....	n n a y y y a a a y y y y y y y
Uruguay (03) .....	y y y a a a a a y y y y y y y
Venezuela (03) .....	n n n n y y y n n n n y a a a a a

**E. EURO-5**

Armenia (04) .....	a	n	y
Croatia (04) .....	y	y	y
Poland (03) .....	y	y	y
Russia (03) .....	y	y	y
<b>Ukraine</b> (05) .....	y	y	y

**WEOG-10**

<b>Australia</b> (05) .....	y	y	y
<b>Austria</b> (04) .....	y	y	y
<b>Belgium</b> (03) .....	y	y	y
<b>Canada</b> (03) .....	y	y	y
<b>France</b> (04) .....	y	y	y
<b>Germany</b> (05) .....	y	y	y
<b>Ireland</b> (05) .....	y	y	y
<b>Sweden</b> (04) .....	y	y	y
<b>UK</b> (03) .....	y	y	y
<b>US</b> (05) .....	y	y	y

2899

**APPENDIX G—United Nations Commission on Human Rights Voting History, 1999–2002—Continued**  
 (Table 1 of 2.)

	Cuba				China*			Iran				Iraq				
	99	00	01	02	99	00	01	99	00	01	02	99	00	01	02	GA
<b>Final Vote</b>																
yes .....	21	21	22	23	22	22	23	23	22	21	19	35	32	30	28	97
no .....	20	18	20	21	17	18	17	16	20	17	20	0	0	3	4	3
abstain .....	12	14	10	9	14	12	12	14	11	15	14	18	21	19	21	77

\* China 95: tie in the no-action vote (22–22–9) and lost the actual vote (20–21–12).

\*\* Sudan was not a roll call vote, thus no official count.

\*\*\*Zim = Zimbabwe: no-action vote.

Countries in bold were new to the CHR in 2003.

Numbers within parenthesis in the year a country's term ends.

GA total votes = the entire GA body.

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**APPENDIX G—United Nations Commission on Human Rights Voting History, 1999–2002**  
(Table 2 of 2.)

**AFRICA-15** (Continued)

Kenya (03) .....		a	n	a		n	n		y	y	y
Libya (03) .....		a	n	n		a		y	a	a	y
Senegal (03) .....	c	**	a	n	a	a	a	y	y	y	y
Sierra Leone (04) .....			n	n			a			a	y
South Africa (03) .....	c		y	a	n	y	a	y	y	y	y
Sudan (04) .....	c	a	n	n	a	a	n	a	y	a	y
Swaziland (05) .....		**	a	n	n	a	a	y	a	a	y
Togo (04) .....			n	n			n				y
Uganda (04) .....			y	a			a			y	y
<b>Zimbabwe</b> (05) .....				n							

**ASIA-12**

Bahrain (04) .....			n	n		a			y	y	
China (05) .....	c	a	a	n	n	n	n	a	a	a	y
India (03) .....	c	a	a	n	n	n	n	y	y	y	y
Japan (05) .....	c	y	y	y	y	a	a	y	y	y	n
Korea (04) .....	c	y	y	y	y	a	a	y	y	y	n
Malaysia (03) .....			a	n	n	a	a		y	y	y
Pakistan (04) .....	c	a	a	n	n	y	y	a	y	y	y
Saudi Arabia (03) .....			a	n	n	y	y	a	y	y	y
<b>Sri Lanka</b> (05) .....	c	a		a	n			y	y	a	y
Syria (03) .....			a	n	n	a	n		a	a	y
Thailand (03) .....			a	a	a	a	a		y	y	y
Vietnam (03) .....			a	n	n	n	n		a	a	y

**GRULAC-11**

Argentina (05) .....	c	y	y	y	y	a	a	y	y	y	n
Brazil (05) .....		**	y	y	y	a	a				a
Chile (04) .....	c	y		y	y		a	y	y	y	n
Costa Rica (03) .....			y	y	y	a	y		y	y	n
Cuba (03) .....	c	a	a	n	n	n	n	a	a	a	y
Guatemala (03) .....	c	y	y	y	y	a	y	y	y	y	n
Mexico (04) .....	c	a	y	y	y	a	y	y	y	y	n
<b>Paraguay</b> (05) .....					y						

APPENDIX G—United Nations Commission on Human Rights Voting History, 1999–2002—Continued  
 (Table 2 of 2.)

	Sudan**					Chechn			Democ				Zim***
	99	00	01	02	GA	00	01	02	99	00	01	02	02
<b>GRULAC-11 (Continued)</b>													
Peru (03) .....	c	**	y	y	y	a	a	a	y	y	y	y	n
Uruguay (03) .....	a		y	y	y	a	a	a	y	y	y	y	n
Venezuela (03) .....	c	**	y	a	y	a	n	n	y	y	y	y	a
<b>E. EURO-5</b>													
Armenia (04) .....				a					n			y	n
Croatia (04) .....				y	y				a			y	n
Poland (03) .....	c	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	n
Russia (03) .....	c	a	y	n	n	n	n	n	y	y	y	y	y
Ukraine (05) .....					n								
<b>WEOG-10</b>													
Australia (05) .....						y							
Austria (04) .....					y	y			y			y	n
Belgium (03) .....			y	y	y		y	y			y	y	n
Canada (03) .....	c	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	n
France (04) .....	c	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	n
Germany (05) .....	c	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	n
Ireland (05) .....						y							
Sweden (04) .....					y	y			y			y	n
UK (03) .....	c	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	y	n
US (05) .....	c	a	a		y	y	y		y	y	y	y	

2902

**Final Vote**

yes .....	c	28	28	25	80	25	22	15	51	45	44	43	26
no .....	c	0	0	24	62	7	12	16	0	0	0	0	24
abstain .....	c	24	25	4	33	19	19	22	2	8	9	9	3

\*China 95: tie in the no-action vote (22–22–9) and lost the actual vote (20–21–12).

\*\*Sudan was not a roll call vote, thus no official count.

\*\*\*Zim = Zimbabwe: no-action vote.

Countries in bold were new to the CHR in 2003.

Numbers within parenthesis in the year a country's term ends.

GA total votes = the entire GA body.

## APPENDIX H.—UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS

### PREAMBLE

*Whereas* recognition of the inherent dignity and of the equal and inalienable rights of all members of the human family is the foundation of freedom, justice and peace in the world,

*Whereas* disregard and contempt for human rights have resulted in barbarous acts which have outraged the conscience of mankind, and the advent of a world in which human beings shall enjoy freedom of speech and belief and freedom from fear and want has been proclaimed as the highest aspiration of the common people,

*Whereas* it is essential, if man is not to be compelled to have recourse, as a last resort, to rebellion against tyranny and oppression, that human rights should be protected by the rule of law,

*Whereas* it is essential to promote the development of friendly relations between nations,

*Whereas* the peoples of the United Nations have in the Charter reaffirmed their faith in fundamental human rights, in the dignity and worth of the human person and in the equal rights of men and women and have determined to promote social progress and better standards of life in larger freedom,

*Whereas* Member States have pledged themselves to achieve, in co-operation with the United Nations, the promotion of universal respect for and observance of human rights and fundamental freedoms,

*Whereas* a common understanding of these rights and freedoms is of the greatest importance for the full realization of this pledge,

*Now, therefore,* The General Assembly, proclaims this Universal Declaration of Human Rights as a common standard of achievement for all peoples and all nations, to the end that every individual and every organ of society, keeping this Declaration constantly in mind, shall strive by teaching and education to promote respect for these rights and freedoms and by progressive measures, national and international, to secure their universal and effective recognition and observance, both among the peoples of Member States themselves and among the peoples of territories under their jurisdiction.

#### *Article 1*

All human beings are born free and equal in dignity and rights. They are endowed with reason and conscience and should act towards one another in a spirit of brotherhood.

#### *Article 2*

Everyone is entitled to all the rights and freedoms set forth in this Declaration, without distinction of any kind, such as race, colour, sex, language, religion, political or other opinion, national or social origin, property, birth or other status.

Furthermore, no distinction shall be made on the basis of the political, jurisdictional or international status of the country or territory to which a person belongs, whether it be independent, trust, non-self-governing or under any other limitation of sovereignty.

#### *Article 3*

Everyone has the right to life, liberty and the security of person.

#### *Article 4*

No one shall be held in slavery or servitude; slavery and the slave trade shall be prohibited in all their forms.

*Article 5*

No one shall be subjected to torture or to cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment.

*Article 6*

Everyone has the right to recognition everywhere as a person before the law.

*Article 7*

All are equal before the law and are entitled without any discrimination to equal protection of the law. All are entitled to equal protection against any discrimination in violation of this Declaration and against any incitement to such discrimination.

*Article 8*

Everyone has the right to an effective remedy by the competent national tribunals for acts violating the fundamental rights granted him by the constitution or by law.

*Article 9*

No one shall be subjected to arbitrary arrest, detention or exile.

*Article 10*

Everyone is entitled in full equality to a fair and public hearing by an independent and impartial tribunal, in the determination of his rights and obligations and of any criminal charge against him.

*Article 11*

1. Everyone charged with a penal offence has the right to be presumed innocent until proved guilty according to law in a public trial at which he has had all the guarantees necessary for his defence.

2. No one shall be held guilty without any limitation due to race, of any penal offence on account of nationality or religion, have the any act or omission which did not constitute a penal offence, under national or international law, at the time when it was committed.

*Article 12*

No one shall be subjected to arbitrary interference with his privacy, family, home or correspondence, nor to attacks upon his honour and reputation. Everyone has the right to the protection of the law against such interference or attacks.

*Article 13*

1. Everyone has the right to freedom of movement and residence within the borders of each state.

2. Everyone has the right to leave any country, including his own, and to return to his country.

*Article 14*

1. Everyone has the right to seek and to enjoy in other countries asylum from persecution.

2. This right may not be invoked in the case of prosecutions genuinely arising from non-political crimes or from acts contrary to the purposes and principles of the United Nations.

*Article 15*

1. Everyone has the right to a nationality.

2. No one shall be arbitrarily deprived of his nationality nor be denied the right to change his nationality.

*Article 16*

1. Men and women of full age, without any limitation due to race, nationality or religion, have the right to marry and to found a family. They are entitled to equal rights as to marriage, during marriage and at its dissolution.

2. Marriage shall be entered into only with the free and full consent of the intending spouses.

3. The family is the natural and fundamental group unit of society and is entitled to protection by society and the State.

*Article 17*

1. Everyone has the right to own property alone as well as in association with others.
2. No one shall be arbitrarily deprived of his property.

*Article 18*

Everyone has the right to freedom of thought, conscience and religion; this right includes freedom to change his religion or belief, and freedom, either alone or in community with others and in public or private, to manifest his religion or belief in teaching, practice, worship and observance.

*Article 19*

Everyone has the right to freedom of opinion and expression; this right includes freedom to hold opinions without interference and to seek, receive and impart information and ideas through any media and regardless of frontiers.

*Article 20*

1. Everyone has the right to freedom of peaceful assembly and association.
2. No one may be compelled to belong to an association.

*Article 21*

1. Everyone has the right to take part in the Government of his country, directly or through freely chosen representatives.

2. Everyone has the right of equal access to public service in his country.

3. The will of the people shall be the basis of the authority of government; this will shall be expressed in periodic and genuine elections which shall be by universal and equal suffrage and shall be held by secret vote or by equivalent free voting procedures.

*Article 22*

1. Everyone, as a member of society, has the right to social security and is entitled to realization, through national effort and international cooperation and in accordance with the organization and resources of each State, of the economic, social and cultural rights indispensable for his dignity and the free development of his personality.

*Article 23*

1. Everyone has the right to work, to free choice of employment, to just and favourable conditions of work and to protection against unemployment.

2. Everyone, without any discrimination, has the right to equal pay for equal work.

3. Everyone who works has the right to just and favourable remuneration insuring for himself and his family an existence worthy of human dignity, and supplemented, if necessary, by other means of social protection.

4. Everyone has the right to form and to join trade unions for the protection of his interests.

*Article 24*

Everyone has the right to rest and leisure, including reasonable limitation of working hours and periodic holidays with pay.

*Article 25*

1. Everyone has the right to a standard of living adequate for the health and well-being of himself and of his family, including food, clothing, housing and medical care and necessary social services, and the right to security in the event of unemployment, sickness, disability, widowhood, old age or other lack of livelihood in circumstances beyond his control.

2. Motherhood and childhood are entitled to special care and assistance. All children, whether born in or out of wedlock, shall enjoy the same social protection.

*Article 26*

1. Everyone has the right to education. Education shall be free, at least in the elementary and fundamental stages. Elementary education shall be compulsory. Technical and professional education shall be made generally available and higher education shall be equally accessible to all on the basis of merit.

2. Education shall be directed to the full development of the human personality and to the strengthening of respect for human rights and fundamental freedoms. It shall promote understanding, tolerance and friendship among all nations, racial or religious groups, and shall further the activities of the United Nations for the maintenance of peace.

3. Parents have a prior right to choose the kind of education that shall be given to their children.

*Article 27*

1. Everyone has the right freely to participate in the cultural life of the community, to enjoy the arts and to share in scientific advancement and its benefits.

2. Everyone has the right to the protection of the moral and material interests resulting from any scientific, literary or artistic production of which he is the author.

*Article 28*

Everyone is entitled to a social and international order in which the rights and freedoms set forth in this Declaration can be fully realized.

*Article 29*

1. Everyone has duties to the community in which alone the free and full development of his personality is possible.

2. In the exercise of his rights and freedoms, everyone shall be subject only to such limitations as are determined by law solely for the purpose of securing due recognition and respect for the rights and freedoms of others and of meeting the just requirements of morality, public order and the general welfare in a democratic society.

3. These rights and freedoms may in no case be exercised contrary to the purposes and principles of the United Nations.

*Article 30*

Nothing in this Declaration may be interpreted as implying for any State, group or person any right to engage in any activity or to perform any act aimed at the destruction of any of the rights and freedoms set forth herein.

*Hundred and eighty-third plenary meeting  
Resolution 217(A)(III) of the United Nations General Assembly,  
December 10, 1948*

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