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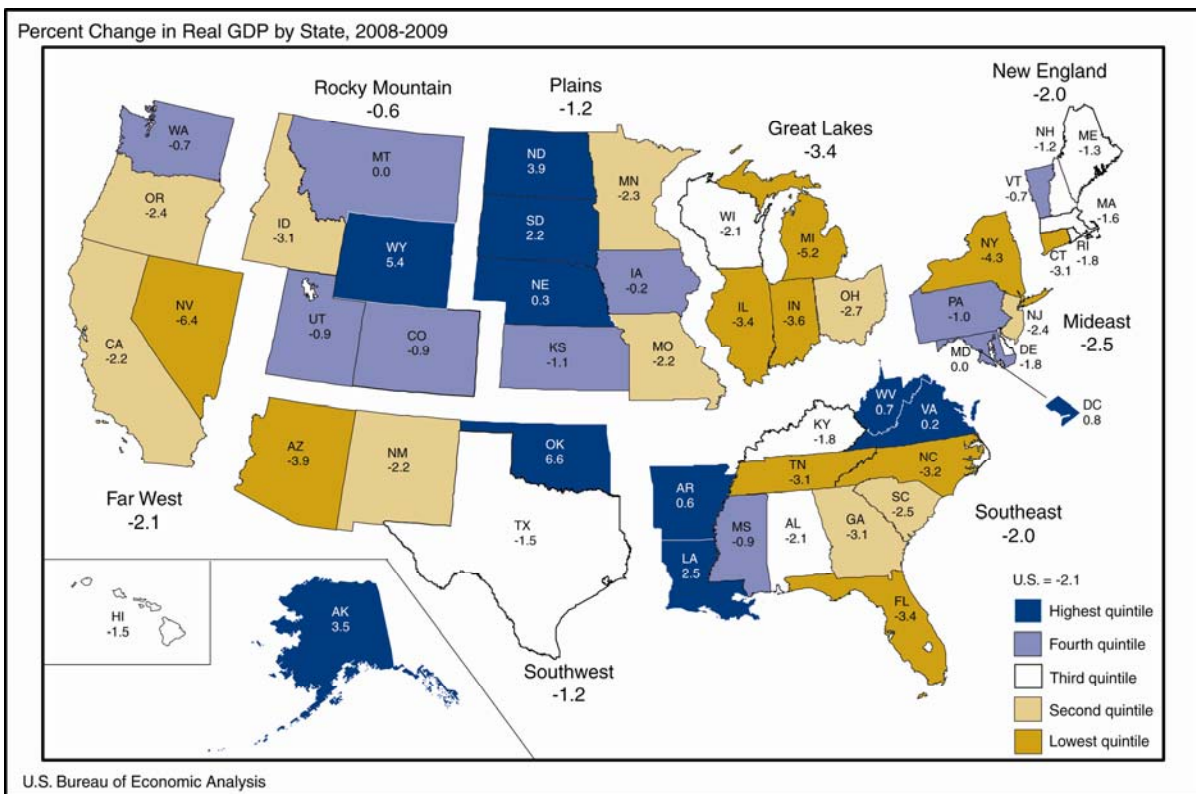
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ECONOMIC DOWNTURN WIDESPREAD AMONG STATES IN 2009

Advance 2009 and Revised 1963–2008 GDP-by-State Statistics

Real GDP declined in 38 states in 2009, led by national downturns in durable-goods manufacturing and construction, according to new statistics that breakdown GDP by state released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.¹ U.S. real GDP by state declined 2.1 percent in 2009 after increasing 0.1 percent in 2008.²

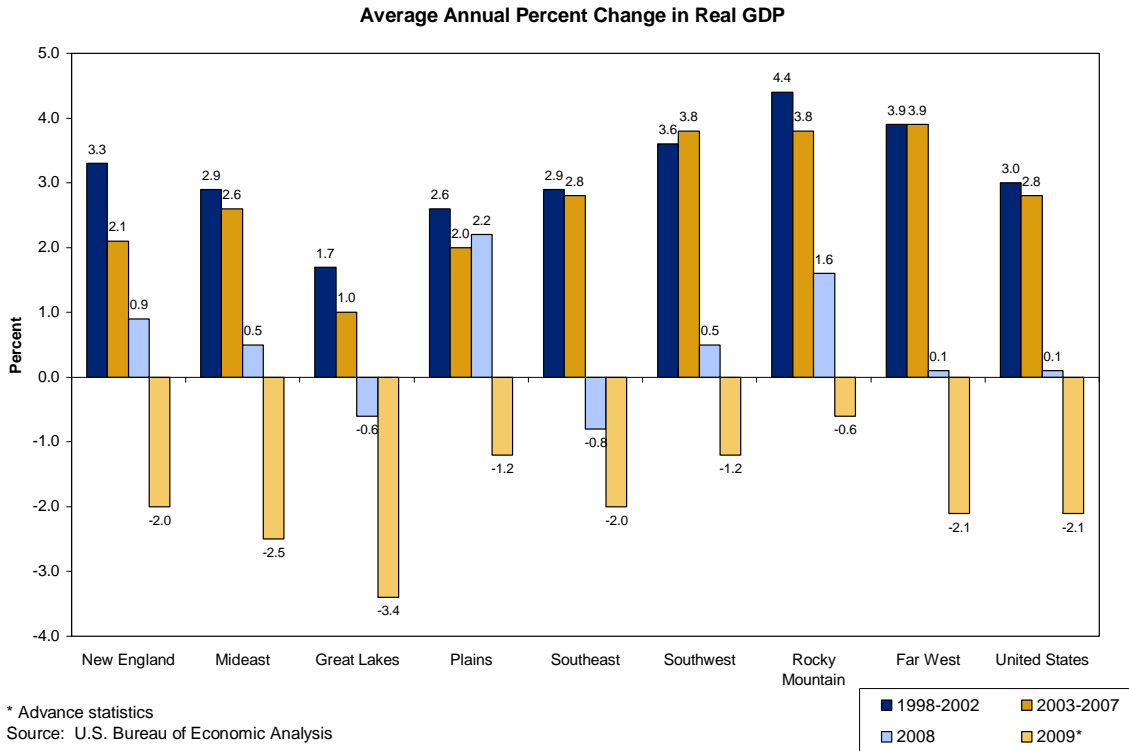


Real GDP declined in all eight BEA regions in 2009. The sharpest downturn was in the Great Lakes region where the decline in real GDP accelerated to 3.4 percent in 2009

¹ Real GDP by state is an inflation-adjusted measure of each state’s production, wherever sold. For a further description, see the “Explanatory Notes” section in this release.

² For an explanation of the relation between real GDP by state and real GDP in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs), see the section “Relation of GDP by state to U.S. Gross Domestic Product.”

from a decline of 0.6 percent in 2008. Real GDP declined in 2009 in all five states of the Great Lakes region, led by Michigan with a decline of 5.2 percent.



Durable-goods manufacturing and construction led the decline in real U.S. GDP by state in 2009. One of these two industries was the leading contributor to the decline in 34 states. The states hardest hit by the decline in durable-goods manufacturing were Michigan, Indiana, Ohio, Wisconsin, Tennessee, and Kentucky. The decline in construction subtracted more than one percentage point from growth in Nevada, Arizona, and Idaho, and nearly subtracted a point in Florida. In addition to the decline in construction, declines in accommodation and food services, and real estate, rental, and leasing, caused Nevada to have the largest downturn in 2009 (-6.4 percent).

In contrast to the nation and most states, several states experienced positive real GDP growth in 2009 due to real growth in agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting and in mining resulting from sharp declines in prices for petroleum, natural gas, and other mining products in 2009. Oklahoma had the fastest growth in real GDP in 2009 (6.6 percent). The largest contributor to growth in Oklahoma was mining. Mining was also the leading contributor to growth in Wyoming and Louisiana. Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting was the leading contributor to growth in North Dakota and Nebraska, and was the second largest contributor to growth in South Dakota.

Per capita real GDP by state in 2009. Delaware's per capita real GDP of \$62,080 was the highest in the nation, 48 percent above the national average. Mississippi's per capita real GDP of \$29,634 was the lowest in the nation, 29 percent below the national average. Nine of the 10 states in both the top and bottom quintile remained the same in 2008 and 2009. Washington replaced Colorado in the highest quintile in 2009, while

Michigan replaced Maine in the lowest quintile in 2009. Refer to Table 3 for more detail on the results of per capita real GDP by state.

Tables 1–4 show these results in more detail; complete detail is available on BEA’s Web site at www.bea.gov.

The next release of GDP by state is scheduled for June 7, 2011. This release will include revised statistics for 2007–2009 and advance statistics for 2010. The revised statistics will incorporate the results of the July 2010 annual revision of the NIPAs and the next release of revised and advance GDP-by-industry statistics.

Comprehensive Revision of Gross Domestic Product by State

The statistics released today reflect the results of the comprehensive revision of gross domestic product (GDP) by state for 1963–2008. This revision incorporates significant changes in classification and statistical methods to more accurately portray the state economies. Significant changes introduced with this revision include:

- Updated industry definitions consistent with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
- The results of the 2009 comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts, the 2010 comprehensive revision of the annual industry accounts, and the 2009 comprehensive revision of state personal income.
- Use of new data sources to better allocate national economic activity across states for utilities, air transportation, freight rail transportation, and state and local government.
- Improved use of Economic Census data on tax-exempt establishments to allocate national economic activity across states for services-producing industries.
- Improved statistical methods for the federal enterprises of flood and crop insurance to improve consistency with the national income and product accounts.

More information on this revision will be available in the December *Survey of Current Business*.

Advance Statistics of GDP by State for 2009 by NAICS Sector

The advance statistics of GDP by state for 2009 are based on a more limited set of source data and an abbreviated estimation methodology compared with the standard set of data and the estimation methodology used to prepare the revised NAICS statistics for 1997–2008. The advance GDP-by-state statistics are based primarily on earnings by industry data from BEA’s regional economic accounts, released September 20, 2010, and on advance GDP-by-industry data from BEA’s annual industry accounts, released May 25, 2010. Preliminary farm sector cash receipts data from the U.S. Department of Agriculture are incorporated in the agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting sector. Preliminary value of production and price data from the U.S. Department of the Interior and the U.S. Department of Energy are incorporated in the mining sector.

More information on the methodology used to produce the advance 2009 statistics, on the revised GDP-by-state statistics for 1997–2008, and on revisions to the GDP-by-state statistics will appear in an article in the December 2010 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*, BEA’s monthly journal.

Explanatory Notes

Definitions. GDP by state is the state counterpart of the Nation’s gross domestic product (GDP), the Bureau’s featured and most comprehensive measure of U.S. economic activity. GDP by state is derived as the sum of the GDP originating in all the industries in a state.

The statistics of real GDP by state are prepared in chained (2005) dollars. Real GDP by state is an inflation-adjusted measure of each state’s gross product that is based on national prices for the goods and services produced within that state. The statistics of real GDP by state and of quantity indexes with a base year of 2005 were derived by applying national chain-type price indexes to the current-dollar GDP-by-state values for the 64 detailed NAICS-based industries for 1997 forward and for the 63 detailed SIC-based industries for 1977–1997.

The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the values of total real GDP by state and of real GDP by state at more aggregated industry levels. Real GDP by state may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other states and countries. To the extent that a state’s output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), real GDP by state captures the differences across states that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services that the states produce. However, real GDP by state does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services that are produced and sold locally.

BEA is working toward a long-term goal of replacing the national implicit price deflators used to deflate state-level current-dollar GDP by industry with state-specific prices. A paper posted on BEA’s Web site, “Estimates of State and Metropolitan Price Levels for Consumption Goods and Services in the United States, 2005,” by Bettina H.

Aten (http://www.bea.gov/papers/pdf/aten_estimates_state_metro_2005.pdf) presents estimates of spatial price deflators that may be used for adjusting price level differences across geographic areas. The work is based on micro-level price data from the consumer price index of the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and the American Community Survey of the U.S. Census Bureau. It represents an important first step in deriving producer-type price indexes—which are the basis for the national implicit price deflators used in BEA’s GDP-by-state accounts—at the state level. BEA plans to continue research into developing state-level prices and to explore estimating GDP by state on an expenditures basis.

Relation of GDP by state to U.S. Gross Domestic Product (GDP). An industry’s GDP by state, or its value added, in practice, is calculated as the sum of incomes earned by labor and capital and the costs incurred in the production of goods and services. That is, it includes the wages and salaries that workers earn, the income earned by individual or joint entrepreneurs as well as by corporations, and business taxes such as sales, property, and Federal excise taxes—that count as a business expense.

GDP is calculated as the sum of what consumers, businesses, and government spend on final goods and services, plus investment and net foreign trade. In theory, incomes earned should equal what is spent, but due to different data sources, income earned, usually referred to as gross domestic income (GDI), does not always equal what is spent (GDP). The difference is referred to as the “statistical discrepancy.”

Starting with the 2004 comprehensive revision, BEA’s annual industry accounts and its GDP-by-state accounts allocate the statistical discrepancy across all private-sector industries. Therefore, the GDP-by-state statistics are now conceptually more similar to the GDP statistics in the national accounts than they had been in the past.

U.S. real GDP by state for the advance year, 2009, may differ from the Annual Industry Accounts’ GDP by industry and, hence NIPA (National Income and Product Account) GDP, because of different sources and vintages of data used to estimate GDP by state and NIPA GDP. For the revised years of 1997–2008, U.S. GDP by state is nearly identical to GDP by industry except for small differences resulting from the GDP-by-state accounts’ exclusion of overseas Federal military and civilian activity (because it cannot be attributed to a particular state). The GDP-by-industry statistics are identical to those from the 2009 comprehensive revision of the NIPAs, released in July 2009. However, because of revisions since July 2009, GDP in the NIPAs may differ from U.S. GDP by state.

BEA’s national, international, regional, and industry statistics; the *Survey of Current Business*; and BEA news releases are available without charge on BEA’s Web site at www.bea.gov. By visiting the site, you can also subscribe to receive free e-mail summaries of BEA releases and announcements.

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Table 1. Real GDP by State, 2006-2009

	Millions of chained (2005) dollars				Percent change				
	2006	2007	2008	2009*	2006	2007	2008	2009*	2009 Rank*
United States.....	12,895,854	13,162,799	13,181,915	12,903,778	2.7	2.1	0.1	-2.1	.....
New England.....	700,951	714,526	720,854	706,538	2.1	1.9	0.9	-2.0	.....
Connecticut.....	204,181	210,545	212,419	205,735	3.6	3.1	0.9	-3.1	42
Maine.....	46,162	46,607	47,017	46,422	1.3	1.0	0.9	-1.3	22
Massachusetts.....	328,156	334,848	338,814	333,413	1.5	2.0	1.2	-1.6	25
New Hampshire.....	54,454	54,975	55,099	54,454	1.5	1.0	0.2	-1.2	21
Rhode Island.....	44,957	44,486	43,984	43,177	1.8	-1.0	-1.1	-1.8	27
Vermont.....	23,039	23,069	23,532	23,365	1.2	0.1	2.0	-0.7	15
Mideast.....	2,323,744	2,368,599	2,380,562	2,320,488	2.8	1.9	0.5	-2.5	.....
Delaware.....	55,267	55,747	55,941	54,948	0.9	0.9	0.3	-1.8	26
District of Columbia.....	83,988	85,626	87,096	87,766	1.4	1.9	1.7	0.8	.....
Maryland.....	252,434	256,940	259,265	259,297	1.7	1.8	0.9	0.0	11
New Jersey.....	440,558	446,908	448,080	437,362	2.5	1.4	0.3	-2.4	35
New York.....	1,001,972	1,022,111	1,024,813	981,079	4.2	2.0	0.3	-4.3	48
Pennsylvania.....	489,549	501,279	505,368	500,080	1.5	2.4	0.8	-1.0	19
Great Lakes.....	1,856,478	1,882,131	1,870,816	1,806,824	0.5	1.4	-0.6	-3.4	.....
Illinois.....	582,953	592,522	591,222	571,409	2.4	1.6	-0.2	-3.4	44
Indiana.....	242,234	249,642	249,899	240,833	1.1	3.1	0.1	-3.6	46
Michigan.....	367,792	369,103	359,063	340,536	-2.0	0.4	-2.7	-5.2	49
Ohio.....	440,704	444,925	441,778	429,812	-0.9	1.0	-0.7	-2.7	38
Wisconsin.....	222,753	225,879	228,717	224,027	1.7	1.4	1.3	-2.1	29
Plains.....	817,783	838,564	857,031	846,977	1.1	2.5	2.2	-1.2	.....
Iowa.....	121,387	127,451	131,588	131,275	0.9	5.0	3.2	-0.2	13
Kansas.....	108,831	113,997	115,866	114,615	3.5	4.7	1.6	-1.1	20
Minnesota.....	238,938	240,548	244,759	239,043	0.2	0.7	1.8	-2.3	34
Missouri.....	217,123	219,636	222,965	218,070	0.2	1.2	1.5	-2.2	33
Nebraska.....	74,464	77,380	78,788	79,033	2.7	3.9	1.8	0.3	9
North Dakota.....	25,255	26,299	28,267	29,360	2.4	4.1	7.5	3.9	3
South Dakota.....	31,783	33,260	34,784	35,560	0.4	4.6	4.6	2.2	6
Southeast.....	2,900,851	2,932,207	2,909,697	2,851,718	2.5	1.1	-0.8	-2.0	.....
Alabama.....	153,868	156,061	157,513	154,200	1.8	1.4	0.9	-2.1	30
Arkansas.....	90,599	91,519	92,460	93,015	2.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	8
Florida.....	706,600	713,389	691,835	668,569	3.9	1.0	-3.0	-3.4	45
Georgia.....	370,149	379,068	372,041	360,504	1.9	2.4	-1.9	-3.1	39
Kentucky.....	142,514	143,111	144,371	141,711	2.3	0.4	0.9	-1.8	28
Louisiana.....	192,856	184,510	183,417	187,929	-2.2	-4.3	-0.6	2.5	5
Mississippi.....	83,077	85,799	88,251	87,479	1.9	3.3	2.9	-0.9	17
North Carolina.....	370,313	378,926	376,629	364,422	4.3	2.3	-0.6	-3.2	43
South Carolina.....	144,059	148,411	147,898	144,216	1.5	3.0	-0.3	-2.5	37
Tennessee.....	230,561	230,926	231,688	224,458	2.7	0.2	0.3	-3.1	41
Virginia.....	363,718	367,682	369,412	370,168	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.2	10
West Virginia.....	52,714	53,367	54,650	55,044	1.4	1.2	2.4	0.7	7
Southwest.....	1,452,379	1,508,750	1,515,612	1,498,103	5.1	3.9	0.5	-1.2	.....
Arizona.....	239,013	246,240	242,430	232,915	7.2	3.0	-1.5	-3.9	47
New Mexico.....	69,258	69,283	69,948	68,441	2.2	0.0	1.0	-2.2	31
Oklahoma.....	126,609	128,770	133,615	142,482	4.9	1.7	3.8	6.6	1
Texas.....	1,017,505	1,064,463	1,069,469	1,053,905	4.8	4.6	0.5	-1.5	23
Rocky Mountain.....	428,935	445,291	452,469	449,777	3.8	3.8	1.6	-0.6	.....
Colorado.....	223,090	229,514	233,904	231,890	2.6	2.9	1.9	-0.9	16
Idaho.....	49,464	51,683	51,937	50,326	1.6	4.5	0.5	-3.1	40
Montana.....	30,884	32,314	32,089	32,091	2.6	4.6	-0.7	0.0	12
Utah.....	96,772	102,430	103,114	102,168	6.6	5.8	0.7	-0.9	18
Wyoming.....	28,688	29,322	31,266	32,943	9.3	2.2	6.6	5.4	2
Far West.....	2,414,598	2,472,404	2,474,373	2,422,659	3.9	2.4	0.1	-2.1	.....
Alaska.....	39,873	40,362	40,264	41,656	5.4	1.2	-0.2	3.5	4
California.....	1,747,816	1,778,722	1,778,185	1,739,674	3.3	1.8	0.0	-2.2	32
Hawaii.....	58,928	60,013	60,477	59,552	3.6	1.8	0.8	-1.5	24
Nevada.....	119,511	123,230	120,174	112,500	4.1	3.1	-2.5	-6.4	50
Oregon.....	157,707	163,393	164,480	160,484	10.0	3.6	0.7	-2.4	36
Washington.....	290,806	306,751	310,954	308,898	4.1	5.5	1.4	-0.7	14

* Advance statistics

1. The U.S. values may differ from the National Income and Product Account (NIPA) values because of revisions to the NIPA values as well as the GDP-by-state accounts excluding Federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because it cannot be attributed to a particular state). In addition, the advance estimate (2009) may differ because of different sources and vintages of data used to estimate GDP by state.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real GDP by State, 2008-2009*

	Percent change in real GDP by state	Percentage points										
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining	Utilities	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Wholesale Trade	Retail Trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
United States.....	-2.1	0.05	0.07	0.06	-0.44	-0.48	-0.20	-0.06	-0.27	-0.08	0.07	-0.23
New England.....	-2.0	(d)	(d)	0.04	-0.33	-0.22	-0.34	-0.03	-0.18	-0.05	0.04	-0.36
Connecticut.....	-3.1	0.01	-0.01	-0.03	-0.32	-0.25	-0.58	-0.05	-0.18	-0.09	0.02	-0.84
Maine.....	-1.3	(d)	(d)	-0.02	-0.35	-0.34	-0.48	0.06	-0.16	0.00	0.00	0.26
Massachusetts.....	-1.6	0.00	0.00	0.09	-0.34	-0.14	-0.19	-0.06	-0.14	-0.04	0.02	-0.31
New Hampshire.....	-1.2	0.00	-0.01	0.03	-0.35	-0.32	-0.28	-0.07	-0.30	-0.02	0.15	0.21
Rhode Island.....	-1.8	0.01	0.01	0.06	-0.28	-0.45	-0.26	0.08	-0.25	-0.04	0.18	0.07
Vermont.....	-0.7	-0.09	0.08	0.11	-0.24	-0.15	-0.25	0.14	-0.26	-0.02	0.12	-0.09
Mideast.....	-2.5	(d)	(d)	0.00	-0.16	-0.20	-0.27	0.00	-0.18	-0.04	0.10	-1.21
Delaware.....	-1.8	(d)	(d)	0.08	-0.42	-0.21	-0.16	-0.01	-0.18	-0.04	0.01	0.00
District of Columbia.....	0.8	0.00	0.00	0.07	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	-0.02	0.00	-0.06	-0.45
Maryland.....	0.0	0.01	-0.06	-0.09	-0.26	0.11	-0.22	0.07	-0.25	-0.03	0.09	0.05
New Jersey.....	-2.4	0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.30	-0.16	-0.39	-0.04	-0.27	-0.09	-0.01	-0.20
New York.....	-4.3	-0.01	0.00	0.03	-0.07	-0.14	-0.27	-0.02	-0.17	-0.05	0.17	-2.78
Pennsylvania.....	-1.0	0.00	-0.03	-0.02	-0.18	-0.56	-0.26	0.03	-0.13	0.00	0.10	0.17
Great Lakes.....	-3.4	0.08	-0.01	0.05	-0.34	-1.53	-0.42	-0.12	-0.25	-0.13	-0.01	0.01
Illinois.....	-3.4	0.15	-0.03	0.00	-0.38	-0.83	-0.29	-0.08	-0.30	-0.12	-0.05	-0.37
Indiana.....	-3.6	0.16	0.00	0.11	-0.39	-2.29	-0.67	-0.12	-0.20	-0.10	0.06	0.09
Michigan.....	-5.2	0.02	0.01	0.09	-0.40	-2.31	-0.41	-0.32	-0.28	-0.14	-0.14	-0.04
Ohio.....	-2.7	0.04	-0.02	0.05	-0.21	-1.57	-0.40	-0.08	-0.23	-0.18	0.03	0.33
Wisconsin.....	-2.1	-0.04	0.03	0.07	-0.35	-1.24	-0.50	-0.03	-0.18	-0.05	0.10	0.39
Plains.....	-1.2	0.30	-0.02	0.05	-0.27	-0.56	-0.50	0.07	-0.14	-0.13	0.10	0.37
Iowa.....	-0.2	0.45	-0.01	0.03	-0.25	-0.93	-0.52	0.13	-0.02	-0.01	0.07	0.56
Kansas.....	-1.1	0.42	-0.07	0.14	-0.21	-0.73	-0.31	0.18	-0.23	-0.12	-0.41	0.20
Minnesota.....	-2.3	0.03	-0.03	0.05	-0.38	-0.38	-0.26	-0.08	-0.21	-0.20	0.08	0.21
Missouri.....	-2.2	0.15	-0.02	0.08	-0.44	-0.46	-0.99	0.00	-0.14	-0.12	0.41	0.40
Nebraska.....	0.3	0.70	-0.01	-0.20	0.05	-0.45	-0.41	0.20	-0.14	-0.28	-0.01	0.42
North Dakota.....	3.9	1.10	0.12	0.16	0.39	-0.69	-0.05	0.59	0.04	0.17	0.29	0.48
South Dakota.....	2.2	0.77	0.04	0.03	0.06	-0.58	-0.10	0.23	-0.04	0.02	0.09	0.93
Southeast.....	-2.0	0.05	0.06	0.07	-0.56	-0.46	-0.35	-0.07	-0.28	-0.10	0.06	-0.01
Alabama.....	-2.1	0.09	-0.04	0.01	-0.47	-0.84	-0.41	-0.14	-0.28	-0.11	-0.06	0.14
Arkansas.....	0.6	-0.01	0.37	0.06	-0.03	-0.86	-0.39	0.21	-0.12	-0.23	0.69	0.17
Florida.....	-3.4	0.04	-0.08	0.10	-0.95	-0.22	-0.14	-0.12	-0.35	-0.08	0.00	-0.17
Georgia.....	-3.1	0.06	-0.01	0.08	-0.68	-0.36	-0.62	-0.17	-0.32	-0.14	0.12	-0.08
Kentucky.....	-1.8	0.10	-0.55	0.15	-0.17	-1.02	-0.46	-0.06	-0.11	-0.12	0.08	0.17
Louisiana.....	2.5	0.00	1.66	0.08	0.18	-0.24	1.30	0.03	-0.14	-0.14	-0.03	0.08
Mississippi.....	-0.9	0.05	0.16	0.07	-0.55	-0.57	0.12	0.03	-0.26	-0.02	0.03	0.15
North Carolina.....	-3.2	0.11	0.01	-0.01	-0.67	-0.50	-1.13	-0.02	-0.29	-0.09	0.11	-0.32
South Carolina.....	-2.5	0.02	0.01	0.12	-0.77	-0.52	-0.61	-0.19	-0.34	-0.11	0.09	0.26
Tennessee.....	-3.1	0.06	-0.01	0.05	-0.58	-1.12	-0.55	-0.19	-0.37	-0.23	0.02	0.23
Virginia.....	0.2	0.01	-0.05	0.04	-0.29	-0.14	-0.35	0.05	-0.19	-0.02	0.03	0.12
West Virginia.....	0.7	0.01	-0.36	0.25	-0.15	-0.29	-0.24	0.16	-0.02	-0.02	0.09	0.17
Southwest.....	-1.2	0.02	0.22	0.06	-0.62	-0.36	-0.07	-0.04	-0.26	-0.04	0.06	0.09
Arizona.....	-3.9	0.00	-0.17	0.09	-1.50	-0.18	-0.13	-0.05	-0.56	-0.04	0.10	0.06
New Mexico.....	-2.2	0.06	-1.46	0.14	-0.59	-0.17	-0.02	-0.09	-0.29	-0.22	0.03	0.26
Oklahoma.....	6.6	0.05	7.23	0.22	-0.07	-0.73	0.08	-0.06	-0.12	0.07	0.04	0.26
Texas.....	-1.5	0.01	-0.47	0.02	-0.49	-0.37	-0.07	-0.03	-0.21	-0.03	0.06	0.07
Rocky Mountain.....	-0.6	0.04	0.59	0.06	-0.68	-0.22	-0.06	-0.08	-0.32	-0.08	0.24	0.16
Colorado.....	-0.9	0.05	0.27	0.05	-0.55	-0.10	-0.20	-0.17	-0.29	-0.06	0.35	0.06
Idaho.....	-3.1	-0.14	-0.03	0.03	-1.10	-0.60	-0.14	0.04	-0.50	0.00	-0.01	0.10
Montana.....	0.0	0.32	-0.33	0.17	-0.60	-0.27	0.41	0.04	-0.29	-0.12	0.13	0.24
Utah.....	-0.9	-0.03	0.16	0.05	-0.79	-0.34	-0.01	-0.01	-0.33	-0.06	0.18	0.45
Wyoming.....	5.4	0.18	5.90	0.10	-0.63	-0.04	0.47	-0.02	-0.22	-0.32	0.09	-0.01
Far West.....	-2.1	0.01	0.07	0.10	-0.57	-0.16	0.25	-0.11	-0.44	-0.07	0.08	-0.17
Alaska.....	3.5	0.02	0.50	0.13	0.12	0.01	0.11	0.09	-0.08	0.67	0.08	0.26
California.....	-2.2	0.02	0.07	0.10	-0.51	-0.06	0.38	-0.14	-0.49	-0.08	0.03	-0.22
Hawaii.....	-1.5	0.07	0.00	0.21	-0.62	-0.03	0.00	0.03	-0.21	-0.28	-0.03	0.12
Nevada.....	-6.4	0.02	0.26	0.05	-1.88	-0.50	-0.11	-0.15	-0.54	-0.01	-0.05	-0.13
Oregon.....	-2.4	-0.05	0.01	0.05	-0.54	-0.72	-0.18	-0.03	-0.30	-0.14	-0.02	0.08
Washington.....	-0.7	0.01	0.04	0.13	-0.54	-0.34	-0.09	0.03	-0.29	-0.03	0.55	-0.13

* Advance statistics

1. The U.S. values may differ from the National Income and Product Account (NIPA) values because of revisions to the NIPA values as well as the GDP-by-state accounts excluding Federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because it cannot be attributed to a particular state). In addition, the advance year estimate (2009) may differ because of different sources and vintages of data used to estimate GDP by state.

(d) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real GDP by State, 2008-2009* (continued)

	Percentage points									
	Real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and technical services	Management of companies	Administrative and waste services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services	Government
United States.....	-0.29	-0.13	-0.05	-0.19	-0.01	0.12	-0.02	-0.10	-0.12	0.20
New England.....	-0.13	-0.21	-0.02	-0.19	-0.04	0.14	-0.03	-0.07	-0.10	0.07
Connecticut.....	-0.40	-0.23	-0.02	-0.18	0.01	0.06	-0.02	-0.05	-0.09	0.08
Maine.....	0.06	-0.08	-0.16	-0.04	-0.02	0.11	-0.03	-0.05	-0.09	0.07
Massachusetts.....	0.03	-0.23	0.01	-0.25	-0.07	0.20	-0.04	-0.08	-0.09	0.04
New Hampshire.....	-0.05	-0.28	0.00	-0.05	-0.06	0.22	-0.02	-0.03	-0.15	0.21
Rhode Island.....	-0.40	-0.04	-0.22	-0.08	-0.06	0.09	-0.03	-0.09	-0.10	-0.01
Vermont.....	-0.01	-0.02	0.07	-0.11	-0.06	0.18	0.00	-0.16	-0.15	0.20
Mideast.....	-0.40	-0.11	-0.03	-0.14	-0.03	0.09	-0.01	-0.07	-0.09	0.24
Delaware.....	-0.57	-0.18	-0.16	-0.13	-0.02	0.12	0.00	-0.07	-0.07	0.16
District of Columbia.....	-0.21	-0.30	0.01	-0.05	-0.05	0.11	0.03	0.00	-0.04	1.70
Maryland.....	-0.30	0.39	0.04	-0.09	-0.01	0.13	0.00	-0.07	-0.08	0.57
New Jersey.....	-0.59	-0.15	0.13	-0.17	-0.01	0.00	-0.02	-0.13	-0.10	0.11
New York.....	-0.40	-0.28	-0.16	-0.14	-0.03	0.11	-0.02	-0.05	-0.08	0.10
Pennsylvania.....	-0.28	0.03	0.07	-0.15	-0.03	0.12	0.02	-0.07	-0.10	0.24
Great Lakes.....	-0.11	-0.27	-0.05	-0.28	-0.01	0.07	-0.03	-0.08	-0.13	0.14
Illinois.....	-0.46	-0.29	-0.01	-0.33	0.00	0.08	-0.03	-0.09	-0.12	0.19
Indiana.....	-0.01	-0.06	-0.03	-0.18	0.00	0.09	-0.05	-0.05	-0.13	0.17
Michigan.....	0.21	-0.72	-0.13	-0.34	-0.03	-0.01	-0.04	-0.10	-0.18	0.10
Ohio.....	0.01	-0.10	-0.09	-0.25	-0.01	0.10	-0.02	-0.08	-0.13	0.10
Wisconsin.....	-0.01	-0.10	0.05	-0.21	-0.01	0.08	-0.02	-0.06	-0.11	0.12
Plains.....	-0.03	-0.05	-0.47	-0.11	-0.02	0.13	-0.01	-0.05	-0.11	0.27
Iowa.....	0.09	0.03	0.00	-0.03	-0.01	0.05	-0.02	-0.06	-0.06	0.29
Kansas.....	-0.03	0.00	-0.08	-0.14	-0.02	0.10	0.00	-0.03	-0.13	0.38
Minnesota.....	-0.15	-0.18	-0.72	-0.17	-0.01	0.21	-0.03	-0.09	-0.12	0.10
Missouri.....	-0.10	-0.07	-0.99	-0.09	-0.02	0.13	0.00	-0.06	-0.14	0.30
Nebraska.....	0.06	0.10	0.07	-0.11	-0.03	0.03	0.01	-0.02	-0.07	0.38
North Dakota.....	0.35	0.09	0.05	-0.01	-0.01	0.20	0.01	0.09	-0.05	0.54
South Dakota.....	0.32	0.01	-0.01	-0.09	-0.01	0.16	0.01	0.02	-0.08	0.45
Southeast.....	-0.31	0.00	0.01	-0.16	-0.01	0.10	-0.03	-0.09	-0.13	0.19
Alabama.....	-0.18	0.15	0.06	-0.17	0.00	0.02	0.00	-0.02	-0.13	0.30
Arkansas.....	0.02	0.02	0.27	-0.03	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.02	-0.11	0.46
Florida.....	-0.63	-0.24	0.00	-0.21	0.00	0.07	-0.04	-0.21	-0.17	0.02
Georgia.....	-0.62	-0.14	0.04	-0.22	-0.02	0.16	0.00	-0.10	-0.10	0.00
Kentucky.....	-0.16	0.06	0.06	-0.16	0.00	0.16	-0.01	0.00	-0.09	0.26
Louisiana.....	-0.39	-0.05	0.03	-0.14	0.00	0.17	-0.19	0.13	-0.10	0.23
Mississippi.....	-0.01	-0.07	0.05	-0.14	0.00	0.10	-0.05	-0.19	-0.13	0.35
North Carolina.....	-0.29	-0.06	-0.12	-0.16	-0.01	0.06	0.00	-0.06	-0.13	0.33
South Carolina.....	-0.25	-0.06	-0.01	-0.20	-0.01	0.04	-0.04	-0.12	-0.14	0.32
Tennessee.....	-0.15	-0.03	0.02	-0.19	-0.01	0.15	-0.03	-0.08	-0.14	0.03
Virginia.....	0.15	0.63	0.00	-0.04	-0.01	0.09	-0.01	-0.07	-0.10	0.35
West Virginia.....	0.15	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.31	0.04	-0.02	-0.07	0.57
Southwest.....	-0.39	-0.12	0.02	-0.22	0.00	0.19	0.02	-0.03	-0.09	0.40
Arizona.....	-0.67	-0.22	-0.02	-0.37	0.03	0.09	-0.02	-0.19	-0.14	-0.05
New Mexico.....	-0.43	0.10	0.02	-0.12	-0.03	0.23	-0.01	-0.03	-0.15	0.60
Oklahoma.....	-0.57	-0.04	0.00	-0.30	-0.01	0.08	0.08	0.02	-0.14	0.56
Texas.....	-0.30	-0.12	0.03	-0.18	0.00	0.22	0.02	-0.01	-0.07	0.47
Rocky Mountain.....	-0.38	-0.05	0.06	-0.18	-0.01	0.17	-0.01	-0.14	-0.12	0.40
Colorado.....	-0.37	-0.08	0.12	-0.21	-0.02	0.15	-0.02	-0.15	-0.12	0.43
Idaho.....	-0.68	0.07	-0.05	-0.15	0.00	0.23	-0.04	-0.15	-0.12	0.14
Montana.....	-0.13	-0.03	0.03	-0.04	0.00	0.27	0.01	-0.08	-0.10	0.40
Utah.....	-0.33	-0.04	0.01	-0.19	-0.01	0.20	0.00	-0.13	-0.12	0.39
Wyoming.....	-0.41	-0.07	-0.01	-0.09	0.00	0.07	0.01	-0.14	-0.08	0.61
Far West.....	-0.38	-0.24	-0.05	-0.22	0.00	0.15	-0.05	-0.20	-0.14	0.04
Alaska.....	0.49	0.17	0.02	0.04	-0.02	0.21	-0.02	-0.12	-0.01	0.78
California.....	-0.39	-0.31	-0.03	-0.24	0.00	0.15	-0.04	-0.15	-0.15	-0.09
Hawaii.....	-0.68	0.01	-0.04	-0.04	0.00	0.15	-0.05	-0.59	-0.14	0.59
Nevada.....	-1.02	-0.33	-0.34	-0.26	0.01	0.06	-0.22	-1.16	-0.13	0.08
Oregon.....	-0.23	-0.10	-0.08	-0.21	-0.01	0.05	-0.03	-0.12	-0.15	0.27
Washington.....	-0.18	-0.02	-0.04	-0.15	-0.02	0.22	-0.05	-0.08	-0.11	0.44

* Advance statistics

1. The U.S. values may differ from the National Income and Product Account (NIPA) values because of revisions to the NIPA values as well as the GDP-by-state accounts excluding Federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because it cannot be attributed to a particular state). In addition, the advance estimate (2009) may differ because of different sources and vintages of data used to estimate GDP by state.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Per Capita Real GDP by State, 2006-2009

	Chained (2005) Dollars				Rank in the U.S.				Percent of the U.S.			
	2006	2007	2008	2009*	2006	2007	2008	2009*	2006	2007	2008	2009*
United States.....	43,189	43,646	43,308	42,031	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	100	100	100
New England.....	49,160	49,974	50,190	48,964	.....	.....	.....	.....	114	114	116	116
Connecticut.....	58,586	60,352	60,640	58,476	3	2	2	4	136	138	140	139
Maine.....	35,105	35,380	35,627	35,214	42	41	41	40	81	81	82	84
Massachusetts.....	50,748	51,521	51,778	50,566	7	7	6	5	118	118	120	120
New Hampshire.....	41,508	41,732	41,682	41,110	23	24	24	24	96	96	96	98
Rhode Island.....	42,405	42,166	41,750	40,996	20	21	23	25	98	97	96	98
Vermont.....	37,161	37,180	37,891	37,579	37	37	33	31	86	85	87	89
Mideast.....	48,920	49,691	49,779	48,305	.....	.....	.....	.....	113	114	115	115
Delaware.....	64,790	64,455	63,844	62,080	1	1	1	1	150	148	147	148
District of Columbia.....	143,821	146,018	147,601	146,360	.....	.....	.....	.....	333	335	341	348
Maryland.....	44,979	45,603	45,817	45,495	17	16	16	13	104	104	106	108
New Jersey.....	51,087	51,749	51,721	50,227	6	6	7	6	118	119	119	119
New York.....	51,764	52,624	52,641	50,205	5	5	5	7	120	121	122	119
Pennsylvania.....	39,255	40,030	40,216	39,674	30	29	29	27	91	92	93	94
Great Lakes.....	40,213	40,652	40,328	38,856	.....	.....	.....	.....	93	93	93	92
Illinois.....	45,837	46,365	46,035	44,260	14	14	14	16	106	106	106	105
Indiana.....	38,439	39,338	39,118	37,495	33	31	30	32	89	90	90	89
Michigan.....	36,479	36,724	35,897	34,157	39	39	40	41	84	84	83	81
Ohio.....	38,347	38,619	38,322	37,237	34	34	32	33	89	88	88	89
Wisconsin.....	39,980	40,324	40,642	39,617	26	28	28	28	93	92	94	94
Plains.....	41,062	41,802	42,414	41,649	.....	.....	.....	.....	95	96	98	99
Iowa.....	40,948	42,787	43,951	43,644	24	20	20	19	95	98	101	104
Kansas.....	39,493	41,071	41,420	40,662	29	27	25	26	91	94	96	97
Minnesota.....	46,411	46,338	46,794	45,392	12	15	13	14	107	106	108	108
Missouri.....	37,042	37,165	37,433	36,420	38	38	36	36	86	85	86	87
Nebraska.....	42,299	43,719	44,215	43,990	21	19	17	17	98	100	102	105
North Dakota.....	39,662	41,208	44,069	45,390	28	26	18	15	92	94	102	108
South Dakota.....	40,307	41,730	43,235	43,773	25	25	22	18	93	96	100	104
Southeast.....	38,710	38,562	37,814	36,719	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	88	87	87
Alabama.....	33,466	33,649	33,675	32,748	45	45	44	45	77	77	78	78
Arkansas.....	32,183	32,200	32,241	32,191	48	48	48	47	75	74	74	77
Florida.....	39,063	39,030	37,551	36,065	31	32	35	37	90	89	87	86
Georgia.....	39,673	39,761	38,363	36,677	27	30	31	35	92	91	89	87
Kentucky.....	33,776	33,623	33,669	32,848	44	46	45	44	78	77	78	78
Louisiana.....	45,481	42,163	41,203	41,836	16	22	26	23	105	97	95	100
Mississippi.....	28,675	29,366	30,015	29,634	50	50	50	50	66	67	69	71
North Carolina.....	41,763	41,805	40,729	38,847	22	23	27	29	97	96	94	92
South Carolina.....	33,198	33,545	32,842	31,618	46	47	47	48	77	77	76	75
Tennessee.....	37,862	37,410	37,127	35,650	35	36	38	38	88	86	86	85
Virginia.....	47,563	47,629	47,388	46,960	10	10	10	9	110	109	109	112
West Virginia.....	29,168	29,465	30,112	30,248	49	49	49	49	68	68	70	72
Southwest.....	41,404	42,166	41,598	40,408	.....	.....	.....	.....	96	97	96	96
Arizona.....	38,600	38,703	37,301	35,313	32	33	37	39	89	89	86	84
New Mexico.....	35,652	35,191	35,207	34,056	40	42	42	42	83	81	81	81
Oklahoma.....	35,422	35,649	36,667	38,644	41	40	39	30	82	82	85	92
Texas.....	43,541	44,655	44,003	42,526	18	17	19	21	101	102	102	101
Rocky Mountain.....	41,806	42,466	42,322	41,361	.....	.....	.....	.....	97	97	98	98
Colorado.....	46,936	47,398	47,395	46,150	11	12	9	11	109	109	109	110
Idaho.....	33,778	34,473	34,001	32,557	43	43	43	46	78	79	79	77
Montana.....	32,639	33,758	33,149	32,915	47	44	46	43	76	77	77	78
Utah.....	37,454	38,452	37,807	36,691	36	35	34	34	87	88	87	87
Wyoming.....	55,939	56,021	58,662	60,527	4	4	3	2	130	128	135	144
Far West.....	47,837	48,525	48,027	46,511	.....	.....	.....	.....	111	111	111	111
Alaska.....	58,868	59,156	58,513	59,638	2	3	4	3	136	136	135	142
California.....	48,579	49,101	48,610	47,067	8	8	8	8	112	112	112	112
Hawaii.....	46,196	47,001	46,973	45,980	13	13	12	12	107	108	108	109
Nevada.....	47,931	47,992	45,942	42,564	9	9	15	20	111	110	106	101
Oregon.....	42,884	43,770	43,479	41,949	19	18	21	22	99	100	100	100
Washington.....	45,636	47,448	47,358	46,352	15	11	11	10	106	109	109	110

* Advance statistics

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Current-Dollar GDP by State, 2006-2009

	Millions of dollars				Percent of U.S. total			
	2006	2007	2008	2009*	2006	2007	2008	2009*
United States.....	13,310,937	13,985,447	14,343,954	14,150,826	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England.....	721,860	755,636	778,055	776,556	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5
Connecticut.....	210,278	222,801	230,101	227,405	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Maine.....	47,688	49,481	51,010	51,293	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Massachusetts.....	337,723	353,771	364,818	365,182	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
New Hampshire.....	56,071	58,003	59,131	59,400	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Rhode Island.....	46,449	47,295	47,769	47,837	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vermont.....	23,651	24,284	25,225	25,438	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mideast.....	2,400,013	2,521,678	2,595,324	2,577,474	18.0	18.0	18.1	18.2
Delaware.....	56,660	58,774	60,534	60,588	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
District of Columbia.....	87,146	92,160	95,907	99,129	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Maryland.....	261,076	273,468	281,472	286,797	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
New Jersey.....	454,978	474,487	486,556	482,967	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
New York.....	1,032,879	1,088,169	1,119,472	1,093,219	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7
Pennsylvania.....	507,275	534,620	551,383	554,774	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9
Great Lakes.....	1,911,255	1,991,104	2,017,662	1,977,080	14.4	14.2	14.1	14.0
Illinois.....	602,147	630,277	642,456	630,398	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Indiana.....	249,209	263,118	269,026	262,647	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Michigan.....	376,610	387,954	382,653	368,401	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6
Ohio.....	454,145	471,119	477,245	471,264	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3
Wisconsin.....	229,143	238,635	246,283	244,370	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Plains.....	841,319	890,613	929,168	924,267	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5
Iowa.....	124,319	134,650	142,083	142,282	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Kansas.....	112,207	121,302	125,876	124,921	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Minnesota.....	246,012	255,335	264,527	260,692	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Missouri.....	223,716	233,018	241,548	239,752	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Nebraska.....	76,547	82,500	86,099	86,439	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Dakota.....	26,068	28,430	31,246	31,872	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
South Dakota.....	32,451	35,379	37,789	38,308	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Southeast.....	2,997,911	3,116,740	3,164,319	3,138,723	22.5	22.3	22.1	22.2
Alabama.....	159,263	166,217	171,748	169,856	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Arkansas.....	93,518	97,580	100,926	101,818	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Florida.....	730,191	758,776	749,778	737,038	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.2
Georgia.....	381,500	400,967	401,436	395,194	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
Kentucky.....	147,177	152,348	157,230	156,553	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Louisiana.....	204,861	203,440	211,327	208,377	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Mississippi.....	86,089	91,698	96,320	95,905	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
North Carolina.....	379,050	396,832	404,567	398,042	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
South Carolina.....	149,285	158,073	160,836	159,647	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Tennessee.....	236,554	242,800	248,369	244,508	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
Virginia.....	375,090	389,933	400,110	408,443	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9
West Virginia.....	55,334	58,077	61,671	63,344	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Southwest.....	1,506,178	1,614,938	1,687,726	1,629,638	11.3	11.5	11.8	11.5
Arizona.....	246,837	261,447	262,399	256,364	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
New Mexico.....	71,478	74,039	77,858	74,801	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Oklahoma.....	131,904	139,422	151,406	153,778	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Texas.....	1,055,959	1,140,030	1,196,063	1,144,695	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.1
Rocky Mountain.....	444,176	476,471	497,781	493,101	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5
Colorado.....	230,206	243,993	254,936	252,657	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Idaho.....	50,526	54,509	55,655	54,005	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Montana.....	32,256	35,139	35,872	35,954	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Utah.....	100,466	109,560	112,738	112,941	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Wyoming.....	30,722	33,271	38,579	37,544	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Far West.....	2,488,229	2,618,271	2,673,920	2,633,987	18.7	18.7	18.6	18.6
Alaska.....	41,820	44,288	48,551	45,709	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
California.....	1,800,779	1,883,679	1,921,493	1,891,363	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.4
Hawaii.....	61,194	64,372	66,139	66,431	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Nevada.....	124,191	132,522	132,120	126,503	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Oregon.....	160,019	167,618	169,479	165,648	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Washington.....	300,225	325,792	336,137	338,334	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4

* Advance statistics

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis