

1. Labor market indicators

Selected indicators	2009	2010	2009				2010				2011
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Employment data											
Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population (household survey): ¹											
Labor force participation rate.....	65.4	64.7	65.7	65.7	65.3	64.9	64.8	64.9	64.7	64.5	64.2
Employment-population ratio.....	59.3	58.5	60.3	59.6	59.0	58.4	58.5	58.6	58.5	58.3	58.4
Unemployment rate.....	9.3	9.6	8.2	9.3	9.7	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.6	8.9
Men.....	10.3	10.5	9.0	10.4	10.8	11.1	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.3	9.4
16 to 24 years.....	20.1	20.8	18.1	20.0	20.7	22.0	21.5	20.9	20.7	20.2	19.0
25 years and older.....	8.8	8.9	7.6	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.8	7.9
Women.....	8.1	8.6	7.3	8.0	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.5
16 to 24 years.....	14.9	15.8	13.2	14.6	15.6	15.9	15.5	16.0	15.5	16.4	16.5
25 years and older.....	6.9	7.4	6.3	6.9	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.1
Employment, nonfarm (payroll data), in thousands: ¹											
Total nonfarm.....	130,807	129,818	132,041	130,493	129,726	129,320	129,438	129,981	129,844	130,260	130,784
Total private.....	108,252	107,337	109,473	107,936	107,221	106,835	106,916	107,258	107,570	108,008	108,594
Goods-producing.....	18,557	17,755	19,233	18,417	18,026	17,765	17,701	17,763	17,784	17,797	17,953
Manufacturing.....	11,847	11,524	12,213	11,728	11,579	11,456	11,471	11,548	11,545	11,565	11,677
Service-providing.....	112,249	112,064	112,808	112,076	111,700	111,555	111,737	112,218	112,060	112,463	112,831
Average hours:											
Total private.....	33.1	33.4	33.1	33.0	33.0	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.6
Manufacturing.....	39.8	41.1	39.3	39.6	40.0	40.6	41.0	41.0	41.3	41.3	41.5
Overtime.....	2.9	3.8	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.3
Employment Cost Index^{1,2,3}											
Total compensation:											
Civilian nonfarm ⁴	1.4	2.0	.4	.3	.5	.2	.7	.4	.5	.3	.7
Private nonfarm.....	1.2	2.1	.4	.3	.4	.2	.8	.5	.4	.3	.7
Goods-producing ⁵	1.0	2.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	1.0	.5	.6	.1	.8
Service-providing ⁵	1.3	2.0	.4	.3	.4	.3	.7	.4	.4	.4	.7
State and local government.....	2.3	1.8	.6	.4	1.0	.3	.3	.2	1.0	.3	.3
Workers by bargaining status (private nonfarm):											
Union.....	2.9	3.3	1.0	.6	.6	.5	1.5	.8	.8	.2	.7
Nonunion.....	.9	1.8	.3	.2	.3	.2	.7	.5	.4	.3	.8

¹ Quarterly data seasonally adjusted.

² Annual changes are December-to-December changes. Quarterly changes are calculated using the last month of each quarter.

³ The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

⁴ Excludes Federal and private household workers.

⁵ Goods-producing industries include mining, construction, and manufacturing. Service-providing industries include all other private sector industries.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, household survey data reflect revised population controls. Nonfarm data reflect the conversion to the 2002 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), replacing the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS-based data by industry are not comparable with SIC-based data.

2. Annual and quarterly percent changes in compensation, prices, and productivity

Selected measures	2009	2010	2009				2010				2011
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Compensation data ^{1, 2, 3}											
Employment Cost Index—compensation:											
Civilian nonfarm.....	1.4	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7
Private nonfarm.....	1.2	2.1	.4	.3	.4	.2	.8	.5	.4	.3	.7
Employment Cost Index—wages and salaries:											
Civilian nonfarm.....	1.5	1.6	.4	.3	.5	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Private nonfarm.....	1.3	1.8	.4	.3	.5	.3	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4
Price data ¹											
Consumer Price Index (All Urban Consumers): All Items.....	-4	1.6	1.2	1.4	.1	.0	.8	.2	.2	.3	2.0
Producer Price Index:											
Finished goods.....	-2.6	4.2	.2	3.1	-6	1.6	1.8	-1	.6	1.4	3.7
Finished consumer goods.....	-3.9	5.6	.3	4.3	-7	1.9	2.4	-1	.7	1.8	4.8
Capital equipment.....	1.9	.4	-2	-2	-4	.8	.0	-1	.0	.5	.6
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components.....	-8.4	6.3	-2.1	2.8	1.2	1.1	2.6	1.2	.4	2.0	5.1
Crude materials.....	-30.4	21.1	-7.2	12.3	-3.5	12.7	8.8	-4.2	2.7	8.5	9.1
Productivity data ⁴											
Output per hour of all persons:											
Business sector.....	3.7	3.9	3.9	8.8	6.8	6.8	4.2	-1.7	2.6	2.7	.7
Nonfarm business sector.....	3.7	3.9	3.8	8.9	6.5	6.7	4.6	-1.7	2.3	2.9	1.6
Nonfinancial corporations ⁵	2.0	5.7	-3.8	5.0	5.3	13.8	9.7	.3	-3.2	2.6	-

¹ Annual changes are December-to-December changes. Quarterly changes are calculated using the last month of each quarter. Compensation and price data are not seasonally adjusted, and the price data are not compounded.

² Excludes Federal and private household workers.

³ The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes

only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

⁴ Annual rates of change are computed by comparing annual averages. Quarterly percent changes reflect annual rates of change in quarterly indexes. The data are seasonally adjusted.

⁵ Output per hour of all employees.

3. Alternative measures of wage and compensation changes

Components	Quarterly change					Four quarters ending—					
	2010				2011	2010				2011	
	I	II	III	IV	I	I	II	III	IV	I	
Average hourly compensation: ¹											
All persons, business sector.....	-0.4	2.9	2.7	1.7	2.4	3.6	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.5	
All persons, nonfarm business sector.....	-2	3.1	2.5	1.9	2.6	3.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.5	
Employment Cost Index—compensation: ²											
Civilian nonfarm ³.....	.7	.4	.5	.3	.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
Private nonfarm.....	.8	.5	.4	.3	.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	
Union.....	1.5	.8	.8	.2	.7	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.3	2.5	
Nonunion.....	.7	.5	.4	.3	.8	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	
State and local government.....	.3	.2	1.0	.3	.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	
Employment Cost Index—wages and salaries: ²											
Civilian nonfarm ³.....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6
Private nonfarm.....	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	
Union.....	.5	.5	.5	.2	.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9	
Nonunion.....	.5	.4	.4	.3	.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	
State and local government.....	.2	.2	.6	.2	.3	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	

¹ Seasonally adjusted. "Quarterly average" is percent change from a quarter ago, at an annual rate.

² The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard

Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

³ Excludes Federal and private household workers.

4. Continued—Employment status of the population, by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	Annual average		2010									2011			
	2009	2010	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity															
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	32,891	33,713	33,498	33,578	33,662	33,747	33,836	33,927	34,014	34,102	34,188	34,001	34,079	34,155	34,233
Civilian labor force.....	22,352	22,748	22,674	22,739	22,677	22,737	22,733	22,896	22,814	22,915	22,868	22,823	22,519	22,676	22,798
Participation rate.....	68.0	67.5	67.7	67.7	67.4	67.4	67.2	67.5	67.1	67.2	66.9	67.1	66.1	66.4	66.6
Employed.....	19,647	19,906	19,854	19,913	19,867	19,980	19,991	20,042	19,936	19,899	19,906	20,099	19,912	20,105	20,110
Employment-population ratio ²	59.7	59.0	59.3	59.3	59.0	59.2	59.1	59.1	58.6	58.4	58.2	59.1	58.4	58.9	58.7
Unemployed.....	2,706	2,843	2,820	2,826	2,810	2,757	2,742	2,854	2,878	3,016	2,962	2,724	2,606	2,571	2,688
Unemployment rate.....	12.1	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.1	12.1	12.5	12.6	13.2	13.0	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.8
Not in the labor force.....	10,539	10,964	10,824	10,839	10,986	11,010	11,102	11,031	11,201	11,188	11,320	11,178	11,561	11,479	11,435

¹ The population figures are not seasonally adjusted.

² Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

³ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

5. Selected employment indicators, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

Selected categories	Annual average		2010									2011			
	2009	2010	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Characteristic															
Employed, 16 years and older..	139,877	139,064	139,382	139,353	139,092	138,991	139,267	139,378	139,084	138,909	139,206	139,323	139,573	139,864	139,674
Men.....	73,670	73,359	73,526	73,603	73,385	73,466	73,600	73,594	73,470	73,337	73,600	73,800	74,122	74,108	73,973
Women.....	66,208	65,705	65,856	65,750	65,706	65,526	65,667	65,784	65,613	65,572	65,605	65,523	65,451	65,756	65,702
Married men, spouse present.....	43,998	43,292	43,248	43,343	43,341	43,372	43,418	43,701	43,301	43,130	43,081	42,915	42,957	42,880	42,987
Married women, spouse present.....	35,207	34,582	34,592	34,231	34,359	34,345	34,271	34,469	34,553	34,543	34,612	34,571	34,496	34,236	34,062
Persons at work part time¹															
All industries:															
Part time for economic reasons.....	8,913	8,874	9,146	8,776	8,631	8,533	8,883	9,506	9,100	8,960	8,931	8,407	8,340	8,433	8,600
Slack work or business conditions.....	6,648	6,174	6,247	6,141	6,172	6,164	6,357	6,732	6,174	6,025	6,011	5,771	5,630	5,595	5,689
Could only find part-time work.....	1,966	2,375	2,492	2,299	2,123	2,301	2,379	2,478	2,564	2,557	2,568	2,510	2,415	2,332	2,480
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	18,710	18,251	18,035	17,977	17,963	18,219	18,566	18,256	18,230	18,326	18,184	17,929	18,220	18,417	18,282
Nonagricultural industries:															
Part time for economic reasons.....	8,791	8,744	9,048	8,630	8,482	8,384	8,752	9,380	8,991	8,822	8,789	8,242	8,248	8,265	8,475
Slack work or business conditions.....	6,556	6,087	6,186	6,038	6,080	6,051	6,276	6,649	6,108	5,941	5,911	5,661	5,558	5,504	5,581
Could only find part-time work.....	1,955	2,358	2,480	2,282	2,098	2,235	2,347	2,454	2,534	2,555	2,542	2,513	2,383	2,305	2,457
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	18,372	17,911	17,733	17,691	17,694	17,886	18,175	17,911	17,848	17,929	17,829	17,552	17,835	17,984	17,967

¹ Excludes persons "with a job but not at work" during the survey period for such reasons as vacation, illness, or industrial disputes.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

6. Selected unemployment indicators, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Unemployment rates]

Selected categories	Annual average		2011									2011			
	2009	2010	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Characteristic															
Total, 16 years and older.....	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.8	9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	24.3	25.9	25.4	26.4	25.8	26.1	26.2	26.0	27.1	24.5	25.4	25.7	23.9	24.5	24.9
Men, 20 years and older.....	9.6	9.8	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.4	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.8
Women, 20 years and older.....	7.5	8.0	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.1	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.9
White, total ¹	8.5	8.7	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.5	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	21.8	23.2	23.4	24.2	23.2	23.4	23.7	23.3	23.4	21.1	22.5	22.8	21.3	21.6	22.3
Men, 16 to 19 years.....	25.2	26.3	27.2	26.6	27.1	26.2	27.0	26.8	26.0	23.3	25.7	24.4	22.5	23.3	24.8
Women, 16 to 19 years.....	18.4	20.0	19.6	21.8	19.3	20.4	20.4	19.9	20.8	18.7	19.1	21.0	20.0	19.9	19.8
Men, 20 years and older.....	8.8	8.9	9.3	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.1	8.5	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.9
Women, 20 years and older.....	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0
Black or African American, total ¹	14.8	16.0	16.5	15.5	15.4	15.7	16.2	16.1	15.7	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.3	15.5	16.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	39.5	43.0	38.3	38.5	40.4	41.3	45.7	49.2	47.7	46.3	44.2	45.4	38.4	42.1	41.6
Men, 16 to 19 years.....	46.0	45.4	37.0	36.4	43.7	44.6	51.2	48.3	51.3	49.5	42.5	47.9	41.9	40.3	45.5
Women, 16 to 19 years.....	33.4	40.5	39.7	40.2	37.0	37.7	39.5	50.1	44.0	43.1	45.8	42.6	34.9	43.8	37.9
Men, 20 years and older.....	16.3	17.3	17.7	17.1	17.4	16.7	17.2	17.4	16.2	16.6	16.5	16.5	16.2	16.8	17.0
Women, 20 years and older.....	11.5	12.8	13.8	12.4	11.8	12.9	13.2	12.7	12.8	13.1	13.2	12.9	13.0	12.5	13.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	12.1	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.1	12.1	12.5	12.6	13.2	13.0	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.8
Married men, spouse present.....	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.6	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0
Married women, spouse present.....	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.7
Full-time workers.....	10.0	10.4	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.2	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.6
Part-time workers.....	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.1	6.3	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.4
Educational attainment²															
Less than a high school diploma.....	14.6	14.9	14.7	14.9	14.1	13.9	14.2	15.4	15.3	15.7	15.3	14.2	13.9	13.7	14.6
High school graduates, no college ³	9.7	10.3	10.5	10.8	10.7	10.1	10.2	10.0	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.7
Some college or associate degree.....	8.0	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.7	9.1	8.5	8.7	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.4	7.5
Bachelor's degree and higher ⁴	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5

¹ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who reported more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race.

² Data refer to persons 25 years and older.

7. Duration of unemployment, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Weeks of unemployment	2010									2011			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Less than 5 weeks.....	2,695	2,763	2,779	2,833	2,756	2,872	2,659	2,824	2,725	2,678	2,390	2,449	2,691
5 to 14 weeks.....	3,000	3,060	3,138	3,098	3,604	3,329	3,427	3,336	3,184	3,016	3,094	2,914	2,907
15 weeks and over.....	8,933	8,884	8,900	8,709	8,471	8,517	8,734	8,843	8,647	8,495	8,172	8,078	7,845
15 to 26 weeks.....	2,274	2,174	2,209	2,171	2,210	2,364	2,500	2,515	2,205	2,285	2,179	1,957	2,006
27 weeks and over.....	6,659	6,710	6,691	6,539	6,261	6,153	6,234	6,328	6,441	6,210	5,993	6,122	5,839
Mean duration, in weeks.....	33.1	34.3	34.8	33.9	33.5	33.4	33.9	33.9	34.2	36.9	37.1	39.0	38.3
Median duration, in weeks.....	21.6	22.8	25.5	21.7	20.6	20.5	21.3	21.7	22.4	21.8	21.2	21.7	20.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

8. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason for unemployment	Annual average		2010									2011			
	2009	2010	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Job losers ¹	9,160	9,250	9,237	9,194	9,097	9,090	9,285	9,286	9,070	9,471	8,923	8,519	8,334	8,209	8,144
On temporary layoff.....	1,630	1,431	1,356	1,448	1,403	1,268	1,505	1,340	1,293	1,430	1,402	1,249	1,270	1,197	1,251
Not on temporary layoff.....	7,530	7,819	7,881	7,746	7,694	7,822	7,780	7,947	7,777	8,042	7,521	7,270	7,064	7,013	6,894
Job leavers.....	882	889	933	966	897	896	868	809	854	864	914	910	898	896	942
Reentrants.....	3,187	3,466	3,749	3,430	3,272	3,417	3,418	3,441	3,498	3,427	3,408	3,357	3,352	3,262	3,375
New entrants.....	1,035	1,220	1,217	1,192	1,147	1,197	1,260	1,193	1,278	1,269	1,311	1,351	1,337	1,360	1,346
Percent of unemployed															
Job losers ¹	64.2	62.4	61.0	62.2	63.1	62.3	62.6	63.0	61.7	63.0	61.3	60.3	59.9	59.8	59.0
On temporary layoff.....	11.4	9.6	9.0	9.8	9.7	8.7	10.1	9.1	8.8	9.5	9.6	8.8	9.1	8.7	9.1
Not on temporary layoff.....	52.8	52.7	52.1	52.4	53.4	53.6	52.5	54.0	52.9	53.5	51.7	51.4	50.7	51.1	49.9
Job leavers.....	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.8
Reentrants.....	22.3	23.4	24.8	23.2	22.7	23.4	23.0	23.4	23.8	22.8	23.4	23.7	24.1	23.8	24.4
New entrants.....	7.3	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.1	8.7	8.4	9.0	9.6	9.6	9.9	9.8
Percent of civilian labor force															
Job losers ¹	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3
Job leavers.....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants.....	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2
New entrants.....	.7	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9

¹ Includes persons who completed temporary jobs.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

9. Unemployment rates by sex and age, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Civilian workers]

Sex and age	Annual average		2010									2011			
	2009	2010	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Total, 16 years and older.....	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.8	9.0
16 to 24 years.....	17.6	18.4	19.5	18.0	18.2	18.5	18.1	17.9	18.6	18.3	18.1	18.1	17.7	17.6	17.6
16 to 19 years.....	24.3	25.9	25.4	26.4	25.8	26.1	26.2	26.0	27.1	24.5	25.4	25.7	23.9	24.5	24.9
16 to 17 years.....	25.9	29.1	29.2	29.8	29.3	30.4	31.2	30.0	30.3	24.9	27.1	27.8	28.8	29.0	31.4
18 to 19 years.....	23.4	24.2	24.1	24.9	24.0	23.7	23.8	23.3	24.7	24.2	24.5	24.6	21.5	22.5	22.2
20 to 24 years.....	14.7	15.5	17.1	14.6	15.3	15.6	14.9	14.9	15.3	15.9	15.3	15.2	15.4	15.0	14.9
25 years and older.....	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.1	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.6
25 to 54 years.....	8.3	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.5	7.9	7.9	7.8	8.0
55 years and older.....	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.5
Men, 16 years and older.....	10.3	10.5	10.7	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.1	9.5	9.3	9.3	9.4
16 to 24 years.....	20.1	20.8	22.4	19.4	20.9	21.1	20.6	20.3	20.1	20.5	19.9	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.2
16 to 19 years.....	27.8	28.8	29.2	28.2	29.2	29.0	29.5	29.3	29.4	26.6	27.8	27.2	25.9	26.2	28.1
16 to 17 years.....	28.7	31.8	32.3	32.4	33.0	32.4	32.8	33.3	33.8	28.5	29.0	29.1	28.5	28.5	32.7
18 to 19 years.....	27.4	27.4	27.7	26.4	27.3	26.7	27.8	26.2	26.8	25.5	27.4	26.6	24.8	25.3	26.4
20 to 24 years.....	17.0	17.8	19.8	16.1	17.8	18.2	17.3	17.1	16.5	18.1	16.9	15.9	16.4	16.4	16.1
25 years and older.....	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.8	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.9
25 to 54 years.....	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.1	9.3	8.9	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.2
55 years and older.....	7.0	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.5	7.9	8.3	8.0	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.9
Women, 16 years and older.....	8.1	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.4
16 to 24 years.....	14.9	15.8	16.3	16.4	15.3	15.7	15.4	15.4	17.0	15.9	16.1	17.1	16.3	16.1	16.0
16 to 19 years.....	20.7	22.8	21.5	24.7	22.2	23.2	22.9	22.8	24.8	22.3	22.8	24.0	21.8	22.7	21.8
16 to 17 years.....	23.1	26.5	26.1	27.3	25.8	28.4	29.6	26.8	27.0	21.2	25.2	26.4	29.1	29.5	30.1
18 to 19 years.....	19.4	20.9	20.2	23.3	20.5	20.6	19.7	20.4	22.6	22.8	21.5	22.5	17.8	19.7	17.9
20 to 24 years.....	12.3	13.0	14.2	13.0	12.5	12.7	12.3	12.4	13.9	13.5	13.5	14.4	14.2	13.5	13.7
25 years and older.....	6.9	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.3
25 to 54 years.....	7.2	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.7
55 years and older ¹	6.0	6.2	5.7	5.9	6.5	6.9	6.9	6.4	5.9	6.2	5.8	6.3	5.7	5.8	5.4

¹ Data are not seasonally adjusted.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

10. Unemployment rates by State, seasonally adjusted

State	Mar. 2010	Feb. 2011 ^P	Mar. 2011 ^P	State	Mar. 2010	Feb. 2011 ^P	Mar. 2011 ^P
Alabama.....	10.0	9.3	9.2	Missouri.....	9.6	9.4	9.1
Alaska.....	8.2	7.6	7.4	Montana.....	7.1	7.4	7.4
Arizona.....	10.1	9.6	9.5	Nebraska.....	4.9	4.3	4.2
Arkansas.....	7.9	7.8	7.7	Nevada.....	14.8	13.6	13.2
California.....	12.4	12.1	12.0	New Hampshire.....	6.4	5.4	5.2
Colorado.....	9.0	9.3	9.2	New Jersey.....	9.7	9.2	9.3
Connecticut.....	9.2	9.0	9.1	New Mexico.....	8.2	8.7	8.1
Delaware.....	8.6	8.5	8.3	New York.....	8.8	8.2	8.0
District of Columbia.....	10.1	9.5	9.5	North Carolina.....	11.3	9.8	9.7
Florida.....	11.3	11.5	11.1	North Dakota.....	4.0	3.7	3.6
Georgia.....	10.2	10.2	10.0	Ohio.....	10.5	9.2	8.9
Hawaii.....	6.8	6.3	6.3	Oklahoma.....	7.3	6.5	6.1
Idaho.....	9.0	9.7	9.7	Oregon.....	11.0	10.2	9.9
Illinois.....	11.0	8.9	8.8	Pennsylvania.....	8.8	8.0	7.8
Indiana.....	10.6	8.8	8.5	Rhode Island.....	11.8	11.2	11.0
Iowa.....	6.1	6.0	6.1	South Carolina.....	11.5	10.2	9.9
Kansas.....	7.2	6.8	6.8	South Dakota.....	5.1	4.8	4.9
Kentucky.....	10.8	10.4	10.2	Tennessee.....	10.2	9.5	9.5
Louisiana.....	7.2	7.9	8.1	Texas.....	8.2	8.2	8.1
Maine.....	8.3	7.5	7.6	Utah.....	8.0	7.7	7.6
Maryland.....	7.6	7.1	6.9	Vermont.....	6.6	5.6	5.4
Massachusetts.....	8.7	8.2	8.0	Virginia.....	7.1	6.4	6.2
Michigan.....	13.3	10.4	10.3	Washington.....	9.9	9.1	9.2
Minnesota.....	7.6	6.7	6.6	West Virginia.....	8.8	9.4	9.1
Mississippi.....	10.8	10.2	10.2	Wisconsin.....	9.0	7.4	7.4
				Wyoming.....	7.3	6.2	6.2

^P = preliminary

11. Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by State, seasonally adjusted

State	Mar. 2010	Feb. 2011 ^P	Mar. 2011 ^P	State	Mar. 2010	Feb. 2011 ^P	Mar. 2011 ^P
Alabama.....	2,144,821	2,123,067	2,132,376	Missouri.....	3,027,149	3,016,118	3,020,793
Alaska.....	361,179	363,306	363,706	Montana.....	497,116	498,129	499,140
Arizona.....	3,180,297	3,171,584	3,180,281	Nebraska.....	979,462	980,758	984,262
Arkansas.....	1,351,795	1,365,408	1,369,842	Nevada.....	1,360,911	1,315,992	1,317,903
California.....	18,217,386	18,116,716	18,078,299	New Hampshire.....	745,253	744,980	744,405
Colorado.....	2,704,538	2,677,768	2,686,491	New Jersey.....	4,527,853	4,480,557	4,493,450
Connecticut.....	1,898,538	1,896,761	1,898,239	New Mexico.....	951,919	955,544	951,595
Delaware.....	429,217	424,056	425,145	New York.....	9,677,291	9,590,817	9,582,634
District of Columbia.....	336,432	334,289	334,366	North Carolina.....	4,561,830	4,466,980	4,478,418
Florida.....	9,195,815	9,264,634	9,251,792	North Dakota.....	370,108	372,110	372,746
Georgia.....	4,710,792	4,678,945	4,678,737	Ohio.....	5,910,488	5,897,839	5,898,117
Hawaii.....	629,199	631,901	633,897	Oklahoma.....	1,761,359	1,741,720	1,737,697
Idaho.....	757,733	760,710	762,922	Oregon.....	1,983,548	1,995,187	1,997,417
Illinois.....	6,647,391	6,614,917	6,602,134	Pennsylvania.....	6,362,567	6,361,289	6,364,005
Indiana.....	3,153,309	3,117,090	3,118,360	Rhode Island.....	575,305	573,831	571,971
Iowa.....	1,669,325	1,680,579	1,683,612	South Carolina.....	2,169,577	2,154,838	2,152,400
Kansas.....	1,505,720	1,504,370	1,506,029	South Dakota.....	443,668	447,545	448,601
Kentucky.....	2,085,822	2,103,176	2,110,336	Tennessee.....	3,061,493	3,087,053	3,103,196
Louisiana.....	2,075,803	2,082,877	2,076,517	Texas.....	12,110,678	12,214,178	12,232,574
Maine.....	698,531	698,800	698,199	Utah.....	1,378,239	1,355,952	1,357,155
Maryland.....	2,984,969	2,973,874	2,982,607	Vermont.....	361,274	363,660	364,483
Massachusetts.....	3,493,926	3,501,407	3,503,277	Virginia.....	4,195,888	4,185,858	4,193,818
Michigan.....	4,818,454	4,739,994	4,745,277	Washington.....	3,538,832	3,508,108	3,501,073
Minnesota.....	2,966,601	2,962,476	2,964,800	West Virginia.....	786,662	782,636	782,720
Mississippi.....	1,313,290	1,332,139	1,336,852	Wisconsin.....	3,081,932	3,048,976	3,059,572
				Wyoming.....	295,737	291,167	292,096

NOTE: Some data in this table may differ from data published elsewhere because of the continual updating of the database.

^P = preliminary

13. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted

Industry	Annual average		2010									2011			
	2009	2010	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
TOTAL PRIVATE	33.1	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.4	33.6	33.6	33.6
GOODS-PRODUCING	39.2	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.7	40.7	40.8
Natural resources and mining	43.2	44.6	44.7	45.3	44.7	44.7	45.5	44.6	44.6	44.7	44.9	46.2	45.9	46.0	46.7
Construction	37.6	38.4	38.8	38.1	38.3	38.2	38.6	39.0	38.9	38.7	38.6	37.6	38.7	38.6	38.8
Manufacturing	39.8	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.1	41.1	41.3	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.4
Overtime hours.....	2.9	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1
Durable goods.....	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.6	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.6	41.5	41.7	41.9	41.7
Overtime hours.....	2.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.2
Wood products.....	37.4	39.1	39.7	39.6	38.8	38.2	38.5	39.4	39.2	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.3	40.2	39.9
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	40.8	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.7	42.2	42.0	41.9	41.3	41.9	42.4	42.2
Primary metals.....	40.7	43.7	43.9	44.3	43.7	43.6	43.5	43.8	44.0	44.3	44.7	44.1	44.6	44.9	45.0
Fabricated metal products.....	39.4	41.4	41.3	41.6	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.7	41.9	41.9
Machinery.....	40.1	42.1	41.8	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.5	42.5	42.6	42.9	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.8
Computer and electronic products.....	40.4	40.9	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.3
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	39.3	41.1	41.5	41.4	41.7	41.5	41.6	41.1	41.5	41.2	41.1	40.9	40.4	41.2	40.7
Transportation equipment.....	41.2	42.9	42.8	43.2	42.9	43.0	42.6	42.7	42.8	43.0	42.6	42.4	43.2	43.5	42.7
Furniture and related products.....	37.7	38.5	38.6	38.7	38.2	38.3	38.2	38.4	38.4	39.7	39.6	39.5	39.9	40.1	40.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	38.5	38.7	38.8	39.3	38.7	38.7	38.2	38.4	38.3	38.6	38.9	38.8	39.3	38.8	38.7
Non-durable goods.....	39.8	40.8	40.9	41.2	40.5	40.7	40.9	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.9
Overtime hours.....	3.2	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Food manufacturing.....	40.0	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.8	41.2	40.8	40.3	40.2	39.9	39.9	39.8	40.3
Beverage and tobacco products.....	35.7	37.5	35.5	38.9	36.5	38.1	39.1	38.7	40.5	37.5	38.2	38.3	38.7	39.0	38.9
Textile mills.....	37.7	41.3	42.6	42.3	41.2	41.3	41.7	41.6	40.4	40.1	40.9	39.0	41.6	41.2	42.0
Textile product mills.....	37.9	39.0	39.2	39.1	37.9	38.3	37.9	39.0	39.4	39.4	39.2	37.9	39.1	39.2	39.2
Apparel.....	36.0	36.6	36.4	36.1	36.3	36.0	36.7	36.5	37.2	37.2	37.8	37.6	38.7	38.4	38.5
Leather and allied products.....	33.6	39.1	38.6	38.6	38.9	39.4	39.7	39.9	39.5	40.4	40.3	41.1	40.0	39.0	39.2
Paper and paper products.....	41.8	42.9	42.8	43.2	42.6	42.9	42.9	43.0	43.0	42.7	43.2	42.6	43.5	43.7	42.8
Printing and related support activities.....	38.0	38.2	38.6	38.8	38.5	38.3	38.5	38.4	38.2	37.6	37.8	37.7	38.2	37.9	38.0
Petroleum and coal products.....	43.4	43.0	43.9	43.5	42.6	42.6	43.3	43.2	44.0	43.5	42.3	42.8	42.7	42.6	43.8
Chemicals.....	41.4	42.2	42.2	42.4	41.5	41.8	42.1	42.2	42.1	42.4	42.5	42.7	42.5	42.7	43.2
Plastics and rubber products.....	40.2	41.9	42.5	42.8	42.0	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.6	42.0	41.9	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0
PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	32.9	33.3	33.2	33.3	33.2	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.7
Wholesale trade.....	37.6	37.9	37.9	38.0	37.8	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.2	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.5
Retail trade.....	29.9	30.2	30.1	30.2	30.1	30.4	30.3	30.1	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.4	30.3	30.3	30.5
Transportation and warehousing.....	36.0	37.1	37.1	36.9	37.2	37.3	37.3	37.2	37.4	37.6	37.7	37.4	38.0	38.0	37.9
Utilities.....	42.0	42.1	41.8	42.2	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.1	42.6	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.3	42.7	42.8
Information	36.6	36.3	36.4	36.5	36.5	36.2	36.4	36.1	36.3	36.4	36.1	36.3	36.4	36.3	36.4
Financial activities	36.1	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.3	36.2	36.4	36.3	36.3	36.2	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.2	36.2
Professional and business services	34.7	35.1	35.0	35.1	35.0	35.2	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.2	35.3	35.1	35.2	35.1	35.3
Education and health services	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.2
Leisure and hospitality	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.9	24.9	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.9	24.9
Other services	30.5	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.7

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.
p = preliminary.

14. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted

Industry	Annual average		2010									2011			
	2009	2010	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
TOTAL PRIVATE															
Current dollars.....	\$18.63	\$19.07	\$18.98	\$19.03	\$19.05	\$19.08	\$19.13	\$19.14	\$19.23	\$19.24	\$19.23	\$19.31	\$19.32	\$19.32	\$19.37
Constant (1982) dollars.....	8.89	8.91	8.89	8.93	8.97	8.94	8.94	8.93	8.94	8.94	8.89	8.88	8.83	8.78	8.76
GOODS-PRODUCING.....	19.90	20.28	20.18	20.21	20.24	20.26	20.33	20.33	20.41	20.45	20.49	20.55	20.57	20.59	20.59
Natural resources and mining.....	23.29	23.83	23.79	23.76	23.86	23.92	23.87	24.10	23.86	24.02	24.02	24.14	24.18	24.33	23.88
Construction.....	22.66	23.22	23.07	23.10	23.16	23.22	23.30	23.21	23.38	23.42	23.44	23.48	23.51	23.49	23.57
Manufacturing.....	18.24	18.61	18.51	18.59	18.59	18.60	18.63	18.65	18.71	18.75	18.80	18.91	18.89	18.91	18.91
Excluding overtime.....	17.59	17.78	17.69	17.74	17.77	17.78	17.81	17.81	17.86	17.88	17.93	18.01	17.98	18.00	18.02
Durable goods.....	19.36	19.80	19.70	19.78	19.76	19.76	19.79	19.81	19.88	19.94	20.03	20.14	20.12	20.12	20.14
Nondurable goods.....	16.56	16.80	16.74	16.81	16.81	16.84	16.88	16.89	16.92	16.91	16.91	16.99	16.98	17.01	16.99
PRIVATE SERVICE-PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING.....	18.35	18.81	18.73	18.78	18.80	18.83	18.87	18.88	18.98	18.98	18.97	19.05	19.05	19.05	19.12
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	16.48	16.83	16.78	16.81	16.81	16.81	16.84	16.90	16.99	16.96	16.97	17.04	17.05	17.07	17.10
Wholesale trade.....	20.84	21.53	21.45	21.47	21.51	21.55	21.55	21.64	21.82	21.73	21.79	21.90	21.86	21.84	21.91
Retail trade.....	13.01	13.24	13.20	13.20	13.22	13.23	13.25	13.29	13.38	13.37	13.36	13.37	13.39	13.41	13.43
Transportation and warehousing.....	18.81	19.17	19.14	19.28	19.12	19.12	19.19	19.18	19.22	19.22	19.28	19.47	19.36	19.31	19.39
Utilities.....	29.48	30.04	29.83	30.15	30.12	30.22	30.27	30.28	30.38	30.26	30.13	30.23	30.33	30.74	31.16
Information.....	25.45	25.86	25.63	25.81	25.78	26.04	25.91	26.01	26.22	26.13	26.09	26.23	26.35	26.51	26.69
Financial activities.....	20.85	21.49	21.43	21.43	21.47	21.54	21.57	21.45	21.68	21.69	21.63	21.74	21.62	21.71	21.81
Professional and business services.....	22.35	22.78	22.69	22.76	22.78	22.85	22.93	22.94	23.00	22.96	22.84	23.02	23.03	23.00	23.11
Education and health services.....	19.49	20.12	19.98	20.03	20.08	20.14	20.20	20.24	20.33	20.37	20.42	20.48	20.49	20.46	20.50
Leisure and hospitality.....	11.12	11.31	11.32	11.35	11.34	11.33	11.35	11.27	11.30	11.30	11.31	11.32	11.36	11.40	11.43
Other services.....	16.59	17.08	17.01	17.06	17.10	17.09	17.08	17.13	17.19	17.26	17.24	17.22	17.24	17.14	17.21

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.
p = preliminary.

15. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry

Industry	Annual average		2010									2011			
	2009	2010	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
TOTAL PRIVATE	\$18.63	\$19.07	\$19.01	\$19.06	\$18.92	\$18.97	\$19.06	\$19.14	\$19.24	\$19.23	\$19.24	\$19.51	\$19.39	\$19.32	\$19.39
Seasonally adjusted.....	-	-	18.98	19.03	19.05	19.08	19.13	19.14	19.23	19.24	19.23	19.31	19.32	19.32	19.37
GOODS-PRODUCING	19.90	20.28	20.14	20.19	20.20	20.33	20.39	20.45	20.51	20.48	20.50	20.48	20.46	20.48	20.54
Natural resources and mining	23.29	23.83	23.96	23.62	23.58	23.79	23.71	24.06	23.75	23.91	24.25	24.38	24.28	24.69	23.97
Construction	22.66	23.22	22.97	23.03	23.01	23.24	23.38	23.34	23.55	23.47	23.48	23.39	23.42	23.37	23.47
Manufacturing	18.24	18.61	18.52	18.57	18.54	18.56	18.57	18.74	18.70	18.74	18.86	18.97	18.93	18.89	18.90
Durable goods.....	19.36	19.80	19.69	19.74	19.70	19.73	19.74	19.94	19.89	19.94	20.14	20.17	20.17	20.11	20.12
Wood products.....	14.92	14.85	14.85	14.88	14.79	14.82	14.83	14.90	14.74	14.98	14.97	14.96	14.89	14.82	14.93
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	17.28	17.49	17.53	17.49	17.55	17.52	17.53	17.55	17.47	17.64	17.72	17.81	17.94	17.84	18.04
Primary metals.....	20.10	20.11	20.20	20.11	20.01	20.18	19.86	20.23	20.12	19.94	20.25	20.14	20.14	19.95	20.11
Fabricated metal products.....	17.48	17.94	17.94	17.88	17.90	17.91	17.90	17.99	18.03	17.98	18.20	18.16	18.09	18.08	18.07
Machinery.....	18.39	18.96	18.77	18.86	19.01	19.04	18.99	19.01	19.08	19.26	19.36	19.49	19.38	19.38	19.40
Computer and electronic products.....	21.87	22.79	22.57	22.89	22.55	22.76	22.93	22.88	22.75	22.97	23.31	23.54	23.42	23.23	23.37
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	16.27	16.87	16.60	16.63	16.69	16.81	16.78	16.93	17.15	17.07	17.53	17.81	18.15	17.99	17.92
Transportation equipment.....	24.98	25.22	25.06	25.10	25.06	25.12	25.04	25.65	25.50	25.43	25.60	25.42	25.45	25.48	25.51
Furniture and related products.....	15.04	15.05	14.96	15.08	15.00	14.98	15.09	15.26	15.10	15.16	15.10	15.14	15.11	15.22	15.26
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	16.13	16.55	16.40	16.44	16.46	16.49	16.60	16.63	16.76	16.81	16.96	17.08	17.00	16.91	16.88
Nondurable goods.....	16.56	16.80	16.74	16.80	16.78	16.80	16.83	16.95	16.89	16.90	16.88	17.08	16.97	16.97	16.99
Food manufacturing.....	14.39	14.40	14.36	14.39	14.43	14.41	14.33	14.42	14.42	14.49	14.51	14.62	14.53	14.52	14.58
Beverages and tobacco products.....	20.49	21.78	22.29	22.45	22.20	21.41	21.85	21.69	20.88	21.46	21.03	20.79	20.77	20.58	20.32
Textile mills.....	13.71	13.55	13.40	13.32	13.46	13.63	13.67	13.77	13.48	13.64	13.66	14.08	14.09	13.94	13.91
Textile product mills.....	11.44	11.80	11.78	11.94	11.66	11.84	11.72	11.76	11.77	12.01	11.83	11.74	12.08	12.20	12.37
Apparel.....	11.37	11.43	11.30	11.30	11.42	11.47	11.38	11.61	11.65	11.65	11.47	12.06	11.90	11.72	11.64
Leather and allied products.....	13.90	13.03	13.24	12.90	13.12	12.74	12.58	12.69	12.84	13.20	12.96	13.03	13.05	13.35	13.28
Paper and paper products.....	19.29	20.03	20.28	20.24	20.19	20.24	20.05	20.31	20.00	19.95	20.13	20.25	20.10	19.95	20.13
Printing and related support activities.....	16.75	16.92	16.76	16.86	16.71	16.69	16.76	17.07	17.06	17.01	16.98	17.29	17.31	17.25	17.17
Petroleum and coal products.....	29.61	31.34	31.40	31.34	30.56	30.61	31.43	31.46	31.50	31.72	32.01	32.15	32.24	31.88	31.89
Chemicals.....	20.30	21.08	20.71	20.92	21.04	21.04	21.69	21.80	21.53	21.22	21.22	21.42	21.13	21.38	21.22
Plastics and rubber products.....	16.01	15.71	15.60	15.64	15.60	15.81	15.60	15.69	15.70	15.80	15.89	16.10	15.94	15.85	15.88
PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING	18.35	18.81	18.77	18.82	18.64	18.68	18.78	18.86	18.97	18.97	18.97	19.31	19.17	19.08	19.15
Trade, transportation, and utilities	16.48	16.83	16.82	16.84	16.75	16.75	16.83	16.95	16.99	16.89	16.81	17.17	17.13	17.05	17.15
Wholesale trade.....	20.84	21.53	21.46	21.45	21.33	21.47	21.49	21.58	21.77	21.74	21.86	22.07	21.95	21.67	21.89
Retail trade.....	13.01	13.24	13.25	13.23	13.19	13.21	13.25	13.39	13.36	13.27	13.20	13.47	13.42	13.42	13.50
Transportation and warehousing.....	18.81	19.17	19.12	19.23	19.11	19.14	19.25	19.16	19.21	19.23	19.19	19.54	19.44	19.28	19.35
Utilities.....	29.48	30.04	29.86	30.23	29.90	29.96	30.05	30.36	30.48	30.37	30.19	30.17	29.92	30.83	31.28
Information	25.45	25.86	25.55	25.94	25.56	25.97	25.95	26.11	26.37	26.13	25.98	26.51	26.33	26.37	26.65
Financial activities	20.85	21.49	21.46	21.58	21.33	21.42	21.60	21.45	21.67	21.65	21.60	21.92	21.61	21.72	21.84
Professional and business services	22.35	22.78	22.69	22.91	22.55	22.68	22.89	22.78	22.82	22.87	22.87	23.50	23.23	23.00	23.09
Education and health services	19.49	20.12	20.03	19.99	20.02	20.18	20.15	20.25	20.34	20.35	20.46	20.53	20.48	20.46	20.51
Leisure and hospitality	11.12	11.31	11.32	11.34	11.26	11.20	11.24	11.26	11.33	11.34	11.43	11.39	11.46	11.42	11.43
Other services	16.59	17.08	17.09	17.15	17.08	16.95	16.98	17.12	17.13	17.23	17.24	17.31	17.23	17.22	17.25

1 Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

16. Average weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry

Industry	Annual average		2010									2011			
	2009	2010	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
TOTAL PRIVATE	\$617.18	\$636.91	\$633.03	\$642.32	\$631.93	\$637.39	\$648.04	\$639.28	\$646.46	\$644.21	\$644.54	\$649.68	\$643.75	\$643.36	\$649.57
Seasonally adjusted.....	-	-	633.93	635.60	636.27	639.18	640.86	641.19	644.21	644.54	644.21	644.95	649.15	649.15	650.83
GOODS-PRODUCING	779.68	819.18	813.66	819.71	820.12	823.37	835.99	828.23	840.91	835.58	836.40	813.06	818.40	829.44	835.98
Natural resources and mining	1006.67	1063.28	1056.64	1067.62	1065.82	1061.03	1102.52	1065.86	1071.13	1075.95	1083.98	1114.17	1095.03	1120.93	1117.00
CONSTRUCTION	851.76	891.85	891.24	884.35	895.09	911.01	928.19	898.59	932.58	910.64	899.28	853.74	871.22	890.40	910.64
Manufacturing	726.12	765.08	761.17	768.80	761.99	757.25	766.94	773.96	776.05	779.58	788.35	772.08	774.24	780.16	780.57
Durable goods.....	771.39	818.75	813.20	821.18	817.55	810.90	819.21	823.52	829.41	837.48	847.89	828.99	833.02	840.60	839.00
Wood products.....	557.74	580.39	586.58	601.15	587.16	573.53	579.85	579.61	582.23	593.21	588.32	574.46	570.29	588.35	595.71
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	705.54	728.96	732.75	731.08	738.86	749.86	753.79	745.88	752.96	753.23	737.15	705.28	719.39	738.58	761.29
Primary metals.....	817.67	879.35	884.76	886.85	878.44	865.72	861.92	877.98	885.28	893.31	919.35	888.17	892.20	899.75	906.96
Fabricated metal products.....	689.06	742.82	740.92	743.81	741.06	739.68	750.01	746.59	751.85	758.76	773.50	751.82	745.31	755.74	758.94
Machinery.....	737.97	797.56	786.46	792.12	800.32	792.06	795.68	798.42	814.72	828.18	844.10	843.92	837.22	835.28	832.26
Computer and electronic products.....	883.02	932.33	920.86	940.78	922.30	926.33	937.84	928.93	930.48	946.36	953.38	946.31	939.14	936.17	934.80
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	639.34	693.52	692.22	685.16	699.31	687.53	696.37	685.67	715.16	711.82	725.74	726.65	722.37	737.59	731.14
Transportation equipment.....	1028.37	1081.28	1070.06	1084.32	1080.09	1057.55	1076.72	1102.95	1099.05	1101.12	1116.16	1067.64	1099.44	1108.38	1089.28
Furniture and related products.....	566.66	579.55	574.46	585.10	580.50	578.23	582.47	581.41	579.84	601.85	608.53	584.40	593.82	614.89	608.87
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	620.74	640.57	637.96	646.09	637.00	638.16	640.76	636.93	645.26	650.55	663.14	659.29	664.70	657.80	654.94
Nondurable goods.....	658.68	685.16	681.32	690.48	681.27	680.40	690.03	700.04	694.18	692.90	695.46	686.62	683.89	687.29	691.49
Food manufacturing.....	575.51	585.83	577.27	588.55	584.42	583.61	587.53	602.76	594.10	589.74	589.11	577.49	569.58	572.09	578.83
Beverages and tobacco products.....	731.37	816.49	793.52	882.29	814.74	815.72	871.82	852.42	843.55	804.75	790.73	779.63	793.41	798.50	786.38
Textile mills.....	516.86	558.84	566.82	566.10	555.90	564.28	578.24	576.96	543.24	561.97	561.43	530.82	581.92	568.75	589.78
Textile product mills.....	433.13	459.53	458.24	466.85	448.91	452.29	444.19	458.64	459.03	476.80	467.29	436.73	472.33	480.68	482.43
Apparel.....	408.86	418.33	415.84	407.93	415.69	410.63	419.92	413.32	433.38	438.04	441.60	452.25	456.96	452.39	452.80
Leather and allied products.....	466.62	509.22	516.36	499.23	509.06	493.04	503.20	497.45	505.90	529.32	524.88	535.53	522.00	524.66	521.90
Paper and paper products.....	806.19	858.68	865.96	870.32	856.06	866.27	860.15	885.52	864.00	859.85	885.72	860.63	866.31	863.84	857.54
Printing and related support activities.....	635.68	646.26	643.58	650.80	638.32	630.88	650.29	660.61	656.81	646.38	646.94	643.19	650.86	652.05	650.74
Petroleum and coal products.....	1284.44	1347.00	1343.92	1357.02	1311.02	1325.41	1370.35	1371.66	1395.45	1386.16	1338.02	1369.59	1347.63	1332.58	1374.46
Chemicals.....	841.18	888.84	867.75	878.64	875.26	875.26	913.15	919.96	908.57	908.22	914.58	916.78	895.91	910.79	914.58
Plastics and rubber products.....	643.91	658.69	666.12	667.83	659.88	651.37	652.08	654.27	654.69	666.76	675.33	674.59	664.70	664.12	668.55
PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING	588.20	606.11	602.52	611.65	600.21	605.23	615.98	607.29	612.73	610.83	612.73	623.71	615.36	612.47	618.55
Trade, transportation, and utilities	541.88	559.62	555.06	562.46	557.78	566.15	570.54	566.13	567.47	562.44	566.50	570.04	565.29	569.47	576.24
Wholesale trade.....	784.49	816.15	811.19	823.68	806.27	811.57	827.37	820.04	831.61	826.12	832.87	847.49	834.10	827.79	840.58
Retail trade.....	388.57	399.74	396.18	400.87	398.34	408.19	408.10	405.72	403.47	399.43	405.24	402.75	398.57	402.60	409.05
Transportation and warehousing.....	677.56	710.63	699.79	711.51	710.89	717.75	731.50	716.58	718.45	728.82	727.30	724.93	725.11	724.93	727.56
Utilities.....	1239.37	1263.33	1251.13	1278.73	1261.78	1258.32	1271.12	1284.23	1307.59	1293.76	1277.04	1270.16	1268.61	1307.19	1345.04
Information	931.08	938.89	922.36	952.00	927.83	940.11	957.56	942.57	957.23	951.13	935.28	967.62	953.15	949.32	962.07
Financial activities	752.03	776.82	772.56	798.46	770.01	768.98	801.36	772.20	780.12	779.40	777.60	813.23	780.12	777.58	786.24
Professional and business services	775.81	798.59	794.15	815.60	789.25	793.80	817.17	795.02	807.83	802.74	802.74	824.85	810.73	802.70	815.08
Education and health services	628.45	646.52	640.96	645.68	642.64	649.80	652.86	650.03	654.95	653.24	656.77	665.17	655.36	654.72	656.32
Leisure and hospitality	275.95	280.87	279.60	284.63	281.50	285.60	289.99	278.12	280.98	278.96	277.75	274.50	279.62	282.07	282.32
Other services	506.26	524.01	522.95	529.94	522.65	523.76	529.78	527.30	527.60	525.52	525.82	531.42	527.24	526.93	527.85

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision. Dash indicates data not available. p = preliminary.

17. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted

[In percent]

Timespan and year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries												
Over 1-month span:												
2007.....	60.1	55.8	58.1	51.9	54.7	47.9	48.7	43.1	53.7	54.1	54.5	50.7
2008.....	50.6	47.6	50.2	42.1	41.9	34.5	30.5	33.1	30.0	32.0	23.4	20.6
2009.....	19.5	18.5	17.0	18.2	27.9	25.5	30.0	33.3	34.3	29.0	38.8	38.4
2010.....	46.1	48.3	58.8	63.9	56.0	55.2	56.4	53.7	51.9	58.2	57.7	58.6
2011.....	60.5	70.8	65.7	65.0								
Over 3-month span:												
2007.....	60.7	59.0	62.0	57.5	58.1	54.5	51.7	48.1	49.6	47.6	57.1	53.2
2008.....	57.1	47.6	47.9	43.3	37.6	32.4	30.9	27.7	26.0	26.0	22.1	19.9
2009.....	18.4	13.3	12.5	14.2	17.8	20.4	20.6	20.6	28.3	25.1	27.7	28.3
2010.....	32.2	39.7	50.9	59.0	64.0	60.7	56.9	56.4	56.0	58.8	59.2	62.9
2011.....	61.8	66.5	72.1	71.2								
Over 6-month span:												
2007.....	59.9	59.4	63.5	62.4	59.4	58.8	55.6	54.3	56.4	51.1	53.0	52.1
2008.....	50.6	51.7	51.7	49.4	42.3	36.1	33.1	29.6	26.6	27.2	23.6	22.3
2009.....	19.1	15.5	13.3	11.6	13.9	12.4	14.2	16.1	18.5	20.4	22.7	24.2
2010.....	25.1	26.4	34.1	45.5	51.9	55.6	58.8	63.1	63.3	58.4	59.6	61.8
2011.....	64.8	68.0	71.5	71.7								
Over 12-month span:												
2007.....	63.5	59.2	60.9	59.7	59.4	58.4	56.9	57.1	59.9	59.4	58.6	60.1
2008.....	54.9	56.6	53.0	47.0	48.1	43.8	40.6	39.7	36.0	32.6	28.5	26.6
2009.....	24.9	17.4	15.2	15.0	15.4	15.7	14.4	12.7	13.9	14.4	13.9	15.5
2010.....	15.7	15.5	18.9	23.4	28.1	35.0	41.8	42.1	45.1	50.6	54.7	58.6
2011.....	60.1	67.4	67.8	65.7								
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries												
Over 1-month span:												
2007.....	54.9	43.2	37.0	28.4	40.1	34.6	38.9	26.5	35.2	36.4	52.5	41.4
2008.....	41.4	36.4	43.8	35.8	41.4	24.7	17.9	22.2	19.1	22.2	11.1	7.4
2009.....	6.8	10.5	7.4	16.0	8.0	9.3	24.7	25.3	22.2	23.5	32.7	37.7
2010.....	38.9	53.1	53.7	66.7	62.3	51.2	51.9	44.4	49.4	45.1	58.0	59.3
2011.....	73.5	67.9	63.0	64.8								
Over 3-month span:												
2007.....	42.0	35.8	46.9	32.1	33.3	35.2	30.9	29.6	24.1	23.5	35.8	40.1
2008.....	50.0	37.7	35.8	33.3	34.0	27.2	19.8	11.7	15.4	13.6	13.6	7.4
2009.....	5.6	2.5	4.3	8.6	7.4	6.8	4.9	8.0	17.9	14.2	20.4	24.1
2010.....	29.6	43.8	48.8	60.5	65.4	63.0	56.8	51.2	49.4	44.4	54.9	56.2
2011.....	64.2	72.8	75.9	71.6								
Over 6-month span:												
2007.....	35.2	32.1	33.3	35.2	34.6	38.9	34.0	27.2	27.2	23.5	30.2	24.7
2008.....	25.9	28.4	41.4	39.5	35.8	29.6	22.2	18.5	10.5	15.4	13.6	11.7
2009.....	7.4	4.9	2.5	4.3	2.5	6.2	8.6	6.2	6.2	6.2	8.6	14.2
2010.....	16.7	19.8	30.2	42.0	49.4	54.3	60.5	61.7	61.7	48.8	51.9	54.9
2011.....	59.9	66.7	69.1	72.8								
Over 12-month span:												
2007.....	39.5	36.4	37.0	31.5	29.6	30.2	30.2	28.4	32.7	29.6	35.2	36.4
2008.....	28.4	29.6	26.5	24.7	30.2	25.9	22.2	19.8	23.5	19.1	15.4	13.6
2009.....	7.4	3.7	4.9	6.2	3.7	4.9	7.4	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.7	4.3
2010.....	5.6	1.2	6.2	7.4	18.5	25.9	35.8	35.2	40.1	45.7	48.8	54.9
2011.....	58.6	63.0	63.6	61.7								

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment.

See the "Definitions" in this section. See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.

Data for the two most recent months are preliminary.

18. Job openings levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels ¹ (in thousands)							Percent							
	2010			2011				2010			2011				
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P	
Total ²	2,905	2,966	2,921	2,741	3,025	3,123	2,972	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	
Industry															
Total private ²	2,560	2,639	2,500	2,418	2,695	2,793	2,657	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	
Construction.....	69	94	44	60	55	68	96	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.7	
Manufacturing.....	193	213	184	207	209	235	230	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	445	430	463	470	448	472	484	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	
Professional and business services.....	575	647	609	459	606	613	522	3.3	3.7	3.5	2.6	3.4	3.5	3.0	
Education and health services.....	569	528	510	482	553	609	544	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.7	
Leisure and hospitality.....	274	253	270	301	378	340	311	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.3	
Government.....	345	327	421	323	330	331	315	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	
Region³															
Northeast.....	605	603	548	492	594	675	542	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.1	
South.....	1,084	1,053	1,023	960	1,082	1,082	1,003	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	
Midwest.....	584	634	617	513	630	672	670	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	
West.....	740	769	829	573	715	752	685	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.3	

¹ Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

² Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

³ **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia,

West Virginia; **Midwest:** Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The job openings level is the number of job openings on the last business day of the month; the job openings rate is the number of job openings on the last business day of the month as a percent of total employment plus job openings.

^P = preliminary.

19. Hires levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels ¹ (in thousands)							Percent							
	2010			2011				2010			2011				
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P	
Total ²	3,865	3,943	3,905	3,769	3,986	4,067	3,972	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	
Industry															
Total private ²	3,580	3,668	3,631	3,494	3,729	3,807	3,710	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	
Construction.....	331	324	356	254	369	338	339	6.0	5.9	6.5	4.6	6.7	6.1	6.1	
Manufacturing.....	259	272	264	246	250	269	257	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	777	799	756	783	816	803	795	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	
Professional and business services.....	730	761	780	810	791	840	798	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.7	
Education and health services.....	465	491	465	437	468	470	461	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	
Leisure and hospitality.....	596	590	596	588	632	681	672	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.1	
Government.....	285	275	274	275	257	260	262	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	
Region³															
Northeast.....	690	701	680	633	646	717	688	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.8	
South.....	1,449	1,572	1,513	1,412	1,466	1,535	1,475	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	
Midwest.....	880	879	878	920	901	862	935	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	
West.....	839	883	806	939	862	851	842	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	

¹ Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

² Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

³ **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

Midwest: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The hires level is the number of hires during the entire month; the hires rate is the number of hires during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

^P = preliminary.

20. Total separations levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels ¹ (in thousands)							Percent							
	2010			2011				2010			2011				
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P	
Total ²	3,702	3,869	3,836	3,612	3,825	3,805	3,743	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	
Industry															
Total private ²	3,436	3,568	3,539	3,337	3,538	3,534	3,455	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	
Construction.....	323	342	393	281	324	334	345	5.9	6.2	7.2	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.3	
Manufacturing.....	266	265	252	184	234	245	233	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.0	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	741	773	718	769	800	772	733	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	
Professional and business services.....	709	687	735	756	760	719	731	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.3	
Education and health services.....	408	460	450	394	441	429	422	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	
Leisure and hospitality.....	613	595	583	596	582	650	619	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.9	4.7	
Government.....	265	300	297	275	287	271	287	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	
Region³															
Northeast.....	678	715	598	569	703	649	757	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.6	3.0	
South.....	1,290	1,407	1,476	1,499	1,451	1,519	1,394	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.9	
Midwest.....	822	890	841	912	830	912	921	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	
West.....	782	829	759	817	857	872	858	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	

¹ Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

² Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

³ **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

Midwest: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The total separations level is the number of total separations during the entire month; the total separations rate is the number of total separations during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

^P= preliminary

21. Quits levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels ¹ (in thousands)							Percent							
	2010			2011				2010			2011				
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P	
Total ²	1,755	1,756	1,838	1,679	1,910	1,924	1,857	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	
Industry															
Total private ²	1,654	1,653	1,731	1,572	1,793	1,820	1,747	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	
Construction.....	77	56	81	56	62	72	89	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	
Manufacturing.....	95	103	107	83	94	115	103	.8	.9	.9	.7	.8	1.0	.9	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	376	388	373	338	442	443	412	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	
Professional and business services.....	342	317	335	361	396	357	342	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	
Education and health services.....	228	248	244	206	241	251	232	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	
Leisure and hospitality.....	357	335	368	352	353	382	386	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	
Government.....	101	102	107	107	117	104	111	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	
Region³															
Northeast.....	266	248	251	214	335	293	274	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	1.3	1.2	1.1	
South.....	679	702	761	656	779	779	737	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	
Midwest.....	415	403	411	368	455	437	452	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	
West.....	377	367	343	366	447	455	390	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.4	

¹ Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

² Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

³ **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

Midwest: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The quits level is the number of quits during the entire month; the quits rate is the number of quits during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

^P = preliminary.

22. Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: 10 largest counties, third quarter 2010.

County by NAICS supersector	Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands)	Employment		Average weekly wage ¹	
		September 2010 (thousands)	Percent change, September 2009-10 ²	Third quarter 2010	Percent change, third quarter 2009-10 ²
United States ³	9,044.4	128,440.4	0.2	\$870	3.4
Private industry	8,746.3	107,007.4	.4	861	4.0
Natural resources and mining	126.9	1,926.7	3.3	884	5.7
Construction	796.6	5,686.9	-4.6	946	1.3
Manufacturing	343.4	11,584.3	-3	1,074	6.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities	1,877.4	24,381.8	-2	742	4.4
Information	144.5	2,701.5	-2.3	1,416	7.4
Financial activities	818.0	7,379.9	-1.7	1,235	4.6
Professional and business services	1,544.9	16,869.8	3.3	1,093	3.1
Education and health services	893.5	18,661.9	1.9	842	2.8
Leisure and hospitality	748.6	13,292.8	.7	370	3.6
Other services	1,267.9	4,342.8	-1	562	3.5
Government	298.0	21,433.0	-8	918	1.2
Los Angeles, CA	427.0	3,844.5	-8	972	3.1
Private industry	421.4	3,311.1	-3	948	3.6
Natural resources and mining .....	.5	10.8	5.9	1,903	45.9
Construction	13.0	104.2	-9.3	1,010	-1.6
Manufacturing	13.5	374.1	-1.7	1,079	4.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	52.2	732.2	.1	783	2.9
Information	8.5	196.9	1.2	1,644	3.1
Financial activities	22.4	209.4	-1.1	1,456	8.4
Professional and business services	42.0	528.2	.9	1,145	1.1
Education and health services	29.0	508.8	2.6	931	2.6
Leisure and hospitality	27.1	390.4	.9	544	2.6
Other services	200.8	248.5	-5.9	451	7.9
Government	5.6	533.4	-4.0	1,123	1.1
Cook, IL	143.4	2,354.8	-4	1,008	3.2
Private industry	142.0	2,055.8	-1	1,000	3.5
Natural resources and mining .....	.1	1.0	-8.4	1,051	7.5
Construction	12.2	67.2	-10.0	1,228	-3.3
Manufacturing	6.7	194.3	-1.0	1,069	6.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities	27.7	428.9	.2	784	3.2
Information	2.6	51.0	-3.5	1,439	6.4
Financial activities	15.4	187.9	-2.8	1,644	7.6
Professional and business services	30.2	407.7	2.6	1,259	1.7
Education and health services	14.9	391.0	(⁴)	903	(⁴)
Leisure and hospitality	12.4	230.9	.2	463	4.5
Other services	15.4	92.5	(⁴)	761	5.3
Government	1.4	298.9	-2.5	1,067	1.5
New York, NY	120.9	2,273.0	1.2	1,572	4.7
Private industry	120.6	1,834.9	1.6	1,685	4.6
Natural resources and mining .....	.0	.1	-5.0	1,853	-9.3
Construction	2.2	30.5	-7.0	1,608	3.5
Manufacturing	2.5	26.7	-2.5	1,256	6.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21.1	233.4	2.2	1,130	2.4
Information	4.4	131.0	-8	2,042	7.8
Financial activities	19.0	348.8	1.3	2,903	5.5
Professional and business services	25.6	458.2	1.9	1,880	3.8
Education and health services	9.1	290.0	1.7	1,147	5.5
Leisure and hospitality	12.3	223.3	3.2	756	3.7
Other services	18.6	86.3	.2	1,026	9.5
Government .....	.3	438.1	-6	1,098	3.8
Harris, TX	100.0	1,995.8	1.1	1,083	3.9
Private industry	99.4	1,734.1	1.0	1,095	4.6
Natural resources and mining	1.6	75.2	4.0	2,692	3.9
Construction	6.5	133.6	-3.4	1,038	.6
Manufacturing	4.5	169.0	.4	1,357	6.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	22.5	415.8	.2	969	5.4
Information	1.3	27.9	-5.1	1,298	6.1
Financial activities	10.4	111.4	-2.8	1,283	5.5
Professional and business services	19.8	322.3	2.8	1,310	4.6
Education and health services	11.1	238.7	3.5	902	3.7
Leisure and hospitality	8.0	179.2	1.2	398	2.3
Other services	13.2	59.8	3.0	620	2.1
Government .....	.6	261.7	(⁴)	1,003	(⁴)
Maricopa, AZ	95.0	1,597.0	-5	859	2.4
Private industry	94.3	1,382.4	-3	851	2.9
Natural resources and mining .....	.5	6.5	-12.0	787	9.8
Construction	8.9	80.4	-10.0	892	2.4
Manufacturing	3.2	106.6	-2.6	1,250	9.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	22.0	328.7	-1.0	797	4.2
Information	1.5	26.7	1.3	1,118	2.2
Financial activities	11.3	131.2	-2.1	1,025	2.9
Professional and business services	22.0	259.5	.7	896	.4
Education and health services	10.4	231.5	(⁴)	919	(⁴)
Leisure and hospitality	6.9	165.5	.3	409	3.0
Other services	6.8	45.1	-3	571	2.5
Government .....	.7	214.6	-1.8	915	-7

See footnotes at end of table.

22. Continued—Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: 10 largest counties, third quarter 2010.

County by NAICS supersector	Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands)	Employment		Average weekly wage ¹	
		September 2010 (thousands)	Percent change, September 2009-10 ²	Third quarter 2010	Percent change, third quarter 2009-10 ²
Dallas, TX	67.8	1,415.0	0.9	\$1,032	2.0
Private industry	67.3	1,246.2	.9	1,035	2.0
Natural resources and mining .....	.6	8.4	10.9	2,861	.1
Construction	4.0	69.2	-3.6	944	-4
Manufacturing	2.9	113.1	-3.8	1,174	2.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	14.9	279.8	.1	961	2.9
Information	1.6	45.1	-.3	1,507	3.5
Financial activities	8.5	136.0	-.8	1,329	2.5
Professional and business services	14.8	261.7	3.7	1,175	1.2
Education and health services	7.0	165.3	3.4	962	2.2
Leisure and hospitality	5.5	128.5	1.7	462	2.0
Other services	7.0	38.2	1.7	642	1.4
Government .....	.5	168.9	1.0	1,005	1.5
Orange, CA	101.7	1,348.8	-.1	975	2.8
Private industry	100.4	1,215.9	.3	966	3.2
Natural resources and mining .....	.2	3.9	-1.9	620	-2.7
Construction	6.4	67.9	-5.0	1,073	-3.1
Manufacturing	5.0	151.0	-.4	1,244	9.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities	16.4	243.5	-.4	905	4.3
Information	1.3	24.3	-8.2	1,463	8.0
Financial activities	9.8	104.0	.2	1,363	5.2
Professional and business services	18.8	244.0	2.0	1,092	.3
Education and health services	10.4	154.5	2.9	940	1.4
Leisure and hospitality	7.1	171.7	.1	431	4.9
Other services	20.7	48.4	.5	539	2.5
Government	1.4	132.9	-2.9	1,060	.2
San Diego, CA	97.7	1,238.6	.4	943	2.7
Private industry	96.3	1,021.5	.4	917	2.8
Natural resources and mining .....	.7	10.7	5.6	582	.7
Construction	6.4	55.7	-5.5	1,045	.6
Manufacturing	3.0	93.0	.1	1,326	7.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	13.7	196.4	-.3	742	1.6
Information	1.2	25.0	-2.8	1,572	10.1
Financial activities	8.6	66.9	-1.4	1,119	4.0
Professional and business services	16.2	210.8	1.8	1,223	.2
Education and health services	8.4	145.5	2.8	907	2.4
Leisure and hospitality	7.0	157.4	.3	425	4.9
Other services	27.3	57.7	.1	540	11.6
Government	1.4	217.1	.2	1,069	(⁴)
King, WA	83.0	1,121.8	.1	1,234	4.7
Private industry	82.4	967.6	.1	1,248	4.6
Natural resources and mining .....	.4	2.9	-4.4	1,162	9.5
Construction	6.0	49.1	-8.8	1,134	1.1
Manufacturing	2.3	97.3	-2.4	1,455	10.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	14.9	204.5	.4	977	6.8
Information	1.8	79.9	1.0	3,605	6.4
Financial activities	6.6	64.6	-4.4	1,297	-1.3
Professional and business services	14.3	177.8	3.2	1,329	4.7
Education and health services	7.0	130.3	.2	930	3.6
Leisure and hospitality	6.5	109.8	-.1	456	.2
Other services	22.8	51.4	8.6	572	-4.7
Government .....	.6	154.2	.1	1,142	(⁴)
Miami-Dade, FL	85.0	940.9	.3	853	1.5
Private industry	84.7	797.9	.7	819	1.7
Natural resources and mining .....	.5	6.8	-.2	489	.6
Construction	5.3	31.4	-9.3	859	-.2
Manufacturing	2.6	34.7	-4.3	805	5.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	24.1	236.4	1.9	757	1.6
Information	1.5	17.1	-1.5	1,289	5.5
Financial activities	9.0	60.4	-1.0	1,216	5.6
Professional and business services	17.8	121.5	.4	993	-2.8
Education and health services	9.6	149.6	1.0	862	4.5
Leisure and hospitality	6.3	104.8	3.7	497	4.6
Other services	7.7	34.8	1.5	553	2.6
Government .....	.4	143.0	-1.8	1,047	1.1

¹ Average weekly wages were calculated using unrounded data.

Virgin Islands.

² Percent changes were computed from quarterly employment and pay data adjusted for noneconomic county reclassifications. See Notes on Current Labor Statistics.

⁴ Data do not meet BLS or State agency disclosure standards.

³ Totals for the United States do not include data for Puerto Rico or the

NOTE: Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs. Data are preliminary.

23. Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: by State, third quarter 2010.

State	Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands)	Employment		Average weekly wage ¹	
		September 2010 (thousands)	Percent change, September 2009-10	Third quarter 2010	Percent change, third quarter 2009-10
United States ²	9,044.4	128,440.4	0.2	\$870	3.4
Alabama	116.8	1,813.9	-.1	774	4.0
Alaska	21.4	333.5	1.3	926	4.4
Arizona	147.2	2,342.3	-.9	821	2.6
Arkansas	85.6	1,147.0	.8	684	3.8
California	1,347.5	14,469.7	-.3	982	3.3
Colorado	173.2	2,183.8	-.2	898	2.5
Connecticut	111.4	1,611.9	.0	1,069	4.3
Delaware	28.4	404.7	.8	902	2.4
District of Columbia	35.0	693.8	2.0	1,471	1.2
Florida	595.2	7,045.3	.0	780	2.8
Georgia	268.2	3,749.9	-.1	823	2.7
Hawaii	38.9	585.6	-.1	804	2.2
Idaho	55.0	616.8	-1.1	667	3.1
Illinois	378.6	5,539.5	.0	916	4.0
Indiana	157.2	2,736.7	.8	742	3.9
Iowa	94.3	1,439.8	-.5	719	3.6
Kansas	87.5	1,296.1	-1.0	731	3.5
Kentucky	110.1	1,728.3	.8	729	3.3
Louisiana	131.0	1,834.8	.0	790	3.9
Maine	49.2	589.4	-.6	714	3.6
Maryland	163.8	2,469.7	.5	966	2.7
Massachusetts	221.1	3,169.8	.8	1,069	4.5
Michigan	247.6	3,825.9	.9	840	3.8
Minnesota	164.7	2,574.3	.4	875	4.7
Mississippi	69.5	1,077.4	.0	653	2.8
Missouri	174.5	2,596.8	-.5	764	2.7
Montana	42.4	428.7	.0	647	1.6
Nebraska	60.0	899.8	-.2	708	2.8
Nevada	71.2	1,106.8	-1.7	815	1.2
New Hampshire	48.4	608.9	.1	854	2.9
New Jersey	265.6	3,759.0	-.4	1,024	2.8
New Mexico	54.8	785.9	-1.0	745	2.9
New York	591.6	8,364.2	.5	1,057	4.3
North Carolina	251.7	3,806.2	-.3	768	3.1
North Dakota	26.4	366.1	3.0	726	6.8
Ohio	286.4	4,942.1	.3	791	3.4
Oklahoma	102.2	1,487.5	-.2	726	4.0
Oregon	131.0	1,620.5	.3	791	3.1
Pennsylvania	341.0	5,500.9	.9	860	4.1
Rhode Island	35.2	456.0	.8	826	4.2
South Carolina	111.4	1,763.7	.5	714	3.9
South Dakota	30.9	393.7	.4	660	4.3
Tennessee	139.6	2,578.3	.8	777	4.3
Texas	572.4	10,204.5	1.5	876	3.7
Utah	83.7	1,160.6	.5	740	2.2
Vermont	24.4	294.3	.5	752	2.6
Virginia	232.9	3,544.1	.4	930	3.8
Washington	237.0	2,855.7	-.3	953	4.0
West Virginia	48.4	699.4	1.1	702	4.3
Wisconsin	157.6	2,657.7	.5	752	3.6
Wyoming	25.2	278.9	.0	793	4.9
Puerto Rico	49.6	910.0	-2.7	502	1.6
Virgin Islands	3.6	43.5	2.3	754	4.3

¹ Average weekly wages were calculated using unrounded data.

NOTE: Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs. Data are preliminary.

² Totals for the United States do not include data for Puerto Rico or the Virgin Islands.

24. Annual data: Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, by ownership

Year	Average establishments	Average annual employment	Total annual wages (in thousands)	Average annual wage per employee	Average weekly wage
Total covered (UI and UCFE)					
2000	7,879,116	129,877,063	\$4,587,708,584	\$35,323	\$679
2001	7,984,529	129,635,800	4,695,225,123	36,219	697
2002	8,101,872	128,233,919	4,714,374,741	36,764	707
2003	8,228,840	127,795,827	4,826,251,547	37,765	726
2004	8,364,795	129,278,176	5,087,561,796	39,354	757
2005	8,571,144	131,571,623	5,351,949,496	40,677	782
2006	8,784,027	133,833,834	5,692,569,465	42,535	818
2007	8,971,897	135,366,106	6,018,089,108	44,458	855
2008	9,082,049	134,805,659	6,142,159,200	45,563	876
2009	9,003,197	128,607,842	5,859,232,422	45,559	876
UI covered					
2000	7,828,861	127,005,574	\$4,454,966,824	\$35,077	\$675
2001	7,933,536	126,883,182	4,560,511,280	35,943	691
2002	8,051,117	125,475,293	4,570,787,218	36,428	701
2003	8,177,087	125,031,551	4,676,319,378	37,401	719
2004	8,312,729	126,538,579	4,929,262,369	38,955	749
2005	8,518,249	128,837,948	5,188,301,929	40,270	774
2006	8,731,111	131,104,860	5,522,624,197	42,124	810
2007	8,908,198	132,639,806	5,841,231,314	44,038	847
2008	9,017,717	132,043,604	5,959,055,276	45,129	868
2009	8,937,616	125,781,130	5,667,704,722	45,060	867
Private industry covered					
2000	7,622,274	110,015,333	\$3,887,626,769	\$35,337	\$680
2001	7,724,965	109,304,802	3,952,152,155	36,157	695
2002	7,839,903	107,577,281	3,930,767,025	36,539	703
2003	7,963,340	107,065,553	4,015,823,311	37,508	721
2004	8,093,142	108,490,066	4,245,640,890	39,134	753
2005	8,294,662	110,611,016	4,480,311,193	40,505	779
2006	8,505,496	112,718,858	4,780,833,389	42,414	816
2007	8,681,001	114,012,221	5,057,840,759	44,362	853
2008	8,789,360	113,188,643	5,135,487,891	45,371	873
2009	8,709,115	106,947,104	4,829,211,805	45,155	868
State government covered					
2000	65,096	4,370,160	\$158,618,365	\$36,296	\$698
2001	64,583	4,452,237	168,358,331	37,814	727
2002	64,447	4,485,071	175,866,492	39,212	754
2003	64,467	4,481,845	179,528,728	40,057	770
2004	64,544	4,484,997	184,414,992	41,118	791
2005	66,278	4,527,514	191,281,126	42,249	812
2006	66,921	4,565,908	200,329,294	43,875	844
2007	67,381	4,611,395	211,677,002	45,903	883
2008	67,675	4,642,650	222,754,925	47,980	923
2009	67,075	4,639,715	226,148,903	48,742	937
Local government covered					
2000	141,491	12,620,081	\$408,721,690	\$32,387	\$623
2001	143,989	13,126,143	440,000,795	33,521	645
2002	146,767	13,412,941	464,153,701	34,605	665
2003	149,281	13,484,153	480,967,339	35,669	686
2004	155,043	13,563,517	499,206,488	36,805	708
2005	157,309	13,699,418	516,709,610	37,718	725
2006	158,695	13,820,093	541,461,514	39,179	753
2007	159,816	14,016,190	571,713,553	40,790	784
2008	160,683	14,212,311	600,812,461	42,274	813
2009	161,427	14,194,311	612,344,014	43,140	830
Federal government covered (UCFE)					
2000	50,256	2,871,489	\$132,741,760	\$46,228	\$889
2001	50,993	2,752,619	134,713,843	48,940	941
2002	50,755	2,758,627	143,587,523	52,050	1,001
2003	51,753	2,764,275	149,932,170	54,239	1,043
2004	52,066	2,739,596	158,299,427	57,782	1,111
2005	52,895	2,733,675	163,647,568	59,864	1,151
2006	52,916	2,728,974	169,945,269	62,274	1,198
2007	63,699	2,726,300	176,857,794	64,871	1,248
2008	64,332	2,762,055	183,103,924	66,293	1,275
2009	65,581	2,826,713	191,527,700	67,756	1,303

NOTE: Data are final. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

25. Annual data: Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, establishment size and employment, private ownership, by supersector, first quarter 2009

Industry, establishments, and employment	Total	Size of establishments								
		Fewer than 5 workers ¹	5 to 9 workers	10 to 19 workers	20 to 49 workers	50 to 99 workers	100 to 249 workers	250 to 499 workers	500 to 999 workers	1,000 or more workers
Total all industries²										
Establishments, first quarter	8,673,470	5,396,379	1,372,066	917,124	619,710	208,342	116,230	28,460	10,018	5,141
Employment, March	106,811,928	7,655,167	9,090,916	12,402,665	18,661,722	14,311,905	17,267,316	9,739,523	6,812,850	10,869,864
Natural resources and mining										
Establishments, first quarter	125,678	71,920	23,395	14,867	9,674	3,218	1,798	557	189	60
Employment, March	1,671,238	114,506	154,613	200,225	290,721	219,346	272,879	190,717	127,225	101,006
Construction										
Establishments, first quarter	841,895	593,637	117,797	69,486	42,421	12,009	5,208	1,004	254	79
Employment, March	5,927,257	750,065	771,369	934,164	1,265,441	817,103	768,721	335,349	170,276	114,769
Manufacturing										
Establishments, first quarter	353,643	145,720	59,845	52,049	48,545	22,752	16,627	5,187	1,972	946
Employment, March	12,092,961	244,232	401,010	715,491	1,510,229	1,588,920	2,528,984	1,779,448	1,333,297	1,991,350
Trade, transportation, and utilities										
Establishments, first quarter	1,894,905	1,033,036	375,292	246,643	148,518	49,772	32,487	7,193	1,500	464
Employment, March	24,586,392	1,677,443	2,499,579	3,315,288	4,451,666	3,466,697	4,754,309	2,475,362	986,198	959,850
Information										
Establishments, first quarter	146,483	86,433	20,709	15,824	13,049	5,437	3,310	1,046	458	217
Employment, March	2,855,390	116,231	137,955	215,809	401,856	374,575	498,814	363,892	311,123	435,135
Financial activities										
Establishments, first quarter	841,782	557,483	151,027	76,069	37,169	11,153	5,768	1,759	907	447
Employment, March	7,643,521	858,488	993,689	1,001,354	1,107,323	763,190	864,862	608,781	630,533	815,301
Professional and business services										
Establishments, first quarter	1,517,365	1,055,297	196,348	124,698	83,581	30,884	18,369	5,326	2,047	815
Employment, March	16,516,273	1,410,994	1,290,519	1,682,005	2,542,519	2,131,798	2,769,134	1,819,751	1,394,329	1,475,224
Education and health services										
Establishments, first quarter	858,136	417,186	184,310	120,602	78,973	28,774	20,050	4,427	1,976	1,838
Employment, March	18,268,572	733,986	1,225,826	1,623,193	2,380,692	2,002,526	3,016,357	1,503,953	1,376,575	4,405,464
Leisure and hospitality										
Establishments, first quarter	733,354	283,960	124,005	140,576	133,542	38,935	9,942	1,532	603	259
Employment, March	12,723,443	448,520	837,732	1,973,561	4,006,199	2,578,345	1,402,865	518,812	411,444	545,965
Other services										
Establishments, first quarter	1,193,934	988,947	116,718	55,617	24,052	5,381	2,663	428	112	16
Employment, March	4,361,271	1,168,997	762,081	732,752	699,997	367,591	389,163	143,040	71,850	25,800

¹ Includes establishments that reported no workers in March 2009.

NOTE: Data are final. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

² Includes data for unclassified establishments, not shown separately.

26. Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

Metropolitan area ²	Average annual wages ³		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Metropolitan areas ⁴	\$47,194	\$47,127	-0.1
Abilene, TX	32,649	32,807	0.5
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian, PR	20,714	21,887	5.7
Akron, OH	40,376	40,447	0.2
Albany, GA	34,314	35,160	2.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	43,912	44,859	2.2
Albuquerque, NM	39,342	40,301	2.4
Alexandria, LA	34,783	35,446	1.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	42,500	42,577	0.2
Altoona, PA	32,986	33,827	2.5
Amarillo, TX	38,215	37,938	-0.7
Ames, IA	38,558	39,301	1.9
Anchorage, AK	46,935	48,345	3.0
Anderson, IN	31,326	31,363	0.1
Anderson, SC	32,322	32,599	0.9
Ann Arbor, MI	48,987	48,925	-0.1
Anniston-Oxford, AL	36,227	36,773	1.5
Appleton, WI	37,522	37,219	-0.8
Asheville, NC	34,070	34,259	0.6
Athens-Clarke County, GA	35,503	35,948	1.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	48,064	48,156	0.2
Atlantic City, NJ	40,337	39,810	-1.3
Auburn-Opelika, AL	32,651	33,367	2.2
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	38,068	38,778	1.9
Austin-Round Rock, TX	47,355	47,183	-0.4
Bakersfield, CA	39,476	40,046	1.4
Baltimore-Towson, MD	48,438	49,214	1.6
Bangor, ME	33,829	34,620	2.3
Barnstable Town, MA	38,839	38,970	0.3
Baton Rouge, LA	41,961	42,677	1.7
Battle Creek, MI	42,782	43,555	1.8
Bay City, MI	36,489	36,940	1.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	43,302	43,224	-0.2
Bellingham, WA	35,864	36,757	2.5
Bend, OR	35,044	35,336	0.8
Billings, MT	36,155	36,660	1.4
Binghamton, NY	37,731	38,200	1.2
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	43,651	43,783	0.3
Bismarck, ND	35,389	36,082	2.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	35,272	35,344	0.2
Bloomington, IN	33,220	33,828	1.8
Bloomington-Normal, IL	43,918	44,925	2.3
Boise City-Nampa, ID	37,315	37,410	0.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	61,128	60,549	-0.9
Boulder, CO	53,455	52,433	-1.9
Bowling Green, KY	34,861	34,824	-0.1
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	40,421	42,128	4.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	80,018	77,076	-3.7
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	28,342	28,855	1.8
Brunswick, GA	34,458	34,852	1.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	38,984	39,218	0.6
Burlington, NC	34,283	33,094	-3.5
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	43,559	44,101	1.2
Canton-Massillon, OH	34,897	34,726	-0.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	37,866	37,641	-0.6
Carson City, NV	43,858	44,532	1.5
Casper, WY	43,851	42,385	-3.3
Cedar Rapids, IA	42,356	41,874	-1.1
Champaign-Urbana, IL	37,408	38,478	2.9
Charleston, WV	40,442	41,436	2.5
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	38,035	38,766	1.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	47,332	46,291	-2.2
Charlottesville, VA	41,777	42,688	2.2
Chattanooga, TN-GA	37,258	37,839	1.6
Cheyenne, WY	37,452	38,378	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI	51,775	51,048	-1.4
Chico, CA	34,310	35,179	2.5
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	43,801	44,012	0.5
Clarksville, TN-KY	32,991	33,282	0.9
Cleveland, TN	35,010	35,029	0.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	43,467	43,256	-0.5
Coeur d'Alene, ID	31,353	31,513	0.5
College Station-Bryan, TX	33,967	34,332	1.1
Colorado Springs, CO	40,973	41,885	2.2
Columbia, MO	34,331	35,431	3.2
Columbia, SC	37,514	38,314	2.1
Columbus, GA-AL	35,067	35,614	1.6
Columbus, IN	42,610	41,540	-2.5
Columbus, OH	43,533	43,877	0.8
Corpus Christi, TX	38,771	38,090	-1.8
Corvallis, OR	42,343	42,700	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

Metropolitan area ²	Average annual wages ³		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Cumberland, MD-WV	\$32,583	\$33,409	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	50,331	49,965	-0.7
Dalton, GA	34,403	35,024	1.8
Danville, IL	35,602	35,552	-0.1
Danville, VA	30,580	30,778	0.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	40,425	40,790	0.9
Dayton, OH	40,824	40,972	0.4
Decatur, AL	36,855	37,145	0.8
Decatur, IL	42,012	41,741	-0.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	32,938	33,021	0.3
Denver-Aurora, CO	51,270	51,733	0.9
Des Moines, IA	43,918	44,073	0.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	50,081	48,821	-2.5
Dothan, AL	32,965	33,888	2.8
Dover, DE	36,375	37,039	1.8
Dubuque, IA	35,656	35,665	0.0
Duluth, MN-WI	36,307	36,045	-0.7
Durham, NC	53,700	54,857	2.2
Eau Claire, WI	33,549	34,186	1.9
El Centro, CA	33,239	34,220	3.0
Elizabethtown, KY	33,728	34,970	3.7
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	35,858	35,823	-0.1
Elmira, NY	36,984	36,995	0.0
El Paso, TX	31,837	32,665	2.6
Erie, PA	35,992	35,995	0.0
Eugene-Springfield, OR	35,380	35,497	0.3
Evansville, IN-KY	38,304	38,219	-0.2
Fairbanks, AK	44,225	45,328	2.5
Fajardo, PR	22,984	23,467	2.1
Fargo, ND-MN	36,745	37,309	1.5
Farmington, NM	41,155	40,437	-1.7
Fayetteville, NC	34,619	35,755	3.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	39,025	40,265	3.2
Flagstaff, AZ	35,353	36,050	2.0
Flint, MI	39,206	38,682	-1.3
Florence, SC	34,841	35,509	1.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	32,088	32,471	1.2
Fond du Lac, WI	36,166	35,667	-1.4
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	40,154	40,251	0.2
Fort Smith, AR-OK	32,130	32,004	-0.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL	36,454	37,823	3.8
Fort Wayne, IN	36,806	37,038	0.6
Fresno, CA	36,038	36,427	1.1
Gadsden, AL	31,718	32,652	2.9
Gainesville, FL	37,282	38,863	4.2
Gainesville, GA	37,929	37,924	0.0
Glens Falls, NY	34,531	35,215	2.0
Greensboro, NC	30,607	30,941	1.1
Grand Forks, ND-MN	32,207	33,455	3.9
Grand Junction, CO	39,246	38,450	-2.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	39,868	40,341	1.2
Great Falls, MT	31,962	32,737	2.4
Greeley, CO	38,700	37,656	-2.7
Green Bay, WI	39,247	39,387	0.4
Greensboro-High Point, NC	37,919	38,020	0.3
Greenville, NC	34,672	35,542	2.5
Greenville, SC	37,592	37,921	0.9
Guayama, PR	27,189	28,415	4.5
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	35,700	36,251	1.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	36,472	36,459	0.0
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	35,374	35,402	0.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	42,330	43,152	1.9
Harrisonburg, VA	34,197	34,814	1.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	54,446	54,534	0.2
Hattiesburg, MS	31,629	32,320	2.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	32,810	32,429	-1.2
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA	33,854	35,032	3.5
Holland-Grand Haven, MI	37,953	37,080	-2.3
Honolulu, HI	42,090	42,814	1.7
Hot Springs, AR	29,042	29,414	1.3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	44,345	44,264	-0.2
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land, TX	55,407	54,779	-1.1
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	35,717	36,835	3.1
Huntsville, AL	47,427	49,240	3.8
Idaho Falls, ID	30,485	30,875	1.3
Indianapolis, IN	43,128	43,078	-0.1
Iowa City, IA	39,070	39,703	1.6
Ithaca, NY	41,689	42,779	2.6
Jackson, MI	38,672	38,635	-0.1
Jackson, MS	36,730	37,118	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

Metropolitan area ²	Average annual wages ³		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Jackson, TN	\$35,975	\$35,959	0.0
Jacksonville, FL	41,524	41,804	0.7
Jacksonville, NC	27,893	29,006	4.0
Janesville, WI	36,906	36,652	-0.7
Jefferson City, MO	33,766	34,474	2.1
Johnson City, TN	32,759	33,949	3.6
Johnstown, PA	32,464	33,238	2.4
Jonesboro, AR	31,532	31,793	0.8
Joplin, MO	32,156	32,741	1.8
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	40,333	40,044	-0.7
Kankakee-Bradley, IL	34,451	34,539	0.3
Kansas City, MO-KS	44,155	44,331	0.4
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco, WA	41,878	43,705	4.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX	34,299	35,674	4.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	37,260	37,234	-0.1
Kingston, NY	35,883	36,325	1.2
Knoxville, TN	38,912	39,353	1.1
Kokomo, IN	44,117	42,248	-4.2
La Crosse, WI-MN	34,078	34,836	2.2
Lafayette, IN	37,832	38,313	1.3
Lafayette, LA	42,748	42,050	-1.6
Lake Charles, LA	39,982	39,263	-1.8
Lakeland, FL	35,195	35,485	0.8
Lancaster, PA	38,127	38,328	0.5
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	42,339	42,764	1.0
Laredo, TX	29,572	29,952	1.3
Las Cruces, NM	32,894	34,264	4.2
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	43,120	42,674	-1.0
Lawrence, KS	32,313	32,863	1.7
Lawton, OK	32,258	33,206	2.9
Lebanon, PA	33,900	34,416	1.5
Lewiston, ID-WA	32,783	32,850	0.2
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	34,396	34,678	0.8
Lexington-Fayette, KY	40,034	40,446	1.0
Lima, OH	35,381	36,224	2.4
Lincoln, NE	35,834	36,281	1.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR	38,902	40,331	3.7
Logan, UT-ID	29,392	29,608	0.7
Longview, TX	38,902	38,215	-1.8
Longview, WA	37,806	38,300	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	51,520	51,344	-0.3
Louisville, KY-IN	40,596	41,101	1.2
Lubbock, TX	33,867	34,318	1.3
Lynchburg, VA	35,207	35,503	0.8
Macon, GA	34,823	35,718	2.6
Madera, CA	34,405	34,726	0.9
Madison, WI	42,623	42,861	0.6
Manchester-Nashua, NH	50,629	49,899	-1.4
Mansfield, OH	33,946	33,256	-2.0
Mayaguez, PR	22,394	23,634	5.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX	28,498	29,197	2.5
Medford, OR	33,402	34,047	1.9
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	43,124	43,318	0.4
Merced, CA	33,903	34,284	1.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL	44,199	44,514	0.7
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	33,507	33,288	-0.7
Midland, TX	50,116	47,557	-5.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	44,462	44,446	0.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	51,044	50,107	-1.8
Missoula, MT	33,414	33,869	1.4
Mobile, AL	38,180	39,295	2.9
Modesto, CA	37,867	38,657	2.1
Monroe, LA	32,796	33,765	3.0
Monroe, MI	41,849	41,055	-1.9
Montgomery, AL	37,552	38,441	2.4
Morgantown, WV	37,082	38,637	4.2
Morristown, TN	32,858	32,903	0.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	36,230	37,098	2.4
Muncie, IN	32,420	32,822	1.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI	36,033	35,654	-1.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC	28,450	28,132	-1.1
Napa, CA	45,061	45,174	0.3
Naples-Marco Island, FL	40,178	39,808	-0.9
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro, TN	43,964	43,811	-0.3
New Haven-Milford, CT	48,239	48,681	0.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	45,108	45,121	0.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	66,548	63,773	-4.2
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	38,814	39,097	0.7
Norwich-New London, CT	46,727	47,245	1.1
Ocala, FL	32,579	32,724	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

Metropolitan area ²	Average annual wages ³		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Ocean City, NJ	\$33,529	\$33,477	-0.2
Odessa, TX	44,316	42,295	-4.6
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	34,778	35,562	2.3
Oklahoma City, OK	39,363	39,525	0.4
Olympia, WA	40,714	41,921	3.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	40,097	40,555	1.1
Orlando, FL	39,322	39,225	-0.2
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	41,781	41,300	-1.2
Owensboro, KY	34,956	35,264	0.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	46,490	47,066	1.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	42,089	43,111	2.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven, FL	34,361	34,857	1.4
Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH	35,102	35,650	1.6
Pascagoula, MS	42,734	43,509	1.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	34,829	35,683	2.5
Peoria, IL	44,562	44,747	0.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	51,814	52,237	0.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	44,482	44,838	0.8
Pine Bluff, AR	34,106	34,588	1.4
Pittsburgh, PA	44,124	44,234	0.2
Pittsfield, MA	38,957	38,690	-0.7
Pocatello, ID	30,608	30,690	0.3
Ponce, PR	21,818	22,556	3.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	39,711	40,012	0.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	45,326	45,544	0.5
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce, FL	36,174	36,130	-0.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY	42,148	43,054	2.1
Prescott, AZ	33,004	32,927	-0.2
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	42,141	42,428	0.7
Provo-Orem, UT	35,516	35,695	0.5
Pueblo, CO	34,055	34,889	2.4
Punta Gorda, FL	32,927	32,563	-1.1
Racine, WI	41,232	40,623	-1.5
Raleigh-Cary, NC	43,912	44,016	0.2
Rapid City, SD	32,227	32,821	1.8
Reading, PA	40,691	41,083	1.0
Redding, CA	35,655	35,912	0.7
Reno-Sparks, NV	42,167	42,232	0.2
Richmond, VA	45,244	44,960	-0.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	38,617	38,729	0.3
Roanoke, VA	36,475	37,153	1.9
Rochester, MN	46,196	46,999	1.7
Rochester, NY	41,728	41,761	0.1
Rockford, IL	39,210	38,843	-0.9
Rocky Mount, NC	33,110	33,613	1.5
Rome, GA	35,229	35,913	1.9
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA	47,924	48,204	0.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI	37,549	38,009	1.2
St. Cloud, MN	35,069	35,883	2.3
St. George, UT	29,291	29,608	1.1
St. Joseph, MO-KS	32,651	33,555	2.8
St. Louis, MO-IL	45,419	44,080	-2.9
Salem, OR	34,891	35,691	2.3
Salinas, CA	40,235	40,258	0.1
Salisbury, MD	35,901	36,396	1.4
Salt Lake City, UT	41,628	42,613	2.4
San Angelo, TX	32,852	33,043	0.6
San Antonio, TX	38,876	39,596	1.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	49,079	49,240	0.3
Sandusky, OH	33,760	33,117	-1.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	65,100	65,367	0.4
San German-Cabo Rojo, PR	19,875	20,452	2.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	80,063	79,609	-0.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo, PR	26,839	27,620	2.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	38,134	38,913	2.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	42,617	43,257	1.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	41,471	40,880	-1.4
Santa Fe, NM	38,646	39,536	2.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	43,757	43,274	-1.1
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL	36,781	36,856	0.2
Savannah, GA	37,846	38,343	1.3
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA	34,902	35,404	1.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	53,667	54,650	1.8
Sheboygan, WI	37,834	38,114	0.7
Sherman-Denison, TX	36,081	36,151	0.2
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	36,308	36,706	1.1
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	34,326	34,087	-0.7
Sioux Falls, SD	36,982	37,562	1.6
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	37,654	37,811	0.4
Spartanburg, SC	39,313	39,104	-0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

Metropolitan area ²	Average annual wages ³		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Spokane, WA	\$36,792	\$38,112	3.6
Springfield, IL	44,416	45,602	2.7
Springfield, MA	40,969	41,248	0.7
Springfield, MO	32,971	33,615	2.0
Springfield, OH	33,158	33,725	1.7
State College, PA	38,050	38,658	1.6
Stockton, CA	39,075	39,274	0.5
Sumter, SC	30,842	31,074	0.8
Syracuse, NY	40,554	41,141	1.4
Tallahassee, FL	37,433	38,083	1.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	40,521	41,480	2.4
Terre Haute, IN	33,562	33,470	-0.3
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	35,002	35,288	0.8
Toledo, OH	39,686	39,098	-1.5
Topeka, KS	36,714	37,651	2.6
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	60,135	59,313	-1.4
Tucson, AZ	39,973	40,071	0.2
Tulsa, OK	40,205	40,108	-0.2
Tuscaloosa, AL	37,949	38,309	0.9
Tyler, TX	38,817	38,845	0.1
Utica-Rome, NY	34,936	35,492	1.6
Valdosta, GA	29,288	29,661	1.3
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	45,264	47,287	4.5
Vero Beach, FL	36,557	35,937	-1.7
Victoria, TX	39,888	38,608	-3.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	40,709	41,145	1.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	38,696	39,614	2.4
Visalia-Porterville, CA	32,018	32,125	0.3
Waco, TX	35,698	36,731	2.9
Warner Robins, GA	40,457	41,820	3.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	62,653	64,032	2.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	37,363	37,919	1.5
Wausau, WI	36,477	36,344	-0.4
Weirton-Staubenville, WV-OH	35,356	34,113	-3.5
Wenatchee, WA	30,750	31,200	1.5
Wheeling, WV-OH	32,915	33,583	2.0
Wichita, KS	40,423	40,138	-0.7
Wichita Falls, TX	34,185	33,698	-1.4
Williamsport, PA	33,340	34,188	2.5
Wilmington, NC	35,278	36,204	2.6
Winchester, VA-WV	37,035	38,127	2.9
Winston-Salem, NC	39,770	39,874	0.3
Worcester, MA	45,955	45,743	-0.5
Yakima, WA	30,821	31,366	1.8
Yauco, PR	19,821	20,619	4.0
York-Hanover, PA	39,379	39,798	1.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	34,403	33,704	-2.0
Yuba City, CA	36,538	37,289	2.1
Yuma, AZ	31,351	32,474	3.6

¹ Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs.

² Includes data for Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA) as defined by OMB Bulletin No. 04-03 as of February 18, 2004.

³ Each year's total is based on the MSA definition for the specific year. Annual changes include differences resulting from changes in MSA definitions.

⁴ Totals do not include the six MSAs within Puerto Rico.

27. Annual data: Employment status of the population

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	2000 ¹	2001 ¹	2002 ¹	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	212,577	215,092	217,570	221,168	223,357	226,082	228,815	231,867	233,788	235,801	237,830
Civilian labor force.....	142,583	143,734	144,863	146,510	147,401	149,320	151,428	153,124	154,287	154,142	153,889
Labor force participation rate.....	67.1	66.8	66.6	66.2	66.0	66.0	66.2	66.0	66.0	65.4	64.7
Employed.....	136,891	136,933	136,485	137,736	139,252	141,730	144,427	146,047	145,362	139,877	139,064
Employment-population ratio.....	64.4	63.7	62.7	62.3	62.3	62.7	63.1	63.0	62.2	59.3	58.5
Unemployed.....	5,692	6,801	8,378	8,774	8,149	7,591	7,001	7,078	8,924	14,265	14,825
Unemployment rate.....	4.0	4.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6
Not in the labor force.....	69,994	71,359	72,707	74,658	75,956	76,762	77,387	78,743	79,501	81,659	83,941

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years.

28. Annual data: Employment levels by industry

[In thousands]

Industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total private employment.....	110,995	110,708	108,828	108,416	109,814	111,899	114,113	115,380	114,281	108,252	107,337
Total nonfarm employment.....	131,785	131,826	130,341	129,999	131,435	133,703	136,086	137,598	136,790	130,807	129,818
Goods-producing.....	24,649	23,873	22,557	21,816	21,882	22,190	22,531	22,233	21,334	18,557	17,755
Natural resources and mining.....	599	606	583	572	591	628	684	724	767	694	705
Construction.....	6,787	6,826	6,716	6,735	6,976	7,336	7,691	7,630	7,162	6,016	5,526
Manufacturing.....	17,263	16,441	15,259	14,510	14,315	14,226	14,155	13,879	13,406	11,847	11,524
Private service-providing.....	86,346	86,834	86,271	86,600	87,932	89,709	91,582	93,147	92,947	89,695	89,582
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	26,225	25,983	25,497	25,287	25,533	25,959	26,276	26,630	26,293	24,906	24,605
Wholesale trade.....	5,933	5,773	5,652	5,608	5,663	5,764	5,905	6,015	5,943	5,587	5,456
Retail trade.....	15,280	15,239	15,025	14,917	15,058	15,280	15,353	15,520	15,283	14,522	14,414
Transportation and warehousing.....	4,410	4,372	4,224	4,185	4,249	4,361	4,470	4,541	4,508	4,236	4,184
Utilities.....	601	599	596	577	564	554	549	553	559	560	552
Information.....	3,630	3,629	3,395	3,188	3,118	3,061	3,038	3,032	2,984	2,804	2,711
Financial activities.....	7,687	7,808	7,847	7,977	8,031	8,153	8,328	8,301	8,145	7,769	7,630
Professional and business services.....	16,666	16,476	15,976	15,987	16,394	16,954	17,566	17,942	17,735	16,579	16,688
Education and health services.....	15,109	15,645	16,199	16,588	16,953	17,372	17,826	18,322	18,838	19,193	19,564
Leisure and hospitality.....	11,862	12,036	11,986	12,173	12,493	12,816	13,110	13,427	13,436	13,077	13,020
Other services.....	5,168	5,258	5,372	5,401	5,409	5,395	5,438	5,494	5,515	5,367	5,364
Government.....	20,790	21,118	21,513	21,583	21,621	21,804	21,974	22,218	22,509	22,555	22,482

29. Annual data: Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls, by industry

Industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Private sector:											
Average weekly hours.....	34.3	34.0	33.9	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.6	33.1	33.4
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.02	14.54	14.97	15.37	15.69	16.13	16.76	17.43	18.08	18.63	19.07
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	481.01	493.79	506.75	518.06	529.09	544.33	567.87	590.04	607.95	617.18	636.91
Goods-producing:											
Average weekly hours.....	40.7	39.9	39.9	39.8	40.0	40.1	40.5	40.6	40.2	39.2	40.4
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.27	15.78	16.33	16.80	17.19	17.60	18.02	18.67	19.33	19.90	20.28
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	621.86	630.01	651.61	669.13	688.13	705.31	730.16	757.34	776.66	779.68	819.18
Natural resources and mining											
Average weekly hours.....	44.4	44.6	43.2	43.6	44.5	45.6	45.6	45.9	45.1	43.2	44.6
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	16.55	17.00	17.19	17.56	18.07	18.72	19.90	20.97	22.50	23.29	23.83
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	734.92	757.92	741.97	765.94	803.82	853.71	907.95	962.64	1,014.69	1,006.67	1,063.28
Construction:											
Average weekly hours.....	39.2	38.7	38.4	38.4	38.3	38.6	39.0	39.0	38.5	37.6	38.4
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	17.48	18.00	18.52	18.95	19.23	19.46	20.02	20.95	21.87	22.66	23.22
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	685.78	695.89	711.82	726.83	735.55	750.22	781.21	816.66	842.61	851.76	891.85
Manufacturing:											
Average weekly hours.....	41.3	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.8	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.8	39.8	41.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.32	14.76	15.29	15.74	16.14	16.56	16.81	17.26	17.75	18.24	18.61
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	590.77	595.19	618.75	635.99	658.49	673.30	691.02	711.56	724.46	726.12	765.08
Private service-providing:											
Average weekly hours.....	32.7	32.5	32.5	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.3	32.1	32.2
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	13.62	14.18	14.59	14.99	15.29	15.74	16.42	17.11	17.77	18.35	18.81
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	445.74	461.08	473.80	484.68	494.22	509.58	532.78	554.89	574.35	588.20	606.11
Trade, transportation, and utilities:											
Average weekly hours.....	33.8	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.2	32.9	33.3
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	13.31	13.70	14.02	14.34	14.58	14.92	15.39	15.78	16.16	16.48	16.83
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	449.88	459.53	471.27	481.14	488.42	498.43	514.34	526.07	536.06	541.88	559.62
Wholesale trade:											
Average weekly hours.....	38.8	38.4	38.0	37.9	37.8	37.7	38.0	38.2	38.2	37.6	37.9
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	16.28	16.77	16.98	17.36	17.65	18.16	18.91	19.59	20.13	20.84	21.53
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	631.40	643.45	644.38	657.29	667.09	685.00	718.63	748.94	769.62	784.49	816.15
Retail trade:											
Average weekly hours.....	30.7	30.7	30.9	30.9	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.2	30.0	29.9	30.2
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	10.86	11.29	11.67	11.90	12.08	12.36	12.57	12.75	12.87	13.01	13.24
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	631.40	643.45	644.38	657.29	667.09	685.00	718.63	748.94	769.62	784.49	816.15
Transportation and warehousing:											
Average weekly hours.....	37.4	36.7	36.8	36.8	37.2	37.0	36.9	37.0	36.4	36.0	37.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.05	15.33	15.76	16.25	16.52	16.70	17.28	17.72	18.41	18.81	19.17
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	562.31	562.70	579.88	598.41	614.96	618.58	636.97	654.95	670.37	677.56	710.63
Utilities:											
Average weekly hours.....	42.0	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.9	41.1	41.4	42.4	42.7	42.0	42.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	22.75	23.58	23.96	24.77	25.61	26.68	27.40	27.88	28.83	29.48	30.04
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	955.66	977.18	979.09	1,017.27	1,048.44	1,095.90	1,135.34	1,182.65	1,230.69	1,239.37	1,263.33
Information:											
Average weekly hours.....	36.8	36.9	36.5	36.2	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.7	36.6	36.3
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	19.07	19.80	20.20	21.01	21.40	22.06	23.23	23.96	24.78	25.45	25.86
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	700.86	730.88	737.77	760.45	777.25	805.08	850.42	874.65	908.99	931.08	938.89
Financial activities:											
Average weekly hours.....	35.9	35.8	35.6	35.5	35.5	35.9	35.7	35.9	35.8	36.1	36.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.98	15.59	16.17	17.14	17.52	17.95	18.80	19.64	20.28	20.85	21.49
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	537.37	557.92	575.54	609.08	622.87	644.99	672.21	705.13	727.07	752.03	776.82
Professional and business services:											
Average weekly hours.....	34.5	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.2	34.2	34.6	34.8	34.8	34.7	35.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.52	16.33	16.81	17.21	17.48	18.08	19.13	20.15	21.18	22.35	22.78
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	535.07	557.84	574.66	587.02	597.56	618.87	662.27	700.82	737.70	775.81	798.59
Education and health services:											
Average weekly hours.....	32.2	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.2	32.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	13.95	14.64	15.21	15.64	16.15	16.71	17.38	18.11	18.87	19.49	20.12
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	449.29	473.39	492.74	505.69	523.78	544.59	564.94	590.09	613.73	628.45	646.52
Leisure and hospitality:											
Average weekly hours.....	26.1	25.8	25.8	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.5	25.2	24.8	24.8
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	8.32	8.57	8.81	9.00	9.15	9.38	9.75	10.41	10.84	11.12	11.31
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	217.20	220.73	227.17	230.42	234.86	241.36	250.34	265.52	273.39	275.95	280.87
Other services:											
Average weekly hours.....	32.5	32.3	32.0	31.4	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.5	30.7
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	12.73	13.27	13.72	13.84	13.98	14.34	14.77	15.42	16.09	16.59	17.08
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	413.41	428.64	439.76	434.41	433.04	443.37	456.50	477.06	495.57	506.26	524.01

NOTE: Data reflect the conversion to the 2002 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), replacing the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS-based data by industry are not comparable with SIC-based data.

30. Employment Cost Index, compensation,¹ by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009				2010				2011	Percent change	
	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Mar. 2011										
Civilian workers²	109.9	110.2	110.8	111.0	111.8	112.3	112.9	113.2	114.0	0.7	2.0
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	110.9	111.0	111.5	111.6	112.4	112.8	113.4	113.7	114.7	.9	2.0
Management, business, and financial.....	110.0	110.1	110.2	110.4	111.6	112.1	112.3	112.7	113.9	1.1	2.1
Professional and related.....	111.3	111.6	112.2	112.3	112.9	113.2	114.1	114.3	115.1	.7	1.9
Sales and office.....	108.4	108.7	109.3	109.7	110.3	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.6	.4	2.1
Sales and related.....	104.3	104.5	105.4	105.8	105.9	107.5	107.4	108.1	107.9	-.2	1.9
Office and administrative support.....	110.8	111.3	111.8	112.1	113.0	113.4	114.1	114.4	115.4	.9	2.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	110.1	110.6	111.2	111.5	112.5	112.9	113.4	113.6	114.2	.5	1.5
Construction and extraction.....	111.0	111.6	112.2	112.5	113.1	113.7	114.4	114.5	114.9	.3	1.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	109.1	109.5	110.0	110.4	111.6	112.0	112.2	112.6	113.3	.6	1.5
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	108.0	108.4	109.0	109.2	110.2	110.8	111.7	111.9	112.7	.7	2.3
Production.....	107.2	107.6	108.1	108.3	109.6	110.0	110.8	110.9	111.8	.8	2.0
Transportation and material moving.....	108.9	109.4	110.2	110.4	111.1	111.9	112.9	113.3	113.8	.4	2.4
Service occupations.....	111.5	111.8	112.6	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.6	114.9	115.7	.7	2.0
Workers by industry											
Goods-producing.....	108.0	108.2	108.4	108.6	109.8	110.3	111.0	111.1	112.1	.9	2.1
Manufacturing.....	106.5	106.7	106.8	107.0	108.4	109.1	109.9	110.0	111.4	1.3	2.8
Service-providing.....	110.3	110.6	111.2	111.5	112.1	112.6	113.3	113.6	114.3	.6	2.0
Education and health services.....	111.7	112.1	113.1	113.4	113.7	113.9	114.8	115.2	115.5	.3	1.6
Health care and social assistance.....	111.7	112.2	112.8	113.1	113.7	114.1	114.6	115.0	115.5	.4	1.6
Hospitals.....	111.7	112.2	112.9	113.4	114.1	114.7	115.2	115.9	116.5	.5	2.1
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	110.3	110.7	111.2	111.4	111.9	112.2	112.7	112.7	113.4	.6	1.3
Education services.....	111.8	112.1	113.5	113.6	113.7	113.8	115.1	115.3	115.5	.2	1.6
Elementary and secondary schools.....	111.9	112.1	114.0	114.1	114.1	114.2	115.5	115.5	115.7	.2	1.4
Public administration ³	113.0	113.4	114.2	114.6	115.1	115.4	116.6	116.8	117.5	.6	2.1
Private industry workers.....	109.3	109.6	110.0	110.2	111.1	111.7	112.2	112.5	113.3	.7	2.0
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	110.4	110.5	110.6	110.7	111.8	112.2	112.7	113.0	114.1	1.0	2.1
Management, business, and financial.....	109.6	109.7	109.7	109.9	111.3	111.7	112.0	112.3	113.6	1.2	2.1
Professional and related.....	111.0	111.1	111.4	111.4	112.2	112.6	113.3	113.5	114.6	1.0	2.1
Sales and office.....	107.9	108.3	108.8	109.2	109.8	110.8	111.1	111.6	112.1	.4	2.1
Sales and related.....	104.3	104.5	105.3	105.8	105.8	107.5	107.4	108.1	107.8	-.3	1.9
Office and administrative support.....	110.5	110.9	111.3	111.6	112.6	113.1	113.7	114.0	115.1	1.0	2.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	109.9	110.3	110.8	111.2	112.2	112.7	113.1	113.3	113.8	.4	1.4
Construction and extraction.....	110.9	111.5	112.0	112.4	113.1	113.6	114.3	114.4	114.8	.3	1.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	108.6	108.9	109.4	109.8	111.1	111.5	111.6	111.9	112.6	.6	1.4
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	107.7	108.1	108.6	108.9	109.9	110.5	111.3	111.5	112.2	.6	2.1
Production.....	107.1	107.6	108.0	108.2	109.5	110.0	110.7	110.8	111.7	.8	2.0
Transportation and material moving.....	108.4	108.9	109.6	109.7	110.4	111.2	112.2	112.5	113.0	.4	2.4
Service occupations.....	110.7	110.9	111.7	111.8	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.5	114.5	.9	1.9
Workers by industry and occupational group											
Goods-producing industries.....	107.9	108.2	108.4	108.6	109.7	110.3	111.0	111.1	112.0	.8	2.1
Management, professional, and related.....	106.8	106.7	106.5	106.4	108.0	108.6	109.2	109.1	110.8	1.6	2.6
Sales and office.....	107.3	107.4	107.5	107.8	108.2	108.8	109.7	110.2	110.4	.2	2.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	110.4	110.9	111.3	111.7	112.6	113.0	113.6	113.7	114.2	.4	1.4
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	107.0	107.5	107.8	108.0	109.3	109.8	110.6	110.8	111.6	.7	2.1
Construction.....	110.9	111.2	111.5	111.7	112.1	112.3	112.8	112.7	112.8	.1	.6
Manufacturing.....	106.5	106.7	106.8	107.0	108.4	109.1	109.9	110.0	111.4	1.3	2.8
Management, professional, and related.....	105.7	105.7	105.4	105.5	107.2	108.0	108.8	108.8	110.9	1.9	3.5
Sales and office.....	107.3	107.0	107.2	107.5	108.1	109.0	110.3	110.8	112.2	1.3	3.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	106.6	107.1	107.4	107.7	109.5	110.1	110.9	110.9	112.0	1.0	2.3
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	106.7	107.2	107.5	107.7	109.1	109.6	110.3	110.5	111.4	.8	2.1
Service-providing industries.....	109.8	110.1	110.5	110.8	111.6	112.1	112.6	113.0	113.8	.7	2.0
Management, professional, and related.....	111.1	111.2	111.4	111.6	112.5	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.8	1.0	2.0
Sales and office.....	108.0	108.4	109.0	109.4	110.0	111.0	111.3	111.8	112.3	.4	2.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	109.0	109.5	110.1	110.4	111.7	112.2	112.2	112.6	113.2	.5	1.3
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	108.5	109.0	109.7	109.9	110.6	111.3	112.3	112.5	113.1	.5	2.3
Service occupations.....	110.7	111.0	111.7	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.5	114.5	.9	1.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	107.8	108.1	108.6	108.8	109.9	110.9	111.1	111.4	112.0	.5	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

30. Continued—Employment Cost Index, compensation,¹ by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009				2010				2011	Percent change	
	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Mar. 2011										
Wholesale trade.....	107.1	106.9	106.8	107.0	108.0	108.9	108.7	109.5	109.9	0.4	1.8
Retail trade.....	108.3	108.8	109.7	110.0	110.9	111.9	112.0	112.0	112.4	.4	1.4
Transportation and warehousing.....	107.4	107.9	108.3	108.2	109.0	110.0	110.9	111.3	112.5	1.1	3.2
Utilities.....	109.6	110.9	111.2	112.0	115.3	117.0	117.8	117.5	119.3	1.5	3.5
Information.....	107.7	107.5	108.0	108.3	109.0	109.8	110.2	110.0	111.6	1.5	2.4
Financial activities.....	106.8	107.9	108.3	108.6	109.8	110.5	110.6	111.4	112.9	1.3	2.8
Finance and insurance.....	106.9	108.1	108.6	108.8	110.0	111.0	111.0	111.8	113.3	1.3	3.0
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	106.6	106.9	107.4	107.7	109.0	108.4	108.8	109.4	110.8	1.3	1.7
Professional and business services.....	111.9	111.9	112.0	112.4	113.0	113.4	114.0	114.6	115.5	.8	2.2
Education and health services.....	111.5	111.9	112.6	112.8	113.3	113.7	114.3	114.7	115.1	.3	1.6
Education services.....	111.9	112.0	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.3	114.7	115.0	115.2	.2	1.8
Health care and social assistance.....	111.5	111.9	112.5	112.8	113.3	113.7	114.2	114.6	115.0	.3	1.5
Hospitals.....	111.5	112.0	112.6	113.2	113.9	114.5	115.0	115.6	116.2	.5	2.0
Leisure and hospitality.....	112.2	112.0	112.7	112.7	113.4	113.4	113.9	114.1	114.5	.4	1.0
Accommodation and food services.....	113.0	112.6	113.4	113.5	114.0	114.1	114.6	114.8	115.4	.5	1.2
Other services, except public administration.....	110.8	110.8	111.8	111.5	112.1	112.7	113.3	113.2	114.4	1.1	2.1
State and local government workers.....	112.3	112.8	113.9	114.2	114.5	114.7	115.9	116.2	116.6	.3	1.8
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	112.0	112.5	113.6	113.8	114.0	114.2	115.3	115.5	115.9	.3	1.7
Professional and related.....	111.9	112.4	113.6	113.9	114.0	114.2	115.3	115.5	115.9	.3	1.7
Sales and office.....	112.4	112.8	114.1	114.4	115.0	115.2	116.4	116.6	117.1	.4	1.8
Office and administrative support.....	112.8	113.1	114.4	114.7	115.3	115.6	116.8	116.9	117.5	.5	1.9
Service occupations.....	113.4	113.8	114.7	115.3	115.8	116.2	117.6	118.0	118.5	.4	2.3
Workers by industry											
Education and health services.....	111.9	112.4	113.7	113.9	114.0	114.2	115.4	115.6	115.9	.3	1.7
Education services.....	111.8	112.1	113.5	113.7	113.8	113.9	115.1	115.3	115.5	.2	1.5
Schools.....	111.8	112.1	113.5	113.7	113.8	113.9	115.1	115.3	115.5	.2	1.5
Elementary and secondary schools.....	112.0	112.2	114.0	114.1	114.1	114.3	115.6	115.6	115.8	.2	1.5
Health care and social assistance.....	113.3	114.6	115.1	115.4	115.9	116.3	117.2	117.9	119.0	.9	2.7
Hospitals.....	112.4	113.4	113.9	114.3	115.1	115.6	116.1	117.0	118.2	1.0	2.7
Public administration ³	113.0	113.4	114.2	114.6	115.1	115.4	116.6	116.8	117.5	.6	2.1

¹ Cost (cents per hour worked) measured in the Employment Cost Index consists of wages, salaries, and employer cost of employee benefits.

² Consists of private industry workers (excluding farm and household workers) and State and local government (excluding Federal Government) workers.

³ Consists of legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

31. Employment Cost Index, wages and salaries, by occupation and industry group
 [December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009				2010				2011	Percent change	
	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Mar. 2011										
Civilian workers¹	110.0	110.3	110.9	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.6	113.0	113.4	0.4	1.6
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	111.0	111.1	111.5	111.7	112.4	112.8	113.4	113.7	114.2	.4	1.6
Management, business, and financial.....	110.4	110.5	110.6	110.9	112.1	112.6	112.8	113.2	113.9	.6	1.6
Professional and related.....	111.2	111.5	112.1	112.2	112.7	112.9	113.7	113.9	114.4	.4	1.5
Sales and office.....	108.1	108.6	109.2	109.6	109.9	110.8	111.1	111.7	111.7	.0	1.6
Sales and related.....	104.3	104.7	105.7	106.2	106.2	108.0	107.7	108.6	107.8	-.7	1.5
Office and administrative support.....	110.6	111.1	111.5	111.9	112.3	112.7	113.3	113.6	114.3	.6	1.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	110.7	111.2	111.7	112.1	112.6	112.9	113.2	113.4	113.8	.4	1.1
Construction and extraction.....	111.4	111.7	112.3	112.7	112.8	113.2	113.8	113.9	114.4	.4	1.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	110.0	110.5	111.1	111.5	112.3	112.4	112.5	112.8	113.1	.3	.7
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	108.5	109.0	109.6	109.8	110.1	110.5	111.3	111.5	111.8	.3	1.5
Production.....	108.2	108.6	109.1	109.3	109.7	110.1	110.6	110.6	111.2	.5	1.4
Transportation and material moving.....	108.8	109.4	110.2	110.4	110.6	111.1	112.1	112.5	112.6	.1	1.8
Service occupations.....	111.2	111.5	112.4	112.6	112.9	113.1	113.7	113.9	114.5	.5	1.4
Workers by industry											
Goods-producing.....	109.2	109.5	109.8	110.1	110.5	110.9	111.5	111.6	112.2	.5	1.5
Manufacturing.....	108.1	108.4	108.6	108.9	109.4	110.0	110.6	110.7	111.5	.7	1.9
Service-providing.....	110.2	110.5	111.1	111.4	111.9	112.4	112.9	113.2	113.6	.4	1.5
Education and health services.....	111.0	111.4	112.3	112.5	112.8	113.0	113.7	114.0	114.2	.2	1.2
Health care and social assistance.....	111.7	112.2	112.8	113.1	113.6	113.9	114.3	114.7	114.9	.2	1.1
Hospitals.....	112.0	112.6	113.2	113.6	114.0	114.5	114.9	115.4	115.8	.3	1.6
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	110.3	110.8	111.3	111.6	111.9	112.2	112.6	112.6	113.0	.4	1.0
Education services.....	110.5	110.7	111.8	112.0	112.2	112.3	113.2	113.4	113.6	.2	1.2
Elementary and secondary schools.....	110.4	110.5	112.0	112.1	112.3	112.5	113.4	113.4	113.6	.2	1.2
Public administration ²	111.3	111.9	112.5	112.8	113.2	113.4	113.8	114.0	114.4	.4	1.1
Private industry workers	109.8	110.1	110.6	110.8	111.4	111.9	112.4	112.8	113.2	.4	1.6
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	111.1	111.1	111.3	111.5	112.5	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.4	.6	1.7
Management, business, and financial.....	110.3	110.3	110.4	110.8	112.0	112.6	112.8	113.2	113.9	.6	1.7
Professional and related.....	111.6	111.8	112.1	112.1	112.8	113.2	113.9	114.1	114.8	.6	1.8
Sales and office.....	107.9	108.3	109.0	109.4	109.6	110.7	110.9	111.5	111.6	.1	1.8
Sales and related.....	104.3	104.7	105.7	106.2	106.2	108.0	107.8	108.7	107.8	-.8	1.5
Office and administrative support.....	110.6	111.1	111.4	111.8	112.2	112.6	113.3	113.6	114.4	.7	2.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	110.6	111.0	111.6	112.0	112.5	112.8	113.1	113.3	113.7	.4	1.1
Construction and extraction.....	111.4	111.7	112.3	112.7	112.9	113.3	113.9	114.0	114.5	.4	1.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	109.7	110.2	110.7	111.2	112.1	112.1	112.1	112.5	112.7	.2	.5
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	108.3	108.8	109.4	109.6	109.8	110.3	111.1	111.3	111.6	.3	1.6
Production.....	108.1	108.5	109.0	109.3	109.6	110.0	110.5	110.5	111.1	.5	1.4
Transportation and material moving.....	108.5	109.2	109.9	110.1	110.2	110.8	111.8	112.2	112.2	.0	1.8
Service occupations.....	111.0	111.2	112.1	112.3	112.6	112.7	113.3	113.5	114.2	.6	1.4
Workers by industry and occupational group											
Goods-producing industries.....	109.2	109.5	109.8	110.0	110.5	110.9	111.5	111.6	112.2	.5	1.5
Management, professional, and related.....	109.3	109.3	109.4	109.4	110.5	111.0	111.6	111.4	112.5	1.0	1.8
Sales and office.....	108.1	108.3	108.4	108.7	108.4	108.9	109.9	110.5	110.0	-.5	1.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.1	111.4	111.9	112.3	112.6	112.9	113.5	113.5	114.0	.4	1.2
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	108.0	108.5	108.9	109.1	109.4	109.9	110.4	110.5	111.1	.5	1.6
Construction.....	111.2	111.4	111.7	111.9	112.1	112.2	112.8	112.7	112.7	.0	.5
Manufacturing.....	108.1	108.4	108.6	108.9	109.4	110.0	110.6	110.7	111.5	.7	1.9
Management, professional, and related.....	108.4	108.5	108.6	108.7	110.0	110.7	111.2	111.2	112.3	1.0	2.1
Sales and office.....	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.6	108.3	109.0	110.4	111.1	111.9	.7	3.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	108.8	109.2	109.7	109.9	110.4	110.9	111.4	111.4	112.2	.7	1.6
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	107.7	108.2	108.6	108.9	109.2	109.6	110.1	110.2	110.8	.5	1.5
Service-providing industries.....	110.0	110.3	110.8	111.1	111.7	112.3	112.7	113.1	113.5	.4	1.6
Management, professional, and related.....	111.4	111.5	111.7	111.9	112.8	113.2	113.7	114.1	114.8	.6	1.8
Sales and office.....	107.9	108.3	109.0	109.5	109.8	110.9	111.0	111.6	111.7	.1	1.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	109.9	110.5	111.2	111.6	112.5	112.7	112.6	113.0	113.2	.2	.6
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	108.6	109.3	110.0	110.2	110.4	110.9	111.9	112.2	112.2	.0	1.6
Service occupations.....	111.0	111.3	112.2	112.3	112.6	112.8	113.3	113.5	114.2	.6	1.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	107.8	108.2	108.7	108.9	109.5	110.5	110.6	111.0	110.9	-.1	1.3

31. Continued—Employment Cost Index, wages and salaries, by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009				2010				2011	Percent change	
	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Mar. 2011										
Wholesale trade.....	106.8	106.5	106.2	106.4	107.1	108.1	107.7	108.5	107.8	-0.6	0.7
Retail trade.....	108.3	108.9	110.0	110.4	111.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.2	.2	1.1
Transportation and warehousing.....	107.2	107.9	108.3	108.3	108.7	109.5	110.6	111.0	111.2	.2	2.3
Utilities.....	111.0	112.0	112.2	113.3	113.9	114.7	115.4	115.6	116.9	1.1	2.6
Information.....	107.8	108.1	108.7	109.1	109.6	110.3	110.8	110.5	112.0	1.4	2.2
Financial activities.....	106.8	107.9	108.5	108.9	109.8	111.0	111.1	112.0	112.9	.8	2.8
Finance and insurance.....	107.1	108.5	109.0	109.4	110.2	111.9	112.0	113.0	113.9	.8	3.4
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	105.6	105.8	106.3	106.8	108.0	107.2	107.5	108.1	109.2	1.0	1.1
Professional and business services.....	112.3	112.2	112.3	112.7	113.3	113.6	114.3	115.0	115.6	.5	2.0
Education and health services.....	111.4	111.8	112.5	112.8	113.2	113.5	114.1	114.5	114.6	.1	1.2
Education services.....	111.1	111.2	112.2	112.6	112.5	112.6	114.2	114.5	114.7	.2	2.0
Health care and social assistance.....	111.5	111.9	112.5	112.8	113.3	113.7	114.1	114.4	114.6	.2	1.1
Hospitals.....	111.8	112.3	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.3	114.7	115.2	115.6	.3	1.7
Leisure and hospitality.....	113.1	112.8	113.7	113.8	114.5	114.3	114.8	115.0	115.2	.2	.6
Accommodation and food services.....	113.7	113.2	114.2	114.3	114.7	114.6	115.1	115.3	115.7	.3	.9
Other services, except public administration.....	111.4	111.4	112.5	112.1	112.3	112.7	113.4	113.2	114.2	.9	1.7
State and local government workers.....	110.9	111.4	112.2	112.5	112.7	112.9	113.6	113.8	114.1	.3	1.2
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	110.7	111.1	112.0	112.2	112.4	112.6	113.3	113.5	113.8	.3	1.2
Professional and related.....	110.6	111.0	112.0	112.3	112.4	112.6	113.3	113.6	113.8	.2	1.2
Sales and office.....	110.5	111.0	111.9	112.1	112.5	112.5	113.1	113.2	113.5	.3	.9
Office and administrative support.....	111.0	111.4	112.3	112.5	113.0	113.0	113.5	113.6	113.9	.3	.8
Service occupations.....	112.0	112.4	113.1	113.5	114.0	114.2	114.9	115.1	115.4	.3	1.2
Workers by industry											
Education and health services.....	110.7	111.1	112.0	112.3	112.5	112.6	113.4	113.6	113.8	.2	1.2
Education services.....	110.4	110.7	111.7	111.9	112.1	112.2	113.0	113.2	113.4	.2	1.2
Schools.....	110.4	110.7	111.7	111.9	112.1	112.2	113.0	113.2	113.4	.2	1.2
Elementary and secondary schools.....	110.3	110.5	112.0	112.1	112.3	112.5	113.4	113.5	113.6	.1	1.2
Health care and social assistance.....	113.1	114.6	115.0	115.2	115.5	115.8	116.2	116.8	117.3	.4	1.6
Hospitals.....	112.8	113.9	114.2	114.7	115.2	115.5	115.7	116.3	117.0	.6	1.6
Public administration ²	111.3	111.9	112.5	112.8	113.2	113.4	113.8	114.0	114.4	.4	1.1

¹ Consists of private industry workers (excluding farm and household workers) and State and local government (excluding Federal Government) workers.

² Consists of legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North

American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

32. Employment Cost Index, benefits, by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009				2010				2011	Percent change	
	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Mar. 2011										
Civilian workers	109.7	110.0	110.5	110.7	112.1	112.7	113.6	113.9	115.5	1.4	3.0
Private industry workers	108.2	108.4	108.7	108.7	110.4	111.0	111.7	111.9	113.7	1.6	3.0
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	108.8	108.8	108.9	108.8	110.2	110.5	111.0	111.2	113.4	2.0	2.9
Sales and office.....	108.0	108.1	108.5	108.7	110.2	111.1	111.6	111.8	113.4	1.4	2.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	108.2	108.8	109.2	109.5	111.5	112.4	113.0	113.2	114.1	.8	2.3
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	106.4	106.8	107.1	107.4	110.0	110.8	111.8	112.0	113.5	1.3	3.2
Service occupations.....	109.7	110.0	110.4	110.5	111.7	112.5	113.2	113.5	115.5	1.8	3.4
Workers by industry											
Goods-producing.....	105.4	105.7	105.7	105.8	108.4	109.0	110.0	110.1	111.7	1.5	3.0
Manufacturing.....	103.5	103.6	103.4	103.6	106.6	107.4	108.7	108.8	111.1	2.1	4.2
Service-providing.....	109.3	109.5	109.9	109.9	111.3	111.9	112.3	112.6	114.5	1.7	2.9
State and local government workers	115.2	115.7	117.4	117.7	118.1	118.6	120.7	121.1	122.0	.7	3.3

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior

to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

33. Employment Cost Index, private industry workers by bargaining status and region

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009				2010				2011	Percent change	
	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Mar. 2011										
COMPENSATION											
Workers by bargaining status¹											
Union.....	109.1	109.8	110.5	111.1	112.8	113.7	114.6	114.8	115.6	0.7	2.5
Goods-producing.....	108.0	108.9	109.5	110.0	111.9	112.6	113.8	113.9	114.3	.4	2.1
Manufacturing.....	104.4	104.8	105.3	105.8	108.6	109.1	110.5	110.5	110.9	.4	2.1
Service-providing.....	109.9	110.6	111.3	111.9	113.4	114.5	115.2	115.5	116.8	1.1	3.0
Nonunion.....	109.4	109.6	109.9	110.1	110.9	111.4	111.8	112.1	113.0	.8	1.9
Goods-producing.....	107.9	108.0	108.0	108.2	109.1	109.5	110.1	110.2	111.3	1.0	2.0
Manufacturing.....	107.1	107.3	107.3	107.5	108.5	109.2	109.9	110.0	111.6	1.5	2.9
Service-providing.....	109.8	110.0	110.4	110.6	111.3	111.9	112.3	112.7	113.5	.7	2.0
Workers by region¹											
Northeast.....	109.8	110.2	110.7	111.0	111.8	112.7	113.1	113.6	114.4	.7	2.3
South.....	109.8	110.1	110.6	110.7	111.5	112.0	112.5	112.8	113.4	.5	1.7
Midwest.....	107.9	108.1	108.4	108.6	109.9	110.4	111.0	111.3	112.2	.8	2.1
West.....	109.9	110.0	110.3	110.6	111.3	111.7	112.3	112.5	113.5	.9	2.0
WAGES AND SALARIES											
Workers by bargaining status¹											
Union.....	108.8	109.6	110.2	110.9	111.5	112.1	112.7	112.9	113.6	.6	1.9
Goods-producing.....	108.2	108.8	109.5	109.8	110.2	110.7	111.1	111.2	111.7	.4	1.4
Manufacturing.....	106.0	106.4	107.0	107.3	107.8	108.2	108.6	108.7	109.4	.6	1.5
Service-providing.....	109.2	110.1	110.8	111.6	112.4	113.1	113.8	114.2	115.0	.7	2.3
Nonunion.....	110.0	110.2	110.6	110.9	111.4	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.2	.4	1.6
Goods-producing.....	109.5	109.7	109.9	110.1	110.6	111.0	111.6	111.7	112.3	.5	1.5
Manufacturing.....	108.6	108.9	109.1	109.3	109.8	110.5	111.1	111.2	112.1	.8	2.1
Service-providing.....	110.1	110.3	110.8	111.0	111.6	112.2	112.6	113.0	113.4	.4	1.6
Workers by region¹											
Northeast.....	109.9	110.3	110.8	111.1	111.7	112.6	112.9	113.4	113.7	.3	1.8
South.....	110.4	110.7	111.3	111.5	111.9	112.4	112.9	113.4	113.7	.3	1.6
Midwest.....	108.4	108.6	108.9	109.2	109.9	110.4	110.9	111.2	111.8	.5	1.7
West.....	110.5	110.8	111.2	111.6	112.0	112.4	112.9	113.0	113.6	.5	1.4

¹ The indexes are calculated differently from those for the occupation and industry groups. For a detailed description of the index calculation, see the Monthly Labor Review Technical Note, "Estimation procedures for the Employment Cost Index," May 1982.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

34. National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹
All retirement					
Percentage of workers with access					
All workers.....	57	59	60	60	61
White-collar occupations ²	67	69	70	69	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	76
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	64
Blue-collar occupations ²	59	59	60	62	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	61
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	65
Service occupations.....	28	31	32	34	36
Full-time.....	67	68	69	69	70
Part-time.....	24	27	27	29	31
Union.....	86	84	88	84	84
Non-union.....	54	56	56	57	58
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	45	46	46	47	47
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	76	77	78	77	76
Goods-producing industries.....	70	70	71	73	70
Service-providing industries.....	53	55	56	56	58
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	42	44	44	44	45
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	75	77	78	78	78
Percentage of workers participating					
All workers.....	49	50	50	51	51
White-collar occupations ²	59	61	61	60	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	69
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	54
Blue-collar occupations ²	50	50	51	52	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	51
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	54
Service occupations.....	21	22	22	24	25
Full-time.....	58	60	60	60	60
Part-time.....	18	20	19	21	23
Union.....	83	81	85	80	81
Non-union.....	45	47	46	47	47
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	35	36	35	36	36
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	70	71	71	70	69
Goods-producing industries.....	63	63	64	64	61
Service-providing industries.....	45	47	47	47	48
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	35	37	37	37	37
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	65	67	67	67	66
Take-up rate (all workers)³.....	-	-	85	85	84
Defined Benefit					
Percentage of workers with access					
All workers.....	20	21	22	21	21
White-collar occupations ²	23	24	25	23	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	29
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	19
Blue-collar occupations ²	24	26	26	25	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	26
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	26
Service occupations.....	8	6	7	8	8
Full-time.....	24	25	25	24	24
Part-time.....	8	9	10	9	10
Union.....	74	70	73	70	69
Non-union.....	15	16	16	15	15
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	12	11	12	11	11
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	34	35	35	34	33
Goods-producing industries.....	31	32	33	32	29
Service-providing industries.....	17	18	19	18	19
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	9	9	10	9	9
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	34	35	37	35	34

See footnotes at end of table.

34. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹
Percentage of workers participating					
All workers.....	20	21	21	20	20
White-collar occupations ²	22	24	24	22	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	28
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	17
Blue-collar occupations ²	24	25	26	25	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	25
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	25
Service occupations.....	7	6	7	7	7
Full-time.....	24	24	25	23	23
Part-time.....	8	9	9	8	9
Union.....	72	69	72	68	67
Non-union.....	15	15	15	14	15
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	11	11	11	10	10
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	33	35	34	33	32
Goods-producing industries.....	31	31	32	31	28
Service-providing industries.....	16	18	18	17	18
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	8	9	9	9	9
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	33	34	36	33	32
Take-up rate (all workers)³.....	-	-	97	96	95
Defined Contribution					
Percentage of workers with access					
All workers.....	51	53	53	54	55
White-collar occupations ²	62	64	64	65	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	71
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	60
Blue-collar occupations ²	49	49	50	53	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	51
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	56
Service occupations.....	23	27	28	30	32
Full-time.....	60	62	62	63	64
Part-time.....	21	23	23	25	27
Union.....	45	48	49	50	49
Non-union.....	51	53	54	55	56
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	40	41	41	43	44
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	67	68	69	69	69
Goods-producing industries.....	60	60	61	63	62
Service-providing industries.....	48	50	51	52	53
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	38	40	40	41	42
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	65	68	69	70	70
Percentage of workers participating					
All workers.....	40	42	42	43	43
White-collar occupations ²	51	53	53	53	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	60
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	47
Blue-collar occupations ²	38	38	38	40	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	40
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	41
Service occupations.....	16	18	18	20	20
Full-time.....	48	50	50	51	50
Part-time.....	14	14	14	16	18
Union.....	39	42	43	44	41
Non-union.....	40	42	41	43	43
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	29	30	29	31	30
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	57	59	59	58	57
Goods-producing industries.....	49	49	50	51	49
Service-providing industries.....	37	40	39	40	41
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	31	32	32	33	33
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	51	53	53	54	53
Take-up rate (all workers)³.....	-	-	78	79	77

See footnotes at end of table.

**34. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry
by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹
Employee Contribution Requirement					
Employee contribution required.....	-	-	61	61	65
Employee contribution not required.....	-	-	31	33	35
Not determinable.....	-	-	8	6	0
Percent of establishments					
Offering retirement plans.....	47	48	51	48	46
Offering defined benefit plans.....	10	10	11	10	10
Offering defined contribution plans.....	45	46	48	47	44

¹ The 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) replaced the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System. Estimates for goods-producing and service-providing (formerly service-producing) industries are considered comparable. Also introduced was the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) to replace the 1990 Census of Population system. Only service occupations are considered comparable.

² The white-collar and blue-collar occupation series were discontinued effective 2007.

³ The take-up rate is an estimate of the percentage of workers with access to a plan who participate in the plan.

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.

35. National Compensation Survey: Health insurance benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003-2007

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹
Medical insurance					
Percentage of workers with access					
All workers.....	60	69	70	71	71
White-collar occupations ²	65	76	77	77	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	85
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	71
Blue-collar occupations ²	64	76	77	77	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	76
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	78
Service occupations.....	38	42	44	45	46
Full-time.....	73	84	85	85	85
Part-time.....	17	20	22	22	24
Union.....	67	89	92	89	88
Non-union.....	59	67	68	68	69
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	51	57	58	57	57
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	74	86	87	88	87
Goods-producing industries.....	68	83	85	86	85
Service-providing industries.....	57	65	66	66	67
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	49	58	59	59	59
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	72	82	84	84	84
Percentage of workers participating					
All workers.....	45	53	53	52	52
White-collar occupations ²	50	59	58	57	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	67
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	48
Blue-collar occupations ²	51	60	61	60	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	61
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	60
Service occupations.....	22	24	27	27	28
Full-time.....	56	66	66	64	64
Part-time.....	9	11	12	13	12
Union.....	60	81	83	80	78
Non-union.....	44	50	49	49	49
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	35	40	39	38	37
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	61	71	72	71	70
Goods-producing industries.....	57	69	70	70	68
Service-providing industries.....	42	48	48	47	47
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	36	43	43	43	42
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	55	64	65	63	62
Take-up rate (all workers)³.....	-	-	75	74	73
Dental					
Percentage of workers with access					
All workers.....	40	46	46	46	46
White-collar occupations ²	47	53	54	53	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	62
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	47
Blue-collar occupations ²	40	47	47	46	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	43
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	49
Service occupations.....	22	25	25	27	28
Full-time.....	49	56	56	55	56
Part-time.....	9	13	14	15	16
Union.....	57	73	73	69	68
Non-union.....	38	43	43	43	44
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	30	34	34	34	34
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	55	63	62	62	61
Goods-producing industries.....	48	56	56	56	54
Service-providing industries.....	37	43	43	43	44
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	27	31	31	31	30
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	55	64	65	64	64

See footnotes at end of table.

35. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Health insurance benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003-2007

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹
Percentage of workers participating					
All workers.....	32	37	36	36	36
White-collar occupations ²	37	43	42	41	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	51
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	33
Blue-collar occupations ²	33	40	39	38	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	36
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	38
Service occupations.....	15	16	17	18	20
Full-time.....	40	46	45	44	44
Part-time.....	6	8	9	10	9
Union.....	51	68	67	63	62
Non-union.....	30	33	33	33	33
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	22	26	24	23	23
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	47	53	52	52	51
Goods-producing industries.....	42	49	49	49	45
Service-providing industries.....	29	33	33	32	33
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	21	24	24	24	24
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	44	52	51	50	49
Take-up rate (all workers)³.....	-	-	78	78	77
Vision care					
Percentage of workers with access.....	25	29	29	29	29
Percentage of workers participating.....	19	22	22	22	22
Outpatient Prescription drug coverage					
Percentage of workers with access.....	-	-	64	67	68
Percentage of workers participating.....	-	-	48	49	49
Percent of establishments offering healthcare benefits	58	61	63	62	60
Percentage of medical premium paid by Employer and Employee					
Single coverage					
Employer share.....	82	82	82	82	81
Employee share.....	18	18	18	18	19
Family coverage					
Employer share.....	70	69	71	70	71
Employee share.....	30	31	29	30	29

¹ The 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) replaced the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System. Estimates for goods-producing and service-providing (formerly service-producing) industries are considered comparable. Also introduced was the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) to replace the 1990 Census of Population system. Only service occupations are considered comparable.

² The white-collar and blue-collar occupation series were discontinued effective 2007.

³ The take-up rate is an estimate of the percentage of workers with access to a plan who participate in the plan.

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.

36. National Compensation Survey: Percent of workers in private industry with access to selected benefits, 2003-2007

Benefit	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Life insurance.....	50	51	52	52	58
Short-term disability insurance.....	39	39	40	39	39
Long-term disability insurance.....	30	30	30	30	31
Long-term care insurance.....	11	11	11	12	12
Flexible work place.....	4	4	4	4	5
Section 125 cafeteria benefits					
Flexible benefits.....	-	-	17	17	17
Dependent care reimbursement account.....	-	-	29	30	31
Healthcare reimbursement account.....	-	-	31	32	33
Health Savings Account.....	-	-	5	6	8
Employee assistance program.....	-	-	40	40	42
Paid leave					
Holidays.....	79	77	77	76	77
Vacations.....	79	77	77	77	77
Sick leave.....	-	59	58	57	57
Personal leave.....	-	-	36	37	38
Family leave					
Paid family leave.....	-	-	7	8	8
Unpaid family leave.....	-	-	81	82	83
Employer assistance for child care.....	18	14	14	15	15
Nonproduction bonuses.....	49	47	47	46	47

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.

37. Work stoppages involving 1,000 workers or more

Measure	Annual average		2010									2011			
	2009	2010	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^P
Number of stoppages:															
Beginning in period.....	5	11	3	1	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	4	1
In effect during period.....	5	11	4	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	4	2
Workers involved:															
Beginning in period (in thousands).....	12.5	44.5	5.4	1.7	13.8	15.0	0.0	4.5	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	5.3	1.5
In effect during period (in thousands).....	16.9	47.7	6.9	1.7	15.5	15.0	0.0	4.5	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	5.3	3.4
Days idle:															
Number (in thousands).....	124.1	302.3	44.5	23.8	36.8	180.0	0.0	9.0	4.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	33.5	56.4
Percent of estimated working time ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹ Agricultural and government employees are included in the total employed and total working time; private household, forestry, and fishery employees are excluded. An explanation of the measurement of idleness as a percentage of the total time

worked is found in "Total economy measures of strike idleness," *Monthly Labor Review*, October 1968, pp. 54-56.

NOTE: p = preliminary.

39. Consumer Price Index: U.S. city average and available local area data: all items

[1982–84 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

	Pricing sched- ule ¹	All Urban Consumers						Urban Wage Earners					
		2010		2011				2010		2011			
		Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
U.S. city average.....	M	218.803	219.179	220.223	221.309	223.467	224.906	214.750	215.262	216.400	217.535	220.024	221.743
Region and area size²													
Northeast urban.....	M	235.094	235.141	235.969	237.110	239.074	240.267	232.962	233.082	233.914	235.109	237.377	238.756
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	236.806	236.828	237.564	238.798	240.599	241.626	233.031	233.092	233.851	235.230	237.239	238.390
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	140.282	140.351	141.001	141.547	143.001	143.987	141.452	141.598	142.196	142.691	144.395	145.520
Midwest urban ⁴	M	208.816	209.270	210.388	211.090	212.954	214.535	204.468	205.024	206.258	206.981	209.094	210.991
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	209.344	209.936	210.928	211.503	213.449	214.878	204.064	204.731	205.878	206.516	208.740	210.508
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	134.058	134.267	135.061	135.665	136.834	138.005	134.112	134.454	135.277	135.841	137.189	138.552
Size D—Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000).....	M	206.014	206.136	207.551	208.156	209.713	211.314	203.937	204.132	205.648	206.306	208.108	209.987
South urban.....	M	211.996	212.488	213.589	214.735	217.214	218.820	209.352	209.994	211.216	212.416	215.272	217.234
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	213.424	213.850	215.127	216.145	218.391	219.944	211.222	211.712	213.058	214.129	216.680	218.615
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	134.892	135.240	135.925	136.625	138.211	139.177	133.927	134.405	135.207	135.919	137.789	138.962
Size D—Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000).....	M	215.736	216.189	216.750	218.772	222.275	224.716	215.822	216.477	217.200	219.352	223.059	225.869
West urban.....	M	221.671	222.081	223.149	224.431	226.558	227.837	216.267	216.847	217.995	219.368	221.830	223.268
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	225.847	226.112	227.281	228.444	230.707	231.808	218.817	219.273	220.564	221.848	224.576	225.833
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	133.930	134.328	134.917	135.826	137.200	138.174	133.777	134.306	134.900	135.845	137.331	138.362
Size classes:													
A ⁵	M	199.844	200.123	201.059	201.974	203.833	204.963	198.598	198.979	200.022	201.033	203.220	204.607
B/C ³	M	135.289	135.579	136.260	136.960	138.404	139.413	134.969	135.379	136.112	136.808	138.471	139.645
D.....	M	212.124	212.541	213.417	214.862	216.988	218.920	210.529	210.959	212.005	213.495	215.928	218.220
Selected local areas⁶													
Chicago—Gary—Kenosha, IL—IN—WI.....	M	213.066	213.778	215.155	216.192	217.880	218.762	206.632	207.479	209.016	210.106	212.256	213.633
Los Angeles—Riverside—Orange County, CA.....	M	225.941	226.639	228.652	229.729	232.241	233.319	218.694	219.619	221.540	222.814	225.770	227.051
New York, NY—Northern NJ—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT—PA..	M	241.960	241.874	242.639	243.832	245.617	246.489	237.606	237.575	238.396	239.750	241.667	242.697
Boston—Brockton—Nashua, MA—NH—ME—CT.....	1	238.103	—	239.814	—	242.787	—	238.891	—	240.540	—	244.324	—
Cleveland—Akron, OH.....	1	206.168	—	207.587	—	209.372	—	197.530	—	199.568	—	201.146	—
Dallas—Ft. Worth, TX.....	1	201.168	—	203.199	—	206.967	—	204.918	—	206.954	—	211.227	—
Washington—Baltimore, DC—MD—VA—WV ⁷	1	142.915	—	144.327	—	146.044	—	142.938	—	144.556	—	146.572	—
Atlanta, GA.....	2	—	202.519	—	205.744	—	209.215	—	201.390	—	204.611	—	208.356
Detroit—Ann Arbor—Flint, MI.....	2	—	206.384	—	206.816	—	211.673	—	202.280	—	202.849	—	208.217
Houston—Galveston—Brazoria, TX.....	2	—	194.479	—	197.224	—	201.624	—	192.863	—	195.677	—	200.997
Miami—Ft. Lauderdale, FL.....	2	—	224.907	—	227.451	—	231.503	—	222.510	—	225.346	—	229.675
Philadelphia—Wilmington—Atlantic City, PA—NJ—DE—MD....	2	—	228.017	—	230.878	—	233.143	—	228.072	—	231.306	—	233.441
San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA.....	2	—	227.658	—	229.981	—	234.121	—	224.152	—	226.638	—	231.600
Seattle—Tacoma—Bremerton, WA.....	2	—	226.862	—	229.482	—	231.314	—	222.853	—	225.790	—	228.313

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:
M—Every month.

² 1—January, March, May, July, September, and November.
2—February, April, June, August, October, and December.

³ Regions defined as the four Census regions.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1996 = 100 base.

⁵ The "North Central" region has been renamed the "Midwest" region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1986 = 100 base.

⁷ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the *CPI Detailed*

Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati, OH—KY—IN; Kansas City, MO—KS; Milwaukee—Racine, WI; Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland—Salem, OR—WA; St. Louis, MO—IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa—St. Petersburg—Clearwater, FL.

⁷ Indexes on a November 1996 = 100 base.

NOTE: Local area CPI indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses. Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date. Dash indicates data not available.

40. Annual data: Consumer Price Index, U.S. city average, all items and major groups

[1982-84 = 100]

Series	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers:											
All items:											
Index.....	172.2	177.1	179.9	184.0	188.9	195.3	201.6	207.342	215.303	214.537	218.056
Percent change.....	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.8	-0.4	1.6
Food and beverages:											
Index.....	168.4	173.6	176.8	180.5	186.6	191.2	195.7	203.300	214.225	218.249	219.984
Percent change.....	2.3	3.1	1.8	2.1	3.3	2.5	2.4	3.9	5.4	1.9	0.8
Housing:											
Index.....	169.6	176.4	180.3	184.8	189.5	195.7	203.2	209.586	216.264	217.057	216.256
Percent change.....	3.5	4.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.2	0.4	-0.4
Apparel:											
Index.....	129.6	127.3	124.0	120.9	120.4	119.5	119.5	118.998	118.907	120.078	119.503
Percent change.....	-1.3	-1.8	-2.6	-2.5	-4	-7	.0	-0.4	-0.1	1.0	-0.5
Transportation:											
Index.....	153.3	154.3	152.9	157.6	163.1	173.9	180.9	184.682	195.549	179.252	193.396
Percent change.....	6.2	0.7	-9	3.1	3.5	6.6	4.0	2.1	5.9	-8.3	7.9
Medical care:											
Index.....	260.8	272.8	285.6	297.1	310.1	323.2	336.2	351.054	364.065	375.613	388.436
Percent change.....	4.1	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.2	
Other goods and services:											
Index.....	271.1	282.6	293.2	298.7	304.7	313.4	321.7	333.328	345.381	368.586	381.291
Percent change.....	5.0	4.2	3.8	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.6	3.6	6.7	3.4
Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers:											
All items:											
Index.....	168.9	173.5	175.9	179.8	184.5	191.0	197.1	202.767	211.053	209.630	213.967
Percent change.....	3.5	2.7	1.4	2.2	5.1	1.1	3.2	2.9	4.1	-0.7	2.1

41. Producer Price Indexes, by stage of processing

[1982 = 100]

Grouping	Annual average		2010									2011			
	2009	2010	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^p	Feb. ^p	Mar. ^p	Apr. ^p
Finished goods.....	172.5	179.8	179.5	179.8	179.0	179.5	179.9	180.0	181.2	181.6	182.6	184.4	186.9	189.4	191.7
Finished consumer goods.....	179.1	189.1	188.8	189.2	188.2	188.9	189.4	189.5	190.8	191.4	192.9	195.2	198.6	202.1	205.2
Finished consumer goods.....	175.5	182.4	184.2	184.1	179.5	180.5	180.1	181.9	182.1	183.9	186.0	186.9	194.1	193.8	193.6
Finished consumer goods excluding foods.....	179.4	190.4	189.4	190.0	190.1	190.8	191.6	191.1	192.7	193.0	194.2	197.0	199.1	203.9	208.1
Nondurable goods less food.....	194.1	210.1	208.7	209.6	210.1	211.2	212.3	211.5	213.2	213.7	215.7	219.7	222.6	229.7	235.8
Durable goods.....	144.3	144.9	144.8	145.0	144.3	144.2	144.3	144.2	145.8	145.6	145.3	145.7	146.1	146.4	146.6
Capital equipment.....	156.7	157.3	157.1	157.2	157.0	156.9	157.1	157.0	158.0	157.8	157.8	158.4	158.6	158.7	159.1
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components.....	172.5	183.4	183.2	184.3	183.3	183.1	183.9	184.1	185.3	186.4	187.8	190.6	193.2	197.3	200.5
Materials and components for manufacturing.....	162.7	174.0	175.0	175.4	173.6	172.6	173.1	174.0	175.5	177.0	178.4	181.5	184.2	187.0	189.9
Materials for food manufacturing.....	165.1	174.4	172.7	175.1	173.2	172.9	174.5	177.6	178.3	180.3	179.3	180.4	186.7	190.7	193.7
Materials for nondurable manufacturing.....	191.6	215.4	217.7	216.9	212.7	211.4	212.9	214.4	217.7	221.4	225.4	231.9	236.2	242.1	248.2
Materials for durable manufacturing.....	168.9	186.6	189.3	190.8	188.3	185.2	184.7	186.1	188.7	190.5	191.8	196.0	200.3	203.8	207.4
Components for manufacturing.....	141.0	142.2	142.2	142.4	142.5	142.4	142.6	142.6	142.6	142.6	142.8	143.8	144.1	144.5	145.3
Materials and components for construction.....	202.9	205.7	206.1	207.4	206.6	206.3	206.2	205.9	205.9	206.3	207.0	208.3	209.1	210.8	211.9
Processed fuels and lubricants.....	161.9	185.2	183.1	185.9	185.2	186.3	188.4	187.5	188.9	189.5	192.2	196.2	201.1	212.4	218.9
Containers.....	195.8	201.2	200.1	201.6	204.1	204.4	205.0	202.3	202.4	202.5	202.7	203.4	203.7	204.2	204.8
Supplies.....	172.2	175.0	173.8	174.7	174.5	174.8	175.1	175.5	176.4	177.5	178.1	179.6	180.7	182.1	183.6
Crude materials for further processing.....	175.2	212.2	211.0	208.3	203.7	208.7	211.8	209.2	215.3	217.2	227.0	235.9	241.6	247.6	261.0
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	134.5	152.4	148.6	153.0	146.3	150.7	152.5	158.6	160.8	162.3	164.6	171.6	183.6	185.5	193.3
Crude nonfood materials.....	197.5	249.3	250.7	241.5	239.3	244.4	248.5	237.7	247.0	249.1	265.2	274.9	274.1	283.5	301.0
Special groupings:															
Finished goods, excluding foods.....	171.1	178.3	177.6	178.1	178.1	178.5	179.1	178.7	180.1	180.2	181.0	183.0	184.4	187.5	190.3
Finished energy goods.....	146.9	166.9	165.9	166.7	166.8	168.0	169.6	168.1	170.0	170.5	172.9	177.4	181.4	192.0	200.9
Finished goods less energy.....	172.3	175.5	175.5	175.7	174.6	174.9	174.9	175.4	176.3	176.7	177.3	178.2	180.2	180.2	180.5
Finished consumer goods less energy.....	179.2	183.9	184.0	184.2	182.6	183.1	183.1	183.9	184.8	185.4	186.4	187.5	190.4	190.5	190.7
Finished goods less food and energy.....	171.5	173.6	173.0	173.3	173.2	173.3	173.5	173.5	174.7	174.7	174.8	175.8	176.2	176.3	176.7
Finished consumer goods less food and energy.....	181.6	185.1	184.2	184.6	184.7	184.9	185.1	185.3	186.6	186.6	186.9	188.2	188.8	189.0	189.4
Consumer nondurable goods less food and energy.....	214.3	220.8	219.1	219.7	220.7	221.4	221.4	222.0	222.9	223.3	224.2	226.6	227.2	227.2	227.9
Intermediate materials less foods and feeds.....	173.0	184.4	184.4	185.4	184.4	184.2	184.9	184.9	186.1	187.0	188.6	191.4	193.8	197.9	201.1
Intermediate foods and feeds.....	166.0	171.7	168.5	170.8	169.7	170.0	171.2	173.5	175.5	178.3	178.3	180.2	185.1	189.3	192.6
Intermediate energy goods.....	162.5	187.8	185.8	188.5	187.3	188.4	190.8	189.8	191.5	192.4	195.7	199.5	205.0	216.9	223.9
Intermediate goods less energy.....	172.8	180.0	180.3	181.0	180.0	179.4	179.7	180.3	181.4	182.6	183.5	185.9	187.8	189.7	191.9
Intermediate materials less foods and energy.....	173.4	180.8	181.5	181.9	181.0	180.4	180.5	180.9	181.9	182.9	183.9	186.4	187.9	189.6	191.6
Crude energy materials.....	176.8	216.7	216.0	205.9	207.7	216.1	217.7	199.0	207.9	207.3	225.1	232.0	226.8	240.7	260.4
Crude materials less energy.....	164.8	197.0	195.2	197.6	189.4	192.1	196.0	203.2	207.1	210.2	214.6	224.1	236.5	236.7	245.4
Crude nonfood materials less energy.....	248.4	329.1	335.3	330.0	317.1	313.2	324.1	334.5	344.0	352.5	364.0	381.1	392.7	386.7	396.8

p = preliminary.

43. Annual data: Producer Price Indexes, by stage of processing

[1982 = 100]

Index	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Finished goods											
Total.....	138.0	140.7	138.9	143.3	148.5	155.7	160.4	166.6	177.1	172.5	179.9
Foods.....	137.2	141.3	140.1	145.9	152.7	155.7	156.7	167.0	178.3	175.5	182.5
Energy.....	94.1	96.7	88.8	102.0	113.0	132.6	145.9	156.3	178.7	146.9	167.3
Other.....	148.0	150.0	150.2	150.5	152.7	156.4	158.7	161.7	167.2	171.5	173.5
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components											
Total.....	129.2	129.7	127.8	133.7	142.6	154.0	164.0	170.7	188.3	172.5	183.6
Foods.....	119.2	124.3	123.2	134.4	145.0	146.0	146.2	161.4	180.4	165.1	174.5
Energy.....	101.7	104.1	95.9	111.9	123.2	149.2	162.8	174.6	208.1	162.5	188.4
Other.....	136.6	136.4	135.8	138.5	146.5	154.6	163.8	168.4	180.9	173.4	180.8
Crude materials for further processing											
Total.....	120.6	121.0	108.1	135.3	159.0	182.2	184.8	207.1	251.8	175.2	212.0
Foods.....	100.2	106.1	99.5	113.5	127.0	122.7	119.3	146.7	163.4	134.5	152.3
Energy.....	122.1	122.3	102.0	147.2	174.6	234.0	226.9	232.8	309.4	176.8	216.4
Other.....	118.0	101.5	101.0	116.9	149.2	176.7	210.0	238.7	308.5	211.1	280.7

44. U.S. export price indexes by end-use category

[2000 = 100]

Category	2010										2011			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
ALL COMMODITIES.....	122.5	123.1	122.2	122.0	123.0	123.7	124.7	126.6	127.5	129.1	130.8	132.7	133.9	
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	162.6	165.1	164.5	164.0	171.1	174.6	178.8	189.4	191.1	197.5	203.5	206.9	208.2	
Agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages.....	164.6	167.4	166.7	166.1	173.9	177.6	181.9	193.4	194.6	201.1	208.6	212.1	213.2	
Nonagricultural (fish, beverages) food products.....	147.8	147.3	147.2	147.7	147.2	149.4	152.8	153.3	161.1	166.8	155.9	158.1	161.0	
Industrial supplies and materials.....	160.0	162.2	159.8	158.8	161.2	162.6	165.3	169.5	172.6	177.2	182.2	188.2	191.9	
Agricultural industrial supplies and materials.....	157.1	159.1	162.5	163.9	166.6	173.2	181.5	206.3	223.0	228.0	247.6	259.0	258.1	
Fuels and lubricants.....	209.2	215.2	208.0	203.7	214.7	213.1	219.6	227.4	233.9	245.0	253.5	276.3	286.7	
Nonagricultural supplies and materials, excluding fuel and building materials.....	156.2	157.8	155.8	155.2	156.2	158.0	159.9	162.5	164.4	167.8	171.5	173.7	176.4	
Selected building materials.....	117.8	118.2	118.7	117.9	117.3	117.1	116.9	117.2	116.2	116.3	116.2	116.3	117.0	
Capital goods.....	103.9	103.8	103.5	103.4	103.4	103.5	103.4	103.7	103.9	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.2	
Electric and electrical generating equipment.....	108.8	109.1	109.3	108.5	108.6	108.7	109.3	109.8	109.8	110.3	110.6	111.2	111.7	
Nonelectrical machinery.....	95.0	94.7	94.3	94.2	94.2	94.3	94.1	94.3	94.4	94.2	94.0	93.9	94.0	
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines.....	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.6	108.7	108.9	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.2	109.7	109.8	
Consumer goods, excluding automotive.....	110.9	110.8	110.4	110.8	110.7	111.8	112.5	112.9	112.7	112.4	113.2	114.0	114.5	
Nondurables, manufactured.....	112.3	112.2	111.5	111.6	112.2	112.9	113.4	114.2	114.0	112.9	113.1	113.5	114.2	
Durables, manufactured.....	108.1	108.0	108.2	109.1	108.2	109.9	111.0	111.1	110.9	111.0	111.9	113.0	112.5	
Agricultural commodities.....	162.7	165.3	165.3	165.0	172.0	176.1	181.0	194.7	198.5	204.7	214.1	218.8	219.6	
Nonagricultural commodities.....	119.6	120.0	119.1	118.9	119.5	120.0	120.7	121.7	122.4	123.6	124.8	126.5	127.7	

45. U.S. import price indexes by end-use category

[2000 = 100]

Category	2010									2011			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
ALL COMMODITIES	127.7	126.7	125.2	125.2	125.7	125.7	127.1	129.2	131.0	133.0	135.3	139.3	142.2
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	149.0	151.1	148.7	149.2	152.4	153.3	156.5	160.6	162.7	166.7	167.7	174.9	178.4
Agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages.....	167.4	169.8	166.1	166.3	170.3	171.1	174.9	180.3	182.6	187.5	189.0	198.8	202.9
Nonagricultural (fish, beverages) food products.....	107.3	108.7	109.2	110.6	111.9	113.0	115.0	116.0	117.4	119.7	119.5	120.7	122.8
Industrial supplies and materials.....	210.7	205.6	199.5	199.7	201.0	200.1	206.6	214.5	222.6	230.1	239.4	256.2	268.0
Fuels and lubricants.....	269.3	255.6	245.8	248.2	250.8	247.1	257.7	270.1	285.2	296.9	313.4	343.7	364.7
Petroleum and petroleum products.....	294.5	278.9	267.4	269.6	273.4	269.8	282.4	296.6	313.0	324.7	342.5	380.1	405.0
Paper and paper base stocks.....	109.5	112.7	115.5	116.5	116.2	117.5	116.9	117.5	117.5	117.7	115.5	116.3	118.9
Materials associated with nondurable supplies and materials.....	147.8	148.4	146.2	146.0	146.5	147.7	150.5	154.1	157.0	160.6	163.2	165.8	168.7
Selected building materials.....	130.1	133.7	131.9	126.3	125.0	124.6	125.3	126.6	127.0	129.5	129.8	131.4	131.9
Unfinished metals associated with durable goods.....	246.5	253.8	244.6	238.8	239.2	244.2	251.4	262.8	266.0	274.3	279.4	290.0	295.2
Nonmetals associated with durable goods.....	107.4	107.5	107.2	107.5	107.6	107.7	107.9	108.5	108.7	110.4	111.4	112.1	113.1
Capital goods.....	91.5	91.6	91.5	91.4	91.6	91.8	91.9	91.9	92.0	92.0	92.4	92.6	92.7
Electric and electrical generating equipment.....	111.4	111.2	111.4	111.6	112.2	112.7	112.8	113.6	113.7	114.5	114.9	115.6	116.7
Nonelectrical machinery.....	85.9	86.1	86.0	85.8	86.0	86.1	86.3	86.2	86.2	86.2	86.4	86.5	86.4
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines.....	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.9	109.1	109.3	109.4	109.6	109.4	109.6	109.8	110.3	110.5
Consumer goods, excluding automotive.....	104.5	104.6	104.4	104.2	104.1	104.2	103.7	104.1	104.2	104.5	104.9	104.7	105.2
Nondurables, manufactured.....	109.1	109.2	109.3	109.7	109.9	110.0	109.5	110.0	110.4	110.5	110.9	110.2	110.8
Durables, manufactured.....	100.2	100.3	99.8	99.1	98.6	98.7	98.1	98.5	98.2	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.5
Nonmanufactured consumer goods.....	102.0	103.0	102.4	101.9	103.1	103.0	103.6	103.6	103.7	106.0	107.3	107.8	109.5

46. U.S. international price indexes for selected categories of services

[2000 = 100, unless indicated otherwise]

Category	2009				2010				2011
	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.
Import air freight.....	132.9	132.8	134.8	163.9	158.3	162.5	163.2	170.1	172.8
Export air freight.....	124.1	117.4	121.6	122.9	124.0	126.3	125.7	128.1	138.9
Import air passenger fares (Dec. 2006 = 100).....	134.9	147.3	137.9	152.3	149.8	175.3	160.9	169.9	161.2
Export air passenger fares (Dec. 2006 = 100).....	141.7	138.2	141.3	156.1	157.7	176.3	172.2	169.0	172.8

47. Indexes of productivity, hourly compensation, and unit costs, quarterly data seasonally adjusted

[2005 = 100]

Item	2008				2009				2010				2011
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Business													
Output per hour of all persons.....	103.6	103.9	103.5	103.5	104.4	106.7	108.4	110.2	111.4	110.9	111.6	112.4	112.6
Compensation per hour.....	111.0	111.0	111.9	112.1	111.2	113.8	114.7	115.3	115.2	116.1	116.8	116.8	117.5
Real compensation per hour.....	101.8	100.6	99.8	102.4	102.2	104.1	104.0	103.8	103.4	104.3	104.6	103.9	103.2
Unit labor costs.....	107.1	106.9	108.1	108.4	106.5	106.7	105.8	104.6	103.4	104.6	104.7	104.0	104.3
Unit nonlabor payments.....	105.0	108.1	109.6	107.4	110.8	110.0	112.0	113.4	116.0	115.9	117.3	118.2	119.0
Implicit price deflator.....	106.3	107.3	108.7	108.0	108.2	108.0	108.2	108.1	108.4	109.1	109.7	109.6	110.2
Nonfarm business													
Output per hour of all persons.....	103.5	103.9	103.4	103.4	104.4	106.7	108.4	110.1	111.4	110.9	111.5	112.3	112.8
Compensation per hour.....	110.9	110.9	111.8	112.1	111.2	113.8	114.6	115.3	115.2	116.1	116.8	116.8	117.6
Real compensation per hour.....	101.8	100.5	99.7	102.5	102.2	104.1	103.9	103.8	103.4	104.3	104.6	103.9	103.2
Unit labor costs.....	107.2	106.8	108.1	108.4	106.5	106.7	105.8	104.7	103.5	104.7	104.7	104.0	104.2
Unit nonlabor payments.....	104.2	107.5	109.1	107.3	111.2	110.4	112.6	113.5	116.2	116.0	117.3	117.8	118.4
Implicit price deflator.....	106.0	107.1	108.5	108.0	108.4	108.2	108.5	108.2	108.5	109.2	109.7	109.4	109.8
Nonfinancial corporations													
Output per hour of all employees.....	101.8	101.5	102.4	102.7	101.7	103.0	104.3	107.8	110.3	110.4	109.5	109.9	111.0
Compensation per hour.....	108.9	109.5	110.5	111.4	110.5	112.6	113.6	114.3	114.3	114.9	115.8	115.9	116.6
Real compensation per hour.....	99.9	99.2	98.6	101.8	101.6	103.0	103.0	102.9	102.6	103.3	103.7	103.1	102.4
Total unit costs.....	108.6	109.9	110.3	111.4	112.2	112.4	111.4	108.6	106.2	106.3	107.6	107.5	107.0
Unit labor costs.....	107.0	107.9	108.0	108.5	108.7	109.3	108.9	106.0	103.6	104.1	105.8	105.4	105.0
Unit nonlabor costs.....	112.8	115.1	116.2	119.2	121.4	120.4	117.8	115.3	112.7	111.8	112.5	112.7	111.9
Unit profits.....	84.1	82.8	97.2	86.6	85.5	80.3	84.2	91.2	103.3	108.0	108.3	106.2	110.0
Unit nonlabor payments.....	103.0	104.1	109.7	108.0	109.1	106.6	106.3	107.0	109.5	110.5	111.1	110.5	111.3
Implicit price deflator.....	105.5	106.5	108.6	108.3	108.8	108.4	107.9	106.4	105.8	106.5	107.7	107.3	107.3
Manufacturing													
Output per hour of all persons.....	107.1	105.3	103.8	102.0	101.2	102.6	105.6	107.4	108.6	110.0	110.6	111.9	113.1
Compensation per hour.....	107.6	108.5	110.0	111.8	113.2	115.5	116.4	117.6	116.3	117.7	118.5	119.4	120.2
Real compensation per hour.....	98.7	98.3	98.1	102.2	104.0	105.6	105.5	105.9	104.4	105.8	106.1	106.2	105.6
Unit labor costs.....	100.5	103.0	106.0	109.7	111.8	112.6	110.2	109.6	107.1	107.0	107.1	106.7	106.3

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

48. Annual indexes of multifactor productivity and related measures, selected years

[2005 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Private business													
Productivity:													
Output per hour of all persons.....	79.6	82.4	85.3	88.0	92.1	95.6	98.4	100.0	101.0	102.6	103.8	107.6	111.4
Output per unit of capital services.....	105.2	104.2	102.5	98.8	97.5	98.0	99.6	100.0	100.2	99.4	95.8	91.5	94.2
Multifactor productivity.....	88.0	89.6	91.2	91.8	94.0	96.5	98.9	100.0	100.5	100.9	99.9	100.2	103.3
Output.....	79.2	83.6	87.4	88.2	90.0	92.8	96.7	100.0	103.1	105.3	104.3	100.6	104.3
Inputs:													
Labor input.....	97.6	99.9	101.1	99.3	97.4	97.0	98.1	100.0	102.4	103.6	102.1	95.6	96.1
Capital services.....	75.2	80.2	85.3	89.3	92.2	94.7	97.1	100.0	102.9	106.0	108.8	109.9	110.6
Combined units of labor and capital input.....	90.0	93.3	95.9	96.1	95.7	96.2	97.7	100.0	102.6	104.4	104.4	100.4	101.0
Capital per hour of all persons.....	75.6	79.0	83.2	89.1	94.4	97.6	98.8	100.0	100.8	103.3	108.3	117.6	118.2
Private nonfarm business													
Productivity:													
Output per hour of all persons.....	80.1	82.7	85.5	88.2	92.3	95.7	98.4	100.0	100.9	102.6	103.8	107.6	111.4
Output per unit of capital services.....	106.1	104.9	102.9	99.1	97.7	98.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.2	95.4	90.9	93.7
Multifactor productivity.....	88.5	89.9	91.4	92.0	94.2	96.5	98.9	100.0	100.4	100.8	99.8	99.9	103.0
Output.....	79.3	83.7	87.5	88.4	90.1	92.8	96.7	100.0	103.2	105.5	104.3	100.5	104.2
Inputs:													
Labor input.....	97.1	99.6	100.8	99.2	97.2	96.9	98.1	100.0	102.5	103.8	102.2	95.8	96.3
Capital services.....	74.7	79.8	85.0	89.2	92.2	94.7	97.1	100.0	103.2	106.3	109.3	110.5	111.1
Combined units of labor and capital input.....	89.6	93.1	95.7	96.0	95.6	96.2	97.7	100.0	102.8	104.6	104.6	100.6	101.1
Capital per hour of all persons.....	75.5	78.9	83.2	89.0	94.5	97.7	98.8	100.0	101.0	103.4	108.7	118.3	118.8
Manufacturing [1996 = 100]													
Productivity:													
Output per hour of all persons.....	73.3	77.0	80.4	81.9	87.9	93.4	95.5	100.0	100.8	105.0	104.7	—	—
Output per unit of capital services.....	101.7	102.1	102.3	95.9	94.6	95.3	97.2	100.0	100.6	101.9	96.4	—	—
Multifactor productivity.....	107.3	110.5	110.0	105.9	102.3	99.8	97.9	100.0	99.3	96.8	93.2	—	—
Output.....	92.1	95.9	98.9	94.2	93.9	94.9	96.6	100.0	101.5	104.0	99.4	—	—
Inputs:													
Hours of all persons.....	125.5	124.7	123.1	115.0	106.9	101.6	101.1	100.0	100.7	99.0	95.0	—	—
Capital services.....	90.5	93.9	96.7	98.3	99.2	99.6	99.3	100.0	100.9	102.1	103.2	—	—
Energy.....	72.1	75.4	78.6	85.4	92.9	98.0	98.3	100.0	100.2	103.1	108.6	—	—
Nonenergy materials.....	95.4	117.7	128.4	140.3	108.6	97.0	90.8	100.0	92.2	97.7	95.2	—	—
Purchased business services.....	102.3	108.7	106.7	100.0	101.0	99.3	98.5	100.0	98.3	91.3	86.4	—	—
Combined units of all factor inputs.....	104.1	105.1	103.7	102.0	98.7	98.1	91.8	100.0	98.4	97.6	92.3	—	—

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

49. Annual indexes of productivity, hourly compensation, unit costs, and prices, selected years

[2005 = 100]

Item	1965	1975	1985	1995	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Business													
Output per hour of all persons.....	43.1	54.8	63.8	74.1	92.1	95.6	98.4	100.0	100.9	102.5	103.6	107.4	111.6
Compensation per hour.....	10.3	21.4	44.1	64.7	88.8	93.0	96.2	100.0	103.8	108.1	111.5	113.7	116.4
Real compensation per hour.....	58.2	70.8	76.3	82.3	96.3	98.7	99.5	100.0	100.5	101.8	101.1	103.5	104.2
Unit labor costs.....	23.9	39.0	69.1	87.4	96.4	97.3	97.8	100.0	102.8	105.4	107.6	105.9	104.3
Unit nonlabor payments.....	21.4	34.9	62.4	81.6	88.0	90.0	95.4	100.0	103.1	106.0	107.5	111.5	116.7
Implicit price deflator.....	22.9	37.4	66.4	85.1	93.1	94.4	96.9	100.0	102.9	105.7	107.6	108.1	109.2
Nonfarm business													
Output per hour of all persons.....	45.3	56.3	64.5	75.0	92.4	95.7	98.4	100.0	100.9	102.5	103.6	107.4	111.5
Compensation per hour.....	10.6	21.6	44.5	65.2	88.9	93.1	96.2	100.0	103.8	107.9	111.4	113.7	116.4
Real compensation per hour.....	59.7	71.6	76.9	82.9	96.5	98.8	99.4	100.0	100.5	101.6	101.0	103.5	104.2
Unit labor costs.....	23.3	38.4	68.9	87.0	96.2	97.2	97.8	100.0	102.8	105.3	107.6	105.9	104.4
Unit nonlabor payments.....	20.9	33.4	61.3	81.3	88.4	89.9	94.8	100.0	103.3	105.8	107.0	111.9	116.6
Implicit price deflator.....	22.4	36.4	65.9	84.8	93.1	94.3	96.6	100.0	103.0	105.5	107.4	108.3	109.2
Nonfinancial corporations													
Output per hour of all employees.....	46.0	54.5	64.2	74.2	91.7	95.3	98.3	100.0	101.5	101.8	102.1	104.2	110.1
Compensation per hour.....	12.1	24.0	48.2	67.8	90.7	94.7	96.9	100.0	102.8	106.4	110.1	112.7	115.4
Real compensation per hour.....	68.3	79.4	83.3	86.3	98.4	100.6	100.2	100.0	99.6	100.2	99.8	102.6	103.3
Total unit costs.....	24.6	43.0	74.1	89.9	98.4	98.7	97.8	100.0	101.8	105.7	110.0	111.1	106.9
Unit labor costs.....	26.2	44.1	75.0	91.5	98.9	99.5	98.6	100.0	101.3	104.5	107.8	108.2	104.8
Unit nonlabor costs.....	20.3	40.3	71.5	85.8	97.0	96.8	95.7	100.0	103.0	109.0	115.8	118.7	112.4
Unit profits.....	38.7	37.8	62.4	85.4	59.4	66.0	88.0	100.0	111.6	99.8	87.7	85.3	106.4
Unit nonlabor payments.....	26.6	39.4	68.4	85.7	84.1	86.2	93.1	100.0	105.9	105.9	106.2	107.3	110.3
Implicit price deflator.....	26.4	42.4	72.6	89.3	93.5	94.6	96.6	100.0	103.0	105.0	107.2	107.9	106.8
Manufacturing													
Output per hour of all persons.....	—	—	—	63.6	87.8	93.4	95.5	100.0	100.8	105.0	104.6	104.2	110.3
Compensation per hour.....	—	—	—	65.2	88.9	96.0	96.8	100.0	102.0	105.3	109.4	115.6	117.9
Real compensation per hour.....	—	—	—	83.0	96.5	101.9	100.0	100.0	98.8	99.2	99.2	105.3	105.6
Unit labor costs.....	—	—	—	102.6	101.2	102.8	101.4	100.0	101.2	100.3	104.6	111.0	106.9
Unit nonlabor payments.....	—	—	—	87.3	83.4	84.9	91.3	100.0	104.4	107.6	116.0	—	—
Implicit price deflator.....	—	—	—	91.5	88.2	89.8	94.1	100.0	103.6	105.6	112.9	—	—

Dash indicates data not available.

52. Annual data: employment status of the working-age population, adjusted to U.S. concepts, 10 countries

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status and country	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Civilian labor force											
United States.....	142,583	143,734	144,863	146,510	147,401	149,320	151,428	153,124	154,287	154,142	153,889
Canada.....	15,632	15,886	16,356	16,722	16,925	17,056	17,266	17,626	17,936	18,058	18,263
Australia.....	9,590	9,746	9,901	10,085	10,213	10,529	10,773	11,060	11,356	11,602	11,868
Japan.....	66,710	66,480	65,866	65,495	65,366	65,386	65,556	65,909	65,660	65,362	65,100
France.....	26,193	26,339	26,658	26,692	26,872	27,061	27,260	27,466	27,683	27,972	28,067
Germany.....	39,302	39,459	39,413	39,276	39,711	40,696	41,206	41,364	41,481	41,507	41,189
Italy.....	23,361	23,524	23,728	24,020	24,084	24,179	24,395	24,459	24,836	24,705	24,741
Netherlands.....	8,008	8,155	8,288	8,330	8,379	8,400	8,462	8,595	8,679	8,716	8,654
Sweden.....	4,490	4,530	4,545	4,565	4,579	4,693	4,746	4,822	4,875	4,888	4,942
United Kingdom.....	28,962	29,092	29,343	29,565	29,802	30,137	30,599	30,780	31,126	31,274	31,421
Participation rate¹											
United States.....	67.1	66.8	66.6	66.2	66.0	66.0	66.2	66.0	66.0	65.4	64.7
Canada.....	66.0	66.1	67.1	67.7	67.6	67.3	67.2	67.5	67.7	67.2	67.0
Australia.....	64.4	64.4	64.3	64.6	64.6	65.4	65.8	66.2	66.7	66.7	66.5
Japan.....	61.7	61.2	60.4	59.9	59.6	59.5	59.6	59.8	59.5	59.3	59.0
France.....	56.8	56.6	56.8	56.4	56.3	56.2	56.2	56.3	56.4	56.6	56.5
Germany.....	56.7	56.7	56.4	56.0	56.4	57.5	58.1	58.3	58.4	58.5	58.1
Italy.....	48.1	48.3	48.5	49.1	49.1	48.7	48.9	48.6	49.0	48.4	48.2
Netherlands.....	63.0	63.7	64.3	64.3	64.4	64.2	64.5	65.2	65.4	65.2	64.3
Sweden.....	63.7	63.7	63.9	63.9	63.6	64.8	64.9	65.3	65.3	64.8	64.7
United Kingdom.....	62.8	62.7	62.9	62.9	63.0	63.1	63.5	63.3	63.5	63.3	63.1
Employed											
United States.....	136,891	136,933	136,485	137,736	139,252	141,730	144,427	146,047	145,362	139,877	139,064
Canada.....	14,677	14,860	15,210	15,576	15,835	16,032	16,317	16,704	16,985	16,732	16,969
Australia.....	8,989	9,088	9,271	9,485	9,662	9,998	10,257	10,576	10,873	10,953	11,247
Japan.....	63,790	63,460	62,650	62,510	62,640	62,910	63,210	63,509	63,250	62,242	62,000
France.....	23,928	24,264	24,521	24,397	24,464	24,632	24,828	25,246	25,614	25,395	25,423
Germany.....	36,236	36,350	36,018	35,615	35,604	36,123	36,949	37,763	38,345	38,279	38,209
Italy.....	20,973	21,359	21,666	21,972	22,124	22,290	22,721	22,953	23,144	22,760	22,621
Netherlands.....	7,762	7,950	8,035	7,989	7,960	7,959	8,096	8,290	8,412	8,389	8,264
Sweden.....	4,230	4,303	4,311	4,301	4,279	4,334	4,416	4,530	4,581	4,486	4,534
United Kingdom.....	27,375	27,604	27,815	28,077	28,380	28,674	28,929	29,129	29,346	28,880	28,944
Employment-population ratio²											
United States.....	64.4	63.7	62.7	62.3	62.3	62.7	63.1	63.0	62.2	59.3	58.5
Canada.....	62.0	61.8	62.4	63.1	63.3	63.3	63.5	64.0	64.1	62.2	62.3
Australia.....	60.3	60.0	60.2	60.8	61.1	62.1	62.7	63.3	63.9	62.9	63.0
Japan.....	59.0	58.4	57.5	57.1	57.1	57.3	57.5	57.6	57.4	56.4	56.2
France.....	51.9	52.2	52.3	51.6	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.7	52.1	51.4	51.2
Germany.....	52.2	52.2	51.5	50.8	50.6	51.1	52.1	53.2	54.0	54.0	53.9
Italy.....	43.2	43.8	44.3	44.9	45.1	44.9	45.5	45.6	45.6	44.6	44.1
Netherlands.....	61.1	62.1	62.3	61.6	61.1	60.9	61.7	62.8	63.4	62.8	61.4
Sweden.....	60.1	60.5	60.6	60.2	59.5	59.9	60.4	61.3	61.4	59.5	59.3
United Kingdom.....	59.4	59.5	59.6	59.8	59.9	60.0	60.0	59.9	59.9	58.5	58.2
Unemployed											
United States.....	5,692	6,801	8,378	8,774	8,149	7,591	7,001	7,078	8,924	14,265	14,825
Canada.....	955	1,026	1,146	1,146	1,091	1,024	949	922	951	1,326	1,294
Australia.....	602	658	630	599	551	531	516	484	483	649	621
Japan.....	2,920	3,020	3,216	2,985	2,726	2,476	2,346	2,400	2,410	3,120	3,100
France.....	2,265	2,075	2,137	2,295	2,408	2,429	2,432	2,220	2,069	2,577	2,644
Germany.....	3,065	3,110	3,396	3,661	4,107	4,573	4,257	3,601	3,136	3,228	2,980
Italy.....	2,388	2,164	2,062	2,048	1,960	1,889	1,673	1,506	1,692	1,945	2,119
Netherlands.....	246	206	254	341	419	441	366	306	267	327	390
Sweden.....	260	227	234	264	300	360	330	292	294	401	409
United Kingdom.....	1,587	1,489	1,528	1,488	1,423	1,463	1,670	1,652	1,780	2,395	2,477
Unemployment rate³											
United States.....	4.0	4.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6
Canada.....	6.1	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.3	7.3	7.1
Australia.....	6.3	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2
Japan.....	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.8	4.8
France.....	8.6	7.9	8.0	8.6	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.1	7.5	9.2	9.4
Germany.....	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.3	10.3	11.2	10.3	8.7	7.6	7.8	7.2
Italy.....	10.2	9.2	8.7	8.5	8.1	7.8	6.9	6.2	6.8	7.9	8.6
Netherlands.....	3.1	2.5	3.1	4.1	5.0	5.3	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.5
Sweden.....	5.8	5.0	5.1	5.8	6.6	7.7	7.0	6.1	6.0	8.2	8.3
United Kingdom.....	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.7	7.7	7.9

¹ Labor force as a percent of the working-age population.

² Employment as a percent of the working-age population.

³ Unemployment as a percent of the labor force.

NOTE: There are breaks in series for the United States (2003, 2004), Australia (2001), Germany (2005), the Netherlands (2003), and Sweden (2005). For further qualifications and historical annual data, see the BLS report *International*

Comparisons of Annual Labor Force Statistics, Adjusted to U.S. Concepts, 10 Countries (on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/flscmparelf.htm>). Unemployment rates may differ from those in the BLS report *International Unemployment Rates and Employment Indexes, Seasonally Adjusted* (on the Internet at http://www.bls.gov/intl_unemployment_rates_monthly.htm), because the former is updated annually, whereas the latter is updated monthly and reflects the most recent revisions in source data.

53. Annual indexes of manufacturing productivity and related measures, 19 economies

[2002 = 100]

Measure and economy	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Output per hour																
United States.....	41.7	58.1	68.5	70.9	73.8	77.7	82.4	88.8	90.7	108.2	117.5	122.8	127.2	135.2	135.7	146.2
Australia.....	63.3	77.8	84.9	87.2	88.0	92.5	95.8	93.5	98.4	104.9	104.3	105.5	108.1	110.0	106.7	111.4
Belgium.....	50.3	74.5	86.7	88.0	93.5	94.7	94.0	97.8	97.3	101.8	105.6	107.5	108.2	113.0	114.1	115.8
Canada.....	55.2	70.7	83.4	83.0	87.2	91.3	95.1	100.7	98.3	100.3	101.3	104.8	106.2	106.6	104.0	105.0
Czech Republic.....	-	-	70.3	74.1	77.3	73.1	83.9	92.0	92.7	101.9	114.4	125.0	140.4	151.7	161.4	156.0
Denmark.....	66.1	79.3	90.8	87.8	94.8	94.3	95.8	99.2	99.4	104.2	110.2	113.7	119.5	122.1	125.2	123.4
Finland.....	29.4	48.4	66.1	67.9	71.5	75.7	81.0	90.4	94.1	106.0	112.9	118.0	131.4	143.4	145.1	132.8
France.....	42.9	63.6	75.2	75.5	80.0	84.1	87.8	94.0	95.9	104.5	107.3	112.3	114.9	116.2	115.1	106.8
Germany.....	54.5	69.8	80.6	82.8	87.7	88.1	90.2	96.5	99.0	103.6	107.5	112.1	120.9	122.7	122.4	111.0
Italy.....	56.8	78.1	94.2	94.6	96.5	95.2	95.9	100.9	101.2	97.9	99.3	100.8	102.6	103.1	99.4	93.5
Japan.....	47.9	70.9	83.4	87.2	90.3	91.2	93.6	98.5	96.5	106.8	114.3	121.7	122.9	127.6	127.9	113.3
Korea, Rep. of.....	-	33.3	52.1	57.6	65.6	73.6	82.7	90.8	90.1	106.8	117.0	130.6	145.6	156.1	157.2	160.1
Netherlands.....	48.0	68.3	82.1	83.9	84.1	86.6	90.1	96.6	97.1	102.1	109.0	113.9	118.2	124.3	121.5	116.1
Norway.....	70.1	87.8	88.1	90.8	91.0	88.7	91.7	94.6	97.2	108.7	115.1	119.1	116.7	116.1	117.2	118.1
Singapore.....	33.1	50.7	72.8	74.5	77.8	80.9	92.4	101.2	90.7	103.6	113.8	116.3	120.1	116.2	105.3	105.0
Spain.....	57.9	80.0	93.3	92.2	93.1	94.7	96.4	97.4	99.6	102.5	104.4	106.4	108.5	110.9	109.3	108.4
Sweden.....	40.1	49.4	64.9	67.1	73.6	78.4	85.4	91.6	89.4	108.2	120.2	128.0	138.8	141.7	137.5	127.5
Taiwan.....	28.6	52.5	65.4	69.9	73.1	76.1	80.7	85.6	89.9	107.2	112.6	121.7	132.1	143.2	145.5	152.4
United Kingdom.....	44.7	70.1	81.7	80.9	82.5	83.4	87.7	93.5	96.9	104.3	110.8	115.8	119.8	123.8	124.0	119.8
Output																
United States.....	49.8	67.6	79.4	82.0	86.9	91.2	96.1	102.3	97.6	102.9	111.2	114.8	119.9	125.2	120.7	113.6
Australia.....	70.8	81.8	86.5	88.2	90.1	92.2	93.5	94.9	96.9	102.6	102.6	101.9	102.7	105.7	104.6	102.2
Belgium.....	67.2	86.7	89.4	89.7	94.0	95.6	95.9	100.4	100.7	98.8	102.4	102.5	102.7	106.5	106.1	96.8
Canada.....	55.2	68.7	76.5	77.5	82.8	86.9	94.1	103.4	99.1	99.2	101.1	102.6	101.3	99.0	93.0	82.5
Czech Republic.....	-	-	73.4	80.2	84.1	78.5	87.0	95.4	94.9	99.0	112.1	125.5	143.8	157.0	169.4	149.3
Denmark.....	77.3	85.5	94.7	90.3	97.7	98.5	99.4	102.9	103.0	97.2	98.8	99.3	103.8	107.1	111.0	97.6
Finland.....	40.3	54.6	60.8	62.6	68.5	75.1	81.1	92.3	96.4	102.9	107.8	112.0	126.3	139.3	139.3	111.6
France.....	69.5	81.5	83.8	83.6	87.5	91.7	94.7	99.1	100.1	101.9	102.8	105.2	104.9	106.6	104.5	92.8
Germany.....	81.3	94.5	90.1	88.2	92.0	93.1	94.0	100.4	102.1	100.7	104.3	106.5	113.6	116.4	117.0	95.7
Italy.....	71.1	88.2	95.7	95.2	96.6	97.5	97.3	101.4	101.1	97.3	98.0	97.8	101.1	103.2	98.2	82.7
Japan.....	61.9	98.9	101.7	105.6	108.2	102.5	102.1	107.4	101.6	105.3	111.4	117.2	121.3	126.1	122.3	95.4
Korea, Rep. of.....	12.7	40.0	59.2	63.4	67.1	62.2	76.5	89.8	92.0	105.4	115.9	123.1	133.0	142.5	146.6	144.2
Netherlands.....	59.3	77.0	85.1	86.3	87.5	90.5	93.8	100.1	99.9	98.9	102.3	104.3	107.9	114.1	111.9	102.1
Norway.....	95.1	91.4	94.6	98.4	102.7	101.9	101.8	101.3	100.5	103.3	109.2	114.1	117.5	121.3	124.5	117.3
Singapore.....	26.0	51.2	75.4	77.4	80.8	80.2	90.6	104.4	92.2	102.9	117.2	128.3	143.6	152.2	145.8	139.8
Spain.....	58.8	73.7	76.0	77.9	82.9	87.9	92.9	97.0	100.1	101.2	101.9	103.1	105.0	105.8	103.0	88.9
Sweden.....	45.5	54.5	65.8	68.0	73.6	80.2	87.5	95.1	93.3	105.0	115.0	120.7	129.0	133.5	129.7	106.4
Taiwan.....	29.4	59.3	72.7	76.1	80.9	82.8	88.9	96.1	89.5	110.1	121.5	131.0	142.9	156.9	158.5	151.5
United Kingdom.....	78.5	94.8	97.1	97.8	99.6	100.3	101.3	103.6	102.2	99.7	101.9	101.8	103.3	103.8	100.8	90.0
Total hours																
United States.....	119.4	116.5	115.9	115.7	117.7	117.4	116.6	115.1	107.6	95.1	94.6	93.5	94.3	92.6	88.9	77.7
Australia.....	111.8	105.2	101.9	101.1	102.4	99.7	97.6	101.5	98.5	97.8	98.4	96.6	95.0	96.1	98.1	91.7
Belgium.....	133.5	116.4	103.1	102.0	100.6	100.9	102.0	102.7	103.6	97.0	97.0	95.3	94.9	94.2	93.0	83.6
Canada.....	100.0	97.2	91.8	93.4	94.9	95.2	98.9	102.7	100.8	99.0	99.8	97.9	95.4	92.9	89.4	78.6
Czech Republic.....	-	-	104.4	108.3	108.8	107.4	103.6	103.6	102.3	97.2	98.0	100.4	102.4	103.5	104.9	95.7
Denmark.....	117.0	107.8	104.3	102.9	103.1	104.5	103.7	103.7	103.7	93.4	89.6	87.3	86.9	87.7	88.7	79.0
Finland.....	137.0	112.9	92.0	92.3	95.8	99.3	100.1	102.1	102.5	97.1	95.4	95.0	96.1	97.1	96.0	84.0
France.....	161.9	128.2	111.3	110.7	109.4	109.0	108.0	105.4	104.4	97.5	95.8	93.7	91.3	91.8	90.7	86.8
Germany.....	149.3	135.4	111.7	106.4	104.9	105.8	104.2	104.0	103.1	97.3	97.1	95.0	93.9	94.9	95.6	86.2
Italy.....	125.2	113.0	101.6	100.7	100.1	102.5	101.5	100.5	99.9	99.4	98.7	97.0	98.5	100.1	98.8	88.4
Japan.....	129.3	139.6	122.0	121.0	119.9	112.5	109.1	109.0	105.3	98.6	97.5	96.3	98.6	98.9	95.6	84.2
Korea, Rep. of.....	-	119.8	113.6	109.9	102.2	84.5	92.5	98.9	102.1	98.7	99.0	94.2	91.3	91.3	93.2	90.1
Netherlands.....	123.6	112.8	103.7	102.9	104.0	104.5	104.1	103.6	103.0	96.8	93.9	91.6	91.3	91.8	92.1	87.9
Norway.....	135.6	104.1	107.3	108.4	112.8	115.0	111.0	107.1	103.4	95.1	94.9	95.8	100.7	104.5	106.3	99.3
Singapore.....	78.6	101.1	103.6	104.0	103.9	99.1	98.0	103.1	101.7	99.3	103.0	110.4	119.6	131.0	138.4	133.1
Spain.....	101.6	92.1	81.4	84.5	89.0	92.8	96.4	99.7	100.5	98.8	97.6	96.8	96.8	95.4	94.2	82.0
Sweden.....	113.3	110.2	101.3	101.3	100.1	102.3	102.5	103.8	104.4	97.0	95.7	94.3	93.0	94.2	94.3	83.4
Taiwan.....	102.9	113.0	111.1	108.9	110.6	108.8	110.1	112.4	99.6	102.7	107.9	107.7	108.1	109.6	108.9	99.4
United Kingdom.....	175.7	135.2	118.9	120.9	120.7	120.3	115.5	110.8	105.4	95.6	91.9	87.8	86.2	83.9	81.3	75.1

See notes at end of table.

54. Occupational injury and illness rates by industry, ¹ United States

Industry and type of case ²	Incidence rates per 100 full-time workers ³												
	1989 ¹	1990	1991	1992	1993 ⁴	1994 ⁴	1995 ⁴	1996 ⁴	1997 ⁴	1998 ⁴	1999 ⁴	2000 ⁴	2001 ⁴
PRIVATE SECTOR⁵													
Total cases	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.1	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.7
Lost workday cases.....	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8
Lost workdays.....	78.7	84.0	86.5	93.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing⁵													
Total cases	10.9	11.6	10.8	11.6	11.2	10.0	9.7	8.7	8.4	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.3
Lost workday cases.....	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6
Lost workdays.....	100.9	112.2	108.3	126.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining													
Total cases	8.5	8.3	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.3	6.2	5.4	5.9	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.0
Lost workday cases.....	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.7	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.4
Lost workdays.....	137.2	119.5	129.6	204.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction													
Total cases	14.3	14.2	13.0	13.1	12.2	11.8	10.6	9.9	9.5	8.8	8.6	8.3	7.9
Lost workday cases.....	6.8	6.7	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0
Lost workdays.....	143.3	147.9	148.1	161.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General building contractors:													
Total cases	13.9	13.4	12.0	12.2	11.5	10.9	9.8	9.0	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.8	6.9
Lost workday cases.....	6.5	6.4	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.5
Lost workdays.....	137.3	137.6	132.0	142.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heavy construction, except building:													
Total cases	13.8	13.8	12.8	12.1	11.1	10.2	9.9	9.0	8.7	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.8
Lost workday cases.....	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.0
Lost workdays.....	147.1	144.6	160.1	165.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special trades contractors:													
Total cases	14.6	14.7	13.5	13.8	12.8	12.5	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.2
Lost workday cases.....	6.9	6.9	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.1
Lost workdays.....	144.9	153.1	151.3	168.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing													
Total cases	13.1	13.2	12.7	12.5	12.1	12.2	11.6	10.6	10.3	9.7	9.2	9.0	8.1
Lost workday cases.....	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.1
Lost workdays.....	113.0	120.7	121.5	124.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods:													
Total cases	14.1	14.2	13.6	13.4	13.1	13.5	12.8	11.6	11.3	10.7	10.1	-	8.8
Lost workday cases.....	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	-	4.3
Lost workdays.....	116.5	123.3	122.9	126.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber and wood products:													
Total cases	18.4	18.1	16.8	16.3	15.9	15.7	14.9	14.2	13.5	13.2	13.0	12.1	10.6
Lost workday cases.....	9.4	8.8	8.3	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.1	5.5
Lost workdays.....	177.5	172.5	172.0	165.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and fixtures:													
Total cases	16.1	16.9	15.9	14.8	14.6	15.0	13.9	12.2	12.0	11.4	11.5	11.2	11.0
Lost workday cases.....	7.2	7.8	7.2	6.6	6.5	7.0	6.4	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.7
Lost workdays.....	-	-	-	128.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products:													
Total cases	15.5	15.4	14.8	13.6	13.8	13.2	12.3	12.4	11.8	11.8	10.7	10.4	10.1
Lost workday cases.....	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	5.7	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.1
Lost workdays.....	149.8	160.5	156.0	152.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary metal industries:													
Total cases	18.7	19.0	17.7	17.5	17.0	16.8	16.5	15.0	15.0	14.0	12.9	12.6	10.7
Lost workday cases.....	8.1	8.1	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.2	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.3
Lost workdays.....	168.3	180.2	169.1	175.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.1
Fabricated metal products:													
Total cases	18.5	18.7	17.4	16.8	16.2	16.4	15.8	14.4	14.2	13.9	12.6	11.9	11.1
Lost workday cases.....	7.9	7.9	7.1	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.3
Lost workdays.....	147.6	155.7	146.6	144.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Industrial machinery and equipment:													
Total cases	12.1	12.0	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.6	11.2	9.9	10.0	9.5	8.5	8.2	11.0
Lost workday cases.....	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.6	6.0
Lost workdays.....	86.8	88.9	86.6	87.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electronic and other electrical equipment:													
Total cases	9.1	9.1	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.3	7.6	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.0
Lost workday cases.....	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.5
Lost workdays.....	77.5	79.4	83.0	81.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment:													
Total cases	17.7	17.8	18.3	18.7	18.5	19.6	18.6	16.3	15.4	14.6	13.7	13.7	12.6
Lost workday cases.....	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.0
Lost workdays.....	138.6	153.7	166.1	186.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Instruments and related products:													
Total cases	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.0
Lost workday cases.....	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.0
Lost workdays.....	55.4	57.8	64.4	65.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:													
Total cases	11.1	11.3	11.3	10.7	10.0	9.9	9.1	9.5	8.9	8.1	8.4	7.2	6.4
Lost workday cases.....	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.2
Lost workdays.....	97.6	113.1	104.0	108.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

54. Continued—Occupational injury and illness rates by industry,¹ United States

Industry and type of case ²	Incidence rates per 100 workers ³												
	1989 ¹	1990	1991	1992	1993 ⁴	1994 ⁴	1995 ⁴	1996 ⁴	1997 ⁴	1998 ⁴	1999 ⁴	2000 ⁴	2001 ⁴
Nondurable goods:													
Total cases	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.3	10.7	10.5	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.2	7.8	7.8	6.8
Lost workday cases.....	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.8
Lost workdays.....	107.8	116.9	119.7	121.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food and kindred products:													
Total cases	18.5	20.0	19.5	18.8	17.6	17.1	16.3	15.0	14.5	13.6	12.7	12.4	10.9
Lost workday cases.....	9.3	9.9	9.9	9.5	8.9	9.2	8.7	8.0	8.0	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.3
Lost workdays.....	174.7	202.6	207.2	211.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco products:													
Total cases	8.7	7.7	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.6	6.7	5.9	6.4	5.5	6.2	6.7
Lost workday cases.....	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.4	2.2	3.1	4.2
Lost workdays.....	64.2	62.3	52.0	42.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile mill products:													
Total cases	10.3	9.6	10.1	9.9	9.7	8.7	8.2	7.8	6.7	7.4	6.4	6.0	5.2
Lost workday cases.....	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.7
Lost workdays.....	81.4	85.1	88.3	87.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other textile products:													
Total cases	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.5	9.0	8.9	8.2	7.4	7.0	6.2	5.8	6.1	5.0
Lost workday cases.....	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.4
Lost workdays.....	80.5	92.1	99.9	104.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products:													
Total cases	12.7	12.1	11.2	11.0	9.9	9.6	8.5	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.0
Lost workday cases.....	5.8	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2
Lost workdays.....	132.9	124.8	122.7	125.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing and publishing:													
Total cases	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.6
Lost workday cases.....	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4
Lost workdays.....	63.8	69.8	74.5	74.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals and allied products:													
Total cases	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0
Lost workday cases.....	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1
Lost workdays.....	63.4	61.6	62.4	64.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum and coal products:													
Total cases	6.6	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.7	2.9
Lost workday cases.....	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.4
Lost workdays.....	68.1	77.3	68.2	71.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products:													
Total cases	16.2	16.2	15.1	14.5	13.9	14.0	12.9	12.3	11.9	11.2	10.1	10.7	8.7
Lost workday cases.....	8.0	7.8	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	4.8
Lost workdays.....	147.2	151.3	150.9	153.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products:													
Total cases	13.6	12.1	12.5	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.7	10.6	9.8	10.3	9.0	8.7
Lost workday cases.....	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.3	4.4
Lost workdays.....	130.4	152.3	140.8	128.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation and public utilities													
Total cases	9.2	9.6	9.3	9.1	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.7	8.2	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.9
Lost workday cases.....	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3
Lost workdays.....	121.5	134.1	140.0	144.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade													
Total cases	8.0	7.9	7.6	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.5	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.9	6.6
Lost workday cases.....	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5
Lost workdays.....	63.5	65.6	72.0	80.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade:													
Total cases	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.5	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.3
Lost workday cases.....	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.8
Lost workdays.....	71.9	71.5	79.2	82.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade:													
Total cases	8.1	8.1	7.7	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.5	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
Lost workday cases.....	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4
Lost workdays.....	60.0	63.2	69.1	79.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate													
Total cases	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	.7	1.8	1.9	1.8
Lost workday cases.....	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	.5	.8	.8	.7
Lost workdays.....	17.6	27.3	24.1	32.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services													
Total cases	5.5	6.0	6.2	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.6
Lost workday cases.....	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
Lost workdays.....	51.2	56.4	60.0	68.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Data for 1989 and subsequent years are based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, 1987 Edition. For this reason, they are not strictly comparable with data for the years 1985-88, which were based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, 1972 Edition, 1977 Supplement.

² Beginning with the 1992 survey, the annual survey measures only nonfatal injuries and illnesses, while past surveys covered both fatal and nonfatal incidents. To better address fatalities, a basic element of workplace safety, BLS implemented the Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries.

³ The incidence rates represent the number of injuries and illnesses or lost workdays per 100 full-time workers and were calculated as (N/EH) X 200,000, where:

N = number of injuries and illnesses or lost workdays;
EH = total hours worked by all employees during the calendar year; and
200,000 = base for 100 full-time equivalent workers (working 40 hours per week, 50 weeks per year).

⁴ Beginning with the 1993 survey, lost workday estimates will not be generated. As of 1992, BLS began generating percent distributions and the median number of days away from work by industry and for groups of workers sustaining similar work disabilities.

⁵ Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees since 1976.

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

55. Fatal occupational injuries by event or exposure, 1996-2005

Event or exposure ¹	1996-2000 (average)	2001-2005 (average) ²	2005 ³	
			Number	Percent
All events	6,094	5,704	5,734	100
Transportation incidents	2,608	2,451	2,493	43
Highway	1,408	1,394	1,437	25
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment	685	686	718	13
Moving in same direction	117	151	175	3
Moving in opposite directions, oncoming	247	254	265	5
Moving in intersection	151	137	134	2
Vehicle struck stationary object or equipment on side of road	264	310	345	6
Noncollision	372	335	318	6
Jack-knifed or overturned--no collision	298	274	273	5
Nonhighway (farm, industrial premises)	378	335	340	6
Noncollision accident	321	277	281	5
Overturned	212	175	182	3
Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment	376	369	391	7
Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway	129	136	140	2
Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in parking lot or non-road area	171	166	176	3
Water vehicle	105	82	88	2
Aircraft	263	206	149	3
Assaults and violent acts	1,015	850	792	14
Homicides	766	602	567	10
Shooting	617	465	441	8
Suicide, self-inflicted injury	216	207	180	3
Contact with objects and equipment	1,005	952	1,005	18
Struck by object	567	560	607	11
Struck by falling object	364	345	385	7
Struck by rolling, sliding objects on floor or ground level	77	89	94	2
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects	293	256	278	5
Caught in running equipment or machinery	157	128	121	2
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials	128	118	109	2
Falls	714	763	770	13
Fall to lower level	636	669	664	12
Fall from ladder	106	125	129	2
Fall from roof	153	154	160	3
Fall to lower level, n.e.c.	117	123	117	2
Exposure to harmful substances or environments	535	498	501	9
Contact with electric current	290	265	251	4
Contact with overhead power lines	132	118	112	2
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances	112	114	136	2
Oxygen deficiency	92	74	59	1
Fires and explosions	196	174	159	3
Fires--unintended or uncontrolled	103	95	93	2
Explosion	92	78	65	1

¹ Based on the 1992 BLS Occupational Injury and Illness Classification Manual.

² Excludes fatalities from the Sept. 11, 2001, terrorist attacks.

³ The BLS news release of August 10, 2006, reported a total of 5,702 fatal work injuries for calendar year 2005. Since then, an additional 32 job-related fatalities were identified, bringing the total job-related fatality count for 2005 to 5,734.

NOTE: Totals for all years are revised and final. Totals for major categories may include subcategories not shown separately. Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria. N.e.c. means "not elsewhere classified."

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State, New York City, District of Columbia, and Federal agencies, Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries.