

1. Labor market indicators

Selected indicators	2010	2011	2010			2011				2012	
			II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Employment data											
Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population (household survey): ¹											
Labor force participation rate.....	64.7	64.1	64.9	64.6	64.4	64.2	64.1	64.1	64.2	63.8	63.7
Employment-population ratio.....	58.5	58.4	58.6	58.5	58.3	58.4	58.3	58.3	58.5	58.5	58.5
Unemployment rate.....	9.6	8.9	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.0	9.1	9.1	8.7	8.2	8.2
Men.....	10.5	9.4	10.6	10.4	10.2	9.4	9.6	9.5	9.0	8.3	8.4
16 to 24 years.....	20.8	18.7	21.0	20.5	20.1	18.9	18.8	19.0	18.2	17.7	17.8
25 years and older.....	8.9	7.9	9.0	8.9	8.8	7.9	8.1	8.1	7.6	6.8	6.9
Women.....	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.8	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.0
16 to 24 years.....	15.8	15.7	16.1	15.5	16.4	16.4	15.8	15.7	15.1	14.8	14.7
25 years and older.....	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.1	6.9
Employment, nonfarm (payroll data), in thousands: ¹											
Total nonfarm.....	129,874	131,358	130,021	129,885	130,346	130,922	131,311	131,694	132,186	132,863	133,082
Total private.....	107,384	109,253	107,283	107,618	108,088	108,725	109,199	109,642	110,193	110,871	111,145
Goods-producing.....	17,751	18,021	17,754	17,764	17,785	17,942	18,019	18,100	18,176	18,318	18,320
Manufacturing.....	11,528	11,733	11,546	11,551	11,575	11,690	11,738	11,768	11,808	11,932	11,965
Service-providing.....	112,123	113,337	112,267	112,121	112,561	112,980	113,292	113,594	114,010	114,545	114,762
Average hours:											
Total private.....	33.4	33.6	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.7
Manufacturing.....	41.1	41.4	41.0	41.3	41.3	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	41.6	41.7
Overtime.....	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2
Employment Cost Index^{1, 2, 3}											
Total compensation:											
Civilian nonfarm ⁴	2.0	2.0	.4	.5	.3	.7	.7	.3	.3	.6	.5
Private nonfarm.....	2.1	2.2	.5	.4	.3	.7	.9	.3	.3	.6	.6
Goods-producing ⁵	2.3	2.4	.5	.6	.1	.8	1.1	.2	.4	.3	.5
Service-providing ⁵	2.0	2.0	.4	.4	.4	.7	.7	.3	.3	.9	.6
State and local government.....	1.8	1.3	.2	1.0	.3	.3	.1	.8	.1	.5	.3
Workers by bargaining status (private nonfarm):											
Union.....	3.3	2.7	.8	.8	.2	.7	1.3	.3	.4	.3	.8
Nonunion.....	1.8	2.1	.5	.4	.3	.8	.7	.4	.3	.7	.6

¹ Quarterly data seasonally adjusted.

² Annual changes are December-to-December changes. Quarterly changes are calculated using the last month of each quarter.

³ The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

⁴ Excludes Federal and private household workers.

⁵ Goods-producing industries include mining, construction, and manufacturing. Service-providing industries include all other private sector industries.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, household survey data reflect revised population controls. Nonfarm data reflect the conversion to the 2002 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), replacing the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS-based data by industry are not comparable with SIC-based data.

2. Annual and quarterly percent changes in compensation, prices, and productivity

Selected measures	2010	2011	2010			2011				2012	
			II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Compensation data^{1, 2, 3}											
Employment Cost Index—compensation:											
Civilian nonfarm.....	2.0	2.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5
Private nonfarm.....	2.1	2.2	.5	.4	.3	.7	.9	.3	.3	.6	.6
Employment Cost Index—wages and salaries:											
Civilian nonfarm.....	1.6	1.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.2	.6	.4
Private nonfarm.....	1.8	1.6	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.3	.6	.5
Price data¹											
Consumer Price Index (All Urban Consumers): All Items.....											
	1.5	3.0	.2	.2	.3	2.0	1.0	.5	-5	1.6	0.0
Producer Price Index:											
Finished goods.....	3.8	4.8	-1	.6	1.4	3.6	1.2	.6	-8	1.7	-8
Finished consumer goods.....	5.0	5.7	-1	.7	1.8	4.6	1.4	.7	-1.4	2.2	-1.1
Capital equipment.....	.4	2.3	-1	.0	.5	.6	.4	.2	1.0	.6	.1
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components.....	6.3	6.1	1.2	.4	2.0	5.2	2.9	.0	-2.3	2.4	-1.3
Crude materials.....	16.1	6.4	-4.2	2.7	8.5	9.3	3.5	-2.2	-3.6	2.8	-8.5
Productivity data⁴											
Output per hour of all persons:											
Business sector.....	3.0	.4	-6	3.2	1.5	-2.5	1.1	.5	2.9	-6	1.9
Nonfarm business sector.....	3.1	.7	-5	3.3	1.9	-2.0	1.2	.6	2.8	-5	1.6
Nonfinancial corporations ⁵	5.8	1.4	-1.2	2.7	-3.3	4.6	4.3	-3.2	4.1	1.2	—

¹ Annual changes are December-to-December changes. Quarterly changes are calculated using the last month of each quarter. Compensation and price data are not seasonally adjusted, and the price data are not compounded.

² Excludes Federal and private household workers.

³ The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes

only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

⁴ Annual rates of change are computed by comparing annual averages. Quarterly percent changes reflect annual rates of change in quarterly indexes. The data are seasonally adjusted.

⁵ Output per hour of all employees.

3. Alternative measures of wage and compensation changes

Components	Quarterly change					Four quarters ending—				
	2011			2012		2011			2012	
	II	III	IV	I	II	II	III	IV	I	II
Average hourly compensation: ¹										
All persons, business sector.....	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	4.9	3.3	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.0	1.8
All persons, nonfarm business sector.....	-2	.0	-.7	5.1	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.0	1.9
Employment Cost Index—compensation: ²										
Civilian nonfarm ³.....	.7	.3	.3	.6	.5	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7
Private nonfarm.....	.9	.3	.3	.6	.6	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
Union.....	1.3	.3	.4	.3	.8	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.3	1.9
Nonunion.....	.7	.4	.3	.7	.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9
State and local government.....	.1	.8	.1	.5	.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6
Employment Cost Index—wages and salaries: ²										
Civilian nonfarm ³.....	.4	.4	.2	.6	.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7
Private nonfarm.....	.5	.4	.3	.6	.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.8
Union.....	.4	.5	.3	.6	.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9
Nonunion.....	.5	.4	.3	.5	.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
State and local government.....	.1	.4	.2	.3	.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1

¹ Seasonally adjusted. "Quarterly average" is percent change from a quarter ago, at an annual rate.

² The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard

Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

³ Excludes Federal and private household workers.

4. Employment status of the population, by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	Annual average		2011							2012					
	2010	2011	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
TOTAL															
Civilian noninstitutional															
population ¹	237,830	239,618	239,489	239,671	239,871	240,071	240,269	240,441	240,584	242,269	242,435	242,604	242,784	242,966	243,155
Civilian labor force.....	153,889	153,617	153,409	153,358	153,674	154,004	154,057	153,937	153,887	154,395	154,871	154,707	154,365	155,007	155,163
Participation rate.....	64.7	64.1	64.1	64.0	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.0	64.0	63.7	63.9	63.8	63.6	63.8	63.8
Employed.....	139,064	139,869	139,385	139,450	139,754	140,107	140,297	140,614	140,790	141,637	142,065	142,034	141,865	142,287	142,415
Employment-population ratio ²	58.5	58.4	58.2	58.2	58.3	58.4	58.4	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.6	58.5	58.4	58.6	58.6
Unemployed.....	14,825	13,747	14,024	13,908	13,920	13,897	13,759	13,323	13,097	12,758	12,806	12,673	12,500	12,720	12,749
Unemployment rate.....	9.6	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2
Not in the labor force.....	83,941	86,001	86,080	86,313	86,198	86,067	86,213	86,503	86,697	87,874	87,564	87,897	88,419	87,958	87,992
Men, 20 years and over															
Civilian noninstitutional															
population ¹	106,596	107,736	107,668	107,773	107,884	107,994	108,104	108,203	108,290	108,087	108,188	108,289	108,396	108,503	108,613
Civilian labor force.....	78,994	79,080	79,116	78,977	79,089	79,241	79,291	79,440	79,436	79,234	79,317	79,337	79,050	79,382	79,425
Participation rate.....	74.1	73.4	73.5	73.3	73.3	73.4	73.3	73.4	73.4	73.3	73.3	73.3	72.9	73.2	73.1
Employed.....	71,230	72,182	71,981	71,930	72,098	72,340	72,379	72,846	73,080	73,170	73,240	73,286	73,119	73,229	73,259
Employment-population ratio ²	66.8	67.0	66.9	66.7	66.8	67.0	67.0	67.3	67.5	67.7	67.7	67.7	67.5	67.5	67.4
Unemployed.....	7,763	6,898	7,135	7,047	6,991	6,901	6,912	6,594	6,356	6,064	6,077	6,051	5,930	6,153	6,166
Unemployment rate.....	9.8	8.7	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.8
Not in the labor force.....	27,603	28,656	28,553	28,795	28,795	28,753	28,813	28,763	28,854	28,853	28,870	28,952	29,346	29,121	29,188
Women, 20 years and over															
Civilian noninstitutional															
population ¹	114,333	115,107	115,045	115,138	115,238	115,338	115,437	115,526	115,602	117,082	117,170	117,260	117,353	117,448	117,546
Civilian labor force.....	68,990	68,810	68,570	68,706	68,784	68,989	68,981	68,711	68,748	69,449	69,815	69,589	69,562	69,807	69,803
Participation rate.....	60.3	59.8	59.6	59.7	59.7	59.8	59.8	59.5	59.5	59.3	59.6	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.4
Employed.....	63,456	63,360	63,088	63,257	63,322	63,406	63,520	63,352	63,323	64,078	64,454	64,413	64,425	64,671	64,628
Employment-population ratio ²	55.5	55.0	54.8	54.9	54.9	55.0	55.0	54.8	54.8	54.7	55.0	54.9	54.9	55.1	55.0
Unemployed.....	5,534	5,450	5,482	5,449	5,462	5,584	5,461	5,359	5,425	5,370	5,361	5,176	5,137	5,136	5,175
Unemployment rate.....	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Not in the labor force.....	45,343	46,297	46,475	46,432	46,454	46,349	46,457	46,815	46,854	47,634	47,355	47,671	47,791	47,641	47,743
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years															
Civilian noninstitutional															
population ¹	16,901	16,774	16,776	16,760	16,749	16,739	16,728	16,711	16,693	17,100	17,078	17,056	17,034	17,015	16,997
Civilian labor force.....	5,906	5,727	5,724	5,675	5,801	5,774	5,785	5,786	5,704	5,713	5,739	5,781	5,753	5,819	5,936
Participation rate.....	34.9	34.1	34.1	33.9	34.6	34.5	34.6	34.6	34.2	33.4	33.6	33.9	33.8	34.2	34.9
Employed.....	4,378	4,327	4,316	4,262	4,333	4,362	4,398	4,416	4,387	4,389	4,371	4,335	4,321	4,388	4,528
Employment-population ratio ²	25.9	25.8	25.7	25.4	25.9	26.1	26.3	26.4	26.3	25.7	25.6	25.4	25.4	25.8	26.6
Unemployed.....	1,528	1,400	1,408	1,412	1,467	1,412	1,386	1,370	1,316	1,324	1,367	1,447	1,432	1,431	1,408
Unemployment rate.....	25.9	24.4	24.6	24.9	25.3	24.5	24.0	23.7	23.1	23.2	23.8	25.0	24.9	24.6	23.7
Not in the labor force.....	10,995	11,048	11,052	11,085	10,949	10,965	10,943	10,925	10,989	11,387	11,339	11,274	11,282	11,197	11,061
White³															
Civilian noninstitutional															
population ¹	192,075	193,077	192,989	193,106	193,236	193,365	193,493	193,598	193,682	192,600	192,691	192,788	192,893	193,004	193,120
Civilian labor force.....	125,084	124,579	124,526	124,557	124,604	124,701	124,804	124,652	124,543	123,579	123,848	123,713	123,499	123,989	123,783
Participation rate.....	65.1	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.4	64.3	64.2	64.3	64.2	64.0	64.2	64.1
Employed.....	114,168	114,690	114,428	114,497	114,704	114,818	114,837	115,130	115,254	114,458	114,754	114,697	114,355	114,767	114,674
Employment-population ratio ²	59.4	59.4	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.4	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.4	59.6	59.5	59.3	59.5	59.4
Unemployed.....	10,916	9,889	10,098	10,061	9,901	9,883	9,967	9,522	9,288	9,121	9,094	9,016	9,144	9,222	9,109
Unemployment rate.....	8.7	7.9	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4
Not in the labor force.....	66,991	68,498	68,463	68,549	68,631	68,664	68,689	68,945	69,139	69,021	68,843	69,076	69,394	69,015	69,337
Black or African American³															
Civilian noninstitutional															
population ¹	28,708	29,114	29,093	29,123	29,158	29,193	29,228	29,259	29,286	29,727	29,760	29,792	29,824	29,854	29,885
Civilian labor force.....	17,862	17,881	17,740	17,614	17,957	18,096	18,067	17,934	18,110	18,206	18,363	18,427	18,274	18,290	18,541
Participation rate.....	62.2	61.4	61.0	60.5	61.6	62.0	61.8	61.3	61.8	61.2	61.7	61.9	61.3	61.3	62.0
Employed.....	15,010	15,051	14,875	14,812	14,965	15,224	15,351	15,151	15,248	15,725	15,769	15,843	15,891	15,807	15,872
Employment-population ratio ²	52.3	51.7	51.1	50.9	51.3	52.1	52.5	51.8	52.1	52.9	53.0	53.2	53.3	52.9	53.1
Unemployed.....	2,852	2,831	2,865	2,803	2,992	2,872	2,716	2,783	2,862	2,482	2,593	2,584	2,383	2,484	2,668
Unemployment rate.....	16.0	15.8	16.2	15.9	16.7	15.9	15.0	15.5	15.8	13.6	14.1	14.0	13.0	13.6	14.4
Not in the labor force.....	10,846	11,233	11,353	11,509	11,202	11,097	11,161	11,325	11,176	11,521	11,398	11,365	11,550	11,564	11,345

See footnotes at end of table.

4. Continued—Employment status of the population, by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	Annual average		2011							2012					
	2010	2011	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity															
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	33,713	34,438	34,391	34,470	34,555	34,640	34,724	34,808	34,885	36,301	36,384	36,463	36,546	36,626	36,708
Civilian labor force.....	22,748	22,898	22,832	22,778	22,938	23,014	23,253	23,222	23,270	24,045	24,206	24,128	24,253	24,567	24,588
Participation rate.....	67.5	66.5	66.4	66.1	66.4	66.4	67.0	66.7	66.7	66.2	66.5	66.2	66.4	67.1	67.0
Employed.....	19,906	20,269	20,189	20,207	20,353	20,411	20,601	20,574	20,699	21,513	21,628	21,638	21,755	21,867	21,885
Employment-population ratio ²	59.0	58.9	58.7	58.6	58.9	58.9	59.3	59.1	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.3	59.5	59.7	59.6
Unemployed.....	2,843	2,629	2,643	2,570	2,585	2,603	2,652	2,648	2,571	2,532	2,579	2,491	2,498	2,700	2,703
Unemployment rate.....	12.5	11.5	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.0	10.5	10.7	10.3	10.3	11.0	11.0
Not in the labor force.....	10,964	11,540	11,558	11,692	11,617	11,626	11,471	11,586	11,615	12,256	12,178	12,335	12,293	12,059	12,120

¹ The population figures are not seasonally adjusted.

² Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

³ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

5. Selected employment indicators, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

Selected categories	Annual average		2011							2012					
	2010	2011	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Characteristic															
Employed, 16 years and older..	139,064	139,869	139,385	139,450	139,754	140,107	140,297	140,614	140,790	141,637	142,065	142,034	141,865	142,287	142,415
Men.....	73,359	74,290	74,068	74,011	74,209	74,435	74,492	74,975	75,235	75,288	75,318	75,369	75,256	75,401	75,486
Women.....	65,705	65,579	65,316	65,439	65,545	65,672	65,805	65,639	65,555	66,349	66,747	66,665	66,609	66,886	66,929
Married men, spouse present.....	43,292	43,283	43,075	43,210	43,259	43,640	43,661	43,933	43,709	43,658	43,556	43,635	43,582	43,798	43,712
Married women, spouse present.....	34,582	34,110	33,723	33,809	33,947	34,091	34,225	34,442	34,177	34,445	34,341	34,325	34,207	34,620	34,526
Persons at work part time¹															
All industries:															
Part time for economic reasons.....	8,874	8,560	8,545	8,437	8,787	9,270	8,790	8,469	8,098	8,230	8,119	7,672	7,853	8,098	8,210
Slack work or business conditions.....	6,174	5,711	5,807	5,695	5,815	5,900	5,839	5,578	5,305	5,372	5,446	5,081	5,187	5,147	5,446
Could only find part-time work.....	2,375	2,514	2,474	2,538	2,707	2,844	2,538	2,496	2,419	2,551	2,404	2,341	2,367	2,649	2,514
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	18,251	18,334	18,461	18,280	18,276	18,329	18,401	18,363	18,372	18,636	18,827	18,523	18,832	19,393	18,829
Nonagricultural industries:															
Part time for economic reasons.....	8,744	8,423	8,400	8,264	8,640	9,115	8,664	8,358	7,952	8,083	7,988	7,584	7,737	7,982	8,075
Slack work or business conditions.....	6,087	5,617	5,704	5,586	5,714	5,803	5,762	5,502	5,199	5,278	5,356	5,000	5,086	5,078	5,355
Could only find part-time work.....	2,358	2,494	2,308	2,510	2,702	2,869	2,566	2,518	2,423	2,563	2,365	2,295	2,324	2,616	2,493
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	17,911	17,957	18,093	17,883	17,867	17,915	18,003	17,941	17,969	18,298	18,399	18,100	18,418	18,930	18,438

¹ Excludes persons "with a job but not at work" during the survey period for such reasons as vacation, illness, or industrial disputes.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

6. Selected unemployment indicators, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Unemployment rates]

Selected categories	Annual average		2011							2012					
	2010	2011	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Characteristic															
Total, 16 years and older.....	9.6	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	25.9	24.4	24.6	24.9	25.3	24.5	24.0	23.7	23.1	23.2	23.8	25.0	24.9	24.6	23.7
Men, 20 years and older.....	9.8	8.7	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.8
Women, 20 years and older.....	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
White, total ¹	8.7	7.9	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	23.2	21.7	21.8	23.1	22.8	21.2	21.7	21.3	20.3	21.1	21.3	22.5	22.8	22.0	20.9
Men, 16 to 19 years.....	26.3	24.5	25.0	25.3	26.8	24.9	25.5	24.6	23.2	24.5	23.8	25.5	25.3	24.5	24.3
Women, 16 to 19 years.....	20.0	18.9	18.6	20.8	18.5	17.4	17.7	18.0	17.3	17.7	18.7	19.5	20.3	19.4	17.4
Men, 20 years and older.....	8.9	7.7	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.0
Women, 20 years and older.....	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.6
Black or African American, total ¹	16.0	15.8	16.2	15.9	16.7	15.9	15.0	15.5	15.8	13.6	14.1	14.0	13.0	13.6	14.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	43.0	41.3	39.8	39.1	46.3	43.6	37.5	39.6	42.1	38.5	34.7	40.5	38.2	36.5	39.3
Men, 16 to 19 years.....	45.4	43.1	41.3	37.9	44.9	43.5	38.7	42.7	48.3	35.9	43.6	40.2	39.6	35.8	39.1
Women, 16 to 19 years.....	40.5	39.4	38.3	40.3	48.0	43.6	36.4	36.8	34.6	41.0	26.8	40.8	36.8	37.2	39.6
Men, 20 years and older.....	17.3	16.7	16.9	17.0	18.0	16.6	16.0	16.4	15.7	12.7	14.3	13.8	13.6	14.2	14.2
Women, 20 years and older.....	12.8	13.2	13.7	13.4	13.4	13.2	12.6	13.0	13.9	12.6	12.4	12.3	10.8	11.4	12.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	12.5	11.5	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.0	10.5	10.7	10.3	10.3	11.0	11.0
Married men, spouse present.....	6.8	5.8	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	4.9
Married women, spouse present.....	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.4
Full-time workers.....	10.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.7
Part-time workers.....	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.1	6.5	6.0	6.4	6.0	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.3
Educational attainment²															
Less than a high school diploma.....	14.9	14.1	14.2	14.9	14.1	13.9	13.8	13.3	13.8	13.1	12.9	12.6	12.5	13.0	12.6
High school graduates, no college ³	10.3	9.4	10.0	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.5	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.4
Some college or associate degree.....	8.4	8.0	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.2	7.6	7.7	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.9	7.5
Bachelor's degree and higher ⁴	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.1

¹ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race.

² Data refer to persons 25 years and older.

7. Duration of unemployment, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Weeks of unemployment	Annual average		2011							2012					
	2010	2011	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Less than 5 weeks.....	2,771	2,677	3,068	2,675	2,734	2,743	2,676	2,510	2,669	2,486	2,541	2,572	2,543	2,580	2,810
5 to 14 weeks.....	3,267	2,993	2,976	3,063	3,019	2,902	3,285	2,896	2,858	2,884	2,807	2,754	2,814	3,002	2,826
15 weeks and over.....	8,786	8,077	8,137	8,134	8,218	8,227	7,869	7,766	7,628	7,498	7,397	7,175	6,984	7,073	7,182
15 to 26 weeks.....	2,371	2,061	1,874	1,972	2,203	2,029	2,029	2,087	2,039	1,980	1,971	1,867	1,884	1,662	1,811
27 weeks and over.....	6,415	6,016	6,263	6,162	6,015	6,197	5,839	5,680	5,588	5,518	5,426	5,308	5,101	5,411	5,370
Mean duration, in weeks.....	33.0	39.3	39.8	40.2	40.3	40.4	39.2	40.9	40.8	40.1	40.0	39.4	39.1	39.7	39.9
Median duration, in weeks.....	21.4	21.4	22.1	21.2	21.7	21.8	20.8	21.5	21.0	21.1	20.3	19.9	19.4	20.1	19.8

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

8. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason for unemployment	Annual average		2011							2012					
	2010	2011	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Job losers ¹	9,250	8,106	8,233	8,146	8,120	8,028	7,924	7,599	7,602	7,321	7,209	7,020	6,852	6,989	7,207
On temporary layoff.....	1,431	1,230	1,253	1,246	1,237	1,195	1,226	1,181	1,216	1,284	1,135	1,120	1,083	1,106	1,331
Not on temporary layoff.....	7,819	6,876	6,980	6,900	6,883	6,833	6,699	6,418	6,386	6,037	6,075	5,900	5,768	5,883	5,875
Job leavers.....	889	956	971	936	973	972	1,068	1,005	953	939	1,031	1,117	997	891	936
Reentrants.....	3,466	3,401	3,431	3,424	3,519	3,484	3,387	3,355	3,399	3,325	3,361	3,269	3,341	3,439	3,227
New entrants.....	1,220	1,284	1,227	1,274	1,249	1,323	1,291	1,276	1,280	1,253	1,392	1,433	1,384	1,367	1,331
Percent of unemployed															
Job losers ¹	62.4	59.0	59.4	59.1	58.6	58.1	58.0	57.4	57.4	57.0	55.5	54.7	54.5	55.1	56.7
On temporary layoff.....	9.6	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.7	9.0	8.9	9.2	10.0	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.7	10.5
Not on temporary layoff.....	52.7	50.0	50.4	50.1	49.7	49.5	49.0	48.5	48.3	47.0	46.7	46.0	45.9	46.4	46.3
Job leavers.....	6.0	7.0	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.8	7.6	7.2	7.3	7.9	8.7	7.9	7.0	7.4
Reentrants.....	23.4	24.7	24.8	24.8	25.4	25.2	24.8	25.3	25.7	25.9	25.9	25.5	26.6	27.1	25.4
New entrants.....	8.2	9.3	8.9	9.2	9.0	9.6	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	10.7	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.5
Percent of civilian labor force															
Job losers ¹	6.0	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6
Job leavers.....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.6	.6	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants.....	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1
New entrants.....	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9

¹ Includes persons who completed temporary jobs.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

9. Unemployment rates by sex and age, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Civilian workers]

Sex and age	Annual average		2011							2012					
	2010	2011	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Total, 16 years and older.....	9.6	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2
16 to 24 years.....	18.4	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.3	16.7	16.8	16.7	16.0	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.1	16.5
16 to 19 years.....	25.9	24.4	24.6	24.9	25.3	24.5	24.0	23.7	23.1	23.2	23.8	25.0	24.9	24.6	23.7
16 to 17 years.....	29.1	27.7	27.9	28.2	28.7	26.3	25.2	23.3	27.8	28.8	29.9	28.8	26.4	26.5	26.8
18 to 19 years.....	24.2	22.9	22.8	23.2	24.4	23.2	23.2	23.4	21.3	20.5	20.8	22.9	24.5	23.5	22.0
20 to 24 years.....	15.5	14.6	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.6	13.9	14.2	14.4	13.3	13.8	13.2	13.2	12.9	13.7
25 years and older.....	8.2	7.6	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9
25 to 54 years.....	8.6	7.9	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.2
55 years and older.....	7.0	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.2
Men, 16 years and older.....	10.5	9.4	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.4	8.9	8.7	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.4
16 to 24 years.....	20.8	18.7	18.7	18.8	19.5	18.9	17.9	18.5	18.3	17.1	18.6	17.4	17.6	17.5	18.4
16 to 19 years.....	28.8	27.2	27.4	27.2	28.1	27.8	27.3	26.6	26.6	25.3	27.0	26.7	27.2	26.8	26.4
16 to 17 years.....	31.8	29.1	30.2	29.4	28.2	27.6	27.4	26.7	30.5	32.0	33.5	30.1	28.9	28.9	31.0
18 to 19 years.....	27.4	26.3	25.8	25.7	28.9	27.1	27.4	26.7	25.1	22.3	23.9	25.1	26.3	25.7	23.7
20 to 24 years.....	17.8	15.7	15.6	15.8	16.3	15.7	14.6	15.6	15.3	14.2	15.6	14.1	14.1	14.1	15.4
25 years and older.....	8.9	7.9	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.1	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.7	7.0	7.0
25 to 54 years.....	9.3	8.2	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0
55 years and older.....	7.7	7.0	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.2	6.7	6.1	5.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	7.0	6.7
Women, 16 years and older.....	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.0
16 to 24 years.....	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.9	15.6	15.6	15.2	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.2	15.4	15.1	14.6	14.4
16 to 19 years.....	22.8	21.7	21.7	22.5	22.4	21.1	20.6	20.7	19.3	21.1	20.7	23.4	22.5	22.3	21.0
16 to 17 years.....	26.5	26.3	25.8	27.0	29.2	25.1	23.2	20.0	25.0	25.8	26.1	27.6	23.8	24.4	23.1
18 to 19 years.....	20.9	19.3	19.7	20.6	19.3	19.0	18.6	20.1	17.1	18.6	17.8	20.7	22.7	21.2	20.0
20 to 24 years.....	13.0	13.4	13.3	13.2	12.8	13.4	13.1	12.6	13.4	12.3	11.7	12.2	12.3	11.6	11.8
25 years and older.....	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.2	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9
25 to 54 years.....	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.3
55 years and older ¹	6.2	6.2	6.3	7.3	7.1	6.6	6.5	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.8

¹ Data are not seasonally adjusted.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

10. Unemployment rates by State, seasonally adjusted

State	May 2011	Apr. 2012 ^P	May 2012 ^P	State	May 2011	Apr. 2012 ^P	May 2012 ^P
Alabama.....	9.3	7.2	7.4	Missouri.....	8.6	7.3	7.3
Alaska.....	7.5	6.9	7.0	Montana.....	6.9	6.1	6.3
Arizona.....	9.6	8.2	8.2	Nebraska.....	4.5	3.9	3.9
Arkansas.....	8.1	7.2	7.3	Nevada.....	13.7	11.7	11.6
California.....	11.9	10.9	10.8	New Hampshire.....	5.4	5.0	5.0
Colorado.....	8.4	7.9	8.1	New Jersey.....	9.3	9.1	9.2
Connecticut.....	8.9	7.7	7.8	New Mexico.....	7.5	6.9	6.7
Delaware.....	7.3	6.9	6.8	New York.....	8.1	8.5	8.6
District of Columbia.....	10.2	9.5	9.3	North Carolina.....	10.5	9.4	9.4
Florida.....	10.6	8.7	8.6	North Dakota.....	3.5	3.0	3.0
Georgia.....	9.8	8.9	8.9	Ohio.....	8.8	7.4	7.3
Hawaii.....	6.6	6.3	6.3	Oklahoma.....	5.9	5.0	4.8
Idaho.....	8.8	7.7	7.8	Oregon.....	9.5	8.5	8.4
Illinois.....	9.7	8.7	8.6	Pennsylvania.....	8.0	7.4	7.4
Indiana.....	8.9	7.9	7.9	Rhode Island.....	11.3	11.2	11.0
Iowa.....	6.0	5.1	5.1	South Carolina.....	10.4	8.8	9.1
Kansas.....	6.7	6.1	6.1	South Dakota.....	4.8	4.3	4.3
Kentucky.....	9.6	8.3	8.2	Tennessee.....	9.4	7.7	7.9
Louisiana.....	7.4	7.1	7.2	Texas.....	8.1	6.9	6.9
Maine.....	7.7	7.2	7.4	Utah.....	6.9	6.0	6.0
Maryland.....	7.1	6.7	6.7	Vermont.....	5.6	4.6	4.6
Massachusetts.....	7.4	6.3	6.0	Virginia.....	6.2	5.6	5.6
Michigan.....	10.6	8.3	8.5	Washington.....	9.3	8.2	8.3
Minnesota.....	6.6	5.6	5.6	West Virginia.....	7.9	6.7	6.9
Mississippi.....	10.7	8.8	8.7	Wisconsin.....	7.6	6.7	6.8
				Wyoming.....	6.0	5.3	5.2

^P = preliminary

11. Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by State, seasonally adjusted

State	May 2011	Apr. 2012 ^P	May 2012 ^P	State	May 2011	Apr. 2012 ^P	May 2012 ^P
Alabama.....	2,197,336	2,137,043	2,142,958	Missouri.....	3,041,916	3,020,805	3,018,679
Alaska.....	366,375	367,361	367,406	Montana.....	503,859	507,516	509,649
Arizona.....	3,037,068	3,002,748	3,016,601	Nebraska.....	1,002,103	1,012,805	1,015,427
Arkansas.....	1,366,686	1,390,178	1,390,514	Nevada.....	1,385,657	1,360,187	1,363,347
California.....	18,343,836	18,481,997	18,494,621	New Hampshire.....	737,041	741,748	741,154
Colorado.....	2,718,628	2,730,973	2,737,813	New Jersey.....	4,545,998	4,584,516	4,596,073
Connecticut.....	1,917,123	1,912,816	1,918,193	New Mexico.....	927,760	932,949	932,370
Delaware.....	438,162	440,592	441,493	New York.....	9,491,740	9,540,362	9,567,203
District of Columbia.....	343,392	349,685	352,149	North Carolina.....	4,648,885	4,669,290	4,661,090
Florida.....	9,230,699	9,255,001	9,262,269	North Dakota.....	380,893	390,204	390,031
Georgia.....	4,719,203	4,753,689	4,757,140	Ohio.....	5,810,128	5,811,261	5,811,647
Hawaii.....	660,285	655,675	653,838	Oklahoma.....	1,763,502	1,789,150	1,791,384
Idaho.....	769,227	779,108	782,030	Oregon.....	1,990,558	1,989,352	1,991,168
Illinois.....	6,554,935	6,592,218	6,590,224	Pennsylvania.....	6,383,999	6,428,729	6,452,815
Indiana.....	3,177,892	3,205,325	3,198,533	Rhode Island.....	563,705	556,326	556,837
Iowa.....	1,662,164	1,663,190	1,662,957	South Carolina.....	2,157,526	2,151,290	2,153,627
Kansas.....	1,501,359	1,501,287	1,499,090	South Dakota.....	445,440	447,931	447,153
Kentucky.....	2,066,037	2,062,973	2,065,902	Tennessee.....	3,131,582	3,099,503	3,106,052
Louisiana.....	2,056,946	2,070,039	2,077,075	Texas.....	12,431,349	12,568,498	12,610,375
Maine.....	702,567	709,864	708,385	Utah.....	1,339,969	1,345,441	1,349,763
Maryland.....	3,066,644	3,089,181	3,087,153	Vermont.....	358,320	358,748	357,969
Massachusetts.....	3,455,440	3,455,033	3,458,316	Virginia.....	4,290,173	4,339,503	4,339,802
Michigan.....	4,666,524	4,658,909	4,664,035	Washington.....	3,479,952	3,512,622	3,521,490
Minnesota.....	2,979,054	2,970,791	2,972,969	West Virginia.....	798,147	803,282	805,682
Mississippi.....	1,341,496	1,333,793	1,336,299	Wisconsin.....	3,063,898	3,069,130	3,075,559
				Wyoming.....	303,547	307,137	307,867

NOTE: Some data in this table may differ from data published elsewhere because of the continual updating of the database.

^P = preliminary

12. Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

Industry	Annual average		2011								2012					
	2010	2011	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P	June ^P	
TOTAL NONFARM.....	129,874	131,359	131,311	131,407	131,492	131,694	131,806	131,963	132,186	132,461	132,720	132,863	132,931	133,018	133,082	
TOTAL PRIVATE.....	107,384	109,254	109,199	109,374	109,426	109,642	109,781	109,959	110,193	110,470	110,724	110,871	110,956	111,072	111,145	
GOODS-PRODUCING.....	17,751	18,021	18,019	18,071	18,067	18,100	18,106	18,114	18,176	18,254	18,290	18,318	18,322	18,307	18,320	
Natural resources and																
mining.....	705	784	786	795	798	804	810	814	822	830	837	837	838	842	841	
Logging.....	49.7	48.3	47.9	48.4	47.9	47.9	47.0	48.7	48.7	49.0	48.1	48.3	47.8	50.0	50.2	
Mining.....	654.8	735.4	738.2	746.1	749.7	756.3	762.9	764.9	773.3	781.0	788.5	788.8	789.7	792.1	790.5	
Oil and gas extraction.....	158.7	174.4	173.4	175.2	176.8	180.0	182.6	183.2	186.3	188.4	189.8	192.3	193.4	193.5	194.8	
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	204.5	217.0	218.7	218.4	219.8	219.9	220.6	219.1	220.5	220.8	221.2	220.5	219.2	219.2	216.6	
Coal mining.....	80.8	86.2	87.5	86.4	87.2	87.5	87.4	86.9	86.6	86.5	86.3	85.9	85.1	84.9	83.6	
Support activities for mining.....	291.6	344.0	346.1	352.5	353.1	356.4	359.7	362.6	366.5	371.8	377.5	376.0	371.9	379.4	379.1	
Construction.....	5,518	5,504	5,495	5,508	5,498	5,528	5,519	5,520	5,546	5,564	5,563	5,549	5,542	5,510	5,514	
Construction of buildings.....	1,229.7	1,219.0	1,214.4	1,215.8	1,216.7	1,228.9	1,230.4	1,226.9	1,226.7	1,231.5	1,238.2	1,228.4	1,223.5	1,223.4	1,218.9	
Heavy and civil engineering.....	825.1	829.0	827.7	827.0	824.8	829.4	832.3	834.2	840.0	840.7	841.6	839.2	840.2	829.8	831.6	
Specialty trade contractors.....	3,463.4	3,455.4	3,453.2	3,464.9	3,456.2	3,469.9	3,456.4	3,458.5	3,479.6	3,491.3	3,483.1	3,481.8	3,477.9	3,456.5	3,463.8	
Manufacturing.....	11,528	11,733	11,738	11,768	11,771	11,768	11,777	11,780	11,808	11,860	11,890	11,932	11,942	11,955	11,965	
Production workers.....	8,077	8,231	8,230	8,259	8,259	8,260	8,268	8,268	8,297	8,336	8,377	8,409	8,414	8,424	8,425	
Durable goods.....	7,064	7,274	7,281	7,303	7,300	7,304	7,317	7,331	7,361	7,401	7,428	7,455	7,466	7,478	7,488	
Production workers.....	4,829	4,986	4,984	5,007	5,007	5,010	5,021	5,035	5,059	5,090	5,123	5,143	5,151	5,161	5,162	
Wood products.....	342.1	335.2	333.3	328.8	330.8	331.4	332.0	331.4	332.0	333.3	335.2	333.4	331.5	330.4	329.4	
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	370.9	366.6	367.4	367.1	365.5	364.4	364.1	364.2	367.0	370.3	371.7	370.1	367.8	363.9	361.6	
Primary metals.....	362.3	389.5	390.7	393.0	393.3	395.2	397.7	399.6	400.7	402.9	403.8	405.6	406.0	409.1	408.7	
Fabricated metal products.....	1,281.7	1,344.2	1,350.0	1,355.3	1,350.6	1,349.6	1,349.6	1,359.4	1,367.8	1,377.3	1,385.0	1,390.5	1,396.1	1,402.0	1,407.0	
Machinery.....	996.1	1,056.7	1,056.8	1,059.5	1,064.5	1,067.4	1,070.4	1,076.0	1,082.0	1,088.2	1,093.3	1,098.1	1,102.3	1,104.0	1,105.7	
Computer and electronic																
products ¹	1,094.6	1,107.0	1,107.4	1,110.5	1,111.7	1,111.6	1,111.0	1,107.1	1,107.4	1,107.9	1,107.7	1,110.3	1,109.9	1,111.6	1,109.2	
Computer and peripheral																
equipment.....	157.6	159.2	159.2	159.9	160.1	160.0	160.7	161.1	162.2	162.4	162.9	163.4	164.4	165.2	166.2	
Communications equipment.....	117.4	115.1	115.9	115.1	114.6	114.3	113.2	113.1	112.2	111.1	110.7	110.7	109.6	109.5	108.9	
Semiconductors and																
electronic components.....	369.4	384.0	382.8	385.2	386.9	387.7	388.2	387.0	386.5	387.0	387.8	387.6	387.1	388.4	387.4	
Electronic instruments.....	406.4	404.2	404.4	404.7	404.1	403.8	403.6	401.1	401.4	402.0	401.2	403.2	403.4	403.2	402.2	
Electrical equipment and																
appliances.....	359.5	366.8	367.2	368.1	368.0	367.6	367.8	367.3	369.1	370.6	372.5	374.7	373.5	373.8	374.0	
Transportation equipment.....	1,333.1	1,381.7	1,377.9	1,387.2	1,384.5	1,389.3	1,400.8	1,405.1	1,414.2	1,424.0	1,430.7	1,443.6	1,447.7	1,452.9	1,461.4	
Furniture and related																
products.....	357.2	352.8	354.0	357.3	354.5	353.4	351.0	349.8	348.6	349.7	351.8	351.4	352.2	349.9	348.8	
Miscellaneous manufacturing																
.....	566.8	573.4	576.1	576.2	576.1	574.5	572.4	571.0	572.6	577.2	576.7	577.4	579.3	579.9	582.5	
Nondurable goods.....	4,464	4,460	4,457	4,465	4,471	4,464	4,460	4,449	4,447	4,459	4,462	4,477	4,476	4,477	4,477	
Production workers.....	3,248	3,245	3,246	3,252	3,252	3,250	3,247	3,233	3,238	3,246	3,254	3,266	3,263	3,263	3,263	
Food manufacturing.....	1,450.6	1,456.3	1,455.9	1,460.7	1,456.0	1,454.7	1,456.2	1,446.0	1,442.2	1,446.6	1,449.7	1,454.8	1,457.7	1,459.9	1,463.4	
Beverages and tobacco																
products.....	183.4	188.2	189.1	189.7	193.2	191.5	191.2	191.7	191.9	193.8	195.2	196.8	196.8	198.1	197.5	
Textile mills.....	119.0	120.5	121.2	122.2	121.3	120.6	119.4	119.2	119.6	120.5	120.3	120.1	119.8	119.5	119.3	
Textile product mills.....	119.0	116.8	118.3	117.6	118.0	115.4	114.8	115.2	114.3	112.8	113.8	114.0	114.3	114.0	113.8	
Apparel.....	156.6	151.8	151.9	149.9	150.9	151.9	152.5	151.2	150.1	150.3	150.1	150.4	150.0	150.1	147.6	
Leather and allied products.....	27.8	29.3	29.2	29.5	28.8	29.5	29.7	30.3	30.3	30.6	30.6	30.1	30.2	29.7	29.5	
Paper and paper products.....	394.7	391.3	390.9	391.0	391.8	392.0	391.4	391.4	392.2	392.6	391.4	394.3	393.1	392.4	392.3	
Printing and related support																
activities.....	487.6	469.3	469.4	468.3	471.6	465.6	463.5	460.7	459.6	460.5	458.6	456.3	457.5	457.7	456.0	
Petroleum and coal products.....	113.9	112.2	111.8	111.7	111.0	111.8	113.3	113.5	113.9	115.2	115.3	114.5	114.2	113.7	112.9	
Chemicals.....	786.5	788.3	787.0	788.8	792.1	794.2	793.2	791.0	793.8	796.8	795.4	799.9	797.6	796.9	797.5	
Plastics and rubber products.....	624.8	635.6	632.3	635.9	636.5	637.1	634.7	638.6	639.5	639.5	641.9	645.5	644.7	644.8	646.9	
SERVICE-PROVIDING.....	112,123	113,338	113,292	113,336	113,425	113,594	113,700	113,849	114,010	114,207	114,430	114,545	114,609	114,711	114,762	
PRIVATE SERVICE-																
PROVIDING.....	89,633	91,234	91,180	91,303	91,359	91,542	91,675	91,845	92,017	92,216	92,434	92,553	92,634	92,765	92,825	
Trade, transportation,																
and utilities.....	24,636	25,019	25,027	25,052	25,060	25,075	25,102	25,154	25,181	25,239	25,246	25,243	25,262	25,314	25,320	
Wholesale trade.....	5,452.1	5,528.8	5,531.0	5,533.3	5,538.3	5,535.3	5,547.2	5,554.1	5,568.8	5,583.4	5,590.4	5,595.6	5,608.7	5,622.3	5,633.1	
Durable goods.....	2,713.5	2,752.8	2,757.4	2,755.9	2,758.4	2,755.6	2,761.3	2,761.9	2,770.5	2,776.7	2,778.8	2,780.8	2,783.4	2,789.9	2,795.3	
Nondurable goods.....	1,928.1	1,940.4	1,936.8	1,940.1	1,943.2	1,943.3	1,946.5	1,948.9	1,952.8	1,957.5	1,960.8	1,962.7	1,969.4	1,975.2	1,978.0	
Electronic markets and																
agents and brokers.....	810.5	835.6	836.8	837.3	836.7	836.4	839.4	843.3	845.5	849.2	850.8	852.1	855.9	857.2	859.8	
Retail trade.....	14,440.4	14,642.9	14,641.9	14,668.8	14,664.4	14,678.6	14,690.9	14,724.7	14,731.5	14,756.4	14,741.2	14,726.3	14,750.5	14,756.0	14,752.8	
Motor vehicles and parts																
dealers ¹	1,629.2	1,687.9	1,685.3	1,692.4	1,693.8	1,696.1	1,701.4	1,705.6	1,709.3	1,713.7	1,717.7	1,719.1	1,716.7	1,715.8	1,716.6	
Automobile dealers.....	1,011.5	1,055.4	1,055.5	1,058.1	1,059.6	1,061.5	1,066.1	1,069.0	1,071.4	1,077.1	1,079.9	1,080.1	1,080.3	1,082.4	1,083.9	
Furniture and home																
furnishings stores.....	437.9	442.2	441.3	442.6	442.3	443.8	447									

13. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted

Industry	Annual average		2011							2012					
	2010	2011	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May. ^p	June ^p
TOTAL PRIVATE	33.4	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7
GOODS-PRODUCING	40.4	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.2	41.0	41.1
Natural resources and mining	44.6	46.7	47.2	46.4	46.3	46.7	47.5	47.0	47.6	47.7	47.6	47.2	47.3	46.3	46.7
Construction	38.4	39.0	38.9	39.1	39.0	39.0	38.8	38.9	39.2	39.1	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.0	39.0
Manufacturing	41.1	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.5	41.5	41.6	41.8	41.9	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.7
Overtime hours.....	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2
Durable goods.....	41.4	41.9	41.8	41.8	41.7	41.8	41.9	41.9	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.1
Overtime hours.....	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4
Wood products.....	39.1	39.7	39.3	39.2	39.3	39.7	39.5	39.8	40.4	41.3	41.1	40.8	41.1	41.0	40.8
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	41.7	42.3	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.6	42.3	41.7	42.0	42.3	43.1	42.4	42.4	42.2	42.5
Primary metals.....	43.7	44.6	45.1	44.8	44.5	44.1	43.9	44.0	44.2	44.2	44.1	44.0	44.3	43.9	43.8
Fabricated metal products.....	41.4	42.0	42.1	42.1	41.9	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.3	42.6	42.3	42.2	42.1	42.0
Machinery.....	42.1	43.1	43.3	43.1	43.2	43.0	42.9	43.0	43.1	43.0	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.9	43.1
Computer and electronic products.....	40.9	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.4	40.8	41.0	41.0	40.4	40.6	40.1	40.5
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	41.1	40.8	41.1	40.3	40.3	40.6	41.4	41.0	41.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.4	41.3
Transportation equipment.....	42.9	43.2	42.8	43.1	43.0	43.2	43.3	43.5	43.7	43.8	43.9	43.7	43.9	43.8	44.0
Furniture and related products.....	38.5	39.9	39.3	39.7	40.0	39.8	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.9	40.4	40.0	40.2	39.5	39.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	38.7	38.9	38.7	38.8	38.6	38.9	39.1	39.0	38.9	39.2	39.1	38.8	39.1	39.2	39.2
Nondurable goods	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.8	40.9	41.1	41.1	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.0
Overtime hours.....	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9
Food manufacturing.....	40.7	40.2	40.0	40.2	40.0	40.2	40.2	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.1
Beverage and tobacco products.....	37.5	39.2	39.1	39.9	38.7	39.0	39.6	39.5	39.0	39.0	38.7	38.6	38.9	38.1	38.5
Textile mills.....	41.2	41.7	42.0	42.0	41.8	42.0	42.6	42.4	42.7	42.9	43.0	43.1	43.1	42.2	43.5
Textile product mills.....	39.0	39.1	38.6	38.0	39.0	39.6	39.7	39.9	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.0	39.9	39.7	40.5
Apparel.....	36.6	38.2	38.7	38.5	38.3	37.6	37.9	37.7	37.2	38.0	37.7	37.1	37.2	36.9	37.2
Leather and allied products.....	39.1	39.8	40.3	39.9	39.3	39.2	39.7	40.0	40.2	40.1	40.0	39.8	39.8	39.5	40.3
Paper and paper products.....	42.9	42.9	43.0	43.1	42.8	42.6	42.8	42.7	42.1	42.9	43.0	42.9	43.1	42.9	43.2
Printing and related support activities.....	38.2	38.0	37.9	38.3	37.8	37.8	37.8	37.9	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.3	38.3	38.2	38.4
Petroleum and coal products.....	43.0	43.8	43.6	44.3	43.4	42.8	43.9	44.7	46.2	47.2	47.7	47.2	46.8	46.8	46.9
Chemicals.....	42.2	42.5	42.5	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.6	41.9	41.9	42.2	42.0	42.1	42.4	42.4	42.5
Plastics and rubber products.....	41.9	42.0	41.9	42.0	41.9	41.7	42.3	41.8	42.0	42.0	42.2	41.8	42.0	41.9	41.9
PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING	32.2	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.3	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.7	33.8
Wholesale trade.....	37.9	38.5	38.6	38.5	38.4	38.6	38.7	38.6	38.7	38.6	38.9	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.7
Retail trade.....	30.2	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.7	30.6	30.7	30.8	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.5
Transportation and warehousing.....	37.1	37.8	37.9	37.8	37.8	37.7	37.8	37.8	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.7	37.8	37.9	38.0
Utilities.....	42.0	42.1	42.0	41.9	41.9	42.3	41.9	41.7	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.4	41.0	41.2	40.9
Information	36.3	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.0	36.1	36.3	36.2	36.0	36.2	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.8	35.9
Financial activities	36.2	36.4	36.4	36.5	36.4	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.7	36.6	36.6	36.8
Professional and business services	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.2	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.2	35.2	35.3	35.3	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2
Education and health services	32.1	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.3	32.4
Leisure and hospitality	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.0	24.9	25.0	25.0
Other services	30.7	30.7	30.9	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.6	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.6

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.
p = preliminary.

14. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted

Industry	Annual average		2011							2012					
	2010	2011	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May. ^P	June ^P
TOTAL PRIVATE															
Current dollars.....	\$19.07	\$19.47	\$19.45	\$19.52	\$19.50	\$19.53	\$19.57	\$19.59	\$19.59	\$19.62	\$19.64	\$19.67	\$19.71	\$19.70	\$19.75
Constant (1982) dollars.....	8.91	8.79	8.78	8.78	8.74	8.73	8.75	8.76	8.76	8.75	8.72	8.70	8.72	8.75	8.78
GOODS-PRODUCING.....	20.28	20.66	20.63	20.68	20.71	20.71	20.75	20.73	20.78	20.78	20.84	20.89	20.94	20.89	20.94
Natural resources and mining.....	23.82	24.51	24.43	24.62	24.61	24.66	24.85	24.87	24.89	24.89	25.46	25.62	25.90	25.78	25.91
Construction.....	23.22	23.64	23.58	23.65	23.78	23.76	23.72	23.68	23.75	23.74	23.82	23.93	23.89	23.93	23.95
Manufacturing.....	18.61	18.94	18.92	18.95	18.93	18.94	19.00	18.98	19.02	19.03	19.04	19.06	19.13	19.07	19.14
Excluding overtime.....	17.78	18.04	18.05	18.06	18.03	18.07	18.11	18.09	18.13	18.12	18.13	18.14	18.21	18.17	18.22
Durable goods.....	19.81	20.12	20.10	20.12	20.09	20.12	20.20	20.15	20.15	20.16	20.16	20.16	20.22	20.16	20.25
Nondurable goods.....	16.80	17.07	17.06	17.10	17.09	17.06	17.10	17.11	17.19	17.20	17.23	17.28	17.37	17.31	17.35
PRIVATE SERVICE-PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING.....	18.81	19.21	19.20	19.28	19.25	19.28	19.32	19.35	19.34	19.37	19.39	19.41	19.45	19.45	19.50
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	16.82	17.15	17.13	17.22	17.18	17.21	17.26	17.27	17.25	17.28	17.32	17.36	17.39	17.41	17.48
Wholesale trade.....	21.54	21.97	22.00	22.14	22.02	22.02	22.07	22.00	21.97	22.06	22.01	22.14	22.16	22.14	22.22
Retail trade.....	13.24	13.51	13.46	13.54	13.49	13.51	13.62	13.70	13.68	13.69	13.74	13.78	13.77	13.83	13.89
Transportation and warehousing.....	19.16	19.50	19.47	19.55	19.60	19.66	19.67	19.55	19.60	19.63	19.63	19.58	19.66	19.56	19.57
Utilities.....	30.04	30.82	30.87	30.94	30.96	31.20	30.96	31.15	30.99	31.01	31.01	31.11	31.53	31.51	31.70
Information.....	25.87	26.61	26.42	26.55	26.58	26.71	26.83	26.76	26.80	26.74	26.71	26.79	26.92	26.77	26.79
Financial activities.....	21.52	21.91	21.76	21.87	21.83	21.95	21.99	22.20	22.26	22.36	22.43	22.45	22.55	22.59	22.65
Professional and business services.....	22.78	23.12	23.17	23.24	23.14	23.11	23.15	23.21	23.12	23.14	23.13	23.24	23.24	23.22	23.23
Education and health services.....	20.12	20.78	20.76	20.86	20.92	20.94	20.99	20.98	21.01	21.04	21.03	21.01	21.04	21.01	21.09
Leisure and hospitality.....	11.31	11.45	11.47	11.49	11.48	11.48	11.50	11.48	11.53	11.54	11.58	11.58	11.62	11.61	11.64
Other services.....	17.06	17.32	17.34	17.36	17.36	17.38	17.41	17.39	17.42	17.40	17.44	17.37	17.38	17.42	17.45

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision. p = preliminary.

15. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry

Industry	Annual average		2011							2012					
	2010	2011	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May. ^P	June ^P
TOTAL PRIVATE	\$19.07	\$19.47	\$19.31	\$19.41	\$19.37	\$19.53	\$19.68	\$19.59	\$19.59	\$19.79	\$19.70	\$19.67	\$19.81	\$19.64	\$19.60
Seasonally adjusted.....	—	—	19.45	19.52	19.50	19.53	19.57	19.59	19.59	19.62	19.64	19.67	19.71	19.70	19.75
GOODS-PRODUCING	20.28	20.66	20.62	20.73	20.76	20.81	20.84	20.75	20.80	20.72	20.74	20.80	20.90	20.85	20.92
Natural resources and mining	23.82	24.51	24.15	24.56	24.41	24.56	24.71	24.85	25.03	25.01	25.76	26.05	26.28	25.62	25.59
Construction	23.22	23.64	23.49	23.67	23.91	23.90	23.90	23.73	23.80	23.60	23.71	23.82	23.72	23.83	23.83
Manufacturing	18.61	18.94	18.88	18.91	18.83	18.95	18.98	18.96	19.09	19.12	19.06	19.04	19.17	19.05	19.10
Durable goods.....	19.81	20.12	20.03	20.04	19.97	20.13	20.18	20.14	20.26	20.25	20.20	20.15	20.24	20.12	20.19
Wood products	14.85	14.81	14.78	14.90	14.83	14.72	14.74	14.67	14.73	14.78	14.74	14.82	14.82	14.78	14.86
Nonmetallic mineral products	17.48	18.16	18.21	18.34	18.41	18.30	18.51	18.40	18.04	17.99	17.92	17.89	18.23	18.27	18.27
Primary metals	20.13	19.96	20.09	20.16	19.79	19.68	19.66	19.58	20.07	20.48	20.26	20.12	20.63	20.33	20.52
Fabricated metal products	17.94	18.13	18.05	18.11	18.06	18.15	18.20	18.19	18.33	18.20	18.14	18.17	18.16	18.22	18.22
Machinery	18.96	19.53	19.30	19.39	19.50	19.68	19.74	19.89	19.85	19.94	19.92	19.95	20.04	19.99	20.05
Computer and electronic products	22.78	23.32	23.20	23.27	23.09	23.26	23.36	23.15	23.40	23.55	23.40	23.55	23.40	23.65	23.40
Electrical equipment and appliances	16.87	17.96	17.87	17.86	17.91	17.95	18.03	18.07	18.13	17.96	18.03	17.94	17.92	17.88	17.98
Transportation equipment	25.23	25.36	25.49	25.32	25.03	25.41	25.33	25.12	25.18	25.05	24.94	24.83	24.87	24.61	24.75
Furniture and related products	15.06	15.24	15.04	15.18	15.14	15.21	15.33	15.47	15.43	15.38	15.41	15.32	15.40	15.52	15.40
Miscellaneous manufacturing	16.56	16.83	16.66	16.74	16.77	16.69	16.75	16.74	16.92	16.96	17.07	16.98	17.06	16.97	17.00
Nondurable goods.....	16.80	17.07	17.04	17.15	17.04	17.10	17.08	17.08	17.20	17.31	17.18	17.24	17.42	17.30	17.32
Food manufacturing	14.41	14.63	14.59	14.68	14.62	14.68	14.57	14.66	14.76	14.94	14.86	14.87	14.96	15.02	15.04
Beverages and tobacco products	21.78	20.02	19.68	19.81	19.75	19.74	19.85	19.82	19.50	19.48	19.18	19.34	19.76	19.77	19.99
Textile mills	13.56	13.79	13.80	13.75	13.75	13.74	13.48	13.56	13.41	13.28	13.47	13.43	13.65	13.51	13.55
Textile product mills	11.79	12.21	12.21	12.36	12.17	12.20	12.36	12.29	12.41	12.35	12.37	12.50	12.53	12.75	12.70
Apparel	11.43	11.96	11.75	11.80	11.87	12.06	12.23	12.32	12.63	12.73	12.80	12.67	12.84	12.92	12.85
Leather and allied products	13.03	13.48	13.41	13.59	13.48	13.76	13.75	13.70	13.99	13.71	13.51	13.40	13.88	13.53	13.45
Paper and paper products	20.04	20.26	20.11	20.41	20.32	20.51	20.39	20.41	20.28	20.44	20.11	20.30	20.47	20.12	20.21
Printing and related support activities.....	16.91	17.28	17.21	17.22	17.33	17.35	17.28	17.35	17.35	17.19	17.04	17.28	17.20	17.12	17.21
Petroleum and coal products	31.31	31.71	31.99	31.97	31.49	31.36	31.60	31.28	31.31	31.29	31.55	31.30	31.79	31.91	31.69
Chemicals	21.07	21.46	21.60	21.80	21.46	21.50	21.49	21.33	21.72	21.74	21.55	21.55	21.99	21.60	21.53
Plastics and rubber products	15.71	15.95	15.91	15.89	15.91	16.03	16.01	15.96	16.08	16.10	15.98	16.02	16.10	15.84	15.97
PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING	18.81	19.21	19.02	19.12	19.07	19.25	19.43	19.34	19.33	19.60	19.48	19.44	19.59	19.38	19.32
Trade, transportation, and utilities	16.82	17.15	17.06	17.16	17.12	17.25	17.35	17.18	17.07	17.40	17.36	17.34	17.55	17.38	17.41
Wholesale trade	21.54	21.97	21.83	22.11	21.90	21.95	22.10	21.97	22.01	22.29	22.06	21.98	22.32	22.00	22.07
Retail trade	13.24	13.51	13.42	13.51	13.46	13.59	13.72	13.60	13.51	13.76	13.77	13.80	13.91	13.83	13.86
Transportation and warehousing	19.16	19.50	19.41	19.58	19.58	19.63	19.62	19.49	19.55	19.74	19.56	19.54	19.72	19.51	19.50
Utilities	30.04	30.82	30.41	30.79	30.79	31.39	31.02	31.30	30.96	30.88	30.86	31.16	31.85	31.63	31.23
Information	25.87	26.61	26.15	26.41	26.44	26.79	27.24	26.73	26.69	26.95	26.63	26.72	27.14	26.76	26.44
Financial activities	21.52	21.91	21.59	21.75	21.72	21.94	22.14	22.20	22.26	22.59	22.43	22.48	22.76	22.55	22.47
Professional and business services	22.78	23.12	22.95	23.09	22.87	22.95	23.31	23.12	23.13	23.58	23.31	23.26	23.44	23.09	23.02
Education and health services	20.12	20.78	20.69	20.93	20.89	20.96	21.00	20.98	21.03	21.08	20.98	20.98	21.02	20.94	21.01
Leisure and hospitality	11.31	11.45	11.38	11.36	11.37	11.45	11.51	11.54	11.63	11.59	11.64	11.62	11.63	11.62	11.54
Other services	17.06	17.32	17.28	17.23	17.21	17.37	17.41	17.37	17.44	17.44	17.44	17.45	17.50	17.45	17.38

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

17. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted

[In percent]

Timespan and year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries												
Over 1-month span:												
2008.....	52.8	48.7	50.6	40.4	40.8	33.5	32.7	33.3	29.3	33.6	24.2	22.9
2009.....	20.1	18.4	15.8	17.5	28.6	23.5	31.2	33.6	35.9	28.4	39.5	37.8
2010.....	44.5	47.9	56.6	60.2	55.1	53.9	54.1	53.2	51.1	59.6	57.1	60.2
2011.....	61.8	68.8	65.8	65.2	54.5	57.0	62.2	57.3	57.9	56.8	55.6	63.7
2012.....	70.3	62.2	63.5	58.1	61.3	56.8						
Over 3-month span:												
2008.....	56.2	47.9	49.1	41.5	38.3	32.0	31.8	27.1	25.9	27.3	21.6	20.3
2009.....	18.2	13.3	13.2	13.9	17.5	19.2	20.3	20.7	28.8	28.4	30.1	29.9
2010.....	34.4	41.2	48.7	55.8	59.8	60.0	55.5	54.7	57.5	56.6	56.4	64.3
2011.....	60.7	66.0	71.8	69.9	67.1	64.3	64.1	61.7	61.3	60.9	61.7	61.1
2012.....	66.0	73.5	71.8	66.4	64.1	58.3						
Over 6-month span:												
2008.....	52.4	51.3	51.9	49.2	43.0	36.8	32.5	30.6	27.6	27.4	23.7	23.3
2009.....	18.4	13.9	13.5	11.8	12.8	13.2	13.0	15.4	18.0	22.0	22.0	24.4
2010.....	27.1	28.8	34.4	44.4	50.9	53.8	58.5	60.5	61.1	59.6	60.3	63.0
2011.....	65.6	65.2	71.2	68.8	66.5	68.2	70.5	66.4	65.8	63.5	62.8	63.5
2012.....	68.6	70.1	70.5	71.6	71.4	70.9						
Over 12-month span:												
2008.....	54.7	56.0	52.8	46.4	47.6	43.6	40.4	39.5	36.1	32.7	28.6	26.7
2009.....	25.0	17.5	15.2	15.0	15.4	15.8	14.5	12.8	13.9	14.5	13.9	15.6
2010.....	15.8	15.6	18.6	24.1	28.2	35.0	39.5	40.0	44.7	50.2	53.2	58.5
2011.....	59.2	67.5	68.4	67.7	66.4	69.0	68.2	69.4	69.0	66.4	66.9	65.2
2012.....	70.9	69.4	72.2	70.1	72.0	71.1						
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries												
Over 1-month span:												
2008.....	44.4	42.6	44.4	34.0	39.5	21.0	21.0	22.8	17.3	23.5	11.7	8.0
2009.....	6.8	8.0	8.6	12.3	8.6	9.3	24.1	27.2	25.3	24.1	34.0	38.3
2010.....	38.3	52.5	56.2	63.6	65.4	52.5	52.5	45.7	50.0	51.9	56.2	62.3
2011.....	70.4	67.9	66.7	66.7	54.3	57.4	63.6	50.0	53.7	49.4	48.1	64.8
2012.....	77.8	63.0	69.8	55.6	56.8	51.9						
Over 3-month span:												
2008.....	50.6	35.8	36.4	33.3	30.9	24.7	17.9	11.1	14.2	15.4	12.3	7.4
2009.....	6.8	2.5	3.7	8.6	7.4	8.0	5.6	9.3	19.8	19.1	19.8	24.1
2010.....	31.5	43.8	46.3	55.6	59.3	62.3	57.4	51.2	51.2	44.4	44.4	56.8
2011.....	68.5	74.7	78.4	72.8	66.7	63.0	62.3	59.3	56.8	55.6	50.0	58.0
2012.....	65.4	76.5	77.2	70.4	66.7	52.5						
Over 6-month span:												
2008.....	27.8	29.0	39.5	38.3	37.7	28.4	19.8	19.8	12.3	14.2	11.1	12.3
2009.....	8.0	4.9	3.7	6.2	2.5	5.6	6.2	6.2	7.4	7.4	8.6	14.2
2010.....	19.1	22.8	32.1	42.6	51.2	53.7	56.8	56.8	57.4	54.3	50.0	54.3
2011.....	65.4	69.8	69.1	77.2	74.1	71.6	71.0	68.5	66.7	59.3	54.9	48.8
2012.....	64.2	63.0	68.5	66.7	75.3	71.6						
Over 12-month span:												
2008.....	28.4	29.6	26.5	24.7	30.2	25.9	22.2	19.8	23.5	19.1	15.4	13.6
2009.....	7.4	3.7	4.9	6.2	3.7	4.9	7.4	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.7	4.3
2010.....	5.6	1.2	6.2	7.4	19.8	29.6	37.0	34.6	38.3	47.5	48.8	54.9
2011.....	58.0	63.6	63.6	69.1	64.8	69.8	69.8	69.1	70.4	67.9	64.2	62.3
2012.....	67.9	64.2	69.1	67.9	65.4	66.0						

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment.

See the "Definitions" in this section. See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.

Data for the two most recent months are preliminary.

18. Job openings levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels ¹ (in thousands)							Percent							
	2011	2012						2011	2012						
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P	June ^P	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P	June ^P	
Total ²	3,540	3,477	3,565	3,741	3,447	3,657	3,762	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	
Industry															
Total private ²	3,188	3,119	3,163	3,362	3,093	3,285	3,399	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.0	
Construction.....	78	86	73	92	69	69	73	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	
Manufacturing.....	252	261	271	308	259	297	312	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.5	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	574	584	584	598	562	591	601	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	
Professional and business services.....	785	695	710	787	660	718	715	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.8	
Education and health services.....	605	630	655	670	665	687	700	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	
Leisure and hospitality.....	441	432	408	431	419	432	461	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	
Government.....	352	358	402	378	354	372	363	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	
Region³															
Northeast.....	595	590	671	688	679	675	702	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	
South.....	1,443	1,442	1,402	1,453	1,370	1,474	1,477	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	
Midwest.....	763	738	791	853	666	755	802	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.6	
West.....	740	707	702	746	732	754	782	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	

¹ Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

² Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

³ **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia,

West Virginia; **Midwest:** Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The job openings level is the number of job openings on the last business day of the month; the job openings rate is the number of job openings on the last business day of the month as a percent of total employment plus job openings.

^P = preliminary.

18. Job openings levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels ¹ (in thousands)							Percent							
	2011	2012						2011	2012						
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P	June ^P	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P	June ^P	
Total ²	3,540	3,477	3,565	3,741	3,447	3,657	3,762	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	
Industry															
Total private ²	3,188	3,119	3,163	3,362	3,093	3,285	3,399	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.0	
Construction.....	78	86	73	92	69	69	73	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	
Manufacturing.....	252	261	271	308	259	297	312	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.5	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	574	584	584	598	562	591	601	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	
Professional and business services.....	785	695	710	787	660	718	715	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.8	
Education and health services.....	605	630	655	670	665	687	700	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	
Leisure and hospitality.....	441	432	408	431	419	432	461	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	
Government.....	352	358	402	378	354	372	363	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	
Region³															
Northeast.....	595	590	671	688	679	675	702	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	
South.....	1,443	1,442	1,402	1,453	1,370	1,474	1,477	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	
Midwest.....	763	738	791	853	666	755	802	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.6	
West.....	740	707	702	746	732	754	782	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	

¹ Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

² Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

³ **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia,

West Virginia; **Midwest:** Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The job openings level is the number of job openings on the last business day of the month; the job openings rate is the number of job openings on the last business day of the month as a percent of total employment plus job openings.

^P = preliminary.

20. Total separations levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels ¹ (in thousands)							Percent						
	2011	2012						2011	2012					
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P	June ^P	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P	June ^P
Total ²	4,023	4,017	4,124	4,167	4,142	4,463	4,278	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.2
Industry														
Total private ²	3,695	3,729	3,823	3,869	3,838	4,163	3,981	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6
Construction.....	303	308	317	281	290	359	354	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.2	6.5	6.4
Manufacturing.....	239	217	235	234	239	248	251	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	773	837	780	832	817	835	842	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3
Professional and business services.....	792	745	850	835	855	1,035	943	4.5	4.2	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.8	5.3
Education and health services.....	468	501	458	473	470	479	460	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3
Leisure and hospitality.....	695	700	747	753	710	712	692	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.1
Government.....	328	288	301	299	304	300	296	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
Region³														
Northeast.....	631	692	703	624	697	690	698	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.8
South.....	1,592	1,598	1,571	1,678	1,556	1,772	1,643	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.4
Midwest.....	905	866	970	943	971	1,038	974	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.2
West.....	895	862	880	923	918	963	962	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.3

¹ Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

² Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

³ **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

Midwest: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The total separations level is the number of total separations during the entire month; the total separations rate is the number of total separations during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

^P= preliminary

21. Quits levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels ¹ (in thousands)							Percent						
	2011	2012						2011	2012					
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P	June ^P	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P	June ^P
Total ²	2,008	2,002	2,072	2,159	2,114	2,176	2,113	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Industry														
Total private ²	1,867	1,876	1,947	2,025	1,969	2,041	1,983	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Construction.....	76	70	75	74	70	79	84	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
Manufacturing.....	113	97	102	112	114	117	105	1.0	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	447	449	461	472	455	440	482	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9
Professional and business services.....	363	352	371	380	396	439	405	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.3
Education and health services.....	265	282	287	284	266	269	240	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
Leisure and hospitality.....	388	398	425	471	445	448	440	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2
Government.....	141	125	125	134	145	136	130	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6	.6
Region³														
Northeast.....	279	343	314	278	309	305	311	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
South.....	816	827	825	908	855	899	871	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8
Midwest.....	469	412	493	508	495	521	493	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6
West.....	445	419	440	465	456	452	438	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5

¹ Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

² Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

³ **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

Midwest: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The quits level is the number of quits during the entire month; the quits rate is the number of quits during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

^P = preliminary.

22. Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: 10 largest counties, third quarter 2010.

County by NAICS supersector	Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands)	Employment		Average weekly wage ¹	
		September 2010 (thousands)	Percent change, September 2009-10 ²	Third quarter 2010	Percent change, third quarter 2009-10 ²
United States ³	9,044.4	128,440.4	0.2	\$870	3.4
Private industry	8,746.3	107,007.4	.4	861	4.0
Natural resources and mining	126.9	1,926.7	3.3	884	5.7
Construction	796.6	5,686.9	-4.6	946	1.3
Manufacturing	343.4	11,584.3	-3	1,074	6.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities	1,877.4	24,381.8	-2	742	4.4
Information	144.5	2,701.5	-2.3	1,416	7.4
Financial activities	818.0	7,379.9	-1.7	1,235	4.6
Professional and business services	1,544.9	16,869.8	3.3	1,093	3.1
Education and health services	893.5	18,661.9	1.9	842	2.8
Leisure and hospitality	748.6	13,292.8	.7	370	3.6
Other services	1,267.9	4,342.8	-1	562	3.5
Government	298.0	21,433.0	-8	918	1.2
Los Angeles, CA	427.0	3,844.5	-8	972	3.1
Private industry	421.4	3,311.1	-3	948	3.6
Natural resources and mining .....	.5	10.8	5.9	1,903	45.9
Construction	13.0	104.2	-9.3	1,010	-1.6
Manufacturing	13.5	374.1	-1.7	1,079	4.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	52.2	732.2	.1	783	2.9
Information	8.5	196.9	1.2	1,644	3.1
Financial activities	22.4	209.4	-1.1	1,456	8.4
Professional and business services	42.0	528.2	.9	1,145	1.1
Education and health services	29.0	508.8	2.6	931	2.6
Leisure and hospitality	27.1	390.4	.9	544	2.6
Other services	200.8	248.5	-5.9	451	7.9
Government	5.6	533.4	-4.0	1,123	1.1
Cook, IL	143.4	2,354.8	-4	1,008	3.2
Private industry	142.0	2,055.8	-1	1,000	3.5
Natural resources and mining .....	.1	1.0	-8.4	1,051	7.5
Construction	12.2	67.2	-10.0	1,228	-3.3
Manufacturing	6.7	194.3	-1.0	1,069	6.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities	27.7	428.9	.2	784	3.2
Information	2.6	51.0	-3.5	1,439	6.4
Financial activities	15.4	187.9	-2.8	1,644	7.6
Professional and business services	30.2	407.7	2.6	1,259	1.7
Education and health services	14.9	391.0	(⁴)	903	(⁴)
Leisure and hospitality	12.4	230.9	.2	463	4.5
Other services	15.4	92.5	(⁴)	761	5.3
Government	1.4	298.9	-2.5	1,067	1.5
New York, NY	120.9	2,273.0	1.2	1,572	4.7
Private industry	120.6	1,834.9	1.6	1,685	4.6
Natural resources and mining .....	.0	.1	-5.0	1,853	-9.3
Construction	2.2	30.5	-7.0	1,608	3.5
Manufacturing	2.5	26.7	-2.5	1,256	6.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21.1	233.4	2.2	1,130	2.4
Information	4.4	131.0	-8	2,042	7.8
Financial activities	19.0	348.8	1.3	2,903	5.5
Professional and business services	25.6	458.2	1.9	1,880	3.8
Education and health services	9.1	290.0	1.7	1,147	5.5
Leisure and hospitality	12.3	223.3	3.2	756	3.7
Other services	18.6	86.3	.2	1,026	9.5
Government .....	.3	438.1	-6	1,098	3.8
Harris, TX	100.0	1,995.8	1.1	1,083	3.9
Private industry	99.4	1,734.1	1.0	1,095	4.6
Natural resources and mining	1.6	75.2	4.0	2,692	3.9
Construction	6.5	133.6	-3.4	1,038	.6
Manufacturing	4.5	169.0	.4	1,357	6.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	22.5	415.8	.2	969	5.4
Information	1.3	27.9	-5.1	1,298	6.1
Financial activities	10.4	111.4	-2.8	1,283	5.5
Professional and business services	19.8	322.3	2.8	1,310	4.6
Education and health services	11.1	238.7	3.5	902	3.7
Leisure and hospitality	8.0	179.2	1.2	398	2.3
Other services	13.2	59.8	3.0	620	2.1
Government .....	.6	261.7	(⁴)	1,003	(⁴)
Maricopa, AZ	95.0	1,597.0	-5	859	2.4
Private industry	94.3	1,382.4	-3	851	2.9
Natural resources and mining .....	.5	6.5	-12.0	787	9.8
Construction	8.9	80.4	-10.0	892	2.4
Manufacturing	3.2	106.6	-2.6	1,250	9.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	22.0	328.7	-1.0	797	4.2
Information	1.5	26.7	1.3	1,118	2.2
Financial activities	11.3	131.2	-2.1	1,025	2.9
Professional and business services	22.0	259.5	.7	896	.4
Education and health services	10.4	231.5	(⁴)	919	(⁴)
Leisure and hospitality	6.9	165.5	.3	409	3.0
Other services	6.8	45.1	-3	571	2.5
Government .....	.7	214.6	-1.8	915	-7

See footnotes at end of table.

22. Continued—Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: 10 largest counties, third quarter 2010.

County by NAICS supersector	Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands)	Employment		Average weekly wage ¹	
		September 2010 (thousands)	Percent change, September 2009-10 ²	Third quarter 2010	Percent change, third quarter 2009-10 ²
Dallas, TX	67.8	1,415.0	0.9	\$1,032	2.0
Private industry	67.3	1,246.2	.9	1,035	2.0
Natural resources and mining .....	.6	8.4	10.9	2,861	.1
Construction	4.0	69.2	-3.6	944	-.4
Manufacturing	2.9	113.1	-3.8	1,174	2.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	14.9	279.8	.1	961	2.9
Information	1.6	45.1	-.3	1,507	3.5
Financial activities	8.5	136.0	-.8	1,329	2.5
Professional and business services	14.8	261.7	3.7	1,175	1.2
Education and health services	7.0	165.3	3.4	962	2.2
Leisure and hospitality	5.5	128.5	1.7	462	2.0
Other services	7.0	38.2	1.7	642	1.4
Government .....	.5	168.9	1.0	1,005	1.5
Orange, CA	101.7	1,348.8	-.1	975	2.8
Private industry	100.4	1,215.9	.3	966	3.2
Natural resources and mining .....	.2	3.9	-1.9	620	-2.7
Construction	6.4	67.9	-5.0	1,073	-3.1
Manufacturing	5.0	151.0	-.4	1,244	9.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities	16.4	243.5	-.4	905	4.3
Information	1.3	24.3	-8.2	1,463	8.0
Financial activities	9.8	104.0	.2	1,363	5.2
Professional and business services	18.8	244.0	2.0	1,092	.3
Education and health services	10.4	154.5	2.9	940	1.4
Leisure and hospitality	7.1	171.7	.1	431	4.9
Other services	20.7	48.4	.5	539	2.5
Government	1.4	132.9	-2.9	1,060	.2
San Diego, CA	97.7	1,238.6	.4	943	2.7
Private industry	96.3	1,021.5	.4	917	2.8
Natural resources and mining .....	.7	10.7	5.6	582	.7
Construction	6.4	55.7	-5.5	1,045	.6
Manufacturing	3.0	93.0	.1	1,326	7.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	13.7	196.4	-3	742	1.6
Information	1.2	25.0	-2.8	1,572	10.1
Financial activities	8.6	66.9	-1.4	1,119	4.0
Professional and business services	16.2	210.8	1.8	1,223	.2
Education and health services	8.4	145.5	2.8	907	2.4
Leisure and hospitality	7.0	157.4	.3	425	4.9
Other services	27.3	57.7	.1	540	11.6
Government	1.4	217.1	.2	1,069	(⁴)
King, WA	83.0	1,121.8	.1	1,234	4.7
Private industry	82.4	967.6	.1	1,248	4.6
Natural resources and mining .....	.4	2.9	-4.4	1,162	9.5
Construction	6.0	49.1	-8.8	1,134	1.1
Manufacturing	2.3	97.3	-2.4	1,455	10.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	14.9	204.5	.4	977	6.8
Information	1.8	79.9	1.0	3,605	6.4
Financial activities	6.6	64.6	-4.4	1,297	-1.3
Professional and business services	14.3	177.8	3.2	1,329	4.7
Education and health services	7.0	130.3	.2	930	3.6
Leisure and hospitality	6.5	109.8	-.1	456	.2
Other services	22.8	51.4	8.6	572	-4.7
Government .....	.6	154.2	.1	1,142	(⁴)
Miami-Dade, FL	85.0	940.9	.3	853	1.5
Private industry	84.7	797.9	.7	819	1.7
Natural resources and mining .....	.5	6.8	-.2	489	.6
Construction	5.3	31.4	-9.3	859	-.2
Manufacturing	2.6	34.7	-4.3	805	5.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	24.1	236.4	1.9	757	1.6
Information	1.5	17.1	-1.5	1,289	5.5
Financial activities	9.0	60.4	-1.0	1,216	5.6
Professional and business services	17.8	121.5	.4	993	-2.8
Education and health services	9.6	149.6	1.0	862	4.5
Leisure and hospitality	6.3	104.8	3.7	497	4.6
Other services	7.7	34.8	1.5	553	2.6
Government .....	.4	143.0	-1.8	1,047	1.1

¹ Average weekly wages were calculated using unrounded data.

Virgin Islands.

² Percent changes were computed from quarterly employment and pay data adjusted for noneconomic county reclassifications. See Notes on Current Labor Statistics.

⁴ Data do not meet BLS or State agency disclosure standards.

³ Totals for the United States do not include data for Puerto Rico or the

NOTE: Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs. Data are preliminary.

23. Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: by State, third quarter 2010.

State	Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands)	Employment		Average weekly wage ¹	
		September 2010 (thousands)	Percent change, September 2009-10	Third quarter 2010	Percent change, third quarter 2009-10
United States ²	9,044.4	128,440.4	0.2	\$870	3.4
Alabama	116.8	1,813.9	-.1	774	4.0
Alaska	21.4	333.5	1.3	926	4.4
Arizona	147.2	2,342.3	-.9	821	2.6
Arkansas	85.6	1,147.0	.8	684	3.8
California	1,347.5	14,469.7	-.3	982	3.3
Colorado	173.2	2,183.8	-.2	898	2.5
Connecticut	111.4	1,611.9	.0	1,069	4.3
Delaware	28.4	404.7	.8	902	2.4
District of Columbia	35.0	693.8	2.0	1,471	1.2
Florida	595.2	7,045.3	.0	780	2.8
Georgia	268.2	3,749.9	-.1	823	2.7
Hawaii	38.9	585.6	-.1	804	2.2
Idaho	55.0	616.8	-1.1	667	3.1
Illinois	378.6	5,539.5	.0	916	4.0
Indiana	157.2	2,736.7	.8	742	3.9
Iowa	94.3	1,439.8	-.5	719	3.6
Kansas	87.5	1,296.1	-1.0	731	3.5
Kentucky	110.1	1,728.3	.8	729	3.3
Louisiana	131.0	1,834.8	.0	790	3.9
Maine	49.2	589.4	-.6	714	3.6
Maryland	163.8	2,469.7	.5	966	2.7
Massachusetts	221.1	3,169.8	.8	1,069	4.5
Michigan	247.6	3,825.9	.9	840	3.8
Minnesota	164.7	2,574.3	.4	875	4.7
Mississippi	69.5	1,077.4	.0	653	2.8
Missouri	174.5	2,596.8	-.5	764	2.7
Montana	42.4	428.7	.0	647	1.6
Nebraska	60.0	899.8	-.2	708	2.8
Nevada	71.2	1,106.8	-1.7	815	1.2
New Hampshire	48.4	608.9	.1	854	2.9
New Jersey	265.6	3,759.0	-.4	1,024	2.8
New Mexico	54.8	785.9	-1.0	745	2.9
New York	591.6	8,364.2	.5	1,057	4.3
North Carolina	251.7	3,806.2	-.3	768	3.1
North Dakota	26.4	366.1	3.0	726	6.8
Ohio	286.4	4,942.1	.3	791	3.4
Oklahoma	102.2	1,487.5	-.2	726	4.0
Oregon	131.0	1,620.5	.3	791	3.1
Pennsylvania	341.0	5,500.9	.9	860	4.1
Rhode Island	35.2	456.0	.8	826	4.2
South Carolina	111.4	1,763.7	.5	714	3.9
South Dakota	30.9	393.7	.4	660	4.3
Tennessee	139.6	2,578.3	.8	777	4.3
Texas	572.4	10,204.5	1.5	876	3.7
Utah	83.7	1,160.6	.5	740	2.2
Vermont	24.4	294.3	.5	752	2.6
Virginia	232.9	3,544.1	.4	930	3.8
Washington	237.0	2,855.7	-.3	953	4.0
West Virginia	48.4	699.4	1.1	702	4.3
Wisconsin	157.6	2,657.7	.5	752	3.6
Wyoming	25.2	278.9	.0	793	4.9
Puerto Rico	49.6	910.0	-2.7	502	1.6
Virgin Islands	3.6	43.5	2.3	754	4.3

¹ Average weekly wages were calculated using unrounded data.

² Totals for the United States do not include data for Puerto Rico or the Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs. Data are preliminary.

24. Annual data: Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, by ownership

Year	Average establishments	Average annual employment	Total annual wages (in thousands)	Average annual wage per employee	Average weekly wage
Total covered (UI and UCFE)					
2000	7,879,116	129,877,063	\$4,587,708,584	\$35,323	\$679
2001	7,984,529	129,635,800	4,695,225,123	36,219	697
2002	8,101,872	128,233,919	4,714,374,741	36,764	707
2003	8,228,840	127,795,827	4,826,251,547	37,765	726
2004	8,364,795	129,278,176	5,087,561,796	39,354	757
2005	8,571,144	131,571,623	5,351,949,496	40,677	782
2006	8,784,027	133,833,834	5,692,569,465	42,535	818
2007	8,971,897	135,366,106	6,018,089,108	44,458	855
2008	9,082,049	134,805,659	6,142,159,200	45,563	876
2009	9,003,197	128,607,842	5,859,232,422	45,559	876
UI covered					
2000	7,828,861	127,005,574	\$4,454,966,824	\$35,077	\$675
2001	7,933,536	126,883,182	4,560,511,280	35,943	691
2002	8,051,117	125,475,293	4,570,787,218	36,428	701
2003	8,177,087	125,031,551	4,676,319,378	37,401	719
2004	8,312,729	126,538,579	4,929,262,369	38,955	749
2005	8,518,249	128,837,948	5,188,301,929	40,270	774
2006	8,731,111	131,104,860	5,522,624,197	42,124	810
2007	8,908,198	132,639,806	5,841,231,314	44,038	847
2008	9,017,717	132,043,604	5,959,055,276	45,129	868
2009	8,937,616	125,781,130	5,667,704,722	45,060	867
Private industry covered					
2000	7,622,274	110,015,333	\$3,887,626,769	\$35,337	\$680
2001	7,724,965	109,304,802	3,952,152,155	36,157	695
2002	7,839,903	107,577,281	3,930,767,025	36,539	703
2003	7,963,340	107,065,553	4,015,823,311	37,508	721
2004	8,093,142	108,490,066	4,245,640,890	39,134	753
2005	8,294,662	110,611,016	4,480,311,193	40,505	779
2006	8,505,496	112,718,858	4,780,833,389	42,414	816
2007	8,681,001	114,012,221	5,057,840,759	44,362	853
2008	8,789,360	113,188,643	5,135,487,891	45,371	873
2009	8,709,115	106,947,104	4,829,211,805	45,155	868
State government covered					
2000	65,096	4,370,160	\$158,618,365	\$36,296	\$698
2001	64,583	4,452,237	168,358,331	37,814	727
2002	64,447	4,485,071	175,866,492	39,212	754
2003	64,467	4,481,845	179,528,728	40,057	770
2004	64,544	4,484,997	184,414,992	41,118	791
2005	66,278	4,527,514	191,281,126	42,249	812
2006	66,921	4,565,908	200,329,294	43,875	844
2007	67,381	4,611,395	211,677,002	45,903	883
2008	67,675	4,642,650	222,754,925	47,980	923
2009	67,075	4,639,715	226,148,903	48,742	937
Local government covered					
2000	141,491	12,620,081	\$408,721,690	\$32,387	\$623
2001	143,989	13,126,143	440,000,795	33,521	645
2002	146,767	13,412,941	464,153,701	34,605	665
2003	149,281	13,484,153	480,967,339	35,669	686
2004	155,043	13,563,517	499,206,488	36,805	708
2005	157,309	13,699,418	516,709,610	37,718	725
2006	158,695	13,820,093	541,461,514	39,179	753
2007	159,816	14,016,190	571,713,553	40,790	784
2008	160,683	14,212,311	600,812,461	42,274	813
2009	161,427	14,194,311	612,344,014	43,140	830
Federal government covered (UCFE)					
2000	50,256	2,871,489	\$132,741,760	\$46,228	\$889
2001	50,993	2,752,619	134,713,843	48,940	941
2002	50,755	2,758,627	143,587,523	52,050	1,001
2003	51,753	2,764,275	149,932,170	54,239	1,043
2004	52,066	2,739,596	158,299,427	57,782	1,111
2005	52,895	2,733,675	163,647,568	59,864	1,151
2006	52,916	2,728,974	169,945,269	62,274	1,198
2007	63,699	2,726,300	176,857,794	64,871	1,248
2008	64,332	2,762,055	183,103,924	66,293	1,275
2009	65,581	2,826,713	191,527,700	67,756	1,303

NOTE: Data are final. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

25. Annual data: Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, establishment size and employment, private ownership, by supersector, first quarter 2009

Industry, establishments, and employment	Total	Size of establishments								
		Fewer than 5 workers ¹	5 to 9 workers	10 to 19 workers	20 to 49 workers	50 to 99 workers	100 to 249 workers	250 to 499 workers	500 to 999 workers	1,000 or more workers
Total all industries²										
Establishments, first quarter	8,673,470	5,396,379	1,372,066	917,124	619,710	208,342	116,230	28,460	10,018	5,141
Employment, March	106,811,928	7,655,167	9,090,916	12,402,665	18,661,722	14,311,905	17,267,316	9,739,523	6,812,850	10,869,864
Natural resources and mining										
Establishments, first quarter	125,678	71,920	23,395	14,867	9,674	3,218	1,798	557	189	60
Employment, March	1,671,238	114,506	154,613	200,225	290,721	219,346	272,879	190,717	127,225	101,006
Construction										
Establishments, first quarter	841,895	593,637	117,797	69,486	42,421	12,009	5,208	1,004	254	79
Employment, March	5,927,257	750,065	771,369	934,164	1,265,441	817,103	768,721	335,349	170,276	114,769
Manufacturing										
Establishments, first quarter	353,643	145,720	59,845	52,049	48,545	22,752	16,627	5,187	1,972	946
Employment, March	12,092,961	244,232	401,010	715,491	1,510,229	1,588,920	2,528,984	1,779,448	1,333,297	1,991,350
Trade, transportation, and utilities										
Establishments, first quarter	1,894,905	1,033,036	375,292	246,643	148,518	49,772	32,487	7,193	1,500	464
Employment, March	24,586,392	1,677,443	2,499,579	3,315,288	4,451,666	3,466,697	4,754,309	2,475,362	986,198	959,850
Information										
Establishments, first quarter	146,483	86,433	20,709	15,824	13,049	5,437	3,310	1,046	458	217
Employment, March	2,855,390	116,231	137,955	215,809	401,856	374,575	498,814	363,892	311,123	435,135
Financial activities										
Establishments, first quarter	841,782	557,483	151,027	76,069	37,169	11,153	5,768	1,759	907	447
Employment, March	7,643,521	858,488	993,689	1,001,354	1,107,323	763,190	864,862	608,781	630,533	815,301
Professional and business services										
Establishments, first quarter	1,517,365	1,055,297	196,348	124,698	83,581	30,884	18,369	5,326	2,047	815
Employment, March	16,516,273	1,410,994	1,290,519	1,682,005	2,542,519	2,131,798	2,769,134	1,819,751	1,394,329	1,475,224
Education and health services										
Establishments, first quarter	858,136	417,186	184,310	120,602	78,973	28,774	20,050	4,427	1,976	1,838
Employment, March	18,268,572	733,986	1,225,826	1,623,193	2,380,692	2,002,526	3,016,357	1,503,953	1,376,575	4,405,464
Leisure and hospitality										
Establishments, first quarter	733,354	283,960	124,005	140,576	133,542	38,935	9,942	1,532	603	259
Employment, March	12,723,443	448,520	837,732	1,973,561	4,006,199	2,578,345	1,402,865	518,812	411,444	545,965
Other services										
Establishments, first quarter	1,193,934	988,947	116,718	55,617	24,052	5,381	2,663	428	112	16
Employment, March	4,361,271	1,168,997	762,081	732,752	699,997	367,591	389,163	143,040	71,850	25,800

¹ Includes establishments that reported no workers in March 2009.

NOTE: Data are final. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

² Includes data for unclassified establishments, not shown separately.

26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

Metropolitan area ²	Average annual wages ³		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Cumberland, MD-WV	\$32,583	\$33,409	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	50,331	49,965	-0.7
Dalton, GA	34,403	35,024	1.8
Danville, IL	35,602	35,552	-0.1
Danville, VA	30,580	30,778	0.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	40,425	40,790	0.9
Dayton, OH	40,824	40,972	0.4
Decatur, AL	36,855	37,145	0.8
Decatur, IL	42,012	41,741	-0.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	32,938	33,021	0.3
Denver-Aurora, CO	51,270	51,733	0.9
Des Moines, IA	43,918	44,073	0.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	50,081	48,821	-2.5
Dothan, AL	32,965	33,888	2.8
Dover, DE	36,375	37,039	1.8
Dubuque, IA	35,656	35,665	0.0
Duluth, MN-WI	36,307	36,045	-0.7
Durham, NC	53,700	54,857	2.2
Eau Claire, WI	33,549	34,186	1.9
El Centro, CA	33,239	34,220	3.0
Elizabethtown, KY	33,728	34,970	3.7
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	35,858	35,823	-0.1
Elmira, NY	36,984	36,995	0.0
El Paso, TX	31,837	32,665	2.6
Erie, PA	35,992	35,995	0.0
Eugene-Springfield, OR	35,380	35,497	0.3
Evansville, IN-KY	38,304	38,219	-0.2
Fairbanks, AK	44,225	45,328	2.5
Fajardo, PR	22,984	23,467	2.1
Fargo, ND-MN	36,745	37,309	1.5
Farmington, NM	41,155	40,437	-1.7
Fayetteville, NC	34,619	35,755	3.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	39,025	40,265	3.2
Flagstaff, AZ	35,353	36,050	2.0
Flint, MI	39,206	38,682	-1.3
Florence, SC	34,841	35,509	1.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	32,088	32,471	1.2
Fond du Lac, WI	36,166	35,667	-1.4
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	40,154	40,251	0.2
Fort Smith, AR-OK	32,130	32,004	-0.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL	36,454	37,823	3.8
Fort Wayne, IN	36,806	37,038	0.6
Fresno, CA	36,038	36,427	1.1
Gadsden, AL	31,718	32,652	2.9
Gainesville, FL	37,282	38,863	4.2
Gainesville, GA	37,929	37,924	0.0
Glens Falls, NY	34,531	35,215	2.0
Goldensboro, NC	30,607	30,941	1.1
Grand Forks, ND-MN	32,207	33,455	3.9
Grand Junction, CO	39,246	38,450	-2.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	39,868	40,341	1.2
Great Falls, MT	31,962	32,737	2.4
Greeley, CO	38,700	37,656	-2.7
Green Bay, WI	39,247	39,387	0.4
Greensboro-High Point, NC	37,919	38,020	0.3
Greenville, NC	34,672	35,542	2.5
Greenville, SC	37,592	37,921	0.9
Guayama, PR	27,189	28,415	4.5
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	35,700	36,251	1.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	36,472	36,459	0.0
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	35,374	35,402	0.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	42,330	43,152	1.9
Harrisonburg, VA	34,197	34,814	1.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	54,446	54,534	0.2
Hattiesburg, MS	31,629	32,320	2.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	32,810	32,429	-1.2
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA	33,854	35,032	3.5
Holland-Grand Haven, MI	37,953	37,080	-2.3
Honolulu, HI	42,090	42,814	1.7
Hot Springs, AR	29,042	29,414	1.3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	44,345	44,264	-0.2
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land, TX	55,407	54,779	-1.1
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	35,717	36,835	3.1
Huntsville, AL	47,427	49,240	3.8
Idaho Falls, ID	30,485	30,875	1.3
Indianapolis, IN	43,128	43,078	-0.1
Iowa City, IA	39,070	39,703	1.6
Ithaca, NY	41,689	42,779	2.6
Jackson, MI	38,672	38,635	-0.1
Jackson, MS	36,730	37,118	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

Metropolitan area ²	Average annual wages ³		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Cumberland, MD-WV	\$32,583	\$33,409	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	50,331	49,965	-0.7
Dalton, GA	34,403	35,024	1.8
Danville, IL	35,602	35,552	-0.1
Danville, VA	30,580	30,778	0.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	40,425	40,790	0.9
Dayton, OH	40,824	40,972	0.4
Decatur, AL	36,855	37,145	0.8
Decatur, IL	42,012	41,741	-0.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	32,938	33,021	0.3
Denver-Aurora, CO	51,270	51,733	0.9
Des Moines, IA	43,918	44,073	0.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	50,081	48,821	-2.5
Dothan, AL	32,965	33,888	2.8
Dover, DE	36,375	37,039	1.8
Dubuque, IA	35,656	35,665	0.0
Duluth, MN-WI	36,307	36,045	-0.7
Durham, NC	53,700	54,857	2.2
Eau Claire, WI	33,549	34,186	1.9
El Centro, CA	33,239	34,220	3.0
Elizabethtown, KY	33,728	34,970	3.7
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	35,858	35,823	-0.1
Elmira, NY	36,984	36,995	0.0
El Paso, TX	31,837	32,665	2.6
Erie, PA	35,992	35,995	0.0
Eugene-Springfield, OR	35,380	35,497	0.3
Evansville, IN-KY	38,304	38,219	-0.2
Fairbanks, AK	44,225	45,328	2.5
Fajardo, PR	22,984	23,467	2.1
Fargo, ND-MN	36,745	37,309	1.5
Farmington, NM	41,155	40,437	-1.7
Fayetteville, NC	34,619	35,755	3.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	39,025	40,265	3.2
Flagstaff, AZ	35,353	36,050	2.0
Flint, MI	39,206	38,682	-1.3
Florence, SC	34,841	35,509	1.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	32,088	32,471	1.2
Fond du Lac, WI	36,166	35,667	-1.4
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	40,154	40,251	0.2
Fort Smith, AR-OK	32,130	32,004	-0.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL	36,454	37,823	3.8
Fort Wayne, IN	36,806	37,038	0.6
Fresno, CA	36,038	36,427	1.1
Gadsden, AL	31,718	32,652	2.9
Gainesville, FL	37,282	38,863	4.2
Gainesville, GA	37,929	37,924	0.0
Glens Falls, NY	34,531	35,215	2.0
Goldsboro, NC	30,607	30,941	1.1
Grand Forks, ND-MN	32,207	33,455	3.9
Grand Junction, CO	39,246	38,450	-2.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	39,868	40,341	1.2
Great Falls, MT	31,962	32,737	2.4
Greeley, CO	38,700	37,656	-2.7
Green Bay, WI	39,247	39,387	0.4
Greensboro-High Point, NC	37,919	38,020	0.3
Greenville, NC	34,672	35,542	2.5
Greenville, SC	37,592	37,921	0.9
Guayama, PR	27,189	28,415	4.5
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	35,700	36,251	1.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	36,472	36,459	0.0
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	35,374	35,402	0.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	42,330	43,152	1.9
Harrisonburg, VA	34,197	34,814	1.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	54,446	54,534	0.2
Hattiesburg, MS	31,629	32,320	2.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	32,810	32,429	-1.2
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA	33,854	35,032	3.5
Holland-Grand Haven, MI	37,953	37,080	-2.3
Honolulu, HI	42,090	42,814	1.7
Hot Springs, AR	29,042	29,414	1.3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	44,345	44,264	-0.2
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land, TX	55,407	54,779	-1.1
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	35,717	36,835	3.1
Huntsville, AL	47,427	49,240	3.8
Idaho Falls, ID	30,485	30,875	1.3
Indianapolis, IN	43,128	43,078	-0.1
Iowa City, IA	39,070	39,703	1.6
Ithaca, NY	41,689	42,779	2.6
Jackson, MI	38,672	38,635	-0.1
Jackson, MS	36,730	37,118	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

Metropolitan area ²	Average annual wages ³		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Jackson, TN	\$35,975	\$35,959	0.0
Jacksonville, FL	41,524	41,804	0.7
Jacksonville, NC	27,893	29,006	4.0
Janesville, WI	36,906	36,652	-0.7
Jefferson City, MO	33,766	34,474	2.1
Johnson City, TN	32,759	33,949	3.6
Johnstown, PA	32,464	33,238	2.4
Jonesboro, AR	31,532	31,793	0.8
Joplin, MO	32,156	32,741	1.8
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	40,333	40,044	-0.7
Kankakee-Bradley, IL	34,451	34,539	0.3
Kansas City, MO-KS	44,155	44,331	0.4
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco, WA	41,878	43,705	4.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX	34,299	35,674	4.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	37,260	37,234	-0.1
Kingston, NY	35,883	36,325	1.2
Knoxville, TN	38,912	39,353	1.1
Kokomo, IN	44,117	42,248	-4.2
La Crosse, WI-MN	34,078	34,836	2.2
Lafayette, IN	37,832	38,313	1.3
Lafayette, LA	42,748	42,050	-1.6
Lake Charles, LA	39,982	39,263	-1.8
Lakeland, FL	35,195	35,485	0.8
Lancaster, PA	38,127	38,328	0.5
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	42,339	42,764	1.0
Laredo, TX	29,572	29,952	1.3
Las Cruces, NM	32,894	34,264	4.2
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	43,120	42,674	-1.0
Lawrence, KS	32,313	32,863	1.7
Lawton, OK	32,258	33,206	2.9
Lebanon, PA	33,900	34,416	1.5
Lewiston, ID-WA	32,783	32,850	0.2
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	34,396	34,678	0.8
Lexington-Fayette, KY	40,034	40,446	1.0
Lima, OH	35,381	36,224	2.4
Lincoln, NE	35,834	36,281	1.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR	38,902	40,331	3.7
Logan, UT-ID	29,392	29,608	0.7
Longview, TX	38,902	38,215	-1.8
Longview, WA	37,806	38,300	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	51,520	51,344	-0.3
Louisville, KY-IN	40,596	41,101	1.2
Lubbock, TX	33,867	34,318	1.3
Lynchburg, VA	35,207	35,503	0.8
Macon, GA	34,823	35,718	2.6
Madera, CA	34,405	34,726	0.9
Madison, WI	42,623	42,861	0.6
Manchester-Nashua, NH	50,629	49,899	-1.4
Mansfield, OH	33,946	33,256	-2.0
Mayaguez, PR	22,394	23,634	5.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX	28,498	29,197	2.5
Medford, OR	33,402	34,047	1.9
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	43,124	43,318	0.4
Merced, CA	33,903	34,284	1.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL	44,199	44,514	0.7
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	33,507	33,288	-0.7
Midland, TX	50,116	47,557	-5.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	44,462	44,446	0.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	51,044	50,107	-1.8
Missoula, MT	33,414	33,869	1.4
Mobile, AL	38,180	39,295	2.9
Modesto, CA	37,867	38,657	2.1
Monroe, LA	32,796	33,765	3.0
Monroe, MI	41,849	41,055	-1.9
Montgomery, AL	37,552	38,441	2.4
Morgantown, WV	37,082	38,637	4.2
Morristown, TN	32,858	32,903	0.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	36,230	37,098	2.4
Muncie, IN	32,420	32,822	1.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI	36,033	35,654	-1.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC	28,450	28,132	-1.1
Napa, CA	45,061	45,174	0.3
Naples-Marco Island, FL	40,178	39,808	-0.9
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro, TN	43,964	43,811	-0.3
New Haven-Milford, CT	48,239	48,681	0.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	45,108	45,121	0.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	66,548	63,773	-4.2
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	38,814	39,097	0.7
Norwich-New London, CT	46,727	47,245	1.1
Ocala, FL	32,579	32,724	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

Metropolitan area ²	Average annual wages ³		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Ocean City, NJ	\$33,529	\$33,477	-0.2
Odessa, TX	44,316	42,295	-4.6
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	34,778	35,562	2.3
Oklahoma City, OK	39,363	39,525	0.4
Olympia, WA	40,714	41,921	3.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	40,097	40,555	1.1
Orlando, FL	39,322	39,225	-0.2
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	41,781	41,300	-1.2
Owensboro, KY	34,956	35,264	0.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	46,490	47,066	1.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	42,089	43,111	2.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven, FL	34,361	34,857	1.4
Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH	35,102	35,650	1.6
Pascagoula, MS	42,734	43,509	1.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	34,829	35,683	2.5
Peoria, IL	44,562	44,747	0.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	51,814	52,237	0.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	44,482	44,838	0.8
Pine Bluff, AR	34,106	34,588	1.4
Pittsburgh, PA	44,124	44,234	0.2
Pittsfield, MA	38,957	38,690	-0.7
Pocatello, ID	30,608	30,690	0.3
Ponce, PR	21,818	22,556	3.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	39,711	40,012	0.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	45,326	45,544	0.5
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce, FL	36,174	36,130	-0.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY	42,148	43,054	2.1
Prescott, AZ	33,004	32,927	-0.2
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	42,141	42,428	0.7
Provo-Orem, UT	35,516	35,695	0.5
Pueblo, CO	34,055	34,889	2.4
Punta Gorda, FL	32,927	32,563	-1.1
Racine, WI	41,232	40,623	-1.5
Raleigh-Cary, NC	43,912	44,016	0.2
Rapid City, SD	32,227	32,821	1.8
Reading, PA	40,691	41,083	1.0
Redding, CA	35,655	35,912	0.7
Reno-Sparks, NV	42,167	42,232	0.2
Richmond, VA	45,244	44,960	-0.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	38,617	38,729	0.3
Roanoke, VA	36,475	37,153	1.9
Rochester, MN	46,196	46,999	1.7
Rochester, NY	41,728	41,761	0.1
Rockford, IL	39,210	38,843	-0.9
Rocky Mount, NC	33,110	33,613	1.5
Rome, GA	35,229	35,913	1.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	47,924	48,204	0.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI	37,549	38,009	1.2
St. Cloud, MN	35,069	35,883	2.3
St. George, UT	29,291	29,608	1.1
St. Joseph, MO-KS	32,651	33,555	2.8
St. Louis, MO-IL	45,419	44,080	-2.9
Salem, OR	34,891	35,691	2.3
Salinas, CA	40,235	40,258	0.1
Salisbury, MD	35,901	36,396	1.4
Salt Lake City, UT	41,628	42,613	2.4
San Angelo, TX	32,852	33,043	0.6
San Antonio, TX	38,876	39,596	1.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	49,079	49,240	0.3
Sandusky, OH	33,760	33,117	-1.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	65,100	65,367	0.4
San German-Cabo Rojo, PR	19,875	20,452	2.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	80,063	79,609	-0.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo, PR	26,839	27,620	2.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	38,134	38,913	2.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	42,617	43,257	1.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	41,471	40,880	-1.4
Santa Fe, NM	38,646	39,536	2.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	43,757	43,274	-1.1
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL	36,781	36,856	0.2
Savannah, GA	37,846	38,343	1.3
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	34,902	35,404	1.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	53,667	54,650	1.8
Sheboygan, WI	37,834	38,114	0.7
Sherman-Denison, TX	36,081	36,151	0.2
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	36,308	36,706	1.1
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	34,326	34,087	-0.7
Sioux Falls, SD	36,982	37,562	1.6
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	37,654	37,811	0.4
Spartanburg, SC	39,313	39,104	-0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

Metropolitan area ²	Average annual wages ³		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Spokane, WA	\$36,792	\$38,112	3.6
Springfield, IL	44,416	45,602	2.7
Springfield, MA	40,969	41,248	0.7
Springfield, MO	32,971	33,615	2.0
Springfield, OH	33,158	33,725	1.7
State College, PA	38,050	38,658	1.6
Stockton, CA	39,075	39,274	0.5
Sumter, SC	30,842	31,074	0.8
Syracuse, NY	40,554	41,141	1.4
Tallahassee, FL	37,433	38,083	1.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	40,521	41,480	2.4
Terre Haute, IN	33,562	33,470	-0.3
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	35,002	35,288	0.8
Toledo, OH	39,686	39,098	-1.5
Topeka, KS	36,714	37,651	2.6
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	60,135	59,313	-1.4
Tucson, AZ	39,973	40,071	0.2
Tulsa, OK	40,205	40,108	-0.2
Tuscaloosa, AL	37,949	38,309	0.9
Tyler, TX	38,817	38,845	0.1
Utica-Rome, NY	34,936	35,492	1.6
Valdosta, GA	29,288	29,661	1.3
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	45,264	47,287	4.5
Vero Beach, FL	36,557	35,937	-1.7
Victoria, TX	39,888	38,608	-3.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	40,709	41,145	1.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	38,696	39,614	2.4
Visalia-Porterville, CA	32,018	32,125	0.3
Waco, TX	35,698	36,731	2.9
Warner Robins, GA	40,457	41,820	3.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	62,653	64,032	2.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	37,363	37,919	1.5
Wausau, WI	36,477	36,344	-0.4
Weirton-Staubenville, WV-OH	35,356	34,113	-3.5
Wenatchee, WA	30,750	31,200	1.5
Wheeling, WV-OH	32,915	33,583	2.0
Wichita, KS	40,423	40,138	-0.7
Wichita Falls, TX	34,185	33,698	-1.4
Williamsport, PA	33,340	34,188	2.5
Wilmington, NC	35,278	36,204	2.6
Winchester, VA-WV	37,035	38,127	2.9
Winston-Salem, NC	39,770	39,874	0.3
Worcester, MA	45,955	45,743	-0.5
Yakima, WA	30,821	31,366	1.8
Yauco, PR	19,821	20,619	4.0
York-Hanover, PA	39,379	39,798	1.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	34,403	33,704	-2.0
Yuba City, CA	36,538	37,289	2.1
Yuma, AZ	31,351	32,474	3.6

¹ Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs.

² Includes data for Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA) as defined by OMB Bulletin No. 04-03 as of February 18, 2004.

³ Each year's total is based on the MSA definition for the specific year. Annual changes include differences resulting from changes in MSA definitions.

⁴ Totals do not include the six MSAs within Puerto Rico.

27. Annual data: Employment status of the population

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	2001 ¹	2002 ¹	2003 ¹	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	215,092	217,570	221,168	223,357	226,082	228,815	231,867	233,788	235,801	237,830	239,618
Civilian labor force.....	143,734	144,863	146,510	147,401	149,320	151,428	153,124	154,287	154,142	153,889	153,617
Labor force participation rate.....	66.8	66.6	66.2	66.0	66.0	66.2	66.0	66.0	65.4	64.7	64.1
Employed.....	136,933	136,485	137,736	139,252	141,730	144,427	146,047	145,362	139,877	139,064	139,869
Employment-population ratio.....	63.7	62.7	62.3	62.3	62.7	63.1	63.0	62.2	59.3	58.5	58.4
Unemployed.....	6,801	8,378	8,774	8,149	7,591	7,001	7,078	8,924	14,265	14,825	13,747
Unemployment rate.....	4.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6	8.9
Not in the labor force.....	71,359	72,707	74,658	75,956	76,762	77,387	78,743	79,501	81,659	83,941	86,001

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years.

28. Annual data: Employment levels by industry

[In thousands]

Industry	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total private employment.....	110,708	108,828	108,416	109,814	111,899	114,113	115,380	114,281	108,252	107,384	109,254
Total nonfarm employment.....	131,826	130,341	129,999	131,435	133,703	136,086	137,598	136,790	130,807	129,874	131,359
Goods-producing.....	23,873	22,557	21,816	21,882	22,190	22,530	22,233	21,335	18,558	17,751	18,021
Natural resources and mining.....	606	583	572	591	628	684	724	767	694	705	784
Construction.....	6,826	6,716	6,735	6,976	7,336	7,691	7,630	7,162	6,016	5,518	5,504
Manufacturing.....	16,441	15,259	14,509	14,315	14,227	14,155	13,879	13,406	11,847	11,528	11,733
Private service-providing.....	86,834	86,271	86,600	87,932	89,709	91,582	93,147	92,946	89,695	89,633	91,234
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	25,983	25,497	25,287	25,533	25,959	26,276	26,630	26,293	24,906	24,636	25,019
Wholesale trade.....	5,773	5,652	5,608	5,663	5,764	5,905	6,015	5,943	5,587	5,452	5,529
Retail trade.....	15,239	15,025	14,917	15,058	15,280	15,353	15,520	15,283	14,522	14,440	14,643
Transportation and warehousing.....	4,372	4,224	4,185	4,249	4,361	4,470	4,541	4,508	4,236	4,191	4,292
Utilities.....	599	596	577	564	554	549	553	559	560	553	555
Information.....	3,629	3,395	3,188	3,118	3,061	3,038	3,032	2,984	2,804	2,707	2,659
Financial activities.....	7,808	7,847	7,977	8,031	8,153	8,328	8,301	8,145	7,769	7,652	7,681
Professional and business services.....	16,476	15,976	15,987	16,394	16,954	17,566	17,942	17,735	16,579	16,728	17,331
Education and health services.....	15,645	16,199	16,588	16,953	17,372	17,826	18,322	18,838	19,193	19,531	19,884
Leisure and hospitality.....	12,036	11,986	12,173	12,493	12,816	13,110	13,427	13,436	13,077	13,049	13,320
Other services.....	5,258	5,372	5,401	5,409	5,395	5,438	5,494	5,515	5,367	5,331	5,342
Government.....	21,118	21,513	21,583	21,621	21,804	21,974	22,218	22,509	22,555	22,490	22,104

29. Annual data: Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls, by industry

Industry	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Private sector:											
Average weekly hours.....	34.0	33.9	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.6	33.1	33.4	33.6
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.54	14.97	15.37	15.69	16.13	16.76	17.43	18.08	18.63	19.07	19.47
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	493.79	506.75	518.06	529.09	544.33	567.87	590.04	607.95	617.18	636.92	654.87
Goods-producing:											
Average weekly hours.....	39.9	39.9	39.8	40.0	40.1	40.5	40.6	40.2	39.2	40.4	40.9
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.78	16.33	16.80	17.19	17.60	18.02	18.67	19.33	19.90	20.28	20.67
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	630.04	651.55	669.13	688.17	705.31	730.16	757.50	776.63	779.68	818.96	845.04
Natural resources and mining											
Average weekly hours.....	44.6	43.2	43.6	44.5	45.6	45.6	45.9	45.1	43.2	44.6	46.7
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	17.00	17.19	17.56	18.07	18.72	19.90	20.97	22.50	23.29	23.82	24.51
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	757.96	741.97	765.94	804.01	853.87	907.95	962.63	1014.69	1006.67	1063.11	1145.09
Construction:											
Average weekly hours.....	38.7	38.4	38.4	38.3	38.6	39.0	39.0	38.5	37.6	38.4	39.0
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	18.00	18.52	18.95	19.23	19.46	20.02	20.95	21.87	22.66	23.22	23.64
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	695.86	711.82	727.00	735.55	750.37	781.59	816.23	842.61	851.76	891.83	921.63
Manufacturing:											
Average weekly hours.....	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.8	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.8	39.8	41.1	41.4
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.76	15.29	15.74	16.14	16.56	16.81	17.26	17.75	18.24	18.61	18.94
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	595.15	618.62	635.99	658.52	673.34	691.05	711.53	724.46	726.12	765.15	785.02
Private service-providing:											
Average weekly hours.....	32.5	32.5	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.1	32.2	32.4
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.18	14.59	14.99	15.29	15.73	16.42	17.11	17.77	18.35	18.81	19.21
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	461.08	473.80	484.71	494.22	509.56	532.60	554.89	574.20	588.20	606.12	622.42
Trade, transportation, and utilities:											
Average weekly hours.....	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.2	32.9	33.3	33.7
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	13.70	14.02	14.34	14.58	14.92	15.39	15.78	16.16	16.48	16.82	17.15
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	459.53	471.27	481.14	488.51	498.43	514.37	525.91	536.11	541.88	559.63	577.87
Wholesale trade:											
Average weekly hours.....	38.4	38.0	37.9	37.8	37.7	38.0	38.2	38.2	37.6	37.9	38.5
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	16.77	16.98	17.36	17.65	18.16	18.91	19.59	20.13	20.84	21.54	21.97
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	643.45	644.38	657.29	666.79	685.00	718.50	748.94	769.62	784.49	816.50	845.36
Retail trade:											
Average weekly hours.....	30.7	30.9	30.9	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.2	30.0	29.9	30.2	30.5
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	11.29	11.67	11.90	12.08	12.36	12.57	12.75	12.87	13.01	13.24	13.51
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	643.45	644.38	657.29	666.79	685.00	718.50	748.94	769.62	784.49	816.50	845.36
Transportation and warehousing:											
Average weekly hours.....	36.7	36.8	36.8	37.2	37.0	36.9	37.0	36.4	36.0	37.1	37.8
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.33	15.76	16.25	16.52	16.70	17.27	17.72	18.41	18.81	19.16	19.50
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	562.57	579.91	598.41	614.89	618.55	636.80	654.95	670.22	677.56	710.85	737.37
Utilities:											
Average weekly hours.....	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.9	41.1	41.4	42.4	42.7	42.0	42.0	42.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	23.58	23.96	24.77	25.61	26.68	27.40	27.88	28.83	29.48	30.04	30.82
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	977.25	979.26	1017.44	1048.01	1095.91	1135.57	1182.65	1230.65	1239.34	1262.89	1296.84
Information:											
Average weekly hours.....	36.9	36.5	36.2	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.7	36.6	36.3	36.2
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	19.80	20.20	21.01	21.40	22.06	23.23	23.96	24.78	25.45	25.87	26.61
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	731.18	737.94	760.84	776.72	805.11	850.64	874.45	908.78	931.08	939.85	963.83
Financial activities:											
Average weekly hours.....	35.8	35.6	35.5	35.5	35.9	35.7	35.9	35.8	36.1	36.2	36.4
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.59	16.17	17.14	17.52	17.94	18.80	19.64	20.28	20.85	21.52	21.91
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	558.05	575.54	609.08	622.87	645.10	672.21	705.13	727.07	752.03	778.43	797.76
Professional and business services:											
Average weekly hours.....	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.2	34.2	34.6	34.8	34.8	34.7	35.1	35.2
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	16.33	16.80	17.21	17.48	18.08	19.13	20.15	21.18	22.35	22.78	23.12
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	557.84	574.60	587.02	597.39	618.66	662.27	700.64	737.70	775.81	798.54	813.74
Education and health services:											
Average weekly hours.....	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.2	32.1	32.3
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.64	15.21	15.64	16.15	16.71	17.38	18.11	18.87	19.49	20.12	20.78
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	473.39	492.74	505.69	523.78	544.59	564.94	590.09	613.73	628.45	646.65	670.80
Leisure and hospitality:											
Average weekly hours.....	25.8	25.8	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.5	25.2	24.8	24.8	24.8
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	8.57	8.81	9.00	9.15	9.38	9.75	10.41	10.84	11.12	11.31	11.45
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	220.73	227.31	230.49	234.86	241.36	250.34	265.54	273.39	275.95	280.87	283.74
Other services:											
Average weekly hours.....	32.3	32.1	31.4	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.5	30.7	30.7
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	13.27	13.72	13.84	13.98	14.34	14.77	15.42	16.09	16.59	17.06	17.32
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	428.64	439.87	434.41	433.04	443.40	456.50	477.06	495.57	506.26	523.70	532.48

NOTE: Data reflect the conversion to the 2002 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), replacing the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS-based data by industry are not comparable with SIC-based data.

30. Employment Cost Index, compensation,¹ by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2010			2011				2012		Percent change	
	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	3 months ended	12 months ended
	June 2012										
Civilian workers²	112.3	112.9	113.2	114.0	114.8	115.2	115.5	116.2	116.8	0.5	1.7
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	112.8	113.4	113.7	114.7	115.2	115.6	115.8	116.8	117.3	.4	1.8
Management, business, and financial.....	112.1	112.3	112.7	113.9	114.7	115.1	115.3	116.2	117.2	.9	2.2
Professional and related.....	113.2	114.1	114.3	115.1	115.4	115.9	116.2	117.1	117.4	.3	1.7
Sales and office.....	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.6	113.7	114.2	114.6	115.4	116.2	.7	2.2
Sales and related.....	107.5	107.4	108.1	107.9	109.8	110.4	110.8	111.4	112.7	1.2	2.6
Office and administrative support.....	113.4	114.1	114.4	115.4	116.1	116.6	116.8	117.7	118.3	.5	1.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	112.9	113.4	113.6	114.2	115.2	115.8	116.1	116.7	117.3	.5	1.8
Construction and extraction.....	113.7	114.4	114.5	114.9	115.6	116.1	116.5	116.7	117.2	.4	1.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	112.0	112.2	112.6	113.3	114.7	115.5	115.6	116.6	117.3	.6	2.3
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	110.8	111.7	111.9	112.7	113.9	114.2	114.6	114.9	115.4	.4	1.3
Production.....	110.0	110.8	110.9	111.8	113.2	113.4	113.8	113.9	114.4	.4	1.1
Transportation and material moving.....	111.9	112.9	113.3	113.8	114.7	115.1	115.6	116.2	116.7	.4	1.7
Service occupations.....	113.7	114.6	114.9	115.7	115.9	116.2	116.6	117.3	117.6	.3	1.5
Workers by industry											
Goods-producing.....	110.3	111.0	111.1	112.1	113.2	113.5	113.9	114.1	114.7	.5	1.3
Manufacturing.....	109.1	109.9	110.0	111.4	112.7	112.8	113.1	113.4	114.0	.5	1.2
Service-providing.....	112.6	113.3	113.6	114.3	115.0	115.5	115.8	116.6	117.2	.5	1.9
Education and health services.....	113.9	114.8	115.2	115.5	115.7	116.5	116.8	117.5	117.9	.3	1.9
Health care and social assistance.....	114.1	114.6	115.0	115.5	115.9	116.4	116.8	118.0	118.5	.4	2.2
Hospitals.....	114.7	115.2	115.9	116.5	116.9	117.4	117.8	118.5	118.9	.3	1.7
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	112.2	112.7	112.7	113.4	113.9	114.3	114.3	115.0	115.3	.3	1.2
Education services.....	113.8	115.1	115.3	115.5	115.5	116.6	116.7	117.1	117.3	.2	1.6
Elementary and secondary schools.....	114.2	115.5	115.5	115.7	115.7	116.7	116.8	117.1	117.3	.2	1.4
Public administration ³	115.4	116.6	116.8	117.5	117.6	118.1	118.2	119.1	119.5	.3	1.6
Private industry workers	111.7	112.2	112.5	113.3	114.3	114.6	115.0	115.7	116.4	.6	1.8
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	112.2	112.7	113.0	114.1	114.8	115.1	115.4	116.4	117.1	.6	2.0
Management, business, and financial.....	111.7	112.0	112.3	113.6	114.5	114.8	115.0	116.0	116.9	.8	2.1
Professional and related.....	112.6	113.3	113.5	114.6	115.1	115.4	115.7	116.8	117.3	.4	1.9
Sales and office.....	110.8	111.1	111.6	112.1	113.3	113.8	114.2	115.0	115.9	.8	2.3
Sales and related.....	107.5	107.4	108.1	107.8	109.8	110.3	110.7	111.4	112.6	1.1	2.6
Office and administrative support.....	113.1	113.7	114.0	115.1	115.8	116.2	116.5	117.5	118.1	.5	2.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	112.7	113.1	113.3	113.8	114.9	115.5	115.8	116.3	117.0	.6	1.8
Construction and extraction.....	113.6	114.3	114.4	114.8	115.5	116.0	116.5	116.6	117.1	.4	1.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	111.5	111.6	111.9	112.6	114.2	114.9	115.0	116.1	116.8	.6	2.3
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	110.5	111.3	111.5	112.2	113.5	113.8	114.2	114.5	115.1	.5	1.4
Production.....	110.0	110.7	110.8	111.7	113.2	113.4	113.8	113.8	114.4	.5	1.1
Transportation and material moving.....	111.2	112.2	112.5	113.0	114.0	114.4	114.9	115.5	116.0	.4	1.8
Service occupations.....	112.7	113.3	113.5	114.5	114.7	115.0	115.4	116.0	116.4	.3	1.5
Workers by industry and occupational group											
Goods-producing industries.....	110.3	111.0	111.1	112.0	113.2	113.4	113.8	114.1	114.7	.5	1.3
Management, professional, and related.....	108.6	109.2	109.1	110.8	112.1	112.0	112.3	113.2	113.8	.5	1.5
Sales and office.....	108.8	109.7	110.2	110.4	111.4	111.8	112.5	113.5	114.5	.9	2.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	113.0	113.6	113.7	114.2	115.2	115.6	115.9	115.8	116.3	.4	1.0
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	109.8	110.6	110.8	111.6	113.0	113.1	113.6	113.4	114.0	.5	.9
Construction.....	112.3	112.8	112.7	112.8	113.6	113.9	114.5	114.6	115.2	.5	1.4
Manufacturing.....	109.1	109.9	110.0	111.4	112.7	112.8	113.1	113.4	114.0	.5	1.2
Management, professional, and related.....	108.0	108.8	108.8	110.9	112.0	112.0	112.2	113.2	113.7	.4	1.5
Sales and office.....	109.0	110.3	110.8	112.2	113.2	113.3	113.7	115.1	115.4	.3	1.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	110.1	110.9	110.9	112.0	114.0	114.3	114.2	113.7	114.5	.7	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	109.6	110.3	110.5	111.4	112.8	112.9	113.4	113.1	113.8	.6	.9
Service-providing industries.....	112.1	112.6	113.0	113.8	114.6	115.0	115.3	116.3	117.0	.6	2.1
Management, professional, and related.....	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.8	115.4	115.7	116.0	117.0	117.7	.6	2.0
Sales and office.....	111.0	111.3	111.8	112.3	113.6	114.0	114.3	115.1	116.0	.8	2.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	112.2	112.2	112.6	113.2	114.4	115.5	115.6	117.2	118.0	.7	3.1
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	111.3	112.3	112.5	113.1	114.2	114.6	115.1	116.0	116.4	.3	1.9
Service occupations.....	112.7	113.3	113.5	114.5	114.7	114.9	115.4	116.0	116.4	.3	1.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	110.9	111.1	111.4	112.0	113.2	113.8	114.1	115.2	116.0	.7	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

30. Continued—Employment Cost Index, compensation,¹ by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2010			2011				2012		Percent change	
	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	3 months ended	12 months ended
	June 2012										
Wholesale trade.....	108.9	108.7	109.5	109.9	111.4	112.2	112.8	113.9	114.4	0.4	2.7
Retail trade.....	111.9	112.0	112.0	112.4	113.5	114.0	114.4	114.9	115.8	.8	2.0
Transportation and warehousing.....	110.0	110.9	111.3	112.5	113.1	113.6	113.6	115.7	116.4	.6	2.9
Utilities.....	117.0	117.8	117.5	119.3	120.9	121.5	121.6	122.9	125.2	1.9	3.6
Information.....	109.8	110.2	110.0	111.6	112.3	112.4	112.5	115.2	116.4	1.0	3.7
Financial activities.....	110.5	110.6	111.4	112.9	113.8	114.3	114.2	114.4	115.6	1.0	1.6
Finance and insurance.....	111.0	111.0	111.8	113.3	114.3	114.7	114.5	114.6	115.8	1.0	1.3
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	108.4	108.8	109.4	110.8	111.4	112.5	112.9	113.5	114.6	1.0	2.9
Professional and business services.....	113.4	114.0	114.6	115.5	116.6	116.7	117.1	117.9	118.5	.5	1.6
Education and health services.....	113.7	114.3	114.7	115.1	115.5	116.0	116.5	117.6	118.0	.3	2.2
Education services.....	113.3	114.7	115.0	115.2	115.6	116.8	117.3	117.6	117.8	.2	1.9
Health care and social assistance.....	113.7	114.2	114.6	115.0	115.5	115.8	116.4	117.6	118.1	.4	2.3
Hospitals.....	114.5	115.0	115.6	116.2	116.6	117.0	117.5	118.1	118.5	.3	1.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	113.4	113.9	114.1	114.5	114.6	115.1	115.2	115.6	116.0	.3	1.2
Accommodation and food services.....	114.1	114.6	114.8	115.4	115.3	115.9	116.0	116.3	116.7	.3	1.2
Other services, except public administration.....	112.7	113.3	113.2	114.4	114.5	115.0	115.6	116.6	116.9	.3	2.1
State and local government workers.....	114.7	115.9	116.2	116.6	116.7	117.6	117.7	118.3	118.6	.3	1.6
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	114.2	115.3	115.5	115.9	116.0	116.9	116.9	117.6	117.9	.3	1.6
Professional and related.....	114.2	115.3	115.5	115.9	115.9	116.8	116.9	117.5	117.7	.2	1.6
Sales and office.....	115.2	116.4	116.6	117.1	117.3	118.4	118.4	118.9	119.4	.4	1.8
Office and administrative support.....	115.6	116.8	116.9	117.5	117.7	118.7	118.6	119.1	119.6	.4	1.6
Service occupations.....	116.2	117.6	118.0	118.5	118.6	119.2	119.5	120.1	120.4	.2	1.5
Workers by industry											
Education and health services.....	114.2	115.4	115.6	115.9	115.9	116.9	117.0	117.5	117.7	.2	1.6
Education services.....	113.9	115.1	115.3	115.5	115.5	116.5	116.6	117.0	117.2	.2	1.5
Schools.....	113.9	115.1	115.3	115.5	115.5	116.5	116.5	117.0	117.2	.2	1.5
Elementary and secondary schools.....	114.3	115.6	115.6	115.8	115.8	116.8	116.9	117.2	117.4	.2	1.4
Health care and social assistance.....	116.3	117.2	117.9	119.0	119.2	119.9	120.1	121.1	121.4	.2	1.8
Hospitals.....	115.6	116.1	117.0	118.2	118.3	118.9	119.2	120.1	120.5	.3	1.9
Public administration ³	115.4	116.6	116.8	117.5	117.6	118.1	118.2	119.1	119.5	.3	1.6

¹ Cost (cents per hour worked) measured in the Employment Cost Index consists of wages, salaries, and employer cost of employee benefits.

² Consists of private industry workers (excluding farm and household workers) and State and local government (excluding Federal Government) workers.

³ Consists of legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

31. Employment Cost Index, wages and salaries, by occupation and industry group
 [December 2005 = 100]

Series	2010			2011				2012			Percent change	
	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	3 months ended	12 months ended	
	June 2012											
Civilian workers¹	112.1	112.6	113.0	113.4	113.9	114.4	114.6	115.3	115.8	0.4	1.7	
Workers by occupational group												
Management, professional, and related.....	112.8	113.4	113.7	114.2	114.6	115.0	115.2	115.9	116.4	.4	1.6	
Management, business, and financial.....	112.6	112.8	113.2	113.9	114.3	114.8	114.9	115.6	116.5	.8	1.9	
Professional and related.....	112.9	113.7	113.9	114.4	114.7	115.2	115.4	116.0	116.4	.3	1.5	
Sales and office.....	110.8	111.1	111.7	111.7	112.7	113.3	113.7	114.3	115.1	.7	2.1	
Sales and related.....	108.0	107.7	108.6	107.8	109.7	110.3	110.8	111.4	112.7	1.2	2.7	
Office and administrative support.....	112.7	113.3	113.6	114.3	114.7	115.3	115.5	116.2	116.7	.4	1.7	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	112.9	113.2	113.4	113.8	114.5	115.2	115.4	115.7	116.0	.3	1.3	
Construction and extraction.....	113.2	113.8	113.9	114.4	114.8	115.3	115.6	115.6	115.9	.3	1.0	
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	112.4	112.5	112.8	113.1	114.1	115.2	115.2	115.7	116.1	.3	1.8	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	110.5	111.3	111.5	111.8	112.2	112.7	113.1	113.9	114.2	.3	1.8	
Production.....	110.1	110.6	110.6	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.4	113.3	113.6	.3	1.8	
Transportation and material moving.....	111.1	112.1	112.5	112.6	113.1	113.4	113.8	114.6	115.0	.3	1.7	
Service occupations.....	113.1	113.7	113.9	114.5	114.6	115.0	115.4	115.7	116.0	.3	1.2	
Workers by industry												
Goods-producing.....	110.9	111.5	111.6	112.2	112.7	113.2	113.5	114.0	114.5	.4	1.6	
Manufacturing.....	110.0	110.6	110.7	111.5	112.0	112.5	112.7	113.6	114.0	.4	1.8	
Service-providing.....	112.4	112.9	113.2	113.6	114.1	114.6	114.9	115.5	116.1	.5	1.8	
Education and health services.....	113.0	113.7	114.0	114.2	114.4	115.0	115.3	115.8	116.1	.3	1.5	
Health care and social assistance.....	113.9	114.3	114.7	114.9	115.4	115.8	116.2	117.1	117.5	.3	1.8	
Hospitals.....	114.5	114.9	115.4	115.8	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.6	117.9	.3	1.5	
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	112.2	112.6	112.6	113.0	113.5	113.7	113.8	114.2	114.4	.2	.8	
Education services.....	112.3	113.2	113.4	113.6	113.6	114.4	114.6	114.8	114.9	.1	1.1	
Elementary and secondary schools.....	112.5	113.4	113.4	113.6	113.6	114.2	114.4	114.5	114.6	.1	.9	
Public administration ²	113.4	113.8	114.0	114.4	114.5	114.8	115.0	115.6	115.8	.2	1.1	
Private industry workers	111.9	112.4	112.8	113.2	113.8	114.3	114.6	115.3	115.9	.5	1.8	
Workers by occupational group												
Management, professional, and related.....	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.4	114.9	115.3	115.5	116.3	117.0	.6	1.8	
Management, business, and financial.....	112.6	112.8	113.2	113.9	114.4	114.9	115.0	115.7	116.7	.9	2.0	
Professional and related.....	113.2	113.9	114.1	114.8	115.2	115.6	115.9	116.7	117.2	.4	1.7	
Sales and office.....	110.7	110.9	111.5	111.6	112.7	113.2	113.6	114.3	115.2	.8	2.2	
Sales and related.....	108.0	107.8	108.7	107.8	109.8	110.4	110.9	111.5	112.8	1.2	2.7	
Office and administrative support.....	112.6	113.3	113.6	114.4	114.8	115.4	115.7	116.4	117.0	.5	1.9	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	112.8	113.1	113.3	113.7	114.4	115.2	115.4	115.6	116.0	.3	1.4	
Construction and extraction.....	113.3	113.9	114.0	114.5	114.9	115.4	115.7	115.7	116.0	.3	1.0	
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	112.1	112.1	112.5	112.7	113.9	115.0	115.0	115.5	115.9	.3	1.8	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	110.3	111.1	111.3	111.6	112.0	112.5	112.8	113.7	114.0	.3	1.8	
Production.....	110.0	110.5	110.5	111.1	111.5	112.0	112.3	113.2	113.5	.3	1.8	
Transportation and material moving.....	110.8	111.8	112.2	112.2	112.8	113.2	113.6	114.4	114.8	.3	1.8	
Service occupations.....	112.7	113.3	113.5	114.2	114.2	114.6	115.1	115.4	115.8	.3	1.4	
Workers by industry and occupational group												
Goods-producing industries.....	110.9	111.5	111.6	112.2	112.7	113.2	113.5	114.0	114.5	.4	1.6	
Management, professional, and related.....	111.0	111.6	111.4	112.5	113.2	113.5	113.7	114.4	115.2	.7	1.8	
Sales and office.....	108.9	109.9	110.5	110.0	110.9	111.5	112.3	113.2	114.1	.8	2.9	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	112.9	113.5	113.5	114.0	114.6	115.0	115.3	115.3	115.5	.2	.8	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	109.9	110.4	110.5	111.1	111.4	111.9	112.2	112.9	113.2	.3	1.6	
Construction.....	112.2	112.8	112.7	112.7	113.2	113.6	114.1	113.9	114.4	.4	1.1	
Manufacturing.....	110.0	110.6	110.7	111.5	112.0	112.5	112.7	113.6	114.0	.4	1.8	
Management, professional, and related.....	110.7	111.2	111.2	112.3	112.9	113.3	113.4	114.3	115.1	.7	1.9	
Sales and office.....	109.0	110.4	111.1	111.9	112.8	113.1	113.5	114.9	115.2	.3	2.1	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	110.9	111.4	111.4	112.2	112.9	113.8	113.5	114.1	114.4	.3	1.3	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	109.6	110.1	110.2	110.8	111.2	111.7	112.0	112.7	113.0	.3	1.6	
Service-providing industries.....	112.3	112.7	113.1	113.5	114.1	114.6	114.9	115.6	116.3	.6	1.9	
Management, professional, and related.....	113.2	113.7	114.1	114.8	115.2	115.6	115.8	116.6	117.3	.6	1.8	
Sales and office.....	110.9	111.0	111.6	111.7	112.9	113.4	113.8	114.4	115.3	.8	2.1	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	112.7	112.6	113.0	113.2	114.2	115.5	115.5	116.2	116.7	.4	2.2	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	110.9	111.9	112.2	112.2	112.7	113.2	113.6	114.7	115.0	.3	2.0	
Service occupations.....	112.8	113.3	113.5	114.2	114.2	114.6	115.1	115.4	115.8	.3	1.4	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	110.5	110.6	111.0	110.9	111.7	112.5	112.9	113.9	114.5	.5	2.5	

31. Continued—Employment Cost Index, wages and salaries, by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2010			2011				2012		Percent change	
	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	3 months ended	12 months ended
	June 2012										
Wholesale trade.....	108.1	107.7	108.5	107.8	108.5	109.5	110.2	111.6	111.9	0.3	3.1
Retail trade.....	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.2	113.1	114.0	114.4	114.9	115.6	.6	2.2
Transportation and warehousing.....	109.5	110.6	111.0	111.2	111.8	112.2	112.1	113.7	114.4	.6	2.3
Utilities.....	114.7	115.4	115.6	116.9	118.1	118.5	118.8	119.6	121.3	1.4	2.7
Information.....	110.3	110.8	110.5	112.0	112.3	112.5	112.6	113.1	114.0	.8	1.5
Financial activities.....	111.0	111.1	112.0	112.9	113.4	114.0	113.8	114.3	115.8	1.3	2.1
Finance and insurance.....	111.9	112.0	113.0	113.9	114.3	114.8	114.5	115.0	116.6	1.4	2.0
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	107.2	107.5	108.1	109.2	109.6	110.8	111.1	111.5	112.2	.6	2.4
Professional and business services.....	113.6	114.3	115.0	115.6	116.6	116.7	117.0	117.6	118.3	.6	1.5
Education and health services.....	113.5	114.1	114.5	114.6	115.1	115.6	116.1	116.9	117.3	.3	1.9
Education services.....	112.6	114.2	114.5	114.7	114.9	116.2	116.8	117.1	117.1	.0	1.9
Health care and social assistance.....	113.7	114.1	114.4	114.6	115.1	115.5	116.0	116.9	117.3	.3	1.9
Hospitals.....	114.3	114.7	115.2	115.6	116.0	116.6	117.1	117.4	117.8	.3	1.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	114.3	114.8	115.0	115.2	115.1	115.8	115.8	116.1	116.6	.4	1.3
Accommodation and food services.....	114.6	115.1	115.3	115.7	115.6	116.4	116.5	116.6	117.1	.4	1.3
Other services, except public administration.....	112.7	113.4	113.2	114.2	114.1	114.8	115.2	116.1	116.3	.2	1.9
State and local government workers.....	112.9	113.6	113.8	114.1	114.2	114.7	114.9	115.2	115.4	.2	1.1
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	112.6	113.3	113.5	113.8	113.8	114.4	114.5	114.9	115.0	.1	1.1
Professional and related.....	112.6	113.3	113.6	113.8	113.8	114.5	114.6	114.9	115.0	.1	1.1
Sales and office.....	112.5	113.1	113.2	113.5	113.7	114.2	114.2	114.5	114.7	.2	.9
Office and administrative support.....	113.0	113.5	113.6	113.9	114.1	114.7	114.6	114.9	115.1	.2	.9
Service occupations.....	114.2	114.9	115.1	115.4	115.5	115.9	116.3	116.6	116.7	.1	1.0
Workers by industry											
Education and health services.....	112.6	113.4	113.6	113.8	113.8	114.4	114.6	114.8	114.9	.1	1.0
Education services.....	112.2	113.0	113.2	113.4	113.4	114.0	114.1	114.3	114.4	.1	.9
Schools.....	112.2	113.0	113.2	113.4	113.4	114.0	114.1	114.3	114.4	.1	.9
Elementary and secondary schools.....	112.5	113.4	113.5	113.6	113.6	114.2	114.3	114.5	114.6	.1	.9
Health care and social assistance.....	115.8	116.2	116.8	117.3	117.4	117.9	118.1	118.8	118.9	.1	1.3
Hospitals.....	115.5	115.7	116.3	117.0	116.9	117.3	117.5	118.2	118.4	.2	1.3
Public administration ²	113.4	113.8	114.0	114.4	114.5	114.8	115.0	115.6	115.8	.2	1.1

¹ Consists of private industry workers (excluding farm and household workers) and State and local government (excluding Federal Government) workers.

² Consists of legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North

American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

32. Employment Cost Index, benefits, by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2010			2011				2012		Percent change	
	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	3 months ended	12 months ended
	June 2012										
Civilian workers	112.7	113.6	113.9	115.5	116.8	117.2	117.5	118.6	119.3	0.6	2.1
Private industry workers	111.0	111.7	111.9	113.7	115.4	115.4	115.9	116.9	117.6	.6	1.9
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	110.5	111.0	111.2	113.4	114.8	114.7	115.2	116.8	117.4	.5	2.3
Sales and office.....	111.1	111.6	111.8	113.4	115.0	115.2	115.5	116.7	117.6	.8	2.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	112.4	113.0	113.2	114.1	115.9	116.2	116.8	117.9	119.1	1.0	2.8
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	110.8	111.8	112.0	113.5	116.5	116.3	117.0	116.1	117.1	.9	.5
Service occupations.....	112.5	113.2	113.5	115.5	116.1	115.9	116.4	118.1	118.3	.2	1.9
Workers by industry											
Goods-producing.....	109.0	110.0	110.1	111.7	114.1	113.9	114.4	114.2	114.9	.6	.7
Manufacturing.....	107.4	108.7	108.8	111.1	114.0	113.4	113.9	113.2	114.0	.7	.0
Service-providing.....	111.9	112.3	112.6	114.5	115.9	116.0	116.4	118.0	118.7	.6	2.4
State and local government workers	118.6	120.7	121.1	122.0	122.1	123.7	123.6	124.8	125.4	.5	2.7

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior

to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

33. Employment Cost Index, private industry workers by bargaining status and region

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2010			2011				2012		Percent change	
	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	3 months ended	12 months ended
	June 2012										
COMPENSATION											
Workers by bargaining status¹											
Union.....	113.7	114.6	114.8	115.6	117.1	117.4	117.9	118.3	119.3	0.8	1.9
Goods-producing.....	112.6	113.8	113.9	114.3	116.4	116.3	116.9	115.8	116.6	.7	.2
Manufacturing.....	109.1	110.5	110.5	110.9	113.8	113.2	113.8	112.1	112.8	.6	-.9
Service-providing.....	114.5	115.2	115.5	116.8	117.7	118.3	118.8	120.4	121.5	.9	3.2
Nonunion.....	111.4	111.8	112.1	113.0	113.8	114.2	114.5	115.3	116.0	.6	1.9
Goods-producing.....	109.5	110.1	110.2	111.3	112.2	112.5	112.9	113.5	114.1	.5	1.7
Manufacturing.....	109.2	109.9	110.0	111.6	112.5	112.8	113.0	113.9	114.4	.4	1.7
Service-providing.....	111.9	112.3	112.7	113.5	114.3	114.7	115.0	115.8	116.5	.6	1.9
Workers by region¹											
Northeast.....	112.7	113.1	113.6	114.4	115.3	115.7	116.1	116.5	117.1	.5	1.6
South.....	112.0	112.5	112.8	113.4	114.3	114.7	115.0	116.0	116.8	.7	2.2
Midwest.....	110.4	111.0	111.3	112.2	113.3	113.6	113.9	114.7	115.3	.5	1.8
West.....	111.7	112.3	112.5	113.5	114.3	114.6	115.1	115.7	116.3	.5	1.7
WAGES AND SALARIES											
Workers by bargaining status¹											
Union.....	112.1	112.7	112.9	113.6	114.0	114.6	114.9	115.6	116.2	.5	1.9
Goods-producing.....	110.7	111.1	111.2	111.7	112.1	112.8	112.9	113.5	113.8	.3	1.5
Manufacturing.....	108.2	108.6	108.7	109.4	109.8	110.6	110.7	111.5	111.8	.3	1.8
Service-providing.....	113.1	113.8	114.2	115.0	115.3	115.8	116.3	117.0	117.9	.8	2.3
Nonunion.....	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.2	113.8	114.3	114.6	115.2	115.9	.6	1.8
Goods-producing.....	111.0	111.6	111.7	112.3	112.9	113.3	113.7	114.2	114.7	.4	1.6
Manufacturing.....	110.5	111.1	111.2	112.1	112.6	113.0	113.3	114.1	114.6	.4	1.8
Service-providing.....	112.2	112.6	113.0	113.4	114.0	114.5	114.8	115.5	116.2	.6	1.9
Workers by region¹											
Northeast.....	112.6	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.6	114.9	115.3	115.8	116.4	.5	1.6
South.....	112.4	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.4	115.0	115.2	116.0	116.7	.6	2.0
Midwest.....	110.4	110.9	111.2	111.8	112.2	112.7	112.9	113.8	114.3	.4	1.9
West.....	112.4	112.9	113.0	113.6	114.1	114.5	114.9	115.4	116.1	.6	1.8

¹ The indexes are calculated differently from those for the occupation and industry groups. For a detailed description of the index calculation, see the Monthly Labor Review Technical Note, "Estimation procedures for the Employment Cost Index," May 1982.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

34. National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹
All retirement					
Percentage of workers with access					
All workers.....	57	59	60	60	61
White-collar occupations ²	67	69	70	69	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	76
Sales and office	-	-	-	-	64
Blue-collar occupations ²	59	59	60	62	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	61
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	65
Service occupations.....	28	31	32	34	36
Full-time.....	67	68	69	69	70
Part-time.....	24	27	27	29	31
Union.....	86	84	88	84	84
Non-union.....	54	56	56	57	58
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	45	46	46	47	47
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	76	77	78	77	76
Goods-producing industries.....	70	70	71	73	70
Service-providing industries.....	53	55	56	56	58
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	42	44	44	44	45
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	75	77	78	78	78
Percentage of workers participating					
All workers.....	49	50	50	51	51
White-collar occupations ²	59	61	61	60	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	69
Sales and office	-	-	-	-	54
Blue-collar occupations ²	50	50	51	52	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	51
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	54
Service occupations.....	21	22	22	24	25
Full-time.....	58	60	60	60	60
Part-time.....	18	20	19	21	23
Union.....	83	81	85	80	81
Non-union.....	45	47	46	47	47
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	35	36	35	36	36
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	70	71	71	70	69
Goods-producing industries.....	63	63	64	64	61
Service-providing industries.....	45	47	47	47	48
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	35	37	37	37	37
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	65	67	67	67	66
Take-up rate (all workers)³.....	-	-	85	85	84
Defined Benefit					
Percentage of workers with access					
All workers.....	20	21	22	21	21
White-collar occupations ²	23	24	25	23	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	29
Sales and office	-	-	-	-	19
Blue-collar occupations ²	24	26	26	25	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	26
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	26
Service occupations.....	8	6	7	8	8
Full-time.....	24	25	25	24	24
Part-time.....	8	9	10	9	10
Union.....	74	70	73	70	69
Non-union.....	15	16	16	15	15
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	12	11	12	11	11
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	34	35	35	34	33
Goods-producing industries.....	31	32	33	32	29
Service-providing industries.....	17	18	19	18	19
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	9	9	10	9	9
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	34	35	37	35	34

See footnotes at end of table.

34. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹
Percentage of workers participating					
All workers.....	20	21	21	20	20
White-collar occupations ²	22	24	24	22	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	28
Sales and office	-	-	-	-	17
Blue-collar occupations ²	24	25	26	25	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	25
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	25
Service occupations.....	7	6	7	7	7
Full-time.....	24	24	25	23	23
Part-time.....	8	9	9	8	9
Union.....	72	69	72	68	67
Non-union.....	15	15	15	14	15
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	11	11	11	10	10
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	33	35	34	33	32
Goods-producing industries.....	31	31	32	31	28
Service-providing industries.....	16	18	18	17	18
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	8	9	9	9	9
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	33	34	36	33	32
Take-up rate (all workers)³.....	-	-	97	96	95
Defined Contribution					
Percentage of workers with access					
All workers.....	51	53	53	54	55
White-collar occupations ²	62	64	64	65	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	71
Sales and office	-	-	-	-	60
Blue-collar occupations ²	49	49	50	53	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	51
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	56
Service occupations.....	23	27	28	30	32
Full-time.....	60	62	62	63	64
Part-time.....	21	23	23	25	27
Union.....	45	48	49	50	49
Non-union.....	51	53	54	55	56
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	40	41	41	43	44
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	67	68	69	69	69
Goods-producing industries.....	60	60	61	63	62
Service-providing industries.....	48	50	51	52	53
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	38	40	40	41	42
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	65	68	69	70	70
Percentage of workers participating					
All workers.....	40	42	42	43	43
White-collar occupations ²	51	53	53	53	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	60
Sales and office	-	-	-	-	47
Blue-collar occupations ²	38	38	38	40	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	40
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	41
Service occupations.....	16	18	18	20	20
Full-time.....	48	50	50	51	50
Part-time.....	14	14	14	16	18
Union.....	39	42	43	44	41
Non-union.....	40	42	41	43	43
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	29	30	29	31	30
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	57	59	59	58	57
Goods-producing industries.....	49	49	50	51	49
Service-providing industries.....	37	40	39	40	41
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	31	32	32	33	33
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	51	53	53	54	53
Take-up rate (all workers)³.....	-	-	78	79	77

See footnotes at end of table.

**34. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry
by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹
Employee Contribution Requirement					
Employee contribution required.....	-	-	61	61	65
Employee contribution not required.....	-	-	31	33	35
Not determinable.....	-	-	8	6	0
Percent of establishments					
Offering retirement plans.....	47	48	51	48	46
Offering defined benefit plans.....	10	10	11	10	10
Offering defined contribution plans.....	45	46	48	47	44

¹ The 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) replaced the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System. Estimates for goods-producing and service-providing (formerly service-producing) industries are considered comparable. Also introduced was the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) to replace the 1990 Census of Population system. Only service occupations are considered comparable.

² The white-collar and blue-collar occupation series were discontinued effective 2007.

³ The take-up rate is an estimate of the percentage of workers with access to a plan who participate in the plan.

35. National Compensation Survey: Health insurance benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003-2007

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹
Medical insurance					
Percentage of workers with access					
All workers.....	60	69	70	71	71
White-collar occupations ²	65	76	77	77	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	85
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	71
Blue-collar occupations ²	64	76	77	77	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	76
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	78
Service occupations.....	38	42	44	45	46
Full-time.....	73	84	85	85	85
Part-time.....	17	20	22	22	24
Union.....	67	89	92	89	88
Non-union.....	59	67	68	68	69
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	51	57	58	57	57
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	74	86	87	88	87
Goods-producing industries.....	68	83	85	86	85
Service-providing industries.....	57	65	66	66	67
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	49	58	59	59	59
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	72	82	84	84	84
Percentage of workers participating					
All workers.....	45	53	53	52	52
White-collar occupations ²	50	59	58	57	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	67
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	48
Blue-collar occupations ²	51	60	61	60	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	61
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	60
Service occupations.....	22	24	27	27	28
Full-time.....	56	66	66	64	64
Part-time.....	9	11	12	13	12
Union.....	60	81	83	80	78
Non-union.....	44	50	49	49	49
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	35	40	39	38	37
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	61	71	72	71	70
Goods-producing industries.....	57	69	70	70	68
Service-providing industries.....	42	48	48	47	47
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	36	43	43	43	42
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	55	64	65	63	62
Take-up rate (all workers)³.....	-	-	75	74	73
Dental					
Percentage of workers with access					
All workers.....	40	46	46	46	46
White-collar occupations ²	47	53	54	53	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	62
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	47
Blue-collar occupations ²	40	47	47	46	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	43
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	49
Service occupations.....	22	25	25	27	28
Full-time.....	49	56	56	55	56
Part-time.....	9	13	14	15	16
Union.....	57	73	73	69	68
Non-union.....	38	43	43	43	44
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	30	34	34	34	34
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	55	63	62	62	61
Goods-producing industries.....	48	56	56	56	54
Service-providing industries.....	37	43	43	43	44
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	27	31	31	31	30
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	55	64	65	64	64

See footnotes at end of table.

35. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Health insurance benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003-2007

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹
Percentage of workers participating					
All workers.....	32	37	36	36	36
White-collar occupations ²	37	43	42	41	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	51
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	33
Blue-collar occupations ²	33	40	39	38	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	36
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	38
Service occupations.....	15	16	17	18	20
Full-time.....	40	46	45	44	44
Part-time.....	6	8	9	10	9
Union.....	51	68	67	63	62
Non-union.....	30	33	33	33	33
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	22	26	24	23	23
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	47	53	52	52	51
Goods-producing industries.....	42	49	49	49	45
Service-providing industries.....	29	33	33	32	33
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	21	24	24	24	24
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	44	52	51	50	49
Take-up rate (all workers) ³	-	-	78	78	77
Vision care					
Percentage of workers with access.....	25	29	29	29	29
Percentage of workers participating.....	19	22	22	22	22
Outpatient Prescription drug coverage					
Percentage of workers with access.....	-	-	64	67	68
Percentage of workers participating.....	-	-	48	49	49
Percent of establishments offering healthcare benefits	58	61	63	62	60
Percentage of medical premium paid by Employer and Employee					
Single coverage					
Employer share.....	82	82	82	82	81
Employee share.....	18	18	18	18	19
Family coverage					
Employer share.....	70	69	71	70	71
Employee share.....	30	31	29	30	29

¹ The 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) replaced the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System. Estimates for goods-producing and service-providing (formerly service-producing) industries are considered comparable. Also introduced was the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) to replace the 1990 Census of Population system. Only service occupations are considered comparable.

² The white-collar and blue-collar occupation series were discontinued effective 2007.

³ The take-up rate is an estimate of the percentage of workers with access to a plan who participate in the plan.

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.

36. National Compensation Survey: Percent of workers in private industry with access to selected benefits, 2003-2007

Benefit	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Life insurance.....	50	51	52	52	58
Short-term disability insurance.....	39	39	40	39	39
Long-term disability insurance.....	30	30	30	30	31
Long-term care insurance.....	11	11	11	12	12
Flexible work place.....	4	4	4	4	5
Section 125 cafeteria benefits					
Flexible benefits.....	-	-	17	17	17
Dependent care reimbursement account.....	-	-	29	30	31
Healthcare reimbursement account.....	-	-	31	32	33
Health Savings Account.....	-	-	5	6	8
Employee assistance program.....	-	-	40	40	42
Paid leave					
Holidays.....	79	77	77	76	77
Vacations.....	79	77	77	77	77
Sick leave.....	-	59	58	57	57
Personal leave.....	-	-	36	37	38
Family leave					
Paid family leave.....	-	-	7	8	8
Unpaid family leave.....	-	-	81	82	83
Employer assistance for child care.....	18	14	14	15	15
Nonproduction bonuses.....	49	47	47	46	47

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.

37. Work stoppages involving 1,000 workers or more

Measure	Annual average		2011							2012					
	2010	2011	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^p	June ^p
Number of stoppages:															
Beginning in period.....	11	19	3	0	2	4	0	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	2
In effect during period.....	11	19	4	3	2	5	1	2	3	4	2	2	2	3	4
Workers involved:															
Beginning in period (in thousands).....	44.5	112.5	5.0	0.0	46.3	39.9	0.0	1.0	6.0	26.6	0.0	1.9	3.6	4.5	18.5
In effect during period (in thousands).	47.7	129.8	6.9	5.4	46.3	41.2	1.3	2.3	8.3	28.9	2.3	3.2	4.9	9.4	23.4
Days idle:															
Number (in thousands).....	302.3	1,020.2	75.3	80.9	479.9	98.5	26.0	29.0	60.3	72.6	44.0	32.4	48.9	112.3	117.8
Percent of estimated working time ¹	0	0	0	0	0.02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹ Agricultural and government employees are included in the total employed and total working time; private household, forestry, and fishery employees are excluded. An explanation of the measurement of idleness as a percentage of the total time

worked is found in "Total economy measures of strike idleness," *Monthly Labor Review*, October 1968, pp. 54-56.

NOTE: p = preliminary.

39. Consumer Price Index: U.S. city average and available local area data: all items

[1982-84 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

	Pricing sched- ule ¹	All Urban Consumers						Urban Wage Earners					
		2012						2012					
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
U.S. city average.....	M	226.665	227.663	229.392	230.085	229.815	229.478	223.216	224.317	226.304	227.012	226.600	226.036
Region and area size²													
Northeast urban.....	M	242.879	243.850	245.125	245.850	245.709	245.201	241.321	242.371	243.768	244.581	244.394	243.670
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	244.296	245.179	246.473	247.166	247.099	246.818	241.066	242.040	243.433	244.187	244.050	243.558
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	145.456	146.217	146.961	147.460	147.244	146.533	146.923	147.685	148.541	149.130	148.933	148.126
Midwest urban ⁴	M	216.368	216.855	218.975	219.405	219.145	219.017	212.756	213.248	215.788	216.160	215.713	215.455
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	216.883	217.320	219.269	219.519	219.484	219.307	212.309	212.714	215.108	215.343	215.173	214.845
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	138.903	139.191	140.921	141.308	141.124	140.996	139.595	139.934	141.956	142.255	141.941	141.740
Size D—Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000).....	M	213.649	214.524	215.784	216.658	215.254	215.625	212.052	212.902	214.565	215.382	213.627	213.864
South urban.....	M	220.497	221.802	223.314	224.275	223.356	223.004	218.571	220.080	221.792	222.872	221.690	221.077
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	221.185	222.711	224.250	225.154	224.313	224.169	219.705	221.592	223.295	224.377	223.259	222.803
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	140.388	141.133	142.056	142.718	142.161	141.906	139.863	140.726	141.793	142.530	141.828	141.437
Size D—Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000).....	M	226.902	228.117	229.953	230.734	229.181	228.224	227.762	228.966	231.031	231.803	229.923	228.755
West urban.....	M	228.980	229.995	232.039	232.561	233.053	232.701	223.849	224.956	227.271	227.686	228.189	227.543
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	233.044	234.173	236.249	236.631	237.215	236.926	226.277	227.609	230.059	230.247	230.848	230.189
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	138.465	138.997	140.235	140.619	140.834	140.375	138.578	139.050	140.393	140.819	141.083	140.598
Size classes:													
A ⁵	M	206.562	207.469	209.011	209.511	209.466	209.260	205.939	206.988	208.811	209.308	209.168	208.718
B/C ³	M	140.418	141.040	142.146	142.679	142.391	142.053	140.506	141.179	142.445	143.017	142.658	142.223
D.....	M	221.362	222.324	224.029	224.986	223.978	223.829	220.339	221.349	223.270	224.129	222.747	222.292
Selected local areas⁶													
Chicago—Gary—Kenosha, IL—IN—WI.....	M	219.585	219.626	222.351	222.416	222.262	222.138	214.298	214.022	217.065	217.174	216.829	216.311
Los Angeles—Riverside—Orange County, CA.....	M	233.441	234.537	236.941	236.866	237.032	236.025	226.245	227.585	230.281	230.023	230.180	228.917
New York, NY—Northern NJ—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT—PA.....	M	249.322	250.285	251.887	252.349	252.652	252.406	245.541	246.539	248.152	248.706	248.955	248.488
Boston—Brockton—Nashua, MA—NH—ME—CT.....	1	245.891	—	247.166	—	246.582	—	247.006	—	248.800	—	248.130	—
Cleveland—Akron, OH.....	1	211.985	—	214.743	—	214.607	—	203.575	—	206.615	—	206.301	—
Dallas—Ft. Worth, TX.....	1	209.203	—	212.618	—	212.226	—	214.557	—	218.793	—	218.017	—
Washington—Baltimore, DC—MD—VA—WV ⁷	1	148.163	—	150.074	—	150.155	—	148.489	—	150.619	—	150.848	—
Atlanta, GA.....	2	—	210.600	—	212.895	—	214.277	—	210.269	—	212.600	—	213.248
Detroit—Ann Arbor—Flint, MI.....	2	—	214.836	—	216.194	—	214.464	—	212.037	—	213.905	—	211.938
Houston—Galveston—Brazoria, TX.....	2	—	204.291	—	206.088	—	204.829	—	203.603	—	205.790	—	204.041
Miami—Ft. Lauderdale, FL.....	2	—	234.043	—	236.095	—	233.991	—	232.605	—	235.443	—	232.966
Philadelphia—Wilmington—Atlantic City, PA—NJ—DE—MD.....	2	—	235.857	—	237.782	—	237.405	—	236.815	—	238.802	—	238.105
San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA.....	2	—	236.880	—	238.985	—	239.806	—	234.648	—	236.626	—	236.890
Seattle—Tacoma—Bremerton, WA.....	2	—	235.744	—	237.931	—	239.540	—	232.081	—	234.808	—	236.222

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:
M—Every month.

¹—January, March, May, July, September, and November.

²—February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions.

³ Indexes on a December 1996 = 100 base.

⁴ The "North Central" region has been renamed the "Midwest" region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986 = 100 base.

⁶ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the *CPI Detailed*

Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati, OH—KY—IN; Kansas City, MO—KS; Milwaukee—Racine, WI; Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland—Salem, OR—WA; St. Louis, MO—IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa—St. Petersburg—Clearwater, FL.

⁷ Indexes on a November 1996 = 100 base.

NOTE: Local area CPI indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses. Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date. Dash indicates data not available.

40. Annual data: Consumer Price Index, U.S. city average, all items and major groups

[1982-84 = 100]

Series	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers:											
All items:											
Index.....	177.1	179.9	184.0	188.9	195.3	201.6	207.342	215.303	214.537	218.056	224.939
Percent change.....	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.8	-0.4	1.6	3.2
Food and beverages:											
Index.....	173.6	176.8	180.5	186.6	191.2	195.7	203.300	214.225	218.249	219.984	227.866
Percent change.....	3.1	1.8	2.1	3.3	2.5	2.4	3.9	5.4	1.9	0.8	3.6
Housing:											
Index.....	176.4	180.3	184.8	189.5	195.7	203.2	209.586	216.264	217.057	216.256	219.102
Percent change.....	4.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.2	0.4	-0.4	1.3
Apparel:											
Index.....	127.3	124.0	120.9	120.4	119.5	119.5	118.998	118.907	120.078	119.503	122.111
Percent change.....	-1.8	-2.6	-2.5	-4	-7	.0	-0.4	-0.1	1.0	-0.5	2.2
Transportation:											
Index.....	154.3	152.9	157.6	163.1	173.9	180.9	184.682	195.549	179.252	193.396	212.366
Percent change.....	0.7	-9	3.1	3.5	6.6	4.0	2.1	5.9	-8.3	7.9	9.8
Medical care:											
Index.....	272.8	285.6	297.1	310.1	323.2	336.2	351.054	364.065	375.613	388.436	400.258
Percent change.....	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.0
Other goods and services:											
Index.....	282.6	293.2	298.7	304.7	313.4	321.7	333.328	345.381	368.586	381.291	387.224
Percent change.....	4.2	3.8	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.6	3.6	6.7	3.4	1.6
Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers:											
All items:											
Index.....	173.5	175.9	179.8	184.5	191.0	197.1	202.767	211.053	209.630	213.967	221.575
Percent change.....	2.7	1.4	2.2	5.1	1.1	3.2	2.9	4.1	-0.7	2.1	3.6

41. Producer Price Indexes, by stage of processing

[1982 = 100]

Grouping	Annual average		2011							2012					
	2010	2011	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P	May ^P	June ^P
Finished goods	179.8	190.5	191.4	192.2	191.7	192.6	191.8	191.7	191.1	192.0	192.9	194.4	195.0	193.9	192.8
Finished consumer goods.....	189.1	203.3	204.7	205.7	204.9	206.2	204.5	204.4	203.4	204.5	205.6	207.8	207.7	207.0	205.5
Finished consumer foods.....	182.4	193.9	192.4	193.5	195.7	197.0	195.9	197.9	197.2	197.0	196.7	197.3	197.8	197.3	197.9
Finished consumer goods excluding foods.....	190.4	205.5	207.8	208.8	207.0	208.3	206.3	205.5	204.4	206.0	207.6	210.4	211.4	209.3	207.0
Nondurable goods less food.....	210.1	231.5	235.2	236.6	233.8	235.7	231.6	230.4	228.8	230.8	233.2	237.3	238.8	235.8	232.3
Durable goods.....	144.9	147.4	146.9	147.2	147.3	147.3	149.7	149.7	149.5	150.2	150.3	150.3	150.4	150.0	150.2
Capital equipment.....	157.3	159.7	159.5	159.7	159.7	159.8	161.2	161.3	161.4	162.1	162.3	162.3	162.4	162.5	162.5
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components	183.4	199.8	203.3	204.1	202.8	203.2	200.2	199.9	198.5	198.8	200.0	203.3	203.2	201.9	200.6
Materials and components for manufacturing.....	174.0	189.8	192.4	193.3	192.7	192.8	190.6	189.5	187.7	188.6	190.5	192.6	193.0	191.9	189.4
Materials for food manufacturing.....	174.4	193.4	193.8	195.9	199.2	199.4	196.4	197.0	195.7	195.4	195.2	195.3	196.2	195.3	195.8
Materials for nondurable manufacturing...	215.4	249.2	256.3	257.8	255.0	256.2	251.3	247.6	242.3	244.5	249.4	256.3	257.1	254.3	246.9
Materials for durable manufacturing.....	186.6	204.2	206.8	207.9	207.2	206.1	202.4	201.6	200.1	201.2	203.2	203.7	203.6	202.3	200.0
Components for manufacturing.....	142.2	145.8	146.1	146.4	146.5	146.5	146.7	146.8	146.8	147.1	147.3	147.5	147.6	147.8	147.8
Materials and components for construction.....	205.7	212.8	213.7	214.7	214.6	214.5	214.4	214.2	214.2	215.3	216.8	217.4	218.3	218.6	218.5
Processed fuels and lubricants.....	185.2	215.0	224.2	225.1	219.5	221.0	212.2	213.9	211.9	209.8	210.1	220.0	217.4	212.6	212.0
Containers.....	201.2	205.4	206.8	207.1	205.9	206.0	205.4	205.3	205.4	205.5	206.7	206.7	206.9	207.1	206.8
Supplies.....	175.0	184.2	185.2	185.7	186.1	186.7	185.8	185.4	184.9	185.5	186.0	187.1	187.7	188.3	188.6
Crude materials for further processing	212.2	249.4	256.8	256.9	251.2	251.1	242.8	248.5	242.0	246.0	245.2	248.7	242.1	235.8	227.5
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	152.4	188.4	195.3	192.6	196.3	192.4	186.3	188.6	184.5	188.8	190.9	195.8	190.9	190.2	188.6
Crude nonfood materials.....	249.3	284.0	291.3	293.9	279.7	283.4	273.8	282.2	274.0	277.6	274.4	276.4	268.8	258.4	245.1
Special groupings:															
Finished goods, excluding foods.....	178.3	188.9	190.3	191.0	189.8	190.7	189.9	189.4	188.8	190.0	191.1	192.8	193.5	192.2	190.8
Finished energy goods.....	166.9	193.0	199.5	200.3	195.6	197.9	191.2	189.3	186.3	187.6	190.9	196.8	198.8	194.0	188.9
Finished goods less energy.....	175.5	181.4	180.6	181.4	182.1	182.5	183.5	184.0	184.0	184.8	184.9	185.1	185.3	185.2	185.4
Finished consumer goods less energy.....	183.9	191.7	190.6	191.7	192.7	193.4	194.1	194.8	194.7	195.7	195.6	196.0	196.3	196.1	196.4
Finished goods less food and energy.....	173.6	177.8	177.2	177.9	178.1	178.3	179.8	179.9	180.1	181.3	181.5	181.6	181.7	181.7	181.8
Finished consumer goods less food and energy.....	185.1	190.8	189.9	191.0	191.4	191.8	193.4	193.4	193.7	195.4	195.5	195.6	195.8	195.9	196.0
Consumer nondurable goods less food and energy.....	220.8	230.0	228.7	230.6	231.4	232.2	232.7	232.9	233.5	236.3	236.4	236.8	237.0	237.6	237.6
Intermediate materials less foods and feeds.....	184.4	200.4	204.0	204.8	203.1	203.5	200.5	200.2	198.9	199.1	200.4	203.9	203.7	202.2	200.7
Intermediate foods and feeds.....	171.7	192.3	194.1	195.3	197.9	198.7	194.9	194.6	192.9	193.3	193.4	194.9	196.1	197.4	198.9
Intermediate energy goods.....	187.8	219.8	229.1	230.8	224.1	226.0	217.4	219.0	216.9	215.1	215.9	226.2	223.4	218.2	216.8
Intermediate goods less energy.....	180.0	192.2	194.1	194.6	194.7	194.8	193.2	192.4	191.3	192.1	193.4	194.8	195.3	195.1	194.0
Intermediate materials less foods and energy.....	180.8	192.0	193.9	194.4	194.2	194.1	192.8	192.0	190.9	191.7	193.2	194.6	195.1	194.7	193.2
Crude energy materials.....	216.7	240.4	246.9	249.9	231.0	235.6	229.8	243.2	232.7	233.1	228.1	228.9	219.8	208.4	197.3
Crude materials less energy.....	197.0	240.0	247.7	245.7	249.0	245.6	236.3	236.5	233.0	238.8	240.5	245.2	240.4	238.4	233.2
Crude nonfood materials less energy.....	329.1	390.4	399.6	401.0	402.2	401.4	381.2	373.5	372.7	383.3	383.5	387.6	383.3	377.5	361.1

p = preliminary.

43. Annual data: Producer Price Indexes, by stage of processing

[1982 = 100]

Index	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Finished goods											
Total.....	140.7	138.9	143.3	148.5	155.7	160.4	166.6	177.1	172.5	179.8	190.5
Foods.....	141.3	140.1	145.9	152.7	155.7	156.7	167.0	178.3	175.5	182.4	193.9
Energy.....	96.7	88.8	102.0	113.0	132.6	145.9	156.3	178.7	146.9	166.9	193.0
Other.....	150.0	150.2	150.5	152.7	156.4	158.7	161.7	167.2	171.5	173.6	177.8
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components											
Total.....	129.7	127.8	133.7	142.6	154.0	164.0	170.7	188.3	172.5	183.4	199.8
Foods.....	124.3	123.2	134.4	145.0	146.0	146.2	161.4	180.4	165.1	174.4	193.4
Energy.....	104.1	95.9	111.9	123.2	149.2	162.8	174.6	208.1	162.5	187.8	219.8
Other.....	136.4	135.8	138.5	146.5	154.6	163.8	168.4	180.9	173.4	180.8	192.0
Crude materials for further processing											
Total.....	121.0	108.1	135.3	159.0	182.2	184.8	207.1	251.8	175.2	212.2	249.4
Foods.....	106.1	99.5	113.5	127.0	122.7	119.3	146.7	163.4	134.5	152.4	188.4
Energy.....	122.3	102.0	147.2	174.6	234.0	226.9	232.8	309.4	176.8	216.7	240.4
Other.....	101.5	101.0	116.9	149.2	176.7	210.0	238.7	308.5	211.1	280.8	342.0

44. U.S. export price indexes by end-use category

[2000 = 100]

Category	2011							2012					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
ALL COMMODITIES.....	134.5	134.0	134.6	135.3	132.6	132.7	132.1	132.5	133.1	134.1	134.7	134.0	131.7
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	210.6	203.2	208.9	213.8	199.0	203.1	199.0	201.6	200.5	206.0	210.8	212.2	205.6
Agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages.....	214.6	205.8	212.0	217.3	201.1	205.7	201.2	203.8	202.6	208.6	213.4	215.2	207.9
Nonagricultural (fish, beverages) food products.....	174.6	183.7	184.8	184.6	184.8	182.6	183.8	185.9	186.8	186.2	191.4	188.3	189.8
Industrial supplies and materials.....	191.8	191.3	191.7	192.8	186.3	185.9	184.6	183.9	186.1	188.2	189.1	185.8	178.6
Agricultural industrial supplies and materials.....	234.8	226.9	215.7	212.5	209.8	206.8	200.7	200.7	202.0	201.4	201.7	198.3	189.2
Fuels and lubricants.....	284.0	285.9	284.1	284.6	268.9	278.1	270.6	273.7	273.6	280.4	285.4	272.0	248.3
Nonagricultural supplies and materials, excluding fuel and building materials.....	178.5	177.8	179.6	181.2	175.9	173.4	173.8	172.0	175.0	176.3	176.4	175.1	171.3
Selected building materials.....	116.2	115.7	115.3	115.8	116.2	116.3	115.6	115.8	117.1	117.2	117.7	117.3	117.3
Capital goods.....	104.6	104.6	104.7	104.6	104.6	104.5	104.6	105.4	105.7	105.9	105.9	106.0	105.8
Electric and electrical generating equipment.....	113.6	114.1	114.1	114.1	113.7	112.9	112.8	112.3	112.7	113.1	113.2	114.1	114.3
Nonelectrical machinery.....	94.2	94.2	94.3	94.2	94.3	94.2	94.3	95.2	95.2	95.3	95.3	95.2	95.0
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines.....	110.3	110.8	111.1	111.4	111.9	112.0	111.9	112.1	112.3	112.5	113.0	113.1	113.0
Consumer goods, excluding automotive.....	116.3	116.9	117.2	117.4	116.9	116.7	116.6	116.7	116.7	116.8	116.3	116.9	117.0
Nondurables, manufactured.....	114.1	114.7	114.9	114.7	113.8	113.6	113.9	114.6	114.7	114.9	114.8	114.9	114.9
Durables, manufactured.....	112.7	112.8	113.0	113.6	113.4	113.3	113.3	113.4	114.0	114.3	113.9	115.1	114.9
Agricultural commodities.....	217.2	208.5	211.9	216.0	201.9	205.3	200.5	202.8	202.0	206.9	211.0	212.0	204.4
Nonagricultural commodities.....	128.6	128.7	129.1	129.5	127.7	127.5	127.3	127.5	128.3	128.9	129.2	128.5	126.6

45. U.S. import price indexes by end-use category

[2000 = 100]

Category	2011							2012					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
ALL COMMODITIES	142.2	142.4	141.9	141.7	141.2	142.2	142.2	142.2	142.2	144.2	144.1	142.0	138.6
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	174.8	175.8	174.4	174.7	173.6	173.3	172.4	176.3	171.4	174.4	174.5	173.2	171.8
Agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages.....	197.0	197.7	196.1	196.5	194.8	194.9	194.0	198.8	192.1	196.3	196.4	195.3	193.3
Nonagricultural (fish, beverages) food products.....	124.5	126.2	125.3	125.3	125.6	124.1	123.7	125.4	124.3	124.7	124.9	123.1	123.1
Industrial supplies and materials.....	266.1	266.8	263.8	262.5	260.1	264.4	263.6	262.4	263.1	272.0	271.0	260.9	244.9
Fuels and lubricants.....	359.0	359.4	351.8	348.2	346.1	357.7	356.3	355.6	355.4	371.0	367.7	347.0	316.4
Petroleum and petroleum products.....	397.8	399.2	390.0	386.5	385.5	398.8	397.8	397.9	399.0	418.5	416.0	392.0	355.6
Paper and paper base stocks.....	119.4	120.4	118.4	117.1	117.3	116.2	114.8	112.5	112.4	114.0	113.1	114.4	114.1
Materials associated with nondurable supplies and materials.....	173.0	174.5	175.0	175.9	176.4	175.8	175.1	174.7	175.7	177.7	183.2	184.8	183.3
Selected building materials.....	129.3	130.5	130.8	131.2	130.3	130.2	130.7	131.3	132.0	134.4	135.1	136.5	138.2
Unfinished metals associated with durable goods...	297.0	296.4	302.9	304.9	292.1	277.3	277.8	270.8	275.5	283.9	277.7	273.4	263.7
Nonmetals associated with durable goods.....	114.3	115.0	115.5	116.3	116.3	115.8	115.2	114.7	114.8	115.4	115.8	115.6	115.0
Capital goods.....	92.7	92.8	92.9	92.9	92.7	92.8	93.1	93.5	93.5	93.5	93.4	93.3	93.3
Electric and electrical generating equipment.....	117.1	118.2	118.6	118.4	118.6	118.5	118.4	118.9	118.7	118.9	119.3	119.1	118.7
Nonelectrical machinery.....	86.4	86.3	86.4	86.4	86.1	86.1	86.4	86.7	86.6	86.6	86.4	86.4	86.3
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines.....	113.3	113.0	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.3	113.0	113.3	113.4	113.7	114.5	114.4	114.3
Consumer goods, excluding automotive.....	105.8	106.1	106.4	106.6	107.2	107.3	107.7	107.5	107.6	107.6	107.7	107.7	107.6
Nondurables, manufactured.....	111.6	112.1	112.6	112.8	114.2	114.3	114.4	114.5	114.4	114.5	115.0	114.9	114.9
Durables, manufactured.....	99.7	99.6	99.8	100.1	99.9	100.0	100.3	100.0	100.1	100.2	99.9	99.8	99.8
Nonmanufactured consumer goods.....	111.8	114.3	114.0	114.9	115.1	114.5	119.3	118.6	119.8	118.0	119.2	119.7	119.5

46. U.S. international price indexes for selected categories of services

[2000 = 100, unless indicated otherwise]

Category	2010			2011			2012		
	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June
Import air freight.....	162.5	163.2	170.1	172.8	184.3	185.5	177.1	173.7	178.6
Export air freight.....	126.3	125.7	128.1	139.2	147.4	146.4	144.2	148.9	148.1
Import air passenger fares (Dec. 2006 = 100).....	175.3	160.9	169.9	161.2	184.0	174.6	179.5	178.7	199.8
Export air passenger fares (Dec. 2006 = 100).....	176.3	172.2	169.0	172.8	186.6	192.7	191.1	185.1	202.8

47. Indexes of productivity, hourly compensation, and unit costs, quarterly data seasonally adjusted

[2005 = 100]

Item	2009			2010				2011				2012	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Business													
Output per hour of all persons.....	105.7	107.2	108.5	109.1	108.9	109.8	110.2	109.5	109.8	109.9	110.7	110.5	111.0
Compensation per hour.....	113.3	113.9	114.2	114.5	115.2	115.8	115.9	118.4	118.4	118.3	118.1	119.5	120.5
Real compensation per hour.....	103.6	103.3	102.7	102.8	103.5	103.7	103.0	104.0	103.0	102.1	101.6	102.2	102.9
Unit labor costs.....	107.2	106.3	105.2	104.9	105.7	105.4	105.1	108.1	107.9	107.6	106.7	108.2	108.6
Unit nonlabor payments.....	108.3	110.7	113.4	114.8	114.7	116.4	118.5	115.3	117.7	120.5	121.8	120.8	121.3
Implicit price deflator.....	107.6	108.0	108.4	108.8	109.3	109.8	110.4	110.9	111.8	112.7	112.7	113.2	113.6
Nonfarm business													
Output per hour of all persons.....	105.6	106.9	108.2	108.9	108.8	109.7	110.2	109.7	110.0	110.1	110.9	110.7	111.2
Compensation per hour.....	113.4	113.9	114.2	114.6	115.3	115.9	116.0	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.3	119.8	120.8
Real compensation per hour.....	103.7	103.3	102.7	102.9	103.6	103.7	103.1	104.2	103.1	102.3	101.8	102.4	103.0
Unit labor costs.....	107.4	106.5	105.5	105.2	106.0	105.6	105.2	108.1	107.7	107.6	106.7	108.2	108.6
Unit nonlabor payments.....	108.4	111.0	113.3	114.7	114.6	116.2	118.0	114.5	117.0	119.6	121.1	120.2	120.6
Implicit price deflator.....	107.8	108.3	108.6	108.9	109.4	109.8	110.3	110.6	111.4	112.3	112.4	112.9	113.3
Nonfinancial corporations													
Output per hour of all employees.....	102.1	103.9	107.1	109.5	109.2	109.9	109.0	110.2	111.4	110.5	111.6	111.9	-
Compensation per hour.....	113.4	114.2	114.5	114.6	115.0	115.8	115.6	118.3	118.2	118.2	117.9	119.5	-
Real compensation per hour.....	103.7	103.5	103.1	102.9	103.4	103.7	102.8	104.0	102.8	102.0	101.4	102.2	-
Total unit costs.....	114.0	112.3	109.7	107.5	107.9	107.8	108.8	109.9	108.8	110.0	108.8	109.5	-
Unit labor costs.....	111.0	109.8	106.9	104.6	105.4	105.3	106.1	107.3	106.1	107.0	105.7	106.7	-
Unit nonlabor costs.....	121.6	118.8	117.0	114.9	114.6	114.2	116.1	116.7	115.9	117.8	117.0	116.5	-
Unit profits.....	79.0	85.0	98.6	111.0	110.3	117.2	114.5	109.9	121.6	122.3	124.1	123.6	-
Unit nonlabor payments.....	107.0	107.2	110.7	113.5	113.1	115.2	115.5	114.4	117.9	119.4	119.5	118.9	-
Implicit price deflator.....	109.5	108.9	108.3	107.9	108.2	109.0	109.6	109.9	110.4	111.5	110.8	111.2	-
Manufacturing													
Output per hour of all persons.....	102.8	105.9	107.7	108.9	111.1	111.5	112.6	113.4	112.9	114.4	114.6	116.1	116.2
Compensation per hour.....	114.6	114.8	115.6	114.3	115.6	115.9	116.6	119.6	118.9	119.0	117.2	118.6	118.8
Real compensation per hour.....	104.8	104.1	104.0	102.6	103.8	103.8	103.6	105.1	103.4	102.7	100.8	101.4	101.4
Unit labor costs.....	111.4	108.4	107.4	104.9	104.0	103.9	103.5	105.4	105.3	104.0	102.3	102.2	102.2

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

48. Annual indexes of multifactor productivity and related measures, selected years

[2005 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

Item	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Private business													
Productivity:													
Output per hour of all persons.....	82.4	85.3	88.0	92.1	95.7	98.4	100.0	101.0	102.6	103.3	106.0	110.3	110.8
Output per unit of capital services.....	104.3	102.6	98.9	97.8	98.4	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.3	95.7	90.5	93.7	94.0
Multifactor productivity.....	89.7	91.2	91.9	94.1	96.7	99.0	100.0	100.5	100.8	99.6	98.8	102.2	102.5
Output.....	83.6	87.4	88.3	90.0	92.9	96.7	100.0	103.1	105.2	103.8	98.9	102.8	105.0
Inputs:													
Labor input.....	99.9	101.1	99.3	97.4	97.0	98.1	100.0	102.4	103.6	102.1	95.5	96.0	97.9
Capital services.....	80.2	85.3	89.2	92.1	94.4	96.9	100.0	103.1	106.0	108.5	109.2	109.7	111.7
Combined units of labor and capital input.....	93.3	95.9	96.0	95.6	96.1	97.7	100.0	102.6	104.4	104.3	100.1	100.6	102.5
Capital per hour of all persons.....	79.0	83.2	89.0	94.2	97.3	98.6	100.0	101.0	103.2	108.0	117.1	117.8	117.8
Private nonfarm business													
Productivity:													
Output per hour of all persons.....	82.7	85.6	88.3	92.4	95.8	98.4	100.0	100.9	102.6	103.3	105.8	110.2	110.9
Output per unit of capital services.....	104.7	102.6	99.0	97.7	98.1	99.6	100.0	99.9	99.1	95.0	89.6	92.8	93.4
Multifactor productivity.....	89.9	91.4	92.1	94.2	96.6	98.9	100.0	100.4	100.7	99.3	98.3	101.7	102.3
Output.....	83.8	87.5	88.4	90.1	92.9	96.7	100.0	103.2	105.4	103.9	98.7	102.6	105.1
Inputs:													
Labor input.....	99.6	100.8	99.2	97.2	96.9	98.1	100.0	102.5	103.8	102.2	95.6	96.1	98.0
Capital services.....	80.0	85.3	89.3	92.3	94.7	97.1	100.0	103.3	106.4	109.3	110.1	110.6	112.6
Combined units of labor and capital input.....	93.1	95.8	96.0	95.6	96.2	97.7	100.0	102.8	104.7	104.6	100.4	100.9	102.8
Capital per hour of all persons.....	79.0	83.4	89.2	94.6	97.7	98.8	100.0	101.0	103.6	108.7	118.1	118.8	118.8
Manufacturing [1996 = 100]													
Productivity:													
Output per hour of all persons.....	77.1	80.5	81.9	87.9	93.3	95.5	100.0	101.0	104.9	104.3	104.3	111.1	—
Output per unit of capital services.....	99.0	99.5	93.8	93.3	94.5	96.9	100.0	100.9	101.7	94.8	82.5	88.0	—
Multifactor productivity.....	111.2	110.6	106.3	102.6	99.9	98.0	100.0	99.3	100.6	96.5	86.5	85.6	—
Output.....	96.1	99.0	94.2	93.9	94.9	96.5	100.0	101.7	103.8	99.1	86.3	91.9	—
Inputs:													
Hours of all persons.....	124.7	123.1	115.0	106.9	101.6	101.1	100.0	100.7	99.0	95.1	82.7	82.7	—
Capital services.....	97.1	99.5	100.5	100.7	100.4	99.6	100.0	100.7	102.1	104.6	104.7	104.4	—
Energy.....	117.0	127.6	139.4	107.8	96.8	90.7	100.0	95.8	96.4	97.1	73.7	75.9	—
Nonenergy materials.....	108.7	106.6	99.8	100.8	99.2	98.4	100.0	98.9	98.8	93.7	81.5	78.5	—
Purchased business services.....	105.9	104.4	102.6	99.3	98.5	92.4	100.0	97.3	105.7	95.6	86.8	87.2	—
Combined units of all factor inputs.....	111.2	110.6	106.3	102.6	99.9	98.0	100.0	99.3	100.6	96.5	86.5	85.6	—

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

49. Annual indexes of productivity, hourly compensation, unit costs, and prices, selected years

[2005 = 100]

Item	1966	1976	1986	1996	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Business													
Output per hour of all persons.....	44.9	56.6	65.7	76.3	95.7	98.4	100.0	100.9	102.4	103.2	106.3	109.5	110.0
Compensation per hour.....	11.0	23.2	46.4	66.9	93.0	96.2	100.0	103.8	108.1	111.7	113.2	115.4	118.4
Real compensation per hour.....	60.4	72.7	78.8	82.9	98.7	99.5	100.0	100.5	101.8	101.2	103.0	103.3	102.8
Unit labor costs.....	24.5	41.1	70.5	87.8	97.2	97.8	100.0	102.8	105.5	108.2	106.5	105.4	107.7
Unit nonlabor payments.....	22.0	36.8	63.1	84.7	90.3	95.4	100.0	103.0	105.6	106.3	110.2	116.0	118.7
Implicit price deflator.....	23.5	39.4	67.6	86.6	94.5	96.9	100.0	102.9	105.6	107.5	107.9	109.6	112.0
Nonfarm business													
Output per hour of all persons.....	47.0	58.2	66.6	76.9	95.8	98.4	100.0	100.9	102.5	103.1	106.1	109.4	110.2
Compensation per hour.....	11.2	23.5	46.8	67.4	93.1	96.2	100.0	103.8	107.9	111.6	113.2	115.5	118.6
Real compensation per hour.....	61.5	73.4	79.5	83.4	98.8	99.4	100.0	100.5	101.6	101.2	103.0	103.4	102.9
Unit labor costs.....	23.8	40.3	70.3	87.5	97.1	97.8	100.0	102.8	105.3	108.2	106.7	105.6	107.6
Unit nonlabor payments.....	21.5	35.7	62.1	83.7	90.1	94.8	100.0	103.2	105.4	105.8	110.4	115.8	117.9
Implicit price deflator.....	22.9	38.5	67.1	86.0	94.4	96.6	100.0	103.0	105.4	107.3	108.1	109.6	111.7
Nonfinancial corporations													
Output per hour of all employees.....	46.2	55.5	64.6	75.7	94.4	97.8	100.0	101.9	102.6	102.9	103.4	109.4	110.9
Compensation per hour.....	12.6	25.6	49.8	68.9	93.9	96.5	100.0	103.3	107.3	111.2	113.3	115.3	118.1
Real compensation per hour.....	69.1	80.1	84.7	85.3	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.0	101.0	100.8	103.2	103.2	102.5
Total unit costs.....	25.3	44.5	76.6	89.4	98.7	97.8	100.0	101.8	105.9	109.6	112.5	108.0	109.4
Unit labor costs.....	27.2	46.2	77.2	90.9	99.5	98.6	100.0	101.3	104.6	108.0	109.6	105.3	106.5
Unit nonlabor costs.....	20.4	40.1	75.0	85.4	96.8	95.7	100.0	103.0	109.2	113.6	120.0	114.9	116.9
Unit profits.....	38.6	42.7	53.6	92.5	66.0	88.0	100.0	111.6	100.0	91.6	86.5	113.3	119.5
Unit nonlabor payments.....	26.6	41.0	67.6	87.9	86.3	93.1	100.0	105.9	106.0	106.0	108.5	114.4	117.8
Implicit price deflator.....	27.0	44.2	73.7	89.8	94.6	96.6	100.0	103.0	105.1	107.3	109.2	108.7	110.7
Manufacturing													
Output per hour of all persons.....	–	–	–	66.1	93.3	95.4	100.0	100.9	104.8	104.2	104.4	111.1	113.8
Compensation per hour.....	–	–	–	66.4	96.0	96.8	100.0	102.0	105.3	109.8	114.3	115.6	118.6
Real compensation per hour.....	–	–	–	82.2	101.9	100.0	100.0	98.8	99.1	99.6	104.0	103.5	103.0
Unit labor costs.....	–	–	–	100.4	102.9	101.4	100.0	101.1	100.5	105.3	109.5	104.1	104.2
Unit nonlabor payments.....	–	–	–	88.7	84.9	91.3	100.0	104.3	110.5	118.6	107.5	114.7	–
Implicit price deflator.....	–	–	–	91.9	89.8	94.1	100.0	103.5	107.7	115.0	108.0	111.8	–

Dash indicates data not available.

50. Continued - Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries

[2002=100]

NAICS	Industry	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
4239	Miscellaneous durable goods.....	90.6	91.9	93.1	100.0	97.8	112.1	111.4	102.9	98.8	96.7	87.7	87.7
424	Nondurable goods.....	95.2	99.4	99.3	100.0	106.8	112.3	115.3	115.1	115.9	113.3	116.6	120.8
4241	Paper and paper products.....	85.9	86.5	89.7	100.0	102.3	111.4	118.0	113.2	119.8	103.5	102.4	99.7
4242	Druggists' goods.....	103.7	95.7	94.6	100.0	121.0	137.5	156.3	164.7	165.7	170.8	185.2	188.6
4243	Apparel and piece goods.....	85.7	88.7	93.9	100.0	105.0	111.7	122.9	125.1	127.1	125.8	122.7	123.9
4244	Grocery and related products.....	102.5	103.9	103.4	100.0	107.8	108.7	109.6	111.4	115.1	110.5	113.6	123.0
4245	Farm product raw materials.....	102.8	106.7	104.3	100.0	98.7	108.5	107.4	110.4	110.8	113.8	120.2	131.6
4246	Chemicals.....	99.4	95.5	94.1	100.0	106.2	107.7	103.1	100.4	103.8	105.4	93.5	106.4
4247	Petroleum.....	68.0	92.0	92.0	100.0	102.1	113.9	110.2	105.6	99.5	96.0	100.1	99.3
4248	Alcoholic beverages.....	98.9	101.5	99.6	100.0	102.0	98.5	100.2	103.3	105.0	99.0	100.3	93.4
4249	Miscellaneous nondurable goods.....	100.9	108.7	105.5	100.0	101.9	110.6	112.6	108.7	101.7	98.9	104.4	106.8
425	Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	104.0	110.5	101.9	100.0	97.5	90.4	78.8	85.4	87.1	83.5	82.7	90.3
4251	Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	104.0	110.5	101.9	100.0	97.5	90.4	78.8	85.4	87.1	83.5	82.7	90.3
Retail trade													
44-45	Retail trade.....	89.7	92.5	95.6	100.0	104.9	110.0	112.6	116.7	119.9	117.2	118.0	122.6
441	Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	96.0	95.3	96.7	100.0	103.8	106.6	106.1	108.1	109.5	99.4	95.8	100.0
4411	Automobile dealers.....	99.3	97.0	98.5	100.0	102.2	107.1	106.2	108.2	110.6	100.7	99.6	106.2
4412	Other motor vehicle dealers.....	85.9	86.2	93.2	100.0	99.6	105.9	98.8	103.9	103.4	97.7	90.8	97.3
4413	Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	99.9	100.7	94.1	100.0	106.8	102.0	106.2	105.4	103.1	98.6	95.0	92.0
442	Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	85.7	89.7	94.7	100.0	103.5	112.1	113.9	117.4	123.5	123.8	129.0	135.7
4421	Furniture stores.....	85.9	89.5	95.6	100.0	102.4	110.1	111.5	117.0	119.7	117.0	119.8	124.5
4422	Home furnishings stores.....	85.4	89.7	93.5	100.0	105.0	114.6	116.6	118.3	127.8	131.8	140.1	149.7
443	Electronics and appliance stores.....	64.5	74.4	84.2	100.0	125.5	142.6	158.4	177.0	200.3	232.5	258.6	273.5
4431	Electronics and appliance stores.....	64.5	74.4	84.2	100.0	125.5	142.6	158.4	177.0	200.3	232.5	258.6	273.5
444	Building material and garden supply stores.....	94.2	93.7	96.7	100.0	105.0	110.8	110.0	111.0	112.0	111.5	106.6	117.9
4441	Building material and supplies dealers.....	95.0	94.9	96.2	100.0	105.1	110.2	110.5	111.4	110.8	108.5	103.3	113.6
4442	Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	89.2	87.2	100.1	100.0	104.8	115.0	105.8	107.2	121.2	136.4	132.7	153.9
445	Food and beverage stores.....	97.3	96.5	99.1	100.0	101.9	106.9	111.1	113.3	115.6	112.3	113.8	115.6
4451	Grocery stores.....	97.8	96.5	98.6	100.0	101.5	106.2	110.1	111.2	112.8	109.7	110.7	112.1
4452	Specialty food stores.....	91.6	93.6	102.8	100.0	105.0	111.1	113.2	123.0	129.8	125.4	131.9	131.2
4453	Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	90.0	96.0	97.2	100.0	106.2	115.9	126.5	131.0	139.4	130.1	131.8	147.2
446	Health and personal care stores.....	87.1	91.3	94.6	100.0	105.5	109.6	109.1	112.5	112.3	112.6	115.7	117.1
4461	Health and personal care stores.....	87.1	91.3	94.6	100.0	105.5	109.6	109.1	112.5	112.3	112.6	115.7	117.1
447	Gasoline stations.....	88.5	86.1	90.2	100.0	96.4	98.4	99.7	99.2	102.6	102.0	105.4	107.0
4471	Gasoline stations.....	88.5	86.1	90.2	100.0	96.4	98.4	99.7	99.2	102.6	102.0	105.4	107.0
448	Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	86.9	94.1	96.3	100.0	106.0	106.3	112.3	122.6	132.2	137.3	134.2	140.7
4481	Clothing stores.....	84.0	91.9	95.8	100.0	104.5	104.0	112.1	122.9	134.1	144.2	143.8	148.4
4482	Shoe stores.....	83.8	87.9	89.0	100.0	105.7	99.5	105.3	116.0	114.4	113.9	104.6	110.6
4483	Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	103.2	110.0	104.4	100.0	112.3	122.3	118.0	125.7	137.1	125.5	116.6	129.8
451	Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	89.4	94.9	99.6	100.0	103.0	118.0	127.4	131.6	128.1	129.0	137.6	150.4
4511	Sporting goods and musical instrument stores.....	88.0	95.2	98.9	100.0	103.5	121.2	131.3	140.1	136.5	136.9	146.9	159.5
4512	Book, periodical, and music stores.....	92.6	94.5	101.2	100.0	101.9	111.1	119.0	113.6	109.4	111.2	116.4	130.0
452	General merchandise stores.....	87.8	93.2	96.7	100.0	106.2	109.5	113.3	116.8	117.7	116.0	118.6	119.0
4521	Department stores.....	102.0	104.0	101.6	100.0	104.3	107.7	109.3	111.4	104.7	101.4	100.4	97.6
4529	Other general merchandise stores.....	73.2	82.4	92.2	100.0	106.3	107.8	112.0	115.0	121.7	119.0	122.7	125.0
453	Miscellaneous store retailers.....	93.4	95.8	94.6	100.0	105.3	108.7	114.6	125.8	129.6	126.7	120.5	128.8
4531	Florists.....	102.2	101.3	90.3	100.0	96.2	91.7	110.6	125.4	113.1	121.5	129.0	152.1
4532	Office supplies, stationery and gift stores.....	84.2	89.9	93.5	100.0	108.7	121.9	128.5	143.4	151.8	150.8	156.7	162.9
4533	Used merchandise stores.....	79.8	82.0	85.8	100.0	103.9	104.5	105.9	111.6	122.9	132.6	119.7	139.5
4539	Other miscellaneous store retailers.....	109.2	110.6	102.7	100.0	104.9	101.2	104.1	114.9	117.6	106.2	94.9	100.0
454	Nonstore retailers.....	70.8	83.6	89.9	100.0	108.8	121.4	126.1	148.8	163.0	166.7	175.1	189.7
4541	Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	67.0	75.3	84.4	100.0	117.2	134.1	145.3	175.9	196.4	187.3	195.6	216.9
4542	Vending machine operators.....	115.6	121.7	104.9	100.0	112.0	121.1	114.9	124.3	117.0	126.1	111.5	124.4
4543	Direct selling establishments.....	77.2	90.7	94.7	100.0	93.4	94.7	87.5	93.4	96.6	101.0	105.7	101.5
Transportation and warehousing													
481	Air transportation.....	94.2	96.0	91.0	100.0	110.2	124.2	133.6	140.5	142.2	140.5	140.8	150.1
482111	Line-haul railroads.....	78.4	85.0	90.6	100.0	105.0	107.2	103.3	109.3	103.3	107.9	103.6	112.0
484	Truck transportation.....	97.9	99.2	99.1	100.0	102.6	101.4	103.0	104.3	105.1	103.5	98.3	106.9
4841	General freight trucking.....	92.6	95.7	97.3	100.0	103.2	101.8	103.6	104.5	104.9	104.2	98.3	109.2
48411	General freight trucking, local.....	91.4	96.2	99.4	100.0	105.6	100.3	103.1	109.4	105.8	102.9	97.5	111.4
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance.....	92.7	95.3	96.4	100.0	102.8	102.0	103.6	102.8	104.3	103.7	97.6	107.5
48421	Used household and office goods moving.....	118.1	116.6	103.0	100.0	105.1	107.3	106.5	106.2	109.6	115.9	115.0	110.9
491	U.S. Postal service.....	96.6	99.1	99.8	100.0	101.3	103.4	104.5	104.5	105.3	102.3	104.2	105.8
4911	U.S. Postal service.....	96.6	99.1	99.8	100.0	101.3	103.4	104.5	104.5	105.3	102.3	104.2	105.8
492	Couriers and messengers.....	85.4	90.0	92.6	100.0	104.7	101.3	94.7	99.4	96.5	87.7	82.7	84.2
493	Warehousing and storage.....	88.2	89.5	94.4	100.0	104.0	103.9	99.5	97.2	95.5	93.5	95.3	103.6
4931	Warehousing and storage.....	88.2	89.5	94.4	100.0	104.0	103.9	99.5	97.2	95.5	93.5	95.3	103.6

55. Fatal occupational injuries by event or exposure, 1996-2005

Event or exposure ¹	1996-2000 (average)	2001-2005 (average) ²	2005 ³	
			Number	Percent
All events	6,094	5,704	5,734	100
Transportation incidents	2,608	2,451	2,493	43
Highway	1,408	1,394	1,437	25
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment	685	686	718	13
Moving in same direction	117	151	175	3
Moving in opposite directions, oncoming	247	254	265	5
Moving in intersection	151	137	134	2
Vehicle struck stationary object or equipment on side of road	264	310	345	6
Noncollision	372	335	318	6
Jack-knifed or overturned--no collision	298	274	273	5
Nonhighway (farm, industrial premises)	378	335	340	6
Noncollision accident	321	277	281	5
Overturned	212	175	182	3
Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment	376	369	391	7
Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway	129	136	140	2
Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in parking lot or non-road area	171	166	176	3
Water vehicle	105	82	88	2
Aircraft	263	206	149	3
Assaults and violent acts	1,015	850	792	14
Homicides	766	602	567	10
Shooting	617	465	441	8
Suicide, self-inflicted injury	216	207	180	3
Contact with objects and equipment	1,005	952	1,005	18
Struck by object	567	560	607	11
Struck by falling object	364	345	385	7
Struck by rolling, sliding objects on floor or ground level	77	89	94	2
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects	293	256	278	5
Caught in running equipment or machinery	157	128	121	2
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials	128	118	109	2
Falls	714	763	770	13
Fall to lower level	636	669	664	12
Fall from ladder	106	125	129	2
Fall from roof	153	154	160	3
Fall to lower level, n.e.c.	117	123	117	2
Exposure to harmful substances or environments	535	498	501	9
Contact with electric current	290	265	251	4
Contact with overhead power lines	132	118	112	2
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances	112	114	136	2
Oxygen deficiency	92	74	59	1
Fires and explosions	196	174	159	3
Fires--unintended or uncontrolled	103	95	93	2
Explosion	92	78	65	1

¹ Based on the 1992 BLS Occupational Injury and Illness Classification Manual.

² Excludes fatalities from the Sept. 11, 2001, terrorist attacks.

³ The BLS news release of August 10, 2006, reported a total of 5,702 fatal work injuries for calendar year 2005. Since then, an additional 32 job-related fatalities were identified, bringing the total job-related fatality count for 2005 to 5,734.

NOTE: Totals for all years are revised and final. Totals for major categories may include subcategories not shown separately. Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria. N.e.c. means "not elsewhere classified."

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State, New York City, District of Columbia, and Federal agencies, Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries.