

Comprehensive Revision of State Personal Income, 1969–95

THIS ARTICLE describes the comprehensive revision of the annual estimates of State personal income and disposable personal income for 1969–95. For the availability of revised estimates that are more detailed than those presented in tables 1–5 at the end of this article, see the box “Data Availability.”

A comprehensive revision of the State and local area estimates of personal income is made approximately every 5 years to incorporate (1) the results from the comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPA’s) and (2) changes in methodology, which comprises the introduction of new source data series for States and local areas and the introduction of improved estimating methods. In addition, newly available State and local area data from regular sources are incorporated; these data consist of both annual data and data that are available less frequently—for example, data from the most recent quinquennial census of agriculture.¹

The revised State estimates of personal income and disposable personal income incorporate the comprehensive revision of the NIPA’s released in

January 1996 and the annual NIPA revision released in August 1996.² This revision of the annual State estimates is the first of several stages in the comprehensive revision of the State and local area personal income estimates. For additional information, see the box on the release schedule for the revised estimates.

Changes in methodology

This section describes the changes in the source data and in the methods that were introduced for specific components of State personal income in this comprehensive revision.

Most of the methodological changes to the national estimates involved detailed estimation that cannot be replicated at the State level because the underlying source data are not available below the national level. These national revisions—for example, the national revision to depreciation (discussed in the next section)—are incorporated implicitly into the State estimates through the use of the national estimates of about 400 detailed subcomponents of personal income as the control totals for the State estimates. The revisions to the national estimates that could be replicated at the State level, together with the revisions resulting from other changes to the State-level methodology, are described in this section.

1. For a detailed description of the sources and methods used to prepare the State personal income estimates, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, *State Personal Income, 1929–93* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, June 1995); or go to Internet address <http://www.bea.doc.gov>, select data and methodology, select regional programs, and then select *State Personal Income, 1929–93*.

Release Schedule for the Revised Estimates of State and Local Area Personal Income and of Gross State Product

- In November 1996, the revised quarterly estimates of State personal income for 1990 through the first quarter of 1996 will be released.
- In June 1997, the revised estimates of gross State product for 1977–92 (together with new estimates for 1993–94) will be released.
- In August 1997, the revised local area estimates for 1969–94 will be released, and the annual State estimates for 1969–95 will be revised again and released.
- In fall 1997, the revised quarterly State estimates for 1969–89 will be released, and the quarterly estimates for 1990–96 will be revised again and released.
- The revision schedule for the annual State estimates for 1929–68 will be announced in early 1997.

Wage and salary disbursements.—The national and State estimates of wages and salaries have been improved by the addition of an adjustment for voluntary employee contributions to thrift savings plans, primarily 401(k) plans; these contributions are not fully reported for all States in the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) tabulations of wages and salaries covered by unemployment insurance (UI), which are the primary source data for both the national and the State estimates of private-sector wages and salaries. An adjustment to include these contributions was added to the wage and salary estimate for each Standard Industrial Classification

2. The comprehensive NIPA revision is described in “Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts for 1959–95: Results of the Comprehensive Revision,” SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 76 (January/February 1996): 1–31. The annual NIPA revision is described in “Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts,” SURVEY 76 (August 1996): 8–12.

two-digit industry in the NIPA comprehensive revision. The national adjustments, which begin with the estimates for 1979, are allocated to the 19 States that reported to the Bureau of Labor Statistics in 1987 that they had not issued explicit reporting requirements for the contributions. The national adjustment for each industry is allocated to each of those States in proportion to the amount of reported wages and salaries for the industry in that State.

The 1991–95 State estimates of the wages and salaries paid by railroad companies, which are not covered by the State UI system, are improved by the use of newly available wage data from the Railroad Retirement Board (RRB); previously, the State estimates were based mainly on employment data by place of work. The RRB data represent the wages subject to the payroll tax that supports the railroad retirement system; the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) adjusts the data for the employees of each railroad company to reflect the portion of the company's wages not subject to the tax. In addition, BEA adjusts the RRB data to a place-of-work basis,

using journey-to-work data from the 1990 Census of population, because the RRB wage data for each railroad company are reported by the State of residence of the employees and because BEA's State estimates of wages and salaries by industry are on a place-of-work basis.

The 1988–95 estimates of the wages and salaries paid by farms are revised to reflect revised estimates from the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), which now incorporate data from the 1992 Census of Agriculture. The 1992–95 estimates of the wages paid by farm labor contractors are revised to incorporate data from the 1992 census, and the 1988–91 estimates are revised to reflect interpolations of data from the 1987 census and data from the 1992 census.

Farm proprietors' income.—The national and State estimates of farm proprietors' income are based mainly on estimates of the income of all farms from the USDA. BEA adjusts the USDA estimates, first, to conform to the accounting definitions of business income that are used by BEA and, second, to exclude BEA's estimates of the income of corporate farms.

Alternative Measures of Household Income

The most widely used measures of household income include BEA's measure of personal income, the Census Bureau's measure of money income, and the Internal Revenue Service's measure of adjusted gross income of individuals.¹

Personal income, in general, is a broader measure than the other two measures. For both the national and State measures of household income, personal income is defined as the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, rental income of persons, and transfer payments to persons, less personal contributions for social insurance.² These measures include incomes of individuals, nonprofit institutions that primarily serve individuals, private noninsured welfare funds, and private trust funds. Proprietors' income is treated in its entirety as received by individuals. Life insurance carriers and noninsured pension plans are not counted as persons, but their income (and saving) is credited to persons.

Money income consists only of income in cash and its equivalents that is received by individuals, and it excludes employer contributions to private health and pension

funds, lump-sum payments except those received as part of earnings, certain in-kind transfer payments—such as medicaid, medicare, and food stamps—and imputed income.³ Money income includes, and personal income excludes, personal contributions for social insurance, income from private pensions and annuities, and income from interpersonal transfers, such as child support.

Adjusted gross income consists only of the taxable income of individuals who filed a Federal income tax return. It includes, and personal income excludes, personal contributions for social insurance, gains and losses on the sale of assets, and income from private pensions and annuities. Personal income includes, and adjusted gross income excludes, the income of the recipients of taxable incomes who, legally or illegally, did not file an individual tax return.

In addition, the presentation of personal income differs from that of money income. Personal income, at both the national and State levels, is presented on a per capita (or simple average per person) basis; money income is presented both on a per capita basis and on a median (or middle of the income per household) basis. Personal income is not adjusted for inflation, whereas money income is adjusted to remove inflation, using the Consumer Price Index.⁴

1. Additional information appears annually on money income in *Money Income in the United States* and on adjusted gross income in *Statistics of Income—Individual Income Tax Returns*. For a detailed explanation about the differences between personal income and adjusted gross income, see "Relationship Between Personal Income and Adjusted Gross Income," SURVEY 76 (May 1996): 78–92.

2. The national measure of personal income differs slightly from the State measure of personal income. The national measure includes, and the State measure excludes, the labor earnings of U.S. residents who are temporarily working and living abroad (mainly Federal Government employees).

3. For a description of the imputations included in personal income, see *State Personal Income, 1929–93*, page M-48.

4. At the national level, BEA presents real disposable personal income, which is personal income less personal taxes and nontax payments adjusted for inflation, using the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures. For the sources of prices used for this deflator, see "Updated Summary Methodologies," SURVEY 76 (August 1996): 81–103.

The estimates of farm proprietors' income are revised to incorporate the revised USDA estimates for 1988–95 that either incorporated data from the 1992 Census of Agriculture or that incorporated data from USDA's annual Farm Costs and Returns Survey (FCRS) instead of the previously used census data. In addition, the 1992–95 State estimates of the income of corporate farms are revised to incorporate data from the 1992 Census of Agriculture, and the estimates for 1988–91 are revised to incorporate interpolations of data from the 1987 and 1992 censuses. Data from the FCRS are used to interpolate and extrapolate the census data used to prepare the corporate estimates.

Nonfarm proprietors' income.—The 1990–95 estimates of nonfarm proprietors' income are improved through the use of direct source data for 3 additional years. Newly available tabulations of data by State from the 1990–92 Federal income tax returns of sole proprietors and partnerships are incorporated into the estimates, replacing the extrapolations of the tax-return data for 1989 used previously. In the summer of 1997, tabulations of these data for both 1993 and 1994 will be incorporated into the estimates; thereafter, the tabulations for an additional year will be incorporated into the estimates each year.

Transfer payments.—The 1986–95 estimates of benefit payments under the medicare program are improved by the use of complete tabulations by

State of the payments for 1993–95 from the Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA); previously, the estimates were based on a sample of the payments prepared by HCFA.

Personal contributions for social insurance.—The 1969–95 estimates of the contributions of private-sector and civilian government employees for the old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance (social security and medicare hospital insurance) are revised mainly to reflect the State distribution of the wages and salaries of the employees. For private-sector employees and for Federal civilian employees, the estimates for 1969–95 now reflect the geographic distribution of the estimates of wages and salaries. For State and local government employees, the 1969–95 employee contribution estimates are now based mainly on data for the employer contributions from the 1982 and the 1987 Census of Governments.³ (For military personnel, the contributions estimates continue to be based on the State distribution of their cash pay.)

The estimates were previously based on a recently discontinued series of the contributions by State of work from the Social Security Administration (SSA). When the SSA discontinued the series, it warned data users that the series had become unreliable because an increasing number of

3. For these programs, the contribution (tax) rates for employers and employees are identical. Data on the employer contributions were not collected in the 1992 Census of Governments.

Acknowledgments

The comprehensive revision of State personal income was prepared by the Regional Economic Measurement Division under the direction of Robert L. Brown, Chief. Hugh W. Knox, Associate Director for Regional Economics, provided general guidance. The preparation of the revised estimates was a divisionwide effort.

Estimates of nonfarm labor earnings (wages and salaries and other labor income) and of personal tax and nontax payments were prepared by the Regional Wage Branch under the supervision of Sharon C. Carnevale, Chief. Major responsibilities were assigned to Elizabeth P. Cologer, Ann E. Dunbar, Lisa C. Ninomiya, Michael G. Pilot, John A. Rusinko, and James M. Scott. Contributing staff members were Lisa A. Bradburn, Susan P. Den Herder, John D. Laffman, Lela S. Lester, Russell C. Lusher, Richard A. Lutyk, Paul K. Medzerian, Adrienne T. Pilot, Mauricio Ortiz, Michael Phillips, William E. Reid, Jr., Victor A. Sahadachny, Elizabeth F. Stell, and Jaime Zenzano.

Estimates of farm earnings (wages and salaries, other labor income, and proprietors' income) and the residence adjustments were prepared by the Quarterly Income Branch. Major responsibilities were assigned to James M.

Zavrel. Contributing staff members were Elaine M. Briccetti, Carrie L. Case, Daniel R. Corrin, James P. Stehle, Amy M. Wu, and Daniel Zabronsky.

Estimates of nonfarm proprietors' income, property income, transfer payments, and personal contributions for social insurance were prepared by the Proprietors' Income Branch. Major responsibilities were assigned to Charles A. Jolley. Contributing staff members were Toan A. Ly, Ellen M. Wright, and Marianne A. Ziver.

The public use tabulations and data files were assembled and the tables for this article were prepared by the Regional Economic Information System Branch. Major responsibilities were assigned to Kathy A. Albetski and Gary V. Kennedy. Contributing staff members were H Steven Dolan, Jeffrey L. Newman, Michael J. Paris, Albert Silverman, Nancy E. Smith, Callan S. Swenson, Monique B. Tyes, and Mary C. Williams.

Wallace K. Bailey wrote the sections on the comprehensive revision. Duke D. Tran of the Regional Economic Analysis Division wrote the section on per capita personal income growth in 1995.

multi-establishment employers had stopped submitting data for their individual establishments.⁴ On the basis of information provided by the SSA and after analyzing the data, BEA determined that the problem was a longstanding one and decided to change the basis of the contributions estimates.

Personal tax and nontax payments.—These estimates, which are subtracted from personal income in order to derive disposable personal income, are improved by the revisions to the estimates of Federal individual income tax payments by State. The estimates for 1983–95 are now based on complete tabulations of tax data from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) rather than on data from IRS's sample-based *Statistics of Income* (soi) series. The soi data for the States with small economies had become increasingly unreliable because of the reductions in the sample size. The estimates for 1990–95 are further improved by the use of IRS data for taxes due at the time of filing and for overpayments; these data are used to adjust for the difference between the liability basis of the IRS series and the payments basis needed for the estimation of personal tax payments. Further, an adjustment is made to remove the self-employment social security contributions—which are paid along with individual income taxes—from the tax data.

Results of the revisions

The comprehensive revision to the State personal income estimates caused large revisions to the estimates for a few States. For all years, personal income for the Nation was revised up, and the esti-

4. The SSA is now providing a series for these contributions by State of residence of the employees. When at least 3 years of these data are available for evaluation, BEA will be able to determine whether they are suitable as a basis for the estimates.

mates for most States were revised up (see table A for the revisions to the estimates for 1969, 1990, and 1995). However, for most States, long-term growth rates in personal income and rankings of per capita personal income changed little.

The across-the-board upward revision to the State estimates was largely caused by the use of an improved method for estimating depreciation at the national level, which resulted in substantial increases to the estimates of the rental income of persons and which also affected the estimates of proprietors' income.⁵ For almost all of the States, this national revision either contributed to the upward revision to personal income or limited the downward revision. However, the effects of the revisions to the national estimates of the components of personal income on the individual State estimates varied, reflecting the differing structures of the States' economies. The changes in the State-level methodology also had differing effects; accordingly, the percentage revisions to the State estimates varied widely.

Revisions to the estimates for 1995.—The revisions to the estimates of State personal income for 1995 reflect both the methodological improvements and the incorporation of newly available source data. The percentage revisions to the estimates of

5. See "Preview for the Comprehensive Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts: Recognition of Government Investment and Incorporation of a New Methodology for Calculating Depreciation," SURVEY 75 (September 1995): 33–41. For data on the effects of the national revision and for some explanatory material, see also "Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts for 1959–95: Results of the Comprehensive Revision," SURVEY 76 (January/February 1996): 1–31. As discussed in that article, the national estimates of rental income were also affected by the use of newly-available data from the 1991 Residential Finance Survey. The use of the new data resulted in upward revisions to the estimates of monetary and imputed rental payments, and the improved estimates of depreciation resulted in downward revisions to the expenses incurred by the owners of rental and owner-occupied property. Both of these changes contributed to the upward revisions to the rental income of persons.

Data Availability

A complete set of the detailed tabulations of the revised State personal income estimates for 1969–95 will be available on the new State Personal Income CD-ROM in late October 1996. This CD-ROM will include a Windows-based retrieval program to help users select, display, print, and copy the tables. The tabulations are also available on diskettes.

The complete set of the tabulations includes the estimates of total and per capita personal income and of total and per capita disposable personal income and the detailed estimates of personal income by major source and of earnings by Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) two-digit industry. The set also includes supplemental tables for *wage and salary disbursements* by SIC two-digit industry, *employment* (either including or excluding self-

employment) by SIC two-digit industry, *transfer payments* by major program, *farm income and expenses* (including broad categories of gross receipts and expenses of all farms and four measures of net farm income), and *personal tax and nontax payments* by level of government and by type.

The CD-ROM will cost \$35.00. The diskettes cost \$20.00 each; each table for all States is available on a single diskette.

For information on ordering these products, e-mail reis.remd@bea.doc.gov; write to the Regional Economic Information System, BE-55, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call (202) 606-5360. Visa or MasterCard are accepted for telephone orders; please do not send credit card numbers by e-mail.

Table A.—Revisions to Personal Income for States and Regions for Selected Years in 1969–95
 [Millions of dollars]

State and region	Previously published			Revised			Revision			Percent revision ¹		
	1969	1990	1995	1969	1990	1995	1969	1990	1995	1969	1990	1995
United States	767,608	4,655,420	5,987,536	772,027	4,774,005	6,097,977	4,419	118,585	110,441	0.6	2.5	1.8
New England	49,285	289,961	352,855	49,634	300,283	364,595	350	10,323	11,740	.7	3.6	3.3
Connecticut	14,448	83,633	99,234	14,543	86,749	104,056	95	3,116	4,822	.7	3.7	4.9
Maine	3,104	20,981	25,482	3,115	21,137	24,957	11	157	-524	.4	.7	-2.1
Massachusetts	23,996	133,890	163,950	24,183	139,644	170,185	188	5,754	6,236	.8	4.3	3.8
New Hampshire	2,709	22,491	28,880	2,728	22,984	29,381	19	494	501	.7	2.2	1.7
Rhode Island	3,555	19,121	23,072	3,587	19,782	23,601	33	662	529	.9	3.5	2.3
Vermont	1,474	9,846	12,238	1,477	9,987	12,415	3	141	178	.2	1.4	1.5
Mideast	181,593	947,684	1,161,944	182,246	977,564	1,193,674	653	29,880	31,730	.4	3.2	2.7
Delaware	2,387	13,193	17,302	2,396	14,515	18,843	9	1,322	1,541	.4	10.0	8.9
District of Columbia	3,472	14,878	17,888	3,465	15,469	18,541	-7	591	653	-2	4.0	3.6
Maryland	16,084	105,985	130,734	16,176	107,872	132,784	93	1,887	2,049	.6	1.8	1.6
New Jersey	31,948	187,167	229,286	32,157	192,924	237,155	209	5,758	7,869	.7	3.1	3.4
New York	83,166	401,833	485,713	83,309	416,421	501,965	143	14,588	16,252	.2	3.6	3.3
Pennsylvania	44,537	224,628	281,021	44,744	230,361	284,386	207	5,734	3,365	.5	2.6	1.2
Great Lakes	159,583	769,910	998,720	160,459	787,983	1,016,245	875	18,073	17,525	.5	2.3	1.8
Illinois	47,930	230,790	292,946	48,244	234,619	298,413	314	3,829	5,467	.7	1.7	1.9
Indiana	18,918	93,415	123,457	19,011	95,404	124,384	93	1,989	927	.5	2.1	.8
Michigan	35,620	169,808	224,896	35,797	174,211	228,369	177	4,402	3,473	.5	2.6	1.5
Ohio	41,024	190,608	245,542	41,240	196,880	251,037	216	6,272	5,496	.5	3.3	2.2
Wisconsin	16,091	85,288	111,879	16,166	86,869	114,042	75	1,581	2,162	.5	1.9	1.9
Plains	57,379	309,893	399,113	57,810	315,716	403,508	431	5,823	4,395	.8	1.9	1.1
Iowa	10,072	46,375	59,710	10,196	47,140	59,453	124	765	-258	1.2	1.6	-4.4
Kansas	7,850	43,763	55,988	7,912	44,620	56,028	62	858	40	.8	2.0	.1
Minnesota	14,023	82,388	106,563	14,100	84,996	110,494	78	2,608	3,932	.6	3.2	3.7
Missouri	16,403	89,245	115,131	16,476	90,511	116,154	72	1,265	1,024	.4	1.4	.9
Nebraska	5,215	27,470	35,530	5,278	27,858	35,161	63	388	-369	1.2	1.4	-1.0
North Dakota	1,851	9,765	11,970	1,872	9,767	11,945	21	2	-24	1.2	0	-2
South Dakota	1,964	10,888	14,221	1,976	10,824	14,272	11	-64	51	.6	-6	.4
Southeast	132,527	981,283	1,312,473	133,361	1,001,437	1,333,148	834	20,154	20,675	.6	2.1	1.6
Alabama	9,366	60,332	79,876	9,413	61,637	81,578	47	1,305	1,702	.5	2.2	2.1
Arkansas	4,974	32,450	43,289	5,011	33,035	44,958	37	585	1,668	.7	1.8	3.9
Florida	24,064	244,604	324,616	24,271	248,746	326,668	208	4,142	2,052	.9	1.7	.6
Georgia	14,337	111,406	153,218	14,406	113,064	156,555	69	1,658	3,337	.5	1.5	2.2
Kentucky	9,360	54,454	71,846	9,399	55,711	72,762	38	1,257	916	.4	2.3	1.3
Louisiana	10,396	60,228	81,753	10,467	62,252	82,422	71	2,024	669	.7	3.4	.8
Mississippi	5,252	32,398	44,587	5,281	32,757	44,998	29	359	411	.6	1.1	.9
North Carolina	15,126	108,339	148,252	15,213	110,926	151,841	87	2,587	3,589	.6	2.4	2.4
South Carolina	7,146	52,855	69,013	7,194	53,956	69,786	48	1,101	773	.7	2.1	1.1
Tennessee	11,431	77,786	107,098	11,501	79,690	110,579	70	1,904	3,481	.6	2.4	3.3
Virginia	16,245	121,397	156,174	16,346	124,252	158,669	100	2,856	2,495	.6	2.4	1.6
West Virginia	4,829	25,034	32,751	4,859	25,411	32,333	30	377	-417	.6	1.5	-1.3
Southwest	53,993	414,512	562,780	54,417	425,346	575,072	425	10,834	12,293	.8	2.6	2.2
Arizona	5,970	59,833	86,133	6,016	60,851	86,420	47	1,018	287	.8	1.7	.3
New Mexico	2,920	21,602	30,431	2,937	21,949	30,685	18	347	254	.6	1.6	.8
Oklahoma	8,018	47,580	59,498	8,084	49,042	60,901	66	1,463	1,403	.8	3.1	2.4
Texas	37,086	285,497	386,719	37,380	293,503	397,067	294	8,005	10,348	.8	2.8	2.7
Rocky Mountain	16,772	121,418	172,147	16,915	123,353	173,325	142	1,935	1,178	.8	1.6	.7
Colorado	7,963	62,163	87,854	8,031	63,518	89,771	68	1,355	1,917	.9	2.2	2.2
Idaho	2,257	15,482	22,409	2,282	15,499	21,993	25	16	-416	1.1	.1	-1.9
Montana	2,227	11,790	16,084	2,242	12,031	16,052	15	241	-32	.7	2.0	-2.2
Utah	3,167	24,320	35,561	3,192	24,570	35,577	25	250	16	.8	1.0	0
Wyoming	1,160	7,664	10,238	1,168	7,736	9,932	9	72	-306	.8	.9	-3.0
Far West	116,476	820,759	1,027,505	117,184	842,322	1,038,409	708	21,563	10,904	.6	2.6	1.1
Alaska	1,373	11,550	14,597	1,374	11,642	14,488	1	92	-109	.1	.8	-.7
California	88,540	617,679	748,629	89,097	636,593	760,431	557	18,914	11,802	.6	3.1	1.6
Hawaii	3,295	23,266	29,359	3,330	23,741	29,184	35	475	-175	1.1	2.0	-.6
Nevada	2,149	24,682	38,273	2,150	24,524	37,319	1	-158	-954	0	-.6	-2.5
Oregon	7,528	49,161	68,264	7,568	49,841	67,870	41	680	-394	.5	1.4	-.6
Washington	13,592	94,420	128,384	13,665	95,980	129,117	74	1,560	733	.5	1.7	.6
Census Divisions												
New England	49,285	289,961	352,855	49,634	300,283	364,595	350	10,323	11,740	0.7	3.6	3.3
Middle Atlantic	159,651	813,628	996,020	160,209	839,707	1,023,506	558	26,080	27,487	.3	3.2	2.8
East North Central	159,583	769,910	998,720	160,459	787,983	1,016,245	875	18,073	17,525	.5	2.3	1.8
West North Central	57,379	309,893	399,113	57,810	315,716	403,508	431	5,823	4,395	.8	1.9	1.1
South Atlantic	103,688	797,691	1,049,947	104,326	814,212	1,066,020	637	16,521	16,072	.6	2.1	1.5
East South Central	35,410	224,970	303,407	35,594	229,795	309,916	184	4,825	6,509	.5	2.1	2.1
West South Central	60,474	425,755	571,259	60,942	437,832	585,348	468	12,077	14,089	.8	2.8	2.5
Mountain	27,811	227,536	326,983	28,018	230,678	327,749	208	3,142	766	.7	1.4	.2
Pacific	114,327	796,077	989,232	115,035	817,798	1,001,090	707	21,721	11,858	.6	2.7	1.2

1. Revision as a percentage of the previously published estimate.

personal income for 26 States and for the District of Columbia deviated by more than 1.0 percent from the revision to the national estimate.

The revisions for eight States deviated by more than 2.5 percent; two States had increases and six States had decreases ([table B](#)).

The 1995 estimate for Delaware had the largest percent revision; personal income was revised up by \$1.5 billion, 8.9 percent more than the preliminary estimate released in April 1996. The income component with the largest revision was nonfarm proprietors' income; the revision to this component added 3.3 percent to the estimate of personal income. The primary cause of this revision was a sharp upward revision to proprietors' income in the chemicals manufacturing industry, which accounts for a much larger proportion of economic activity in Delaware than in the Nation. The national estimate for this industry was revised up sharply, and the more current tax return data used for the revised State estimates attribute a higher proportion of the national total to Delaware than the previous estimates.

For Connecticut, the estimate of personal income was revised up 4.9 percent, mainly because of upward revisions to wage and salary disbursements and to dividends, interest, and rent. The revision to wages and salaries resulted mainly from the use of the UI wage data for the fourth quarter instead of the employment data from the BLS establishment survey that were used for the previously published estimates. The revision to the estimate of dividends, interest, and rent mainly reflects the upward revision to the national estimate for this group of components.

For West Virginia, the downward revision to personal income resulted mainly from the downward revision to transfer payments, reflecting the use of more current source data for workers' com-

pensation payments and for retirement payments to State and local government employees.

For Maine, the downward revision to personal income was mainly due to the downward revision to transfer payments, which reflected the use of the new source data for medicare payments, and to the downward revision to nonfarm proprietors income, which mainly reflected the sharp downward revision for amusement and recreation services.

For Nebraska, the downward revision to personal income was mainly accounted for by the revision to farm proprietors' income, and for Idaho and Wyoming, the downward revisions to farm proprietors' income were substantial. For Idaho, the downward revision to nonfarm proprietors' income was also substantial, reflecting mainly the sharp downward revision for mining.

For Nevada, the downward revision to personal income was mainly accounted for by the downward revisions to nonfarm proprietors' income and to wages and salaries, both of which were concentrated in hotels and other lodging places. The revision to wages and salaries reflects a sharp downward revision to the national estimate of tips for that industry.⁶

Revisions to long-term growth rates.—The revisions to the annual estimates of personal income for many States were substantial, especially for 1984–95; however, with four exceptions, the effect of the revisions on the long-term growth rates was slight. The average annual percent changes in personal income for 1969–95 were unrevised for 25 States, were revised up 0.1 percent for 15 States,

6. In the NIPA comprehensive revision, the estimates of unreported tips were revised down substantially, mainly as a result of tax compliance studies conducted by the IRS. These studies of selected industries show that, starting in the mid-1980's, the underreporting of tips has declined in response to IRS efforts to increase compliance with the reporting requirements.

Table B.—Revisions to Personal Income by Component for Selected States for 1995¹
[Percent change]

	Total personal income	Wages and salaries and other labor inc. ²	Farm proprietors' income	Nonfarm proprietors' income	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	Personal contrib. for social insurance ³	Adjustment for residence ³
United States	1.8	0.8	-0.2	-0.1	1.2	0.1	0.1	0
Connecticut	4.9	1.9	0	0	1.8	.1	1.0	.2
Delaware	8.9	2.1	0	3.3	1.8	0	2.6	-8
Idaho	-1.9	.1	-1.4	-1.8	.6	.1	.4	.1
Maine	-2.1	-.6	-.2	-1.0	1.0	-.9	-.4	.1
Nebraska	-1.0	.6	-2.0	-.5	1.3	-.6	.2	0
Nevada	-2.5	-.9	-.1	-1.5	.4	.3	-.7	.1
West Virginia	-1.3	0	-.2	-.2	.6	-1.3	-.3	
Wyoming	-3.0	-.1	-.9	-.8	0	-.7	-.4	0

1. The revisions to the estimates of personal income for these States are more than 2.5 percentage points greater than, or less than, the revision to the national estimate.

2. Wage and salary disbursements, other labor income (OLI), and personal contributions for social insurance by employees—which account for most of the total contributions—are estimated by place of work. For the derivation of personal income, the net sum of these components (wages

plus OLI less contributions) is converted to a place-of-residence basis through the addition of the adjustment for residence, which is not calculated for each component.

3. The revisions to the adjustment for residence reflect mainly the revisions to the estimates of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, and personal contributions for social insurance by employees.

Table C.—Revisions to Personal Income Growth, 1969–95

State and region	Average annual growth rate			State and region	Average annual growth rate		
	Previously published	Revised	Difference		Previously published	Revised	Difference
United States	8.2	8.3	0.1	Mississippi	8.6	8.6	0
New England	7.9	8.0	.1	North Carolina	9.2	9.3	.1
Connecticut	7.7	7.9	.2	South Carolina	9.1	9.1	0
Maine	8.4	8.3	-.1	Tennessee	9.0	9.1	.1
Massachusetts	7.7	7.8	.1	Virginia	9.1	9.1	0
New Hampshire	9.5	9.6	.1	West Virginia	7.6	7.6	0
Rhode Island	7.5	7.5	0	Southwest	9.4	9.5	.1
Vermont	8.5	8.5	0	Arizona	10.8	10.8	0
Mideast	7.4	7.5	.1	New Mexico	9.4	9.4	0
Delaware	7.9	8.3	.4	Oklahoma	8.0	8.1	.1
District of Columbia	6.5	6.7	.2	Texas	9.4	9.5	.1
Maryland	8.4	8.4	0	Rocky Mountain	9.4	9.4	0
New Jersey	7.9	8.0	.1	Colorado	9.7	9.7	0
New York	7.0	7.2	.2	Idaho	9.2	9.1	-.1
Pennsylvania	7.3	7.4	.1	Montana	7.9	7.9	0
Great Lakes	7.3	7.4	.1	Utah	9.7	9.7	0
Illinois	7.2	7.3	.1	Wyoming	8.7	8.6	-.1
Indiana	7.5	7.5	0	Far West	8.7	8.8	.1
Michigan	7.3	7.4	.1	Alaska	9.5	9.5	0
Ohio	7.1	7.2	.1	California	8.6	8.6	0
Wisconsin	7.7	7.8	.1	Hawaii	8.8	8.7	-.1
Plains	7.7	7.8	.1	Nevada	11.7	11.6	-.1
Iowa	7.1	7.0	-.1	Oregon	8.8	8.8	0
Kansas	7.8	7.8	0	Washington	9.0	9.0	0
Minnesota	8.1	8.2	.1				
Missouri	7.8	7.8	0				
Nebraska	7.7	7.6	-.1				
North Dakota	7.4	7.4	0				
South Dakota	7.9	7.9	0				
Southeast	9.2	9.3	.1				
Alabama	8.6	8.7	.1				
Arkansas	8.7	8.8	.1				
Florida	10.5	10.5	0				
Georgia	9.5	9.6	.1				
Kentucky	8.2	8.2	0				
Louisiana	8.3	8.3	0				

Table D—Per Capita Personal Income for 1995

	Estimates (dollars)		Rank			Estimates (dollars)		Rank	
	Previously published	Revised	Previously published	Revised		Previously published	Revised	Previously published	Revised
United States	22,788	23,208	.....	.....	New Jersey	28,858	29,848	2	2
Alabama	18,781	19,181	41	38	New Mexico	18,055	18,206	47	47
Alaska	24,182	24,002	10	12	New York	26,782	27,678	4	4
Arizona	20,421	20,489	35	35	North Carolina	20,604	21,103	33	31
Arkansas	17,429	18,101	49	48	North Dakota	18,663	18,625	42	43
California	23,699	24,073	12	11	Ohio	22,021	22,514	21	21
Colorado	23,449	23,961	16	15	Oklahoma	18,152	18,580	46	44
Connecticut	30,303	31,776	1	1	Oregon	21,736	21,611	24	26
Delaware	24,124	26,273	11	6	Pennsylvania	23,279	23,558	18	19
District of Columbia	32,274	33,452	.....	.....	Rhode Island	23,310	23,844	17	17
Florida	22,916	23,061	20	20	South Carolina	18,788	18,998	40	39
Georgia	21,278	21,741	28	25	South Dakota	19,506	19,576	37	37
Hawaii	24,738	24,590	9	9	Tennessee	20,376	21,038	36	32
Idaho	19,264	18,906	38	41	Texas	20,654	21,206	32	30
Illinois	24,763	25,225	8	8	Utah	18,223	18,232	45	46
Indiana	21,273	21,433	29	28	Vermont	20,927	21,231	31	29
Iowa	21,012	20,921	30	33	Virginia	23,597	23,974	14	13
Kansas	21,825	21,841	23	23	Washington	23,639	23,774	13	18
Kentucky	18,612	18,849	43	42	West Virginia	17,915	17,687	48	49
Louisiana	18,827	18,981	39	40	Wisconsin	21,639	22,261	22	22
Maine	20,527	20,105	34	36	Wyoming	21,321	20,684	27	34
Maryland	25,927	26,333	5	5					
Massachusetts	26,994	28,021	3	3					
Michigan	23,551	23,915	15	16					
Minnesota	23,118	23,971	19	14					
Mississippi	16,531	16,683	50	50					
Missouri	21,627	21,819	26	24					
Montana	18,482	18,445	44	45					
Nebraska	21,703	21,477	25	27					
Nevada	25,013	24,390	7	10					
New Hampshire	25,151	25,587	6	7					

BEA regions

and were revised down 0.1 percent for 7 States (see table C).

The growth rate for Delaware was revised up 0.4 percent, to 8.3 percent. The growth rates for Connecticut, New York, and the District of Columbia were each revised up 0.2 percent—to 7.9 percent, 7.2 percent, and 6.7 percent, respectively.

The growth rate for each of the eight BEA Regions was revised up 0.1 percent, the same as the revision to the growth rate for the Nation.

Rewvisions to the ranking by per capita personal income for 1995.—The revisions to personal income did not change the ranking of the BEA regions by per capita personal income. The New England region, at \$27,388, still has the highest per capita personal income of any region, and the Southwest region, at \$20,608, still has the lowest per capita personal income (table D).

By State, Wyoming, Washington, Delaware, and Minnesota had the largest shifts in rank. Wyoming shifted from 27th place to 34th; Washington shifted from 13th place to 18th; Delaware shifted from 11th

place to 6th; and Minnesota shifted from 19th place to 14th.

The ranks of the top five States were unchanged; Connecticut, at \$31,766, still has the highest per capita personal income of any State. Nine of the ten States with the highest 1995 per capita incomes in the previously published estimates are ranked in the top ten in the revised estimates; Alaska shifted from 10th place to 12th.

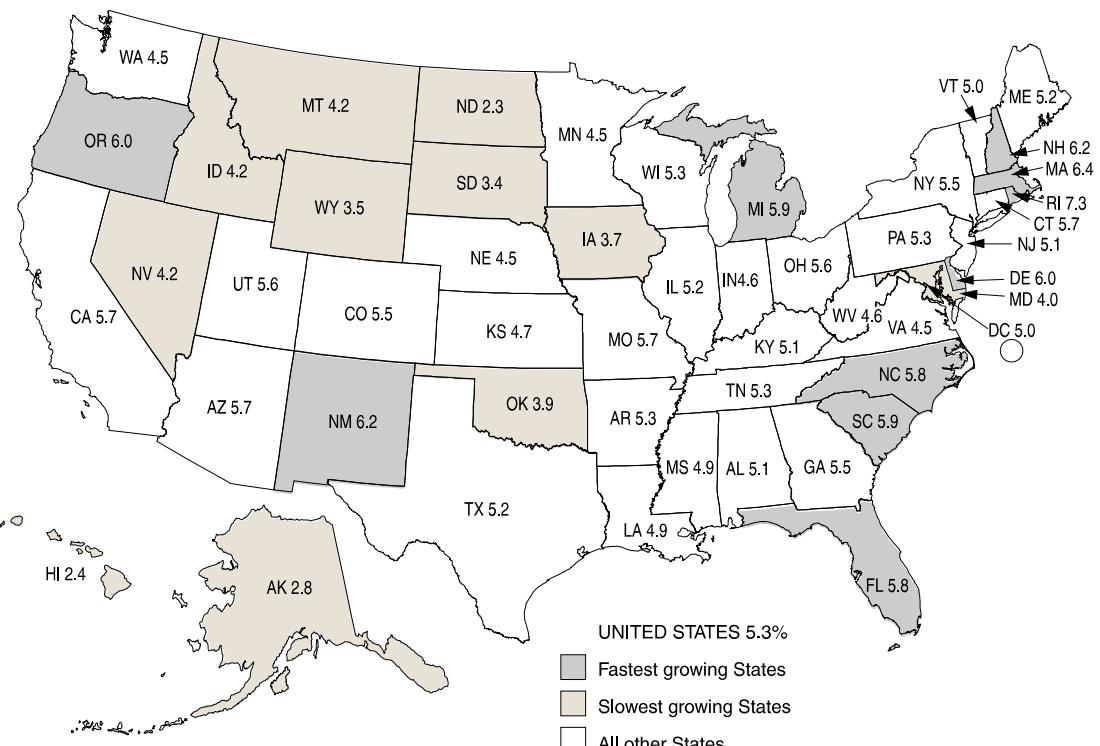
Similarly, 9 of the 10 States with the lowest per capita personal incomes in the previously published estimates are ranked in the bottom 10 in the revised estimates. Alabama, which was ranked 41st, is now ranked 38th; Idaho, which was ranked 38th, is now ranked 41st. Mississippi, at \$16,683, still has the lowest per capita personal income of any State.

Per capita personal income growth in 1995

The growth of per capita personal income in the Nation accelerated from 3.9 percent in 1994 to 5.3 percent in 1995, the fastest growth since 1991

CHART 1

Per Capita Personal Income: Percent Change, 1994 – 1995



(chart 1). For the Nation, per capita personal income was \$23,208 in 1995, up from \$22,047 in 1994. In the previously published estimates, the growth rates were 4.2 percent for 1994 and 5.0 percent for 1995.

The 5.3-percent increase in per capita personal income was more than double the 2.4-percent increase in prices paid by U.S. consumers in 1995, as measured by the chain-type price index for personal consumption expenditures.

Forty States shared in the accelerated growth in the Nation's per capita personal income in 1995. Most of the States had large increases in dividend, interest, and rental income and in transfer payments. In all of the States except North Dakota, the increases in per capita personal income were equal to, or exceeded, the increase in prices.

Fastest growing States.—For the 10 States with the fastest growth in per capita personal income in 1995 (chart 2), growth ranged from 7.3 percent in Rhode Island to 5.8 percent in North Carolina. Seven of these States were on the East Coast. In all 10 States, personal income increased at rates above the U.S. average, and in 6 States, population increased at above-average rates. Population increased at below-average rates in Massachusetts, Michigan,

and South Carolina, and it decreased in Rhode Island.

Slowest growing States.—For the 11 States with the slowest growth in per capita personal income in 1995 (chart 3), growth ranged from 2.3 percent in North Dakota to 4.2 percent in Idaho and Nevada. Nine of these States were in the Plains, Rocky Mountain, or Far West regions. In most of the 11 States, personal income increased at below-average rates, and population either decreased or increased at below-average rates. In Idaho and Nevada, the slow growth of per capita personal income reflected above-average population growth that largely offset above-average personal income growth.

Definitions of total and disposable personal income and of the per capita measures

State personal income is defined as the income received by, or on behalf of, all the residents of the State. It consists of the income received by persons from all sources—that is, from participation in production, from both government and business transfer payments, and from government interest (which is treated like a transfer payment).

CHART 2

States with Fastest Growth in Per Capita Personal Income, 1995

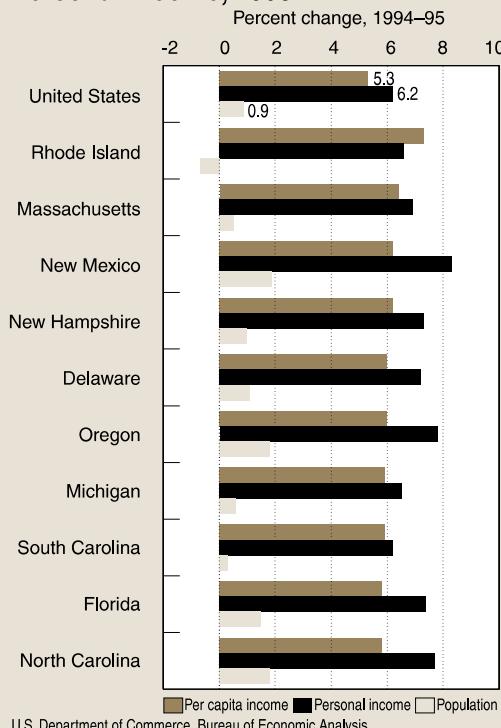
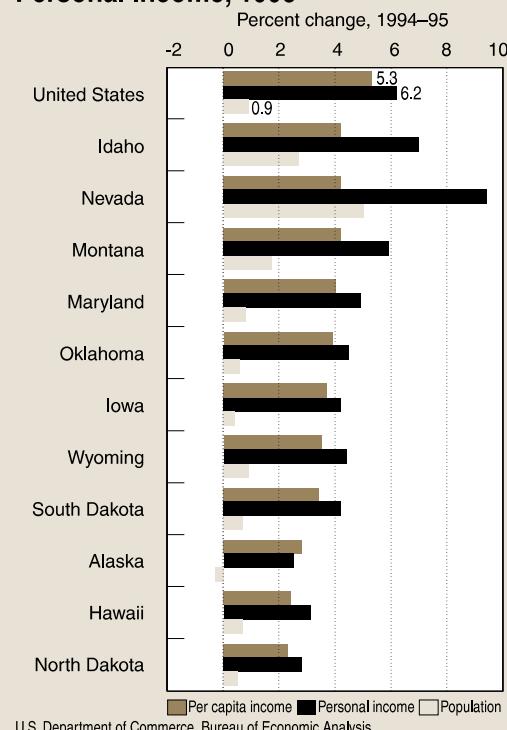


CHART 3

States with Slowest Growth in Per Capita Personal Income, 1995



Persons consists of individuals, nonprofit institutions that primarily serve individuals, private noninsured welfare funds, and private trust funds.

Personal income is defined as the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments to persons, less personal contributions for social insurance.

State per capita personal income is calculated as the personal income of the residents of the State divided by the population of the State on July 1.

Disposable personal income is the income that is available to persons for spending or saving. It is calculated as personal income less the sum of personal tax payments and personal nontax payments to Federal, State, and local governments.

Personal tax and nontax payments consists of tax payments that are net of refunds, that are made by persons, and that are not chargeable to business

expense and of the payments that are made by persons to all government agencies except government enterprises and that are treated like taxes. Personal taxes includes taxes on income, including realized net capital gains, on gifts and transfers of estates, and on personal property. Personal nontaxes includes donations, fees, fines, and forfeitures.

State per capita disposable personal income is calculated as the disposable personal income of the residents of the State divided by the population of the State as of July 1.

These definitions are essentially the same as those underlying the personal income estimates in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's). However, the State estimates of personal income exclude the labor earnings (that is, wages and salaries and other labor income less personal contributions for social insurance by employees) of U.S. residents who are temporarily working and living abroad (mainly Federal Government personnel), whereas the NIPA estimates include these labor earnings.

Tables 1 through 5 follow. 

Table 1.—Total Personal Income by State and Region, 1969–95

Area name	Millions of dollars									
	1969 ^r	1970 ^r	1971 ^r	1972 ^r	1973 ^r	1974 ^r	1975 ^r	1976 ^r	1977 ^r	1978 ^r
United States ²	772,027	829,952	893,604	981,753	1,099,306	1,208,349	1,310,949	1,451,346	1,606,998	1,814,490
New England	49,634	53,162	56,326	60,989	66,704	72,496	77,363	84,720	92,898	103,571
Connecticut	14,543	15,428	16,142	17,402	19,004	20,715	22,053	24,037	26,534	29,604
Maine	3,115	3,398	3,645	3,994	4,502	5,010	5,343	6,160	6,695	7,410
Massachusetts	24,183	25,937	27,558	29,712	32,331	35,022	37,320	40,370	44,004	48,836
New Hampshire	2,728	2,901	3,131	3,474	3,922	4,329	4,672	5,319	6,003	6,935
Rhode Island	3,587	3,884	4,105	4,478	4,821	5,133	5,504	6,069	6,651	7,321
Vermont	1,477	1,614	1,746	1,930	2,123	2,286	2,470	2,766	3,011	3,466
Mideast	182,246	195,762	209,106	225,999	245,151	266,321	285,793	309,966	337,142	371,836
Delaware	2,396	2,537	2,753	3,024	3,365	3,647	3,896	4,270	4,628	5,083
District of Columbia	3,465	3,785	4,138	4,509	4,788	5,250	5,740	6,105	6,583	7,021
Maryland	16,176	17,794	19,291	21,149	23,502	25,813	27,815	30,512	33,127	36,938
New Jersey	32,157	34,764	37,373	40,531	44,265	48,082	51,446	56,253	61,596	68,595
New York	83,309	88,912	94,782	101,401	108,308	116,585	124,339	132,984	143,596	157,228
Pennsylvania	44,744	47,969	50,770	55,385	60,922	66,944	72,557	79,842	87,612	96,971
Great Lakes	160,459	168,170	180,607	197,297	221,474	240,678	257,421	285,937	318,285	354,725
Illinois	48,244	51,032	54,658	59,293	66,403	72,698	78,614	86,108	95,009	105,346
Indiana	19,011	19,718	21,429	23,420	26,972	28,852	30,923	34,685	38,485	43,094
Michigan	35,797	36,873	40,087	44,523	49,951	53,463	56,453	63,903	72,081	80,718
Ohio	41,240	43,232	45,873	49,802	55,469	60,757	64,483	71,433	79,279	88,022
Wisconsin	16,166	17,316	18,560	20,259	22,679	24,908	26,947	29,809	33,431	37,544
Plains	57,810	62,351	67,051	74,104	86,986	92,055	100,207	108,062	119,913	136,702
Iowa	10,196	10,858	11,371	12,728	15,395	15,919	17,661	18,834	20,916	24,328
Kansas	7,912	8,528	9,254	10,342	11,866	12,889	14,009	15,317	16,761	18,660
Minnesota	14,100	15,305	16,307	17,698	20,861	22,472	24,066	26,205	29,615	33,407
Missouri	16,476	17,918	19,324	21,041	23,513	25,148	27,291	30,193	33,591	37,674
Nebraska	5,278	5,652	6,197	6,877	8,047	8,375	9,456	9,906	10,762	12,566
North Dakota	1,872	1,946	2,250	2,700	3,839	3,803	3,958	3,889	4,057	5,149
South Dakota	1,976	2,144	2,348	2,718	3,465	3,449	3,766	3,719	4,212	4,918
Southeast	133,361	145,747	160,205	180,171	205,719	229,513	249,503	279,296	310,871	354,492
Alabama	9,413	10,210	11,155	12,381	14,009	15,564	17,278	19,515	21,566	24,461
Arkansas	5,011	5,484	6,069	6,840	8,123	9,082	9,910	11,011	12,329	14,367
Florida	24,271	27,247	30,500	35,111	41,122	46,223	49,886	54,860	61,441	71,208
Georgia	14,406	15,635	17,241	19,393	22,008	24,227	25,950	29,038	32,128	36,609
Kentucky	9,399	10,175	11,043	12,241	13,796	15,540	16,887	19,016	21,444	23,981
Louisiana	10,467	11,279	12,272	13,440	15,047	17,156	19,142	21,807	24,432	28,091
Mississippi	5,281	5,793	6,407	7,307	8,378	9,230	9,933	11,355	12,688	14,142
North Carolina	15,213	16,599	18,030	20,392	23,217	25,579	27,431	30,694	33,817	38,340
South Carolina	7,194	7,865	8,605	9,654	11,047	12,468	13,459	15,168	16,665	18,897
Tennessee	11,501	12,473	13,712	15,416	17,598	19,467	21,035	23,713	26,379	30,110
Virginia	16,346	17,574	19,234	21,420	24,157	26,953	29,521	32,938	36,591	41,585
West Virginia	4,859	5,412	5,936	6,577	7,218	8,024	9,070	10,181	11,389	12,704
Southwest	54,417	59,972	65,369	72,763	83,143	93,776	105,091	118,791	133,309	154,461
Arizona	6,016	6,839	7,774	8,929	10,347	11,671	12,406	13,943	15,718	18,581
New Mexico	2,937	3,237	3,579	4,015	4,518	5,088	5,763	6,482	7,308	8,392
Oklahoma	8,084	8,871	9,652	10,593	12,113	13,512	15,076	16,731	18,618	21,231
Texas	37,380	41,025	44,364	49,226	56,165	63,505	71,846	81,636	91,665	106,257
Rocky Mountain	16,915	18,839	20,874	23,673	27,195	30,687	33,641	37,525	41,995	48,883
Colorado	8,031	9,025	10,133	11,458	13,160	14,766	16,196	17,995	20,165	23,349
Idaho	2,282	2,513	2,745	3,126	3,631	4,279	4,557	5,155	5,645	6,531
Montana	2,242	2,478	2,631	3,064	3,576	3,881	4,234	4,565	4,948	5,875
Utah	3,192	3,542	3,939	4,430	4,961	5,563	6,178	7,049	7,997	9,212
Wyoming	1,168	1,282	1,427	1,596	1,867	2,199	2,475	2,761	3,240	3,916
Far West	117,184	125,950	134,065	146,757	162,935	182,823	201,931	227,048	252,586	289,821
Alaska	1,374	1,543	1,682	1,840	2,159	2,665	3,745	4,503	4,632	4,722
California	89,097	95,657	101,538	111,026	122,513	136,840	150,232	168,637	187,809	215,186
Hawaii	3,330	3,811	4,106	4,513	5,006	5,727	6,155	6,693	7,250	8,044
Nevada	2,150	2,411	2,675	2,990	3,417	3,785	4,234	4,865	5,662	6,902
Oregon	7,568	8,218	8,998	10,090	11,402	12,920	14,164	16,150	18,096	20,854
Washington	13,665	14,310	15,067	16,298	18,437	20,886	23,400	26,200	29,138	34,112
Census Divisions										
New England	49,634	53,162	56,326	60,989	66,704	72,496	77,363	84,720	92,898	103,571
Middle Atlantic	160,209	171,645	182,925	197,317	213,496	231,611	248,342	269,079	292,804	322,794
East North Central	160,459	168,170	180,607	197,297	221,474	240,678	257,421	285,937	318,285	354,725
West North Central	57,810	62,351	67,051	74,104	86,986	92,055	100,207	108,062	119,913	136,702
South Atlantic	104,326	114,449	125,727	141,229	160,424	178,184	192,768	213,766	236,370	268,382
East South Central	35,594	38,651	42,318	47,345	53,781	59,801	65,134	73,599	82,078	92,694
West South Central	60,942	66,659	72,357	80,099	91,448	103,255	115,975	131,185	147,044	169,946
Mountain	28,018	31,326	34,902	39,607	45,477	51,231	56,043	62,814	70,682	82,758
Pacific	115,035	123,539	131,391	143,767	159,518	179,038	197,697	222,183	246,924	282,918

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.—Total Personal Income by State and Region, 1969–95—Continued

Area name	Millions of dollars									
	1979 ^r	1980 ^r	1981 ^r	1982 ^r	1983 ^r	1984 ^r	1985 ^r	1986 ^r	1987 ^r	1988 ^r
United States ²	2,041,337	2,279,172	2,549,086	2,708,629	2,886,185	3,194,722	3,427,423	3,635,655	3,862,977	4,160,730
New England	116,444	131,783	147,272	158,872	172,169	193,108	209,032	226,555	246,991	271,849
Connecticut	33,438	38,108	42,714	45,995	49,291	55,015	59,265	64,070	70,110	77,419
Maine	8,291	9,313	10,323	11,045	11,924	13,259	14,298	15,574	17,049	18,682
Massachusetts	54,677	61,704	68,792	74,469	81,121	91,477	98,967	107,071	116,284	127,870
New Hampshire	7,960	9,108	10,320	11,194	12,439	14,134	15,768	17,489	19,339	21,320
Rhode Island	8,152	9,150	10,193	10,922	11,741	12,995	13,951	15,021	16,238	17,805
Vermont	3,926	4,399	4,931	5,247	5,653	6,229	6,783	7,330	7,972	8,754
Mideast	411,773	458,491	508,719	544,557	581,926	642,923	689,247	736,890	788,535	857,455
Delaware	5,616	6,316	6,906	7,422	7,958	8,719	9,552	10,241	11,102	12,206
District of Columbia	7,479	7,962	8,582	9,196	9,629	10,493	11,119	11,740	12,469	13,711
Maryland	41,041	46,024	51,412	55,068	59,702	66,600	72,620	78,543	85,253	93,453
New Jersey	76,557	86,327	96,405	103,708	112,423	125,056	134,641	144,412	156,397	171,725
New York	173,265	193,271	215,029	231,338	247,964	276,434	295,390	316,584	337,131	366,139
Pennsylvania	107,815	118,592	130,384	137,827	144,250	155,620	165,926	175,369	186,184	200,221
Great Lakes	392,831	425,095	463,027	478,842	502,477	555,374	589,909	621,715	653,797	697,601
Illinois	116,186	125,702	139,246	144,622	150,155	165,766	174,663	183,881	194,446	207,185
Indiana	47,654	51,115	55,824	57,383	59,724	66,545	70,148	73,859	78,422	83,576
Michigan	88,950	95,087	101,621	103,389	109,795	121,615	131,953	140,304	146,071	156,055
Ohio	97,753	106,648	115,789	120,400	127,096	140,214	148,617	155,546	163,080	174,614
Wisconsin	42,289	46,543	50,547	53,048	55,707	61,234	64,527	68,125	71,778	76,170
Plains	151,872	163,442	184,849	194,356	202,710	226,220	239,500	250,988	264,410	276,575
Iowa	26,233	27,716	31,460	31,809	32,129	35,673	36,995	38,370	40,250	41,220
Kansas	21,502	23,412	26,644	28,583	29,678	32,546	34,343	35,899	37,564	39,515
Minnesota	37,408	41,457	45,773	48,610	50,978	58,095	61,794	65,474	69,848	73,500
Missouri	42,351	45,987	51,368	54,089	57,466	63,875	68,689	72,418	76,267	80,744
Nebraska	13,604	14,308	16,666	17,467	18,099	20,143	21,289	21,934	22,992	24,421
North Dakota	5,321	5,123	6,639	7,200	7,556	8,109	8,371	8,492	8,639	7,959
South Dakota	5,454	5,438	6,298	6,597	6,804	7,779	8,020	8,401	8,851	9,216
Southeast	400,710	452,556	510,733	544,318	585,819	651,248	702,642	749,811	801,334	866,831
Alabama	27,332	30,128	33,375	35,075	37,377	41,133	44,235	46,930	49,772	53,444
Arkansas	15,850	17,077	19,263	20,087	21,356	23,773	25,394	26,629	27,729	29,578
Florida	82,635	97,357	112,169	121,128	133,978	148,222	162,974	176,999	191,921	209,835
Georgia	41,254	46,061	51,972	56,059	61,471	70,074	77,066	83,900	90,398	98,387
Kentucky	27,030	29,609	32,998	34,780	35,794	40,009	41,664	43,269	45,822	48,478
Louisiana	32,044	37,030	42,630	45,435	47,129	50,204	52,350	52,093	52,179	54,979
Mississippi	16,068	17,472	19,586	20,648	21,472	23,493	24,695	25,700	27,132	28,976
North Carolina	42,502	47,583	53,475	56,695	61,729	69,914	75,863	81,700	87,842	95,878
South Carolina	21,307	23,901	26,843	28,312	30,697	34,360	37,000	39,422	42,323	45,901
Tennessee	33,766	37,389	41,495	43,717	46,559	52,047	55,951	59,884	64,463	69,765
Virginia	46,713	53,244	59,918	64,394	69,954	78,463	85,158	92,222	100,150	108,938
West Virginia	14,209	15,705	17,009	17,989	18,300	19,558	20,291	21,063	21,603	22,672
Southwest	179,985	207,312	241,895	263,195	277,750	305,388	328,589	337,530	347,384	368,350
Arizona	22,055	25,519	28,959	30,477	33,475	37,813	42,204	46,334	50,211	53,753
New Mexico	9,548	10,773	12,175	13,184	14,045	15,360	16,659	17,318	18,108	19,137
Oklahoma	24,846	28,742	33,553	37,294	37,915	40,645	42,204	42,099	41,971	43,806
Texas	123,535	142,278	167,207	182,299	192,315	211,570	227,523	231,780	237,093	251,654
Rocky Mountain	55,710	63,456	72,002	77,327	82,337	89,443	94,324	97,581	101,218	106,243
Colorado	27,064	31,163	35,835	39,223	42,155	46,155	48,799	50,470	52,590	55,299
Idaho	7,195	8,129	8,884	9,193	9,953	10,674	11,267	11,571	12,079	12,913
Montana	6,336	6,962	7,873	8,278	8,688	9,189	9,339	9,894	10,163	10,355
Utah	10,494	11,785	13,258	14,288	15,264	16,901	18,101	18,960	19,907	21,022
Wyoming	4,621	5,417	6,151	6,346	6,277	6,525	6,818	6,686	6,479	6,654
Far West	332,011	377,038	420,590	447,161	480,999	531,017	574,180	614,584	659,308	715,825
Alaska	4,992	5,611	6,488	7,761	8,758	9,271	10,054	10,043	9,704	9,981
California	246,647	280,601	314,132	335,230	361,324	402,017	436,510	468,316	504,641	547,466
Hawaii	9,133	10,514	11,304	11,997	13,207	14,066	15,036	16,106	17,336	19,195
Nevada	8,068	9,376	10,653	11,193	11,846	13,010	14,175	15,356	16,796	18,980
Oregon	23,734	26,251	28,185	28,641	30,347	33,023	34,898	36,721	38,578	41,940
Washington	39,436	44,686	49,828	52,338	55,517	59,630	63,508	68,042	72,252	78,263
Census Divisions										
New England	116,444	131,783	147,272	158,872	172,169	193,108	209,032	226,555	246,991	271,849
Middle Atlantic	357,637	398,190	441,818	472,872	504,637	557,110	595,956	636,365	679,712	738,085
East North Central	392,831	425,095	463,027	478,842	502,477	555,374	589,909	621,715	653,797	697,601
West North Central	151,872	163,442	184,849	194,356	202,710	226,220	239,500	250,988	264,410	276,575
South Atlantic	302,755	344,154	388,286	416,262	453,418	506,403	551,643	595,830	643,061	700,982
East South Central	104,197	114,597	127,455	134,220	141,204	156,681	166,545	175,784	187,189	200,662
West South Central	196,275	225,127	262,653	285,055	298,715	326,192	347,470	352,601	358,972	380,017
Mountain	95,382	109,124	123,789	132,182	141,704	155,626	167,361	176,588	186,334	198,113
Pacific	323,943	367,662	409,937	435,968	469,152	518,008	560,006	599,228	642,511	696,845

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.—Total Personal Income by State and Region, 1969–95—Continued

Area name	Millions of dollars							Percent change ¹		
	1989 ^r	1990 ^r	1991 ^r	1992 ^r	1993 ^r	1994 ^r	1995 ^r	1992–93	1993–94	1994–95
United States ²	4,474,014	4,774,005	4,950,808	5,248,619	5,471,129	5,739,851	6,097,977	4.2	4.9	6.2
New England	291,106	300,283	304,911	319,078	329,243	342,546	364,595	3.2	4.0	6.4
Connecticut	83,320	86,749	87,944	92,945	95,220	98,434	104,056	2.4	3.4	5.7
Maine	20,281	21,137	21,384	22,309	22,977	23,703	24,957	3.0	3.2	5.3
Massachusetts	136,040	139,644	141,674	147,363	152,531	159,142	170,185	3.5	4.3	6.9
New Hampshire	22,685	22,984	23,658	24,775	25,549	27,390	29,381	3.1	7.2	7.3
Rhode Island	19,178	19,782	20,078	20,876	21,744	22,145	23,601	4.2	1.8	6.6
Vermont	9,603	9,987	10,173	10,809	11,223	11,733	12,415	3.8	4.5	5.8
Mideast	921,911	977,564	1,005,332	1,060,121	1,090,608	1,133,015	1,193,674	2.9	3.9	5.4
Delaware	13,538	14,515	15,320	16,118	16,781	17,579	18,843	4.1	4.8	7.2
District of Columbia	14,585	15,469	16,071	17,121	17,615	18,068	18,541	2.9	2.6	2.6
Maryland	101,398	107,872	111,137	115,616	120,330	126,637	132,784	4.1	5.2	4.9
New Jersey	183,414	192,924	197,167	209,474	216,990	224,474	237,155	3.6	3.4	5.6
New York	392,349	416,421	426,656	450,128	457,517	476,626	501,965	1.6	4.2	5.3
Pennsylvania	216,628	230,361	238,981	251,665	261,376	269,632	284,386	3.9	3.2	5.5
Great Lakes	746,070	787,983	814,253	865,967	905,527	958,103	1,016,245	4.6	5.8	6.1
Illinois	221,487	234,619	242,288	259,058	268,318	281,732	298,413	3.6	5.0	5.9
Indiana	90,039	95,404	98,783	106,248	112,116	117,815	124,384	5.5	5.1	5.6
Michigan	166,437	174,211	179,031	188,535	198,910	214,473	228,369	5.5	7.8	6.5
Ohio	186,313	196,880	203,551	214,974	224,420	236,614	251,037	4.4	5.4	6.1
Wisconsin	81,794	86,869	90,599	97,152	101,762	107,469	114,042	4.7	5.6	6.1
Plains	297,009	315,716	327,515	349,632	360,070	382,751	403,508	3.0	6.3	5.4
Iowa	44,604	47,140	48,537	51,973	52,396	57,073	59,453	.8	8.9	4.2
Kansas	41,564	44,620	46,261	49,221	51,247	53,255	56,028	4.1	3.9	5.2
Minnesota	79,870	84,996	88,055	94,800	97,949	104,783	110,494	3.3	7.0	5.5
Missouri	86,441	90,511	94,654	99,702	103,038	108,952	116,154	3.3	5.7	6.6
Nebraska	25,888	27,858	28,804	30,932	31,835	33,366	35,161	2.9	4.8	5.4
North Dakota	8,844	9,767	9,846	10,765	10,863	11,620	11,945	.9	7.0	2.8
South Dakota	9,798	10,824	11,358	12,240	12,742	13,702	14,272	4.1	7.5	4.2
Southeast	936,366	1,001,437	1,048,772	1,115,491	1,181,182	1,249,083	1,333,148	5.9	5.7	6.7
Alabama	57,512	61,637	65,137	69,807	72,957	77,018	81,578	4.5	5.6	5.9
Arkansas	31,294	33,035	35,060	37,962	39,703	42,142	44,958	4.6	6.1	6.7
Florida	232,148	248,746	259,049	269,670	290,074	304,114	326,668	7.6	4.8	7.4
Georgia	105,500	113,064	118,830	127,912	135,718	145,420	156,555	6.1	7.1	7.7
Kentucky	52,206	55,711	58,488	62,789	65,131	68,620	72,762	3.7	5.4	6.0
Louisiana	57,810	62,252	66,127	70,021	73,718	78,050	82,422	5.3	5.9	5.6
Mississippi	30,859	32,757	34,706	37,059	39,196	42,458	44,998	5.8	8.3	6.0
North Carolina	103,912	110,926	115,758	124,967	133,180	141,017	151,841	6.6	5.9	7.7
South Carolina	48,845	53,956	55,979	59,193	62,179	65,735	69,796	5.0	5.7	6.2
Tennessee	74,851	79,690	83,855	91,538	96,658	103,398	110,579	5.6	7.0	6.9
Virginia	117,673	124,252	128,998	136,191	143,094	150,305	158,669	5.1	5.0	5.6
West Virginia	23,755	25,411	26,685	28,382	29,572	30,806	32,333	4.2	4.2	5.0
Southwest	393,265	425,346	449,001	479,770	507,103	536,163	575,072	5.7	5.7	7.3
Arizona	57,369	60,851	63,768	67,952	72,900	79,010	86,420	7.3	8.4	9.4
New Mexico	20,416	21,949	23,282	24,848	26,691	28,338	30,685	7.4	6.2	8.3
Oklahoma	46,125	49,042	50,887	53,982	56,123	58,254	60,901	4.0	3.8	4.5
Texas	269,355	293,503	311,064	332,988	351,390	370,561	397,067	5.5	5.5	7.2
Rocky Mountain	114,252	123,353	131,469	140,914	152,352	161,175	173,325	8.1	5.8	7.5
Colorado	59,107	63,518	67,593	72,635	78,455	83,009	89,771	8.0	5.8	8.1
Idaho	14,181	15,499	16,313	17,661	19,371	20,559	21,993	9.7	6.1	7.0
Montana	11,349	12,031	12,887	13,641	14,817	15,158	16,052	8.6	2.3	5.9
Utah	22,566	24,570	26,307	28,324	30,500	32,940	35,577	7.7	8.0	8.0
Wyoming	7,049	7,736	8,369	8,653	9,209	9,932	9,932	6.4	3.3	4.4
Far West	774,035	842,322	869,556	917,646	945,045	977,014	1,038,409	3.0	3.4	6.3
Alaska	10,903	11,642	12,271	12,925	13,632	14,131	14,488	5.5	3.7	2.5
California	588,412	636,593	651,224	683,398	697,911	715,923	760,431	2.1	2.6	6.2
Hawaii	21,048	23,741	24,996	26,311	27,505	28,304	29,184	4.5	2.9	3.1
Nevada	21,619	24,524	26,401	28,882	30,973	34,112	37,319	7.2	10.1	9.4
Oregon	45,708	49,841	52,276	55,669	59,235	62,938	67,870	6.4	6.3	7.8
Washington	86,345	95,980	102,387	110,461	115,788	121,606	129,117	4.8	5.0	6.2
	Census Divisions									
New England	291,106	300,283	304,911	319,078	329,243	342,546	364,595	3.2	4.0	6.4
Middle Atlantic	792,390	839,707	862,804	911,267	935,883	970,732	1,023,506	2.7	3.7	5.4
East North Central	746,070	787,983	814,253	865,967	905,527	958,103	1,016,245	4.6	5.8	6.1
West North Central	297,009	315,716	327,515	349,632	360,070	382,751	403,508	3.0	6.3	5.4
South Atlantic	761,354	814,212	847,827	895,170	948,543	999,681	1,066,020	6.0	5.4	6.6
East South Central	215,429	229,795	242,285	261,193	273,943	291,493	309,916	4.9	6.4	6.3
West South Central	404,585	437,832	463,138	494,952	520,934	549,008	585,348	5.2	5.4	6.6
Mountain	213,656	230,678	244,920	262,596	282,914	302,636	327,749	7.7	7.0	8.3
Pacific	752,416	817,798	843,155	888,763	914,072	942,902	1,001,090	2.8	3.2	6.2

^r Revised.

1. Percent change was calculated from unrounded data.

2. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the State estimates; it differs from the national income and product accounts (NIPA) estimate of personal income because, by definition, it omits

the earnings of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and of U.S. residents employed abroad temporarily by private U.S. firms. It can also differ from the NIPA estimate because of different data sources and revision schedules.

Table 2.—Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region, 1969–95

Area name	Dollars									
	1969 ^r	1970 ^r	1971 ^r	1972 ^r	1973 ^r	1974 ^r	1975 ^r	1976 ^r	1977 ^r	1978 ^r
United States	3,835	4,072	4,321	4,691	5,201	5,664	6,085	6,671	7,312	8,170
New England	4,230	4,476	4,695	5,045	5,491	5,964	6,353	6,940	7,579	8,419
Connecticut	4,848	5,077	5,273	5,669	6,192	6,735	7,149	7,789	8,591	9,565
Maine	3,141	3,409	3,589	3,859	4,303	4,726	4,978	5,651	6,057	6,643
Massachusetts	4,280	4,547	4,802	5,156	5,590	6,062	6,477	7,022	7,661	8,504
New Hampshire	3,768	3,910	4,108	4,444	4,892	5,299	5,629	6,279	6,885	7,757
Rhode Island	3,849	4,086	4,259	4,587	4,929	5,384	5,816	6,386	6,963	7,648
Vermont	3,381	3,616	3,842	4,167	4,531	4,832	5,148	5,702	6,118	6,956
Mideast	4,328	4,604	4,878	5,257	5,723	6,236	6,689	7,265	7,924	8,765
Delaware	4,437	4,611	4,871	5,270	5,812	6,254	6,618	7,204	7,780	8,497
District of Columbia	4,547	5,013	5,512	6,063	6,526	7,285	8,081	8,767	9,655	10,479
Maryland	4,182	4,519	4,796	5,182	5,720	6,245	6,691	7,313	7,898	8,770
New Jersey	4,532	4,835	5,132	5,524	6,035	6,555	7,008	7,660	8,390	9,325
New York	4,601	4,866	5,161	5,525	5,953	6,451	6,895	7,398	8,044	8,873
Pennsylvania	3,811	4,061	4,272	4,652	5,126	5,643	6,098	6,717	7,374	8,173
Great Lakes	4,021	4,171	4,446	4,833	5,409	5,865	6,262	6,942	7,697	8,545
Illinois	4,370	4,587	4,878	5,267	5,897	6,448	6,953	7,580	8,329	9,213
Indiana	3,697	3,789	4,082	4,422	5,061	5,393	5,779	6,457	7,120	7,912
Michigan	4,077	4,145	4,468	4,933	5,506	5,869	6,198	7,009	7,871	8,772
Ohio	3,904	4,052	4,273	4,634	5,152	5,644	5,987	6,643	7,360	8,154
Wisconsin	3,693	3,912	4,161	4,504	5,019	5,488	5,897	6,502	7,247	8,105
Plains	3,568	3,814	4,070	4,474	5,231	5,522	5,985	6,408	7,075	8,028
Iowa	3,635	3,839	3,987	4,450	5,375	5,551	6,129	6,486	7,177	8,334
Kansas	3,538	3,794	4,120	4,585	5,240	5,683	6,148	6,664	7,231	7,999
Minnesota	3,752	4,012	4,234	4,577	5,369	5,764	6,130	6,623	7,441	8,342
Missouri	3,551	3,825	4,092	4,427	4,925	5,255	5,691	6,260	6,933	7,734
Nebraska	3,581	3,799	4,120	4,529	5,265	5,446	6,135	6,396	7,029	8,051
North Dakota	3,014	3,145	3,590	4,280	6,071	5,996	6,199	6,026	6,249	7,914
South Dakota	2,958	3,215	3,497	4,012	5,103	5,073	5,527	5,414	6,113	7,135
Southeast	3,070	3,314	3,559	3,915	4,378	4,786	5,114	5,641	6,179	6,935
Alabama	2,736	2,960	3,190	3,497	3,912	4,290	4,694	5,222	5,701	6,380
Arkansas	2,620	2,841	3,077	3,389	3,946	4,324	4,592	5,077	5,586	6,411
Florida	3,655	3,980	4,258	4,669	5,188	5,558	5,840	6,309	6,912	7,798
Georgia	3,165	3,395	3,660	4,034	4,485	4,850	5,130	5,665	6,164	6,925
Kentucky	2,939	3,150	3,348	3,669	4,092	4,458	4,868	5,386	5,998	6,640
Louisiana	2,892	3,090	3,307	3,573	3,971	4,490	4,925	5,519	6,084	6,896
Mississippi	2,379	2,608	2,828	3,167	3,565	3,881	4,139	4,672	5,158	5,684
North Carolina	3,024	3,255	3,467	3,850	4,313	4,684	4,956	5,487	5,966	6,679
South Carolina	2,799	3,027	3,233	3,551	3,980	4,385	4,641	5,157	5,576	6,214
Tennessee	2,951	3,168	3,419	3,771	4,252	4,633	4,937	5,477	5,993	6,749
Virginia	3,543	3,771	4,047	4,437	4,923	5,414	5,838	6,417	7,029	7,870
West Virginia	2,783	3,098	3,353	3,660	3,998	4,423	4,928	5,423	5,977	6,615
Southwest	3,333	3,608	3,828	4,157	4,634	5,109	5,593	6,165	6,763	7,654
Arizona	3,464	3,810	4,100	4,445	4,868	5,247	5,426	5,938	6,475	7,380
New Mexico	2,905	3,163	3,398	3,725	4,092	4,505	4,956	5,423	5,964	6,704
Oklahoma	3,189	3,456	3,687	3,986	4,496	4,945	5,439	5,926	6,496	7,288
Texas	3,384	3,651	3,855	4,186	4,673	5,177	5,717	6,327	6,949	7,872
Rocky Mountain	3,422	3,739	4,019	4,410	4,920	5,432	5,818	6,344	6,908	7,813
Colorado	3,708	4,058	4,399	4,765	5,273	5,810	6,262	6,836	7,480	8,439
Idaho	3,228	3,503	3,715	4,096	4,643	5,295	5,478	6,016	6,389	7,170
Montana	3,230	3,554	3,700	4,260	4,917	5,264	5,652	6,018	6,415	7,494
Utah	3,048	3,324	3,579	3,904	4,244	4,641	5,007	5,540	6,075	6,752
Wyoming	3,551	3,841	4,196	4,600	5,284	6,031	6,506	6,981	7,873	9,088
Far West	4,400	4,647	4,863	5,257	5,752	6,348	6,881	7,586	8,267	9,264
Alaska	4,642	5,071	5,315	5,634	6,480	7,730	10,096	11,455	11,656	11,742
California	4,520	4,777	4,991	5,394	5,871	6,463	6,976	7,688	8,403	9,422
Hawaii	4,482	4,995	5,188	5,516	5,947	6,674	7,034	7,500	7,917	8,660
Nevada	4,479	4,889	5,143	5,469	6,006	6,344	6,831	7,521	8,349	9,595
Oregon	3,670	3,913	4,185	4,597	5,093	5,664	6,093	6,808	7,418	8,310
Washington	4,088	4,188	4,371	4,729	5,302	5,887	6,466	7,099	7,724	8,778
Census Divisions										
New England	4,230	4,476	4,695	5,045	5,491	5,964	6,353	6,940	7,579	8,419
Middle Atlantic	4,337	4,605	4,874	5,249	5,706	6,214	6,663	7,232	7,898	8,738
East North Central	4,021	4,171	4,446	4,833	5,409	5,865	6,262	6,942	7,697	8,545
West North Central	3,568	3,814	4,070	4,474	5,231	5,522	5,985	6,408	7,075	8,028
South Atlantic	3,440	3,716	3,979	4,364	4,843	5,265	5,606	6,138	6,688	7,479
East South Central	2,791	3,011	3,237	3,567	4,001	4,389	4,716	5,247	5,772	6,439
West South Central	3,189	3,439	3,652	3,966	4,448	4,935	5,423	6,005	6,600	7,478
Mountain	3,429	3,752	4,029	4,400	4,876	5,336	5,689	6,216	6,790	7,701
Pacific	4,398	4,643	4,857	5,252	5,747	6,348	6,882	7,588	8,265	9,256

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.—Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region, 1969–95—Continued

Area name	Dollars									
	1979 ^r	1980 ^r	1981 ^r	1982 ^r	1983 ^r	1984 ^r	1985 ^r	1986 ^r	1987 ^r	1988 ^r
United States	9,090	10,029	11,109	11,692	12,344	13,546	14,404	15,138	15,942	17,015
New England	9,432	10,655	11,843	12,742	13,724	15,274	16,405	17,652	19,068	20,773
Connecticut	10,787	12,246	13,652	14,653	15,586	17,299	18,512	19,872	21,587	23,658
Maine	7,370	8,259	9,111	9,717	10,416	11,472	12,294	13,308	14,391	15,516
Massachusetts	9,515	10,745	11,925	12,903	13,987	15,660	16,827	18,137	19,590	21,380
New Hampshire	8,729	9,854	11,019	11,811	12,981	14,467	15,818	17,060	18,341	19,691
Rhode Island	8,521	9,646	10,696	11,447	12,276	13,508	14,396	15,367	16,407	17,867
Vermont	7,764	8,583	9,564	10,108	10,802	11,827	12,797	13,724	14,753	15,920
Mideast	9,721	10,846	12,019	12,849	13,677	15,060	16,104	17,138	18,255	19,738
Delaware	9,378	10,614	11,589	12,387	13,142	14,256	15,447	16,317	17,427	18,845
District of Columbia	11,408	12,487	13,475	14,500	15,224	16,565	17,520	18,392	19,574	21,745
Maryland	9,718	10,889	12,064	12,857	13,840	15,256	16,454	17,503	18,671	20,060
New Jersey	10,383	11,703	13,015	13,956	15,054	16,638	17,795	18,944	20,386	22,263
New York	9,826	11,003	12,240	13,152	14,019	15,576	16,601	17,750	18,864	20,405
Pennsylvania	9,080	9,989	10,995	11,635	12,185	13,170	14,095	14,882	15,762	16,900
Great Lakes	9,441	10,193	11,118	11,540	12,146	13,416	14,241	14,996	15,718	16,718
Illinois	10,171	10,986	12,169	12,660	13,161	14,524	15,320	16,146	17,068	18,187
Indiana	8,704	9,307	10,186	10,494	10,957	12,190	12,848	13,540	14,327	15,216
Michigan	9,617	10,273	11,035	11,342	12,134	13,438	14,537	15,369	16,927	16,927
Ohio	9,052	9,872	10,733	11,192	11,836	13,057	13,843	14,494	15,154	16,168
Wisconsin	9,063	9,874	10,695	11,218	11,798	12,929	13,590	14,323	15,021	15,793
Plains	8,883	9,495	10,707	11,240	11,700	13,013	13,762	14,429	15,170	15,772
Iowa	8,994	9,505	10,819	11,013	11,192	12,478	13,072	13,741	14,544	14,887
Kansas	9,160	9,877	11,173	11,904	12,285	13,425	14,146	14,756	15,359	16,048
Minnesota	9,264	10,149	11,133	11,766	12,308	13,971	14,767	15,568	16,490	17,106
Missouri	8,662	9,341	10,415	10,972	11,623	12,837	13,736	14,415	15,080	15,887
Nebraska	8,696	9,096	10,558	11,042	11,423	12,678	13,433	13,931	14,675	15,538
North Dakota	8,159	7,825	10,066	10,762	11,166	11,915	12,363	12,682	13,065	12,143
South Dakota	7,915	7,866	9,134	9,553	9,817	11,156	11,482	12,069	12,714	13,199
Southeast	7,709	8,556	9,524	10,034	10,679	11,730	12,501	13,185	13,926	14,912
Alabama	7,064	7,720	8,518	8,935	9,500	10,408	11,134	11,756	12,394	13,280
Arkansas	6,985	7,457	8,400	8,755	9,261	10,247	10,911	11,418	11,836	12,624
Florida	8,725	9,894	11,005	11,567	12,462	13,425	14,356	15,168	15,995	17,048
Georgia	7,652	8,395	9,334	9,922	10,731	12,008	12,923	13,787	14,558	15,575
Kentucky	7,418	8,079	8,991	9,442	9,688	10,826	11,275	11,732	12,439	13,171
Louisiana	7,741	8,761	9,953	10,438	10,722	11,408	11,875	11,819	12,010	12,817
Mississippi	6,407	6,915	7,714	8,076	8,362	9,112	9,541	9,908	10,480	11,228
North Carolina	7,326	8,067	8,978	9,419	10,157	11,341	12,129	12,922	13,716	14,792
South Carolina	6,902	7,624	8,443	8,826	9,491	10,501	11,200	11,792	12,518	13,451
Tennessee	7,448	8,123	8,867	9,409	9,991	11,104	11,864	12,636	13,476	14,465
Virginia	8,773	9,918	11,006	11,723	12,570	13,901	14,899	15,866	16,880	18,043
West Virginia	7,328	8,041	8,704	9,227	9,408	10,145	10,640	11,189	11,628	12,386
Southwest	8,663	9,675	11,003	11,548	11,866	12,843	13,596	13,728	14,035	14,815
Arizona	8,359	9,328	10,306	10,546	11,275	12,327	13,255	14,004	14,607	15,203
New Mexico	7,456	8,222	9,136	9,667	10,072	10,841	11,581	11,838	12,246	12,839
Oklahoma	8,366	9,444	10,837	11,613	11,522	12,370	12,900	12,941	13,073	13,830
Texas	8,896	9,922	11,339	11,890	12,208	13,216	13,980	13,994	14,262	15,097
Rocky Mountain	8,652	9,623	10,679	11,200	11,704	12,581	13,158	13,551	14,045	14,749
Colorado	9,499	10,710	12,034	12,811	13,452	14,559	15,206	15,588	16,127	16,949
Idaho	7,715	8,569	9,234	9,441	10,136	10,771	11,333	11,684	12,261	13,098
Montana	8,029	8,825	9,899	10,296	10,672	11,192	11,356	12,157	12,622	12,939
Utah	7,411	8,003	8,749	9,169	9,569	10,417	11,016	11,401	11,861	12,442
Wyoming	10,226	11,414	12,511	12,531	12,299	12,923	13,642	13,488	13,582	14,305
Far West	10,388	11,503	12,580	13,118	13,854	15,033	15,931	16,692	17,514	18,570
Alaska	12,511	13,863	15,504	17,262	17,930	18,046	18,879	18,450	17,992	18,413
California	10,606	11,792	12,935	13,506	14,247	15,554	16,507	17,278	18,165	19,231
Hawaii	9,613	10,860	11,556	12,072	13,040	13,683	14,461	15,312	16,231	17,773
Nevada	10,545	11,577	12,568	12,697	13,133	14,065	14,903	15,658	16,410	17,653
Oregon	9,205	9,938	10,565	10,747	11,438	12,383	13,056	13,682	14,281	15,297
Washington	9,827	10,755	11,764	12,238	12,909	13,727	14,432	15,279	15,941	16,865
Census Divisions										
New England	9,432	10,655	11,843	12,742	13,724	15,274	16,405	17,652	19,068	20,773
Middle Atlantic	9,697	10,816	11,995	12,827	13,641	15,025	16,050	17,087	18,196	19,680
East North Central	9,441	10,193	11,118	11,540	12,146	13,416	14,241	14,996	15,718	16,718
West North Central	8,883	9,495	10,707	11,240	11,700	13,013	13,762	14,429	15,170	15,772
South Atlantic	8,297	9,266	10,275	10,866	11,670	12,822	13,735	14,579	15,449	16,562
East South Central	7,159	7,797	8,638	9,062	9,504	10,506	11,123	11,708	12,420	13,281
West South Central	8,436	9,420	10,756	11,319	11,603	12,538	13,221	13,278	13,535	14,357
Mountain	8,575	9,530	10,551	10,979	11,520	12,431	13,135	13,633	14,174	14,890
Pacific	10,384	11,502	12,580	13,129	13,873	15,059	15,959	16,720	17,544	18,596

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.—Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region, 1969–95—Continued

Area name	Dollars							Percent change	Percent of national average	Rank in U.S.
	1989 ^r	1990 ^r	1991 ^r	1992 ^r	1993 ^r	1994 ^r	1995 ^r			
	1994–95							1995		
United States	18,127	19,142	19,636	20,581	21,224	22,047	23,208	5.3	100	.....
New England	22,084	22,715	23,083	24,166	24,876	25,812	27,388	6.1	118	.....
Connecticut	25,376	26,375	26,725	28,343	29,048	30,054	31,776	5.7	137	1
Maine	16,624	17,167	17,292	18,033	18,533	19,111	20,105	5.2	87	36
Massachusetts	22,615	23,203	23,606	24,564	25,346	26,343	28,021	6.4	121	3
New Hampshire	20,538	20,671	21,352	22,241	22,725	24,093	25,587	6.2	110	7
Rhode Island	19,166	19,691	19,992	20,826	21,753	22,217	23,844	7.3	103	17
Vermont	17,218	17,691	17,915	18,919	19,495	20,221	21,231	5.0	91	29
Mideast	21,152	22,366	22,906	24,048	24,633	25,514	26,844	5.2	116	.....
Delaware	20,566	21,696	22,518	23,368	23,989	24,784	26,273	6.0	113	6
District of Columbia	23,367	25,628	27,040	29,226	30,475	31,860	33,452	5.0	144	.....
Maryland	21,449	22,483	22,873	23,549	24,290	25,318	26,333	4.0	113	5
New Jersey	23,739	24,925	25,385	26,812	27,611	28,400	29,848	5.1	129	2
New York	21,818	23,132	23,649	24,876	25,201	26,228	27,678	5.5	119	4
Pennsylvania	18,256	19,365	20,003	20,990	21,727	22,372	23,558	5.3	102	19
Great Lakes	17,818	18,726	19,213	20,286	21,080	22,186	23,386	5.4	101	.....
Illinois	19,412	20,494	21,023	22,312	22,961	23,974	25,225	5.2	109	8
Indiana	16,300	17,174	17,629	18,797	19,650	20,482	21,433	4.6	92	28
Michigan	17,987	18,710	19,106	20,007	21,026	22,584	23,915	5.9	103	16
Ohio	17,205	18,125	18,620	19,535	20,289	21,312	22,514	5.6	97	21
Wisconsin	16,842	17,720	18,306	19,442	20,174	21,148	22,261	5.3	96	22
Plains	16,880	17,849	18,401	19,488	19,911	21,014	21,992	4.7	95	.....
Iowa	16,099	16,959	17,386	18,510	18,571	20,172	20,921	3.7	90	33
Kansas	16,808	17,988	18,567	19,549	20,215	20,851	21,841	4.7	94	23
Minnesota	18,411	19,374	19,880	21,189	21,649	22,942	23,971	4.5	103	14
Missouri	16,963	17,656	18,352	19,200	19,682	20,644	21,819	5.7	94	24
Nebraska	16,438	17,624	18,096	19,284	19,727	20,555	21,477	4.5	93	27
North Dakota	13,683	15,324	15,525	16,944	17,058	18,204	18,625	2.3	80	43
South Dakota	14,063	15,538	16,177	17,252	17,774	18,934	19,576	3.4	84	37
Southeast	15,943	16,840	17,402	18,260	19,074	19,899	20,970	5.4	90	.....
Alabama	14,270	15,225	15,938	16,898	17,451	18,256	19,181	5.1	83	38
Arkansas	13,337	14,032	14,786	15,847	16,366	17,182	18,101	5.3	78	48
Florida	18,369	19,106	19,495	19,960	21,136	21,799	23,061	5.8	99	20
Georgia	16,456	17,378	17,939	18,909	19,662	20,612	21,741	5.5	94	25
Kentucky	14,197	15,088	15,742	16,732	17,167	17,931	18,849	5.1	81	42
Louisiana	13,593	14,761	15,591	16,386	17,182	18,088	18,981	4.9	82	40
Mississippi	11,988	12,710	13,381	14,182	14,846	15,906	16,683	4.9	72	50
North Carolina	15,827	16,664	17,145	18,277	19,158	19,949	21,103	5.8	91	31
South Carolina	14,130	15,421	15,737	16,463	17,129	17,941	18,998	5.9	82	39
Tennessee	15,419	16,295	16,961	18,232	18,974	19,979	21,038	5.3	91	32
Virginia	19,227	19,996	20,519	21,315	22,107	22,944	23,974	4.5	103	13
West Virginia	13,149	14,177	14,833	15,705	16,261	16,902	17,687	4.6	76	49
Southwest	15,678	16,752	17,399	18,249	18,911	19,593	20,608	5.2	89	.....
Arizona	15,838	16,542	17,019	17,716	18,479	19,389	20,489	5.7	88	35
New Mexico	13,575	14,441	15,046	15,717	16,520	17,138	18,206	6.2	78	47
Oklahoma	14,641	15,584	16,064	16,837	17,360	17,880	18,580	3.9	80	44
Texas	16,027	17,219	17,935	18,848	19,498	20,163	21,206	5.2	91	30
Rocky Mountain	15,793	16,900	17,666	18,473	19,446	20,075	21,107	5.1	91	.....
Colorado	18,043	19,224	20,060	20,973	22,015	22,707	23,961	5.5	103	15
Idaho	14,261	15,317	15,703	16,564	17,604	18,145	18,906	4.2	81	41
Montana	14,192	15,042	15,943	16,572	17,619	17,707	18,445	4.2	79	45
Utah	13,228	14,204	14,887	15,636	16,399	17,264	18,232	5.6	79	46
Wyoming	15,378	17,061	18,269	18,646	19,606	19,977	20,684	3.5	89	34
Far West	19,579	20,773	21,033	21,796	22,155	22,668	23,882	5.4	103	.....
Alaska	19,926	21,047	21,552	22,006	22,801	23,344	24,002	2.8	103	12
California	20,138	21,287	21,411	22,109	22,356	22,778	24,073	5.7	104	11
Hawaii	19,229	21,333	22,046	22,818	23,599	24,016	24,590	2.4	106	9
Nevada	19,008	20,124	20,543	21,695	22,411	23,412	24,390	4.2	105	10
Oregon	16,379	17,437	17,905	18,714	19,518	20,393	21,611	6.0	93	26
Washington	18,192	19,583	20,403	21,465	22,018	22,759	23,774	4.5	102	18
Census Divisions										
New England	22,084	22,715	23,083	24,166	24,876	25,812	27,388	6.1	118	.....
Middle Atlantic	21,088	22,310	22,853	24,045	24,600	25,459	26,826	5.4	116	.....
East North Central	17,818	18,726	19,213	20,286	21,080	22,186	23,386	5.4	101	.....
West North Central	16,880	17,849	18,401	19,488	19,911	21,014	21,992	4.7	95	.....
South Atlantic	17,703	18,607	19,078	19,853	20,742	21,549	22,684	5.3	98	.....
East South Central	14,233	15,109	15,788	16,832	17,438	18,344	19,290	5.2	83	.....
West South Central	15,235	16,359	17,075	17,971	18,624	19,329	20,305	5.0	87	.....
Mountain	15,829	16,818	17,468	18,266	19,145	19,891	20,949	5.3	90	.....
Pacific	19,596	20,793	21,049	21,799	22,146	22,642	23,863	5.4	103	.....

^r Revised.

NOTE.—Per capita personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Bureau of the Census.

Table 3.—Total Disposable Personal Income by State and Region, 1969–95

Area name	Millions of dollars									
	1969 ^r	1970 ^r	1971 ^r	1972 ^r	1973 ^r	1974 ^r	1975 ^r	1976 ^r	1977 ^r	1978 ^r
United States	662,833	721,615	785,462	850,303	959,243	1,049,771	1,155,015	1,269,508	1,397,532	1,574,982
New England	42,122	45,820	49,185	52,355	57,703	62,762	67,992	73,958	80,784	89,727
Connecticut	12,135	13,221	14,032	14,839	16,365	17,900	19,344	20,823	22,965	25,445
Maine	2,746	3,029	3,290	3,587	4,013	4,470	4,814	5,531	6,013	6,626
Massachusetts	20,446	22,224	23,914	25,318	27,778	30,077	32,567	35,065	37,979	42,130
New Hampshire	2,399	2,535	2,782	3,036	3,474	3,820	4,178	4,719	5,295	6,079
Rhode Island	3,131	3,420	3,618	3,902	4,211	4,479	4,901	5,354	5,873	6,382
Vermont	1,265	1,392	1,548	1,671	1,864	2,015	2,188	2,466	2,659	3,064
Mideast	153,969	167,634	181,247	192,939	210,869	228,266	248,581	268,274	289,841	319,428
Delaware	1,946	2,080	2,281	2,495	2,774	3,019	3,264	3,529	3,833	4,231
District of Columbia	2,934	3,219	3,562	3,857	4,088	4,504	4,950	5,179	5,630	5,971
Maryland	13,333	14,940	16,409	17,670	19,775	21,550	23,613	25,916	27,841	31,063
New Jersey	27,691	30,253	32,938	35,194	38,808	42,007	45,603	49,378	53,388	59,451
New York	69,487	75,480	81,486	86,172	92,708	99,509	107,645	114,616	123,235	134,836
Pennsylvania	38,578	41,662	44,570	47,553	52,716	57,677	63,507	69,656	75,913	83,876
Great Lakes	136,958	145,063	157,885	169,862	191,960	207,962	225,258	248,010	274,286	304,789
Illinois	40,996	43,523	47,363	50,682	57,254	62,432	68,385	74,215	81,569	90,350
Indiana	16,365	17,169	18,849	20,354	23,672	24,919	27,230	30,226	33,391	37,304
Michigan	30,437	31,829	34,924	38,086	43,112	46,387	49,687	55,431	61,902	68,843
Ohio	35,441	37,645	40,559	43,284	48,324	52,815	56,527	62,310	68,667	76,188
Wisconsin	13,719	14,897	16,190	17,456	19,599	21,410	23,430	25,828	28,757	32,105
Plains	50,124	54,639	59,398	64,747	76,746	79,848	87,979	94,213	104,312	118,940
Iowa	8,903	9,550	10,105	11,119	13,594	13,667	15,388	16,240	18,047	21,147
Kansas	6,883	7,469	8,221	9,099	10,432	11,198	12,307	13,421	14,575	16,209
Minnesota	12,138	13,354	14,361	15,320	18,307	19,310	20,847	22,588	25,464	28,648
Missouri	14,147	15,593	16,952	18,209	20,623	21,901	24,088	26,434	29,404	32,837
Nebraska	4,608	4,979	5,553	6,044	7,101	7,294	8,391	8,741	9,368	11,042
North Dakota	1,663	1,741	2,046	2,452	3,506	3,360	3,503	3,434	3,603	4,573
South Dakota	1,782	1,953	2,160	2,504	3,183	3,119	3,454	3,355	3,851	4,485
Southeast	116,360	128,435	142,131	157,751	181,309	201,524	222,999	247,683	274,575	312,093
Alabama	8,277	9,121	9,993	10,998	12,457	13,810	15,494	17,399	19,188	21,724
Arkansas	4,441	4,887	5,472	6,134	7,273	8,072	8,962	9,826	11,034	12,875
Florida	21,154	24,016	27,014	30,535	36,006	40,668	44,747	48,877	54,511	62,918
Georgia	12,499	13,768	15,331	16,995	19,452	21,408	23,377	25,898	28,472	32,300
Kentucky	8,165	8,927	9,784	10,685	12,194	13,476	14,972	16,789	18,759	20,933
Louisiana	9,251	10,108	11,004	11,950	13,445	15,199	17,129	19,331	21,571	24,661
Mississippi	4,776	5,213	5,849	6,565	7,589	8,274	9,039	10,250	11,490	12,675
North Carolina	13,193	14,528	15,902	17,722	20,363	22,302	24,484	27,091	29,705	33,599
South Carolina	6,350	7,014	7,682	8,452	9,736	10,963	12,130	13,487	14,765	16,725
Tennessee	10,105	11,048	12,237	13,714	15,664	17,349	18,930	21,254	23,593	26,838
Virginia	13,918	15,038	16,609	18,210	20,727	22,961	25,751	28,563	31,497	35,660
West Virginia	4,230	4,767	5,254	5,791	6,402	7,042	7,984	8,918	9,989	11,185
Southwest	47,369	52,795	58,162	63,956	73,524	82,220	93,394	104,864	116,662	135,303
Arizona	5,236	5,975	6,863	7,809	9,176	10,288	11,180	12,476	13,949	16,370
New Mexico	2,593	2,871	3,229	3,593	4,045	4,535	5,224	5,811	6,551	7,464
Oklahoma	7,058	7,843	8,636	9,333	10,788	11,835	13,379	14,802	16,337	18,482
Texas	32,481	36,107	39,432	43,221	49,514	55,562	63,610	71,775	79,825	92,986
Rocky Mountain	14,707	16,579	18,485	20,783	23,873	26,794	29,719	32,925	36,630	42,666
Colorado	6,914	7,874	8,894	9,902	11,430	12,769	14,193	15,702	17,452	20,189
Idaho	2,025	2,248	2,454	2,807	3,237	3,785	4,061	4,590	5,011	5,792
Montana	1,943	2,185	2,349	2,702	3,146	3,402	3,745	3,999	4,303	5,160
Utah	2,802	3,143	3,524	3,942	4,412	4,934	5,543	6,241	7,049	8,126
Wyoming	1,024	1,129	1,264	1,429	1,649	1,906	2,177	2,392	2,815	3,399
Far West	101,226	110,651	118,970	127,910	143,259	160,394	179,093	199,581	220,443	252,036
Alaska	1,163	1,328	1,455	1,566	1,869	2,246	3,127	3,757	4,009	
California	77,107	84,155	90,244	96,728	107,909	120,282	133,566	148,473	164,126	187,396
Hawaii	2,824	3,254	3,563	3,860	4,295	4,940	5,431	5,858	6,303	6,949
Nevada	1,806	2,106	2,362	2,620	3,003	3,317	3,807	4,300	4,976	6,020
Oregon	6,434	7,113	7,857	8,717	9,890	11,131	12,390	13,996	15,455	17,793
Washington	11,893	12,695	13,490	14,419	16,292	18,479	20,772	23,197	25,712	29,869
Census Divisions										
New England	42,122	45,820	49,185	52,355	57,703	62,762	67,992	73,958	80,784	89,727
Middle Atlantic	135,756	147,395	158,994	168,918	184,231	199,193	216,754	233,649	252,537	278,163
East North Central	136,958	145,063	157,885	169,862	191,960	207,962	225,258	248,010	274,286	304,789
West North Central	50,124	54,639	59,398	64,747	76,746	79,848	87,979	94,213	104,312	118,940
South Atlantic	89,558	99,371	110,044	121,726	139,324	154,417	170,300	187,459	206,243	233,652
East South Central	31,323	34,308	37,864	41,962	47,904	52,909	58,435	65,692	73,030	82,170
West South Central	53,231	58,944	64,545	70,637	81,020	90,669	103,080	115,733	128,767	149,005
Mountain	24,342	27,530	30,940	34,805	40,098	44,934	49,931	55,512	62,105	72,521
Pacific	99,420	108,545	116,608	125,290	140,255	157,077	175,286	195,281	215,468	246,016

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3.—Total Disposable Personal Income by State and Region, 1969–95—Continued

Area name	Millions of dollars									
	1979 ^r	1980 ^r	1981 ^r	1982 ^r	1983 ^r	1984 ^r	1985 ^r	1986 ^r	1987 ^r	1988 ^r
United States	1,761,877	1,967,482	2,189,753	2,338,211	2,517,835	2,800,195	2,990,828	3,176,828	3,350,040	3,629,883
New England	100,196	112,992	125,461	135,921	148,382	167,111	179,631	193,541	209,574	233,769
Connecticut	28,561	32,346	36,099	38,794	42,445	47,554	50,802	54,533	59,030	66,120
Maine	7,378	8,259	9,073	9,622	10,530	11,790	12,618	13,660	14,811	16,302
Massachusetts	46,797	52,576	58,062	63,417	69,102	78,297	84,143	90,634	97,954	109,424
New Hampshire	6,978	8,012	9,050	9,915	10,975	12,509	13,836	15,194	16,830	18,744
Rhode Island	7,031	7,944	8,875	9,558	10,369	11,468	12,284	13,122	14,044	15,547
Vermont	3,451	3,855	4,302	4,615	4,961	5,493	5,948	6,399	6,906	7,632
Mideast	351,575	391,053	430,225	460,690	498,964	552,654	589,849	630,316	668,291	733,025
Delaware	4,643	5,211	5,645	6,157	6,695	7,393	8,108	8,666	9,464	10,474
District of Columbia	6,283	6,709	7,113	7,640	8,102	8,830	9,329	9,852	10,351	11,617
Maryland	34,321	38,725	42,778	46,029	50,819	56,511	62,106	67,257	72,056	79,895
New Jersey	65,730	73,974	82,354	88,577	96,544	108,173	115,250	123,493	132,655	147,240
New York	147,758	164,146	180,706	193,516	210,956	235,934	250,313	267,835	282,237	309,505
Pennsylvania	92,840	102,287	111,629	118,770	125,847	135,813	144,743	153,212	161,527	174,295
Great Lakes	336,481	366,409	397,340	415,534	438,297	487,376	515,673	544,100	567,775	608,498
Illinois	99,076	107,395	118,832	125,142	130,550	145,257	152,609	160,769	167,902	180,122
Indiana	41,090	44,371	48,190	49,940	52,445	58,746	61,670	65,120	68,851	73,503
Michigan	75,907	82,329	87,581	90,127	95,846	106,558	114,498	121,891	126,647	135,945
Ohio	84,082	92,253	99,522	104,601	110,872	123,285	130,162	136,586	141,928	152,840
Wisconsin	36,327	40,060	43,215	45,723	48,584	53,529	56,733	59,734	62,447	66,088
Plains	131,127	140,904	159,038	167,043	176,603	199,412	210,877	221,446	231,433	242,502
Iowa	22,577	23,756	26,993	27,469	27,870	31,585	32,781	34,182	35,541	36,212
Kansas	18,509	20,073	22,621	24,335	25,784	28,631	30,086	31,706	32,837	34,703
Minnesota	31,800	35,417	38,960	41,531	43,765	50,472	53,717	56,905	59,962	63,256
Missouri	36,771	39,949	44,435	46,400	50,388	56,324	60,384	63,676	66,837	71,138
Nebraska	11,795	12,389	14,595	15,013	15,919	17,997	19,039	19,610	20,464	21,744
North Dakota	4,711	4,442	5,765	6,391	6,705	7,287	7,520	7,667	7,748	7,056
South Dakota	4,965	4,877	5,672	5,903	6,173	7,117	7,350	7,700	8,043	8,393
Southeast	350,847	395,822	444,867	475,933	516,459	578,111	619,767	662,153	704,877	767,405
Alabama	24,154	26,558	29,325	31,105	33,282	36,779	39,292	41,723	44,056	47,798
Arkansas	14,094	15,093	17,042	17,635	19,051	21,294	22,746	23,951	24,841	26,531
Florida	72,595	85,122	97,824	104,724	118,391	132,235	143,399	155,119	168,244	184,886
Georgia	35,975	40,332	45,273	49,102	53,795	61,662	67,379	73,499	78,828	86,374
Kentucky	23,599	26,005	28,819	30,420	31,540	35,593	36,853	38,338	40,425	42,896
Louisiana	27,938	32,178	36,718	39,674	41,743	44,740	46,731	47,218	47,254	49,975
Mississippi	14,351	15,596	17,347	18,626	19,315	21,286	22,378	23,410	24,643	26,536
North Carolina	36,929	41,332	46,330	49,777	53,970	61,294	66,188	71,283	76,056	83,814
South Carolina	18,652	20,986	23,436	24,949	27,048	30,438	32,716	34,908	37,354	40,837
Tennessee	30,097	33,275	36,903	39,026	41,673	47,000	50,244	53,911	57,822	62,967
Virginia	40,030	45,645	51,002	55,104	60,486	68,448	73,781	79,936	86,028	94,339
West Virginia	12,434	13,699	14,845	15,791	16,165	17,341	18,061	18,858	19,326	20,481
Southwest	156,269	179,316	206,779	226,293	243,688	269,219	289,711	301,563	308,965	329,195
Arizona	19,307	22,435	25,219	26,611	29,682	33,447	37,203	40,892	44,158	47,634
New Mexico	8,484	9,595	10,700	11,535	12,638	13,821	14,989	15,694	16,245	17,158
Oklahoma	21,596	24,809	28,503	31,352	33,180	35,833	37,307	38,174	37,450	39,083
Texas	106,882	122,477	142,357	156,795	168,189	186,117	200,212	206,802	211,112	225,320
Rocky Mountain	48,289	55,097	62,158	66,812	72,633	79,259	83,403	86,586	89,395	93,727
Colorado	23,277	26,838	30,683	33,482	36,943	40,648	42,838	44,461	46,215	48,621
Idaho	6,367	7,198	7,783	8,132	8,888	9,569	10,059	10,383	10,783	11,482
Montana	5,480	6,043	6,858	7,283	7,628	8,162	8,295	8,849	8,939	9,084
Utah	9,217	10,377	11,601	12,455	13,640	15,088	16,127	16,871	17,652	18,602
Wyoming	3,948	4,641	5,234	5,461	5,535	5,791	6,084	6,022	5,806	5,938
Far West	287,091	325,890	363,885	389,986	422,809	467,053	501,918	537,122	569,731	621,762
Alaska	4,166	4,771	5,387	6,554	7,437	8,101	8,866	8,971	8,544	8,819
California	213,635	242,568	272,059	292,235	317,295	352,580	380,283	407,989	434,095	473,724
Hawaii	7,868	9,074	9,740	10,554	11,592	12,448	13,174	14,110	14,963	16,517
Nevada	6,984	8,158	9,278	9,806	10,511	11,454	12,426	13,422	14,610	16,413
Oregon	20,186	22,450	24,176	24,592	26,320	28,840	30,325	31,634	33,293	36,664
Washington	34,251	38,869	43,244	46,244	49,653	53,631	56,844	60,997	64,225	69,625
Census Divisions										
New England	100,196	112,992	125,461	135,921	148,382	167,111	179,631	193,541	209,574	233,769
Middle Atlantic	306,328	340,408	374,689	400,863	433,347	479,920	510,306	544,540	576,419	631,039
East North Central	336,481	366,409	397,340	415,534	438,297	487,376	515,673	544,100	567,775	608,498
West North Central	131,127	140,904	159,038	167,043	176,603	199,412	210,877	221,446	231,433	242,502
South Atlantic	261,862	297,762	334,248	359,273	395,471	444,153	481,067	519,379	557,708	612,687
East South Central	92,200	101,433	112,395	119,177	125,811	140,658	148,766	157,381	166,946	180,197
West South Central	170,510	194,557	224,621	245,455	262,163	287,984	306,996	316,145	320,657	340,909
Mountain	83,065	95,285	107,355	114,764	125,463	137,982	148,021	156,594	164,407	174,933
Pacific	280,106	317,731	354,607	380,180	412,298	455,599	489,492	523,701	555,121	605,349

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3.—Total Disposable Personal Income by State and Region, 1969–95—Continued

Area name	Total									Percent change ¹		
	Millions of dollars							1992–93	1993–94	1994–95		
	1989 ^r	1990 ^r	1991 ^r	1992 ^r	1993 ^r	1994 ^r	1995 ^r					
United States	3,880,416	4,150,597	4,326,807	4,599,171	4,782,261	5,009,339	5,304,700	4.0	4.7	5.9		
New England	250,218	258,997	263,661	274,572	282,209	292,885	310,602	2.8	3.8	6.0		
Connecticut	71,364	74,710	75,600	78,664	80,193	82,851	87,387	1.9	3.3	5.5		
Maine	17,707	18,552	18,886	19,766	20,344	20,902	21,963	2.9	2.7	5.1		
Massachusetts	116,086	119,201	121,408	126,110	130,021	135,045	143,644	3.1	3.9	6.4		
New Hampshire	19,982	20,456	21,177	22,113	22,677	24,353	25,981	2.6	7.4	6.7		
Rhode Island	16,740	17,357	17,665	18,404	19,118	19,416	20,701	3.9	1.6	6.6		
Vermont	8,339	8,720	8,927	9,514	9,855	10,318	10,927	3.6	4.7	5.9		
Mideast	785,716	837,633	865,686	914,093	938,227	974,557	1,024,102	2.6	3.9	5.1		
Delaware	11,598	12,438	13,217	13,923	14,533	15,204	16,209	4.4	4.6	6.6		
District of Columbia	12,301	13,118	13,761	14,807	15,098	15,417	15,752	2.0	2.1	2.2		
Maryland	86,121	91,881	95,126	99,546	103,511	108,779	113,507	4.0	5.1	4.3		
New Jersey	157,836	166,678	170,560	181,016	187,235	192,913	204,095	3.4	3.0	5.8		
New York	329,381	352,718	364,002	384,759	388,934	406,562	426,583	1.1	4.5	4.9		
Pennsylvania	188,479	200,799	209,020	220,043	228,917	235,681	247,956	4.0	3.0	5.2		
Great Lakes	646,110	683,797	709,210	757,008	787,587	830,301	878,532	4.0	5.4	5.8		
Illinois	191,170	202,496	210,388	225,864	232,820	243,391	256,739	3.1	4.5	5.5		
Indiana	78,364	83,158	86,413	93,398	98,041	102,473	108,514	5.0	4.5	5.9		
Michigan	143,888	151,552	156,155	164,992	173,503	186,129	197,553	5.2	7.3	6.1		
Ohio	162,104	171,569	177,927	188,687	195,409	205,903	218,018	3.6	5.4	5.9		
Wisconsin	70,583	75,022	78,328	84,068	87,814	92,405	97,709	4.5	5.2	5.7		
Plains	258,875	274,816	285,909	306,242	314,110	333,869	350,504	2.6	6.3	5.0		
Iowa	38,918	41,018	42,277	45,555	45,675	50,061	52,009	.3	9.6	3.9		
Kansas	36,136	38,945	40,514	43,374	45,051	46,616	48,839	3.9	3.5	4.8		
Minnesota	68,495	72,682	75,460	81,286	83,538	89,327	93,849	2.8	6.9	5.1		
Missouri	75,797	79,255	83,418	88,028	90,797	95,747	101,546	3.1	5.5	6.1		
Nebraska	22,843	24,484	25,309	27,367	28,051	29,406	30,870	2.5	4.8	5.0		
North Dakota	7,835	8,694	8,713	9,605	9,586	10,326	10,554	-.2	7.7	2.2		
South Dakota	8,850	9,739	10,219	11,027	11,413	12,385	12,837	3.5	8.5	3.6		
Southeast	824,751	884,486	931,177	991,911	1,048,105	1,105,734	1,175,962	5.7	5.5	6.4		
Alabama	51,180	54,919	58,215	62,603	65,350	68,776	72,565	4.4	5.2	5.5		
Arkansas	28,002	29,544	31,454	34,119	35,622	37,703	39,969	4.4	5.8	6.0		
Florida	204,234	219,770	230,800	239,705	257,811	269,445	288,663	7.6	4.5	7.1		
Georgia	92,190	98,937	104,621	112,873	118,872	127,268	136,465	5.3	7.1	7.2		
Kentucky	45,844	48,848	51,512	55,438	57,318	60,416	63,772	3.4	5.4	5.6		
Louisiana	52,207	55,917	59,554	63,398	66,661	70,567	74,203	5.1	5.9	5.2		
Mississippi	28,142	29,840	31,793	34,051	35,874	38,805	41,046	5.4	8.2	5.8		
North Carolina	90,123	96,977	101,555	109,870	116,897	123,288	132,248	6.4	5.5	7.3		
South Carolina	42,987	47,739	49,905	52,984	55,471	58,535	61,896	4.7	5.5	5.7		
Tennessee	67,326	71,786	75,817	82,648	87,123	93,043	99,138	5.4	6.8	6.6		
Virginia	101,236	107,530	112,075	118,647	124,538	130,223	137,016	5.0	4.6	5.2		
West Virginia	21,280	22,679	23,876	25,576	26,568	27,666	28,980	3.9	4.1	4.8		
Southwest	349,623	376,827	399,987	428,992	452,976	478,748	512,004	5.6	5.7	6.9		
Arizona	50,472	53,579	56,203	60,203	64,327	69,479	75,795	6.8	9.0	9.1		
New Mexico	18,266	19,605	20,833	22,246	23,836	25,278	27,348	7.1	6.0	8.2		
Oklahoma	40,829	42,709	44,745	47,847	49,752	51,620	53,717	4.0	3.8	4.1		
Texas	240,056	260,934	278,206	298,696	315,061	332,371	355,144	5.5	5.5	6.9		
Rocky Mountain	99,996	107,529	114,680	122,647	132,372	139,302	148,930	7.9	5.2	6.9		
Colorado	51,542	55,152	58,611	62,756	67,618	71,177	76,636	7.7	5.3	7.7		
Idaho	12,457	13,601	14,274	15,453	16,955	17,818	18,854	9.7	5.1	5.8		
Montana	9,859	10,510	11,330	11,962	13,002	13,321	14,101	8.7	2.5	5.9		
Utah	19,945	21,440	23,040	24,811	26,658	28,598	30,601	7.4	7.3	7.0		
Wyoming	6,194	6,826	7,426	7,667	8,140	8,388	8,738	6.2	3.0	4.2		
Far West	665,128	726,512	756,497	803,705	826,673	853,943	904,064	2.9	3.3	5.9		
Alaska	9,423	10,011	10,666	11,283	11,934	12,333	12,608	5.8	3.3	2.2		
California	504,025	547,656	566,187	599,359	610,952	626,385	662,435	1.9	2.5	5.8		
Hawaii	17,812	20,193	21,392	22,662	23,735	24,516	25,403	4.7	3.3	3.6		
Nevada	18,775	21,256	23,057	25,117	26,793	29,651	32,232	6.7	10.7	8.7		
Oregon	39,105	43,199	44,992	47,768	50,697	53,567	57,758	6.1	5.7	7.8		
Washington	75,987	84,198	90,202	97,516	102,561	107,491	113,628	5.2	4.8	5.7		
Census Divisions												
New England	250,218	258,997	263,661	274,572	282,209	292,885	310,602	2.8	3.8	6.0		
Middle Atlantic	675,696	720,195	743,582	785,817	805,085	835,156	878,634	2.5	3.7	5.2		
East North Central	646,110	683,797	709,210	757,008	787,587	830,301	878,532	4.0	5.4	5.8		
West North Central	258,875	274,816	285,909	306,242	314,110	333,869	350,504	2.6	6.3	5.0		
South Atlantic	662,071	711,070	744,936	787,930	833,299	875,825	930,736	5.8	5.1	6.3		
East South Central	192,492	205,393	217,337	234,740	245,665	261,039	276,522	4.7	6.3	5.9		
West South Central	361,093	389,104	413,958	444,060	467,096	492,261	523,033	5.2	5.4	6.3		
Mountain	187,510	201,969	214,774	230,213	247,328	263,710	284,305	7.4	6.6	7.8		
Pacific	646,352	705,256	733,439	778,589	799,881	824,292	871,832	2.7	3.1	5.8		

^r Revised.

1. Percent change was calculated from unrounded data.

Table 4.—Per Capita Disposable Personal Income by State and Region, 1969–95

Area name	Dollars									
	1969 ^r	1970 ^r	1971 ^r	1972 ^r	1973 ^r	1974 ^r	1975 ^r	1976 ^r	1977 ^r	1978 ^r
United States	3,293	3,541	3,798	4,063	4,539	4,921	5,361	5,835	6,359	7,091
New England	3,589	3,858	4,100	4,331	4,750	5,163	5,584	6,059	6,591	7,293
Connecticut	4,045	4,351	4,583	4,834	5,332	5,820	6,271	6,748	7,435	8,222
Maine	2,768	3,038	3,240	3,467	3,835	4,217	4,486	5,075	5,440	5,940
Massachusetts	3,619	3,896	4,167	4,394	4,803	5,206	5,652	6,099	6,612	7,336
New Hampshire	3,313	3,416	3,651	3,884	4,332	4,675	5,034	5,571	6,073	6,801
Rhode Island	3,360	3,598	3,753	3,997	4,305	4,697	5,179	5,634	6,148	6,667
Vermont	2,896	3,119	3,408	3,608	3,977	4,260	4,558	5,083	5,403	6,149
Mideast	3,656	3,943	4,228	4,488	4,923	5,345	5,818	6,288	6,812	7,530
Delaware	3,605	3,779	4,036	4,348	4,791	5,177	5,543	5,953	6,445	7,074
District of Columbia	3,850	4,263	4,746	5,185	5,572	6,249	6,968	7,438	8,257	8,911
Maryland	3,447	3,794	4,079	4,330	4,813	5,214	5,680	6,212	6,637	7,375
New Jersey	3,903	4,207	4,523	4,797	5,291	5,727	6,212	6,724	7,272	8,082
New York	3,838	4,131	4,437	4,696	5,095	5,506	5,970	6,377	6,903	7,609
Pennsylvania	3,286	3,527	3,750	3,994	4,435	4,862	5,338	5,860	6,389	7,069
Great Lakes	3,432	3,598	3,887	4,161	4,688	5,068	5,480	6,022	6,633	7,343
Illinois	3,714	3,912	4,227	4,502	5,085	5,538	6,048	6,533	7,151	7,902
Indiana	3,182	3,299	3,590	3,843	4,442	4,658	5,089	5,627	6,178	6,849
Michigan	3,466	3,578	3,893	4,220	4,752	5,092	5,455	6,080	6,760	7,481
Ohio	3,355	3,529	3,778	4,028	4,488	4,906	5,248	5,795	6,375	7,057
Wisconsin	3,134	3,366	3,630	3,880	4,337	4,718	5,127	5,634	6,233	6,931
Plains	3,094	3,342	3,605	3,909	4,615	4,789	5,255	5,587	6,154	6,985
Iowa	3,174	3,376	3,543	3,887	4,747	4,765	5,340	5,593	6,193	7,245
Kansas	3,078	3,323	3,660	4,034	4,607	4,938	5,401	5,839	6,288	6,948
Minnesota	3,230	3,500	3,728	3,962	4,712	4,953	5,310	5,709	6,398	7,154
Missouri	3,049	3,328	3,589	3,831	4,319	4,577	5,023	5,480	6,069	6,741
Nebraska	3,126	3,346	3,691	3,981	4,646	4,743	5,444	5,643	6,026	7,075
North Dakota	2,677	2,814	3,265	3,886	5,544	5,298	5,487	5,322	5,550	7,028
South Dakota	2,667	2,929	3,217	3,696	4,688	4,587	5,068	4,885	5,589	6,506
Southeast	2,679	2,921	3,158	3,428	3,858	4,202	4,571	5,002	5,457	6,106
Alabama	2,406	2,644	2,857	3,107	3,479	3,807	4,210	4,656	5,072	5,666
Arkansas	2,321	2,532	2,775	3,039	3,533	3,843	4,153	4,531	4,999	5,745
Florida	3,185	3,508	3,771	4,060	4,542	4,890	5,239	5,621	6,132	6,890
Georgia	2,747	2,990	3,255	3,535	3,964	4,286	4,621	5,052	5,463	6,110
Kentucky	2,553	2,763	2,967	3,203	3,617	3,944	4,316	4,756	5,247	5,796
Louisiana	2,556	2,769	2,965	3,176	3,549	3,978	4,407	4,892	5,372	6,054
Mississippi	2,152	2,347	2,582	2,845	3,230	3,479	3,766	4,217	4,671	5,094
North Carolina	2,622	2,849	3,058	3,346	3,783	4,084	4,423	4,843	5,240	5,853
South Carolina	2,471	2,700	2,886	3,109	3,508	3,856	4,182	4,585	4,940	5,500
Tennessee	2,593	2,806	3,052	3,354	3,785	4,129	4,443	4,910	5,360	6,015
Virginia	3,016	3,227	3,495	3,772	4,224	4,612	5,093	5,565	6,050	6,749
West Virginia	2,423	2,729	2,968	3,223	3,546	3,882	4,338	4,750	5,242	5,825
Southwest	2,901	3,176	3,406	3,654	4,098	4,480	4,971	5,442	5,919	6,705
Arizona	3,015	3,329	3,620	3,887	4,318	4,625	4,890	5,314	5,747	6,502
New Mexico	2,565	2,805	3,066	3,334	3,663	4,014	4,493	4,862	5,347	5,963
Oklahoma	2,784	3,056	3,299	3,512	4,004	4,331	4,827	5,242	5,701	6,345
Texas	2,941	3,213	3,426	3,676	4,120	4,529	5,061	5,563	6,051	6,889
Rocky Mountain	2,975	3,291	3,559	3,871	4,319	4,742	5,140	5,566	6,026	6,819
Colorado	3,192	3,541	3,861	4,118	4,580	5,024	5,488	5,965	6,473	7,297
Idaho	2,864	3,134	3,321	3,678	4,139	4,684	4,881	5,356	5,672	6,358
Montana	2,799	3,134	3,304	3,758	4,325	4,614	4,998	5,272	5,579	6,582
Utah	2,676	2,950	3,201	3,474	3,774	4,115	4,492	4,905	5,355	5,956
Wyoming	3,113	3,381	3,719	4,120	4,666	5,228	5,722	6,050	6,839	7,889
Far West	3,801	4,083	4,315	4,582	5,057	5,569	6,103	6,668	7,215	8,056
Alaska	3,929	4,363	4,597	4,797	5,610	6,515	8,428	9,557	9,743	9,969
California	3,912	4,203	4,436	4,699	5,171	5,681	6,202	6,769	7,343	8,205
Hawaii	3,801	4,265	4,501	4,718	5,102	5,756	6,207	6,565	6,883	7,482
Nevada	3,763	4,269	4,542	4,792	5,279	5,559	6,142	6,648	7,337	8,368
Oregon	3,120	3,387	3,655	3,971	4,417	4,880	5,330	5,900	6,336	7,090
Washington	3,558	3,715	3,913	4,183	4,685	5,208	5,740	6,286	6,816	7,686
Census Divisions										
New England	3,589	3,858	4,100	4,331	4,750	5,163	5,584	6,059	6,591	7,293
Middle Atlantic	3,675	3,954	4,236	4,493	4,924	5,344	5,816	6,280	6,811	7,530
East North Central	3,432	3,598	3,887	4,161	4,688	5,068	5,480	6,022	6,633	7,343
West North Central	3,094	3,342	3,605	3,909	4,615	4,789	5,255	5,587	6,154	6,985
South Atlantic	2,953	3,227	3,483	3,761	4,206	4,562	4,952	5,382	5,836	6,511
East South Central	2,456	2,672	2,897	3,162	3,564	3,883	4,231	4,683	5,136	5,708
West South Central	2,785	3,041	3,258	3,498	3,941	4,334	4,820	5,297	5,779	6,557
Mountain	2,979	3,297	3,571	3,866	4,300	4,680	5,069	5,493	5,966	6,749
Pacific	3,801	4,079	4,311	4,577	5,053	5,569	6,102	6,669	7,212	8,049

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—Per Capita Disposable Personal Income by State and Region, 1969–95—Continued

Area name	Dollars									
	1979 r	1980 r	1981 r	1982 r	1983 r	1984 r	1985 r	1986 r	1987 r	1988 r
United States	7,846	8,658	9,543	10,093	10,769	11,873	12,569	13,228	13,825	14,844
New England	8,116	9,136	10,089	10,901	11,828	13,218	14,098	15,080	16,180	17,863
Connecticut	9,213	10,394	11,538	12,358	13,421	14,953	15,868	16,914	18,176	20,205
Maine	6,559	7,325	8,008	8,464	9,198	10,201	10,849	11,672	12,502	13,539
Massachusetts	8,144	9,155	10,065	10,988	11,915	13,404	14,307	15,353	16,502	18,296
New Hampshire	7,652	8,668	9,662	10,462	11,453	12,804	13,879	14,820	15,961	17,312
Rhode Island	7,350	8,374	9,313	10,017	10,842	11,921	12,676	13,424	14,189	15,601
Vermont	6,825	7,522	8,345	8,891	9,480	10,429	11,221	11,980	12,781	13,881
Mideast	8,300	9,251	10,164	10,870	11,728	12,946	13,782	14,660	15,471	16,874
Delaware	7,754	8,757	9,473	10,277	11,058	12,088	13,112	13,808	14,857	16,170
District of Columbia	9,584	10,523	11,169	12,047	12,810	13,939	14,700	15,434	16,250	18,424
Maryland	8,126	9,162	10,038	10,747	11,781	12,945	14,072	14,988	15,780	17,150
New Jersey	8,915	10,029	11,118	11,920	12,927	14,392	15,232	16,200	17,291	19,089
New York	8,379	9,345	10,287	11,001	11,926	13,294	14,068	15,017	15,793	17,248
Pennsylvania	7,819	8,615	9,414	10,027	10,630	11,494	12,295	13,001	13,674	14,712
Great Lakes	8,086	8,785	9,541	10,014	10,595	11,773	12,449	13,123	13,650	14,583
Illinois	8,674	9,386	10,385	10,955	11,442	12,727	13,386	14,117	14,738	15,811
Indiana	7,505	8,079	8,793	9,133	9,622	10,762	11,295	11,938	12,579	13,382
Michigan	8,207	8,895	9,510	9,887	10,593	11,774	12,614	13,352	13,783	14,746
Ohio	7,786	8,540	9,225	9,724	10,325	11,480	12,124	12,728	13,188	14,152
Wisconsin	7,786	8,499	9,144	9,669	10,290	11,303	11,948	12,559	13,068	13,702
Plains	7,670	8,186	9,212	9,660	10,193	11,471	12,117	12,731	13,278	13,829
Iowa	7,740	8,147	9,283	9,511	9,708	11,048	11,583	12,241	12,843	13,079
Kansas	7,885	8,469	9,485	10,134	10,673	11,810	12,393	13,032	13,426	14,093
Minnesota	7,875	8,670	9,476	10,052	10,567	12,138	12,836	13,530	14,156	14,722
Missouri	7,521	8,114	9,010	9,413	10,192	11,320	12,075	12,675	13,216	13,997
Nebraska	7,540	7,876	9,246	9,491	10,047	11,327	12,013	12,455	13,062	13,835
North Dakota	7,223	6,785	8,741	9,554	9,908	10,707	11,107	11,451	11,717	10,765
South Dakota	7,207	7,055	8,225	8,547	8,907	10,206	10,522	11,062	11,554	12,019
Southeast	6,750	7,483	8,296	8,773	9,414	10,413	11,027	11,644	12,249	13,202
Alabama	6,242	6,805	7,484	7,924	8,459	9,306	9,890	10,451	10,971	11,877
Arkansas	6,211	6,590	7,432	7,686	8,262	9,178	9,773	10,270	10,604	11,324
Florida	7,665	8,650	9,598	10,001	11,013	11,977	12,632	13,293	14,022	15,019
Georgia	6,673	7,351	8,131	8,691	9,391	10,567	11,299	12,078	12,695	13,673
Kentucky	6,477	7,095	7,852	8,259	8,536	9,631	9,973	10,395	10,974	11,655
Louisiana	6,749	7,613	8,573	9,115	9,497	10,166	10,600	10,713	10,876	11,651
Mississippi	5,722	6,173	6,832	7,285	7,522	8,256	8,645	9,025	9,519	10,282
North Carolina	6,365	7,008	7,778	8,270	8,880	9,943	10,582	11,275	11,875	12,931
South Carolina	6,042	6,694	7,372	7,778	8,363	9,302	9,903	10,441	11,048	11,967
Tennessee	6,639	7,230	7,975	8,400	8,943	10,027	10,654	11,375	12,088	13,055
Virginia	7,518	8,503	9,369	10,032	10,869	12,127	12,908	13,753	14,500	15,625
West Virginia	6,412	7,014	7,597	8,099	8,310	8,995	9,471	10,017	10,402	11,189
Southwest	7,521	8,368	9,406	9,929	10,411	11,322	11,987	12,265	12,483	13,240
Arizona	7,317	8,201	8,975	9,208	9,997	10,904	11,685	12,359	12,846	13,472
New Mexico	6,626	7,323	8,029	8,457	9,063	9,755	10,419	10,728	10,986	11,511
Oklahoma	7,271	8,152	9,206	9,779	10,083	10,905	11,403	11,735	11,865	12,339
Texas	7,696	8,542	9,654	10,227	10,677	11,626	12,302	12,486	12,699	13,517
Rocky Mountain	7,500	8,355	9,219	9,677	10,324	11,148	11,635	12,025	12,405	13,011
Colorado	8,170	9,223	10,304	10,936	11,788	12,822	13,349	13,732	14,172	14,902
Idaho	6,827	7,588	8,089	8,351	9,051	9,657	10,118	10,484	10,946	11,647
Montana	6,944	7,661	8,623	9,059	9,370	9,942	10,086	10,873	11,102	11,351
Utah	6,509	7,047	7,655	7,992	8,551	9,300	9,815	10,145	10,518	11,010
Wyoming	8,738	9,778	10,644	10,783	10,844	11,469	12,174	12,148	12,172	12,764
Far West	8,983	9,943	10,884	11,441	12,178	13,222	13,926	14,588	15,134	16,130
Alaska	10,441	11,787	12,873	14,577	15,226	15,768	16,649	16,480	15,841	16,270
California	9,187	10,193	11,203	11,774	12,511	13,641	14,381	15,052	15,626	16,640
Hawaii	8,281	9,372	9,958	10,620	11,445	12,109	12,669	13,414	14,010	15,293
Nevada	9,129	10,073	10,946	11,124	11,652	12,383	13,065	13,685	14,274	15,266
Oregon	7,829	8,499	9,062	9,228	9,920	10,814	11,345	11,787	12,325	13,373
Washington	8,535	9,355	10,210	10,813	11,546	12,346	12,917	13,697	14,170	15,004
Census Divisions										
New England	8,116	9,136	10,089	10,901	11,828	13,218	14,098	15,080	16,180	17,863
Middle Atlantic	8,306	9,247	10,173	10,873	11,714	12,943	13,743	14,621	15,431	16,826
East North Central	8,086	8,785	9,541	10,014	10,595	11,773	12,449	13,123	13,650	14,583
West North Central	7,670	8,186	9,212	9,660	10,193	11,471	12,117	12,731	13,278	13,829
South Atlantic	7,176	8,017	8,845	9,379	10,179	11,245	11,978	12,709	13,398	14,476
East South Central	6,335	6,902	7,617	8,046	8,468	9,432	9,936	10,483	11,077	11,927
West South Central	7,329	8,141	9,199	9,746	10,183	11,070	11,681	11,905	12,090	12,879
Mountain	7,468	8,322	9,150	9,532	10,200	11,022	11,617	12,089	12,506	13,148
Pacific	8,979	9,940	10,882	11,449	12,192	13,244	13,950	14,613	15,158	16,154

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—Per Capita Disposable Personal Income by State and Region, 1969–95—Continued

Area name	Dollars							Percent change	Percent of national average	Rank in U.S. 1995
	1989 ^r	1990 ^r	1991 ^r	1992 ^r	1993 ^r	1994 ^r	1995 ^r			
	1994–95	1995								
United States	15,722	16,642	17,161	18,034	18,551	19,241	20,189	4.9	100	.....
New England	18,982	19,591	19,960	20,795	21,322	22,070	23,332	5.7	116	.....
Connecticut	21,735	22,714	22,973	23,988	24,464	25,296	26,686	5.5	132	1
Maine	14,514	15,067	15,272	15,978	16,409	16,853	17,692	5.0	88	36
Massachusetts	19,298	19,806	20,229	21,021	21,606	22,354	23,651	5.8	117	3
New Hampshire	18,091	18,398	19,113	19,851	20,171	21,421	22,626	5.6	112	5
Rhode Island	16,728	17,277	17,589	18,360	19,126	19,479	20,914	7.4	104	13
Vermont	14,953	15,448	15,720	16,652	17,120	17,783	18,685	5.1	93	30
Mideast	18,027	19,164	19,725	20,736	21,191	21,946	23,031	4.9	114	.....
Delaware	17,619	18,591	19,427	20,185	20,777	21,436	22,600	5.4	112	6
District of Columbia	19,708	21,733	23,153	25,276	26,120	27,185	28,420	4.5	141	.....
Maryland	18,218	19,150	19,578	20,276	20,895	21,748	22,510	3.5	111	7
New Jersey	20,429	21,534	21,959	23,169	23,824	24,407	25,687	5.2	127	2
New York	18,316	19,593	20,177	21,263	21,423	22,372	23,521	5.1	117	4
Pennsylvania	15,884	16,880	17,495	18,352	19,028	19,555	20,540	5.0	102	17
Great Lakes	15,430	16,250	16,735	17,733	18,334	19,227	20,217	5.1	100	.....
Illinois	16,755	17,688	18,255	19,453	19,923	20,711	21,702	4.8	107	8
Indiana	14,187	14,970	15,422	16,524	17,183	17,815	18,698	5.0	93	29
Michigan	15,550	16,276	16,665	17,509	18,340	19,600	20,688	5.6	102	16
Ohio	14,969	15,795	16,276	17,146	17,666	18,546	19,552	5.4	97	21
Wisconsin	14,533	15,304	15,827	16,824	17,409	18,184	19,073	4.9	94	23
Plains	14,713	15,537	16,064	17,069	17,370	18,331	19,103	4.2	95	.....
Iowa	14,047	14,757	15,144	16,224	16,189	17,694	18,302	3.4	91	33
Kansas	14,613	15,700	16,260	17,227	17,770	18,252	19,038	4.3	94	24
Minnesota	15,789	16,567	17,036	18,168	18,463	19,558	20,360	4.1	101	20
Missouri	14,874	15,461	16,174	16,952	17,343	18,142	19,075	5.1	94	22
Nebraska	14,504	15,490	15,900	17,062	17,383	18,115	18,856	4.1	93	28
North Dakota	12,122	13,640	13,738	15,117	15,052	16,176	16,456	1.7	82	42
South Dakota	12,703	13,980	14,554	15,543	15,920	17,115	17,608	2.9	87	37
Southeast	14,042	14,874	15,451	16,237	16,925	17,616	18,498	5.0	92	.....
Alabama	12,699	13,566	14,244	15,154	15,631	16,302	17,062	4.7	85	39
Arkansas	11,934	12,549	13,265	14,243	14,684	15,372	16,092	4.7	80	47
Florida	16,161	16,881	17,369	17,742	18,785	19,314	20,378	5.5	101	19
Georgia	14,380	15,207	15,794	16,686	17,222	18,039	18,951	5.1	94	26
Kentucky	12,467	13,229	13,864	14,773	15,107	15,787	16,520	4.6	82	41
Louisiana	12,275	13,259	14,041	14,837	15,537	16,354	17,088	4.5	85	38
Mississippi	10,932	11,578	12,258	13,031	13,588	14,537	15,218	4.7	75	50
North Carolina	13,727	14,569	15,041	16,069	16,816	17,441	18,380	5.4	91	32
South Carolina	12,436	13,644	14,029	14,736	15,281	15,976	16,850	5.5	83	40
Tennessee	13,869	14,678	15,317	16,461	17,102	17,978	18,862	4.9	93	27
Virginia	16,541	17,305	17,827	18,569	19,240	19,879	20,702	4.1	103	15
West Virginia	11,779	12,653	13,272	14,152	14,610	15,179	15,852	4.4	79	48
Southwest	13,939	14,841	15,500	16,318	16,892	17,495	18,348	4.9	91	.....
Arizona	13,934	14,565	15,000	15,696	16,306	17,050	17,970	5.4	89	35
New Mexico	12,146	12,899	13,463	14,071	14,753	15,287	16,226	6.1	80	44
Oklahoma	12,960	13,571	14,125	14,923	15,389	15,844	16,389	3.4	81	43
Texas	14,283	15,308	16,041	16,907	17,482	18,085	18,967	4.9	94	25
Rocky Mountain	13,823	14,732	15,410	16,079	16,896	17,350	18,136	4.5	90	.....
Colorado	15,734	16,692	17,394	18,121	18,974	19,470	20,455	5.1	101	18
Idaho	12,527	13,442	13,740	14,493	15,408	15,726	16,208	3.1	80	45
Montana	12,329	13,140	14,016	14,533	15,461	15,561	16,203	4.1	80	46
Utah	11,692	12,395	13,038	13,697	14,333	14,988	15,682	4.6	78	49
Wyoming	13,514	15,055	16,212	16,520	17,331	17,622	18,196	3.3	90	34
Far West	16,824	17,917	18,299	19,089	19,380	19,812	20,792	4.9	103	.....
Alaska	17,221	18,099	18,733	19,211	19,961	20,374	20,888	2.5	103	14
California	17,250	18,313	18,615	19,390	19,571	19,929	20,970	5.2	104	11
Hawaii	16,273	18,144	18,867	19,654	20,365	20,802	21,405	2.9	106	9
Nevada	16,508	17,443	17,941	18,866	19,386	20,350	21,065	3.5	104	10
Oregon	14,013	15,113	15,411	16,058	16,705	17,357	18,391	6.0	91	31
Washington	16,010	17,179	17,975	18,949	19,503	20,117	20,922	4.0	104	12
Census Divisions										
New England	18,982	19,591	19,960	20,795	21,322	22,070	23,332	5.7	116	.....
Middle Atlantic	17,982	19,135	19,695	20,735	21,162	21,903	23,029	5.1	114	.....
East North Central	15,430	16,250	16,735	17,733	18,334	19,227	20,217	5.1	100	.....
West North Central	14,713	15,537	16,064	17,069	17,370	18,331	19,103	4.2	95	.....
South Atlantic	15,394	16,250	16,762	17,475	18,222	18,879	19,805	4.9	98	.....
East South Central	12,717	13,505	14,163	15,127	15,638	16,428	17,211	4.8	85	.....
West South Central	13,597	14,538	15,262	16,123	16,699	17,331	18,143	4.7	90	.....
Mountain	13,892	14,725	15,318	16,014	16,737	17,333	18,172	4.8	90	.....
Pacific	16,833	17,931	18,310	19,097	19,380	19,794	20,782	5.0	103	.....

^r Revised.

NOTE.—Per capita disposable personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Bureau of the Census.

Table 5.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions]

Line	Item	United States							New England Region						
		1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Total personal income (lines 4-9)	4,474,014	4,774,005	4,950,808	5,248,619	5,471,129	5,739,851	6,097,977	291,106	300,283	304,911	319,078	329,243	342,546	364,595
2	Population (thousands) ²	246,820	249,402	252,131	255,028	257,783	260,341	262,755	13,182	13,220	13,209	13,203	13,235	13,271	13,312
3	Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	18,127	19,142	19,636	20,581	21,224	22,047	23,208	22,084	22,715	23,083	24,166	24,876	25,812	27,388
Derivation of Total Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (line 10-14 or 15-85)	3,201,077	3,401,583	3,495,581	3,731,851	3,882,969	4,081,780	4,315,915	206,282	210,675	209,850	221,799	229,526	239,010	253,518
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ⁴	210,125	223,152	235,010	247,817	259,091	277,574	294,013	12,880	13,264	13,677	14,226	14,774	15,738	16,714
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	-740	-790	-785	-778	-774	-832	-873	3,295	3,438	3,632	4,422	4,267	4,428	4,679
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,990,921	3,177,641	3,259,786	3,483,256	3,623,104	3,803,374	4,021,029	196,698	200,849	199,805	212,995	219,020	227,699	241,484
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁶	857,839	908,626	921,221	907,221	937,393	979,891	1,054,107	58,686	59,605	59,175	57,428	58,999	61,268	65,951
9	Plus: Transfer payments	625,963	687,738	769,801	858,142	910,632	956,586	1,022,841	35,722	39,829	45,932	49,655	51,224	53,580	57,160
Earnings by Place of Work															
10	Components of earnings:														
11	Wage and salary disbursements	2,586,598	2,744,356	2,812,940	2,975,430	3,081,253	3,233,236	3,423,330	167,804	171,554	170,471	177,999	183,523	191,035	202,500
12	Other labor income	272,996	300,431	322,518	351,116	380,747	402,011	423,799	18,364	19,394	20,265	21,644	23,111	23,745	25,030
13	Proprietors' income ⁷	341,483	356,796	360,123	405,305	420,969	446,533	468,786	20,114	19,726	19,113	22,156	22,893	24,230	25,988
14	Farm	33,246	32,147	27,427	33,789	32,886	30,654	19,529	412	375	315	513	479	337	322
	Nonfarm	308,237	324,649	332,696	371,516	388,083	415,879	449,257	19,702	19,352	18,798	21,642	22,414	23,892	25,666
Earnings by Industry															
15	Farm	43,999	44,729	39,729	45,870	45,947	43,990	33,882	664	671	605	793	786	637	657
16	Nonfarm	3,157,078	3,356,854	3,455,852	3,685,981	3,837,022	4,037,790	4,282,033	205,618	210,004	209,245	221,006	228,740	238,373	252,861
17	Private	2,651,626	2,809,232	2,877,637	3,078,758	3,207,764	3,386,362	3,607,964	179,836	182,622	181,297	192,356	198,893	207,527	221,091
18	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁸	19,454	22,245	23,119	24,278	25,011	26,907	28,839	1,267	1,319	1,296	1,315	1,320	1,363	1,473
19	Agricultural services	16,429	18,835	19,879	21,300	22,360	24,149	25,898	902	932	917	983	1,016	1,092	1,177
20	Forestry, fisheries, and other ⁹	3,025	3,410	3,240	2,978	2,651	2,758	2,941	365	387	378	332	304	272	296
21	Mining	30,842	33,498	36,106	35,701	35,387	36,514	37,599	197	179	164	187	198	197	199
22	Metal mining	2,268	2,275	2,727	2,721	2,530	2,510	2,758	7	6	5	5	-1	-1	-1
23	Coal mining	7,361	8,080	7,821	7,692	7,035	7,234	7,176	(D)	(D)	27	35	40	29	31
24	Oil and gas extraction	17,148	18,931	21,477	21,047	21,554	22,301	22,902	17	10	16	20	21	23	25
25	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	4,065	4,212	4,081	4,241	4,268	4,469	4,763	(D)	115	127	132	146	143	143
26	Construction	201,032	204,504	191,900	194,628	204,401	226,432	235,315	14,172	11,985	10,079	10,212	10,678	11,673	11,990
27	Manufacturing	648,081	664,475	671,292	704,796	723,640	760,619	796,685	46,227	46,056	45,684	48,827	46,721	47,698	49,495
28	Durable goods	404,563	409,088	406,610	423,337	434,758	461,643	486,832	32,935	32,632	32,038	32,528	31,976	32,355	33,457
29	Lumber and wood products	20,913	20,849	20,069	21,619	22,925	25,112	26,489	935	857	778	809	849	907	968
30	Furniture and fixtures	12,252	12,301	11,967	12,886	13,764	14,586	15,216	435	384	363	387	408	432	438
31	Stone, clay, and glass products	18,196	18,795	17,860	18,628	19,329	20,625	21,629	845	844	751	793	843	876	876
32	Primary metal industries	30,236	30,655	29,623	30,684	31,277	33,364	34,992	1,179	1,138	1,073	1,111	1,119	1,193	1,239
33	Fabricated metal products	46,104	47,637	46,911	48,781	50,326	53,843	56,980	3,732	3,726	3,543	3,648	3,707	3,893	4,172
34	Industrial machinery and equipment	79,293	80,542	80,536	83,278	85,923	90,581	96,891	7,626	7,316	6,972	7,183	6,953	6,891	6,986
35	Electronic and other electric equipment	59,296	58,866	60,281	61,951	64,337	68,399	73,096	5,793	5,677	5,738	5,854	5,619	5,902	6,537
36	Motor vehicles and equipment	39,114	37,940	37,260	42,349	47,025	56,057	60,721	301	206	191	226	254	274	287
37	Other transportation equipment	48,977	51,007	50,219	49,791	46,549	45,064	45,009	5,626	5,623	5,829	5,869	5,645	5,366	5,112
38	Instruments and related products	39,350	39,876	41,111	41,897	41,399	41,518	42,878	4,967	5,090	5,206	5,247	5,262	5,260	5,339
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	10,832	10,620	10,773	11,473	11,904	12,494	12,931	1,600	1,565	1,554	1,624	1,640	1,649	1,662
40	Nondurable goods	243,518	255,387	264,682	281,459	288,882	298,976	309,853	13,291	13,424	13,646	14,299	14,745	15,343	16,039
41	Food and kindred products	44,935	47,271	49,759	52,032	53,451	55,169	57,321	1,379	1,458	1,527	1,559	1,581	1,643	1,685
42	Tobacco products	2,574	2,532	2,572	2,668	2,553	2,563	2,749	19	39	40	59	50	31	66
43	Textile mill products	15,613	15,549	15,716	16,772	17,287	17,874	18,037	976	964	982	1,047	1,092	1,149	1,160
44	Apparel and other textile products	18,613	18,574	18,988	19,867	20,113	20,541	20,487	690	642	632	680	687	676	679
45	Paper and allied products	25,239	26,190	26,736	28,514	29,170	30,100	31,140	2,238	2,273	2,269	2,352	2,359	2,404	2,505
46	Printing and publishing	48,873	50,930	52,344	55,383	57,006	59,601	62,428	3,478	3,497	3,493	3,578	3,673	3,903	4,147
47	Chemicals and allied products	52,154	57,246	60,817	65,720	67,165	68,754	71,754	2,124	2,207	2,279	2,549	2,570	2,688	2,815
48	Petroleum and coal products	8,215	8,837	9,259	9,839	9,738	10,032	10,047	121	119	107	132	145	173	220
49	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	24,563	25,502	25,796	27,995	29,639	31,577	33,161	1,715	1,702	1,706	1,837	2,020	2,116	2,241
50	Leather and leather products	2,739	2,756	2,695	2,669	2,760	2,765	2,729	550	532	511	505	558	561	521
51	Transportation and public utilities	213,926	227,632	238,486	251,357	266,849	281,709	297,621	10,145	10,633	10,977	11,530	12,375	12,966	13,649
52	Railroad transportation	12,417	12,082	12,341	13,073	12,917	12,677	13,007	233	234	217	243	242	256	282
53	Trucking and warehousing	53,034	55,606	56,840	59,809	64,022	69,353	73,942	2,357	2,348	2,330	2,358	2,490	2,668	2,821
54	Water transportation	5,898	6,322	7,008	6,943	6,811	7,016	7,181	208	208	229	215	224	233	233
55	Other transportation	45,030	48,430	51,141	54,076	56,339	59,261	62,446	1,960	2,091	2,118	2,260	2,377	2,490	2,681
56	Communications	54,237	59,166	60,939	64,010	69,247	74,426	80,892	2,823	2,964	3,010	3,140	3,288	3,485	3,663
57	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	43,310	46,026	50,217	53,446	57,513	58,976	60,153	2,570	2,787	3,062	3,301	3,764	3,844	3,970
58	Wholesale trade	209,805	221,120	224,996	237,821	240,661	254,075	273,968	13,745	13,760	13,464	14,217	14,239	15,003	16,486
59	Retail trade	308,988	319,936	326,107	342,410	355,656	376,811	399,957	20,927	20,451	19,699	20,470	21,031	21,999	23,050
60	Finance, insurance, and real estate	214,910	230,096	240,205	250,020	257,720	305,108	324,524	16,532	17,486	17,807	20,087	21,318	21,968	23,723
61	Depository and nondepository institutions	73,861	77,215	78,412	85,769	91,137	93,145	96,689	4,930	5,012	4,788	5,119	5,297	5,481	5,675
62	Other finance, insurance, and real estate	141,049	152,881	161,793	194,251	206,583</td									

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

October 1996 • 71

and Earnings by Industry¹, 1989–95

[of dollars]

Connecticut							Maine							Massachusetts							Line	
1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995		
83,320	86,749	87,944	92,945	95,220	98,434	104,056	20,281	21,137	21,384	22,309	22,977	23,703	24,957	136,040	139,644	141,674	147,363	152,531	159,142	170,185	1	
3,283	3,289	3,291	3,279	3,278	3,275	3,275	1,220	1,231	1,237	1,240	1,240	1,241	6,016	6,018	5,999	6,018	6,041	6,041	6,074	2,021	2	
25,376	26,375	26,725	28,343	29,048	30,054	31,776	16,624	17,167	17,292	18,033	18,533	19,111	20,105	22,615	23,203	23,606	24,564	25,346	26,343	28,021	3	
58,046	60,088	60,437	63,459	65,205	67,164	70,704	14,103	14,589	14,389	15,008	15,425	15,854	16,585	99,733	101,231	100,727	106,734	110,889	116,250	123,970	4	
3,589	3,727	3,900	4,024	4,112	4,339	4,588	885	911	936	983	1,030	1,097	1,154	6,117	6,261	6,400	6,631	6,925	7,397	7,890	5	
2,655	2,766	2,943	3,734	3,592	3,761	3,999	92	93	88	104	135	163	186	-1,989	-2,058	-2,135	-2,242	-2,419	-2,570	-2,729	6	
57,112	59,126	59,480	63,170	64,685	66,587	70,114	13,310	13,771	13,541	14,129	14,529	14,921	15,618	91,627	92,912	92,192	97,862	101,545	106,283	113,352	7	
17,789	18,102	17,803	17,350	17,772	18,477	19,598	3,875	3,933	3,902	3,849	3,913	4,051	4,344	26,607	26,982	26,884	25,868	26,649	27,713	30,001	8	
8,419	9,521	10,661	12,426	12,763	13,369	14,343	3,096	3,433	3,941	4,331	4,535	4,732	4,996	17,806	19,750	22,597	23,633	24,337	25,146	26,833	9	
47,586	49,099	49,330	51,153	52,325	53,866	56,635	10,997	11,400	11,284	11,709	11,976	12,406	12,941	81,898	83,199	82,399	86,123	89,222	93,383	99,575	10	
5,321	5,657	5,971	6,268	6,667	6,824	7,179	1,317	1,417	1,452	1,518	1,619	1,536	1,608	8,681	9,122	9,573	10,280	10,983	11,466	12,100	11	
5,139	5,332	5,137	6,038	6,213	6,475	6,889	1,789	1,772	1,652	1,781	1,829	1,912	2,036	9,154	8,910	8,755	10,332	10,683	11,401	12,295	12	
75	95	76	102	135	83	102	79	93	38	103	77	49	41	97	72	97	109	113	72	63	13	
5,063	5,236	5,060	5,936	6,078	6,392	6,788	1,711	1,679	1,615	1,678	1,752	1,864	1,995	9,057	8,838	8,658	10,223	10,571	11,328	12,232	14	
144	176	155	178	219	165	193	133	157	101	164	144	112	112	166	152	175	185	196	154	154	15	
57,902	59,912	60,282	63,281	64,986	67,000	70,510	13,970	14,431	14,288	14,844	15,281	15,742	16,473	99,567	101,073	100,552	106,550	110,693	116,096	123,816	12	
51,193	52,754	52,803	55,629	56,956	58,686	62,080	11,534	11,799	11,540	12,044	12,506	12,991	13,650	87,577	88,499	87,941	93,747	97,222	102,019	109,228	17	
273	295	287	307	321	345	373	179	190	193	186	192	186	203	583	589	572	572	554	571	614	18	
262	282	275	296	314	338	365	69	80	82	86	87	90	96	406	395	386	411	424	458	492	20	
11	13	13	10	7	7	8	110	110	111	100	105	96	107	177	194	186	160	130	113	122	21	
77	58	58	67	74	63	67	8	7	5	6	6	5	4	74	78	66	75	78	84	84	22	
(P)	(P)	(P)	4	4	-1	-1	(P)	(P)	(P)	(D)	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
(P)	(P)	9	11	15	5	5	(P)	2	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	11	20	17	24	25	23	23	24	
12	7	(P)	16	17	18	20	1	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	4	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	25	
41	35	32	36	38	42	43	(P)	3	4	4	4	4	2	59	56	47	49	50	57	55	26	
4,006	3,328	2,900	2,916	2,941	3,118	3,148	1,260	1,137	906	924	943	980	1,000	6,058	5,092	4,308	4,392	4,747	5,355	5,525	5,525	27
14,132	14,366	14,454	14,610	14,464	14,690	15,144	3,060	3,085	2,978	3,046	3,100	3,172	3,284	20,845	20,489	20,310	20,788	20,692	21,128	22,012	27	
10,650	10,752	10,666	10,692	10,453	10,567	10,709	1,496	1,505	1,426	1,426	1,445	1,501	1,593	14,897	14,515	14,311	14,496	14,200	14,293	14,912	28	
106	93	(P)	78	(P)	88	96	389	363	331	335	353	368	387	152	132	117	124	128	136	154	29	
100	93	(P)	89	(P)	91	98	30	32	(P)	28	(P)	34	36	176	139	127	143	150	159	150	30	
222	240	209	206	208	225	228	44	44	38	37	40	41	43	372	355	317	353	350	366	393	31	
449	424	403	402	395	415	439	17	18	(P)	19	19	18	20	414	401	375	375	367	394	410	32	
1,468	1,446	1,339	1,373	1,395	1,467	1,518	89	92	90	92	97	104	115	1,632	1,648	1,617	1,636	1,654	1,731	1,888	32	
1,962	1,944	1,840	1,810	1,809	1,833	1,854	167	156	144	139	141	157	157	4,210	3,916	3,732	3,905	3,735	3,601	3,665	34	
1,399	1,334	1,384	1,463	1,385	1,476	1,625	236	232	231	231	233	240	277	3,071	2,986	3,024	3,023	2,874	3,004	3,271	35	
111	102	101	104	123	139	155	9	9	(P)	10	(P)	13	13	125	40	32	50	52	60	57	57	36
3,381	3,615	3,725	3,570	3,362	3,236	3,076	469	513	489	495	482	487	487	499	1,320	1,349	1,316	1,265	1,215	1,101	1,103	37
1,144	1,172	1,226	1,302	1,314	1,295	1,320	28	31	32	24	21	21	25	2,902	3,022	3,112	3,064	3,083	3,122	3,181	37	
309	288	275	294	292	301	300	17	15	16	17	18	18	21	522	528	543	558	593	619	633	39	
3,482	3,614	3,789	3,919	4,011	4,123	4,436	1,565	1,580	1,552	1,620	1,655	1,671	1,692	5,948	5,973	5,999	6,293	6,493	6,836	7,100	40	
380	398	441	425	416	437	449	149	162	153	155	161	161	162	615	656	669	703	728	747	775	41	
18	38	40	59	50	30	65	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42	
80	77	79	75	78	79	73	128	123	123	129	137	140	140	442	449	468	519	530	565	574	43	
139	135	133	147	143	143	157	(P)	54	49	54	52	50	48	418	380	375	397	393	389	378	44	
403	425	416	430	431	503	737	750	747	779	780	772	774	773	772	777	777	810	815	841	865	45	
950	947	947	969	996	1,048	1,100	148	150	146	150	154	162	178	1,826	1,851	1,850	1,867	1,915	2,038	2,169	46	
1,089	1,157	1,287	1,351	1,373	1,391	1,506	(P)	31	33	43	48	50	64	842	845	872	948	932	1,029	1,024	47	
384	389	390	409	437	453	446	96	91	85	87	92	97	104	748	746	739	792	912	959	1,056	48	
(P)	33	43	37	71	65	58	215	215	227	240	263	257	261	1,204	1,300	1,471	1,584	1,803	1,864	1,913	57	
4,120	4,143	4,101	4,315	4,190	4,322	4,692	746	759	726	743	761	793	855	6,927	6,970	6,805	7,155	7,199	7,668	8,386	58	
5,518	5,436	5,271	5,370	5,462	5,657	5,847	1,695	1,696	1,669	1,758	1,839	1,920	2,000	9,795	9,496	9,100	9,432	9,634	10,100	10,646	59	
5,872	6,350	6,653	7,583	7,959	7,891	8,513	707	743	783	851	927	946	969	7,863	8,235	8,197	9,291	9,965	10,599	11,581	60	
1,464	1,525	1,460	1,586	1,576	1,576	1,631	235	245	249	252	266	284	300	2,459	2,470	2,338	2,556	2,706	2,861	3,001	61	
4,407	4,825	5,193	5,997	6,383	6,315	6,882	472	499	534	599	660	662	669	5,403	5,765	5,858	6,735	7,259	7,739	8,580	62	
14,346	15,806	16,047	17,378	18,234	19,097	20,486	3,130	3,396	3,483	3,702	3,854	4,074	4,391	30,474	32,376	33,156	36,277	38,225	40,125	43,755	63	
228	224	211	225	231	231	246	126	130	135	146	147	147	147	708	725	713	773	787	812	859	64	
537	566	534	573	622	630	651	138	124	119	125	139	140	144	902	895	849	925	1,019	1,039	1,088	65	
135	143	137	150	157	158	168	38	39	38	42	44	44	47	166	175	167	183	1				

Table 5.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions]

Line	Item	New Hampshire							Rhode Island						
		1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Total personal income (lines 4-9)	22,685	22,984	23,658	24,775	25,549	27,390	29,381	19,178	19,782	20,078	20,876	21,744	22,145	23,601
2	Population (thousands) ²	1,105	1,112	1,108	1,114	1,124	1,137	1,148	1,001	1,005	1,004	1,002	1,000	997	990
3	Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	20,538	20,671	21,352	22,241	22,725	24,093	25,587	19,166	19,691	19,992	20,826	21,753	22,217	23,844
Derivation of Total Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (line 10-14 or 15-85)	14,983	14,863	14,707	15,739	16,368	17,486	18,855	12,664	12,945	12,614	13,370	13,845	14,126	14,846
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ⁴	962	980	999	1,063	1,111	1,209	1,302	899	942	977	1,034	1,081	1,142	1,181
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	1,863	1,920	1,988	2,049	2,132	2,173	2,252	623	664	695	723	771	833	890
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	15,884	15,804	15,696	16,725	17,389	18,450	19,805	12,387	12,667	12,332	13,059	13,535	13,817	14,555
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁶	4,587	4,693	4,731	4,611	4,787	4,992	5,461	3,827	3,842	3,764	4,145	3,756	3,802	4,185
9	Plus: Transfer payments	2,214	2,488	3,231	3,440	3,373	3,948	4,115	2,964	3,273	3,981	4,453	4,526	4,861	
Earnings by Place of Work															
10	Components of earnings:														
11	Wage and salary disbursements	11,738	11,787	11,637	12,357	12,740	13,579	14,642	10,337	10,635	10,355	10,873	11,234	11,540	12,108
12	Other labor income	1,321	1,364	1,405	1,532	1,663	1,770	1,893	1,146	1,210	1,201	1,337	1,396	1,324	1,380
13	Proprietors' income ⁷	1,923	1,712	1,665	1,850	1,965	2,138	2,320	1,181	1,100	1,058	1,160	1,215	1,262	1,358
14	Farm	33	21	21	40	36	29	24	28	24	26	30	36	25	30
	Nonfarm	1,890	1,691	1,644	1,810	1,929	2,109	2,296	1,153	1,076	1,032	1,130	1,179	1,236	1,328
Earnings by Industry															
15	Farm	52	43	43	61	59	52	50	37	34	35	39	46	34	40
16	Nonfarm	14,931	14,820	14,664	15,677	16,309	17,434	18,806	12,627	12,911	12,579	13,332	13,799	14,092	14,805
17	Private	13,195	12,955	12,761	13,689	14,262	15,291	16,598	10,681	10,818	10,487	11,109	11,499	11,795	12,400
18	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁸	80	85	84	90	90	98	110	104	107	105	103	103	103	110
19	Agricultural services	72	74	73	81	83	90	100	48	51	49	53	53	57	62
20	Forestry, fisheries, and other ⁸	9	11	11	10	8	8	10	56	56	56	49	53	46	49
21	Mining	18	14	14	15	15	17	18	5	5	4	7	6	7	6
22	Metal mining	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	Coal mining	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	Oil and gas extraction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	17	14	13	15	15	16	17	5	5	4	6	6	6	6
26	Construction	1,352	1,036	860	879	905	1,005	1,075	852	818	820	603	620	660	662
27	Manufacturing	3,710	3,679	3,573	3,841	3,853	4,091	4,292	2,954	2,886	2,809	2,933	2,974	2,962	3,025
28	Durable goods	2,691	2,679	2,555	2,756	2,714	2,875	3,035	2,033	1,997	1,900	1,963	1,959	1,932	1,959
29	Lumber and wood products	152	136	125	139	145	163	170	29	29	29	(P)	17	21	22
30	Furniture and fixtures	33	32	29	35	39	42	37	48	44	43	43	46	50	54
31	Stone, clay, and glass products	75	65	73	73	73	80	75	49	50	45	46	50	53	53
32	Primary metal industries	146	145	134	149	157	179	185	130	126	122	138	152	154	151
33	Fabricated metal products	203	211	195	233	251	274	313	234	234	213	224	230	240	
34	Industrial machinery and equipment	967	978	944	1,005	927	941	941	182	183	177	185	197	212	221
35	Electronic and other electric equipment	433	450	437	485	490	573	673	179	163	136	139	148	148	212
36	Motor vehicles and equipment	7	5	3	8	9	9	9	44	44	(P)	44	35	32	
37	Other transportation equipment	39	43	44	42	39	40	44	214	216	207	192	192	188	146
38	Instruments and related products	582	551	526	532	529	514	531	244	247	249	259	247	244	219
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	53	53	53	54	55	57	57	679	661	647	675	649	617	609
40	Nondurable goods	1,019	1,000	1,019	1,085	1,140	1,217	1,258	921	889	909	970	1,015	1,029	1,066
41	Food and kindred products	88	87	91	95	92	96	97	69	65	75	76	80	81	76
42	Tobacco products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Textile mill products	95	93	95	100	111	119	127	221	202	207	213	225	233	
44	Apparel and other textile products	(P)	27	32	41	54	47	50	32	28	24	21	23	24	
45	Paper and allied products	200	198	203	189	190	203	201	57	59	70	70	70	75	82
46	Printing and publishing	228	232	228	245	258	283	294	205	193	193	209	208	218	245
47	Chemicals and allied products	(P)	43	46	53	49	53	57	103	108	118	128	142	139	141
48	Petroleum and coal products	2	3	3	3	3	8	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
49	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	266	253	263	297	313	335	350	192	192	197	214	227	226	228
50	Leather and leather products	71	64	57	62	69	75	73	41	41	38	38	38	32	32
51	Transportation and public utilities	724	773	794	854	958	1,019	1,076	510	551	543	593	656	685	706
52	Railroad transportation	16	16	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	11	13	
53	Trucking and warehousing	177	175	173	187	196	216	233	129	129	118	133	138	149	160
54	Water transportation	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	6	6	19	19	18	16	18
55	Other transportation	(P)	(P)	84	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	19	19	19	18	17	18	
56	Communications	172	179	174	184	189	199	209	152	182	178	190	212	223	218
57	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	270	314	343	368	439	458	477	119	124	140	159	192	193	199
58	Wholesale trade	862	851	841	928	994	1,068	1,312	728	675	622	664	670	694	757
59	Retail trade	1,854	1,784	1,704	1,826	1,945	2,109	2,248	1,307	1,278	1,208	1,295	1,325	1,340	1,390
60	Finance, insurance, and real estate	918	918	961	1,047	1,073	1,115	1,195	831	873	855	914	961	979	1,003
61	Depository and nondepository institutions	304	293	282	264	276	288	275	330	332	313	308	313	311	297
62	Other finance, insurance, and real estate	614	625	679	783	797	827	919	501	541	542	606	648	668	706
63	Services	3,677	3,814	3,931	4,209	4,429	4,768	5,272	3,389	3,625	3,721	3,997	4,179	4,365	4,741
64	Hotels and other lodging places	133	128	121	134	138	141	151	57	59	57	62	60	63	73
65	Personal services	168	156	151	165	182	191	200	125	116	110	124	132	132	138
66	Private households	25	27	26	28	30	30	33	18	19	18	20	21	21	22
67	Business services	715	673	671	747	789	880	1,041	502	587	609	614	652	697	796
68	Auto repair, services, and parking	142	132	128	141	152	176	198	103	102	89	96	100	102	110
69	Miscellaneous repair services	49	49	48	56	59	64	70	46	50	41	45	49	53	59
70	Amusement and recreation services	100	107	112	125	122	129	138	71	78	74	85	84	85	91
71	Motion pictures	26	28	27	26	28	32	37	12	12	14	15	16	17	18
72	Health services	1,149	1,267	1,345	1,458	1,541	1,661	1,803	1,230	1,337	1,433	1,586	1,649	1,707	1,831
73	Legal services	224	240	257	264	283	287	292	259	263	271	296	303	306	315
74	Educational services	252	283	309	328	341	357	377	315	346	365	369	408	422	445
75	Social services	140	157	169	187	193	221	236	168	193	192	213	222	233	248
76	Museums, botanical, zoological gardens	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	4	5	6	6	7	7	
77	Membership organizations	78	84	88	89	97	103	109	95	102	118	120	133	135	144
78	Engineering and management services	414	433</												

and Earnings by Industry¹, 1989–95

[of dollars]

Table 5.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions]

Line	Item	District of Columbia							Maryland							
		1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
Income by Place of Residence																
1	Total personal income (lines 4-9)	14,585	15,469	16,071	17,121	17,615	18,068	18,541	101,398	107,872	111,137	115,616	120,330	126,637	132,784	
2	Population (thousands) ²	624	604	594	586	578	567	554	4,727	4,798	4,859	4,910	4,954	5,002	5,042	
3	Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	23,367	25,628	27,040	29,226	30,475	31,860	33,452	21,449	22,483	22,873	23,549	24,290	25,318	26,333	
Derivation of Total Personal Income																
4	Earnings by place of work (line 10-14 or 15-85)	26,451	28,366	29,619	31,568	32,660	33,558	34,308	64,938	68,910	69,821	72,589	75,292	78,944	82,553	
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ⁴	1,678	1,802	1,908	1,995	2,079	2,149	2,197	4,323	4,604	4,776	4,918	5,103	5,433	5,690	
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	-15,450	-16,583	-17,479	-18,553	-19,330	-19,900	-20,446	10,425	11,017	11,412	12,108	12,533	12,985	13,429	
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	9,323	9,981	10,233	11,021	11,251	11,509	11,665	71,040	75,323	76,457	79,779	82,723	86,496	90,292	
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁶	2,640	2,680	2,713	2,709	2,743	2,848	2,958	18,257	19,316	19,753	19,568	20,369	21,526	22,762	
9	Plus: Transfer payments	2,622	2,809	3,125	3,391	3,622	3,710	3,918	12,100	13,234	14,927	16,269	17,238	18,615	19,730	
Earnings by Place of Work																
10	Components of earnings:															
11	Wage and salary disbursements	23,214	24,678	25,681	26,970	27,859	28,587	29,149	54,140	57,415	58,147	60,096	61,955	64,790	67,719	
12	Other labor income	1,950	2,162	2,363	2,566	2,763	2,847	2,921	5,115	5,656	5,918	6,354	6,811	7,231	7,513	
13	Proprietors' income ⁷	1,288	1,526	1,576	2,033	2,038	2,124	2,238	5,683	5,839	5,756	6,139	6,526	6,923	7,321	
14	Farm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	287	264	230	266	223	190	119	
	Nonfarm	1,288	1,526	1,576	2,033	2,038	2,124	2,238	5,396	5,574	5,526	5,873	6,303	6,733	7,201	
Earnings by Industry																
15	Farm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	369	360	322	356	320	286	227	
16	Nonfarm	26,451	28,366	29,619	31,568	32,660	33,558	34,308	64,569	68,550	69,499	72,233	74,972	78,658	82,325	
17	Private	15,425	16,629	16,878	18,044	18,532	19,162	19,808	50,804	53,613	53,656	56,144	58,280	61,284	64,214	
18	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁸	222	250	267	276	311	309	317	384	418	407	410	425	463	478	
19	Agricultural services	8	9	7	8	9	9	11	340	375	375	383	409	444	458	
20	Forestry, fisheries, and other ⁸	214	242	260	268	302	299	307	44	43	32	27	16	19	20	
21	Mining	6	8	11	10	10	9	11	77	82	100	81	76	73	81	
22	Metal mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	1	1	0	0	1	(D)	0	0	0	
23	Coal mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(D)	(D)	40	40	58	45	40	
24	Oil and gas extraction	4	5	(D)	(D)	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	3	5	(D)	4	5	
25	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	34	38	37	32	32	28	34	
26	Construction	499	525	439	370	350	370	368	5,762	5,790	5,044	4,762	4,858	5,243	5,367	
27	Manufacturing	798	820	828	845	870	865	911	7,085	7,339	7,244	7,348	7,360	7,707	7,873	
28	Durable goods	135	124	120	99	98	100	109	4,185	4,254	4,102	4,065	3,983	4,229	4,322	
29	Lumber and wood products	3	4	2	1	1	1	1	103	104	111	109	119	123	129	
30	Furniture and fixtures	2	2	1	3	4	3	3	73	78	83	91	100	104	104	
31	Stone, clay, and glass products	7	7	7	5	5	6	5	272	293	250	240	261	278	278	
32	Primary metal industries	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	493	515	469	458	437	446	470	
33	Fabricated metal products	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	292	313	293	314	311	321	313	
34	Industrial machinery and equipment	(D)	9	10	10	10	9	9	604	616	619	640	650	707	781	
35	Electronic and other electric equipment	(D)	(D)	(P)	(D)	(P)	(P)	(D)	678	634	622	579	592	604	625	
36	Motor vehicles and equipment	7	8	5	5	5	5	5	263	229	223	257	275	330	304	
37	Other transportation equipment	16	(D)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	292	286	292	327	328	372	372	
38	Instruments and related products	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	1,049	1,111	1,073	991	908	938	882	
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	66	76	73	65	67	73	67	
40	Nondurable goods	663	697	708	747	771	765	802	2,901	3,084	3,142	3,283	3,378	3,478	3,551	
41	Food and kindred products	(D)	13	15	15	15	15	15	14	682	736	734	738	740	750	750
42	Tobacco products	3	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
43	Textile mill products	0	1	1	3	1	1	1	26	(D)	(P)	26	(P)	(D)	D	
44	Apparel and other textile products	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	(P)	(P)	184	186	197	196	189	
45	Paper and allied products	2	2	2	4	4	5	5	275	296	300	310	299	291	291	
46	Printing and publishing	616	648	660	689	712	703	740	946	973	972	1,040	1,143	1,175	1,175	
47	Chemicals and allied products	23	27	27	29	31	34	36	503	563	604	638	669	692	715	
48	Petroleum and coal products	5	5	3	6	7	6	6	30	33	(P)	36	41	45	46	
49	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	(P)	(D)	(P)	0	0	(P)	(D)	226	247	252	277	287	306	320	
50	Leather and leather products	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	28	38	36	(P)	(P)	D	D	
51	Transportation and public utilities	1,169	1,168	1,184	1,228	1,242	1,271	1,326	3,893	4,047	4,214	4,301	4,530	4,895	5,033	
52	Railroad transportation	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(P)	(P)	(P)	198	198	953	953	1,002	1,024	960	
53	Trucking and warehousing	28	27	28	29	29	33	32	931	956	927	953	1,024	1,043	1,049	
54	Water transportation	4	4	7	7	12	7	6	(D)	(D)	130	136	135	129	149	
55	Other transportation	128	120	(P)	(D)	(P)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(P)	(P)	(D)	(D)	D	
56	Communications	681	681	675	695	704	712	760	1,236	1,305	1,370	1,405	1,477	1,636	1,686	
57	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	(P)	(P)	235	246	241	254	257	812	868	968	983	1,068	1,088	1,085	
58	Wholesale trade	352	384	390	404	354	310	313	3,872	3,971	3,995	4,119	4,155	4,347	4,627	
59	Retail trade	955	953	892	890	889	887	903	7,209	7,255	7,194	7,432	7,421	7,778	8,100	
60	Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,314	1,366	1,372	1,546	1,616	1,600	1,668	4,123	4,401	4,426	5,210	5,726	5,930	6,019	
61	Depository and nondepository institutions	470	501	470	485	487	495	518	1,397	1,500	1,486	1,676	1,858	1,828	1,724	
62	Other finance, insurance, and real estate	843	865	903	1,061	1,129	1,104	1,151	2,726	2,902	2,940	3,533	3,868	4,102	4,295	
63	Services	10,112	11,154	11,494	12,474	12,890	13,531	13,990	18,399	20,310	21,032	22,481	23,729	24,849	26,635	
64	Hotels and other lodging places	390	425	474	536	529	530	560	385	438	473	523	672	708	772	
65	Personal services	93	103	104	111	116	119	122	613	649	643	662	702	711	737	
66	Private households	86	88	83	90	93	92	96	208	218	212	235	248	252	271	
67	Business services	956	973	988	1,123	1,116	1,204	1,345	3,922	4,201	4,200	4,465	4,595	4,952	5,402	
68	Auto repair, services, and parking	71	85	72	73	76	74	77	523	550	517	535	577	646	696	
69	Miscellaneous repair services	20	20	16	18	15	15	15	305	341	218	232	260	267	298	
70	Amusement and recreation services	76	79	81	93	92	98	96	453	524	516	580	600	616	663	
71	Motion pictures	50	53	47	48	49	46	52	141	148	158	139	153	152	170	
72	Health services	1,323	1,487	1,576	1,638	1,615	1,699	1,793	5,117	5,734	6,198	6,716	7,008	7,424	7,876	
73	Legal services	2,517	2,932	3,061	3,410	3,505	3,602	3,701	1,254	1,437	1,550	1,699	1,785	1,830	1,899	
74	Educational services	897	979	1,062	1,095	1,144	1,201	1,147	748	799	806	955	1,018	1,077	1,157	
75	Social services	263	292	318	347	378	442	447	502	592	667	765	831	901	997	
76	Museums, botanical, zoological gardens	9	10	11	16	17	17	19	11	13	14	22	24	2		

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

October 1996 • 75

and Earnings by Industry¹, 1989-95

of dollars]

New Jersey										New York						Pennsylvania									Line
1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	
183,414 7,726 23,739	192,924 7,740 24,925	197,167 7,767 25,385	209,474 7,813 26,812	216,990 7,904 27,611	224,474 7,945 28,400	237,155 17,983 29,848	392,349 18,002 21,818	416,421 18,041 23,132	426,656 18,095 24,876	450,128 18,155 25,201	457,515 18,173 26,228	476,626 18,136 27,678	501,965 18,136 28,256	216,628 11,866 19,365	230,361 11,947 20,003	238,981 11,990 20,990	251,665 11,990 21,727	261,376 12,030 21,727	269,632 12,052 22,372	284,386 12,072 23,558	1				
122,442 8,383 10,150 124,209 39,206 19,999	128,362 8,805 10,462 130,019 40,881 22,024	129,779 9,177 10,166 130,769 41,433 24,966	138,304 9,671 11,444 140,066 40,845 28,563	143,841 9,846 11,300 145,439 41,555 29,996	149,706 10,416 12,221 150,590 46,051 30,835	156,478 18,486 -13,396 157,855 83,316 33,248	286,511 19,578 20,158 254,629 83,101 63,619	303,022 20,158 -13,825 271,459 84,365 72,097	305,441 21,277 -15,990 289,208 84,033 81,236	326,475 21,723 -15,863 301,402 84,365 83,482	331,290 23,970 -15,917 315,625 84,033 90,859	340,129 23,970 -17,048 139,219 84,365 98,119	356,642 23,970 17,048 176,384 84,365 35,306	148,245 9,868 841 157,006 10,436 42,103	157,006 10,436 841 170,856 10,436 44,167	160,696 10,436 915 176,384 10,436 47,187	170,856 11,573 1,027 176,384 11,573 50,583	183,460 12,928 1,333 192,279 13,621 54,137	192,279 12,928 1,333 192,279 13,621 54,137						
101,068 10,282 11,092 166 10,926	105,814 10,993 11,555 123 11,432	106,716 11,625 11,439 115 11,323	112,878 12,692 12,734 140 12,625	116,634 13,740 13,466 140 13,326	121,098 14,362 14,246 140 14,097	126,412 14,906 15,159 149 15,009	235,962 22,220 28,330 27,878 30,051	248,177 24,396 30,450 30,051	247,724 26,018 31,700 31,413	261,957 28,146 36,372 36,024	266,626 29,951 34,713 34,367	272,565 31,069 36,494 36,315	285,814 32,281 38,548 38,439	117,814 13,496 16,935 16,282	124,548 14,687 17,771 17,093	127,447 15,977 17,273 17,020	134,457 17,311 19,089 18,418	138,142 18,403 19,839 19,273	143,372 19,219 20,869 20,487	150,119 20,116 22,044 21,854					
260	235	227	220	261	268	284	736	735	618	671	701	528	500	959	906	616	1,018	944	754	608	15				
122,182 105,599	128,127 110,059	129,552 110,404	138,084 117,752	143,580 122,212	149,438 127,118	156,193 133,237	285,775 242,045	302,287 254,868	304,823 256,704	325,804 276,349	330,589 279,259	339,600 286,634	356,142 302,159	147,286 128,586	156,100 135,766	160,080 138,616	169,839 147,300	175,440 152,019	182,706 158,561	191,671 166,681	16				
510	536	530	551	584	642	676	945	1,047	1,067	1,102	1,139	1,174	1,239	646	756	799	847	861	913	974	18				
474	499	496	521	556	616	647	721	795	823	835	856	889	946	629	736	780	827	847	896	956	19				
36	37	34	30	28	26	29	224	224	252	263	267	283	293	17	20	18	20	14	17	20	20				
169	180	156	179	165	169	180	341	337	276	274	281	299	293	1,397	1,526	1,442	1,436	1,338	1,333	1,344	21				
(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	1	0	0	0	19	19	19	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	22				
14	17	12	10	12	11	13	144	137	93	99	96	94	91	147	153	163	155	162	169	169	24				
152	163	144	167	154	156	166	168	152	149	149	162	178	171	200	225	202	204	211	215	215	25				
7,976	7,281	6,246	6,138	6,409	6,968	6,908	14,544	14,168	12,678	11,766	11,857	12,668	12,766	9,940	10,118	9,445	9,684	9,800	10,576	10,506	26				
24,197	23,966	23,959	24,731	24,741	25,148	25,690	44,471	44,853	44,746	45,876	45,363	45,494	46,445	34,487	35,107	35,362	36,867	37,681	39,277	40,941	27				
10,665	9,805	9,369	9,375	9,114	9,305	9,485	25,485	25,326	25,068	25,048	24,576	24,294	24,739	21,074	20,998	20,748	21,512	21,950	23,140	24,199	28				
198	157	131	126	130	138	140	483	476	446	452	461	466	475	897	894	905	974	1,002	1,100	1,148	29				
258	247	219	222	231	246	245	554	544	472	461	468	477	475	554	528	508	519	540	557	575	30				
744	700	654	683	673	699	736	1,164	1,218	1,151	1,131	1,124	1,149	1,208	1,604	1,602	1,560	1,619	1,646	1,706	1,738	31				
673	651	599	630	594	643	655	978	982	942	950	945	932	982	3,986	4,110	3,946	3,966	3,855	4,069	4,350	32				
1,445	1,435	1,355	1,356	1,354	1,350	1,391	2,092	2,069	1,996	2,049	2,044	2,111	2,176	3,001	3,032	3,025	3,168	3,212	3,304	3,485	33				
2,019	1,946	1,850	1,812	1,697	1,699	1,710	5,605	5,557	5,697	5,821	5,456	5,042	5,180	4,003	4,006	3,960	3,945	4,155	4,409	4,590	34				
2,301	1,855	1,758	1,674	1,637	1,636	1,643	3,889	3,959	3,951	3,935	3,863	3,841	4,038	2,822	2,610	2,599	2,744	2,866	3,003	3,072	35				
345	265	254	233	326	468	477	1,597	1,667	1,706	1,772	1,872	2,251	2,311	719	658	593	704	753	860	915	36				
175	151	127	112	115	116	139	1,450	1,380	1,268	1,202	1,087	970	698	1,510	1,506	1,573	1,674	1,735	1,890	1,967	37				
1,891	1,854	1,883	1,972	1,805	1,786	1,816	6,417	6,245	6,241	6,035	5,948	5,704	5,826	1,315	1,396	1,426	1,504	1,469	1,498	1,558	38				
616	544	539	556	554	524	533	1,254	1,229	1,199	1,240	1,307	1,350	1,368	663	656	652	695	717	745	801	39				
13,532	14,161	14,590	15,356	15,627	15,842	16,205	18,986	19,527	19,677	20,829	20,787	21,201	21,706	13,413	14,109	14,614	15,354	15,730	16,137	16,742	40				
1,793	1,755	1,784	1,973	1,945	1,953	1,977	2,551	2,562	2,625	2,679	2,680	2,716	2,703	2,553	2,615	2,751	2,867	2,986	3,042	3,095	41				
9	5	(D)	4	1	1	1	107	120	147	147	159	192	230	28	27	26	26	25	26	27	42				
409	413	426	429	451	465	429	651	589	546	528	562	582	628	612	594	590	604	628	636	643	43				
766	736	694	706	825	810	789	2,811	2,821	2,841	2,841	2,832	2,832	2,788	2,762	2,624	1,190	1,168	1,203	1,145	1,103	1,061	44			
928	926	918	918	940	951	956	1,461	1,439	1,439	1,439	1,439	1,439	1,439	195	211	255	242	239	223	207	54				
2,235	2,267	2,287	2,432	2,443	2,529	2,680	6,746	6,962	6,977	7,627	7,646	7,945	8,466	2,463	2,605	2,670	2,780	2,860	2,957	3,075	46				
5,887	6,453	6,789	7,197	7,205	7,292	7,537	3,015	3,351	3,556	3,850	3,784	3,868	3,820	3,063	3,498	4,152	4,267	4,414	4,746	4,747	47				
518	567	604	616	626	627	612	346	363	320	333	327	317	307	540	608	636	634	623	653	680	48				
915	954	982	1,047	1,087	1,102	1,104	996	1,047	1,091	1,145	1,146	1,178	1,208	1,233	1,240	1,356	1,421	1,500	1,585	1,595	49				
73	85	(D)	101	112	119	301	274	242	236	219	220	205	207	185	162	173	153	150	150	150	50				
9,427	9,932	10,496	11,088	12,074	13,183	13,647	17,461	18,944	19,451	20,065	20,487	21,319	22,112	9,922	10,677	11,076	11,734	12,381	13,055	13,523	51				
108	114	114	126	125	126	130	388	382	353	406	414	422	449	751	684	682	775	766	795	825	52				
2,649	2,656	2,637	2,830	2,832	2,971	3,015	2,663	2,823	2,788	3,065	3,153	2,721	2,873	2,911	2,964	3,077	3,294	3,446	3,446	3,446	55				
519	533	612	655	663	669	562	453	509	560	523	490	462	432	195	211	255	242	239	223	207	54				
1,696	1,744	1,849	1,957	2,077	2,286	2,483	5,119	853	807	734	766	788	534	545	545	568	573	606	69	55					
3,016	3,349	3,562	3,840	4,385	5,056	5,373	6,643	6,873	7,116	7,332	7,834	8,151	8,408	4,200	4,006	4,115	1,269	1,275	1,274	1,274	56				
1,438	1,536	1,722	1,830	1,993	2,075	2,084	3,106	3,280	3,572	3,856	4,098	4,141	4,070	2,605											

Table 5.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions]

Line	Item	Great Lakes Region							Illinois						
		1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Total personal income (lines 4-9)	746,070	787,983	814,253	865,967	905,527	958,103	1,016,245	221,487	234,619	242,288	259,058	268,318	281,732	298,413
2	Population (thousands) ²	41,873	42,079	42,380	42,688	42,957	43,184	43,456	11,410	11,448	11,525	11,611	11,686	11,752	11,830
3	Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	17,818	18,726	19,213	20,286	21,080	22,186	23,386	19,412	20,494	21,023	22,312	22,961	23,974	25,225
Derivation of Total Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (line 10-14 or 15-85)	535,504	562,560	575,490	618,356	648,044	692,325	731,066	159,626	168,763	173,575	187,167	194,174	205,040	215,671
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ⁴	34,479	36,310	38,173	40,209	42,409	46,070	48,886	10,393	11,016	11,606	12,175	12,818	13,761	14,592
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	1,900	1,899	1,962	2,150	2,310	2,433	2,596	-159	-253	-260	-315	-374	-344	-324
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	502,925	528,149	539,279	580,298	607,944	648,688	684,776	149,073	157,494	161,709	174,677	180,982	190,935	200,755
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁶	137,641	145,709	148,849	147,058	151,296	158,703	171,098	44,396	46,937	47,806	47,429	48,366	50,328	54,051
9	Plus: Transfer payments	105,504	114,125	126,125	138,612	146,286	150,712	160,371	28,018	30,187	32,773	37,151	38,970	40,469	43,607
Earnings by Place of Work															
10	Components of earnings:														
11	Wage and salary disbursements	438,714	462,082	473,014	502,423	523,832	557,007	589,766	130,731	138,539	142,368	150,573	156,274	164,065	173,788
12	Other labor income	48,977	53,046	56,202	62,614	69,499	75,611	79,639	14,152	15,690	16,707	17,964	19,690	21,008	22,089
13	Proprietors' income ⁷	47,813	47,432	46,274	53,319	54,714	59,707	61,661	14,742	14,535	14,500	18,631	18,210	19,967	19,794
14	Farm	5,149	3,721	1,100	2,964	2,365	2,645	-5	1,624	1,132	314	1,223	956	1,437	-221
	Nonfarm	42,664	43,711	45,174	50,355	52,349	57,062	61,666	13,118	13,402	14,186	17,408	17,254	18,530	20,015
Earnings by Industry															
15	Farm	6,461	5,312	2,703	4,703	4,175	4,416	1,762	1,896	1,450	622	1,550	1,311	1,775	113
16	Nonfarm	529,043	557,248	572,786	613,653	643,869	687,909	729,303	157,730	167,313	172,953	185,618	192,863	203,264	215,559
17	Private	459,089	481,826	492,931	529,259	555,904	596,928	635,105	137,478	145,540	149,765	161,220	167,371	176,855	187,959
18	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁸	2,168	2,506	2,651	2,845	2,975	3,254	3,485	668	792	829	881	923	997	1,053
19	Agricultural services	2,113	2,440	2,588	2,787	2,929	3,201	3,425	652	775	813	865	908	982	1,036
20	Forestry, fisheries, and other ⁹	56	66	62	58	46	53	59	16	17	16	16	15	16	17
21	Mining	2,411	2,437	2,597	2,498	2,300	2,412	2,378	892	930	942	910	803	860	817
22	Metal mining	110	3	217	193	106	88	86	0	-1	-1	(D)	(D)	(D)	D
23	Coal mining	1,181	1,267	1,202	1,126	982	1,058	957	575	595	608	576	481	533	485
24	Oil and gas extraction	499	525	570	514	535	551	601	126	143	161	(D)	(D)	(D)	D
25	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	622	643	608	665	676	713	733	190	193	172	199	(D)	(D)	D
26	Construction	30,527	32,219	31,293	31,906	33,991	38,034	39,471	9,830	10,319	9,916	9,865	10,250	11,327	11,660
27	Manufacturing	155,210	157,642	157,451	168,191	177,286	193,018	203,543	34,349	35,625	35,763	37,537	39,196	41,747	43,529
28	Durable goods	109,172	109,089	107,034	114,278	121,366	134,691	142,938	21,141	21,447	21,062	21,775	23,008	24,964	26,179
29	Lumber and wood products	2,620	2,668	2,693	2,987	3,221	3,643	3,825	346	367	349	382	401	450	440
30	Furniture and fixtures	2,912	3,017	2,988	3,241	3,502	3,799	4,039	487	482	472	515	539	550	547
31	Stone, clay, and glass products	3,775	3,935	3,781	4,085	4,247	4,555	4,800	674	712	695	751	813	863	888
32	Primary metal industries	12,214	12,272	11,866	12,375	12,931	13,923	14,450	2,188	2,199	2,145	2,148	2,263	2,392	2,208
33	Fabricated metal products	16,116	16,226	15,934	16,814	17,361	19,581	20,704	3,482	3,562	3,439	3,687	3,877	4,169	4,543
34	Industrial machinery and equipment	23,279	23,401	22,886	23,885	25,416	27,666	29,813	6,191	6,182	6,061	6,091	6,522	7,031	7,471
35	Electronic and other electric equipment	11,428	11,448	11,630	12,170	12,878	13,993	14,054	3,647	3,808	3,871	3,898	4,227	4,671	5,095
36	Motor vehicles and equipment	26,132	25,215	24,289	27,506	30,385	36,299	39,691	1,322	1,328	1,288	1,422	1,566	1,930	2,064
37	Other transportation equipment	4,552	4,609	4,539	4,290	4,036	3,945	4,151	540	521	500	452	455	474	536
38	Instruments and related products	4,116	4,297	4,423	4,754	4,795	4,932	5,038	1,448	1,515	1,476	1,498	1,582	1,544	1,544
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,028	2,001	2,024	2,171	2,220	2,353	2,374	816	773	766	840	806	852	844
40	Nondurable goods	46,038	48,553	50,418	53,913	55,919	58,327	60,605	13,209	14,178	14,700	15,762	16,187	16,783	17,349
41	Food and kindred products	8,933	9,457	9,879	10,524	10,650	10,947	11,320	3,018	3,305	3,427	3,690	3,701	3,773	3,939
42	Tobacco products	16	16	17	18	17	17	20	13	14	14	16	15	15	18
43	Textile mill products	361	386	380	392	399	422	414	73	91	91	95	93	102	105
44	Apparel and other textile products	1,701	1,580	1,543	1,501	1,595	1,756	1,837	321	318	324	334	334	347	353
45	Paper and allied products	5,438	5,766	5,861	6,284	6,525	6,838	7,083	1,036	1,128	1,138	1,239	1,295	1,346	1,425
46	Printing and publishing	9,684	10,071	10,486	11,205	11,564	12,075	12,516	3,697	3,766	3,842	3,984	4,107	4,229	4,434
47	Chemicals and allied products	10,199	11,219	12,186	13,206	13,838	14,046	14,774	2,890	3,250	3,487	3,878	3,976	4,088	4,209
48	Petroleum and coal products	1,304	1,382	1,383	1,496	1,440	1,494	1,439	435	478	501	548	550	663	589
49	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	7,941	8,181	8,210	8,829	9,414	10,218	10,662	1,623	1,705	1,769	1,882	2,019	2,116	2,264
50	Leather and leather products	462	495	473	458	475	513	539	102	103	107	96	96	104	104
51	Transportation and public utilities	33,440	35,110	36,356	38,178	40,510	43,126	45,201	11,692	12,360	12,960	13,698	14,642	15,446	16,221
52	Railroad transportation	2,370	2,247	2,349	2,447	2,452	2,414	2,480	896	858	948	967	992	995	1,040
53	Trucking and warehousing	10,354	10,832	11,030	11,667	12,682	13,952	14,932	2,984	3,109	3,124	3,230	3,543	3,908	4,145
54	Water transportation	364	373	401	412	442	452	451	98	105	119	113	137	130	135
55	Other transportation	5,679	6,033	6,454	6,793	7,264	7,895	8,288	2,894	3,056	3,299	3,439	3,665	3,910	3,933
56	Communications	7,507	7,975	8,012	8,273	8,800	9,272	9,714	2,660	2,827	2,836	3,151	3,483	3,608	3,905
57	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	7,165	7,650	8,109	8,586	8,870	9,142	9,336	2,159	2,405	2,634	2,797	2,823	2,895	3,062
58	Wholesale trade	36,004	37,906	38,990	41,007	41,961	44,470	47,887	13,368	13,861	14,138	14,760	14,747	15,334	16,408
59	Retail trade	48,806	50,621	51,859	54,638	56,851	60,760	64,723	14,414	14,692	14,978	15,668	16,242	17,118	18,208
60	Finance, insurance, and real estate	29,969	32,697	35,041	40,586	42,590	44,571	46,968	11,393	12,758	14,069	16,734	16,841	17,475	18,509
61	Depository and nondepository institutions	10,499	11,080	11,597	12,900	13,781	14,103	14,597	3,985	4,163	4,336	4,831	5,252	5,405	5,623
62	Other finance, insurance, and real estate	19,471	21,617	23,444	27,686	28,809	30,468	32,371	7,408	8,595	9,733	11,903	11,589	12,070	12,886
63	Services	120,551	130,689	136,692	149,410	157,440	167,284	181,451	40,872	44,202	46,170	51,167	53,727	56,548	61,553
64	Hotels and other lodging places	2,309	2,509	2,605	2,798	2,843	2,939	3,212	853	923	968	1,065	1,063	1,098	1,225
65	Personal services	4,848	4,964	5,017	5										

and Earnings by Industry¹, 1989–95

[of dollars]

Table 5.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions]

Line	Item	Wisconsin							Plains Region						
		1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Total personal income (lines 4-9)	81,794	86,869	90,599	97,152	101,762	107,469	114,042	297,009	315,716	327,515	349,632	360,070	382,751	403,508
2	Population (thousands) ²	4,857	4,902	4,949	4,997	5,044	5,082	5,123	17,595	17,688	17,798	17,941	18,084	18,214	18,348
3	Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	16,842	17,720	18,306	19,442	20,174	21,148	22,261	16,880	17,849	18,401	19,488	19,911	21,014	21,992
Derivation of Total Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (line 10-14 or 15-85)	57,408	60,730	62,837	68,173	71,815	76,525	80,827	213,257	226,045	232,301	250,877	257,633	277,286	289,521
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ⁴	3,587	3,807	4,039	4,335	4,560	4,953	5,259	14,436	15,292	16,162	17,036	17,883	19,311	20,507
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	1,247	1,324	1,362	1,453	1,506	1,584	1,666	-2,305	-2,406	-2,454	-2,598	-2,688	-2,829	-3,005
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	55,068	58,246	60,160	65,292	68,762	73,156	77,233	196,516	208,348	213,684	231,242	237,063	255,147	266,009
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁶	14,944	15,908	16,423	17,123	17,753	19,171	58,657	62,231	63,715	64,357	65,425	67,303	73,058	73,058
9	Plus: Transfer payments	11,782	12,715	14,016	15,189	15,877	16,561	17,638	41,836	45,137	50,115	54,033	57,582	60,301	64,441
Earnings by Place of Work															
10	Components of earnings:														
11	Wage and salary disbursements	45,959	49,259	51,315	55,386	58,180	61,819	65,459	166,543	176,721	183,269	195,391	203,308	215,439	228,629
12	Other labor income	5,257	5,846	6,336	7,100	7,880	8,480	8,964	17,927	19,745	21,477	23,948	26,058	27,701	29,351
13	Proprietors' income ⁷	6,192	5,624	5,186	5,687	5,755	6,226	6,405	28,786	29,579	31,537	32,867	34,146	31,541	
14	Farm	1,276	807	328	414	79	112	-204	7,674	8,819	6,394	8,460	4,135	8,005	3,092
	Nonfarm	4,915	4,817	4,858	5,273	5,676	6,115	6,608	21,112	20,760	21,161	23,077	24,131	26,142	28,449
Earnings by Industry															
15	Farm	1,629	1,247	782	906	574	609	298	8,939	10,256	7,752	9,850	5,588	9,531	4,626
16	Nonfarm	55,779	59,483	62,056	67,267	71,241	75,916	80,529	204,318	215,790	224,549	241,027	252,044	267,755	284,895
17	Private	47,924	51,002	53,044	57,545	60,989	65,247	69,444	171,696	180,586	187,366	202,056	211,644	225,706	241,198
18	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁸	311	365	388	417	442	466	496	1,283	1,489	1,568	1,698	1,786	1,908	2,032
19	Agricultural services	297	349	372	403	428	451	479	1,258	1,464	1,548	1,679	1,773	1,894	2,016
20	Forestry, fisheries, and other ⁸	14	16	17	14	14	15	17	25	25	20	20	13	14	16
21	Mining	79	85	90	99	106	114	118	1,202	1,298	1,439	1,406	1,374	1,374	1,479
22	Metal mining	2	3	4	4	4	6	6	363	377	442	445	388	399	432
23	Coal mining	5	7	6	6	7	6	7	156	180	204	180	199	160	174
24	Oil and gas extraction	3	4	8	6	7	8	9	385	430	481	459	455	454	487
25	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	68	72	73	83	87	93	98	298	311	312	322	331	365	386
26	Construction	3,271	3,637	3,751	4,096	4,377	4,796	4,889	11,903	12,235	12,064	13,163	14,026	16,131	16,849
27	Manufacturing	17,109	17,767	18,024	19,395	20,308	21,981	23,367	44,022	45,459	46,360	49,433	51,150	54,474	57,618
28	Durable goods	10,669	10,913	10,923	11,827	12,432	13,625	14,579	26,336	26,927	26,993	28,714	29,666	31,778	33,656
29	Lumber and wood products	672	698	718	790	849	939	966	1,225	1,264	1,313	1,474	1,549	1,749	1,839
30	Furniture and fixtures	297	325	338	393	434	474	495	713	751	751	864	925	993	1,054
31	Stone, clay, and glass products	255	285	289	326	354	382	398	1,032	1,098	1,055	1,109	1,159	1,263	1,339
32	Primary metal industries	671	680	671	729	793	878	957	1,105	1,145	1,104	1,162	1,219	1,333	1,429
33	Fabricated metal products	1,782	1,847	1,865	1,921	2,007	2,198	2,332	3,173	3,560	3,621	3,667	3,689	3,880	4,095
34	Industrial machinery and equipment	3,739	3,813	3,721	3,964	4,123	4,519	4,809	7,067	7,034	6,908	6,908	7,268	7,886	8,893
35	Electronic and other electric equipment	1,102	1,149	1,232	1,287	1,367	1,492	1,616	3,497	3,297	3,483	3,668	3,749	4,032	4,068
36	Motor vehicles and equipment	957	894	809	1,030	1,105	1,271	1,412	2,251	2,149	2,090	2,398	2,541	2,929	3,364
37	Other transportation equipment	238	246	234	251	276	312	388	3,793	3,984	3,871	4,073	3,837	3,912	4,079
38	Instruments and related products	704	713	766	836	801	815	851	1,918	2,053	2,156	2,348	2,351	2,445	2,668
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	254	264	282	300	323	345	355	561	593	640	685	761	809	829
40	Nondurable goods	6,440	6,853	7,102	7,568	7,876	8,356	8,788	17,686	18,532	19,366	20,718	21,484	22,696	23,962
41	Food and kindred products	1,714	1,835	1,929	2,020	2,089	2,161	2,261	5,851	6,091	6,521	6,927	7,172	7,626	8,204
42	Tobacco products	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
43	Textile mill products	96	99	95	97	94	99	98	89	82	86	87	88	97	97
44	Apparel and other textile products	131	136	140	148	150	152	166	594	599	647	716	753	789	793
45	Paper and allied products	1,933	2,047	2,090	2,209	2,276	2,386	2,479	2,376	2,454	2,548	2,712	2,769	2,864	2,956
46	Printing and publishing	1,192	1,284	1,350	1,501	1,564	1,663	1,772	4,040	4,316	4,452	4,731	4,897	5,207	5,457
47	Chemicals and allied products	435	460	509	548	594	663	704	2,483	2,589	2,693	2,897	3,012	3,163	3,342
48	Petroleum and coal products	16	15	16	17	19	20	20	302	330	335	370	374	394	399
49	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	752	805	810	886	945	1,040	1,114	1,620	1,733	1,747	1,954	2,097	2,256	2,430
50	Leather and leather products	169	172	162	143	165	171	172	332	337	337	324	320	299	283
51	Transportation and public utilities	3,370	3,642	3,827	4,041	4,337	4,645	4,928	16,819	17,506	18,208	18,997	19,690	20,424	21,766
52	Railroad transportation	208	206	220	210	221	225	240	2,119	2,078	2,094	2,128	2,160	2,113	2,163
53	Trucking and warehousing	1,356	1,473	1,550	1,683	1,848	2,056	2,248	4,964	5,200	5,401	5,678	6,050	6,528	7,040
54	Water transportation	20	20	22	23	23	25	28	126	131	149	137	113	123	116
55	Other transportation	410	454	490	529	567	602	652	3,097	3,179	3,257	3,503	3,430	3,462	3,600
56	Communications	655	726	739	734	760	798	838	3,701	3,973	4,093	4,117	4,328	4,444	4,933
57	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	721	763	806	862	918	939	923	2,812	2,945	3,214	3,434	3,608	3,754	3,914
58	Wholesale trade	3,466	3,704	3,843	4,115	4,283	4,524	4,865	15,488	16,362	16,841	18,104	18,321	19,468	21,044
59	Retail trade	5,354	5,683	5,909	6,278	6,580	7,002	7,399	20,483	21,271	22,093	23,440	24,642	26,369	27,931
60	Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,129	3,429	3,644	4,182	4,592	4,762	5,155	13,174	14,209	15,005	16,871	18,273	19,159	20,194
61	Depository and nondepository institutions	969	1,039	1,085	1,225	1,337	1,341	1,365	4,380	4,612	4,816	5,257	5,730	5,941	6,192
62	Other finance, insurance, and real estate	2,160	2,390	2,559	2,957	3,255	3,421	3,790	8,794	9,597	10,189	11,614	12,543	13,218	14,002
63	Services	11,836	12,690	13,566	14,922	15,965	16,957	18,227	47,320	50,757	53,789	58,944	62,382	66,394	72,286
64	Hotels and other lodging places	252	281	296	325	344	360	390	1,098	1,192	1,263	1,394	1,464	1,499	1,573
65	Personal services	548	567	584	622	680	700	730	2,329	2,282	2,270	2,412	2,648	2,747	2,866
66	Private households	89	93	90	100	105	106	114	400	416	402	444	467	473	506
67	Business services	1,948	1,916	1,961	2,155	2,291	2,491	2,738	7,636	8,159	8,268	9,359	10,004	11,026	12,715
68	Auto repair, services, and parking	410	443	451	472	520	568								

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

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and Earnings by Industry¹, 1989–95

[of dollars]

Iowa							Kansas							Minnesota							Line	
1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995		
44,604	47,140	48,537	51,973	52,396	57,073	59,453	41,564	44,620	46,261	49,221	51,247	53,255	56,028	79,870	84,996	88,055	94,800	97,949	104,783	110,494		
2,771	2,780	2,792	2,808	2,821	2,829	2,842	2,473	2,481	2,492	2,518	2,535	2,554	2,565	4,338	4,387	4,429	4,474	4,524	4,567	4,610		
16,099	16,959	17,386	18,510	18,571	20,172	20,921	16,808	17,988	18,567	19,549	20,215	20,851	21,841	19,374	19,880	21,189	21,649	22,942	23,971			
31,003	32,574	33,358	36,254	36,120	40,527	41,527	28,356	30,456	31,383	34,085	35,397	37,135	38,655	59,647	63,356	65,079	70,757	72,800	78,348	82,302		
2,123	2,257	2,382	2,497	2,618	2,839	3,014	1,953	2,067	2,199	2,309	2,427	2,601	2,745	4,042	4,308	4,563	4,876	5,115	5,514	5,836		
241	280	302	333	327	323	342	936	970	955	991	1,055	1,130	1,217	-461	-481	-503	-537	-550	-571	-599		
29,121	30,597	31,278	34,090	33,828	38,010	38,855	27,338	29,359	30,139	32,766	34,025	35,664	37,126	55,144	58,567	60,013	65,344	67,135	72,263	75,867		
8,967	9,540	9,636	9,680	9,942	10,087	11,063	8,419	8,974	9,220	8,905	9,086	9,206	10,147	14,341	15,140	15,796	16,131	16,626	17,503	18,607		
6,516	7,003	7,623	8,202	8,626	8,976	9,536	5,806	6,288	6,903	7,550	8,136	8,384	8,755	10,384	11,290	12,246	13,325	14,188	15,018	16,021		
23,035	24,543	25,573	27,249	28,432	30,278	32,057	22,184	23,535	24,488	26,201	27,087	28,481	30,104	47,908	51,005	53,045	57,158	59,458	62,877	66,501		
2,580	2,853	3,090	3,409	3,720	4,008	4,227	2,400	2,661	2,939	3,253	3,546	3,739	3,970	5,143	5,645	6,129	6,816	7,391	7,801	8,214		
5,388	5,178	4,695	5,596	3,968	6,241	5,244	3,772	4,260	3,956	4,631	4,764	4,915	4,580	6,596	6,706	5,905	6,783	7,670	7,587	8,041		
1,972	1,891	1,337	2,116	353	2,303	931	631	1,278	863	1,315	1,230	1,116	449	1,792	1,681	837	-291	-931	-286	-133		
3,416	3,287	3,359	3,479	3,615	3,938	4,312	3,141	2,982	3,093	3,315	3,533	3,798	4,131	4,804	5,025	5,068	5,897	6,242	6,739	7,301	14	
2,233	2,184	1,610	2,399	657	2,594	1,220	827	1,493	1,060	1,508	1,433	1,352	887	2,058	2,007	1,167	1,238	61	1,283	641	15	
28,770	30,390	31,748	33,855	35,463	37,933	40,307	27,529	28,962	30,323	32,577	33,964	35,783	37,967	57,588	61,350	63,912	69,520	72,739	77,065	81,660		
23,992	25,276	26,333	28,195	29,569	31,802	33,915	22,466	23,542	24,617	26,410	27,513	29,077	31,061	49,439	52,448	54,533	59,664	62,552	66,372	70,589		
255	307	328	367	373	394	421	170	195	219	240	256	279	270	309	323	349	364	389	408	418		
253	305	326	365	371	392	419	168	194	218	224	239	256	278	295	312	338	356	381	401	418		
2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	12	14	11	11	8	7		
64	68	79	82	81	83	85	314	352	395	378	377	382	404	328	368	374	376	365	395	429	27	
0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	243	276	298	288	307	335	322		
6	8	13	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	18	23	25	(D)	13	(P)	7	14	6	2	1	1	1	23		
2	2	3	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	269	299	337	330	329	331	352	17	14	12	13	13	14	16		
56	58	63	66	67	71	72	27	31	33	(D)	(D)	39	39	62	64	58	63	64	73	77	25	
1,500	1,718	1,794	1,939	2,059	2,361	2,493	1,544	1,540	1,739	1,840	2,097	2,191	3,498	3,630	3,494	3,836	4,005	4,350	4,500	4,750		
7,142	7,422	7,493	7,937	8,332	8,988	9,368	5,521	5,734	5,942	6,284	6,439	6,835	7,201	13,853	14,325	14,769	15,896	16,426	17,307	18,175		
4,388	4,494	4,439	4,688	4,942	5,402	5,665	3,499	3,653	3,753	3,953	3,972	4,218	4,462	8,373	8,497	8,677	9,290	9,662	10,188	10,634		
176	189	199	232	274	305	324	73	76	87	94	115	120	120	611	610	645	731	772	856	869		
157	172	161	180	203	212	212	34	37	37	41	45	48	154	152	154	175	185	200	226	30		
163	174	177	189	192	211	219	190	202	191	200	208	228	230	258	268	256	274	297	320	356		
303	315	303	327	333	367	397	85	86	83	86	94	107	115	237	230	243	249	286	313	328		
532	557	557	557	572	633	653	290	293	307	285	295	304	303	1,252	1,278	1,320	1,299	1,284	1,330	1,470		
1,673	1,680	1,602	1,650	1,774	1,929	2,060	603	638	624	630	707	788	877	3,281	3,145	3,101	3,253	3,285	3,554	3,535		
802	835	886	921	952	1,002	1,014	228	239	263	282	293	312	308	848	933	1,006	1,085	1,108	1,192	1,187		
298	283	269	319	356	434	458	271	266	271	299	306	383	432	239	235	200	281	289	347	350		
62	70	67	78	82	94	110	1,581	1,676	1,754	1,900	1,774	1,759	1,838	185	187	187	233	231	264	37		
89	80	78	78	72	72	70	110	105	108	106	115	127	146	1,131	1,262	1,361	1,496	1,552	1,766	1,958		
133	137	140	158	162	173	167	34	35	38	41	45	48	45	182	191	218	220	268	306	303		
2,754	2,929	3,054	3,249	3,390	3,586	3,703	2,022	2,081	2,189	2,331	2,467	2,617	2,617	2,738	5,480	5,828	6,092	6,606	6,764	7,120	7,541	
1,276	1,364	1,431	1,519	1,582	1,668	1,715	670	686	746	773	847	918	969	1,498	1,564	1,662	1,798	1,772	1,868	2,019		
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
10	11	10	14	16	19	16	6	6	7	8	5	8	10	50	48	50	46	47	46	43		
83	85	90	102	107	111	115	53	55	77	85	90	97	88	52	56	59	70	76	81	101		
152	159	171	184	194	206	219	134	136	144	155	155	167	159	1,577	1,681	1,735	1,825	1,862	1,893	1,958		
566	595	629	655	672	721	757	500	533	541	575	612	646	678	1,392	1,504	1,563	1,679	1,741	1,863	1,976		
231	249	276	302	317	342	318	283	283	280	296	301	294	305	373	390	419	494	519	545	562	47	
5	10	10	11	11	11	8	115	115	119	122	121	128	129	106	118	122	140	147	155	155		
415	439	420	444	472	485	527	259	260	269	303	325	351	381	411	425	491	533	593	653	653		
16	17	17	19	20	25	29	3	3	3	4	6	6	4	50	55	56	63	68	75	72		
1,924	1,980	2,018	2,100	2,228	2,382	2,626	2,399	2,484	2,610	2,752	2,858	2,952	3,030	4,145	4,338	4,558	4,769	4,835	4,980	5,381	5,582	
238	220	209	208	206	204	209	440	402	405	430	432	419	425	332	340	353	346	352	340	345		
772	805	822	857	944	1,048	1,149	709	741	775	799	835	887	928	1,026	1,055	1,078	1,155	1,266	1,406	1,503		
8	9	11	12	14	14	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	37	36	42	40	33	33	36		
123	125	128	134	143	151	159	570	572	580	623	672	687	704	1,122	1,194	1,254	1,419	1,631	1,681	1,671		
391	404	386	398	413	438	538	512	570	606	628	681	704	770	762	758	809	805	831	865	969	969	
393	418	462	491	509	528	556	482	502	538	561	613	716	752	807	872	884	919	934	957	975		
2,104	2,204	2,296	2,493	2,532	2,674	2,890	2,057	2,224	2,277	2,443	2,456	2,590	2,894	4,366	4,599	4,830	5,244	5,392	5,872	6,289		
2,940	3,144	3,300	3,467	3,597	3,877	4,080	2,782	2,891	3,037	3,230	3,374	3,591	3,831	5,647	5,836	5,944	6,340	6,725	7,187	7,582		
1,872	1,997	2,147	2,356	2,524	2,691	2,852	1,578	1,660	1,719	1,920	2,072											

Table 5.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions]

Line	Item	Missouri							Nebraska						
		1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Total personal income (lines 4-9)	86,441	90,511	94,654	99,702	103,038	108,952	116,154	25,888	27,858	28,804	30,932	31,835	33,366	35,161
2	Population (thousands) ²	5,096	5,126	5,158	5,193	5,235	5,278	5,324	5,175	5,181	5,192	5,1604	5,1614	5,1623	5,1637
3	Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	16,963	17,656	18,352	19,200	19,682	20,644	21,819	16,438	17,624	18,096	19,284	19,727	20,555	21,477
Derivation of Total Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (line 10-14 or 15-85)	62,563	64,977	66,646	71,061	73,645	78,637	83,278	18,947	20,495	21,159	22,552	23,112	24,504	25,529
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ⁴	4,094	4,283	4,484	4,697	4,913	5,320	5,673	1,282	1,368	1,447	1,517	1,603	1,733	1,845
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	-2,463	-2,577	-2,580	-2,688	-2,784	-2,931	-3,128	-352	-370	-381	-416	-421	-438	-468
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	56,005	58,118	59,582	63,677	65,948	70,385	74,476	17,313	18,756	19,330	20,619	21,087	22,334	23,216
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁶	17,912	18,990	19,396	19,434	19,338	19,980	21,666	5,146	5,382	5,452	5,930	6,070	6,153	6,744
9	Plus: Transfer payments	12,524	13,403	15,675	16,591	17,752	18,587	20,012	3,429	3,720	4,022	4,382	4,678	4,879	5,200
Earnings by Place of Work															
10	Components of earnings:														
11	Wage and salary disbursements	50,158	52,638	53,867	56,768	58,972	62,606	66,701	13,941	14,968	15,695	16,620	17,300	18,381	19,617
12	Other labor income	5,438	5,918	6,372	7,175	7,758	8,249	8,798	1,446	1,627	1,787	2,002	2,200	2,343	2,482
13	Proprietors' income ⁷	6,966	6,421	6,408	7,118	6,915	7,782	7,779	3,561	3,880	3,677	3,930	3,612	3,780	3,430
14	Farm	722	463	358	570	223	502	-120	1,667	2,036	1,849	1,967	1,538	1,538	1,006
	Nonfarm	6,244	5,957	6,050	6,549	6,692	7,280	7,900	1,894	1,844	1,828	1,963	2,074	2,242	1,254
Earnings by Industry															
15	Farm	885	653	543	770	438	707	84	1,885	2,272	2,061	2,171	1,752	1,788	1,259
16	Nonfarm	61,678	64,324	66,103	70,292	73,207	77,929	83,194	17,062	18,223	19,098	20,380	21,360	22,716	24,270
17	Private	53,051	55,033	56,293	60,155	62,712	66,956	71,706	13,722	14,566	15,213	16,380	17,256	18,500	19,873
18	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁸	312	354	345	373	391	426	448	150	174	194	212	226	238	254
19	Agricultural services	306	350	341	370	390	424	445	149	173	193	211	226	237	253
20	Forestry, fisheries, and other ⁸	6	4	4	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
21	Mining	206	200	248	222	211	182	209	51	61	63	64	65	64	65
22	Metal mining	45	33	61	(D)	27	21	27	0	1	1	1	1	1	2
23	Coal mining	59	61	63	(D)	81	47	53	10	17	15	15	(D)	18	20
24	Oil and gas extraction	7	8	8	7	8	9	10	13	14	18	14	14	13	13
25	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	95	98	97	92	95	105	118	27	29	29	29	(D)	31	31
26	Construction	3,784	3,658	3,497	3,766	4,046	4,927	5,151	897	937	963	1,025	1,142	1,351	1,415
27	Manufacturing	13,776	14,031	14,023	14,811	15,156	15,968	17,097	2,604	2,726	2,828	3,052	3,203	3,553	3,784
28	Durable goods	8,114	8,174	7,946	8,383	8,487	9,033	9,729	1,322	1,403	1,420	1,524	1,604	1,773	1,865
29	Lumber and wood products	255	273	274	300	306	350	370	45	46	48	44	51	59	59
30	Furniture and fixtures	281	295	303	358	370	404	435	72	78	88	99	102	100	100
31	Stone, clay, and glass products	318	338	317	325	340	365	391	65	73	70	76	86	89	89
32	Primary metal industries	408	427	409	418	446	467	496	65	67	66	71	77	83	84
33	Fabricated metal products	887	1,199	1,200	1,253	1,240	1,283	1,319	152	163	168	205	224	245	264
34	Industrial machinery and equipment	970	979	975	1,051	1,142	1,246	1,373	347	379	369	385	411	453	482
35	Electronic and other electric equipment	1,243	905	920	949	967	1,040	1,052	294	291	308	317	301	349	369
36	Motor vehicles and equipment	1,307	1,213	1,197	1,329	1,394	1,541	1,896	87	99	99	102	116	122	126
37	Other transportation equipment	1,888	1,968	1,775	1,768	1,647	1,679	1,756	55	60	65	69	78	90	93
38	Instruments and related products	417	423	413	454	445	454	430	117	125	130	141	147	159	177
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	141	154	163	177	192	202	211	23	20	22	24	25	22	22
40	Nondurable goods	5,663	5,857	6,076	6,429	6,668	6,935	7,368	1,282	1,323	1,408	1,528	1,600	1,780	1,919
41	Food and kindred products	1,431	1,484	1,598	1,677	1,757	1,797	2,000	704	713	783	840	879	1,004	1,104
42	Tobacco products	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
43	Textile mill products	12	(D)	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	14	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	7
44	Apparel and other textile products	340	336	346	386	406	420	424	32	31	33	(D)	37	34	34
45	Paper and allied products	452	416	429	472	477	509	525	51	51	55	61	66	70	73
46	Printing and publishing	1,252	1,334	1,356	1,443	1,482	1,557	1,608	232	247	252	262	269	287	297
47	Chemicals and allied products	1,488	1,552	1,595	1,656	1,728	1,825	1,983	99	104	110	134	134	143	157
48	Petroleum and coal products	57	62	62	68	69	78	84	(D)	4	4	5	5	5	5
49	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	381	411	429	491	522	555	567	148	158	155	173	192	217	228
50	Leather and leather products	252	250	248	222	213	179	162	11	11	12	14	14	13	14
51	Transportation and public utilities	5,567	5,864	6,010	6,185	6,371	6,573	6,933	1,721	1,750	1,848	1,962	2,077	2,150	2,276
52	Railroad transportation	447	455	427	436	444	434	443	543	540	567	572	573	571	595
53	Trucking and warehousing	1,545	1,615	1,685	1,796	1,872	1,977	2,096	565	605	629	692	751	810	874
54	Water transportation	80	84	94	83	65	74	62	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
55	Other transportation	1,210	1,169	1,154	1,178	1,135	1,163	1,196	110	109	110	131	138	149	159
56	Communications	1,432	1,655	1,708	1,691	1,799	1,840	1,983	408	389	384	385	392	386	404
57	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	854	885	943	1,001	1,056	1,087	1,152	93	105	158	181	221	232	242
58	Wholesale trade	4,660	4,852	4,906	5,199	5,159	5,468	5,912	1,342	1,471	1,478	1,594	1,613	1,610	1,716
59	Retail trade	6,031	6,129	6,360	6,789	7,124	7,613	8,063	1,733	1,806	1,894	1,968	2,071	2,236	2,397
60	Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,921	4,235	4,355	4,844	5,184	5,443	5,725	1,283	1,362	1,415	1,571	1,672	1,750	1,879
61	Depository and nondepository institutions	1,308	1,400	1,434	1,557	1,680	1,760	1,826	389	403	424	464	488	510	582
62	Other finance, insurance, and real estate	2,612	2,836	2,921	3,287	3,504	3,683	3,899	959	992	1,107	1,184	1,240	1,297	1,297
63	Services	14,795	15,710	16,548	17,966	19,071	20,355	22,169	3,943	4,280	4,530	4,933	5,187	5,549	6,088
64	Hotels and other lodging places	388	417	423	463	501	527	541	69	76	82	89	90	87	92
65	Personal services	646	654	665	722	791	822	851	201	194	195	203	221	228	238
66	Private households	123	128	123	136	143	145	155	38	40	38	42	44	45	48
67	Business services	2,422	2,397	2,371	2,632	2,796	3,024	3,493	729	891	924	1,004	1,088	1,217	1,425
68	Auto repair, services, and parking	569	595	595	623	692	776	815	160	164	169	173	191	209	230
69	Miscellaneous repair services	210	223	214	224	256	267	290	91	94	83	84	89	96	103
70	Amusement and recreation services	397	467	452	592	620	678	910	74	89	104	145	137	144	154
71	Motion pictures	254	268	309	265	274	291	321	16	17	18	21	22	24	24
72	Health services	5,210	5,669	6,147	6,792	7,092	7,439	7,944	1,389	1,492	1,611	1,773	1,837	1,946	2,067
73	Legal services	1,083	1,138	1,207	1,305</										

and Earnings by Industry¹, 1989–95

[of dollars]

Table 5.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions]

Line	Item	Alabama							Arkansas						
		1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Total personal income (lines 4-9)	57,512	61,637	65,137	69,807	72,957	77,018	81,578	31,294	33,035	35,060	37,962	39,703	42,142	44,958
2	Population (thousands) ²	4,030	4,048	4,087	4,131	4,181	4,219	4,253	2,346	2,354	2,371	2,395	2,426	2,453	2,484
3	Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	14,270	15,225	15,938	16,898	17,451	18,256	19,181	13,337	14,032	14,786	15,847	16,366	17,182	18,101
Derivation of Total Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (line 10-14 or 15-85)	41,263	43,883	46,219	49,536	51,750	54,636	57,597	21,662	22,797	24,262	26,625	27,835	29,778	31,718
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ⁴	2,851	3,034	3,239	3,435	3,624	3,900	4,138	1,430	1,517	1,622	1,761	1,858	2,021	2,166
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	503	518	520	548	572	626	669	-167	-213	-230	-264	-274	-300	-316
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	38,915	41,366	43,500	46,649	48,698	51,363	54,128	20,065	21,068	22,411	24,599	25,703	27,456	29,236
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁶	8,827	9,315	9,591	9,684	9,897	10,508	11,128	5,280	5,529	5,576	5,509	5,664	5,955	6,313
9	Plus: Transfer payments	9,770	10,957	12,046	13,474	14,362	15,147	16,321	5,949	6,438	7,073	7,853	8,336	8,731	9,409
Earnings by Place of Work															
10	Components of earnings:														
11	Wage and salary disbursements	33,319	35,489	37,051	39,606	41,270	43,483	46,078	16,458	17,700	18,623	20,179	21,043	22,426	23,899
12	Other labor income	3,653	4,028	4,344	4,820	5,205	5,497	5,828	1,873	2,086	2,287	2,566	2,796	2,994	3,192
13	Proprietors' income ⁷	4,292	4,366	4,824	5,109	5,276	5,656	5,691	3,331	3,011	3,352	3,880	3,996	4,359	4,627
14	Farm	855	763	1,099	975	998	1,049	715	967	683	802	1,080	1,000	1,114	1,122
	Nonfarm	3,437	3,603	3,725	4,134	4,278	4,608	4,976	2,364	2,328	2,549	2,800	2,997	3,245	3,505
Earnings by Industry															
15	Farm	970	892	1,219	1,086	1,123	1,171	845	1,173	929	1,047	1,305	1,251	1,335	1,315
16	Nonfarm	40,293	42,991	45,000	48,450	50,626	53,465	56,752	20,489	21,869	23,215	25,320	26,585	28,443	30,402
17	Private	32,309	34,404	35,808	38,779	40,627	42,974	45,872	17,077	18,156	19,205	21,066	22,191	23,864	25,581
18	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁸	201	240	272	296	306	339	372	142	159	185	210	211	232	249
19	Agricultural services	153	183	218	240	260	291	323	123	140	168	192	198	215	231
20	Forestry, fisheries, and other ⁸	48	57	55	57	46	48	50	18	19	17	18	14	16	18
21	Mining	501	584	585	558	552	576	631	130	137	144	141	140	145	154
22	Metal mining	(P)	(P)	(P)	3	3	3	4	(P)	(P)	(P)	4	4	6	6
23	Coal mining	357	400	402	380	369	387	438	(P)	(P)	(P)	8	(P)	7	6
24	Oil and gas extraction	(P)	(P)	81	84	86	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	94	90	93	96
25	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	80	83	89	94	(P)	101	104	32	33	35	(P)	40	46	
26	Construction	2,353	2,649	2,615	2,692	2,821	3,125	3,283	1,136	1,248	1,252	1,369	1,453	1,611	1,731
27	Manufacturing	10,160	10,498	10,739	11,536	11,903	12,537	13,129	5,356	5,661	5,915	6,348	6,709	7,263	7,619
28	Durable goods	5,431	5,626	5,699	6,075	6,312	6,827	7,253	2,941	3,065	3,159	3,408	3,634	4,005	4,228
29	Lumber and wood products	714	737	732	839	928	1,034	1,131	503	511	532	575	618	671	696
30	Furniture and fixtures	202	205	212	241	268	298	307	185	201	207	225	233	252	254
31	Stone, clay, and glass products	252	246	243	254	263	296	329	110	119	122	136	144	153	160
32	Primary metal industries	956	984	947	1,029	1,020	1,091	1,182	257	276	283	309	344	387	405
33	Fabricated metal products	645	672	667	698	695	751	781	480	553	571	601	628	682	762
34	Industrial machinery and equipment	799	846	901	920	972	1,035	1,089	437	430	458	499	538	563	599
35	Electronic and other electric equipment	587	597	642	701	753	803	853	469	468	468	499	529	620	632
36	Motor vehicles and equipment	391	378	371	432	484	597	649	133	146	147	178	207	262	298
37	Other transportation equipment	650	722	740	714	685	669	670	141	145	155	157	171	178	
38	Instruments and related products	96	99	106	112	110	112	119	153	146	142	148	153	153	158
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	139	140	138	134	132	140	143	73	71	74	81	86	92	86
40	Nondurable goods	4,729	4,872	5,040	5,461	5,592	5,710	5,876	2,415	2,595	2,756	2,939	3,075	3,258	3,390
41	Food and kindred products	641	689	731	772	807	841	883	889	992	1,067	1,134	1,204	1,288	1,364
42	Tobacco products	(P)	(P)	9	10	10	12	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Textile mill products	840	846	866	994	1,069	988	1,063	(P)	(P)	77	87	70	79	84
44	Apparel and other textile products	777	763	814	847	824	935	878	141	142	158	183	186	182	181
45	Paper and allied products	939	981	1,018	1,070	1,090	1,098	1,123	464	491	527	555	594	607	624
46	Printing and publishing	345	355	364	384	409	442	471	250	272	282	273	283	304	318
47	Chemicals and allied products	498	547	567	626	638	662	695	206	210	212	223	232	247	268
48	Petroleum and coal products	(P)	68	79	82	83	89	(P)	(P)	35	41	41	41	44	
49	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	613	611	601	677	660	647	657	306	318	327	367	388	431	431
50	Leather and leather products	(P)	(P)	1	1	2	2	2	74	72	71	76	78	79	75
51	Transportation and public utilities	2,900	3,035	3,204	3,327	3,521	3,700	3,963	1,855	1,980	2,015	2,208	2,325	2,496	2,750
52	Railroad transportation	205	207	217	244	212	222	243	242	232	212	225	217	214	221
53	Trucking and warehousing	841	898	922	992	1,089	1,199	1,299	774	839	855	908	979	1,086	1,215
54	Water transportation	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	10	8	9	12	14	15	
55	Other transportation	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	101	101	107	115	131	152	183
56	Communications	854	891	924	911	950	999	1,044	347	372	354	375	428	464	532
57	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	769	805	888	915	986	981	1,048	381	428	479	576	557	567	585
58	Wholesale trade	2,357	2,504	2,550	2,740	2,850	3,035	3,323	1,144	1,216	1,263	1,369	1,443	1,528	1,666
59	Retail trade	3,852	4,000	4,188	4,495	4,781	5,148	5,483	2,259	2,362	2,562	2,832	2,943	3,200	3,436
60	Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,833	1,978	2,042	2,339	2,506	2,596	2,746	942	979	1,024	1,158	1,286	1,324	1,398
61	Depository and nondepository institutions	744	784	816	908	988	1,015	1,049	368	373	390	419	450	471	490
62	Other finance, insurance, and real estate	1,089	1,194	1,226	1,430	1,518	1,581	1,696	573	606	634	739	837	853	908
63	Services	8,151	8,917	9,613	10,796	11,387	11,917	12,942	4,115	4,416	4,846	5,431	5,682	6,064	6,578
64	Hotels and other lodging places	154	170	172	190	194	198	211	103	110	121	131	133	138	145
65	Personal services	352	396	400	427	468	490	515	216	222	237	258	288	294	308
66	Private households	130	131	128	141	149	151	162	55	56	54	60	63	64	69
67	Business services	1,093	1,224	1,282	1,498	1,596	1,723	1,942	577	616	681	756	815	901	1,027
68	Auto repair, services, and parking	302	329	324	341	373	414	457	190	193	207	211	229	250	276
69	Miscellaneous repair services	164	197	191	210	229	223	247	80	94	94	96	107	111	123
70	Amusement and recreation services	140	160	180	218	214	221	237	77	89	98	112	109	112	122
71	Motion pictures	48	55	59	60	70	75	82	24	27	31	37	43	46	55
72	Health services	2,926	3,286	3,663	4,069	4,300	4,566	4,960	1,760	1,958	2,187	2,456	2,567	2,750	2,955
73	Legal services	638	657	738	837	867	942	1,005	666	704	754	801	824	851	885
74	Educational services	235													

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

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and Earnings by Industry¹, 1989–95

[of dollars]

Florida										Georgia										Kentucky		Line
1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995		
232,148	248,746	259,049	269,670	290,074	304,114	326,668	105,500	113,064	118,830	127,912	135,718	145,420	156,555	52,206	55,711	58,488	62,789	65,131	68,620	72,762	1	
12,638	13,019	13,288	13,510	13,724	13,951	14,166	6,411	6,506	6,624	6,765	6,902	7,055	7,201	3,677	3,692	3,715	3,753	3,794	3,827	3,860	1	
18,369	19,106	19,495	19,960	21,136	21,799	23,061	16,456	17,378	17,939	18,909	19,662	20,612	21,741	14,197	15,088	15,742	16,732	17,167	17,931	18,849	3	
139,933	149,392	153,773	163,690	174,064	182,261	194,536	79,992	85,172	88,245	95,877	101,797	109,250	117,962	36,889	39,020	40,440	44,087	45,965	48,755	51,403	4	
9,263	9,822	10,347	11,021	11,756	12,693	13,611	5,137	5,484	5,769	6,153	6,573	7,155	7,719	2,482	2,634	3,018	3,168	3,424	3,651	3,651	5	
462	558	611	654	673	704	737	-111	-97	-94	-114	-101	-124	-164	34	57	20	-157	-206	-239	-251	6	
131,132	140,128	144,038	153,323	162,980	170,271	181,663	74,744	79,590	82,383	89,610	95,122	101,970	110,078	34,441	36,443	37,651	40,912	42,591	45,092	47,502	2	
64,981	68,673	70,167	68,815	72,856	76,211	83,192	17,297	18,506	19,376	20,222	21,601	23,102	8,880	9,483	9,674	9,598	9,709	10,103	10,879	8		
36,035	39,946	44,844	50,533	54,238	57,632	61,813	13,460	14,969	17,072	20,375	21,849	23,375	8,886	9,785	11,163	12,279	12,831	13,424	14,381	9		
115,229	123,341	126,703	134,683	142,106	149,609	159,372	65,618	69,729	71,659	76,996	81,625	87,217	94,306	28,903	30,995	32,184	34,866	36,271	38,386	40,644	10	
11,777	13,177	13,779	14,687	16,214	16,857	17,819	6,840	7,641	8,197	9,224	10,016	10,679	11,471	3,232	3,624	3,894	4,370	5,172	5,476	5,476	11	
12,926	12,873	13,292	14,320	15,744	15,794	17,345	7,535	7,802	8,389	9,657	10,156	11,355	12,185	4,754	4,401	4,361	4,851	5,198	5,283	5,283	12	
1,740	1,247	1,801	1,582	1,915	1,836	1,047	1,195	1,018	1,389	1,470	1,389	1,791	1,711	918	799	841	1,034	874	908	623	13	
11,186	11,626	11,491	12,738	13,829	14,958	16,298	6,340	6,784	7,000	8,187	8,766	9,564	10,474	3,836	3,601	3,520	3,817	3,983	4,290	4,659	14	
2,441	2,054	2,567	2,313	2,744	1,645	1,898	1,389	1,237	1,594	1,664	1,608	2,005	1,937	1,077	984	1,019	1,205	1,057	1,085	814	15	
137,492	147,338	151,207	161,377	171,319	180,616	192,638	78,603	83,934	86,651	94,213	100,189	107,245	116,025	35,812	38,036	39,421	42,882	44,909	47,671	50,589	16	
114,890	122,134	124,479	133,789	142,520	150,904	161,656	65,189	69,358	71,199	78,150	83,408	89,637	97,658	29,637	31,384	32,207	35,004	36,917	39,416	41,948	17	
1,395	1,580	1,686	1,757	1,858	2,011	2,085	374	413	443	472	509	577	659	230	254	287	299	310	336	365	18	
1,261	1,436	1,558	1,647	1,758	1,880	1,963	325	355	389	416	456	514	594	227	249	283	295	308	333	362	19	
134	145	128	110	100	131	121	48	58	54	55	52	63	64	3	4	4	4	2	2	2	20	
340	336	332	334	317	310	351	310	315	282	301	309	329	351	1,528	1,665	1,517	1,508	1,443	1,502	1,426	21	
(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	9	(P)	9	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	17	(P)	18	20	6	6	5	6	6	6	7	1,408	1,528	1,385	1,369	1,298	1,350	1,266	22
32	37	49	70	50	50	57	5	5	6	4	4	4	4	51	57	58	60	64	59	82	23	
279	264	250	237	241	234	267	298	303	271	291	299	319	341	69	79	74	79	82	88	101	24	
10,383	10,372	9,209	9,249	10,125	10,984	11,470	4,830	5,059	4,519	4,698	5,087	5,816	6,360	2,182	2,204	2,164	2,424	2,602	2,868	2,872	25	
15,818	16,143	16,266	16,974	17,296	17,806	18,296	15,020	15,339	15,714	16,990	17,725	19,156	20,485	8,479	8,981	8,936	9,716	10,215	10,988	11,652	27	
10,116	10,216	10,217	10,619	10,826	11,161	11,479	6,536	6,588	6,632	7,223	7,516	8,363	9,177	4,977	5,301	5,101	5,531	5,945	6,509	6,992	16	
594	548	487	503	559	603	629	842	850	820	934	1,007	1,127	1,441	285	299	273	299	325	360	388	25	
305	295	280	294	321	329	350	223	215	208	214	242	262	286	95	94	89	101	113	122	135	30	
711	687	599	604	661	718	766	541	541	551	571	595	632	708	267	292	301	332	349	371	388	31	
165	177	174	178	180	200	221	555	581	552	583	600	630	659	679	706	670	725	748	765	796	32	
925	944	910	889	936	984	1,012	565	581	558	610	652	728	777	513	557	569	621	656	670	740	33	
1,519	1,531	1,609	1,644	1,690	1,690	1,608	797	822	842	920	990	1,141	1,235	1,080	1,234	1,047	1,065	1,127	1,195	1,314	34	
2,069	2,095	2,239	2,456	2,575	2,695	2,782	969	985	1,021	1,109	1,127	1,241	1,332	997	968	948	1,008	1,039	1,129	1,085	35	
179	194	174	218	250	261	297	665	541	536	553	609	732	786	846	885	885	1,042	1,243	1,510	1,711	1,711	
2,351	2,379	2,320	2,311	2,151	2,054	2,140	980	1,041	1,055	1,209	1,154	1,230	1,300	87	93	90	99	104	109	170	26	
1,080	1,151	1,208	1,303	1,312	1,361	1,408	246	276	324	350	382	436	441	90	96	104	112	110	113	129	36	
219	216	216	220	255	268	267	153	156	163	169	179	205	212	119	115	125	128	131	132	135	39	
5,702	5,927	6,049	6,355	6,470	6,645	6,816	8,484	8,751	9,062	9,767	10,209	10,793	11,308	3,502	3,680	3,835	4,185	4,270	4,479	4,660	40	
1,299	1,367	1,387	1,404	1,449	1,459	1,467	1,545	1,585	1,744	1,837	2,002	2,083	2,207	543	578	642	676	695	746	789	47	
30	34	27	28	32	34	50	159	169	171	200	183	187	220	262	269	261	267	261	280	277	287	
77	83	104	105	104	104	111	2,424	2,453	2,484	2,663	2,788	2,976	3,099	181	185	185	208	203	193	187	43	
511	522	544	581	588	576	576	549	923	901	901	964	945	945	892	430	428	455	531	537	569	580	44
530	525	528	589	601	618	642	1,153	1,231	1,284	1,402	1,427	1,473	1,561	281	305	314	360	384	417	438	45	
1,788	1,866	1,899	1,966	2,027	2,116	2,191	1,123	1,185	1,232	1,295	1,369	1,503	1,605	515	538	566	577	602	633	683	40	
888	910	945	1,020	986	1,026	1,064	662	712	749	812	857	915	979	579	629	689	737	781	814	840	41	
67	71	68	73	80	79	75	34	36	33	37	35	36	36	225	241	233	276	259	255	248	45	
472	507	506	544	560	588	615	435	455	456	529	575	649	681	457	474	464	524	555	576	608	49	
40	42	40	44	43	45	53	26	28	29	27	27	29	30	33	28	28	27	27	29	29	25	
9,096	9,811	10,198	10,943	11,853	12,430	13,237	6,929	7,739	8,122	9,111	9,807	10,465	11,151	2,647	2,804	2,978	3,180	3,321	3,553	3,781	51	
324	324	355	429	414	422	449	394	390	395	440	395	396	415	282	277	290	257	247	246	252	52	
1,922	1,901	1,940	2,069	2,293	2,475	2,697	1,646	1,707	1,758	2,047	2,243	2,454	2,638	867	958	1,029	1,128	1,225	1,342	1,341	52	
414	486	556	595	607	648	677	67	71	76	70	72	74	84	79	91	106	104	93	96	94	54	
2,251	2,615	2,586	2,651	2,956	3,133	3,340	1,864	2,127	2,357	4,013	4,564	5,075	5,644	6,767	957	1,040	1,052	1,200	1,329	1,466	1,638	67
1,380	1,436	1,463	1,534	1,682	1,760	1,897	679	704	689	814	886	966	1,044	274	293	311	346	377	419	456	64	
2,017	2,359	2,475	2,922	2,916	3,113	3,428	341	409	467	597												

Table 5.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions]

Line	Item	Louisiana							Mississippi						
		1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Total personal income (lines 4-9)	57,810	62,252	66,127	70,021	73,718	78,050	82,422	30,859	32,757	34,706	37,059	39,196	42,458	44,998
2	Population (thousands) ²	4,253	4,217	4,241	4,273	4,290	4,315	4,342	2,574	2,577	2,594	2,613	2,640	2,669	2,697
3	Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	13,593	14,761	15,591	16,386	17,182	18,088	18,981	11,988	12,710	13,381	14,182	14,846	15,906	16,683
Derivation of Total Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (line 10-14 or 15-85)	40,183	43,404	45,887	48,374	49,921	52,885	56,288	20,902	22,015	23,144	24,935	26,505	29,111	30,591
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ⁴	2,518	2,717	2,916	3,014	3,143	3,400	3,622	1,504	1,592	1,684	1,794	1,932	2,129	2,262
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	-137	-124	-131	-117	-107	-107	-108	707	749	786	810	830	873	945
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	37,528	40,564	42,840	45,243	46,671	49,379	52,558	20,105	21,172	22,246	23,951	25,403	27,856	29,274
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁶	9,951	10,380	10,406	10,173	10,529	10,963	11,882	4,611	4,848	5,017	4,877	4,981	5,273	5,590
9	Plus: Transfer payments	10,331	11,309	12,881	14,605	16,518	17,709	17,982	6,144	6,737	7,443	8,231	8,812	9,329	10,134
Earnings by Place of Work															
10	Components of earnings:														
11	Wage and salary disbursements	31,924	34,508	36,426	38,178	39,327	41,622	44,124	16,602	17,562	18,288	19,481	20,888	22,754	24,006
12	Other labor income	3,545	4,028	4,414	4,683	4,970	5,105	5,420	1,852	2,037	2,218	2,476	2,725	2,945	3,098
13	Proprietors' income ⁷	4,714	4,868	5,047	5,513	5,623	6,158	6,744	2,449	2,416	2,638	2,979	2,892	3,412	3,486
14	Farm	270	189	256	306	286	353	376	354	180	320	406	281	539	376
	Nonfarm	4,444	4,680	4,792	5,206	5,338	5,806	6,368	2,095	2,236	2,318	2,572	2,611	2,873	3,110
Earnings by Industry															
15	Farm	405	353	422	460	456	501	506	505	362	503	576	470	706	522
16	Nonfarm	39,777	43,051	45,465	47,913	49,464	52,385	55,782	20,398	21,653	22,641	24,359	26,035	28,405	30,069
17	Private	32,685	35,296	37,115	39,055	40,367	42,989	45,939	16,025	17,046	17,855	19,371	20,767	22,804	24,107
18	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁸	222	257	266	270	266	282	305	140	164	177	191	189	210	228
19	Agricultural services	144	161	171	190	194	207	223	106	119	137	153	155	172	185
20	Forestry, fisheries, and other ⁸	78	95	95	80	72	75	82	33	44	39	37	34	37	44
21	Mining	2,148	2,353	2,534	2,300	2,335	2,429	2,557	173	185	192	190	191	203	206
22	Metal mining	7	9	13	16	19	22	31	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0
23	Coal mining	9	13	19	12	14	13	15	1	2	2	2	(P)	2	2
24	Oil and gas extraction	2,069	2,265	2,432	2,203	2,229	2,308	2,419	159	169	175	171	171	182	183
25	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	62	66	71	70	74	85	93	12	14	15	16	17	19	20
26	Construction	2,642	2,956	3,143	3,314	3,365	3,688	3,811	1,058	1,146	1,200	1,231	1,392	1,608	1,650
27	Manufacturing	5,855	6,332	6,700	7,057	7,244	7,697	8,040	5,404	5,671	5,889	6,371	6,703	7,125	7,273
28	Durable goods	2,286	2,493	2,669	2,735	2,782	3,036	3,209	3,336	3,467	3,524	3,814	4,061	4,411	4,504
29	Lumber and wood products	329	354	405	475	506	550	581	623	633	599	659	725	801	859
30	Furniture and fixtures	16	15	15	16	18	22	23	492	530	545	598	646	694	676
31	Stone, clay, and glass products	136	147	138	153	171	182	189	142	150	141	151	156	168	173
32	Primary metal industries	90	96	90	93	97	97	106	111	113	115	116	121	135	142
33	Fabricated metal products	378	428	487	474	443	429	437	352	352	345	364	370	411	423
34	Industrial machinery and equipment	315	376	422	437	454	492	557	390	381	380	423	442	505	547
35	Electronic and other electric equipment	224	223	238	229	226	236	235	532	545	539	614	678	695	695
36	Motor vehicles and equipment	133	135	139	145	163	235	219	114	114	109	128	148	186	182
37	Other transportation equipment	612	655	665	622	616	698	758	437	508	602	649	689	677	654
38	Instruments and related products	20	24	28	40	42	46	48	57	60	66	65	65	68	65
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	32	41	43	51	48	50	55	86	82	83	91	86	88	88
40	Nondurable goods	3,569	3,840	4,031	4,322	4,462	4,660	4,831	2,068	2,204	2,365	2,558	2,642	2,714	2,769
41	Food and kindred products	458	473	494	510	505	535	547	449	482	552	577	598	625	653
42	Tobacco products	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Textile mill products	62	72	75	94	96	110	105	126	130	129	146	143	135	132
44	Apparel and other textile products	138	148	154	164	169	166	162	468	469	499	525	519	505	477
45	Paper and allied products	506	526	525	551	549	565	600	300	336	341	364	378	389	406
46	Printing and publishing	263	253	256	254	259	276	282	162	168	171	184	191	206	212
47	Chemicals and allied products	1,498	1,652	1,741	1,889	1,973	2,037	2,201	228	239	275	295	308	327	340
48	Petroleum and coal products	580	636	692	747	781	837	782	87	101	110	127	137	139	146
49	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	62	79	92	112	129	133	149	240	271	281	331	360	381	394
50	Leather and leather products	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	8	7	8	7	8	7	8
51	Transportation and public utilities	3,477	3,686	3,881	3,972	4,081	4,311	4,481	1,444	1,511	1,588	1,687	1,777	1,928	2,074
52	Railroad transportation	188	186	192	204	191	197	211	76	80	93	96	100	98	99
53	Trucking and warehousing	679	727	734	752	826	866	936	531	549	566	586	627	696	701
54	Water transportation	701	770	827	779	758	803	855	63	65	73	69	60	71	79
55	Other transportation	464	480	520	550	578	594	587	114	120	126	140	151	164	246
56	Communications	583	622	650	664	717	804	859	304	314	322	346	384	433	469
57	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	861	901	958	1,023	1,011	1,048	1,034	355	383	407	452	455	468	480
58	Wholesale trade	2,361	2,486	2,627	2,738	2,757	2,917	3,151	1,042	1,108	1,146	1,223	1,274	1,374	1,455
59	Retail trade	3,944	4,097	4,263	4,483	4,648	4,946	5,335	2,173	2,246	2,346	2,512	2,662	2,868	3,086
60	Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,989	2,082	2,171	2,346	2,523	2,680	2,880	955	998	1,027	1,125	1,204	1,277	1,354
61	Depository and nondepository institutions	799	802	813	846	914	998	1,064	440	442	456	490	526	555	580
62	Other finance, insurance, and real estate	1,190	1,281	1,359	1,500	1,609	1,682	1,816	515	556	572	636	678	721	773
63	Services	10,048	11,047	11,530	12,574	13,147	14,038	15,378	3,637	4,016	4,370	4,841	5,374	6,212	6,782
64	Hotels and other lodging places	308	329	344	370	370	394	418	86	91	98	103	131	198	310
65	Personal services	375	376	368	397	443	475	503	178	195	206	218	240	254	266
66	Private households	166	168	163	179	188	190	193	97	99	96	106	111	113	121
67	Business services	1,576	1,735	1,659	1,686	1,736	1,854	2,063	399	486	492	526	566	634	695
68	Auto repair, services, and parking	273	295	301	312	335	362	398	160	170	183	191	207	226	247
69	Miscellaneous repair services	212	243	216	220	247	243	268	115	112	130	141	177	147	164
70	Amusement and recreation services	187	217	234	296	326	541	800	47	55	59	127	331	683	612
71	Motion pictures	45	47	54	57	68	63	67	23	28	30	33	34	36	44
72	Health services	3,516	3,888	4,290	4,851	5,059	5,386	5,789	1,407	1,586	1,765	1,990	2,083	2,309	2,583
73	Legal services	1,227	1,294	1,300	1,396	1,414	1,420	1,478	321	339	352	388	411	448	478
74	Educational														

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

October 1996 • 85

and Earnings by Industry¹, 1989–95

[of dollars]

North Carolina							South Carolina							Tennessee							Line	
1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995		
103,912	110,926	115,758	124,967	133,180	141,017	151,841	48,845	53,956	55,979	59,193	62,179	65,735	69,786	74,851	79,690	83,955	91,538	96,658	103,398	110,579	12	
6,565	6,657	6,752	6,837	6,952	7,069	7,195	3,457	3,499	3,557	3,595	3,630	3,664	3,673	4,854	4,891	4,950	5,021	5,094	5,175	5,256	5,370	5
15,827	16,664	17,145	18,277	19,158	19,949	21,103	14,130	15,421	15,737	16,463	17,129	17,941	18,998	15,419	16,295	16,961	18,232	18,974	19,979	21,038	3	
79,004	83,641	86,185	94,038	99,834	106,362	113,640	36,522	39,320	40,272	42,577	44,616	46,993	49,772	55,908	59,072	61,722	67,741	71,854	77,304	82,482	4	
5,337	5,670	5,973	6,437	6,858	7,429	7,952	2,532	2,718	2,846	2,987	3,156	3,381	3,591	3,559	3,772	4,014	4,289	4,588	5,014	5,370	5	
-430	-479	-487	-533	-580	-639	-702	-521	505	499	527	546	599	660	697	-727	-720	-645	-835	-740	-932	-930	3
73,237	77,492	79,726	87,067	92,396	98,294	104,986	34,510	37,108	37,925	40,117	42,006	44,211	46,841	51,652	54,574	56,988	62,807	66,526	71,455	76,181	7	
16,762	17,901	18,298	18,305	19,222	20,253	21,823	6,743	8,313	8,442	8,403	8,793	9,304	9,889	11,800	12,380	12,528	12,514	12,784	13,758	14,494	8	
13,913	15,532	17,734	19,594	21,562	22,471	25,033	7,592	8,535	9,613	10,673	11,380	12,220	13,056	11,400	12,736	14,439	16,218	17,348	18,184	19,904	9	
64,015	67,722	69,562	75,423	79,515	84,491	90,417	30,558	32,802	33,514	35,215	36,724	38,474	40,790	44,801	47,314	49,198	53,303	56,446	60,532	64,756	10	
6,590	7,238	7,816	8,871	9,774	10,474	11,172	3,157	3,527	3,725	4,119	4,497	4,750	5,048	4,872	5,384	5,869	6,613	7,279	7,865	8,346	9,381	11
8,399	8,682	8,807	9,744	10,545	11,396	12,050	2,807	2,992	3,033	3,243	3,395	3,768	3,934	6,235	6,374	6,655	7,824	8,129	8,907	9,381	9,930	12
1,457	1,915	2,216	2,145	2,455	2,649	2,517	275	183	295	278	262	400	269	262	225	303	410	348	442	190	132	13
6,942	6,767	6,591	7,599	8,090	8,747	9,533	2,531	2,809	2,738	2,966	3,133	3,369	3,665	5,973	6,149	6,352	7,414	7,781	8,465	9,190	9,190	14
1,745	2,255	2,552	2,470	2,803	2,989	2,883	361	280	386	363	359	494	369	376	355	426	527	473	563	321	15	
77,259	81,387	83,633	91,568	97,031	103,374	110,757	36,161	39,041	39,886	42,214	44,257	46,498	49,404	55,533	58,717	61,296	67,214	71,381	76,741	82,162	16	
64,324	67,367	68,894	75,294	80,065	85,764	92,210	28,714	31,057	31,414	33,458	35,316	37,523	40,299	47,310	49,819	52,076	57,722	61,307	65,909	70,902	17	
417	470	484	507	531	579	643	198	229	233	242	252	268	307	227	261	276	301	311	350	390	18	
364	413	432	456	482	526	590	148	173	184	191	202	214	249	217	252	268	293	306	344	382	19	
53	58	52	51	49	53	53	51	56	49	51	50	53	59	10	9	7	5	6	8	20	21	
174	185	187	127	132	152	164	65	70	73	64	71	73	79	275	286	271	258	246	252	267	22	
1	1	1	1	0	1	10	11	11	13	11	9	10	31	33	37	36	41	42	41	41	23	
3	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	1	1	2	2	2	3	11	11	14	14	16	15	25	
2	3	5	4	3	5	1	5	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	14	
169	176	176	117	122	144	154	49	50	46	45	51	56	60	119	125	120	122	123	127	137	25	
5,152	5,243	4,880	5,197	5,654	6,360	6,800	2,624	3,185	2,809	2,659	2,825	3,018	3,185	3,447	3,395	3,305	3,663	3,989	4,484	4,801	20	
22,308	22,755	23,153	25,250	26,354	27,722	29,005	10,205	10,544	10,756	11,606	12,085	12,591	13,101	14,070	14,557	14,998	16,549	17,508	18,521	19,165	27	
9,859	10,176	10,222	11,114	11,877	12,749	13,666	3,692	3,862	3,897	4,251	4,509	4,865	5,247	7,444	7,637	7,841	8,757	9,526	10,336	10,815	11	
854	877	816	910	1,016	1,147	1,220	376	378	362	384	406	444	475	490	489	508	560	625	686	29	29	
1,771	1,779	1,684	1,813	1,924	2,017	2,050	89	94	93	105	117	122	128	538	556	567	650	712	753	785	30	
589	627	616	654	718	781	829	298	294	291	307	309	325	353	467	472	443	492	555	616	645	31	
371	402	406	476	540	614	640	300	322	316	348	337	364	381	554	567	558	601	626	671	698	20	
765	833	826	915	953	1,013	1,063	465	495	490	549	579	592	595	1,291	1,357	1,376	1,445	1,542	1,623	1,712	33	
2,343	2,512	2,588	2,748	2,831	2,966	3,230	1,044	1,103	1,135	1,233	1,344	1,441	1,608	1,177	1,141	1,132	1,235	1,338	1,486	1,528	34	
1,768	1,755	1,848	1,956	2,067	2,142	2,382	607	624	640	697	747	802	873	1,078	1,020	1,051	1,153	1,246	1,321	1,397	35	
661	667	648	828	972	1,131	1,244	172	199	183	235	275	364	429	791	956	1,181	1,610	1,813	2,070	2,157	36	
153	130	161	152	150	168	188	128	132	139	136	129	135	132	451	458	438	426	430	437	430	36	
438	446	466	485	506	559	606	132	141	161	164	173	170	307	325	351	363	369	389	412	38	38	
148	148	163	178	200	211	214	83	81	86	102	104	105	300	294	283	323	342	346	365	359	35	
12,449	12,579	12,931	14,136	14,477	14,973	15,339	6,512	6,682	6,859	7,355	7,576	7,726	7,853	6,626	6,920	7,157	7,792	7,983	8,185	8,350	40	
1,140	1,181	1,222	1,253	1,319	1,397	1,493	338	344	356	368	388	410	436	1,053	1,107	1,121	1,192	1,232	1,261	1,291	47	
1,182	1,064	1,093	1,113	1,070	1,053	1,078	(P)	(P)	(P)	6	5	4	2	2	42	48	52	51	45	58	48	
4,483	4,446	4,536	4,910	4,998	5,135	5,122	2,277	2,266	2,245	2,349	2,413	2,492	2,508	436	440	464	506	525	558	535	43	
1,234	1,196	1,202	1,304	1,276	1,269	1,244	608	587	586	639	617	622	599	892	916	933	1,007	1,015	1,023	988	44	
795	833	852	924	972	1,000	1,045	647	683	724	797	837	863	877	723	758	808	888	913	923	945	45	
792	827	863	901	950	992	1,044	280	316	329	334	338	358	410	918	973	1,000	1,092	1,124	1,193	1,239	46	
1,785	1,970	2,067	2,479	2,588	2,741	2,870	1,636	1,713	1,838	2,018	2,090	2,060	2,065	1,558	1,675	1,765	1,866	1,875	1,851	1,934	47	
31	31	29	29	31	32	35	16	19	19	21	24	24	23	36	38	39	38	41	46	51	48	
942	966	1,005	1,159	1,207	1,287	1,341	703	745	782	822	865	893	932	815	822	845	1,001	1,061	1,155	1,203	49	
66	65	63	64	68	67	65	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	144	140	150	145	145	129	118	50	
5,176	5,442	5,656	6,002	6,384	6,783	7,209	2,160	2,281	2,333	2,413	2,542	2,729	2,906	4,011	4,273	4,546	4,870	5,234	5,726	6,196	57	
169	166	170	178	155	153	157	128	125	121	133	114	116	123	293	282	277	308	268	275	294	274	
1,751	1,783	1,830	1,992	2,138	2,301	2,447	573	602	606	661	719	798	867	1,471	1,541	1,596	1,735	1,928	2,154	2,361	53	
34	42	72	50	42	34	33	70	71	76	67	65	68	75	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	53	
980	1,124	1,170	1,220	1,250	1,309	1,468	249	279	283	299	345	379	379	379	379	379	379	379	379	379	379	
1,050	1,098	1,085	1,189	1,299	1,380	1,521	486	532	535	528	564	588	652	839	930	1,021	1,045	1,167	1,276	1,330	50	
1,192	1,229	1,329	1,373	1,500	1,607	1,573	654	672	713	738	781	814	812	203	220	254	290	320	347	371	51	
4,997	5,241	5,367	5,743	5,947</td																		

Table 5.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions]

Line	Item	Virginia							West Virginia						
		1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Total personal income (lines 4-9)	117,673	124,252	128,998	136,191	143,094	150,305	158,669	23,755	25,411	26,685	28,382	29,572	30,806	32,333
2	Population (thousands) ²	6,120	6,214	6,287	6,390	6,473	6,551	6,618	1,807	1,792	1,799	1,807	1,819	1,823	1,828
3	Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	19,227	19,996	20,519	21,315	22,107	22,944	23,974	13,149	14,177	14,833	15,705	16,261	16,902	17,687
Derivation of Total Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (line 10-14 or 15-85)	83,273	87,022	89,019	94,439	98,807	103,817	109,398	15,406	16,466	16,948	17,949	18,567	19,639	20,423
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ⁴	5,405	5,693	5,954	6,247	6,556	6,996	7,372	1,118	1,179	1,251	1,312	1,375	1,480	1,544
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	3,960	4,471	4,953	5,284	5,590	5,652	5,721	29	69	81	82	82	103	119
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	81,828	85,799	88,018	93,476	97,841	102,473	107,747	14,318	15,356	15,765	16,719	17,274	18,263	18,998
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁶	21,720	23,036	23,993	23,801	25,171	26,677	28,282	3,990	4,214	4,350	4,331	4,356	4,405	4,825
9	Plus: Transfer payments	14,124	15,417	16,987	18,914	20,083	21,154	22,639	5,447	5,841	6,570	7,332	7,941	8,138	8,511
Earnings by Place of Work															
10	Components of earnings:														
11	Wage and salary disbursements	70,047	73,546	75,213	79,462	82,740	86,602	91,224	12,470	13,314	13,716	14,470	14,890	15,711	16,304
12	Other labor income	6,606	7,175	7,681	8,369	9,137	9,741	10,245	1,342	1,485	1,584	1,728	1,852	1,980	2,073
13	Proprietors' income ⁷	6,621	6,300	6,125	6,608	6,930	7,474	7,929	1,594	1,667	1,648	1,751	1,825	1,948	2,046
14	Farm	502	471	432	451	316	399	296	37	8	0	25	34	28	-16
	Nonfarm	6,119	5,829	5,693	6,157	6,614	7,075	7,633	1,557	1,658	1,648	1,726	1,791	1,920	2,062
Earnings by Industry															
15	Farm	646	639	597	609	485	564	474	59	34	24	48	58	52	9
16	Nonfarm	82,627	86,383	88,423	93,830	98,322	103,253	108,925	15,347	16,432	16,923	17,902	18,509	19,588	20,414
17	Private	62,799	65,020	65,927	70,261	74,067	78,252	83,376	12,690	13,566	13,856	14,629	15,061	15,964	16,631
18	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁸	380	431	442	466	498	554	594	47	55	58	64	68	74	79
19	Agricultural services	344	393	407	430	467	520	554	45	53	56	62	67	73	77
20	Forestry, fisheries, and other ⁸	36	38	35	36	31	34	39	2	2	2	2	1	1	1
21	Mining	637	681	664	662	624	617	609	1,579	1,760	1,724	1,689	1,436	1,594	1,628
22	Metal mining	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
23	Coal mining	514	553	536	531	486	470	445	1,417	1,588	1,541	1,516	1,257	1,408	1,448
24	Oil and gas extraction	15	17	26	27	26	29	31	131	141	152	141	144	148	144
25	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	107	109	100	102	110	117	131	30	30	29	30	33	35	34
26	Construction	6,570	6,113	5,259	5,155	5,511	6,065	6,358	796	940	954	994	1,127	1,289	1,225
27	Manufacturing	12,701	13,070	13,251	13,906	14,137	14,714	15,272	2,945	2,999	2,903	3,045	3,118	3,200	3,349
28	Durable goods	6,474	6,717	6,701	6,919	7,163	7,480	7,849	1,675	1,676	1,564	1,637	1,686	1,742	1,849
29	Lumber and wood products	678	671	598	646	699	757	778	167	178	176	201	218	245	269
30	Furniture and fixtures	456	445	420	460	487	507	517	15	12	15	17	16	16	16
31	Stone, clay, and glass products	401	411	378	358	373	389	393	218	222	212	217	222	213	207
32	Primary metal industries	458	464	427	456	459	479	467	710	685	603	645	644	651	684
33	Fabricated metal products	576	621	626	632	644	659	722	160	172	171	182	199	215	218
34	Industrial machinery and equipment	654	712	735	821	868	916	969	171	176	164	144	142	159	177
35	Electronic and other electric equipment	1,326	1,389	1,431	1,421	1,392	1,468	1,602	81	84	84	82	78	73	75
36	Motor vehicles and equipment	347	336	330	414	487	564	610	23	17	13	14	18	20	25
37	Other transportation equipment	1,196	1,271	1,360	1,346	1,339	1,320	1,356	69	71	66	71	75	78	98
38	Instruments and related products	290	311	310	279	319	314	321	45	43	46	49	55	54	59
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	93	85	88	87	96	107	114	15	16	16	16	18	18	19
40	Nondurable goods	6,227	6,353	6,549	6,987	6,974	7,234	7,424	1,271	1,323	1,339	1,408	1,432	1,458	1,500
41	Food and kindred products	799	860	917	971	1,016	1,093	1,129	86	91	92	97	113	118	121
42	Tobacco products	687	713	716	721	670	667	687	(D)	(D)	5	5	7	7	7
43	Textile mill products	829	803	807	873	896	906	912	(D)	15	17	20	22	23	23
44	Apparel and other textile products	396	394	401	433	395	388	366	46	47	52	44	37	36	37
45	Paper and allied products	598	623	670	716	718	764	825	30	27	28	30	30	31	38
46	Printing and publishing	1,111	1,134	1,191	1,313	1,369	1,501	1,550	129	127	131	138	147	152	158
47	Chemicals and allied products	1,263	1,261	1,263	1,312	1,204	1,161	1,153	871	907	910	955	954	972	1,013
48	Petroleum and coal products	23	31	32	33	35	35	33	17	24	22	25	25	26	27
49	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	499	511	530	593	649	698	749	55	61	65	75	76	73	63
50	Leather and leather products	23	25	23	20	22	20	19	21	20	20	21	23	20	12
51	Transportation and public utilities	5,646	5,637	5,897	6,193	6,512	6,836	7,148	1,307	1,379	1,446	1,522	1,583	1,662	1,701
52	Railroad transportation	383	405	447	448	435	412	406	189	191	207	210	211	192	183
53	Trucking and warehousing	1,074	1,107	1,137	1,213	1,289	1,399	1,517	293	319	335	352	387	431	456
54	Water transportation	152	176	199	193	185	190	196	30	38	34	36	36	39	37
55	Other transportation	1,323	1,055	1,107	1,196	1,283	1,363	1,398	49	50	57	64	69	78	87
56	Communications	1,774	1,941	1,990	2,054	2,153	2,216	2,409	251	256	268	281	282	293	301
57	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	940	953	1,016	1,089	1,167	1,257	1,222	495	523	545	580	597	629	637
58	Wholesale trade	4,590	4,718	4,861	5,063	5,193	5,516	6,007	788	824	856	902	906	946	983
59	Retail trade	7,789	8,003	8,037	8,387	8,699	9,258	9,755	1,531	1,558	1,602	1,682	1,766	1,874	1,974
60	Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,494	4,737	4,790	5,557	6,307	6,543	6,810	585	616	635	679	728	749	791
61	Depository and nondepository institutions	1,759	1,880	1,911	2,114	2,439	2,559	2,622	256	265	277	292	309	312	312
62	Other finance, insurance, and real estate	2,735	2,858	2,880	3,442	3,868	3,983	4,188	329	351	358	388	419	437	479
63	Services	19,992	21,630	22,726	24,872	26,587	28,148	30,824	3,112	3,435	3,678	4,053	4,330	4,576	4,902
64	Hotels and other lodging places	639	679	702	753	773	802	844	108	113	118	129	137	139	147
65	Personal services	787	808	811	856	944	982	1,021	157	158	157	167	183	186	193
66	Private households	262	270	263	293	311	317	341	37	37	36	39	41	44	44
67	Business services	4,530	5,001	4,989	5,438	5,914	6,274	7,196	285	339	344	370	405	437	497
68	Auto repair, services, and parking	579	604	586	611	669	731	786	89	96	95	98	109	119	130
69	Miscellaneous repair services	276	289	260	268	299	299	326	75	84	77	84	88	93	99
70	Amusement and recreation services	376	461	468	538	551	564	608	67	78	73	80	78	81	91
71	Motion pictures	133	135	135	135	139	147	179	15	17	16	18	18	19	22
72	Health services	5,150	5,625	6,107	6,596	6,910	7,306	7,817	1,480	1,628	1,788	1,949	2,050	2,156	2,293
73	Legal services	1,153	1,230	1,304	1,385	1,451	1,481	1,536	238	265</					

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and Earnings by Industry¹, 1989–95

[of dollars]

Table 5.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions]

Line	Item	Oklahoma							Texas						
		1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Total personal income (lines 4-9)	46,125	49,042	50,887	53,982	56,123	58,254	60,901	269,355	293,503	311,064	332,988	351,390	370,561	397,067
2	Population (thousands) ²	3,150	3,147	3,168	3,206	3,233	3,258	3,278	16,807	17,045	17,344	17,667	18,022	18,378	18,724
3	Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	14,641	15,584	16,064	16,837	17,360	17,880	18,580	16,027	17,219	17,935	18,848	19,498	20,163	21,206
Derivation of Total Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (line 10-14 or 15-85)	31,687	33,643	34,931	37,037	38,771	40,002	41,263	201,021	219,862	234,343	250,793	265,153	278,995	298,576
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ⁴	2,154	2,287	2,445	2,575	2,663	2,816	2,960	12,476	13,530	14,552	15,476	16,301	17,538	18,799
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	493	551	575	608	622	664	711	-460	-501	-573	-605	-637	-683	-683
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	30,026	31,907	33,061	35,070	36,730	37,850	39,014	188,085	205,830	219,218	234,735	248,247	260,820	279,093
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁶	8,241	8,669	8,558	8,661	8,640	9,009	9,567	47,741	50,175	49,950	49,653	51,038	54,167	57,619
9	Plus: Transfer payments	7,858	8,465	9,268	10,251	10,753	11,395	12,321	33,530	37,497	41,896	48,601	52,105	55,573	60,355
Earnings by Place of Work															
10	Components of earnings:														
11	Wage and salary disbursements	24,497	26,056	27,153	28,493	29,387	30,349	31,652	156,887	169,423	179,104	191,146	200,121	210,718	225,806
12	Other labor income	2,647	2,916	3,194	3,500	3,763	3,944	4,091	17,447	19,891	22,195	22,425	24,003	25,536	27,117
13	Proprietors' income ⁷	4,543	4,672	4,584	5,044	5,621	5,710	5,519	26,686	30,547	33,043	37,223	41,030	42,940	45,653
14	Farm	737	708	476	695	950	738	223	1,282	1,994	1,845	2,254	3,229	2,119	1,383
	Nonfarm	3,806	3,963	4,107	4,349	4,670	4,971	5,296	25,404	28,553	31,198	34,969	37,800	40,822	44,270
Earnings by Industry															
15	Farm	859	850	614	822	1,089	867	373	1,899	2,708	2,539	2,895	3,932	2,769	2,142
16	Nonfarm	30,828	32,793	34,317	36,215	37,682	39,135	40,890	199,122	217,154	231,803	247,898	261,221	276,226	296,434
17	Private	24,460	26,019	27,135	28,597	29,858	31,204	32,672	167,074	182,652	195,499	208,933	220,160	233,366	251,420
18	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁸	149	173	194	210	223	237	247	1,074	1,239	1,386	1,491	1,602	1,725	1,891
19	Agricultural services	145	168	191	206	220	233	244	977	1,122	1,275	1,392	1,516	1,630	1,789
20	Forestry, fisheries, and other ⁸	4	5	4	4	3	4	4	98	117	111	99	86	96	102
21	Mining	1,819	1,970	2,136	2,083	2,054	2,109	2,055	8,425	9,398	11,154	12,228	11,544	12,096	12,605
22	Metal mining	1	1	2	3	4	3	3	25	19	29	16	10	14	15
23	Coal mining	30	36	39	39	33	33	32	200	223	238	254	212	197	205
24	Oil and gas extraction	1,742	1,888	2,052	1,970	2,070	1,965	7,998	8,954	10,691	10,746	11,119	11,679	12,163	12,633
25	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	46	46	43	45	47	51	55	202	202	196	211	203	206	222
26	Construction	1,520	1,599	1,496	1,582	1,711	1,910	1,945	12,250	12,911	13,275	14,211	14,856	15,752	17,752
27	Manufacturing	5,218	5,502	5,738	5,973	6,230	6,468	6,519	34,717	37,327	39,418	41,419	43,318	45,461	48,653
28	Durable goods	3,520	3,672	3,792	3,886	4,077	4,272	4,296	19,240	20,208	20,872	21,455	22,664	23,974	25,912
29	Lumber and wood products	86	87	89	86	96	108	114	803	832	835	909	1,043	1,177	1,271
30	Furniture and fixtures	48	55	51	55	64	68	72	349	374	383	404	444	469	507
31	Stone, clay, and glass products	300	301	305	318	311	324	326	1,055	1,089	1,049	1,091	1,177	1,268	1,328
32	Primary metal industries	148	159	160	158	166	175	175	1,004	1,083	1,125	1,148	1,250	1,291	1,291
33	Fabricated metal products	498	588	626	660	688	703	740	2,291	2,568	2,696	2,798	2,848	3,066	3,367
34	Industrial machinery and equipment	992	1,068	1,094	1,070	1,150	1,208	1,187	3,946	4,322	4,742	4,747	5,013	5,446	6,090
35	Electronic and other electric equipment	353	308	297	297	302	328	318	4,019	4,131	4,286	4,313	4,783	5,239	5,912
36	Motor vehicles and equipment	461	420	460	489	528	626	529	506	516	551	650	792	780	780
37	Other transportation equipment	412	465	474	504	508	462	474	3,322	3,392	3,211	3,314	3,295	2,991	2,985
38	Instruments and related products	142	156	164	165	172	172	164	1,293	1,394	1,487	1,590	1,646	1,715	1,715
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	80	67	72	83	92	98	104	628	519	543	588	598	631	667
40	Nondurable goods	1,698	1,831	1,946	2,087	2,153	2,196	2,223	15,478	17,119	18,546	19,964	20,654	21,487	22,742
41	Food and kindred products	327	357	383	400	420	435	440	2,448	2,564	2,688	2,750	2,819	2,840	3,093
42	Tobacco products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	4	3	4	4	4	4
43	Textile mill products	19	17	16	16	14	15	28	87	85	91	99	103	99	107
44	Apparel and other textile products	114	105	107	111	119	125	123	902	915	1,000	1,128	1,240	1,321	1,322
45	Paper and allied products	129	135	136	143	148	155	159	833	864	933	1,005	1,042	1,125	1,180
46	Printing and publishing	279	286	296	310	318	333	323	2,024	2,139	2,260	2,365	2,454	2,569	2,646
47	Chemicals and allied products	157	183	234	284	300	303	321	6,430	7,621	8,440	9,205	9,492	9,878	10,556
48	Petroleum and coal products	303	349	371	371	365	347	339	1,516	1,637	1,780	1,952	1,939	2,061	2,061
49	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	363	391	396	444	461	474	477	1,098	1,154	1,194	1,273	1,378	1,469	1,589
50	Leather and leather products	7	7	7	8	9	10	13	135	137	157	182	184	186	184
51	Transportation and public utilities	2,483	2,709	2,903	3,085	3,301	3,346	3,457	16,332	17,802	19,513	20,907	22,996	24,393	26,423
52	Railroad transportation	101	98	103	102	102	98	98	868	811	843	901	925	905	925
53	Trucking and warehousing	498	533	555	625	686	752	806	3,143	3,395	3,619	3,767	4,081	4,446	4,814
54	Water transportation	3	3	4	4	5	5	6	439	470	569	568	547	559	587
55	Other transportation	759	868	917	951	984	911	942	4,012	4,567	5,227	5,668	6,028	6,382	6,774
56	Communications	526	538	537	533	572	615	668	3,511	4,000	4,098	4,337	5,028	5,518	6,312
57	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	595	669	787	870	954	938	4,358	4,558	5,157	5,667	6,387	6,585	7,010	7,010
58	Wholesale trade	1,779	1,846	1,951	2,064	1,993	2,078	2,265	14,198	15,373	16,536	17,152	17,531	18,600	20,141
59	Retail trade	3,191	3,276	3,443	3,619	3,768	3,971	4,190	19,847	21,119	22,311	23,400	24,564	26,102	27,942
60	Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,431	1,568	1,687	1,841	1,968	2,047	2,100	12,050	13,139	14,003	15,865	16,914	17,569	18,467
61	Depository and nondepository institutions	622	630	658	683	724	735	736	4,270	4,336	4,372	4,648	4,988	5,197	5,360
62	Other finance, insurance, and real estate	809	938	1,029	1,158	1,244	1,312	1,364	7,780	8,803	9,631	11,217	11,926	12,372	13,107
63	Services	6,870	7,376	7,588	8,139	8,610	9,038	9,893	48,180	54,344	57,902	63,259	66,835	70,829	77,547
64	Hotels and other lodging places	132	139	136	138	140	152	152	1,252	1,390	1,447	1,515	1,539	1,585	1,721
65	Personal services	342	349	345	362	402	413	427	2,055	2,198	2,277	2,385	2,650	2,695	2,808
66	Private households	89	92	99	99	104	105	112	728	764	747	833	888	911	983
67	Business services	1,270	1,282	1,186	1,255	1,348	1,386	1,607	9,546	11,237	11,185	12,766	13,484	14,501	16,759
68	Auto repair, services, and parking	331	340	344	367	400	431	472	1,686	1,808	1,883	1,991	2,142	2,312	2,546
69	Miscellaneous repair services	119	142	131	140	162	156	178	80						

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[of dollars]

Rocky Mountain Region							Colorado							Idaho							Line
1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
114,252	123,353	131,469	140,914	152,352	161,175	173,325	59,107	63,518	67,593	72,635	78,455	83,009	89,771	14,181	15,499	16,313	17,661	19,371	20,559	21,993	1
7,234	7,299	7,442	7,628	7,835	8,029	8,212	3,276	3,304	3,370	3,463	3,564	3,656	3,747	994	1,012	1,039	1,066	1,100	1,133	1,163	2
15,793	16,900	17,666	18,473	19,446	20,075	21,107	18,043	19,224	20,060	20,973	22,015	22,707	23,961	14,261	15,317	15,703	16,564	17,604	18,145	18,906	3
82,484	89,229	94,977	102,788	111,506	117,992	126,884	43,097	46,431	49,230	53,484	57,895	61,386	66,246	10,107	11,088	11,575	12,672	13,991	14,738	15,805	4
5,407	5,817	6,329	6,814	7,347	8,011	8,642	2,725	2,923	3,187	3,432	3,720	4,045	4,386	661	720	786	850	919	1,015	1,094	5
196	227	236	247	260	272	61	79	77	78	77	77	77	77	129	147	165	168	183	194	204	6
77,272	83,639	88,884	96,209	104,405	110,242	118,515	40,433	43,587	46,121	50,130	54,252	57,418	61,937	9,575	10,516	10,954	11,991	13,255	13,917	14,915	7
21,452	22,722	23,768	23,985	25,575	27,403	29,103	11,418	12,054	12,686	12,757	13,641	14,465	15,532	2,521	2,705	2,820	2,881	3,113	3,426	3,598	8
15,527	16,992	18,817	20,719	22,372	23,530	25,707	7,256	8,786	9,747	10,562	11,126	12,302	2,086	2,278	2,539	2,789	3,003	3,215	3,480	9	
65,322	70,341	75,036	80,924	86,517	92,830	99,982	34,690	37,157	39,584	42,744	45,803	48,906	52,810	7,249	7,971	8,533	9,311	9,998	10,930	11,741	10
6,553	7,384	8,288	9,242	10,323	11,148	11,942	3,448	3,862	4,351	4,818	5,353	5,727	6,134	755	867	964	1,088	1,229	1,356	1,452	11
10,609	11,504	11,653	12,622	14,666	14,014	14,960	4,959	5,411	5,294	5,922	6,738	6,753	7,302	2,103	2,250	2,078	2,763	2,452	2,612	2,763	12
1,624	1,964	1,791	1,661	2,770	1,058	813	413	643	429	384	722	214	158	685	765	596	590	399	365	13	13
8,985	9,540	9,862	10,961	11,896	12,956	14,147	4,546	4,769	4,865	5,538	6,016	6,539	7,143	1,418	1,485	1,481	1,684	1,860	2,053	2,247	14
2,147	2,565	2,368	2,240	3,427	1,897	1,707	576	830	607	562	924	472	431	859	968	795	791	1,133	691	678	15
80,336	86,664	92,608	100,548	108,078	116,095	125,177	42,522	45,602	48,623	52,921	56,971	60,914	65,814	9,248	10,120	10,780	11,881	12,858	14,047	15,127	16
64,543	69,696	74,406	81,171	87,886	95,194	103,346	34,715	37,240	39,641	43,362	46,974	50,640	55,084	7,523	8,233	8,723	9,648	10,513	11,572	12,529	17
514	582	634	703	759	844	912	234	259	276	310	341	387	422	133	154	164	175	183	201	211	18
480	544	594	663	726	810	874	228	254	271	307	339	384	418	121	140	148	157	168	187	198	19
34	38	40	40	33	34	38	6	6	5	4	2	3	3	12	13	16	18	15	14	13	20
2,519	2,653	2,863	2,910	2,968	3,067	1,026	1,050	1,114	1,102	1,130	1,133	1,168	139	147	132	130	113	122	140	21	21
507	513	546	516	512	482	535	178	168	189	171	189	142	162	93	100	81	65	49	59	78	22
588	641	655	676	683	693	727	160	182	172	189	187	196	208	4	6	5	7	7	8	8	23
1,121	1,181	1,319	1,300	1,342	1,410	1,403	659	668	718	697	705	744	739	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	24
304	318	345	369	373	383	403	30	32	36	45	48	52	59	41	40	45	57	55	54	52	25
4,790	5,203	5,758	6,555	7,593	8,815	9,326	2,369	2,511	2,791	3,279	3,880	4,424	4,591	724	844	887	1,016	1,360	1,411	1,411	14
11,915	12,476	12,978	13,780	14,395	15,250	16,426	6,334	6,535	6,819	7,173	7,316	7,531	8,133	1,818	1,928	2,007	2,205	2,434	2,732	2,897	27
7,939	8,243	8,479	8,969	9,360	10,087	11,097	4,189	4,279	4,429	4,583	4,660	4,881	5,371	1,089	1,137	1,149	1,304	1,494	1,758	1,997	28
1,028	1,033	977	1,104	1,186	1,285	1,281	98	100	100	116	134	157	161	566	554	508	569	595	656	659	29
149	158	173	207	221	247	291	71	74	81	101	105	112	141	11	10	12	14	15	24	31	30
437	460	464	509	546	600	634	274	283	290	323	334	359	367	24	30	30	33	38	44	47	37
399	419	422	459	486	519	575	111	120	128	143	162	179	183	4	5	4	4	6	7	8	32
583	625	626	690	735	803	885	324	342	347	376	401	426	476	58	62	63	64	68	80	92	34
1,598	1,730	1,798	1,951	2,102	2,259	2,475	1,021	1,104	1,162	1,244	1,299	1,384	1,504	211	243	258	309	375	423	459	34
1,119	1,014	1,091	1,113	1,210	1,381	1,598	651	525	544	560	604	662	756	161	176	215	244	319	432	582	35
1,398	1,455	1,436	1,323	1,137	1,095	1,226	783	802	771	675	552	510	609	18	21	22	26	31	47	37	37
858	952	1,053	1,107	1,133	1,174	1,320	702	777	848	877	888	898	952	9	10	11	13	13	14	17	38
243	253	279	308	338	381	401	107	108	118	121	130	134	139	12	12	13	14	16	17	23	35
3,976	4,233	4,500	4,811	5,035	5,162	5,329	2,145	2,256	2,390	2,591	2,656	2,650	2,762	729	791	859	901	940	974	899	40
1,455	1,532	1,643	1,710	1,792	1,798	1,892	748	783	849	887	927	901	953	387	413	446	453	473	485	504	47
1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	15	17	17	19	23	23	5	7	7	7	9	11	11	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
151	151	157	169	183	186	188	67	68	67	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6	5	6	6	8	9	9	44
240	265	285	310	327	343	357	78	78	82	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	84	84	103	112	120	123	123	45
625	698	765	853	835	794	665	328	368	406	477	422	345	278	144	152	168	187	195	205	111	47
158	161	182	195	211	216	216	39	35	41	44	46	46	46	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	48
272	287	275	292	322	362	422	194	201	186	193	205	229	260	11	14	16	19	21	25	49	45
49	48	49	60	63	66	68	43	41	42	52	53	55	58	4	4	4	5	6	6	3	50
7,187	7,815	8,298	8,811	9,645	10,341	11,165	3,879	4,309	4,552	4,860	5,378	5,865	6,453	658	696	762	816	887	942	1,015	57
682	708	793	839	843	852	865	189	186	226	260	256	267	292	105	115	113	108	104	105	105	57
1,658	1,784	1,867	1,995	2,157	2,323	2,522	654	712	747	820	890	955	1,027	231	249	257	271	298	329	366	59
6	7	9	8	7	7	7	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	4	(D)	5	5	5	5	4	4
1,414	1,523	1,582	1,671	1,803	1,798	1,746	920	985	1,016	1,046	1,116	1,092	1,055	63	(D)	70	81	88	95	104	58
2,142	2,386	2,441	2,451	2,593	2,892	3,282	3,839	1,604	1,834	1,877	2,010	2,259	2,616	3,092	117	118	119	122	132	139	151
1,284	1,407	1,606	1,705	1,794	2,099	2,187	512	591	683	723	856	934	985	138	152	197	224	256	271	285	57
4,859	5,231	5,520	5,860	6,122	6,688	7,329	2,646	2,867	2,992	3,228	3,375	3,698	4,068	542	601	637	694	721	793	856	58
8,313	8,877	9,500	10,349	11,144	12,234	13,312	4,248	4,474	4,806	5,182	5,609	6,138	6,687	1,057	1,154	1,217	1,332	1,444	1,578	1,689	59
4,416	4,710	4,996	5,991	6,918	7,295	7,889	2,735	2,899	3,028	3,663	4,234	4,363	4,716	392	432	467	547	627	685	734	59
1,610	1,644	1,737	1,958	2,285	2,349	2,464	864	883	916	1,034	1,215	1,192	1,247	168	179	188	208	223	246	258	

Table 5.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions]

Line	Item	Montana							Utah						
		1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Total personal income (lines 4-9)	11,349	12,031	12,887	13,641	14,817	15,158	16,052	22,566	24,570	26,307	28,324	30,500	32,940	35,577
2	Population (thousands) ²	800	800	808	823	841	856	870	1,706	1,730	1,767	1,811	1,860	1,908	1,951
3	Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	14,192	15,042	15,943	16,572	17,619	17,707	18,445	13,228	14,204	14,887	15,636	16,399	17,264	18,232
Derivation of Total Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (line 10-14 or 15-85)	7,251	7,634	8,351	8,883	9,817	9,940	10,403	17,086	18,702	20,044	21,744	23,367	25,324	27,616
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ⁴	548	585	634	691	739	792	834	1,140	1,231	1,335	1,433	1,543	1,700	1,852
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	-5	-7	-18	-10	-9	-8	-8	23	17	11	7	7	8	7
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	6,699	7,043	7,699	8,183	9,070	9,139	9,561	15,969	17,488	18,720	20,319	21,832	23,632	25,771
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁶	2,560	2,679	2,733	2,791	2,886	3,034	3,231	3,459	3,603	3,719	3,780	4,099	4,571	4,709
9	Plus: Transfer payments	2,090	2,310	2,455	2,666	2,861	2,985	3,261	3,138	3,479	3,869	4,226	4,570	4,736	5,098
Earnings by Place of Work															
10	Components of earnings:														
11	Wage and salary disbursements	5,357	5,707	6,072	6,520	6,947	7,340	7,697	14,093	15,283	16,402	17,719	18,917	20,560	22,486
12	Other labor income	551	603	665	753	833	904	952	1,435	1,639	1,847	2,089	2,360	2,573	2,797
13	Proprietors' income ⁷	1,343	1,324	1,614	1,611	2,038	1,696	1,754	1,558	1,780	1,795	1,936	2,090	2,191	2,333
14	Farm	329	278	445	333	692	255	190	159	187	160	207	236	151	87
	Nonfarm	1,015	1,047	1,169	1,277	1,345	1,442	1,564	1,399	1,593	1,636	1,728	1,854	2,039	2,246
Earnings by Industry															
15	Farm	419	378	539	424	796	387	332	210	247	219	268	305	239	180
16	Nonfarm	6,832	7,256	7,813	8,459	9,022	9,552	10,071	16,875	18,455	19,826	21,476	23,062	25,085	27,436
17	Private	5,284	5,606	6,054	6,585	7,060	7,514	7,980	13,401	14,701	15,806	17,213	18,668	20,505	22,615
18	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁸	63	73	82	92	95	100	107	49	56	65	74	83	94	109
19	Agricultural services	52	61	69	80	85	91	97	47	53	63	72	81	92	103
20	Forestry, fisheries, and other ⁸	11	13	13	11	10	10	10	2	2	2	2	2	2	7
21	Mining	240	231	279	269	261	265	280	323	356	367	396	399	400	413
22	Metal mining	93	83	103	103	93	98	105	115	129	134	145	150	151	160
23	Coal mining	62	64	85	73	74	75	79	118	128	120	127	123	122	126
24	Oil and gas extraction	57	55	60	61	64	61	65	63	71	85	93	93	92	93
25	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	28	29	31	31	30	31	31	27	29	28	31	33	35	34
26	Construction	391	421	485	554	610	692	726	955	1,054	1,183	1,295	1,489	1,823	2,079
27	Manufacturing	640	661	669	729	774	788	808	2,881	3,074	3,199	3,378	3,559	3,867	4,259
28	Durable goods	423	440	429	474	502	506	518	2,133	2,266	2,352	2,476	2,569	2,792	3,058
29	Lumber and wood products	262	270	259	299	321	313	301	69	75	76	80	94	114	113
30	Furniture and fixtures	7	6	8	9	10	11	12	59	66	71	82	90	98	105
31	Stone, clay, and glass products	25	27	27	29	31	35	35	97	102	99	105	123	139	161
32	Primary metal industries	58	57	53	50	40	32	38	220	230	228	252	267	291	337
33	Fabricated metal products	16	18	17	17	17	19	22	173	189	186	221	236	262	279
34	Industrial machinery and equipment	15	19	18	17	22	29	40	327	330	328	346	370	387	437
35	Electronic and other electric equipment	7	8	10	6	6	7	6	298	306	320	302	279	277	249
36	Motor vehicles and equipment	4	4	4	5	6	7	7	62	79	98	127	185	246	285
37	Other transportation equipment	3	3	3	3	6	9	11	589	624	638	615	548	538	554
38	Instruments and related products	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	138	155	183	205	220	248	337
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19	21	22	31	32	34	36	101	110	123	140	156	192	200
40	Nondurable goods	217	222	240	255	272	282	290	748	808	847	902	990	1,076	1,201
41	Food and kindred products	59	59	62	64	68	71	71	238	254	263	282	296	312	335
42	Tobacco products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Textile mill products	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	6	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	D
44	Apparel and other textile products	10	11	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	66	66	70	76	79	80	73
45	Paper and allied products	35	35	39	39	40	41	43	43	49	53	58	67	72	79
46	Printing and publishing	53	56	60	63	65	68	72	190	210	216	231	248	273	315
47	Chemicals and allied products	22	23	23	24	26	27	27	106	116	124	121	142	166	198
48	Petroleum and coal products	35	36	41	49	54	55	57	40	43	48	57	65	68	67
49	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	2	2	2	5	6	8	8	60	65	65	68	83	93	120
50	Leather and leather products	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	1	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	D
51	Transportation and public utilities	675	710	757	781	833	858	908	1,445	1,545	1,639	1,742	1,905	2,032	2,136
52	Railroad transportation	126	142	152	150	170	159	155	127	124	136	145	135	129	129
53	Trucking and warehousing	206	220	232	236	239	257	274	423	454	476	508	557	619	696
54	Water transportation	0	(D)	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
55	Other transportation	71	(D)	76	83	91	98	97	325	367	380	421	463	466	441
56	Communications	110	112	116	120	122	122	148	246	255	262	275	309	336	380
57	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	162	165	181	192	209	222	234	323	345	383	394	442	483	489
58	Wholesale trade	391	420	441	475	500	533	562	1,087	1,152	1,251	1,257	1,318	1,443	1,607
59	Retail trade	874	930	1,011	1,096	1,165	1,248	1,313	1,651	1,794	1,915	2,152	2,302	2,607	2,925
60	Finance, insurance, and real estate	315	328	355	410	463	487	514	801	874	964	1,161	1,329	1,469	1,648
61	Depository and nondepository institutions	131	134	146	159	174	181	186	360	361	401	470	579	633	677
62	Other finance, insurance, and real estate	184	194	208	251	290	307	328	441	513	563	691	750	835	971
63	Services	1,697	1,830	1,976	2,179	2,361	2,541	2,763	4,210	4,796	5,223	5,758	6,285	6,770	7,439
64	Hotels and other lodging places	73	82	84	99	106	115	125	130	151	167	183	200	213	223
65	Personal services	73	73	75	84	92	96	99	152	167	169	186	218	234	234
66	Private households	18	19	18	20	22	22	24	25	27	27	30	32	33	36
67	Business services	163	188	200	213	227	252	296	690	842	965	1,169	1,261	1,359	1,576
68	Auto repair, services, and parking	75	79	84	89	99	109	121	158	171	175	194	220	239	270
69	Miscellaneous repair services	40	40	40	42	47	47	51	81	84	84	84	92	99	111
70	Amusement and recreation services	46	59	71	90	94	103	109	121	144	158	191	188	206	232
71	Motion pictures	15	16	18	19	29	21	26	55	59	58	72	93	93	120
72	Health services	684	738	804	910	959	1,037	1,111	1,210	1,402	1,544	1,716	1,829	1,953	2,120
73	Legal services	137	126	122	127	129	136	140	249	258	282	283	300	320	332
74	Educational services	39	41	44	47	54	57	66	270	297	323	318	339	366	375
75	Social services	69	78	90	103	116	123	136	78	89	103	118	138	153	175
76	Museums, botanical, zoological gardens	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4
77	Membership organizations	92	97	105	118	138	141	154	534	557	587	582	677	721	752
78	Engineering and management services	151	162	165	180	205	226	246	410	489	515	548			

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

October 1996 • 91

and Earnings by Industry¹, 1989-95

[of dollars]

Wyoming											Far West Region							Alaska							Line																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	Line																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
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Table 5.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions]

Line	Item	California							Hawaii						
		1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Total personal income (lines 4-9)	588,412	636,593	651,224	683,398	697,911	715,923	760,431	21,048	23,741	24,996	26,311	27,505	28,304	29,184
2	Population (thousands) ²	29,218	29,905	30,416	30,910	31,217	31,431	31,589	1,095	1,113	1,134	1,153	1,166	1,179	1,187
3	Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	20,138	21,287	21,411	22,109	22,356	22,778	24,073	19,229	21,333	22,046	22,818	23,599	24,016	24,590
Derivation of Total Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (line 10-14 or 15-85)	432,750	465,653	473,019	494,070	501,133	513,333	541,029	15,924	17,833	18,912	20,164	20,679	20,972	21,128
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ⁴	28,998	31,108	32,628	33,835	34,535	36,167	37,623	1,031	1,144	1,229	1,298	1,323	1,365	1,380
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	13	-27	0	-40	-93	-147	-181	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	403,765	434,518	440,391	460,276	466,691	477,313	503,588	14,892	16,689	17,683	18,867	19,357	19,607	19,749
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁶	110,197	119,412	119,530	118,348	119,951	123,088	135,422	3,522	3,918	4,084	3,802	4,172	4,405	4,664
9	Plus: Transfer payments	74,450	82,663	91,303	104,775	111,269	115,522	121,421	2,633	3,134	3,230	3,642	3,976	4,292	4,771
Earnings by Place of Work															
10	Components of earnings:														
11	Wage and salary disbursements	343,721	368,610	372,899	383,573	384,272	394,653	414,927	13,083	14,524	15,398	16,416	16,638	16,763	16,770
12	Other labor income	36,773	40,757	43,402	46,407	49,155	50,026	52,284	1,245	1,451	1,632	1,767	1,889	1,964	1,999
13	Proprietors' income ⁷	52,256	56,286	56,717	64,090	67,705	68,654	73,819	1,596	1,859	1,883	1,981	2,153	2,244	2,359
14	Farm	4,061	3,788	2,917	3,611	4,713	2,919	2,556	29	33	18	5	17	-1	-2
	Nonfarm	48,195	52,499	53,800	60,478	62,992	65,735	71,263	1,566	1,826	1,865	1,976	2,136	2,245	2,357
Earnings by Industry															
15	Farm	6,436	6,603	5,699	6,271	7,597	5,933	6,031	216	219	202	192	194	182	161
16	Nonfarm	426,314	459,051	467,320	487,792	493,536	507,401	534,998	15,707	17,614	18,711	19,973	20,486	20,790	20,968
17	Private	361,161	387,467	391,018	408,312	413,755	425,419	451,027	11,532	13,103	13,900	14,800	15,216	15,439	15,661
18	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁸	4,002	4,714	4,711	5,013	5,059	5,417	5,725	94	118	139	147	149	150	154
19	Agricultural services	3,784	4,474	4,503	4,822	4,907	5,241	5,536	77	99	124	131	135	134	137
20	Forestry, fisheries, and other ⁸	218	240	208	191	152	176	189	17	19	15	15	14	16	17
21	Mining	1,948	2,102	2,239	2,253	2,274	2,131	2,126	5	7	13	17	17	16	22
22	Metal mining	(P)	(P)	136	143	140	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	D
23	Coal mining	(P)	(P)	48	63	58	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	Oil and gas extraction	1,474	1,596	1,692	1,650	1,733	1,613	1,567	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	349	368	362	397	344	333	367	5	6	12	16	16	16	16
26	Construction	29,850	30,340	26,968	25,120	24,256	26,213	26,888	1,397	1,681	1,833	1,826	1,816	1,821	1,677
27	Manufacturing	78,570	80,864	81,377	81,516	80,194	80,798	84,363	774	779	780	810	786	802	798
28	Durable goods	56,553	57,456	57,001	56,248	54,710	54,748	57,700	187	226	224	223	220	233	219
29	Lumber and wood products	2,069	2,018	1,828	1,717	1,695	1,801	1,807	12	15	16	(D)	17	19	19
30	Furniture and fixtures	1,505	1,413	1,335	1,373	1,403	1,392	1,461	20	20	20	15	16	14	13
31	Stone, clay, and glass products	2,017	2,145	1,951	1,915	1,925	2,018	2,054	84	117	109	113	108	121	115
32	Primary metal industries	1,510	1,454	1,404	1,293	1,297	1,355	1,432	(P)	1	1	1	1	1	1
33	Fabricated metal products	4,637	4,735	4,395	4,378	4,359	4,522	4,751	21	22	19	19	18	18	19
34	Industrial machinery and equipment	9,454	9,999	10,318	10,601	10,392	10,667	11,988	8	9	(P)	9	10	10	10
35	Electronic and other electric equipment	10,083	10,352	10,646	10,539	10,862	11,034	12,373	(P)	1	1	1	2	(P)	D
36	Motor vehicles and equipment	1,084	1,022	1,150	1,272	1,324	1,526	1,517	(P)	1	1	1	1	(P)	D
37	Other transportation equipment	12,512	12,909	12,124	11,447	9,990	8,956	8,379	24	22	23	20	20	23	23
38	Instruments and related products	10,517	10,255	10,691	10,611	10,207	10,088	10,410	(P)	6	(P)	8	2	2	2
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,166	1,155	1,160	1,201	1,255	1,387	1,528	10	11	16	21	19	21	14
40	Nondurable goods	22,017	23,408	24,376	25,167	25,484	26,050	26,663	587	553	556	587	565	568	578
41	Food and kindred products	5,305	5,731	6,059	6,252	6,276	6,368	6,402	235	239	240	242	207	199	189
42	Tobacco products	3	2	2	(P)	(P)	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Textile mill products	428	433	423	439	454	516	500	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	D
44	Apparel and other textile products	2,544	2,807	2,979	3,024	2,998	3,119	3,337	40	37	36	42	51	52	54
45	Paper and allied products	1,503	1,524	1,570	1,684	1,696	1,705	1,753	8	9	10	10	8	(P)	D
46	Printing and publishing	5,591	5,925	6,113	6,277	6,449	6,452	6,629	245	210	207	230	234	237	244
47	Chemicals and allied products	2,914	3,056	3,149	3,422	3,590	3,730	3,764	14	16	16	18	19	(P)	D
48	Petroleum and coal products	1,588	1,656	1,813	1,848	1,749	1,775	1,752	36	34	37	37	44	46	56
49	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	2,025	2,142	2,133	2,099	2,137	2,240	2,371	5	5	5	5	6	5	6
50	Leather and leather products	116	132	135	(P)	(P)	143	153	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	D
51	Transportation and public utilities	25,285	27,145	28,532	29,685	31,367	32,439	34,075	1,313	1,436	1,540	1,674	1,657	1,674	1,715
52	Railroad transportation	883	854	789	833	832	777	759	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
53	Trucking and warehousing	5,560	5,949	6,022	6,182	6,440	6,943	7,423	122	138	(P)	158	150	155	143
54	Water transportation	985	1,061	1,104	1,096	1,079	1,132	1,237	114	131	(P)	142	140	159	163
55	Other transportation	6,616	6,933	7,468	7,856	7,997	8,190	8,396	627	691	748	833	818	809	832
56	Communications	6,636	7,183	7,442	7,748	8,336	8,752	9,583	306	320	325	337	329	327	336
57	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	4,607	5,164	5,707	5,970	5,970	6,645	6,677	144	156	173	205	219	225	241
58	Wholesale trade	27,779	29,866	29,668	30,993	29,990	31,487	33,988	644	740	765	786	793	792	803
59	Retail trade	42,757	44,773	45,032	46,115	46,469	47,692	50,308	2,053	2,276	2,286	2,409	2,474	2,556	2,654
60	Finance, insurance, and real estate	28,686	30,212	30,403	35,835	38,420	38,370	39,127	969	1,093	1,204	1,438	1,589	1,591	1,591
61	Depository and nondepository institutions	10,504	10,944	10,805	11,735	12,252	11,829	11,443	350	387	418	468	516	503	487
62	Other finance, insurance, and real estate	18,182	19,268	19,598	24,100	26,168	26,541	27,684	620	706	786	970	1,106	1,086	1,104
63	Services	122,283	137,451	142,088	151,782	155,725	160,872	174,428	4,282	4,974	5,341	5,693	5,802	6,040	6,248
64	Hotels and other lodging places	3,498	3,861	3,969	4,165	4,153	4,171	4,340	875	978	1,077	1,161	1,143	1,196	1,239
65	Personal services	4,071	4,441	4,639	4,796	5,249	5,249	5,400	134	167	176	185	199	205	207
66	Private households	1,672	1,799	1,757	1,957	2,068	2,097	2,244	24	25	25	27	29	30	32
67	Business services	23,873	27,488	26,910	28,835	29,916	31,806	36,776	618	754	740	717	705	736	781
68	Auto repair, services, and parking	4,384	4,633	4,732	4,777	4,935	5,148	5,529	151	164	170	172	181	187	195
69	Miscellaneous repair services	2,120	2,152	2,103	2,174	2,254	2,219	2,341	56	62	69	69	79	77	81
70	Amusement and recreation services	4,576	5,873	6,321	7,430	6,946	6,911	7,491	150	179	200	243	248	254	273

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

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and Earnings by Industry¹, 1989–95

of dollars]

Nevada							Oregon							Washington							Line	
1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995		
21,619	24,524	26,401	28,882	30,973	34,112	37,319	45,708	49,841	52,276	55,669	59,235	62,938	67,870	86,345	95,980	102,387	110,461	115,788	121,606	129,117	130	
1,137	1,219	1,285	1,331	1,382	1,457	1,530	2,791	2,858	2,920	2,975	3,035	3,086	3,141	4,746	4,901	5,018	5,146	5,259	5,343	5,431	130	
19,008	20,124	20,543	21,695	22,411	23,412	24,390	16,379	17,437	17,905	18,714	19,518	20,393	21,611	18,192	19,583	20,403	21,465	22,018	22,759	23,774	130	
16,054	18,176	19,131	21,016	22,854	25,358	27,972	32,387	35,400	36,956	39,554	42,055	45,030	48,617	60,839	67,864	72,582	79,064	82,353	85,963	91,049	92	
951	1,063	1,134	1,223	1,335	1,519	1,690	2,258	2,428	2,634	2,817	3,004	3,286	3,568	4,246	4,678	5,136	5,579	5,774	6,169	6,542	5	
-339	-383	-380	-394	-444	-501	-570	-540	-598	-674	-744	-863	-987	-1,110	919	922	1,074	1,185	1,307	1,422	1,442	142	
14,764	16,730	17,617	19,400	21,076	23,339	25,711	29,590	32,374	33,648	35,992	38,188	40,756	43,939	57,433	64,105	68,437	74,559	77,764	81,102	85,928	2	
4,065	4,614	4,903	5,090	5,270	5,856	6,228	9,184	9,776	10,072	10,208	10,870	11,484	12,413	16,280	17,909	18,227	18,666	19,632	20,860	22,128	8	
2,791	3,180	3,881	4,392	4,627	4,917	5,380	6,934	8,556	9,469	10,177	10,697	11,518	12,632	13,967	15,722	17,236	18,392	19,644	21,061	9,061	9	
13,516	15,102	15,780	17,145	18,492	20,493	22,606	25,484	27,712	28,981	30,974	32,758	35,199	38,164	48,875	54,180	57,984	62,920	64,612	67,634	71,591	10	
1,116	1,319	1,464	1,668	1,927	2,169	2,368	2,803	3,163	3,396	3,670	4,288	4,624	5,309	5,945	6,612	7,184	7,610	8,025	8,505	9,025	11	
1,422	1,755	1,886	2,203	2,436	2,697	2,998	4,099	4,526	4,578	4,910	5,301	5,543	5,830	7,344	7,875	8,652	9,531	10,557	10,720	11,433	11	
47	43	38	25	62	21	5	370	355	357	372	520	343	118	657	600	662	950	1,162	647	574	13	
1,375	1,712	1,848	2,179	2,374	2,676	2,992	3,729	4,170	4,221	4,537	4,781	5,200	5,712	6,687	7,775	7,990	8,581	9,395	10,073	10,859	14	
75	73	66	51	91	59	45	642	688	692	697	868	710	540	1,088	1,125	1,190	1,463	1,715	1,231	1,247	15	
15,979	18,103	19,065	20,966	22,763	25,299	27,926	31,745	34,712	36,264	38,857	41,188	44,320	48,077	59,751	66,739	71,391	77,601	80,638	84,733	89,802	16	
13,736	15,596	16,263	17,909	19,532	21,866	24,223	26,549	29,044	30,188	32,340	34,343	37,217	40,688	48,716	54,630	58,133	63,300	65,647	69,272	73,630	17	
77	90	96	100	110	129	152	382	453	464	475	429	493	550	1,004	1,219	1,227	1,178	1,076	1,152	1,240	14	
68	82	89	96	107	124	147	205	246	266	288	312	343	377	355	437	482	520	549	594	636	15	
8	8	6	5	4	6	5	177	206	198	188	117	150	172	649	781	746	658	527	558	604	20	
536	593	605	633	650	667	734	48	57	66	69	78	66	73	146	160	178	175	161	174	181	22	
493	544	554	576	589	605	664	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	54	50	36	35								
2	2	4	4	4	5	5	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	42	45	43	47								
7	8	10	10	10	10	10	3	2	2	2	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	11	13	8	7	
35	39	37	43	47	48	55	35	42	47	46	53	57	66	61	66	70	75	82	92	95	25	
1,644	1,813	1,622	1,676	2,080	2,448	2,709	1,887	2,267	2,317	2,321	2,528	2,932	3,336	4,122	4,781	5,041	5,321	5,501	5,919	5,967	20	
725	790	816	956	1,020	1,188	1,326	6,931	7,179	7,260	7,616	7,976	8,664	9,377	12,884	13,849	13,858	14,715	14,578	14,990	15,458	27	
475	524	524	630	659	762	858	5,285	5,427	5,412	5,685	5,951	6,521	7,140	9,673	10,334	10,550	11,224	10,871	11,064	11,314	28	
33	37	27	(P)	39	50	46	2,180	2,097	1,937	2,037	2,058	2,161	2,191	1,378	1,380	1,355	1,472	1,479	1,565	1,609	29	
21	19	17	(P)	18	20	18	80	80	80	92	105	120	121	95	98	100	106	109	118	124	30	
71	76	71	83	98	115	132	134	138	143	138	143	157	169	220	254	254	281	297	324	333	31	
44	43	38	43	41	35	42	446	455	473	451	415	437	496	503	540	524	516	500	491	533	32	
51	61	66	61	85	103	123	367	361	343	354	380	437	483	359	391	401	411	425	469	502	33	
64	65	66	67	75	90	96	622	639	657	694	760	841	968	646	712	737	769	815	884	949	34	
32	41	41	43	51	69	90	90	521	621	700	795	923	1,129	1,414	334	373	392	444	458	538	35	
10	9	9	7	8	10	10	20	202	219	222	254	293	293	287	5,262	5,723	5,889	6,259	5,800	5,668	5,520	36
60	62	71	80	87	86	94	425	438	469	464	465	505	563	581	591	680	639	673	680	673	673	20
78	95	101	184	138	163	184	91	93	101	104	116	124	126	138	154	171	186	201	213	242	35	
39	44	58	66	75	89	92	518	574	614	632	644	673	703	897	1,003	1,065	1,111	1,196	1,278	1,379	47	
0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	(P)	42	45	45	47	45	47	36	43							
9	8	8	8	12	18	19	22	49	54	57	55	60	65	64	109	114	120	132	149	165	165	45
2	1	2	5	9	13	17	414	417	428	448	459	476	485	771	801	816	822	831	875	908	45	
115	124	130	134	141	165	181	397	427	455	476	505	536	566	591	636	671	726	759	805	849	924	46
28	33	37	43	44	47	53	77	85	98	107	116	128	139	156	161	162	173	183	193	203	213	47
1	0	1	1	1	2	3	18	19	20	21	21	22	22	99	115	120	127	135	147	150	150	45
53	53	55	65	73	90	99	121	125	126	128	136	146	146	167	183	217	229	245	264	264	50	50
0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	8	9	8	9	10	(P)	9	8	10	10	10	10	10	10	50	50
1,003	1,115	1,196	1,258	1,386	1,529	1,665	2,316	2,397	2,537	2,650	2,777	2,918	3,144	4,079	4,472	4,730	5,080	5,503	5,819	6,314	57	
40	45	57	61	59	52	49	190	179	170	177	179	163	157	157	254	250	263	263	263	263	263	57
176	190	199	211	238	272	312	858	902	920	956	1,019	1,099	1,185	938	1,010	1,030	1,120	1,174	1,269	1,378	53	
4	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	98	113	107	99	107	110	106	406	427	434	466	457	454	506	504	53
291	251	255	261	290	325	344	453	454	484	519	540	580	634	1,130	1,421	1,554	1,851	2,033	2,313	50	50	
223	269	307	334	405	426	453	402	418	467	476	509	548	548	382	437	500	528	589	612	628	57	
697	800	844	932	954	1,059	1,191	2,352	2,597	2,685	2,910	2,983	3,236	3,649	3,813	4,295	4,574	4,918	5,052	5,392	5,817	57	
1,642	1,800	1,908	2,057	2,178	2,430	2,652	3,559	3,885	4,132	4,374	4,665	5,020	5,349	6,116	6,768	7,181	7,659	8,001	8,536	9,013	58	
656	741	766	994	1,213	1,351	1,551	1,674	1,827	1,957	2,256	2,568	2,787	2,923	3,175	3,497	3,684	4,502	4,960	4,981	5,198	60	
265	296	319	365	425	445	467	577	617	676	758	857	908	935	1,201	1,281	1,330	1,555	1,664	1,649	1,649	61	
391	445	447	629	788	906	1,085	1,097	1,210	1,281	1,498	1,711	1,880	1,988	2,216	2,354	2,947	3,263	3,317	3,548	62	62	
6,756	7,854	8,410	9,303	9,941	11,063	12,212	7,399	8,3														

5. U.S. adjustment for residence consists of adjustments for border workers: Income of U.S. residents commuting outside U.S. borders to work less income of foreign residents commuting inside U.S. borders to work plus certain

7. Consists largely of the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

8. "Other" consists of the wage and salary disbursements of U.S. residents employed by international organizations.

Caribbean seasonal workers.