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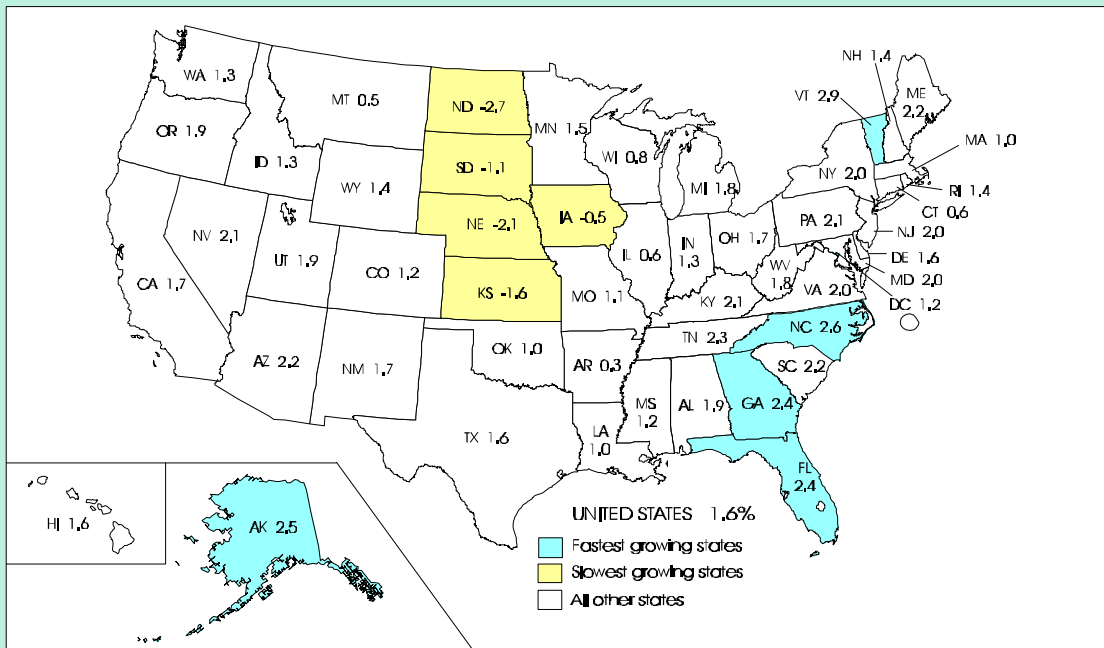
BEA 00-21

STATE PERSONAL INCOME: FIRST QUARTER 2000

Vermont, Alaska, and three Southeast states — North Carolina, Georgia, and Florida — had the fastest growth in personal income in the first quarter of 2000, according to estimates released by the Commerce Department's Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). Five Plains states — North Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, South Dakota, and Iowa — had declines in personal income.

For the nation, personal income grew 1.6 percent in the first quarter after growing 1.9 percent in the fourth quarter of 1999. Prices paid by U.S. consumers (as measured by the price index for personal consumption expenditures) increased 0.9 percent in the first quarter after increasing 0.6 percent in the fourth quarter. In the first quarter, 40 states and the District of Columbia had growth rates in personal income that were above the 0.9-percent increase in prices.

Personal Income: Percent Change, 1999:IV-2000:I



U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

States with the fastest growth in personal income

In the first quarter of 2000, the five states with the fastest growth in personal income were Vermont (2.9 percent), North Carolina (2.6 percent), Alaska (2.5 percent), Georgia (2.4 percent), and Florida (2.4 percent). The fast growth in these states primarily reflected strength in net earnings. As a group, these five states accounted for 11.1 percent of U.S. personal income but contributed 16.9 percent of the \$127-billion of U.S. growth in the first quarter.

States with the fastest growth in personal income in 2000:I

	Personal income					Type of income			Percent of	
	1999:I	1999:II	1999:III	1999:IV	2000:I	Net earnings	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	U.S. personal income, 2000:I	Growth in U.S. personal income, 2000:I
	percent change from previous quarter					percent change from 1999:IV to 2000:I				
United States	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	100.0	100.0
Vermont	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.3	2.9	3.4	2.0	1.9	.2	.4
North Carolina	1.6	1.2	-.8	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.6	4.1
Alaska	1.5	.1	.7	1.3	2.5	3.0	2.0	.8	.2	.4
Georgia	1.6	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.7	4.1
Florida	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.0	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0	5.4	7.9

Note.--Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

By industry, in North Carolina, Georgia, and Florida, earnings in services was the major contributor to growth in earnings by place of work. Also contributing substantially to earnings growth in these three states was an increase in government, partly reflecting a pay raise for federal civilian and military personnel. In addition:

- M In North Carolina, earnings in manufacturing, in farms, in construction, and in finance, insurance, and real estate also contributed substantially to earnings growth.
- M In Georgia, earnings in transportation and public utilities, in retail trade, and in finance, insurance and real estate also contributed substantially.
- M In Florida, earnings in finance, insurance, and real estate, in retail trade, in construction, and in manufacturing also contributed substantially.

In Vermont, manufacturing was the major contributor to earnings growth. Earnings in services, in government, in construction, and in retail trade also contributed substantially. In Alaska, earnings in mining and in government were the major contributors. Earnings in services, in transportation and public utilities, and in retail trade also contributed substantially.

States with declines in personal income

In the first quarter of 2000, the five states with declines in personal income were North Dakota (-2.7 percent), Nebraska (-2.1 percent), Kansas (-1.6 percent), South Dakota (-1.1 percent), and Iowa (-0.5 percent).

By type of income, large declines in net earnings mainly accounted for the declines in personal income in these states. Declines in dividends, interest, and rent also contributed to personal income declines, partly reflecting the timing of federal subsidy payments to nonoperator farm landlords (included in rent). The subsidy was authorized by the *1999 Omnibus Spending Act*.

States with declines in personal income in 2000:I

	Personal income					Type of income			Percent of	
	1999:I	1999:II	1999:III	1999:IV	2000:I	Net earnings	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	U.S. personal income, 2000:I	Growth in U.S. personal income, 2000:I
	percent change from previous quarter					percent change from 1999:IV to 2000:I				
United States	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	100.0	100.0
North Dakota	-4.9	1.7	-2.4	8.0	-2.7	-3.8	-2.6	1.6	.2	-.3
Nebraska	-.3	1.9	.2	5.8	-2.1	-3.4	-.1	1.8	.6	-.8
Kansas	-.2	1.2	.6	4.8	-1.6	-2.7	.5	1.2	.9	-.9
South Dakota	-2.5	3.0	-.3	6.1	-1.1	-1.8	-.7	1.8	.2	-.2
Iowa	-1.5	1.1	.8	4.2	-.5	-1.1	-.1	1.4	.9	-.3

Note.--Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

By industry, declines in farm earnings in all five states were the major contributors to declines in earnings by place of work. The declines reflected the pattern of farm subsidy payments (also authorized by the *1999 Omnibus Spending Act*), which decreased substantially in the first quarter from high levels in the fourth quarter of 1999.

- M In North Dakota, the decline in farm earnings more than offset growth in earnings in all major nonfarm industries.
- M In Nebraska, declines in earnings in manufacturing and in construction also contributed to the decline in earnings. The decline in manufacturing earnings reflected a downturn in lump-sum payments in the electronic and other electrical industries from an unusually high level in the fourth quarter of 1999.
- M In Kansas, declines in transportation and public utilities and in manufacturing also contributed to the earnings declines. The decline in transportation and public utilities reflected a downturn in lump-sum payments in the communications industries.
- M In South Dakota, declines in manufacturing also contributed to the earnings declines, reflecting a downturn in lump-sum payments in the industrial and commercial machinery industries.
- M In Iowa, declines in wholesale trade and in transportation and public utilities also contributed to the earnings declines, reflecting downturns in lump-sum payments in the wholesale trade and in the communications industries.

Definitions

Personal income is the income received by all persons from participation in production, from government and business transfer payments, and from government interest. Personal income is the sum of net earnings by place of residence, rental income of persons, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments. Net earnings is earnings by place of work – the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors’ income -- less personal contributions for social insurance, plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis. Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes and is reported in current dollars (no adjustment is made for price changes).

The estimate of personal income in the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates; it differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

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Summary BEA estimates are available on recorded messages at the time of public release at the following telephone numbers:

- (202) 606-5306 Gross domestic product
- 606-5303 Personal income and outlays
- 606-5362 U.S. international transactions

Most of BEA’s estimates and analyses appear in the Survey of Current Business, BEA’s monthly journal. The printed Survey of Current Business is available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. First class mail: Annual subscription \$120.00 domestic. Second class mail: Annual subscription \$48.00 domestic, \$60.00 foreign; single issue \$17.25 domestic, \$21.56 foreign.

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State release dates for the rest of 2000

- Gross State Product, 1977-98 September 5 (Tuesday)
- State Per Capita Personal Income, 1999 (revised) September 12 (Tuesday)
- State Personal Income, Second Quarter 2000 October 25 (Wednesday)

Table 1.—Personal Income by Component, by State and Region, 1999:IV-2000:I

[Seasonally adjusted]

	Percent change ¹				Percent change in personal income ¹	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions) ³			
	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments		Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments
United States.....	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	127,274	83,743	26,215	17,316
New England												
Connecticut.....	.6	.3	1.3	1.6	.6	.2	.2	.2	821	283	299	240
Maine.....	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.5	.4	.3	690	475	121	94
Massachusetts.....	1.0	.6	1.8	1.7	1.0	.4	.3	.2	2,192	980	735	477
New Hampshire.....	1.4	1.1	2.5	1.6	1.4	.8	.5	.2	553	311	179	64
Rhode Island.....	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.4	.7	.4	.3	411	214	119	78
Vermont.....	2.9	3.4	2.0	1.9	2.9	2.2	.4	.3	452	347	66	40
Mideast												
Delaware.....	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.0	.4	.3	388	244	84	61
District of Columbia.....	1.2	1.5	-.2	1.5	1.2	1.0	0	.2	242	208	-8	41
Maryland.....	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.6	.3	.2	3,425	2,666	479	280
New Jersey.....	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.5	.4	.2	6,069	4,450	1,098	522
New York.....	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.4	.3	.3	12,257	8,725	1,823	1,709
Pennsylvania.....	2.1	2.4	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.6	.3	.2	7,307	5,454	1,051	802
Great Lakes												
Illinois.....	.6	.1	1.7	1.5	.6	.1	.3	.2	2,186	261	1,278	647
Indiana.....	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	.9	.3	.2	2,131	1,411	445	276
Michigan.....	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.2	.4	.2	5,019	3,389	1,011	620
Ohio.....	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.2	.3	.2	5,292	3,704	978	610
Wisconsin.....	.8	.3	2.1	1.3	.8	.2	.4	.2	1,141	303	614	224
Plains												
Iowa.....	-.5	-1.1	-.1	1.4	-.5	-.7	0	.2	-407	-533	-22	148
Kansas.....	-1.6	-2.7	.5	1.2	-1.6	-1.9	.1	.1	-1,208	-1,391	75	108
Minnesota.....	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.7	1.5	.8	.5	.2	2,329	1,269	785	275
Missouri.....	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.1	.6	.2	.3	1,622	947	308	367
Nebraska.....	-2.1	-3.4	-.1	1.8	-2.1	-2.3	0	.2	-1,024	-1,115	-14	103
North Dakota.....	-2.7	-3.8	-2.6	1.6	-2.7	-2.3	-.6	.2	-420	-367	-90	38
South Dakota.....	-1.1	-1.8	-.7	1.8	-1.1	-1.2	-.2	.2	-212	-227	-30	46
Southeast												
Alabama.....	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.3	.3	.3	1,906	1,274	323	309
Arkansas.....	.3	-.4	1.3	1.7	.3	-.2	.2	.3	166	-141	137	170
Florida.....	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.5	.5	.3	10,118	6,646	2,146	1,326
Georgia.....	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.4	1.9	.3	.2	5,235	4,018	753	463
Kentucky.....	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.5	.3	.3	1,994	1,388	318	289
Louisiana.....	1.0	.8	1.5	1.5	1.0	.5	.3	.3	1,047	535	255	258
Mississippi.....	1.2	.9	1.6	2.0	1.2	.6	.3	.4	711	348	149	215
North Carolina.....	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.6	1.8	.5	.3	5,277	3,608	1,080	589
South Carolina.....	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.6	.3	.3	2,071	1,469	316	286
Tennessee.....	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.7	.3	.3	3,275	2,394	464	418
Virginia.....	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.6	.3	.2	4,241	3,299	569	373
West Virginia.....	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.2	.3	.3	705	463	130	114
Southwest												
Arizona.....	2.2	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.2	1.4	.5	.2	2,769	1,795	673	300
New Mexico.....	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.7	.9	.4	.3	649	355	166	128
Oklahoma.....	1.0	.7	1.7	1.6	1.0	.5	.3	.2	819	389	238	191
Texas.....	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.1	.3	.2	8,674	6,065	1,398	1,211
Rocky Mountain												
Colorado.....	1.2	.8	2.5	1.9	1.2	.6	.5	.2	1,628	786	623	219
Idaho.....	1.3	1.0	1.7	2.2	1.3	.7	.3	.3	394	206	103	85
Montana.....	.5	-.2	1.3	1.7	.5	-.1	.3	.3	93	-24	63	54
Utah.....	1.9	1.6	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.2	.5	.2	944	589	253	101
Wyoming.....	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.4	.7	.4	.2	173	87	57	29
Far West												
Alaska.....	2.5	3.0	2.0	.8	2.5	2.0	.4	.1	447	358	67	21
California.....	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.2	.3	.2	16,893	12,475	2,792	1,626
Hawaii.....	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.2	.2	.2	534	400	62	74
Nevada.....	2.1	1.8	3.2	1.8	2.1	1.3	.7	.2	1,204	711	393	100
Oregon.....	1.9	1.8	2.4	1.5	1.9	1.1	.5	.2	1,719	1,053	492	175
Washington.....	1.3	.9	2.4	1.6	1.3	.6	.4	.2	2,333	1,194	812	325
BEA regions												
New England.....	1.1	.8	1.8	1.7	1.1	.5	.3	.2	5,120	2,610	1,518	991
Mideast.....	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.5	.3	.2	29,689	21,747	4,526	3,414
Great Lakes.....	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.2	.7	.3	.2	15,770	9,067	4,326	2,377
Plains.....	.1	-.4	.9	1.6	.1	-.3	.2	.2	679	-1,419	1,014	1,085
Southeast.....	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.4	.4	.3	36,747	25,301	6,637	4,808
Southwest.....	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.1	.3	.2	12,912	8,606	2,475	1,831
Rocky Mountain.....	1.3	.9	2.3	1.9	1.3	.7	.4	.2	3,230	1,642	1,098	489
Far West.....	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.2	.3	.2	23,129	16,189	4,618	2,321

1. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

2. Net earnings is earnings by place of work -- the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income -- less personal contributions for social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

3. Dollar changes are expressed at annual rates.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 2.—Earnings by Major Industry, by State and Region, 1999:IV-2000:I

[Seasonally adjusted at quarterly rates]

	Percent change												
	Net earnings ¹	Earnings by place of work											
		Total	Private goods-producing industries				Private services-producing industries						Government
			Total ²	Farms	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	
United States.....	1.5	1.6	0.7	-24.7	3.8	0.8	1.8	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.4	2.0	2.1
New England													
Connecticut.....	.3	.1	2.2	3.6	4.6	1.5	-1.1	3.5	.2	2.8	-11.2	2.1	1.7
Maine.....	2.3	2.4	3.1	1.9	6.8	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.8	2.3
Massachusetts.....	.6	.6	1.8	1.2	5.8	.5	0	2.0	2.1	2.0	-9.8	2.0	1.7
New Hampshire.....	1.1	1.3	.9	4.5	2.0	.4	1.1	3.0	2.5	2.9	-6.2	1.7	3.3
Rhode Island.....	1.1	1.3	1.1	-6.9	-2.0	2.2	.8	.9	4.0	1.9	-4.3	1.4	3.0
Vermont.....	3.4	3.5	5.6	-3.3	7.2	5.7	2.5	2.7	.6	3.2	1.6	2.7	3.6
Mideast													
Delaware.....	1.5	1.4	-9	-8.0	6.7	-3.1	2.3	5.7	3.2	2.2	2.9	1.2	2.1
District of Columbia.....	1.5	1.2	.9	(³)	(⁴)	-9	.9	8.2	0	3.3	3.3	-.2	1.7
Maryland.....	2.2	2.4	3.3	-5.8	6.7	.6	2.3	3.7	2.9	2.7	1.6	2.0	2.0
New Jersey.....	2.1	2.1	1.9	4.1	4.4	1.1	2.2	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.7	1.7	1.5
New York.....	2.1	2.2	2.1	-12.2	5.4	1.1	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.1	1.6
Pennsylvania.....	2.4	2.4	3.0	-7.3	5.2	2.5	2.2	4.3	2.3	2.2	2.7	1.6	2.4
Great Lakes													
Illinois.....	.1	.1	-3.8	(³)	-2.0	-1.8	1.5	-1.5	2.3	1.3	2.3	1.9	.9
Indiana.....	1.3	1.4	.6	-67.1	3.5	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.7	.8	2.0	1.6	2.3
Michigan.....	1.8	1.8	1.9	-45.5	2.9	2.2	1.8	3.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.7
Ohio.....	1.8	1.8	1.6	-43.0	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.6	1.7	2.5	1.6	1.7
Wisconsin.....	.3	.3	-2.8	-83.1	4.6	-2.7	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.5	3.2	1.4	2.0
Plains													
Iowa.....	-1.1	-.8	-6.1	-69.2	5.9	2.3	1.4	-.5	-.7	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.0
Kansas.....	-2.7	-3.0	-8.4	-53.4	4.8	-3.3	-1.7	-16.8	1.9	2.2	2.9	1.1	2.4
Minnesota.....	1.2	1.3	-.3	-62.1	5.5	.8	2.0	2.3	1.8	.2	2.7	2.3	1.8
Missouri.....	1.0	1.2	-1.1	(³)	3.5	-.1	1.9	.7	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.0
Nebraska.....	-3.4	-3.1	-15.7	-49.3	-2.1	-4.5	1.6	2.0	3.0	.8	2.6	1.1	2.2
North Dakota.....	-3.8	-3.2	-19.9	(³)	2.2	2.0	1.4	2.1	2.3	1.6	2.1	.6	2.8
South Dakota.....	-1.8	-1.6	-10.5	-29.1	5.8	-6.0	2.4	3.5	1.6	1.9	4.0	2.0	2.8
Southeast													
Alabama.....	1.9	1.9	1.7	-6.0	4.5	1.4	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.8	1.6	1.5
Arkansas.....	-.4	-.1	-5.3	-52.5	7.4	2.2	2.6	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.1
Florida.....	2.6	2.7	3.4	4.0	4.0	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.9	1.7
Georgia.....	2.5	2.6	1.8	3.8	2.5	1.3	2.8	3.9	1.5	3.7	2.9	2.4	2.8
Kentucky.....	2.3	2.3	2.8	19.2	4.3	1.2	1.7	-1.0	3.3	2.3	2.8	1.8	3.1
Louisiana.....	.8	.8	-1.1	-44.3	.2	.6	1.4	3.0	1.5	.9	-.6	1.5	2.0
Mississippi.....	.9	1.0	-.6	-30.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	3.9	.7	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.2
North Carolina.....	2.6	2.6	3.1	21.5	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.9	2.2	2.5
South Carolina.....	2.3	2.3	2.2	11.2	3.1	1.6	2.2	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.7	3.1
Tennessee.....	2.4	2.4	1.8	10.1	2.9	1.4	2.3	1.5	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.7
Virginia.....	2.2	2.3	3.5	17.9	4.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	2.2	1.4	2.8	2.1	2.2
West Virginia.....	2.0	2.1	2.4	(³)	3.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.8
Southwest													
Arizona.....	2.2	2.2	.2	-6.2	2.2	-.9	2.8	3.4	1.7	2.4	2.9	3.1	2.7
New Mexico.....	1.4	1.5	-.2	-14.0	2.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.4	1.6	2.1
Oklahoma.....	.7	.8	-2.5	-30.9	3.1	-2.5	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.9	1.6	2.2
Texas.....	1.5	1.5	.8	-21.5	3.8	.6	1.7	3.2	-4.3	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.3
Rocky Mountain													
Colorado.....	.8	.8	3.4	-20.5	7.7	5.8	-.4	-4.3	2.7	2.4	-7.3	2.0	2.2
Idaho.....	1.0	1.1	-1.2	-11.5	3.3	-.5	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.8	1.6
Montana.....	-.2	0	-8.9	-50.2	6.8	1.3	2.3	3.6	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	3.1
Utah.....	1.6	1.6	2.0	-4.7	5.3	.1	1.4	.7	2.8	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.9
Wyoming.....	1.1	1.1	1.3	-19.6	8.7	2.0	-.3	-6.3	2.9	2.5	1.8	.3	3.6
Far West													
Alaska.....	3.0	3.0	6.2	0	(⁴)	-.3	2.4	3.6	.3	2.7	2.1	1.9	2.1
California.....	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.0	4.6	.1	1.7	-3.9	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.5
Hawaii.....	1.7	1.7	3.3	1.7	8.5	-5.1	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.5
Nevada.....	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.7	0	1.8	4.7	-4.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9
Oregon.....	1.8	1.8	1.7	-5.6	3.1	1.5	1.8	2.8	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.9
Washington.....	.9	.9	-1.4	-10.4	2.9	-3.0	1.5	.2	2.9	-1.0	1.9	2.1	1.9
BEA regions													
New England.....	.8	.7	2.0	.9	4.8	1.1	0	2.4	1.7	2.3	-9.3	2.0	2.1
Mideast.....	2.2	2.2	2.4	-7.2	(⁴)	1.4	2.2	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.6	1.8	1.8
Great Lakes.....	1.0	1.1	-.3	-73.2	1.9	.6	1.7	1.2	2.3	1.6	2.3	1.6	1.6
Plains.....	-.4	-.3	-4.8	-58.9	4.1	-.3	1.4	-1.9	1.6	1.3	2.6	1.9	2.1
Southeast.....	2.2	2.2	1.9	-7.9	3.4	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.3
Southwest.....	1.5	1.6	.3	-20.4	3.4	.1	1.9	3.1	-2.9	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.3
Rocky Mountain.....	.9	1.0	1.4	-21.6	6.6	3.0	.4	-2.5	2.6	2.3	-4.3	1.8	2.2
Far West.....	1.6	1.7	1.2	-.3	(⁴)	-.2	1.7	-2.3	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.3

1. Net earnings is earnings by place of work -- the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income -- less personal contributions for social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis. 2. Also includes mining and agricultural services, forestry, and fishing.

3. Not meaningful. 4. Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure. Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 3.—Earnings by Industry Group, by State and Region, 1999:IV-2000:I

[Seasonally adjusted]

	Percent change in earnings by place of work ¹	Contribution to percent change in earnings by place of work (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions) ²			
		Private goods-producing industries	Private services-producing industries	Government	Earnings by place of work	Private goods-producing industries	Private services-producing industries	Government
United States.....	1.6	0.2	1.1	0.3	90,832	9,866	62,250	18,716
New England								
Connecticut.....	.1	.6	-.7	.2	79	520	-629	188
Maine.....	2.4	.8	1.2	.4	516	165	262	89
Massachusetts.....	.6	.4	0	.2	1,010	671	-4	345
New Hampshire.....	1.3	.2	.7	.4	326	64	169	94
Rhode Island.....	1.3	.2	.5	.5	248	47	97	104
Vermont.....	3.5	1.6	1.4	.6	385	176	148	62
Mideast								
Delaware.....	1.4	-.3	1.4	.3	256	-49	253	52
District of Columbia.....	1.2	.1	.5	.7	541	24	205	312
Maryland.....	2.4	.5	1.4	.5	2,631	586	1,543	502
New Jersey.....	2.1	.4	1.5	.2	4,231	778	3,038	415
New York.....	2.2	.3	1.6	.2	10,123	1,504	7,593	1,025
Pennsylvania.....	2.4	.8	1.3	.3	5,886	1,963	3,158	765
Great Lakes								
Illinois.....	.1	-.9	.9	.1	329	-2,681	2,678	332
Indiana.....	1.4	.2	.8	.3	1,538	237	962	338
Michigan.....	1.8	.7	.9	.2	3,657	1,402	1,806	449
Ohio.....	1.8	.5	1.1	.2	4,042	1,134	2,375	534
Wisconsin.....	.3	-1.0	1.0	.3	336	-1,035	1,084	286
Plains								
Iowa.....	-.8	-1.9	.7	.3	-440	-1,006	397	169
Kansas.....	-3.0	-2.4	-.9	.4	-1,556	-1,276	-490	210
Minnesota.....	1.3	-.1	1.2	.2	1,451	-94	1,289	256
Missouri.....	1.2	-.3	1.2	.3	1,249	-298	1,232	315
Nebraska.....	-3.1	-4.4	.9	.3	-1,105	-1,540	314	121
North Dakota.....	-3.2	-4.6	.8	.6	-348	-494	85	62
South Dakota.....	-1.6	-3.3	1.3	.5	-215	-447	170	62
Southeast								
Alabama.....	1.9	.5	1.1	.3	1,352	361	783	209
Arkansas.....	-.1	-1.7	1.3	.3	-49	-700	517	135
Florida.....	2.7	.5	1.8	.3	7,133	1,469	4,921	744
Georgia.....	2.6	.4	1.7	.4	4,316	701	2,901	714
Kentucky.....	2.3	.9	.9	.5	1,523	583	585	355
Louisiana.....	.8	-.3	.8	.4	597	-211	545	264
Mississippi.....	1.0	-.2	.9	.3	372	-75	347	101
North Carolina.....	2.6	.9	1.2	.4	3,876	1,384	1,849	643
South Carolina.....	2.3	.6	1.1	.6	1,541	413	734	393
Tennessee.....	2.4	.5	1.4	.5	2,546	531	1,491	524
Virginia.....	2.3	.6	1.1	.5	3,501	968	1,731	800
West Virginia.....	2.1	.7	1.0	.4	490	155	239	94
Southwest								
Arizona.....	2.2	0	1.7	.4	1,933	35	1,534	364
New Mexico.....	1.5	0	.9	.6	391	-11	248	153
Oklahoma.....	.8	-.7	1.0	.4	425	-392	570	245
Texas.....	1.5	.2	1.0	.3	6,550	870	4,254	1,425
Rocky Mountain								
Colorado.....	.8	.7	-.2	.3	843	756	-252	340
Idaho.....	1.1	-.4	1.2	.3	228	-87	259	57
Montana.....	0	-2.0	1.3	.6	-3	-256	169	84
Utah.....	1.6	.5	.8	.3	629	182	320	128
Wyoming.....	1.1	.4	-.1	.8	98	36	-10	72
Far West								
Alaska.....	3.0	1.2	1.1	.7	409	163	154	92
California.....	1.7	.3	1.0	.4	13,328	2,529	7,957	2,841
Hawaii.....	1.7	.3	.9	.5	426	82	231	114
Nevada.....	1.9	.4	1.2	.3	776	154	512	111
Oregon.....	1.8	.5	1.0	.3	1,183	309	682	192
Washington.....	.9	-.3	.9	.3	1,246	-439	1,249	435
BEA regions								
New England.....	.7	.5	0	.3	2,566	1,642	42	881
Mideast.....	2.2	.4	1.5	.3	23,667	4,805	15,790	3,071
Great Lakes.....	1.1	-.1	1.0	.2	9,903	-942	8,906	1,938
Plains.....	-.3	-1.3	.8	.3	-964	-5,155	2,995	1,195
Southeast.....	2.2	.5	1.4	.4	27,199	5,581	16,642	4,976
Southwest.....	1.6	.1	1.1	.4	9,298	505	6,605	2,188
Rocky Mountain.....	1.0	.3	.3	.4	1,797	632	485	680
Far West.....	1.7	.3	1.0	.4	17,368	2,798	10,784	3,785

1. Earnings by place of work is the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.
2. Dollar changes are expressed at annual rates.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.
Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 4.—Personal Income, by State and Region, 1999:I-2000:I

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	1999				2000	Percent change from preceding quarter ¹			
	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^p	1999:II	1999:III	1999:IV	2000:I
United States.....	7,618,925	7,722,084	7,817,277	7,963,723	8,090,997	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.6
New England									
Connecticut.....	125,775	127,518	129,888	131,659	132,480	1.4	1.9	1.4	.6
Maine.....	30,222	30,865	31,954	31,499	32,189	2.1	3.5	-1.4	2.2
Massachusetts.....	214,238	217,760	223,321	227,627	229,819	1.6	2.6	1.9	1.0
New Hampshire.....	36,132	36,848	37,551	38,397	38,950	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.4
Rhode Island.....	28,830	29,093	29,744	29,939	30,350	.9	2.2	.7	1.4
Vermont.....	14,984	15,266	15,496	15,691	16,143	1.9	1.5	1.3	2.9
Mideast									
Delaware.....	22,620	22,733	23,307	23,681	24,069	.5	2.5	1.6	1.6
District of Columbia.....	19,688	19,842	19,913	20,276	20,518	.8	.4	1.8	1.2
Maryland.....	162,971	164,603	167,594	169,081	172,506	1.0	1.8	.9	2.0
New Jersey.....	285,803	289,970	292,416	297,633	303,702	1.5	.8	1.8	2.0
New York.....	603,022	610,706	622,630	621,891	634,148	1.3	2.0	-1	2.0
Pennsylvania.....	337,575	342,271	346,440	350,408	357,715	1.4	1.2	1.1	2.1
Great Lakes									
Illinois.....	372,951	377,502	378,980	388,964	391,150	1.2	.4	2.6	.6
Indiana.....	152,864	153,965	155,364	158,848	160,979	.7	.9	2.2	1.3
Michigan.....	271,107	275,185	277,998	278,687	283,706	1.5	1.0	.2	1.8
Ohio.....	300,179	303,430	305,938	310,784	316,076	1.1	.8	1.6	1.7
Wisconsin.....	140,963	143,336	145,187	148,510	149,651	1.7	1.3	2.3	.8
Plains									
Iowa.....	72,257	73,022	73,604	76,691	76,284	1.1	.8	4.2	-5
Kansas.....	69,107	69,968	70,365	73,721	72,513	1.2	.6	4.8	-1.6
Minnesota.....	143,037	145,617	146,304	151,264	153,593	1.8	.5	3.4	1.5
Missouri.....	141,015	142,577	143,447	146,054	147,676	1.1	.6	1.8	1.1
Nebraska.....	44,475	45,310	45,388	48,043	47,019	1.9	.2	5.8	-2.1
North Dakota.....	14,614	14,863	14,500	15,664	15,244	1.7	-2.4	8.0	-2.7
South Dakota.....	17,776	18,315	18,253	19,375	19,163	3.0	-3	6.1	-1.1
Southeast									
Alabama.....	98,704	99,889	100,855	101,871	103,777	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.9
Arkansas.....	55,400	56,241	56,035	57,851	58,017	1.5	-4	3.2	.3
Florida.....	413,750	420,643	425,776	430,133	440,251	1.7	1.2	1.0	2.4
Georgia.....	207,041	209,995	212,801	217,003	222,238	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.4
Kentucky.....	90,146	91,048	92,367	93,480	95,474	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.1
Louisiana.....	98,748	99,561	99,634	101,171	102,218	.8	.1	1.5	1.0
Mississippi.....	55,783	56,337	57,078	57,877	58,588	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.2
North Carolina.....	198,136	200,580	198,900	205,005	210,282	1.2	-8	3.1	2.6
South Carolina.....	89,189	90,556	91,814	92,855	94,926	1.5	1.4	1.1	2.2
Tennessee.....	137,264	139,485	141,576	143,340	146,615	1.6	1.5	1.2	2.3
Virginia.....	200,771	200,389	203,136	207,055	211,296	-2	1.4	1.9	2.0
West Virginia.....	37,248	37,569	38,019	38,366	39,071	.9	1.2	.9	1.8
Southwest									
Arizona.....	116,852	120,508	122,136	124,237	127,006	3.1	1.4	1.7	2.2
New Mexico.....	37,611	38,239	38,631	39,240	39,889	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.7
Oklahoma.....	75,176	76,069	76,619	78,297	79,116	1.2	.7	2.2	1.0
Texas.....	521,865	529,988	535,241	547,942	556,616	1.6	1.0	2.4	1.6
Rocky Mountain									
Colorado.....	124,748	127,642	129,513	134,169	135,797	2.3	1.5	3.6	1.2
Idaho.....	28,745	29,125	29,494	30,180	30,574	1.3	1.3	2.3	1.3
Montana.....	19,394	19,758	19,429	20,226	20,319	1.9	-1.7	4.1	.5
Utah.....	48,577	49,500	50,247	50,805	51,749	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.9
Wyoming.....	12,269	12,383	12,599	12,763	12,936	.9	1.7	1.3	1.4
Far West									
Alaska.....	17,602	17,615	17,733	17,955	18,402	.1	.7	1.3	2.5
California.....	966,310	980,128	994,991	1,021,046	1,037,939	1.4	1.5	2.6	1.7
Hawaii.....	32,421	32,711	33,424	33,273	33,807	.9	2.2	-5	1.6
Nevada.....	53,836	54,554	55,160	56,446	57,650	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.1
Oregon.....	88,372	89,198	90,799	92,145	93,864	.9	1.8	1.5	1.9
Washington.....	170,763	171,805	177,688	184,605	186,938	.6	3.4	3.9	1.3
BEA regions									
New England.....	450,181	457,349	467,954	474,812	479,932	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.1
Mideast.....	1,431,679	1,450,125	1,472,299	1,482,970	1,512,659	1.3	1.5	.7	2.0
Great Lakes.....	1,238,063	1,253,419	1,263,467	1,285,792	1,301,562	1.2	.8	1.8	1.2
Plains.....	502,281	509,673	511,859	530,813	531,492	1.5	.4	3.7	.1
Southeast.....	1,682,182	1,702,293	1,717,993	1,746,006	1,782,753	1.2	.9	1.6	2.1
Southwest.....	751,503	764,805	772,628	789,715	802,627	1.8	1.0	2.2	1.6
Rocky Mountain.....	233,733	238,409	241,283	248,144	251,374	2.0	1.2	2.8	1.3
Far West.....	1,329,302	1,346,011	1,369,795	1,405,470	1,428,599	1.3	1.8	2.6	1.6

^r Revised.

^p Preliminary.

1. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.