

Quarterly Coal Report January - March 2008

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Preface

The *Quarterly Coal Report* (QCR) provides data on U.S. coal production, exports, imports, receipts, prices, consumption, and coal quality and stocks in addition to data on U.S. coke production, consumption, stocks, imports, and exports. The data presented in the QCR are collected and published by the Energy Information Administration (EIA) to fulfill data collection and dissemination responsibilities as specified in the Federal Energy Administration Act of 1974 (Public Law 93-275), as amended.

This report presents detailed quarterly data for January through March 2008 and the previous quarter, and aggregated historical data for 2002 through the first quarter of 2008. Due to the termination of tax credits on

December 31, 2007, all coal synfuel plants reported to EIA that they had ceased operations. Therefore, this report has blank entries for coal synfuel consumed or produced in the 1st Quarter of 2008. However, several plants had product on hand, and data on the disposition of that product is included in this report. After the 1st Quarter of 2008, EIA will no longer collect or report new data on coal synfuel plants, since all are permanently closed. Also, due to the unavailability of 1st Quarter 2008 electric power data, the report contains an Executive Summary that does not include information on that sector. All data for 2007 and prior years are final, with the exception of electric power sector data. All data for 2008 are preliminary.

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Executive Summary

Summary

Exceptionally tight global coal markets – caused primarily by increased demand in China and production problems in Australia and South Africa – continued to be the main focus of the U.S. coal industry during the first quarter of 2008. Driven by the increased global demand for U.S. coal, exports remained high (relative to recent years) for a third consecutive quarter while production rose to its highest level in over a year. However, exports account for such a small percentage of total U.S. production (averaging approximately 5.6 percent over the last four quarters) that any benefit to the industry brought about by the increased exports was negated by seasonal demand drops and the country's economic slowdown.

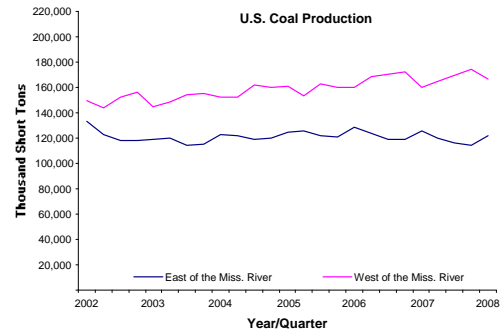
Production

During the first quarter of 2008, total U.S. coal production was only slightly higher than during the previous quarter (increasing by less than 1 percent to 289 million short tons (mmst)), but it was 1.1 percent higher than during the first quarter of 2007. While it is noteworthy that national production increased to its highest levels in five quarters, what is most striking is not the aggregate level but the regional breakout.

Until recently, production in the eastern U.S. (specifically, the Appalachian region) had been decreasing while production in the Powder River Basin (PRB) and the rest of the western U.S. had been increasing. The Appalachian region was the historical hub of U.S. coal production but a combination of new safety requirements making underground mining more expensive than before, the dwindling pool of skilled laborers and the increasing difficulty in obtaining new permits to mine in West Virginia due to environmental concerns contributed to escalating production costs.

At the same time that production costs were increasing, demand for Appalachian coal was falling as new environmental regulations increased the cost of its use due to its higher sulfur content. As a result, coal consumers around the country turned to PRB coal to meet their energy needs; PRB coal is not only cheaper to produce since it is predominantly produced at surface mines (as opposed to Appalachian coal which comes mostly from underground mines), but it also has a lower sulfur content. As a result, coal production in the PRB boomed.

During 2007, quarterly coal production in West Virginia, the largest producer in the Appalachian region, steadily fell from 41 mmst to 37 mmst, while production in Wyoming, the largest producer in the PRB, increased from 108 mmst to 118 mmst. Despite this recent trend, during the first quarter of 2008 the situations in the Appalachia and the PRB reversed themselves.



Heightened demand for U.S. coal around the world and a relatively weak U.S. dollar combined to make U.S. coal much more appealing overseas. Coal producers in the Appalachian Region were able to benefit from these developments due to their proximity to major ports in Maryland and Virginia while PRB producers found that shipping their coal to these and other ports made their product too expensive to compete internationally.

The country's production profile began to change during the last quarter of 2007 but became much more pronounced during the first quarter of 2008. In West Virginia, production during the first quarter of 2008 increased by more than 6 percent to 40 mmst after four consecutive quarters of decline, while in Pennsylvania, production increased for the second consecutive quarter after two straight quarters of decline (production increased by 12 percent from the third quarter of 2007 to the first quarter of 2008). In fact, demand for Appalachian coal grew to such a degree that previously uneconomical mines were reopened and existing mines were expanded as much as possible.

While demand for Appalachian coal was increasing, the growing economic downturn in the U.S. suppressed demand for PRB coal. The correlation between economic strength and electricity demand is well known. As electricity consumers began conserving energy to save money because of higher prices and began demanding fewer manufactured goods, the demand for coal decreased. Without the ability to economically export its coal, PRB producers saw the need for their product decline. In Wyoming, after four consecutive quarters of growth, production fell by almost 2 percent during the first quarter of 2008 while production in Montana decreased by almost 5 percent. Part of this decline can be explained by cyclical changes in demand due to seasonality but the decrease was likely exacerbated by economic conditions.

It is unlikely that the resurgence of Appalachian coal production will be permanent. Without much new capacity remaining to be brought on line in the region and with all of the most easily accessible coal already

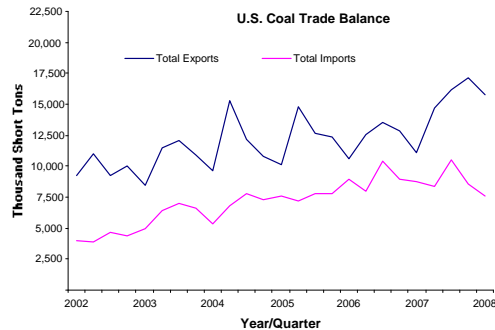
mined, production costs can only go up and put pressure on the coal's global competitiveness. Moreover, many of the production problems that have given rise to the tightness of the global coal markets are temporary in nature so as they are addressed and other foreign producers bring more coal online to capture the higher world prices, it will be even harder for Appalachian coal to maintain its current role on the market.

Until such adjustments take place, however, there may be secondary benefits to the U.S. coal industry. With a greater percentage of Appalachian coal destined for foreign consumers, it is possible that a new market for PRB coal will develop among east coast consumers. PRB producers could thus not only benefit from renewed demand for their coal but from higher domestic prices brought about by overall higher coal demand. To accomplish this, however, the country may require investments in new rail infrastructure or a greater demand for river barge shipments.

Exports and Imports

Despite the ever-tightening global coal market and the heightened global demand for U.S. steam coal, total U.S. coal exports decreased by 7.7 percent from the fourth quarter of 2007 to the first quarter of 2008. Notwithstanding the decrease, the 15.8 mmst of exported coal was still the third highest level since 1999 (trailing only the preceding two quarters) and represented a 42 percent increase as compared to the same quarter of last year. The decrease in exports as compared to last quarter occurred despite an 8 percent increase in metallurgical coal exports since steam coal exports decreased by almost 23 percent. What makes the high level of coal exports during the first quarter of 2008 so much more impressive is that it was achieved with the reduced services of a pier at a major export facility in Baltimore which was closed for one month during the first quarter of 2008 following an accident.

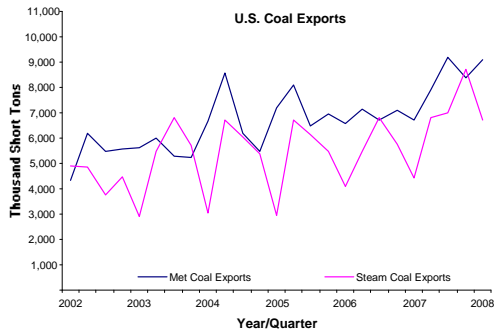
After averaging approximately 22 mmst in the 1980s and 1990s, quarterly coal exports fell to roughly 12 mmst earlier this decade and bottomed out at 8.5 mmst during the first quarter of 2003. However, production disruptions and infrastructure problems in some of the world's major coal producers (some of which are also major exporters), as well as coal export restrictions in China (which consequently became a net-importer of coal in early 2007) and the surging Asian economies have led to a significant increase in global coal demand. Torrential rains during January and February in Australia (which is typically the world's largest exporter of coal), brought production in the country to a standstill as mines and railroads were flooded. Also, blackouts and weather-related problems in South Africa, another major exporter, reduced that country's production for part of the quarter.



The higher global demand for U.S. coal has not benefitted all of the country's producers equally. As previously mentioned, the Appalachian coal region has been able to better capitalize on the higher global demand due to its proximity to the major export facilities on the east coast and its abundant reserves of metallurgical coal. PRB producers, however, while supplying much of the coal consumed in the U.S., have not historically been able to export much coal due to the lack of suitable export facilities on the west coast and due to the high cost of shipping it to export facilities on the east coast or the Gulf of Mexico. However, PRB producers have been looking more and more at exporting some of their coal out of Vancouver.

With much of the coal exported from Asia and the Pacific destined to feed growing appetites in China and India, European electricity and metallurgical plants have turned to the U.S. in greater force. Whereas only 44 percent of total U.S. coal exports were sent to Europe two quarters ago, exports increased to 50 percent last quarter, and totaled 59 percent during the first quarter of 2008.

The demand for U.S. coal has been magnified by the relative weakness of the U.S. dollar, which has made U.S. coal relatively cheaper than its foreign competition. When considered together, the tightening of global coal markets and the relative weakness of the U.S. dollar have driven the average price of exported coal to \$81.81 per short ton, its highest value in history and 15.1 percent higher than the average price during the preceding quarter.



The expanding global demand for U.S. coal and the weak dollar have also led to the second consecutive quarter of lower U.S. imports. With European and other foreign consumers willing to pay more for coal than consumers in the U.S. (due mainly to its scarcity on the continent), it stands to reason that not only are U.S. producers increasing the quantity of coal they ship abroad, but foreign producers are decreasing the quantity of coal they send into the U.S. In fact, from their peak in the third quarter of 2007 (when the U.S. imports were a record 10.6 mmst), coal shipments to the U.S. have fallen by more than 27 percent to 7.6 mmst during this past quarter.

Coal Synfuel

As expected, the expiration of the synfuel tax credit on December 31, 2007 shut down production during the first quarter of 2008. Quarterly coal synfuel production had ranged from approximately 17 mmst to 37 mmst during the preceding several years and peaked at 40 mmst during mid-2007, as producers tried to maximize their final production before the end of the year. Without the enactment of a new tax credit, synfuel production has become unprofitable so operations have ceased.

The tax credit was first established by Congress through the Crude Oil Windfall Profit Tax Act of 1980. Its purpose was to address the country's growing energy needs by encouraging the development and use of new domestic energy resources. Congress accomplished this by authorizing a production tax credit for synthetic fuels manufactured from coal undergoing a significant chemical change.

The Energy Information Administration did not start tracking synfuel production until 2001 but, since that time, the U.S. has produced almost 773 mmst of coal synfuel. However, the program, as implemented, was not believed to have produced any significant additional domestic energy supply and interest in maintaining the program dissipated.

Table ES-1. U.S. Coal Summary Statistics, 2002-2008
(Thousand Short Tons)

Year and Quarter	Production ¹	Imports	Waste Coal Supplied	Producer and Distributor Stocks ²	Consumption	Exports	Consumer Stocks ²	Losses and Unaccounted For ³
2002								
112B January - March	282,573	4,000	2,277	40,284	252,967	9,253	152,645	
April - June	266,667	3,857	1,990	41,288	252,960	11,043	158,720	
July - September	270,898	4,654	2,364	35,662	290,295	9,257	143,357	
October - December	274,145	4,365	2,422	43,257	270,133	10,050	148,870	
Total	1,094,283	16,875	9,052		1,066,355	39,601		4,039
2003								
152B January - March	264,202	4,954	2,566	47,429	272,240	8,518	139,223	
April - June	268,499	6,393	2,267	45,070	253,709	11,450	149,903	
July - September	268,565	7,051	2,620	38,231	293,762	12,094	130,481	
October - December	270,487	6,645	2,563	38,277	275,150	10,952	127,191	
Total	1,071,753	25,044	10,016		1,094,861	43,014		-4,403
2004								
192B January - March	275,492	5,326	2,620	39,305	276,117	9,688	118,317	
April - June	274,335	6,853	2,320	40,698	260,315	15,255	125,893	
July - September	281,484	7,804	2,441	39,425	292,531	12,203	112,263	
October - December	280,787	7,297	3,919	41,151	278,292	10,852	112,855	
Total	1,112,099	27,280	11,299		1,107,255	47,998		6,887
2005								
232B January - March	285,802	7,607	3,208	38,698	278,274	10,129	111,577	
April - June	278,793	7,233	3,090	38,422	263,732	14,803	123,005	
July - September	285,293	7,832	3,828	34,965	303,668	12,620	106,191	
October - December	281,610	7,788	3,227	34,971	280,303	12,390	109,333	
Total	1,131,498	30,460	13,352		1,125,978	49,942		9,092
2006								
272B January - March	289,145	8,958	3,613	35,113	272,730	10,659	120,013	
April - June	292,416	7,956	3,363	35,307	261,207	12,590	144,228	
July - September	289,792	10,399	3,787	33,170	300,677	13,540	135,782	
October - December	291,397	8,933	3,646	36,548	277,677	12,858	150,398	
Total	1,162,750	36,246	14,409		1,112,292	49,647		8,824
2007								
312B January - March	286,041	8,786	3,224	34,007 ^E	278,519	11,139	151,186	
April - June	285,687	8,405	3,383	32,484 ^E	267,502	14,702	164,449	
July - September	286,035	10,559	3,774	30,090 ^E	304,324	16,198	151,673	
October - December	288,872	8,597	3,707	30,757 ^E	278,491	17,124	158,686	
Total	1,146,635	36,347	14,087		1,128,836	59,163		6,573
2008								
January - March	289,106	7,640	NA	32,464 ^E	NA	15,802	NA	
Total	289,106	7,640	NA		NA	15,802		NA
2007 January - March	286,041	8,786	3,224		278,519	11,139		
2006 January - March	289,145	8,958	3,613		272,730	10,659		

¹ Beginning in 2001 includes refuse recovery.

² Reported as of the last day of the quarter.

³ "Losses and Unaccounted For" is calculated as production plus imports plus waste coal supplied minus the change in producer and distributor stocks minus consumption minus exports minus the change in consumer stocks.

^E Estimated

- = No data are reported.

NA = Not Available.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding. Beginning with 1999, the first three quarters of Producer and Distributor Stocks data for each year are estimated.

Sources: • Production: Mine Safety and Health Administration, U.S. Department of Labor, Form 7000-2, "Quarterly Mine Employment and Coal Production Report" • Imports: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, "Monthly Report IM 145" • Waste Coal Supplied: 2002-2007 - Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-906, "Power Plant Report," 2008-Forward, Form EIA-923, "Power Plant Operations Report," and Form EIA-3, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Manufacturing and Transformation/Processing Coal Plants and Commercial and Institutional Coal Users" • Producer and Distributor Stocks: 2002-2007 - EIA, Form EIA-6A, "Coal Distribution Report," 2008-Forward, "Short Term Energy Outlook" estimates • Exports: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, "Monthly Report EM 545" • Consumption and Consumer Stocks: 2002-2007 - EIA, Form EIA-906, "Power Plant Report;" Form EIA-920, "Combined Heat and Power Plant Report;" 2008-Forward - Form EIA-923, "Power Plant Operations Report;" Form EIA-3, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Manufacturing and Transformation/Processing Coal Plants and Commercial and Institutional Coal Users;" Form EIA-5, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants;" Form EIA-7A, "Coal Production Report;" and 2002-2007 - Form EIA-6A, "Coal Distribution Report."

Table ES-2. U.S. Coke Summary Statistics, 2002-2008
(Thousand Short Tons)

Year and Quarter	Production	Imports	Producer and Distributor Stocks ¹	Consumption ²	Exports
2002					
391B January - March	3,894	559	909	4,385	140
April - June	4,128	425	850	4,408	204
July - September	4,374	1,168	647	5,585	160
October - December	4,382	1,090	606	5,224	288
Total	16,778	3,242		19,603	792
2003					
421B January - March	4,245	885	600	4,989	148
April - June	4,298	585	612	4,669	201
July - September	4,358	565	562	4,783	190
October - December	4,272	723	380	4,995	182
Total	17,173	2,759		19,436	722
2004					
January - March	4,185	1,006	349	5,137	86
April - June	4,224	3,628	320	7,518	363
July - September	4,241	1,043	317	4,825	462
October - December	4,258	1,196	351	5,012	408
Total	16,909	6,873		22,492	1,319
2005					
January - March	3,959	1,608	393	5,236	288
April - June	4,338	974	662	4,562	481
July - September	4,291	441	784	4,127	483
October - December	4,132	507	614	4,314	495
Total	16,719	3,529		18,239	1,747
2006					
511B January - March	4,115	675	470	4,755	178
April - June	4,102	939	419	4,664	427
July - September	4,128	1,402	495	4,825	629
October - December	4,059	1,052	685	4,539	383
Total	16,404	4,068		18,784	1,616
2007					
541B January - March	4,000	454	717	4,078	343
April - June	4,083	685	767	4,428	291
July - September	4,063	521	637	4,371	344
October - December	4,055	800	632	4,394	466
Total	16,201	2,460		17,270	1,444
2008					
571B January - March	4,036	850	478	4,723	316
Total	4,036	850		4,723	316
581B2007 January - March	4,000	454		4,078	343
586B2006 January - March	4,115	675		4,755	178

¹ Reported as of the last day of the quarter.

² Consumption is equal to production plus imports minus the change in producer and distributor stocks minus exports.

- = No data are reported.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Sources: • Production, Consumption, and Producer and Distributor Stocks: Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-5, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants" • Imports: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, "Monthly Report IM 145" • Exports: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, "Monthly Report EM 545."

Table ES-3. Statistics for Coal Synfuel Plants, 2002-2008
(Thousand Short Tons)

Year and Quarter	Coal Receipts	Average Price of Coal Receipts	Coal Used	Coal Stocks ¹
2002				
603B January - March	17,635	32.27	17,237	970
April - June	20,367	31.48	20,652	771
July - September	23,578	31.87	23,248	1,128
October - December	23,600	32.02	23,789	951
Total	85,180	31.90	84,925	
2003				
628B January - March	26,558	32.10	26,334	1,210
April - June	31,327	32.71	31,077	1,455
July - September	27,911	33.13	28,110	1,287
October - December	29,380	33.52	29,787	1,132
Total	115,177	32.88	115,309	
2004				
653B January - March	31,633	34.39	31,374	1,251
April - June	31,882	35.99	31,968	1,023
July - September	32,006	37.46	32,172	810
October - December	30,645	37.63	30,297	1,072
Total	126,165	36.36	125,810	
2005				
678B January - March	33,510	41.82	33,523	1,064
April - June	36,770	42.60	36,123	1,774
July - September	37,259	42.44	37,516	1,488
October - December	33,060	44.33	32,580	1,728
Total	140,598	42.78	139,743	
2006				
703B January - March	33,677	46.58	33,468	1,951
April - June	26,061	47.85	25,492	2,426
July - September	16,847	52.65	17,007	2,130
October - December	33,397	46.87	33,636	1,701
Total	109,982	47.90	109,603	
2007				
728B January - March	36,531	45.78	35,669	2,486
April - June	39,582	45.27	39,022	2,764
July - September	39,590	45.66	40,330	1,839
October - December	30,646	48.50	31,482	387
Total	146,350	46.18	146,503	
2008				
January - March	49	39.72	-	-
Total	49	39.72	-	
2007 January - March	36,531	45.78	35,669	
2006 January - March	33,677	46.58	33,468	

¹ Reported as of the last day of the quarter.

- = No data are reported.

Note: • Data not collected on survey until 2001. Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: • Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Manufacturing and Transformation/Processing Coal Plants and Commercial and Institutional Coal Users."

Production

Table 1. U.S. Coal Production, 2002-2008
(Thousand Short Tons)

Year	January - March	April - June	July - September	October - December	Total
2002	282,573	266,667	270,898	274,145	1,094,283
2003	264,202	268,499	268,565	270,487	1,071,753
2004	275,492	274,335	281,484	280,787	1,112,099
2005	285,802	278,793	285,293	281,610	1,131,498
2006	289,145	292,416	289,792	291,397	1,162,750
2007	286,041	285,687	286,035	288,872	1,146,635
2008	289,106	-	-	-	289,106

- = No data are reported.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: • Mine Safety and Health Administration, U.S. Department of Labor, Form 7000-2, "Quarterly Mine Employment and Coal Production Report."

Table 2. Coal Production by State
(Thousand Short Tons)

Coal-Producing Region and State	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
Alabama.....	5,551	4,920	5,158	5,551	5,158	7.6
Alaska.....	381	357	455	381	455	-16.3
Arizona.....	1,896	1,867	2,041	1,896	2,041	-7.1
Arkansas.....	14	21	17	14	17	-15.0
866BColorado.....	8,246	8,992	7,988	8,246	7,988	3.2
873B Illinois.....	7,687	6,559	9,657	7,687	9,657	-20.4
Indiana.....	8,703	8,540	8,746	8,703	8,746	-0.5
Kansas.....	78	101	107	78	107	-26.7
Kentucky Total.....	29,823	28,286	29,942	29,823	29,942	-0.4
Eastern.....	22,485	21,284	22,389	22,485	22,389	0.4
Western.....	7,338	7,002	7,554	7,338	7,554	-2.9
Louisiana.....	1,054	1,076	704	1,054	704	49.6
Maryland.....	520	637	600	520	600	-13.3
930B Mississippi.....	785	785	874	785	874	-10.2
Missouri.....	52	64	59	52	59	-11.3
Montana.....	11,331	11,915	10,063	11,331	10,063	12.6
New Mexico.....	4,610	6,268	5,512	4,610	5,512	-16.4
North Dakota.....	7,023	7,379	7,764	7,023	7,764	-9.5
Ohio.....	6,079	5,979	5,628	6,079	5,628	8.0
Oklahoma.....	392	399	416	392	416	-5.9
Pennsylvania Total.....	17,122	15,694	17,540	17,122	17,540	-2.4
Anthracite.....	381	401	404	381	404	-5.7
Bituminous.....	16,741	15,293	17,136	16,741	17,136	-2.3
Tennessee.....	631	698	714	631	714	-11.6
Texas.....	9,331	10,947	9,893	9,331	9,893	-5.7
Utah.....	6,561	6,605	6,111	6,561	6,111	7.4
1020B Virginia.....	5,634	5,344	7,263	5,634	7,263	-22.4
West Virginia Total.....	39,532	37,154	40,065	39,532	40,065	-1.3
Northern.....	10,257	9,803	11,750	10,257	11,750	-12.7
1040B Southern.....	29,275	27,351	28,315	29,275	28,315	3.4
Wyoming.....	115,782	118,018	108,441	115,782	108,441	6.8
1053B Appalachian Total.....	97,554	91,709	99,356	97,554	99,356	-1.8
Interior Total.....	35,435	35,493	38,027	35,435	38,027	-6.8
Western Total.....	155,829	161,401	148,375	155,829	148,375	5.0
East of Miss. River.....	122,068	114,595	126,187	122,068	126,187	-3.3
West of Miss. River.....	166,751	174,009	159,571	166,751	159,571	4.5
U.S. Subtotal.....	288,818	288,604	285,758	288,818	285,758	1.1
Refuse Recovery.....	287	269	283	287	283	1.6
U.S. Total.....	289,106	288,872	286,041	289,106	286,041	1.1

- = No data are reported.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: • Mine Safety and Health Administration, U.S. Department of Labor, Form 7000-2, "Quarterly Mine Employment and Coal Production Report."

Table 3. Coke and Breeze Production at Coke Plants
(Thousand Short Tons)

Census Division	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
Middle Atlantic	W	W	W	W	W	W
East North Central	1,973	1,974	2,053	1,973	2,053	-3.9
South Atlantic	W	W	W	W	W	W
East South Central	W	W	W	W	W	W
U.S. Total.....	4,315	4,336	4,296	4,315	4,296	0.4
Coke Total	4,036	4,055	4,000	4,036	4,000	0.9
Breeze Total	279	281	295	279	295	-5.7

- = No data are reported.

W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: • Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-5, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants."

Exports and Imports

Table 4. U.S. Coal Exports and Imports, 2002-2008
(Thousand Short Tons)

Year	January - March		April - June		July - September		October - December		Total	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2002	9,253	4,000	11,043	3,857	9,257	4,654	10,050	4,365	39,601	16,875
2003	8,518	4,954	11,450	6,393	12,094	7,051	10,952	6,645	43,014	25,044
2004	9,688	5,326	15,255	6,853	12,203	7,804	10,852	7,297	47,998	27,280
2005	10,129	7,607	14,803	7,233	12,620	7,832	12,390	7,788	49,942	30,460
2006	10,659	8,958	12,590	7,956	13,540	10,399	12,858	8,933	49,647	36,246
2007	11,139	8,786	14,702	8,405	16,198	10,559	17,124	8,597	59,163	36,347
2008	15,802	7,640	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,802	7,640

- = No data are reported.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: • Exports: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, "Monthly Report EM 545;" and Imports: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, "Monthly Report IM 145."

Table 5. Average Price of U.S. Coal Exports and Imports, 2002-2008
(Dollars per Short Ton)

Year	January - March		April - June		July - September		October - December		Total	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2002	39.57	36.17	40.77	35.83	42.93	35.38	38.58	34.78	40.44	35.51
2003	39.72	31.65	35.67	31.17	33.19	31.23	36.49	31.80	35.98	31.45
2004	48.38	32.72	55.95	34.97	55.10	39.49	55.54	41.30	54.11	37.52
2005	68.26	45.13	66.26	46.49	66.42	47.76	67.85	47.40	67.10	46.71
2006	74.69	47.49	71.11	51.27	68.53	48.43	70.17	49.55	70.93	49.10
2007	74.13	45.91	64.30	46.86	72.10	47.38	71.09	50.51	70.25	47.64
2008	81.81	52.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- = No data are reported.

Note: • Exports: Average price is based on the free alongside ship (f.a.s.) value. Imports: Average price is based on the customs import value. Customs import value is the price paid for merchandise when sold for exportation to the United States, excluding U.S. import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing the merchandise to the United States. Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: • Exports: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, "Monthly Report EM 545;" and Imports: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, "Monthly Report IM 145."

Table 6. Quantity and Average Price of U.S. Coal Imports by Origin, 2002-2008
(Thousand Short Tons and Dollars per Short Ton)

Year and Quarter	Australia	Canada	Colombia	Indonesia	China	Venezuela	Other Countries	Total
Quantity								
2002	821	2,111	9,205	962	62	3,350	364	16,875
2003	330	2,099	15,479	2,105	150	4,625	256	25,044
2004	296	2,878	16,661	2,181	147	4,436	682	27,280
2005	231	2,017	21,215	2,468	20	3,734	775	30,460
2006	245	2,048	25,341	3,147	43	4,198	1,224	36,246
2007								
1423B January - March	28	280	6,852	807	12	740	67	8,786
1433B April - June	20	514	6,094	949	6	703	119	8,405
July - September	s	565	7,664	1,247	20	989	74	10,559
1449B October - December	18	607	6,254	660	13	994	51	8,597
U.S. Total	66	1,967	26,864	3,663	50	3,425	311	36,347
2008								
January - March	39	396	6,093	661	5	447	-	7,640
U.S. Total	39	396	6,093	661	5	447	-	7,640
Average Price								
2002	38.52	46.81	30.86	35.35	57.17	38.92	46.25	35.51
2003	33.98	48.92	28.44	28.36	49.28	33.79	39.36	31.45
2004	41.94	53.55	34.99	20.81	55.77	40.24	61.62	37.52
2005	48.50	96.67	44.82	20.83	93.35	46.46	50.15	46.71
2006	52.74	99.67	46.93	22.81	98.93	54.70	55.17	49.10
2007								
January - March	31.36	96.36	45.57	23.81	98.23	52.90	55.27	45.91
April - June	31.46	91.30	45.68	24.16	85.86	55.38	46.74	46.86
July - September	45.45	88.97	46.31	24.81	122.22	55.06	98.43	47.38
October - December	32.44	86.78	47.82	34.15	120.56	55.21	57.28	50.51
U.S. Total	31.71	89.96	46.33	26.10	111.71	54.70	62.60	47.64
2008								
January - March	56.62	86.17	51.89	35.58	99.81	62.17	-	52.91
U.S. Total	56.62	86.17	51.89	35.58	99.81	62.17	-	52.91

s Value is less than 0.5 of the table metric, but value is included in any associated table.

- = No data are reported.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding. Average price is based on the customs import value, including value for shipments of specialty coal not used as a fuel source (about 0.05% of all shipments). Customs import value is the price paid for merchandise when sold for exportation to the United States, excluding U.S. import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing the merchandise to the United States. Coal imports include coal to Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

Source: • Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, "Monthly Report IM 145."

Table 7. U.S. Coal Exports
(Short Tons)

Continent and Country of Destination	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
North America Total	3,093,866	5,084,943	2,192,839	3,093,866	2,192,839	41.1
Canada ¹	2,779,818	4,908,955	2,011,892	2,779,818	2,011,892	38.2
Dominican Republic	-	59,094	255	-	255	-
Jamaica	25,867	-	30,251	25,867	30,251	-14.5
Mexico	251,139	113,608	140,672	251,139	140,672	78.5
Other ²	37,042	3,286	9,769	37,042	9,769	279.2
South America Total	1,789,906	1,766,557	1,386,331	1,789,906	1,386,331	29.1
Argentina	104,782	48,621	109,371	104,782	109,371	-4.2
Brazil	1,484,896	1,575,838	1,195,022	1,484,896	1,195,022	24.3
Chile	197,424	109,559	75,151	197,424	75,151	162.7
Other ²	2,804	32,539	6,787	2,804	6,787	-58.7
Europe Total	9,274,905	8,519,549	6,175,638	9,274,905	6,175,638	50.2
Austria	11,510	243,510	-	11,510	-	-
Belgium	768,845	390,516	529,243	768,845	529,243	45.3
Bulgaria	153,957	155,661	-	153,957	-	-
Croatia	452,155	213,250	151,277	452,155	151,277	198.9
Denmark	150,661	79,841	-	150,661	-	-
1730B Federal Republic of Germany	781,683	998,948	818,798	781,683	818,798	-4.5
Finland	21,539	70,788	-	21,539	-	-
France	962,615	856,162	543,378	962,615	543,378	77.2
Ireland	-	-	81,015	-	81,015	-
Italy	774,439	1,165,833	780,321	774,439	780,321	-0.8
Netherlands	1,526,939	1,319,886	954,425	1,526,939	954,425	60.0
Poland	285,330	214,431	-	285,330	-	-
Portugal	987	159,091	1,220	987	1,220	-19.1
Romania	583,051	382,937	321,810	583,051	321,810	81.2
1798B Russia	-	73,764	2,723	-	2,723	-
Slovakia	-	71,680	95,591	-	95,591	-
Slovenia	-	-	74,619	-	74,619	-
Spain	663,838	256,593	349,073	663,838	349,073	90.2
Sweden	134,065	156,038	134,056	134,065	134,056	*
Turkey	425,325	236,631	377,265	425,325	377,265	12.7
1839B Ukraine	279,295	574,695	-	279,295	-	-
United Kingdom	1,251,135	874,190	946,013	1,251,135	946,013	32.3
Other ²	47,536	25,104	14,811	47,536	14,811	221.0
Asia Total	727,281	328,268	482,280	727,281	482,280	50.8
India	321,982	294,289	325,332	321,982	325,332	-1.0
Korea, South	208,336	88	142,586	208,336	142,586	46.1
Saudi Arabia	63,262	25,786	5,247	63,262	5,247	NM
Other ²	133,701	8,105	9,115	133,701	9,115	NM
Oceania & Australia Total	659	-	-	659	-	-
Other ²	659	-	-	659	-	-
1907BAfrica Total	914,961	1,424,875	902,298	914,961	902,298	1.4
Algeria	104,798	53,439	70,411	104,798	70,411	48.8
Egypt	236,703	471,146	407,821	236,703	407,821	-42.0
Morocco	485,231	895,660	422,137	485,231	422,137	14.9
South Africa	82,698	-	28	82,698	28	NM
Other ²	5,531	4,630	1,901	5,531	1,901	191.0
1949BTotal	15,801,578	17,124,192	11,139,386	15,801,578	11,139,386	41.9

¹ Based on the U.S. -Canada Free Trade Agreement; as of January 1990, the U.S. Department of Commerce began reporting statistics on U.S. exports to Canada based on information on imports provided monthly by the Canadian government.

² Includes countries with coal exports less than or equal to 50,000 short tons in 2007.

* Absolute percentage less than 0.05.

- = No data are reported.

NM = Not meaningful due to changes of 500 percent or more.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: • Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, "Monthly Report EM 545."

Table 8. Average Price of U.S. Coal Exports
(Dollars per Short Ton)

Continent and Country of Destination	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
North America Total	52.47	49.54	44.35	52.47	44.35	18.3
Canada ¹	48.02	48.86	43.29	48.02	43.29	10.9
Dominican Republic	-	68.57	79.70	-	79.70	-
1996B Jamaica	121.22	-	37.78	121.22	37.78	220.8
Mexico	90.95	68.35	60.73	90.95	60.73	49.7
Other ²	78.05	74.07	47.09	78.05	47.09	65.8
South America Total	92.84	84.22	86.35	92.84	86.35	7.5
Argentina	82.02	74.66	91.63	82.02	91.63	-10.5
Brazil	100.35	87.59	89.77	100.35	89.77	11.8
2038B Chile	42.50	46.23	28.01	42.50	28.01	51.7
Other ²	59.54	62.93	44.86	59.54	44.86	32.7
Europe Total	88.23	80.93	81.87	88.23	81.87	7.8
2060B Austria	39.91	76.16	-	39.91	-	-
Belgium	85.54	79.54	84.94	85.54	84.94	0.7
Bulgaria	104.15	104.48	-	104.15	-	-
2079B Croatia	126.58	115.03	101.79	126.58	101.79	24.3
2088B Denmark	59.83	76.75	-	59.83	-	-
Federal Republic of Germany	82.48	70.34	64.54	82.48	64.54	27.8
2102B Finland	90.36	86.91	-	90.36	-	-
France	89.30	85.44	86.34	89.30	86.34	3.4
Ireland	-	-	66.29	-	66.29	-
Italy	94.31	90.04	101.83	94.31	101.83	-7.4
2128B Netherlands	73.05	75.00	81.03	73.05	81.03	-9.8
Poland	108.12	89.27	-	108.12	-	*
Portugal	40.82	54.20	40.82	40.82	40.82	-
Romania	101.16	72.66	56.16	101.16	56.16	80.1
Russia	-	81.77	39.90	-	39.90	-
Slovakia	-	88.40	93.00	-	93.00	-
Slovenia	-	-	81.08	-	81.08	-
2178B Spain	95.78	88.12	98.70	95.78	98.70	-3.0
Sweden	109.76	92.83	99.57	109.76	99.57	10.2
Turkey	94.49	85.29	88.62	94.49	88.62	6.6
Ukraine	109.41	99.33	-	109.41	-	-
United Kingdom	70.63	62.34	71.69	70.63	71.69	-1.5
Other ²	116.84	105.52	75.76	116.84	75.76	54.2
Asia Total	101.63	105.23	85.77	101.63	85.77	18.5
India	113.62	111.50	92.75	113.62	92.75	22.5
Korea, South	96.44	181.82	73.26	96.44	73.26	31.7
Saudi Arabia	79.70	39.92	35.92	79.70	35.92	121.9
Other ²	91.20	84.74	60.70	91.20	60.70	50.2
Oceania & Australia Total	40.81	-	-	40.81	-	-
2263B Other ²	40.81	-	-	40.81	-	-
Africa Total	78.65	65.00	68.53	78.65	68.53	14.8
Algeria	89.74	89.36	92.53	89.74	92.53	-3.0
2283B Egypt	98.46	91.33	89.94	98.46	89.94	9.5
Morocco	59.53	49.82	43.95	59.53	43.95	35.4
2296B South Africa	122.63	-	353.93	122.63	353.93	-65.4
Other ²	39.90	39.93	39.99	39.90	39.99	-0.2
U.S. Total	81.81	71.09	74.13	81.81	74.13	10.4

¹ Based on the U.S. - Canada Free Trade Agreement; as of January 1990, the U.S. Department of Commerce began reporting statistics on U.S. exports to Canada based on information on imports provided monthly by the Canadian government.

² Includes countries with coal exports less than or equal to 50,000 short tons in 2007.

* Absolute percentage less than 0.05.

- = No data are reported.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding. Average price is based on the free alongside ship (f.a.s.) value, including value for shipments of specialty coal not used as a fuel source (about 0.05% of all shipments).

Source: • Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, "Monthly Report EM 545."

Table 9. U.S. Steam Coal Exports
(Short Tons)

Continent and Country of Destination	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
North America Total	2,600,283	4,170,750	1,905,090	2,600,283	1,905,090	36.5
Canada ¹	2,449,555	4,052,350	1,835,515	2,449,555	1,835,515	33.5
Dominican Republic	-	59,094	255	-	255	-
Jamaica	25,867	-	30,251	25,867	30,251	-14.5
Mexico	120,563	56,020	29,300	120,563	29,300	311.5
Other ²	4,298	3,286	9,769	4,298	9,769	-56.0
South America Total	206,055	174,687	85,873	206,055	85,873	140.0
Argentina	3,357	387	3,839	3,357	3,839	-12.6
Brazil	2,470	33,404	96	2,470	96	NM
Chile	197,424	109,559	75,151	197,424	75,151	162.7
Other ²	2,804	31,337	6,787	2,804	6,787	-58.7
Europe Total	3,384,881	3,441,721	1,985,087	3,384,881	1,985,087	70.5
Austria	11,510	105,316	-	11,510	-	-
Belgium	285,010	150,729	76,237	285,010	76,237	273.8
Denmark	71,388	79,841	-	71,388	-	-
2436B Federal Republic of Germany	545,467	487,719	556,807	545,467	556,807	-2.0
Finland	-	70,788	-	-	-	-
France	397,401	545,528	299	397,401	299	NM
Ireland	-	-	81,015	-	81,015	-
Italy	74,772	149,815	1,024	74,772	1,024	NM
2473B Netherlands	980,225	981,509	484,737	980,225	484,737	102.2
Poland	71,523	-	-	71,523	-	-
Portugal	987	159,091	1,220	987	1,220	-19.1
Romania	80,909	231,373	321,810	80,909	321,810	-74.9
Russia	-	2,114	2,723	-	2,723	-
Spain	167,357	2,709	4,722	167,357	4,722	NM
Turkey	-	3,360	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	695,320	468,780	447,299	695,320	447,299	55.4
Other ²	3,012	3,049	7,194	3,012	7,194	-58.1
2537B Asia Total	40,584	34,686	14,333	40,584	14,333	183.2
India	444	707	22	444	22	NM
Korea, South	19	88	-	19	-	-
Saudi Arabia	35,523	25,786	5,247	35,523	5,247	NM
Other ²	4,598	8,105	9,064	4,598	9,064	-49.3
Oceania & Australia Total	659	-	-	659	-	-
Other ²	659	-	-	659	-	-
Africa Total	495,119	907,575	430,778	495,119	430,778	14.9
Algeria	201	-	-	201	-	-
2601B Egypt	3,652	7,285	6,712	3,652	6,712	-45.6
Morocco	485,231	895,660	422,137	485,231	422,137	14.9
2616B South Africa	504	-	28	504	28	NM
Other ²	5,531	4,630	1,901	5,531	1,901	191.0
Total	6,727,581	8,729,419	4,421,161	6,727,581	4,421,161	52.2

¹ Based on the U.S. - Canada Free Trade Agreement; as of January 1990, the U.S. Department of Commerce began reporting statistics on U.S. exports to Canada based on information on imports provided monthly by the Canadian government.

² Includes countries with coal exports less than or equal to 50,000 short tons in 2007.

- = No data are reported.

NM = Not meaningful due to changes of 500 percent or more.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding. Steam coal includes bituminous, subbituminous, lignite, and anthracite.

Source: • Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, "Monthly Report EM 545."

Table 10. Average Price of U.S. Steam Coal Exports
(Dollars per Short Tons)

Continent and Country of Destination	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
North America Total	46.25	43.10	39.78	46.25	39.78	16.3
Canada ¹	43.07	42.42	39.60	43.07	39.60	8.8
Dominican Republic	-	68.57	79.70	-	79.70	-
2674B Jamaica	121.22	-	37.78	121.22	37.78	220.8
Mexico	95.34	63.39	50.56	95.34	50.56	88.6
Other ²	35.07	74.07	47.09	35.07	47.09	-25.5
South America Total	43.69	57.34	30.42	43.69	30.42	43.6
Argentina	79.26	76.47	45.05	79.26	45.05	75.9
Brazil	72.13	91.33	307.98	72.13	307.98	-76.6
2716B Chile	42.50	46.23	28.01	42.50	28.01	51.7
Other ²	59.54	59.72	44.86	59.54	44.86	32.7
Europe Total	69.25	64.97	55.87	69.25	55.87	24.0
2738B Austria	39.91	56.52	-	39.91	-	-
Belgium	70.67	60.14	49.79	70.67	49.79	41.9
2752B Denmark	69.85	76.75	-	69.85	-	-
Federal Republic of Germany	79.32	60.95	54.32	79.32	54.32	46.0
2767B Finland	-	86.91	-	-	-	-
France	72.04	83.13	79.66	72.04	79.66	-9.6
Ireland	-	-	66.29	-	66.29	-
2786B Italy	92.05	69.82	40.85	92.05	40.85	125.3
2792B Netherlands	65.43	68.47	64.58	65.43	64.58	1.3
Poland	164.20	-	-	164.20	-	-
Portugal	40.82	54.20	40.82	40.82	40.82	*
Romania	115.21	57.79	56.16	115.21	56.16	105.1
Russia	-	39.91	39.90	-	39.90	-
2828B Spain	53.77	43.02	41.95	53.77	41.95	28.2
Turkey	-	38.59	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	51.30	45.06	47.85	51.30	47.85	7.2
Other ²	39.91	39.92	39.91	39.91	39.91	*
Asia Total	56.41	50.91	52.16	56.41	52.16	8.1
India	74.86	47.80	384.00	74.86	384.00	-80.5
2869B Korea, South	431.47	181.82	-	431.47	-	-
Saudi Arabia	46.35	39.92	35.92	46.35	35.92	29.0
Other ²	130.79	84.74	60.76	130.79	60.76	115.3
Oceania & Australia Total	40.81	-	-	40.81	-	-
2899B Other ²	40.81	-	-	40.81	-	-
Africa Total	59.13	49.70	43.91	59.13	43.91	34.7
Algeria	40.64	-	-	40.64	-	-
2919B Egypt	39.92	40.76	40.83	39.92	40.83	-2.2
Morocco	59.53	49.82	43.95	59.53	43.95	35.4
South Africa	34.44	-	353.93	34.44	353.93	-90.3
Other ²	39.90	39.93	39.99	39.90	39.99	-0.2
U.S. Total	58.75	52.72	47.26	58.75	47.26	24.3

¹ Based on the U.S. - Canada Free Trade Agreement; as of January 1990, the U.S. Department of Commerce began reporting statistics on U.S. exports to Canada based on information on imports provided monthly by the Canadian government.

² Includes countries with coal exports less than or equal to 50,000 short tons in 2007.

* Absolute percentage less than 0.05.

- = No data are reported.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding. Average price is based on the free alongside ship (f.a.s.) value, including value for shipments of specialty coal not used as a fuel source (about 0.05% of all shipments). Steam coal includes bituminous, subbituminous, lignite, and anthracite.

Source: • Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, "Monthly Report EM 545."

Table 11. U.S. Metallurgical Coal Exports
(Short Tons)

Continent and Country of Destination	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
North America Total	493,583	914,193	287,749	493,583	287,749	71.5
Canada ¹	330,263	856,605	176,377	330,263	176,377	87.2
Mexico	130,576	57,588	111,372	130,576	111,372	17.2
Other ²	32,744	-	-	32,744	-	-
South America Total	1,583,851	1,591,870	1,300,458	1,583,851	1,300,458	21.8
Argentina	101,425	48,234	105,532	101,425	105,532	-3.9
Brazil	1,482,426	1,542,434	1,194,926	1,482,426	1,194,926	24.1
Other ²	-	1,202	-	-	-	-
Europe Total	5,890,024	5,077,828	4,190,551	5,890,024	4,190,551	40.6
Austria	-	138,194	-	-	-	-
Belgium	483,835	239,787	453,006	483,835	453,006	6.8
Bulgaria	153,957	155,661	-	153,957	-	-
Croatia	452,155	213,250	151,277	452,155	151,277	198.9
Denmark	79,273	-	-	79,273	-	-
3065B Federal Republic of Germany	236,216	511,229	261,991	236,216	261,991	-9.8
Finland	21,539	-	-	21,539	-	-
France	565,214	310,634	543,079	565,214	543,079	4.1
Italy	699,667	1,016,018	779,297	699,667	779,297	-10.2
3095B Netherlands	546,714	338,377	469,688	546,714	469,688	16.4
Poland	213,807	214,431	-	213,807	-	-
3111B Romania	502,142	151,564	-	502,142	-	-
Russia	-	71,650	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	-	71,680	95,591	-	95,591	-
Slovenia	-	-	74,619	-	74,619	-
Spain	496,481	253,884	344,351	496,481	344,351	44.2
Sweden	134,065	156,038	134,056	134,065	134,056	*
Turkey	425,325	233,271	377,265	425,325	377,265	12.7
3160B Ukraine	279,295	574,695	-	279,295	-	-
United Kingdom	555,815	405,410	498,714	555,815	498,714	11.4
Other ²	44,524	22,055	7,617	44,524	7,617	484.5
Asia Total	686,697	293,582	467,947	686,697	467,947	46.7
India	321,538	293,582	325,310	321,538	325,310	-1.2
Korea, South	208,317	-	142,586	208,317	142,586	46.1
Saudi Arabia	27,739	-	-	27,739	-	-
Other ²	129,103	-	51	129,103	51	NM
Africa Total	419,842	517,300	471,520	419,842	471,520	-11.0
Algeria	104,597	53,439	70,411	104,597	70,411	48.6
Egypt	233,051	463,861	401,109	233,051	401,109	-41.9
South Africa	82,194	-	-	82,194	-	-
Total	9,073,997	8,394,773	6,718,225	9,073,997	6,718,225	35.1

¹ Based on the U.S. - Canada Free Trade Agreement; as of January 1990, the U.S. Department of Commerce began reporting statistics on U.S. exports to Canada based on information on imports provided monthly by the Canadian government.

² Includes countries with coal exports less than or equal to 50,000 short tons in 2007.

* Absolute percentage less than 0.05.

- = No data are reported.

NM = Not meaningful due to changes of 500 percent or more.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: • Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, "Monthly Report EM 545."

Table 12. Average Price of U.S. Metallurgical Coal Exports
(Dollars per Short Ton)

Continent and Country of Destination	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
North America Total	85.25	78.95	74.61	85.25	74.61	14.3
Canada ¹	84.75	79.33	81.69	84.75	81.69	3.8
Mexico	86.89	73.17	63.41	86.89	63.41	37.0
3290B Other ²	83.69	-	-	83.69	-	-
South America Total	99.23	87.17	90.05	99.23	90.05	10.2
Argentina	82.11	74.64	93.33	82.11	93.33	-12.0
Brazil	100.40	87.51	89.76	100.40	89.76	11.9
Other ²	-	146.66	-	-	-	-
Europe Total	99.13	91.76	94.19	99.13	94.19	5.2
Austria	-	91.13	-	-	-	-
Belgium	94.31	91.74	90.85	94.31	90.85	3.8
Bulgaria	104.15	104.48	-	104.15	-	-
3351B Croatia	126.58	115.03	101.79	126.58	101.79	24.3
Denmark	50.80	-	-	50.80	-	-
Federal Republic of Germany	89.77	79.29	86.26	89.77	86.26	4.1
Finland	90.36	-	-	90.36	-	-
France	101.44	89.48	86.35	101.44	86.35	17.5
Italy	94.55	93.02	101.91	94.55	101.91	-7.2
3393B Netherlands	86.71	93.94	98.00	86.71	98.00	-11.5
Poland	89.36	89.27	-	89.36	-	-
3409B Romania	98.90	95.37	-	98.90	-	-
Russia	-	83.01	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	-	88.40	93.00	-	93.00	-
Slovenia	-	-	81.08	-	81.08	-
Spain	109.94	88.60	99.48	109.94	99.48	10.5
Sweden	109.76	92.83	99.57	109.76	99.57	10.2
Turkey	94.49	85.96	88.62	94.49	88.62	6.6
Ukraine	109.41	99.33	-	109.41	-	-
United Kingdom	94.80	82.32	93.06	94.80	93.06	1.9
Other ²	122.05	114.59	109.61	122.05	109.61	11.3
Asia Total	104.30	111.65	86.79	104.30	86.79	20.2
India	113.67	111.65	92.73	113.67	92.73	22.6
Korea, South	96.41	-	73.26	96.41	73.26	31.6
Saudi Arabia	122.40	-	-	122.40	-	-
Other ²	89.79	-	50.88	89.79	50.88	76.5
3512BAfrica Total	101.66	91.84	91.02	101.66	91.02	11.7
Algeria	89.84	89.36	92.53	89.84	92.53	-2.9
3527B Egypt	99.37	92.13	90.76	99.37	90.76	9.5
South Africa	123.17	-	-	123.17	-	-
U.S. Total	98.90	90.19	91.81	98.90	91.81	7.7

¹ Based on the U.S. - Canada Free Trade Agreement; as of January 1990, the U.S. Department of Commerce began reporting statistics on U.S. exports to Canada based on information on imports provided monthly by the Canadian government.

² Includes countries with coal exports less than or equal to 50,000 short tons in 2007.

- = No data are reported.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding. Average price is based on the free alongside ship (f.a.s.) value, including value for shipments of specialty coal not used as a fuel source (about 0.05% of all shipments).

Source: • Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, "Monthly Report EM 545."

Table 13. Coal Exports by Customs District
(Short Tons)

Customs District	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
Eastern Total	9,362,931	9,419,972	6,965,795	9,362,931	6,965,795	34.4
Baltimore, MD.....	1,915,654	2,434,235	1,900,267	1,915,654	1,900,267	0.8
3576B Buffalo, NY.....	297,704	400,747	100,870	297,704	100,870	195.1
New York, NY.....	14,158	39,075	8,282	14,158	8,282	70.9
Norfolk, VA.....	7,126,837	6,469,644	4,947,021	7,126,837	4,947,021	44.1
Ogdensburg, NY.....	7,278	76,136	4,221	7,278	4,221	72.4
Philadelphia, PA.....	1,229	-	5,089	1,229	5,089	-75.8
3614B Portland, ME.....	25	69	24	25	24	4.2
St. Albans, VT.....	46	66	21	46	21	119.0
Southern Total	4,124,434	3,450,919	2,434,640	4,124,434	2,434,640	69.4
Charleston, SC.....	-	793	53	-	53	-
El Paso, TX.....	33,754	61,194	29,973	33,754	29,973	12.6
3645B Houston-Galveston, TX.....	93,776	81,085	39,292	93,776	39,292	138.7
Laredo, TX.....	135,385	5,881	12,824	135,385	12,824	NM
Miami, FL.....	6,553	2,929	2,049	6,553	2,049	219.8
Mobile, AL.....	2,073,103	1,928,857	1,609,368	2,073,103	1,609,368	28.8
3673B New Orleans, LA.....	1,779,551	1,369,896	733,608	1,779,551	733,608	142.6
Savannah, GA.....	193	-	4,172	193	4,172	-95.4
Tampa, FL.....	1,919	284	3,301	1,919	3,301	-41.9
Wilmington, NC.....	200	-	-	200	-	-
Western Total	90,328	4,243	76,353	90,328	76,353	18.3
Anchorage, AK.....	77,184	2,199	74,779	77,184	74,779	3.2
Great Falls, MT.....	28	-	517	28	517	-94.6
3725B Los Angeles, CA.....	532	1,253	62	532	62	NM
Nogales, AZ.....	-	22	-	-	-	-
San Diego, CA.....	923	463	864	923	864	6.8
3745B San Francisco, CA.....	10,175	-	-	10,175	-	-
3753B Seattle, WA.....	1,486	306	131	1,486	131	NM
Northern Total	2,118,306	4,083,377	1,546,307	2,118,306	1,546,307	37.0
Cleveland, OH.....	201,665	587,146	45,320	201,665	45,320	345.0
Detroit, MI.....	1,915,651	3,495,429	1,500,431	1,915,651	1,500,431	27.7
Duluth, MN.....	653	578	419	653	419	55.8
Pembina, ND.....	337	224	137	337	137	146.0
Other Ports	105,579	111,249	116,291	105,579	116,291	-9.2
3800B Total	15,801,578	17,124,192	11,139,386	15,801,578	11,139,386	41.9

- = No data are reported.

NM = Not meaningful due to changes of 500 percent or more.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: • Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, "Monthly Report EM 545."

Table 14. U.S. Coke Exports
(Short Tons)

Continent and Country of Destination	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
North America Total	161,573	374,233	142,135	161,573	142,135	13.7
Canada ¹	43,823	246,916	47,702	43,823	47,702	-8.1
Mexico	116,702	126,566	93,331	116,702	93,331	25.0
Other ²	1,048	751	1,102	1,048	1,102	-4.9
Europe Total	76,808	21,084	44,993	76,808	44,993	70.7
Other ²	76,808	21,084	44,993	76,808	44,993	70.7
Asia Total	77,484	18,750	130,259	77,484	130,259	-40.5
China	175	84	130,206	175	130,206	-99.9
Other ²	77,309	18,666	53	77,309	53	NM
Oceania & Australia Total	-	34	-	-	-	-
Other ²	-	34	-	-	-	-
Africa Total	104	51,929	25,796	104	25,796	-99.6
Gabon	-	51,929	25,796	-	25,796	-
Other ²	104	-	-	104	-	-
Total	315,969	466,030	343,183	315,969	343,183	-7.9

¹ Based on the U.S. - Canada Free Trade Agreement; as of January 1990, the U.S. Department of Commerce began reporting statistics on U.S. exports to Canada based on information on imports provided monthly by the Canadian government.

² Includes countries with coke exports less than or equal to 50,000 short tons in 2007.

- = No data are reported.

NM = Not meaningful due to changes of 500 percent or more.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: • Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, "Monthly Report EM 545."

Table 15. U.S. Coal Imports
(Short Tons)

Continent and Country of Origin	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
North America Total	395,606	607,317	280,228	395,606	280,228	41.2
Canada	395,606	607,317	280,228	395,606	280,228	41.2
South America Total	6,539,477	7,247,457	7,592,114	6,539,477	7,592,114	-13.9
Colombia	6,092,569	6,253,632	6,852,120	6,092,569	6,852,120	-11.1
Venezuela	446,908	993,825	739,994	446,908	739,994	-39.6
3984BEurope Total	-	1	67,102	-	67,102	-
3989B Federal Republic of Germany.....	-	1	-	-	-	-
Russia.....	-	-	66,713	-	66,713	-
United Kingdom	-	-	389	-	389	-
Asia Total	666,027	672,780	819,098	666,027	819,098	-18.7
China.....	4,939	12,819	11,753	4,939	11,753	-58.0
Indonesia.....	661,088	659,961	807,345	661,088	807,345	-18.1
Oceania & Australia Total	39,004	69,380	27,580	39,004	27,580	41.4
Australia.....	39,004	18,310	27,580	39,004	27,580	41.4
New Zealand.....	-	51,070	-	-	-	-
Total	7,640,114	8,596,935	8,786,122	7,640,114	8,786,122	-13.0

- = No data are reported.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding. Coal imports include coal to Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

Source: • Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, "Monthly Report IM 145."

Table 16. Average Price of U.S. Coal Imports
(Dollars per Short Ton)

Continent and County of Origin	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
North America Total	86.17	86.78	96.36	86.17	96.36	-10.6
Canada	86.17	86.78	96.36	86.17	96.36	-10.6
South America Total	52.59	48.83	46.29	52.59	46.29	13.6
Colombia	51.89	47.82	45.57	51.89	45.57	13.9
Venezuela	62.17	55.21	52.90	62.17	52.90	17.5
Europe Total	-	2,983.00	55.27	-	55.27	-
Federal Republic of Germany	-	2,983.00	-	-	-	-
Russia.....	-	-	55.16	-	55.16	-
United Kingdom	-	-	75.01	-	75.01	-
Asia Total	36.05	35.80	24.88	36.05	24.88	44.9
China.....	99.81	120.56	98.23	99.81	98.23	1.6
Indonesia.....	35.58	34.15	23.81	35.58	23.81	49.4
Oceania & Australia Total	56.62	50.69	31.36	56.62	31.36	80.5
Australia.....	56.62	32.44	31.36	56.62	31.36	80.5
New Zealand.....	-	57.23	-	-	-	-
U.S. Total ¹	52.91	50.51	45.91	52.91	45.91	15.2

¹ U.S. Total is the average price of all coal imports.

- = No data are reported.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding. Average price is based on the customs import value, including value for shipments of specialty coal not used as a fuel source (about 0.05% of all shipments). Customs import value is the price paid for merchandise when sold for exportation to the United States, excluding U.S. import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing the merchandise to the United States. Coal imports include coal to Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

Source: • Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, "Monthly Report IM 145."

Table 17. Coal Imports by Customs District
(Short Tons)

Customs District	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
Eastern Total	2,180,060	2,646,837	2,404,320	2,180,060	2,404,320	-9.3
Baltimore, MD.....	-	59,197	-	-	-	-
Boston, MA.....	1,042,804	885,643	1,328,340	1,042,804	1,328,340	-21.5
Buffalo, NY.....	-	61,060	-	-	-	-
New York, NY.....	180,316	438,065	189,733	180,316	189,733	-5.0
4238B Norfolk, VA.....	393,627	430,225	306,801	393,627	306,801	28.3
Philadelphia, PA.....	52,911	190,830	173,569	52,911	173,569	-69.5
Portland, ME.....	278,728	244,677	189,881	278,728	189,881	46.8
Providence, RI.....	231,674	337,140	215,996	231,674	215,996	7.3
Southern Total	4,907,557	5,265,289	5,897,751	4,907,557	5,897,751	-16.8
Charleston, SC.....	343,627	354,041	234,654	343,627	234,654	46.4
Houston-Galveston, TX.....	-	-	24,896	-	24,896	-
Mobile, AL.....	2,583,466	2,513,354	3,427,748	2,583,466	3,427,748	-24.6
New Orleans, LA.....	358,972	730,673	512,108	358,972	512,108	-29.9
San Juan, PR.....	476,853	479,864	457,964	476,853	457,964	4.1
Savannah, GA.....	-	183,340	102,668	-	102,668	-
Tampa, FL.....	1,044,823	840,667	1,035,457	1,044,823	1,035,457	0.9
Wilmington, NC.....	99,816	163,350	102,256	99,816	102,256	-2.4
Western Total	241,911	259,348	240,071	241,911	240,071	0.8
Great Falls, MT.....	2,818	2,486	946	2,818	946	197.9
Honolulu, HI.....	216,063	199,123	203,823	216,063	203,823	6.0
Seattle, WA.....	23,030	57,739	35,302	23,030	35,302	-34.8
4357B Northern Total	310,586	425,461	243,980	310,586	243,980	27.3
Cleveland, OH.....	54	-	-	54	-	-
Detroit, MI.....	-	99,008	-	-	-	-
4378B Pembina, ND.....	310,532	326,453	243,980	310,532	243,980	27.3
Total	7,640,114	8,596,935	8,786,122	7,640,114	8,786,122	-13.0

- = No data are reported.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: • Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, "Monthly Report IM 145."

Table 18. U.S. Coke Imports
(Short Tons)

Continent and Country of Origin	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
North America Total	9,783	31,326	23,888	9,783	23,888	-59.0
Canada	9,783	31,326	23,876	9,783	23,876	-59.0
Mexico	-	-	12	-	12	-
South America Total	114,263	67,736	17,271	114,263	17,271	NM
Brazil	-	-	17,258	-	17,258	-
Colombia	114,263	67,736	13	114,263	13	NM
Europe Total	85	-	-	85	-	-
Netherlands	83	-	-	83	-	-
4468B United Kingdom	2	-	-	2	-	-
Asia Total	725,493	625,785	412,411	725,493	412,411	75.9
China.....	544,085	394,530	220,876	544,085	220,876	146.3
Indonesia.....	-	32	-	-	-	-
Japan.....	181,407	231,222	191,534	181,407	191,534	-5.3
Syria.....	1	1	1	1	1	-
4508B Oceania & Australia Total	-	54,243	-	-	-	-
4517B Australia.....	-	54,243	-	-	-	-
Africa Total	-	20,944	-	-	-	-
Egypt.....	-	20,944	-	-	-	-
Total	849,624	800,034	453,570	849,624	453,570	87.3

- = No data are reported.

NM = Not meaningful due to changes of 500 percent or more.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: • Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, "Monthly Report IM 145."

Receipts and Prices

Table 19. Coal Receipts at Coke Plants by Census Division
(Thousand Short Tons)

Census Division	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
Middle Atlantic	W	W	W	W	W	W
East North Central	2,141	2,732	2,145	2,141	2,145	-0.2
South Atlantic	W	W	W	W	W	W
East South Central	W	W	W	W	W	W
U.S. Total.....	5,024	5,576	5,139	5,024	5,139	-2.2

- = No data are reported.

W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: • Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-5, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants."

Table 20. Average Price of Coal Receipts at Coke Plants by Census Division
(Dollars per Short Tons)

Census Division	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
Middle Atlantic	W	W	W	W	W	W
4616BEast North Central	109.99	100.50	99.75	109.99	99.75	10.3
South Atlantic	W	W	W	W	W	W
East South Central	W	W	W	W	W	W
U.S. Total.....	106.10	97.78	92.20	106.10	92.20	15.1

W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Note: • Average price is based on the cost, insurance, and freight (c.i.f. value). Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: • Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-5, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants."

Table 21. Coal Receipts at Other Industrial Plants by Census Division and State
(Thousand Short Tons)

Census Division and State	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
New England	61	48	51	61	51	20.3
Maine.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
Massachusetts.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
Mid Atlantic	784	876	879	784	879	-10.9
New York.....	159	251	206	159	206	-22.8
Pennsylvania.....	624	625	673	624	673	-7.2
East North Central	3,514	3,878	3,505	3,514	3,505	0.3
Illinois.....	907	975	905	907	905	0.2
Indiana.....	1,400	1,337	1,360	1,400	1,360	3.0
Michigan.....	319	634	327	319	327	-2.4
Ohio.....	496	472	513	496	513	-3.3
4741B Wisconsin.....	392	460	400	392	400	-2.0
West North Central	2,733	3,186	2,949	2,733	2,949	-7.3
Iowa.....	607	730	526	607	526	15.4
Kansas.....	39	52	50	39	50	-20.8
Minnesota.....	290	437	225	290	225	29.1
Missouri.....	252	281	260	252	260	-2.9
4783B Nebraska.....	109	147	96	109	96	13.4
North Dakota.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
South Dakota.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
South Atlantic	W	W	W	W	W	W
Delaware.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
Florida.....	268	193	304	268	304	-12.1
4825B Georgia.....	376	359	367	376	367	2.4
Maryland.....	321	314	266	321	266	20.7
North Carolina.....	281	260	314	281	314	-10.5
South Carolina.....	308	275	381	308	381	-19.2
Virginia.....	511	486	509	511	509	0.4
West Virginia.....	287	260	275	287	275	4.5
East South Central	W	W	W	W	W	W
Alabama.....	432	419	438	432	438	-1.4
Kentucky.....	282	288	339	282	339	-16.6
Mississippi.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
4895B Tennessee.....	756	793	810	756	810	-6.6
West South Central	W	759	W	W	W	W
4909B Arkansas.....	90	98	121	90	121	-25.1
4917B Louisiana.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
Oklahoma.....	168	W	209	168	209	-19.7
Texas.....	471	457	515	471	515	-8.7
Mountain	938	1,076	1,062	938	1,062	-11.6
Arizona.....	157	185	203	157	203	-22.5
Colorado.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
Idaho.....	65	142	64	65	64	0.9
4968B Montana.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
Nevada.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
New Mexico.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
Utah.....	141	143	169	141	169	-16.3
Wyoming.....	418	436	465	418	465	-10.2
Pacific	540	507	439	540	439	23.0
Alaska.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
California.....	459	424	366	459	366	25.4
Hawaii.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
Oregon.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
5036B Washington.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
5040BU.S. Total	13,185	14,035	13,813	13,185	13,813	-4.5

- = No data are reported.

W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: • Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Manufacturing and Transformation/Processing Coal Plants and Commercial and Institutional Coal Users;" 2002-2007 - Form EIA-920, "Combined Heat the Power Plant Report," 2008-Forward - Form 923, "Power Plant Operations Report;" 2002-2007 - Form EIA-6A, "Coal Distribution Report," and Form EIA-7A, "Coal Production Report."

Table 22. Average Price of Coal Receipts at Other Industrial Plants by Census Division and State
(Dollars per Short Ton)

Census Division and State	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
New England	101.48	94.82	90.52	101.48	90.52	12.1
Maine.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
Massachusetts.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
Mid Atlantic	61.65	61.74	58.29	61.65	58.29	5.8
New York.....	62.38	75.18	67.39	62.38	67.39	-7.4
Pennsylvania.....	61.45	55.86	55.28	61.45	55.28	11.2
East North Central	63.76	59.91	58.61	63.76	58.61	8.8
Illinois.....	38.46	38.05	37.61	38.46	37.61	2.3
Indiana.....	70.95	64.30	58.72	70.95	58.72	20.8
Michigan.....	82.39	71.48	85.46	82.39	85.46	-3.6
Ohio.....	70.46	67.83	69.82	70.46	69.82	0.9
Wisconsin.....	72.94	69.44	69.37	72.94	69.37	5.1
West North Central	30.83	29.24	25.73	30.83	25.73	19.9
Iowa.....	47.36	43.96	42.06	47.36	42.06	12.6
Kansas.....	54.13	50.80	49.12	54.13	49.12	10.2
Minnesota.....	49.29	41.12	48.86	49.29	48.86	0.9
Missouri.....	56.14	48.09	49.82	56.14	49.82	12.7
Nebraska.....	35.17	37.96	33.04	35.17	33.04	6.4
North Dakota.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
South Dakota.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
South Atlantic	W	W	W	W	W	W
Delaware.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
Florida.....	86.70	78.98	83.27	86.70	83.27	4.1
Georgia.....	84.17	80.43	81.34	84.17	81.34	3.5
Maryland.....	64.00	61.78	56.01	64.00	56.01	14.3
North Carolina.....	81.41	78.60	76.13	81.41	76.13	6.9
South Carolina.....	85.25	82.73	79.81	85.25	79.81	6.8
Virginia.....	81.09	69.99	72.53	81.09	72.53	11.8
West Virginia.....	64.80	64.74	67.90	64.80	67.90	-4.6
East South Central	W	W	W	W	W	W
Alabama.....	75.43	75.23	73.58	75.43	73.58	2.5
Kentucky.....	73.94	73.94	70.63	73.94	70.63	4.7
Mississippi.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
Tennessee.....	73.88	68.49	67.97	73.88	67.97	8.7
5304B West South Central	W	52.52	W	W	W	W
Arkansas.....	75.88	71.63	75.94	75.88	75.94	*
5319B Louisiana.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
Oklahoma.....	42.02	W	35.07	42.02	35.07	19.8
5331B Texas.....	59.22	50.38	54.47	59.22	54.47	8.7
5338B Mountain	41.32	41.47	40.75	41.32	40.75	1.4
Arizona.....	53.54	59.20	57.96	53.54	57.96	-7.6
Colorado.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
5359B Idaho.....	39.86	40.38	40.75	39.86	40.75	-2.2
5370B Montana.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
Nevada.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
New Mexico.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
Utah.....	44.86	45.72	42.21	44.86	42.21	6.3
Wyoming.....	30.24	30.07	29.39	30.24	29.39	2.9
Pacific	68.44	65.31	66.76	68.44	66.76	2.5
California.....	65.71	66.23	66.92	65.71	66.92	-1.8
Hawaii.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
Oregon.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
5431B Washington.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
U.S. Total	59.09	54.89	54.41	59.09	54.41	8.6

* Absolute percentage less than 0.05.

- = No data are reported.

W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Note: • Average price is based on the cost, insurance, and freight (c.i.f. value). Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding. Price data are for manufacturing plants only.

Source: • Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Manufacturing and Transformation/Processing Coal Plants and Commercial and Institutional Coal Users."

Table 23. U.S. Coal Receipts at Manufacturing Plants by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Code (Thousand Short Tons)

NAICS Code	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
311 Food Manufacturing	2,175	2,470	2,135	2,175	2,135	1.9
312 Beverage and Tobacco Product Mfg	42	42	70	42	70	-39.9
313 Textile Mills.....	78	70	109	78	109	-29.1
5481B315 Apparel Manufacturing	W	W	W	W	W	W
5486B321 Wood Product Manufacturing	W	W	W	W	W	W
322 Paper Manufacturing.....	2,494	2,543	2,577	2,494	2,577	-3.2
5499B324 Petroleum and Coal Products ¹	W	W	W	W	W	W
325 Chemical Mfg.....	2,357	2,377	2,329	2,357	2,329	1.2
5511B326 Plastics and Rubber Products Mfg	W	W	W	W	W	W
327 Nonmetallic Mineral Products Mfg	2,752	3,182	3,034	2,752	3,034	-9.3
5525B331 Primary Metal Manufacturing ²	1,614	1,625	1,506	1,614	1,506	7.2
332 Fabricated Metal Product Mfg	W	W	10	W	10	W
333 Machinery Manufacturing	77	60	51	77	51	51.4
334 Computer and Electronic Support Product	W	W	W	W	W	W
5552B335 Elec. Equip., Appl., Component Mfg.....	-	-	W	-	W	-
5561B336 Transportation Equipment Mfg.....	95	64	72	95	72	32.0
337 Furniture and Related Product Mfg.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
339 Miscellaneous Manufacturing.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
5584B U.S. Total	13,097	13,947	13,724	13,097	13,724	-4.6

¹ Includes coal gasification projects.

² Excludes coke plants.

- = No data are reported.

W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: • Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Manufacturing and Transformation/Processing Coal Plants and Commercial and Institutional Coal Users."

Table 24. Average Price of U.S. Coal Receipts at Manufacturing Plants by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Code (Dollars per Short Ton)

NAICS Code	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Percent Difference	
				January - March: 2008 versus 2007	
311 Food Manufacturing	45.89	42.30	43.83		4.7
312 Beverage and Tobacco Product Mfg	90.01	84.45	82.60		9.0
313 Textile Mills.....	97.96	91.85	91.37		7.2
315 Apparel Manufacturing	W	W	W		W
321 Wood Product Manufacturing	W	W	W		W
322 Paper Manufacturing.....	69.44	66.68	67.14		3.4
5632B324 Petroleum and Coal Products ¹	W	W	W		W
325 Chemical Mfg.....	62.20	58.00	56.96		9.2
5640B326 Plastics and Rubber Products Mfg	W	W	W		W
327 Nonmetallic Mineral Products Mfg	65.67	61.05	61.05		7.6
5650B331 Primary Metal Manufacturing ²	76.04	67.30	65.36		16.3
332 Fabricated Metal Product Mfg	W	W	87.94		W
333 Machinery Manufacturing	57.71	62.50	50.93		13.3
334 Computer and Electronic Support Product Mfg	W	W	W		W
5669B335 Elec. Equip., Appl., Component Mfg.....	-	-	W		W
5675B336 Transportation Equipment Mfg.....	87.09	85.01	95.35		-8.7
337 Furniture and Related Product Mfg.....	W	W	W		W
339 Miscellaneous Manufacturing	W	W	W		W
U.S. Total.....	59.09	54.89	54.41		8.6

¹ Includes coal gasification projects.

² Excludes coke plants.

- = No data are reported.

W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Note: • Average price is based on the cost, insurance, and freight (c.i.f. value). Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: • Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Manufacturing and Transformation/Processing Coal Plants and Commercial and Institutional Coal Users."

Consumption

Table 25. U.S. Coal Consumption by End-Use Sector 2002-2008
(Thousand Short Tons)

Year and Quarter	Electric Power Sector ¹	Coke Plants	Other Industrial			Residential and Commercial			Total
			CHP ²	Non-CHP ³	Total	CHP ⁴	Non-CHP ⁵	Total	
2002									
Total	977,507	23,656	26,232	34,515	60,747	1,405	3,040	4,445	1,066,355
2003									
Total	1,005,116	24,248	24,846	36,415	61,261	1,816	2,420	4,236	1,094,861
2004									
Total	1,016,268	23,670	26,613	35,582	62,195	1,917	3,205	5,122	1,107,255
2005									
January - March	255,694	5,585	6,588	8,992	15,580	533	883	1,416	278,274
April - June	242,306	6,047	6,131	8,304	14,435	429	515	944	263,732
July - September	282,054	6,009	6,649	8,012	14,661	475	469	944	303,668
October - December	257,430	5,793	6,506	9,158	15,664	484	931	1,416	280,303
Total	1,037,485	23,434	25,875	34,465	60,340	1,922	2,798	4,719	1,125,978
2006									
January - March	250,860	5,714	6,355	8,834	15,188	525	443	968	272,730
April - June	240,394	5,768	6,213	8,186	14,400	419	226	645	261,207
July - September	279,623	5,783	6,465	8,161	14,626	463	182	645	300,677
October - December	255,759	5,692	6,229	9,029	15,258	479	489	968	277,677
Total	1,026,636	22,957	25,262	34,210	59,472	1,886	1,341	3,227	1,112,292
2007									
January - March	257,434	5,576	5,893	8,648	14,541	547	421	968	278,519
April - June	247,083	5,736	5,628	8,410	14,037	426	220	645	267,502
July - September	284,311	5,678	5,780	7,909	13,689	452	193	645	304,324
October - December	257,595	5,726	6,781	7,421	14,202	499	469	968	278,491
Total	1,046,424	22,715	24,082	32,388	56,470	1,924	1,303	3,227	1,128,836
2008									
January - March	NA	5,536	NA	NA	13,979	NA	NA	968	NA
Total	NA	5,536	NA	NA	13,979	NA	NA	968	NA
2007 January - March	257,434	5,576	5,893	8,648	14,541	547	421	968	278,519
2006 January - March	250,860	5,714	6,355	8,834	15,188	525	443	968	272,730

¹ The electric power sector (electric utilities and independent power producers) comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public -- i.e. NAICS 22 plants. The reported coal consumption is the total for producing electricity and useful thermal output.

² Industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and a small number of industrial electricity-only plants. The reported coal consumption is the total for producing electricity and useful thermal output.

³ All industrial sector fuel use other than in "Coke Plants" and "Industrial CHP."

⁴ Includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and a small number of commercial electricity-only plants, such as those at hospitals and universities. The reported coal consumption is the total for producing electricity and useful thermal output.

⁵ All commercial sector fuel use other than that in "Commercial CHP" and residential sector.

- = No data are reported.

NA = Not Available.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Sources: • Energy Information Administration (EIA) • Electric Power Sector and CHP: 2002-2007 - Form EIA-906, "Power Plant Report, 2008-Forward - Form EIA-923, "Power Plant Operations Report;" 2002-2007 - Form EIA-920, "Combined Heat and Power Plant Report," 2008-Forward - Form EIA-923, "Power Plant Operations Report" • Coke Plants: Form EIA-5, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants" • Other Industrial: Form EIA-3, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Manufacturing and Transformation/Processing Coal Plants and Commercial and Institutional Coal Users;" 2002-2007 - Form EIA-6A, "Coal Distribution Report, and Form EIA-7A, "Coal Production Report" • Residential and Commercial: 2002-2007 - Form EIA-6A, "Coal Distribution Report."

Table 26. Coal Carbonized at Coke Plants by Census Division
(Thousand Short Tons)

Census Division	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
Middle Atlantic	W	W	W	W	W	W
East North Central	2,520	2,631	2,656	2,520	2,656	-5.1
South Atlantic	W	W	W	W	W	W
East South Central	W	W	W	W	W	W
U.S. Total	5,536	5,726	5,576	5,536	5,576	-0.7

- = No data are reported.

W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: • Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-5, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants."

Table 27. Coal Consumption at Other Industrial Plants by Census Division and State
(Thousand Short Tons)

Census Division and State	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
New England	58	47	59	58	59	-0.9
Maine	W	W	W	W	W	W
Massachusetts	W	W	W	W	W	W
Mid Atlantic	847	886	929	847	929	-8.8
New York	231	226	288	231	288	-19.9
Pennsylvania	617	660	641	617	641	-3.8
East North Central	3,878	3,784	3,818	3,878	3,818	1.6
Illinois	940	972	932	940	932	0.8
Indiana	1,440	1,419	1,395	1,440	1,395	3.2
Michigan	502	468	484	502	484	3.7
Ohio	520	469	529	520	529	-1.7
Wisconsin	477	456	477	477	477	*
West North Central	2,884	3,236	3,320	2,884	3,320	-13.1
Iowa	752	757	756	752	756	-0.5
Kansas	29	45	35	29	35	-17.2
Minnesota	383	387	365	383	365	5.0
Missouri	262	271	277	262	277	-5.6
Nebraska	108	124	105	108	105	3.1
North Dakota	W	W	W	W	W	W
South Dakota	W	W	W	W	W	W
South Atlantic	W	W	W	W	W	W
Delaware	W	W	W	W	W	W
Florida	293	236	302	293	302	-3.3
Georgia	388	383	385	388	385	0.8
Maryland	319	318	288	319	288	10.7
North Carolina	285	291	312	285	312	-8.6
South Carolina	316	300	357	316	357	-11.5
Virginia	551	513	502	551	502	9.8
West Virginia	286	259	291	286	291	-1.6
East South Central	W	W	W	W	W	W
Alabama	409	428	411	409	411	-0.6
Kentucky	301	279	330	301	330	-8.7
Mississippi	W	W	W	W	W	W
Tennessee	793	759	786	793	786	0.9
West South Central	W	763	W	W	W	W
Arkansas	106	96	118	106	118	-10.5
Louisiana	W	W	W	W	W	W
Oklahoma	164	W	173	164	173	-4.8
Texas	467	469	485	467	485	-3.6
Mountain	1,056	1,129	1,081	1,056	1,081	-2.4
Arizona	167	169	172	167	172	-2.8
Colorado	W	W	W	W	W	W
Idaho	153	176	148	153	148	3.6
Montana	W	W	W	W	W	W
Nevada	W	W	W	W	W	W
New Mexico	W	W	W	W	W	W
Utah	139	153	172	139	172	-18.8
Wyoming	448	454	444	448	444	0.9
Pacific	502	526	523	502	523	-4.2
Alaska	W	W	W	W	W	W
California	443	445	444	443	444	-0.3
Hawaii	W	W	W	W	W	W
Oregon	W	W	W	W	W	W
Washington	W	W	W	W	W	W
U.S. Total	13,979	14,202	14,541	13,979	14,541	-3.9

* Absolute percentage less than 0.05.

- = No data are reported.

W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: • Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Manufacturing and Transformation/Processing Coal Plants and Commercial and Institutional Coal Users;" 2002-2007 - Form EIA-920, "Combined Heat and Power Plant Report, 2008-Forward - Form EIA-923, "Power Plant Operations Plant;" 2002-2007 - Form EIA-6A, "Coal Distribution Report", and Form EIA-7A, "Coal Production Report."

Table 28. U.S. Coal Consumption at Manufacturing Plants by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Code
(Thousand Short Tons)

NAICS Code	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
311 Food Manufacturing	2,362	2,467	2,398	2,362	2,398	-1.5
312 Beverage and Tobacco Product Mfg	53	36	67	53	67	-20.5
313 Textile Mills.....	76	67	107	76	107	-28.9
315 Apparel Manufacturing	W	W	W	W	W	W
321 Wood Product Manufacturing	W	W	W	W	W	W
322 Paper Manufacturing.....	2,665	2,579	2,640	2,665	2,640	0.9
324 Petroleum and Coal Products ¹	W	W	W	W	W	W
325 Chemical Mfg.....	2,527	2,348	2,490	2,527	2,490	1.5
326 Plastics and Rubber Products Mfg.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
327 Nonmetallic Mineral Products Mfg.....	2,960	3,210	3,142	2,960	3,142	-5.8
331 Primary Metal Manufacturing ²	1,728	1,673	1,638	1,728	1,638	5.5
332 Fabricated Metal Product Mfg.....	W	W	21	W	21	W
333 Machinery Manufacturing.....	57	52	61	57	61	-6.3
334 Computer and Electronic Support Product	W	W	W	W	W	W
335 Elec. Equip., Appl., Component Mfg.....	-	-	W	-	W	-
336 Transportation Equipment Mfg	97	60	72	97	72	34.9
337 Furniture and Related Product Mfg.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
339 Miscellaneous Manufacturing.....	W	W	W	W	W	W
U.S. Total.....	13,891	14,114	14,453	13,891	14,453	-3.9

¹ Includes coal gasification projects.

² Excludes coke plants.

- = No data are reported.

W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: • Energy Information Administration (EIA), Form EIA-3, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Manufacturing and Transformation/Processing Coal Plants and Commercial and Institutional Coal Users."

Stocks

Table 29. U.S. Coal Stocks, 2002-2008
(Thousand Short Tons)

Last Day of Quarter	Coal Consumers ¹				Coal Producers and Distributors	Total
	Electric Power Sector ²	Coke Plants	Other Industrial ³	Total		
2002						
March 31.....	146,443	1,360	4,842	152,645	40,284	192,929
June 30.....	152,134	1,522	5,064	158,720	41,288	200,008
September 30.....	135,962	1,561	5,834	143,357	35,662	179,019
December 31.....	141,714	1,364	5,792	148,870	43,257	192,127
2003						
March 31.....	133,536	1,329	4,359	139,223	47,429	186,652
June 30.....	144,257	1,474	4,172	149,903	45,070	194,973
September 30.....	124,518	1,085	4,878	130,481	38,231	168,712
December 31.....	121,567	905	4,718	127,191	38,277	165,468
2004						
March 31.....	113,131	1,249	3,937	118,317	39,305	157,622
June 30.....	120,263	1,336	4,294	125,893	40,698	166,591
September 30.....	106,209	1,196	4,859	112,263	39,425	151,688
December 31.....	106,669	1,344	4,842	112,855	41,151	154,006
2005						
March 31.....	105,226	1,849	4,501	111,577	38,698	150,275
June 30.....	115,524	2,440	5,040	123,005	38,422	161,427
September 30.....	98,192	2,461	5,538	106,191	34,965	141,156
December 31.....	101,137	2,615	5,582	109,333	34,971	144,304
2006						
March 31.....	112,141	2,754	5,118	120,013	35,113	155,126
June 30.....	135,734	2,839	5,655	144,228	35,307	179,535
September 30.....	126,872	2,772	6,138	135,782	33,170	168,952
December 31.....	140,964	2,928	6,506	150,398	36,548	186,946
2007						
March 31.....	142,986	2,444	5,756	151,186	34,007 ^E	185,193
June 30.....	156,412	2,364	5,672	164,449	32,484 ^E	196,933
September 30.....	143,890	1,972	5,811	151,673	30,090 ^E	181,763
December 31.....	151,127	1,936	5,624	158,686	30,757 ^E	189,443
2008						
March 31.....	NA	1,462	4,797	NA	32,464 ^E	NA

¹ Stock data for the Residential and Commercial sector are not included.

² The electric power sector (electric utilities and independent power producers) comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public -- i.e. NAICS 22 plants.

³ Manufacturing plants only.

^E Estimated

- = No data are reported.

NA = Not Available.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding. Beginning in 1999, the first three quarters of each year's data for Coal Producers and Distributors are estimated. Electric power sector stocks include anthracite, bituminous coal, subbituminous coal, and lignite, and excludes waste coal.

Sources: • Energy Information Administration (EIA) • Electric Power Sector: 2002-2007 - Form EIA-906, "Power Plant Report" and Form EIA-920, "Combined Heat and Power Plant Report," 2008-Forward - Form EIA-923, "Power Plant Operations Report" • Coke Plants: Form EIA-5, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants" • Other Industrial: Form EIA-3, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Manufacturing and Transformation/Processing Coal Plants and Commercial and Institutional Coal Users" • Producer and Distributor: Short Term Energy Outlook estimates and 2002-2007 - Form EIA-6A, "Coal Distribution Report," 2008-Forward - "Short Term Energy Outlook" estimates."

Table 30. Coal Stocks at Coke Plants by Census Division
(Thousand Short Tons)

Census Division	March 31, 2008	December 31, 2007	March 31, 2007	Percent Difference March 31, 2008 versus 2007
Middle Atlantic	W	W	W	W
East North Central	802	1,186	1,244	-35.5
South Atlantic	W	W	W	W
East South Central	W	W	W	W
U.S. Total	1,462	1,936	2,444	-40.2

- = No data are reported.

W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: • Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-5, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants."

Table 31. Coal Stocks at Other Industrial Plants by Census Division and State
(Thousand Short Tons)

Census Division and State	March 31, 2008	December 31, 2007	March 31, 2007	Percent Difference March 31, 2008 versus 2007
New England	42	39	41	1.1
Maine.....	W	W	W	W
Massachusetts.....	W	W	W	W
Mid Atlantic	335	389	374	-10.3
New York.....	155	226	180	-14.2
Pennsylvania.....	181	163	194	-6.8
East North Central	1,249	1,632	1,617	-22.7
Illinois.....	176	208	197	-10.7
Indiana.....	312	344	689	-54.7
Michigan.....	431	635	400	7.8
Ohio.....	86	110	94	-9.0
Wisconsin.....	245	334	238	3.3
West North Central	1,113	1,267	1,171	-5.0
Iowa.....	463	605	515	-10.2
Kansas.....	38	28	61	-37.3
Minnesota.....	109	202	124	-12.0
Missouri.....	85	98	101	-15.6
Nebraska.....	264	263	212	24.6
North Dakota.....	W	W	W	W
South Dakota.....	W	W	W	W
South Atlantic	W	W	W	W
Delaware.....	W	W	W	W
Florida.....	106	131	137	-22.5
Georgia.....	139	145	161	-13.9
Maryland.....	65	67	71	-7.6
North Carolina.....	64	73	103	-37.7
South Carolina.....	127	134	176	-28.1
Virginia.....	79	120	139	-43.1
West Virginia.....	73	73	73	-1.2
East South Central	W	W	W	W
Alabama.....	132	109	156	-15.3
Kentucky.....	72	82	69	3.2
Mississippi.....	W	W	W	W
Tennessee.....	110	171	280	-60.9
West South Central	W	421	W	W
Arkansas.....	45	60	51	-13.0
Louisiana.....	W	W	W	W
Oklahoma.....	125	W	154	-18.8
Texas.....	216	220	247	-12.5
Mountain	407	524	417	-2.4
Arizona.....	70	80	72	-3.5
Colorado.....	W	W	W	W
Idaho.....	137	225	96	43.6
Montana.....	W	W	W	W
Nevada.....	W	W	W	W
New Mexico.....	W	W	W	W
Utah.....	44	42	53	-16.6
Wyoming.....	47	78	67	-29.3
Pacific	271	232	274	-1.2
California.....	201	185	206	-2.7
Hawaii.....	W	W	W	W
Oregon.....	W	W	W	W
Washington.....	W	W	W	W
U.S. Total	4,797	5,624	5,756	-16.7

- = No data are reported.

W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding. Other industrial plants include manufacturing plants only.

Source: • Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-3, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Manufacturing and Transformation/Processing Coal Plants and Commercial and Institutional Coal Users."

Table 32. U.S. Coal Stocks at Manufacturing Plants by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Code
(Thousand Short Tons)

NAICS Code	March 31, 2008	December 31, 2007	March 31, 2007	Percent Difference March 31, 2008 versus 2007
311 Food Manufacturing	966	1,176	1,048	-7.8
312 Beverage and Tobacco Product Mfg	19	30	23	-19.5
313 Textile Mills.....	35	34	58	-39.1
315 Apparel Manufacturing	W	W	W	W
321 Wood Product Manufacturing	W	W	W	W
322 Paper Manufacturing.....	925	1,095	1,035	-10.6
324 Petroleum and Coal Products ¹	W	W	W	W
325 Chemical Mfg.....	509	681	670	-24.1
326 Plastics and Rubber Products Mfg	-	-	-	-
327 Nonmetallic Mineral Products Mfg	1,606	1,830	1,792	-10.4
331 Primary Metal Manufacturing ²	494	606	889	-44.4
332 Fabricated Metal Product Mfg	W	W	9	W
333 Machinery Manufacturing	63	42	27	128.9
334 Computer and Electronic Support Product Mfg	W	W	W	W
335 Elec. Equip., Appl., Component Mfg.....	-	-	W	-
336 Transportation Equipment Mfg	46	48	50	-6.6
337 Furniture and Related Product Mfg.....	W	W	W	W
339 Miscellaneous Manufacturing.....	W	W	W	W
U.S. Total.....	4,797	5,624	5,756	-16.7

¹ Includes coal gasification projects.

² Excludes coke plants.

- = No data are reported.

W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: • Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-3, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Manufacturing and Transformation/Processing Coal Plants and Commercial and Institutional Coal Users."

Table 33. Coke and Breeze Stocks at Coke Plants by Census Division
(Thousand Short Tons)

Census Division	March 31, 2008	December 31, 2007	March 31, 2007	Percent Difference March 31, 2008 versus 2007
Middle Atlantic	W	W	W	W
East North Central	327	414	552	-40.8
South Atlantic	W	W	W	W
East South Central	W	W	W	W
U.S. Total.....	567	710	831	-31.8
Coke Total.....	478	632	717	-33.3
Breeze Total	89	78	114	-22.2

- = No data are reported.

W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: • Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-5, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants."

Quality

Table 34. Average Quality of Coal Received at Manufacturing and Coke Plants by Census Division and State

Census Division and State and Quality ¹	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
New England						
Btu	13,216	13,225	12,939	13,216	12,939	2.1
Sulfur	0.66	0.66	0.63	0.66	0.63	4.2
Ash	7.14	6.01	7.35	7.14	7.35	-2.9
Maine						
Btu	W	W	W	W	W	W
Sulfur	W	W	W	W	W	W
Ash	W	W	W	W	W	W
Massachusetts						
Btu	13,350	13,087	12,955	13,350	12,955	3.0
Sulfur	0.70	0.69	0.68	0.70	0.68	2.5
Ash	7.40	6.46	8.40	7.40	8.40	-11.9
Mid Atlantic						
Btu	12,642	12,623	12,619	12,642	12,619	0.2
Sulfur	1.14	1.12	1.06	1.14	1.06	7.4
Ash	8.49	8.41	8.41	8.49	8.41	0.9
New Jersey						
Btu	-	-	W	-	W	W
Sulfur	-	-	W	-	W	W
Ash	-	-	W	-	W	W
New York						
Btu	13,190	12,937	13,213	13,190	13,213	-0.2
Sulfur	1.52	1.59	1.33	1.52	1.33	14.7
Ash	7.87	7.86	8.03	7.87	8.03	-2.0
Pennsylvania						
Btu	12,583	12,575	12,550	12,583	12,550	0.3
Sulfur	1.10	1.05	1.03	1.10	1.03	6.7
Ash	8.56	8.49	8.46	8.56	8.46	1.2
East North Central						
Btu	12,327	12,373	12,195	12,327	12,195	1.1
Sulfur	1.33	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.34	-0.2
Ash	7.53	7.60	7.60	7.53	7.60	-0.9
Illinois						
Btu	11,024	11,111	11,109	11,024	11,109	-0.8
Sulfur	2.21	2.22	2.32	2.21	2.32	-4.8
Ash	7.62	7.53	7.60	7.62	7.60	0.3
Indiana						
Btu	12,659	12,657	12,400	12,659	12,400	2.1
Sulfur	1.03	1.04	1.02	1.03	1.02	0.9
Ash	7.54	7.55	7.76	7.54	7.76	-2.7
Michigan						
Btu	12,849	12,909	12,599	12,849	12,599	2.0
Sulfur	1.02	1.21	0.90	1.02	0.90	12.8
Ash	7.91	8.12	8.39	7.91	8.39	-5.7
Ohio						
Btu	12,914	12,880	12,899	12,914	12,899	0.1
Sulfur	1.43	1.37	1.34	1.43	1.34	6.5
Ash	7.53	7.25	7.19	7.53	7.19	4.7
Wisconsin						
Btu	11,385	11,360	11,404	11,385	11,404	-0.2
Sulfur	1.31	1.31	1.26	1.31	1.26	4.3
Ash	6.81	7.67	6.99	6.81	6.99	-2.5
West North Central						
Btu	8,579	8,697	8,394	8,579	8,394	2.2
Sulfur	0.89	0.90	0.91	0.89	0.91	-2.6
Ash	6.57	6.78	6.52	6.57	6.52	0.8
Iowa						
Btu	9,559	9,938	9,987	9,559	9,987	-4.3
Sulfur	1.22	1.32	1.35	1.22	1.35	-9.2
Ash	6.52	6.68	6.72	6.52	6.72	-3.0
Kansas						
Btu	12,508	12,687	11,584	12,508	11,584	8.0
Sulfur	1.93	1.89	2.07	1.93	2.07	-6.6
Ash	12.35	11.92	11.73	12.35	11.73	5.3
Minnesota						
Btu	9,529	9,419	9,687	9,529	9,687	-1.6
Sulfur	0.33	0.32	0.35	0.33	0.35	-4.9
Ash	4.90	5.19	4.67	4.90	4.67	4.9
Missouri						
Btu	11,464	11,117	11,388	11,464	11,388	0.7
Sulfur	1.95	1.73	1.95	1.95	1.95	*
Ash	7.76	8.53	8.19	7.76	8.19	-5.3
Nebraska						
Btu	9,025	9,279	9,088	9,025	9,088	-0.7
Sulfur	0.32	0.34	0.34	0.32	0.34	-4.9
Ash	6.09	6.16	5.31	6.09	5.31	14.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 34. Average Quality of Coal Received at Manufacturing and Coke Plants by Census Division and State (Continued)

Census Division and State and Quality ¹	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
North Dakota						
Btu	7,265	7,219	7,157	7,265	7,157	1.5
Sulfur	0.70	0.75	0.72	0.70	0.72	-2.1
Ash	6.67	6.91	6.43	6.67	6.43	3.9
South Dakota						
Btu	8,642	8,588	8,368	8,642	8,368	3.3
Sulfur	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.8
Ash	5.11	5.09	5.00	5.11	5.00	2.2
South Atlantic						
Btu	12,875	12,893	12,874	12,875	12,874	*
Sulfur	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.02	1.03	-0.6
Ash	9.20	8.95	9.10	9.20	9.10	1.0
Delaware						
Btu	12,934	13,261	13,093	12,934	13,093	-1.2
Sulfur	2.04	1.37	1.83	2.04	1.83	11.4
Ash	8.24	8.54	7.72	8.24	7.72	6.6
Florida						
Btu	12,642	12,864	12,652	12,642	12,652	*
Sulfur	0.86	1.01	0.86	0.86	0.86	-0.2
Ash	10.47	9.42	10.96	10.47	10.96	-4.5
Georgia						
Btu	12,618	12,857	12,934	12,618	12,934	-2.4
Sulfur	1.01	0.88	0.94	1.01	0.94	8.2
Ash	10.04	8.86	8.52	10.04	8.52	17.8
Maryland						
Btu	12,560	12,277	12,171	12,560	12,171	3.2
Sulfur	1.48	1.48	1.65	1.48	1.65	-9.9
Ash	15.21	16.38	17.11	15.21	17.11	-11.1
North Carolina						
Btu	13,100	13,109	13,144	13,100	13,144	-0.3
Sulfur	0.85	0.89	0.90	0.85	0.90	-4.7
Ash	7.40	7.14	7.57	7.40	7.57	-2.2
South Carolina						
Btu	13,036	12,994	12,940	13,036	12,940	0.7
Sulfur	1.14	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.5
Ash	8.10	8.53	8.55	8.10	8.55	-5.2
Virginia						
Btu	13,118	13,155	13,120	13,118	13,120	*
Sulfur	0.92	0.96	0.93	0.92	0.93	-0.1
Ash	8.19	7.91	7.90	8.19	7.90	3.7
West Virginia						
Btu	12,813	12,775	12,744	12,813	12,744	0.5
Sulfur	0.97	0.96	1.00	0.97	1.00	-2.2
Ash	7.79	7.46	7.77	7.79	7.77	0.3
East South Central						
Btu	12,940	12,887	12,837	12,940	12,837	0.8
Sulfur	1.06	1.07	1.00	1.06	1.00	5.8
Ash	7.92	7.88	7.81	7.92	7.81	1.4
Alabama						
Btu	12,757	12,838	12,729	12,757	12,729	0.2
Sulfur	0.89	0.93	0.92	0.89	0.92	-3.1
Ash	8.53	8.22	8.28	8.53	8.28	3.0
Kentucky						
Btu	13,141	12,917	12,959	13,141	12,959	1.4
Sulfur	0.98	0.87	0.88	0.98	0.88	11.4
Ash	7.08	7.58	7.29	7.08	7.29	-2.9
Mississippi						
Btu	11,773	11,672	11,977	11,773	11,977	-1.7
Sulfur	1.96	2.01	2.02	1.96	2.02	-2.8
Ash	9.52	9.37	9.88	9.52	9.88	-3.6
Tennessee						
Btu	13,042	12,962	12,884	13,042	12,884	1.2
Sulfur	1.24	1.30	1.13	1.24	1.13	10.2
Ash	7.80	7.71	7.65	7.80	7.65	2.0
West South Central						
Btu	11,058	10,831	10,875	11,058	10,875	1.7
Sulfur	0.73	0.73	0.75	0.73	0.75	-2.8
Ash	9.27	8.90	8.82	9.27	8.82	5.0
Arkansas						
Btu	12,154	12,466	12,499	12,154	12,499	-2.8
Sulfur	1.31	1.28	1.26	1.31	1.26	3.9
Ash	11.75	11.14	12.57	11.75	12.57	-6.5
Louisiana						
Btu	11,938	12,094	12,286	11,938	12,286	-2.8
Sulfur	1.16	1.08	1.23	1.16	1.23	-6.1
Ash	7.77	8.24	8.95	7.77	8.95	-13.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 34. Average Quality of Coal Received at Manufacturing and Coke Plants by Census Division and State (Continued)

Census Division and State and Quality ¹	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
Oklahoma						
Btu	10,338	10,322	9,793	10,338	9,793	5.6
Sulfur	0.87	0.90	0.88	0.87	0.88	-1.4
Ash	6.96	6.58	6.35	6.96	6.35	9.5
Texas						
Btu	11,085	10,635	10,887	11,085	10,887	1.8
Sulfur	0.56	0.53	0.56	0.56	0.56	-0.6
Ash	9.65	9.38	8.95	9.65	8.95	7.9
Mountain						
Btu	10,264	10,315	10,465	10,264	10,465	-1.9
Sulfur	0.65	0.64	0.62	0.65	0.62	4.4
Ash	8.03	7.45	7.55	8.03	7.55	6.4
Arizona						
Btu	10,204	10,683	10,889	10,204	10,889	-6.3
Sulfur	0.85	0.65	0.68	0.85	0.68	24.8
Ash	15.04	12.23	11.56	15.04	11.56	30.1
Colorado						
Btu	11,552	11,538	11,401	11,552	11,401	1.3
Sulfur	0.49	0.51	0.52	0.49	0.52	-5.1
Ash	10.06	10.66	11.46	10.06	11.46	-12.3
Idaho						
Btu	9,894	10,020	9,863	9,894	9,863	0.3
Sulfur	0.79	0.78	0.76	0.79	0.76	5.1
Ash	5.17	5.07	4.69	5.17	4.69	10.2
Montana						
Btu	7,590	7,209	7,036	7,590	7,036	7.9
Sulfur	0.48	0.50	0.54	0.48	0.54	-10.7
Ash	6.52	8.08	8.63	6.52	8.63	-24.5
Nevada						
Btu	11,071	11,539	11,360	11,071	11,360	-2.5
Sulfur	0.55	0.53	0.57	0.55	0.57	-4.2
Ash	9.77	9.91	11.65	9.77	11.65	-16.1
New Mexico						
Btu	W	W	W	W	W	W
Sulfur	W	W	W	W	W	W
Ash	W	W	W	W	W	W
Utah						
Btu	11,326	11,370	11,491	11,326	11,491	-1.4
Sulfur	0.43	0.49	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.2
Ash	9.06	8.91	8.51	9.06	8.51	6.5
Wyoming						
Btu	9,821	9,898	9,970	9,821	9,970	-1.5
Sulfur	0.65	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.65	*
Ash	5.04	4.78	4.76	5.04	4.76	5.9
Pacific						
Btu	11,499	11,704	12,002	11,499	12,002	-4.2
Sulfur	0.57	0.57	0.67	0.57	0.67	-14.6
Ash	11.14	10.58	9.81	11.14	9.81	13.6
California						
Btu	11,564	11,771	11,940	11,564	11,940	-3.1
Sulfur	0.60	0.58	0.70	0.60	0.70	-13.7
Ash	11.41	10.87	9.89	11.41	9.89	15.4
Hawaii						
Btu	W	W	W	W	W	W
Sulfur	W	W	W	W	W	W
Ash	W	W	W	W	W	W
Oregon						
Btu	W	W	W	W	W	W
Sulfur	W	W	W	W	W	W
Ash	W	W	W	W	W	W
Washington						
Btu	10,183	10,294	12,205	10,183	12,205	-16.6
Sulfur	0.31	0.33	0.53	0.31	0.53	-41.2
Ash	6.43	6.37	8.64	6.43	8.64	-25.6
U.S. Total						
Btu	11,784	11,746	11,684	11,784	11,684	0.9
Sulfur	1.07	1.09	1.06	1.07	1.06	1.4
Ash	8.03	7.91	7.91	8.03	7.91	1.6

¹ Quality units are Btu (per pound); sulfur (percent by weight); and ash (percent by weight).

* Absolute percentage less than 0.05.

- = No data are reported.

W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Note: • Btu data for coke plants are calculated using the following reported data: Low Volatile equals 13,340 Btu per pound, medium volatile equals 13,753 Btu per pound, and high volatile equals 12,826 Btu per pound. The following states include sulfur and ash data for coke plants: New York, Pennsylvania, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Virginia, West Virginia, Alabama, and Kentucky.

Source: • Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-3, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Manufacturing and Transformation/Processing Coal Plants and Commercial and Institutional Coal Users;" and Form EIA-5, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants."

Coal Synfuel Distribution

Table 35. Distribution of Coal Synfuel
(Thousand Short Tons)

Destination Consuming Sector ¹	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
Domestic Distribution						
Alabama	-	3,495	3,566	-	3,566	-100.0
Electricity Generation.....	-	W	W	-	W	-
All Other Sectors	-	W	W	-	W	-
Florida	-	446	952	-	952	-100.0
Electricity Generation.....	-	446	952	-	952	-100.0
Indiana	-	2,416	3,486	-	3,486	-100.0
Electricity Generation.....	-	W	W	-	W	-
All Other Sectors	-	W	W	-	W	-
Kentucky	-	2,082	2,719	-	2,719	-100.0
Electricity Generation.....	-	W	2,719	-	2,719	-
All Other Sectors	-	W	-	-	-	-
Ohio	-	4,433	5,010	-	5,010	-100.0
Electricity Generation.....	-	W	5,010	-	5,010	-
All Other Sectors	-	W	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	-	3,954	3,518	-	3,518	-100.0
Electricity Generation.....	-	W	W	-	W	-
All Other Sectors	-	W	W	-	W	-
South Carolina	-	2,673	2,960	-	2,960	-100.0
Electricity Generation.....	-	2,673	2,960	-	2,960	-100.0
West Virginia	53	3,222	2,116	53	2,116	-97.5
Electricity Generation.....	53	W	2,116	53	2,116	-97.5
All Other Sectors	-	W	-	-	-	-
Other States ²	136	8,762	9,526	136	9,526	-98.6
Electricity Generation.....	136	8,568	9,430	136	9,430	-98.6
All Other Sectors	-	193	96	-	96	-100.0
U.S. Total						
Electricity Generation.....	188	29,614	32,613	188	32,613	-99.4
Coke Plants.....	-	832	385	-	385	-100.0
Manufacturing Plants	-	1,035	855	-	855	-100.0
Foreign Distribution	-	1,093	636	-	636	-100.0
Total Distribution	188	32,574	34,489	188	34,489	-99.5

¹ Data in this table represents quantities of synfuel distributed to the designated States and sectors as reported to EIA by synfuel producers.

² Other States include California, Georgia, Illinois, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, North Carolina, Tennessee, Utah, and Virginia.

- = No data are reported.

W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Note: • Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding. Electricity Generation includes the "electric power sector" (utility generators and independent power producers) and industrial and commercial power generators, including combined-heat-and-power producers, but excludes units at single-family dwellings. All Other Sectors may include coke plants, manufacturing plants, residential and commercial sector, and/or agriculture, mining, and construction sectors.

Source: • Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-3 "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Manufacturing and Transformation/Processing Coal Plants and Commercial and Institutional Coal Users, Schedule S."

Table 36. Average Quality of Coal Received at Coal Synfuel Plants by State

State and Quality ¹	January - March 2008	October - December 2007	January - March 2007	Year to Date		
				2008	2007	Percent Change
Alabama						
Btu	-	12,591	W	-	W	-
Sulfur	-	1.11	W	-	W	-
Ash	-	11.18	W	-	W	-
Georgia						
Btu	-	W	W	-	W	-
Sulfur	-	W	W	-	W	-
Ash	-	W	W	-	W	-
Illinois						
Btu	-	W	W	-	W	-
Sulfur	-	W	W	-	W	-
Ash	-	W	W	-	W	-
Indiana						
Btu	-	11,091	11,085	-	11,085	-100.0
Sulfur	-	2.93	2.95	-	2.95	-100.0
Ash	-	9.56	9.52	-	9.52	-100.0
Kentucky						
Btu	-	12,390	12,253	-	12,253	-100.0
Sulfur	-	1.30	1.50	-	1.50	-100.0
Ash	-	10.44	10.15	-	10.15	-100.0
Maryland						
Btu	-	W	W	-	W	-
Sulfur	-	W	W	-	W	-
Ash	-	W	W	-	W	-
Massachusetts						
Btu	-	W	-	-	-	-
Sulfur	-	W	-	-	-	-
Ash	-	W	-	-	-	-
North Carolina						
Btu	-	W	W	-	W	-
Sulfur	-	W	W	-	W	-
Ash	-	W	W	-	W	-
Ohio						
Btu	-	W	W	-	W	-
Sulfur	-	W	W	-	W	-
Ash	-	W	W	-	W	-
Pennsylvania						
Btu	-	12,720	12,780	-	12,780	-100.0
Sulfur	-	1.87	1.83	-	1.83	-100.0
Ash	-	9.20	9.06	-	9.06	-100.0
South Carolina						
Btu	-	12,489	12,491	-	12,491	-100.0
Sulfur	-	1.44	1.51	-	1.51	-100.0
Ash	-	10.00	9.78	-	9.78	-100.0
Utah						
Btu	-	W	W	-	W	-
Sulfur	-	W	W	-	W	-
Ash	-	W	W	-	W	-
Virginia						
Btu	-	12,580	12,721	-	12,721	-100.0
Sulfur	-	1.11	1.01	-	1.01	-100.0
Ash	-	10.75	11.35	-	11.35	-100.0
West Virginia						
Btu	W	12,456	12,427	W	12,427	W
Sulfur	W	1.81	1.05	W	1.05	W
Ash	W	10.88	11.56	W	11.56	W
U.S. Total						
Btu	W	12,388	12,313	W	12,313	W
Sulfur	W	1.66	1.69	W	1.69	W
Ash	W	10.09	10.34	W	10.34	W

¹ Quality units are BTU (per pound); sulfur (percent by weight); and ash (percent weight).

- = No data are reported.

W = Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Source: • Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-3, "Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Manufacturing and Transformation/Processing Coal Plants and Commercial and Institutional Coal Users."

