



Prisoners in 1995

Tables

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Table 5.1. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1994 and 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Total			Year or less/unsentenced			
	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	Year or less		Unsentenced	
										12/31/95	12/31/94	12/31/95	12/31/94
U.S. total	1,126,287	1,054,702	6.8%	1,085,363	1,016,691	6.8%	40,924	38,011	7.7%	16,743	15,832	24,181	22,179
Federal ^a	100,250	95,034	5.5%	83,663	79,795	4.8%	16,587	15,239	8.8%	4,543	4,734	12,044	10,505
State	1,026,037	959,668	6.9	1,001,700	936,896	6.9	24,337	22,772	6.9	12,200	11,098	12,137	11,674
Northeast	162,044	153,072	5.9%	154,953	146,836	5.5%	7,091	6,236	13.7%	2,830	2,522	4,261	3,714
Connecticut ^b	14,801	14,380	2.9	10,418	10,500	-.8	4,383	3,880	13.0	1,562	1,140	2,821	2,740
Maine	1,396	1,474	-5.3	1,326	1,401	-5.4	70	73	-4.1	70	73	...	...
Massachusetts ^c	11,687	11,293	3.5	10,355	10,401	-.4	1,332	892	49.3	569	553	763	339
New Hampshire	2,014	2,021	-.3	2,014	2,021	-.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Jersey ^d	27,066	24,632	9.9	27,066	24,632	9.9	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
New York	68,489	66,750	2.6	68,489	66,750	2.6	0	...	...	0	...	0	...
Pennsylvania	32,410	28,302	14.5	32,404	28,294	14.5	6	8	-25.0	1	0	5	8
Rhode Island ^b	2,902	2,919	-.6	1,833	1,856	-1.2	1,069	1,063	0.6	510	575	559	488
Vermont ^b	1,279	1,301	-1.7	1,048	981	6.8	231	320	-27.8	118	181	113	139
Midwest	193,220	183,342	5.4%	192,147	182,664	5.2%	1,073	678	58.3%	223	190	850	488
Illinois ^{d,e}	37,658	36,531	3.1	37,658	36,531	3.1	0	0	...	/	/	0	0
Indiana	16,125	15,014	7.4	16,046	14,916	7.6	79	98	-19.4	71	89	8	9
Iowa ^e	5,906	5,437	8.6	5,906	5,437	8.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	7,054	6,371	10.7	7,054	6,371	10.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Michigan ^e	41,112	40,631	1.2	41,112	40,631	1.2	0	0	...	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	4,846	4,575	5.9	4,846	4,575	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Missouri	19,134	17,898	6.9	19,134	17,898	6.9	0	0	...	0	0	...	...
Nebraska	3,074	2,711	13.4	3,006	2,667	12.7	68	44	54.5	68	44	...	...
North Dakota	608	536	13.4	544	501	8.6	64	35	82.9	64	35	...	...
Ohio ^d	44,663	41,908	6.6	44,663	41,908	6.6	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
South Dakota	1,841	1,708	7.8	1,841	1,708	7.8	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Wisconsin	11,199	10,022	11.7	10,337	9,521	8.6	862	501	72.1	20	22	842	479
South	454,182	422,764	7.4%	446,958	415,664	7.5%	7,224	7,100	1.7%	5,987	5,883	1,237	1,217
Alabama	20,718	19,573	5.8	20,130	19,074	5.5	588	499	17.8	588	499	...	...
Arkansas	9,411	8,957	5.1	9,021	8,831	2.2	390	126	209.5	390	126	...	...
Delaware ^b	4,802	4,466	7.5	2,980	2,844	4.8	1,822	1,622	12.3	1,060	922	762	700
Dist. of Columbia ^{b,d}	9,800	10,949	-10.5	9,042	10,085	-10.3	758	864	-12.3	314	347	444	517
Florida ^a	63,879	57,163	11.7	63,866	57,153	11.7	13	10	30.0	13	10	...	...
Georgia ^e	34,266	33,425	2.5	34,168	32,523	5.1	98	902	-89.1	98	902	...	...
Kentucky	12,060	11,066	9.0	12,060	11,066	9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Louisiana	25,195	24,063	4.7	25,195	24,063	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maryland ^d	21,453	20,998	2.2	20,450	19,854	3.0	1,003	1,144	-12.3	1,003	1,144	...	...
Mississippi	12,684	10,930	16.0	12,251	10,606	15.5	433	324	33.6	433	324	...	...
North Carolina ^f	29,253	23,648	23.7	27,914	23,046	21.1	1,339	602	122.4	1,339	602	...	...
Oklahoma ^d	18,151	16,631	9.1	18,151	16,631	9.1	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
South Carolina	19,611	18,999	3.2	19,015	18,168	4.7	596	831	-28.3	594	831	2	...
Tennessee ^d	15,206	14,401	5.6	15,206	14,401	5.6	...	/	/	...	/	...	...
Texas ^d	127,766	118,195	8.1	127,766	118,195	8.1	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Virginia	27,415	26,968	1.7	27,260	26,792	1.7	155	176	-11.9	155	176	...	...
West Virginia	2,512	2,332	7.7	2,483	2,332	6.5	29	0	...	...	29	0	
West	216,591	200,490	8.0%	207,642	191,732	8.3%	8,949	8,758	2.2%	3,160	2,503	5,789	6,255
Alaska ^b	3,522	3,292	7.0	2,042	1,934	5.6	1,480	1,358	9.0	494	462	986	896
Arizona ^a	21,341	19,746	8.1	20,291	19,005	6.8	1,050	741	41.7	1,050	741	0	0
California	135,646	126,091	7.6	131,745	121,570	8.4	3,901	4,521	-13.7	...	0	3,901	4,521
Colorado ^d	11,063	10,717	3.2	11,063	10,717	3.2	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Hawaii ^b	3,560	3,333	6.8	2,590	2,392	8.3	970	941	3.1	68	103	902	838
Idaho	3,328	2,811	18.4	3,328	2,811	18.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montana	1,999	1,764	13.3	1,999	1,764	13.3	...	0	...	...	0	...	...
Nevada ^d	7,713	6,993	10.3	7,713	6,993	10.3	0	0	...	/	0	0	0
New Mexico	4,078	3,712	9.9	3,925	3,533	11.1	153	179	-14.5	153	179	0	0
Oregon	7,886	6,936	13.7	6,515	5,935	9.8	1,371	1,001	37.0	1,371	1,001	...	...
Utah	3,452	3,045	13.4	3,428	3,028	13.2	24	17	41.2	24	17	...	...
Washington	11,608	10,833	7.2	11,608	10,833	7.2	0	...	...	0	...	...	...
Wyoming	1,395	1,217	14.6	1,395	1,217	14.6	0	0	...	0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.
 ... Not applicable.
 / Not reported.
^aData for inmates sentenced to 1 year or less may include some inmates with an unknown sentence.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^cFigures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.
^dData for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less; see *Explanatory notes*.
^eData are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.
^fData for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are estimated.

Table 5.2. Male prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1994 and 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length													
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced							
	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	Total			Year or less		Unsentenced		
12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	12/31/95	12/31/94		
U.S. total	1,057,810	990,306	6.8%	1,021,463	956,566	6.8%	36,347	33,740	7.7%	14,590	13,765	21,757	19,975	
Federal ^a	92,852	87,894	5.6%	77,849	73,929	5.3%	15,003	13,965	7.4%	3,891	4,132	11,112	9,833	
State	964,958	902,412	6.9	943,614	882,637	6.9	21,344	19,775	7.9	10,699	9,633	10,645	10,142	
Northeast	153,662	144,943	6.0%	147,383	139,519	5.6%	6,279	5,424	15.8%	2,383	2,058	3,896	3,366	
Connecticut ^b	13,826	13,381	3.3	9,847	9,878	-3	3,979	3,503	13.6	1,391	973	2,588	2,530	
Maine	1,360	1,426	-4.6	1,297	1,361	-4.7	63	65	-3.1	63	65	...	...
Massachusetts ^c	11,031	10,587	4.2	9,983	10,009	-3	1,048	578	81.3	360	328	688	250	
New Hampshire	1,907	1,911	-2	1,907	1,911	-2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Jersey ^d	25,759	23,464	9.8	25,759	23,464	9.8	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
New York	64,874	63,175	2.7	64,874	63,175	2.7	0	...	0	...	0	...		
Pennsylvania	30,925	26,980	14.6	30,919	26,972	14.6	6	8	-25.0	1	0	5	8	
Rhode Island ^b	2,745	2,767	-8	1,781	1,800	-1.1	964	967	-3	453	523	511	444	
Vermont ^b	1,235	1,252	-1.4	1,016	949	7.1	219	303	-27.7	115	169	104	134	
Midwest	182,358	173,406	5.2%	181,347	172,782	5.0%	1,011	624	62.0%	199	170	812	454	
Illinois ^{d,e}	35,462	34,718	2.1	35,462	34,718	2.1	0	0	/	/	0	0		
Indiana	15,233	14,188	7.4	15,162	14,100	7.5	71	88	-19.3	64	81	7	7	
Iowa ^a	5,481	5,086	7.8	5,481	5,086	7.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	6,605	6,027	9.6	6,605	6,027	9.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Michigan ^a	39,270	38,610	1.7	39,270	38,610	1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Minnesota	4,629	4,338	6.7	4,629	4,338	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Missouri	17,960	16,856	6.5	17,960	16,856	6.5	0	0	0	0	...	...
Nebraska	2,863	2,535	12.9	2,808	2,500	12.3	55	35	57.1	55	35	...	...
North Dakota	579	520	11.3	519	486	6.8	60	34	76.5	60	34	...	...
Ohio ^d	41,870	39,313	6.5	41,870	39,313	6.5	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
South Dakota	1,709	1,605	6.5	1,709	1,605	6.5	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Wisconsin	10,697	9,610	11.3	9,872	9,143	8.0	825	467	76.7	20	20	805	447	
South	426,786	396,423	7.7%	420,363	390,151	7.7%	6,423	6,272	2.4%	5,323	5,213	1,100	1,059	
Alabama	19,423	18,359	5.8	18,896	17,908	5.5	527	451	16.9	527	451	...	...
Arkansas	8,857	8,388	5.6	8,470	8,287	2.2	387	101	283.2	387	101	...	...
Delaware ^b	4,445	4,184	6.2	2,817	2,707	4.1	1,628	1,477	10.2	928	834	700	643	
Dist. of Columbia ^{b,d}	9,306	10,262	-9.3	8,654	9,548	-9.4	652	714	-8.7	279	298	373	416	
Florida ^a	60,219	54,099	11.3	60,207	54,092	11.3	12	7	71.4	12	7	...	...
Georgia ^a	32,230	31,413	2.6	32,149	30,614	5.0	81	799	-89.9	81	799	...	...
Kentucky	11,326	10,429	8.6	11,326	10,429	8.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Louisiana	23,771	22,768	4.4	23,771	22,768	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maryland ^f	20,374	19,959	2.1	19,471	18,962	2.7	903	997	-9.4	903	997	...	...
Mississippi	11,893	10,282	15.7	11,510	9,994	15.2	383	288	33.0	383	288	...	...
North Carolina ^f	27,501	22,465	22.4	26,329	21,913	20.2	1,172	552	112.3	1,172	552	...	...
Oklahoma ^d	16,336	15,024	8.7	16,336	15,024	8.7	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
South Carolina	18,566	17,977	3.3	18,054	17,251	4.7	512	726	-29.5	511	726	1	...	
Tennessee ^d	14,569	13,814	5.5	14,569	13,814	5.5	...	/	...	/	...	...
Texas ^d	119,831	109,356	9.6	119,831	109,356	9.6	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Virginia	25,756	25,403	1.4	25,616	25,243	1.5	140	160	-12.5	140	160	...	...
West Virginia	2,383	2,241	6.3	2,357	2,241	5.2	26	0	...	...	26	0	
West	202,152	187,640	7.7%	194,521	180,185	8.0%	7,631	7,455	2.4%	2,794	2,192	4,837	5,263	
Alaska ^b	3,279	3,074	6.7	1,927	1,828	5.4	1,352	1,246	8.5	459	440	893	806	
Arizona ^a	19,909	18,473	7.8	18,963	17,812	6.5	946	661	43.1	946	661	0	0	
California	126,564	117,846	7.4	123,454	114,161	8.1	3,110	3,685	-15.6	...	0	3,110	3,685	
Colorado ^d	10,350	10,047	3.0	10,350	10,047	3.0	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Hawaii ^b	3,248	3,076	5.6	2,352	2,216	6.1	896	860	4.2	62	88	834	772	
Idaho	3,116	2,639	18.1	3,116	2,639	18.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montana ^f	1,887	1,671	12.9	1,887	1,671	12.9	...	0	...	0	...	...
Nevada ^d	7,183	6,552	9.6	7,183	6,552	9.6	0	0	/	0	0	0		
New Mexico	3,800	3,521	7.9	3,690	3,396	8.7	110	125	-12.0	110	125	0	0	
Oregon	7,421	6,557	13.2	6,228	5,695	9.4	1,193	862	38.4	1,193	862	...	...
Utah	3,291	2,914	12.9	3,267	2,898	12.7	24	16	50.0	24	16	...	...
Washington	10,815	10,135	6.7	10,815	10,135	6.7	0	...	0	...	...	...
Wyoming	1,289	1,135	13.6	1,289	1,135	13.6	0	0	0	0	0	0		

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aData for inmates sentenced to 1 year or less may

include some inmates for whom sentence length is unknown.

^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^cFigures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

^dData for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less; see *Explanatory notes*.

^eData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

^fData for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are estimated.

Table 5.3. Female prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1994 and 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced						
	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	Total			Year or less		Unsentenced	
						12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94
U.S. total	68,477	64,396	6.3%	63,900	60,125	6.3%	4,577	4,271	7.2%	2,153	2,067	2,424	2,204
Federal ^a	7,398	7,140	3.6%	5,814	5,866	-.9%	1,584	1,274	24.3%	652	602	932	672
State	61,079	57,256	6.7	58,086	54,259	7.1	2,993	2,997	-.1	1,501	1,465	1,492	1,532
Northeast	8,382	8,129	3.1%	7,570	7,317	3.5%	812	812		447	464	365	348
Connecticut ^b	975	999	-2.4	571	622	-8.2	404	377	7.2%	171	167	233	210
Maine	36	48	-25.0	29	40	-27.5	7	8	-12.5	7	8	...	...
Massachusetts ^c	656	706	-7.1	372	392	-5.1	284	314	-9.6	209	225	75	89
New Hampshire	107	110	-2.7	107	110	-2.7	...	...		...	...	...	...
New Jersey ^d	1,307	1,168	11.9	1,307	1,168	11.9	/	/		/	/	...	...
New York	3,615	3,575	1.1	3,615	3,575	1.1	0	...		0	...	0	...
Pennsylvania	1,485	1,322	12.3	1,485	1,322	12.3	0	0		0	0	0	0
Rhode Island ^b	157	152	3.3	52	56	-7.1	105	96	9.4	57	52	48	44
Vermont ^b	44	49	-10.2	32	32		12	17	-29.4	3	12	9	5
Midwest	10,862	9,936	9.3%	10,800	9,882	9.3%	62	54	14.8%	24	20	38	34
Illinois ^{d,e}	2,196	1,813	21.1	2,196	1,813	21.1	0	0		/	/	0	0
Indiana	892	826	8.0	884	816	8.3	8	10	-20.0	7	8	1	2
Iowa ^e	425	351	21.1	425	351	21.1	...	...		...	...	...	...
Kansas	449	344	30.5	449	344	30.5	...	...		...	...	...	...
Michigan ^e	1,842	2,021	-8.9	1,842	2,021	-8.9	0	0		0	0	0	0
Minnesota	217	237	-8.4	217	237	-8.4	...	...		...	...	...	...
Missouri	1,174	1,042	12.7	1,174	1,042	12.7	0	0		0	0	...	...
Nebraska	211	176	19.9	198	167	18.6	13	9	44.4	13	9	...	...
North Dakota	29	16	81.3	25	15	66.7	4	1		4	1	...	...
Ohio ^d	2,793	2,595	7.6	2,793	2,595	7.6	/	/		/	/	...	...
South Dakota	132	103	28.2	132	103	28.2	/	/		/	/	...	...
Wisconsin	502	412	21.8	465	378	23.0	37	34	8.8	0	2	37	32
South	27,396	26,341	4.0%	26,595	25,513	4.2%	801	828	-3.3%	664	670	137	158
Alabama	1,295	1,214	6.7	1,234	1,166	5.8	61	48	27.1	61	48	...	...
Arkansas	554	569	-2.6	551	544	1.3	3	25	-88.0	3	25	...	...
Delaware ^b	357	282	26.6	163	137	19.0	194	145	33.8	132	88	62	57
Dist. of Columbia ^{b,d}	494	687	-28.1	388	537	-27.7	106	150	-29.3	35	49	71	101
Florida ^e	3,660	3,064	19.5	3,659	3,061	19.5	1	3	-66.7	1	3	...	...
Georgia ^e	2,036	2,012	1.2	2,019	1,909	5.8	17	103	-83.5	17	103	...	...
Kentucky	734	637	15.2	734	637	15.2	...	...		...	...	...	...
Louisiana	1,424	1,295	10.0	1,424	1,295	10.0	...	...		...	...	...	...
Maryland ^f	1,079	1,039	3.8	979	892	9.8	100	147	-32.0	100	147	...	...
Mississippi	791	648	22.1	741	612	21.1	50	36	38.9	50	36	...	...
North Carolina ^g	1,752	1,183	48.1	1,585	1,133	39.9	167	50	234.0	167	50	...	...
Oklahoma ^d	1,815	1,607	12.9	1,815	1,607	12.9	/	/		/	/	...	...
South Carolina	1,045	1,022	2.3	961	917	4.8	84	105	-20.0	83	105	1	...
Tennessee ^d	637	587	8.5	637	587	8.5	...	/		...	/	...	...
Texas ^d	7,935	8,839	-10.2	7,935	8,839	-10.2	/	/		/	/	...	...
Virginia	1,659	1,565	6.0	1,644	1,549	6.1	15	16	-6.3	15	16	...	...
West Virginia	129	91	41.8	126	91	38.5	3	0		...	...	3	0
West	14,439	12,850	12.4%	13,121	11,547	13.6%	1,318	1,303	1.2%	366	311	952	992
Alaska ^b	243	218	11.5	115	106	8.5	128	112	14.3	35	22	93	90
Arizona ^g	1,432	1,273	12.5	1,328	1,193	11.3	104	80	30.0	104	80	0	0
California	9,082	8,245	10.2	8,291	7,409	11.9	791	836	-5.4	...	0	791	836
Colorado ^d	713	670	6.4	713	670	6.4	/	/		/	/	...	...
Hawaii ^b	312	257	21.4	238	176	35.2	74	81	-8.6	6	15	68	66
Idaho	212	172	23.3	212	172	23.3	...	...		...	...	...	...
Montana ^f	112	93	20.4	112	93	20.4	...	0		...	0	...	...
Nevada ^d	530	441	20.2	530	441	20.2	0	0		/	0	0	0
New Mexico	278	191	45.5	235	137	71.5	43	54	-20.4	43	54	0	0
Oregon	465	379	22.7	287	240	19.6	178	139	28.1	178	139	...	...
Utah	161	131	22.9	161	130	23.8	0	1		0	1	...	...
Washington	793	698	13.6	793	698	13.6	0	...		0	...	...	...
Wyoming	106	82	29.3	106	82	29.3	0	0		0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.
 ... Not applicable.
 /Not reported.
^aData for inmates sentenced to 1 year or less may

include some inmates for whom sentence length is unknown.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prison are combined in one system.
^cFigures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts

inmates housed in other States.
^dData for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less; see *Explanatory notes*.
^eData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.
^fData for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are estimated.

Table 5.4. Incarceration rates for prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction or in State or Federal custody, by sentence length, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of prisoners per 100,000 resident population					
	Total		More than a year		Year or less/unsentenced	
	Under Federal or State jurisdiction	In Federal or State custody	Under Federal or State jurisdiction	In Federal or State custody	Under Federal or State jurisdiction	In Federal or State custody
U.S. total	427	409	411	393	16	15
Federal ^a	38	34	32	29	6	5
State	389	375	379	364	9	11
Northeast	315	303	301	290	14	13
Connecticut ^b	452	448	318	315	134	133
Maine	112	117	107	115	6	2
Massachusetts ^c	192	170	170	150	22	20
New Hampshire	174	173	174	171	...	3
New Jersey ^d	340	286	340	286	/	/
New York	378	378	378	378	0	0
Pennsylvania	268	268	268	268	0	0
Rhode Island ^b	294	289	186	185	108	104
Vermont ^b	218	212	179	173	39	39
Midwest	312	311	310	309	2	2
Illinois ^{d,e}	317	317	317	317	0	0
Indiana	277	277	275	275	1	1
Iowa ^e	207	207	207	207	...	...
Kansas	274	274	274	274	...	...
Michigan ^g	429	429	429	429	0	0
Minnesota	105	100	105	100	...	0
Missouri	358	358	358	358	0	0
Nebraska	187	186	183	180	4	5
North Dakota	95	104	85	94	10	10
Ohio ^d	400	397	400	397	/	0
South Dakota	252	255	252	255	/	/
Wisconsin	218	218	201	201	17	17
South	491	462	483	450	8	12
Alabama	485	481	471	467	14	14
Arkansas	376	335	361	319	16	16
Delaware ^b	665	665	413	412	252	252
District of Columbia ^{b,d}	1,788	1,693	1,650	1,555	138	138
Florida ^e	448	448	447	447	0	0
Georgia ^e	471	471	470	470	1	1
Kentucky	311	256	311	256	...	0
Louisiana	578	390	578	390	...	...
Maryland ^f	424	417	404	398	20	20
Mississippi	468	373	452	368	16	5
North Carolina ^f	403	376	384	361	18	15
Oklahoma ^d	552	443	552	443	/	/
South Carolina	532	511	515	497	16	15
Tennessee ^d	287	246	287	246	...	...
Texas ^d	677	677	677	653	/	23
Virginia	412	359	410	358	2	1
West Virginia	137	130	136	128	2	2
West	374	367	358	351	15	16
Alaska ^b	583	469	338	264	245	205
Arizona ^e	498	498	473	473	24	24
California	428	426	416	414	12	12
Colorado ^d	292	251	292	251	/	/
Hawaii ^b	299	236	217	162	81	74
Idaho	283	261	283	261	...	...
Montana ^f	228	182	228	182	...	...
Nevada ^d	493	486	493	475	0	11
New Mexico	240	247	231	228	9	19
Oregon	249	247	206	204	43	43
Utah	175	202	174	197	1	5
Washington	212	213	212	212	0	2
Wyoming	289	259	289	259	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aData for inmates sentenced to 1 year or less may include some inmates for whom sentence length is unknown.

^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^cFigures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

^dData for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less; see *Explanatory notes*.

^eData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

^fData for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are estimated.

Table 5.5. Prisoners housed in jails because of crowded State facilities, by sex, 1994 and 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of prisoners housed in jails because of crowding						Prisoners in jails as a percent of all prisoners 12/31/95
	Total		Male		Female		
	12/31/95	12/31/94	12/31/95	12/31/94	12/31/95	12/31/94	
U.S. total	27,858	45,618	25,830	40,520	2,028	5,098	2.5%
Northeast	4,920	4,379	4,624	4,200	296	179	3.0
Massachusetts	662	966	662	966	0	0	5.4
New Jersey	4,258	3,413	3,962	3,234	296	179	15.7
Midwest	1,949	1,365	1,914	1,276	35	89	1.0%
Indiana	1,139	903	1,119	869	20	34	7.1
Michigan*	393	0	393	0	/	0	.9
Minnesota	63	85	63	85	0	0	1.3
Wisconsin	354	377	339	322	15	55	3.2
South	19,318	38,122	17,635	33,415	1,683	4,707	4.3%
Alabama	800	1,547	776	1,465	24	82	3.9
Arkansas	675	301	675	301	0	0	7.2
Kentucky	559	632	527	593	32	39	4.6
Louisiana	8,671	8,081	7,836	7,333	835	748	34.4
Mississippi	2,357	1,569	2,268	1,508	89	61	18.6
North Carolina	396	248	396	248	0	0	1.4
Oklahoma	291	375	257	328	34	47	1.6
South Carolina	399	359	377	332	22	27	2.0
Tennessee	2,057	1,829	1,843	1,640	214	189	13.5
Texas	0	20,720	0	17,422	0	3,298	
Virginia	2,979	2,063	2,546	1,862	433	201	10.9
West Virginia	134	398	134	383	0	15	5.3
West	1,671	1,752	1,657	1,629	14	123	.8%
Arizona	322	118	322	118	0	0	1.5
Colorado	549	1,135	544	1,045	5	90	5.0
Idaho	0	330	0	305	0	25	
Montana	133	0	133	0	0	0	6.7
New Mexico	369	0	369	0	0	0	9.0
Oregon	19	0	17	0	2	0	.2
Utah	279	169	272	161	7	8	8.1

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions. Unlisted jurisdictions either had combined jail-prison systems or did not report prisoners held in local jails. Arizona, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Oklahoma did not include inmates housed in local jails because of crowding in their jurisdiction count; however, the percentage of jurisdiction population was calculated

for all persons serving sentences to incarceration, whether in State prison or in jail.
/Not reported.

*Michigan is unable to distinguish the sex of prison inmates housed in jails; therefore, all inmates are reported under males.

Table 5.6. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Prisoner population 12/31/95	Number of prisoners				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Not known
U.S. total	1,126,287	455,021	544,005	10,176	6,483	110,602
Federal	100,250	60,261	37,055	1,476	1,458	0
State	1,026,037	394,760	506,950	8,700	5,025	110,602
Northeast	162,044	62,730	83,690	319	628	14,677
Connecticut ^{a,b}	14,801	3,845	6,857	27	51	4,021
Maine	1,396	1,334	30	11	2	19
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d}	11,687	4,600	2,835	13	76	4,163
New Hampshire	2,014	1,872	129	1	11	1
New Jersey ^b	27,066	7,648	17,545	5	67	1,801
New York	68,489	29,498	36,911	186	313	1,581
Pennsylvania ^b	32,410	10,820	18,359	66	74	3,091
Rhode Island ^a	2,902	1,849	1,009	10	34	0
Vermont ^{a,e}	1,279	1,264	15	0	0	0
Midwest	193,220	84,892	100,377	1,793	401	5,757
Illinois ^{b,f}	37,658	9,196	24,636	57	64	3,705
Indiana	16,125	9,215	6,846	48	16	0
Iowa ^{b,f}	5,906	4,113	1,481	95	30	187
Kansas	7,054	4,111	2,779	106	58	0
Michigan ^{b,f}	41,112	16,875	22,940	181	46	1,070
Minnesota ^b	4,846	2,471	1,705	333	66	271
Missouri	19,134	9,856	9,197	55	24	2
Nebraska ^g	3,074	1,973	979	115	5	2
North Dakota	608	473	18	117	0	0
Ohio	44,663	19,756	24,356	40	30	481
South Dakota ^e	1,841	1,355	69	417	0	...
Wisconsin	11,199	5,498	5,371	229	62	39
South	454,182	149,574	266,876	1,885	228	35,619
Alabama	20,718	7,131	13,531	3	2	51
Arkansas ^b	9,411	4,290	5,096	8	0	17
Delaware ^{a,b}	4,802	1,555	3,157	1	3	86
District of Columbia ^a	9,800	127	9,545	0	0	128
Florida ^f	63,879	26,217	36,407	60	39	1,156
Georgia ^f	34,266	11,011	23,151	52	34	18
Kentucky	12,060	7,617	4,416	5	3	19
Louisiana ^b	25,195	5,694	19,448	2	2	49
Maryland	21,453	4,776	16,637	4	2	34
Mississippi ^{b,e}	12,684	3,206	9,388	9	16	65
North Carolina	29,253	9,197	19,166	534	27	329
Oklahoma ^b	18,151	9,769	6,546	1,166	9	661
South Carolina	19,611	5,865	13,641	20	9	76
Tennessee ^b	15,206	7,342	7,798	14	6	46
Texas ^{b,e}	127,766	34,990	60,006	/	/	32,770
Virginia ^b	27,415	8,705	18,516	5	75	114
West Virginia	2,512	2,082	427	2	1	0
West	216,591	97,564	56,007	4,703	3,768	54,549
Alaska ^{a,b}	3,522	1,749	481	1,122	54	116
Arizona ^f	21,341	16,891	3,388	811	49	202
California ^b	135,646	40,203	42,461	1,045	1,330	50,607
Colorado ^g	11,063	7,899	2,744	237	50	133
Hawaii ^{a,b}	3,560	689	164	39	1,765	903
Idaho ^g	3,328	2,695	55	138	18	422
Montana ^g	1,999	1,610	37	343	2	7
Nevada ^{b,e}	7,713	4,364	2,117	117	88	1,027
New Mexico	4,078	3,259	490	152	5	172
Oregon	7,886	5,974	999	161	66	686
Utah	3,452	2,958	295	114	61	24
Washington	11,608	8,202	2,703	341	276	86
Wyoming ^b	1,395	1,071	73	83	4	164

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bSome or all Hispanic prisoners reported under "Not known."

^cFigures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

^dInmates housed in local jails or other facilities not because of prison crowding are reported under "Not known."

^eThe numbers in racial categories were estimated.

^fData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

^gMontana includes all Hispanic inmates under "White."

Table 5.7. Male prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Prisoner population 12/31/95	Number of male prisoners				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Not known
U.S. total	1,057,810	425,796	510,760	9,302	6,143	105,809
Federal	92,852	55,974	34,170	1,379	1,329	0
State	964,958	369,822	476,590	7,923	4,814	105,809
Northeast	153,662	59,244	79,434	303	617	14,064
Connecticut ^{a,b}	13,826	3,538	6,406	26	48	3,808
Maine	1,360	1,303	26	10	2	19
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d}	11,031	4,315	2,718	13	74	3,911
New Hampshire	1,907	1,773	121	1	11	1
New Jersey ^b	25,759	7,229	16,668	5	65	1,792
New York	64,874	27,867	34,953	177	310	1,567
Pennsylvania ^b	30,925	10,260	17,563	63	73	2,966
Rhode Island ^a	2,745	1,739	964	8	34	0
Vermont ^{a,e}	1,235	1,220	15	0	0	0
Midwest	182,358	80,301	94,495	1,632	385	5,545
Illinois ^{b,f}	35,462	8,637	23,153	45	57	3,570
Indiana	15,233	8,688	6,484	46	15	0
Iowa ^{b,f}	5,481	3,841	1,362	66	30	182
Kansas	6,605	3,873	2,581	95	56	0
Michigan ^{b,f}	39,270	16,170	21,859	174	45	1,022
Minnesota ^b	4,629	2,369	1,620	314	65	261
Missouri	17,960	9,258	8,626	50	24	2
Nebraska ^g	2,863	1,860	896	103	4	0
North Dakota	579	451	18	110	0	0
Ohio	41,870	18,583	22,739	40	29	479
South Dakota ^g	1,709	1,275	63	371	0	...
Wisconsin	10,697	5,296	5,094	218	60	29
South	426,786	139,666	250,763	1,712	223	34,422
Alabama	19,423	6,654	12,715	3	2	49
Arkansas ^b	8,857	3,994	4,841	7	0	15
Delaware ^{a,b}	4,445	1,431	2,929	1	2	82
District of Columbia ^a	9,306	112	9,070	0	0	124
Florida ^f	60,219	24,657	34,313	54	39	1,156
Georgia ^f	32,230	10,291	21,838	50	33	18
Kentucky	11,326	7,190	4,109	5	3	19
Louisiana ^b	23,771	5,282	18,439	2	2	46
Maryland	20,374	4,458	15,879	2	2	33
Mississippi ^{b,e}	11,893	2,952	8,852	9	16	64
North Carolina	27,501	8,554	18,104	500	26	317
Oklahoma ^b	16,336	8,853	5,796	1,043	9	635
South Carolina	18,566	5,537	12,931	17	9	72
Tennessee ^b	14,569	6,967	7,537	13	6	46
Texas ^{b,e}	119,831	32,594	55,602	/	/	31,635
Virginia ^b	25,756	8,165	17,403	4	73	111
West Virginia	2,383	1,975	405	2	1	0
West	202,152	90,611	51,898	4,276	3,589	51,778
Alaska ^{a,b}	3,279	1,630	440	1,049	51	109
Arizona ^f	19,909	15,793	3,142	732	45	197
California ^b	126,564	36,840	39,399	919	1,307	48,099
Colorado ^g	10,350	7,451	2,496	223	49	131
Hawaii ^{a,b}	3,248	630	156	36	1,641	785
Idaho ^g	3,116	2,506	50	128	17	415
Montana ^g	1,887	1,526	36	317	2	6
Nevada ^{b,e}	7,183	4,043	1,954	101	79	1,006
New Mexico	3,800	3,078	444	142	5	131
Oregon	7,421	5,600	938	143	65	675
Utah	3,291	2,826	278	108	58	21
Washington	10,815	7,699	2,500	298	266	52
Wyoming ^b	1,289	989	65	80	4	151

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bSome or all Hispanic prisoners are reported under "Not known."

^cFigures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless

of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

^dInmates housed in local jails or other facilities not due to prison crowding are reported under "Not known."

^eThe numbers in racial categories were estimated.

^fData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

^gMontana includes all Hispanic inmates under "White."

Table 5.8. Female prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Prisoner population 12/31/95	Number of female prisoners				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Not known
U.S. total	68,477	29,225	33,245	874	340	4,793
Federal	7,398	4,287	2,885	97	129	0
State	61,079	24,938	30,360	777	211	4,793
Northeast	8,382	3,486	4,256	16	11	613
Connecticut ^{a,b}	975	307	451	1	3	213
Maine	36	31	4	1	0	0
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d}	656	285	117	0	2	252
New Hampshire	107	99	8	0	0	0
New Jersey ^b	1,307	419	877	0	2	9
New York	3,615	1,631	1,958	9	3	14
Pennsylvania ^b	1,485	560	796	3	1	125
Rhode Island ^a	157	110	45	2	0	0
Vermont ^{a,e}	44	44	0	0	0	0
Midwest	10,862	4,591	5,882	161	16	212
Illinois ^{b,f}	2,196	559	1,483	12	7	135
Indiana	892	527	362	2	1	0
Iowa ^{b,f}	425	272	119	29	0	5
Kansas	449	238	198	11	2	0
Michigan ^{b,f}	1,842	705	1,081	7	1	48
Minnesota ^b	217	102	85	19	1	10
Missouri	1,174	598	571	5	0	0
Nebraska ^e	211	113	83	12	1	2
North Dakota	29	22	0	7	0	0
Ohio	2,793	1,173	1,617	0	1	2
South Dakota ^e	132	80	6	46	0	...
Wisconsin	502	202	277	11	2	10
South	27,396	9,908	16,113	173	5	1,197
Alabama	1,295	477	816	0	0	2
Arkansas ^b	554	296	255	1	0	2
Delaware ^{a,b}	357	124	228	0	1	4
District of Columbia ^a	494	15	475	0	0	4
Florida ^f	3,660	1,560	2,094	6	0	0
Georgia ^f	2,036	720	1,313	2	1	0
Kentucky	734	427	307	0	0	0
Louisiana ^b	1,424	412	1,009	0	0	3
Maryland	1,079	318	758	2	0	1
Mississippi ^{b,e}	791	254	536	0	0	1
North Carolina	1,752	643	1,062	34	1	12
Oklahoma ^b	1,815	916	750	123	0	26
South Carolina	1,045	328	710	3	0	4
Tennessee ^b	637	375	261	1	0	0
Texas ^{b,e}	7,935	2,396	4,404	/	/	1,135
Virginia ^b	1,659	540	1,113	1	2	3
West Virginia	129	107	22	0	0	0
West	14,439	6,953	4,109	427	179	2,771
Alaska ^{a,b}	243	119	41	73	3	7
Arizona ^f	1,432	1,098	246	79	4	5
California ^b	9,082	3,363	3,062	126	23	2,508
Colorado ^g	713	448	248	14	1	2
Hawaii ^{a,b}	312	59	8	3	124	118
Idaho ^e	212	189	5	10	1	7
Montana ^g	112	84	1	26	0	1
Nevada ^{b,e}	530	321	163	16	9	21
New Mexico	278	181	46	10	0	41
Oregon	465	374	61	18	1	11
Utah	161	132	17	6	3	3
Washington	793	503	203	43	10	34
Wyoming ^b	106	82	8	3	0	13

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bSome or all Hispanic prisoners are reported under "Not known."

^cFigures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

^dInmates housed in local jails or other facilities not because of prison crowding are reported under "Not known."

^eThe numbers in racial categories were estimated.

^fData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

^gMontana includes all Hispanic inmates under "White."

Table 5.9. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of prisoners											
	Total				Male				Female			
	Prisoner population 12/31/95	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not known	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not known	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not known
U.S. total	1,126,287	174,292	806,414	145,579	1,057,810	166,221	754,699	136,890	68,477	8,073	51,715	8,689
Federal	100,250	27,559	72,691	0	92,852	25,761	67,091	0	7,398	1,798	5,600	0
State	1,026,037	146,733	733,723	145,579	964,958	140,460	687,608	136,890	61,079	6,275	46,115	8,689
Northeast	162,044	36,772	121,681	3,591	153,662	34,901	115,341	3,420	8,382	1,871	6,340	171
Connecticut ^a	14,801	4,021	10,780	0	13,826	3,808	10,018	0	975	213	762	0
Maine	1,396	2	1,394	0	1,360	2	1,358	0	36	0	36	0
Massachusetts ^{b,c}	11,687	1,891	7,417	2,379	11,031	1,764	7,018	2,249	656	127	399	130
New Hampshire	2,014	116	987	911	1,907	111	919	877	107	5	68	34
New Jersey	27,066	4,785	22,279	2	25,759	4,628	21,129	2	1,307	157	1,150	0
New York	68,489	22,439	45,751	299	64,874	21,214	43,368	292	3,615	1,225	2,383	7
Pennsylvania	32,410	3,075	29,335	...	30,925	2,951	27,974	...	1,485	124	1,361	...
Rhode Island ^a	2,902	438	2,464	0	2,745	418	2,327	0	157	20	137	0
Vermont ^a	1,279	5	1,274	0	1,235	5	1,230	0	44	0	44	0
Midwest	193,220	7,708	182,856	2,656	182,358	7,433	172,430	2,495	10,862	275	10,426	161
Illinois ^d	37,658	3,704	33,953	1	35,462	3,569	31,892	1	2,196	135	2,061	0
Indiana	16,125	385	15,740	0	15,233	380	14,853	0	892	5	887	0
Iowa ^d	5,906	183	5,719	4	5,481	178	5,299	4	425	5	420	0
Kansas	7,054	436	6,544	74	6,605	423	6,112	70	449	13	432	4
Michigan ^{d,e}	41,112	750	40,177	185	39,270	727	38,373	170	1,842	23	1,804	15
Minnesota	4,846	250	4,596	0	4,629	240	4,389	0	217	10	207	0
Missouri	19,134	237	18,867	30	17,960	224	17,710	26	1,174	13	1,157	4
Nebraska ^f	3,074	257	2,816	1	2,863	252	2,611	0	211	5	205	1
North Dakota	608	18	590	0	579	17	562	0	29	1	28	0
Ohio	44,663	733	43,449	481	41,870	684	40,707	479	2,793	49	2,742	2
South Dakota	1,841	/	/	1,841	1,709	/	/	1,709	132	/	/	132
Wisconsin	11,199	755	10,405	39	10,697	739	9,922	36	502	16	483	3
South	454,182	38,470	277,933	137,777	426,786	37,209	259,941	129,636	27,396	1,263	17,992	8,141
Alabama	20,718	2	20,716	0	19,423	2	19,421	0	1,295	0	1,295	0
Arkansas	9,411	17	9,394	0	8,857	15	8,842	0	554	2	552	0
Delaware ^a	4,802	191	4,447	164	4,445	181	4,104	160	357	10	343	4
District of Columbia ^a	9,800	5	9,667	128	9,306	5	9,177	124	494	0	490	4
Florida ^d	63,879	4,791	59,086	0	60,219	4,695	55,524	0	3,660	98	3,562	0
Georgia ^d	34,266	261	0	34,005	32,230	253	0	31,977	2,036	8	0	2,028
Kentucky	12,060	38	12,022	0	11,326	38	11,288	0	734	0	734	0
Louisiana ^g	25,195	/	/	25,195	23,771	/	/	23,771	1,424	/	/	1,424
Maryland	21,453	0	0	21,453	20,374	0	0	20,374	1,079	0	0	1,079
Mississippi	12,684	61	12,619	4	11,893	60	11,829	4	791	1	790	0
North Carolina ^g	29,253	/	/	29,253	27,501	/	/	27,501	1,752	/	/	1,752
Oklahoma	18,151	610	17,541	0	16,336	585	15,751	0	1,815	25	1,790	0
South Carolina	19,611	70	19,276	265	18,566	65	18,430	71	1,045	5	846	194
Tennessee	15,206	46	15,160	0	14,569	46	14,523	0	637	0	637	0
Texas ^f	127,766	32,267	95,499	0	119,831	31,156	88,675	0	7,935	1,111	6,824	0
Virginia	27,415	105	0	27,310	25,756	102	0	25,654	1,659	3	0	1,656
West Virginia	2,512	6	2,506	0	2,383	6	2,377	0	129	0	129	0
West	216,591	63,783	151,253	1,555	202,152	60,917	139,896	1,339	14,439	2,866	11,357	216
Alaska ^a	3,522	113	3,406	3	3,279	106	3,170	3	243	7	236	0
Arizona ^d	21,341	6,762	14,578	1	19,909	6,405	13,503	1	1,432	357	1,075	0
California	135,646	47,054	88,592	0	126,564	44,963	81,601	0	9,082	2,091	6,991	0
Colorado ^f	11,063	2,957	7,973	133	10,350	2,833	7,386	131	713	124	587	2
Hawaii ^{ii,h}	3,560	117	2,960	483	3,248	108	2,750	390	312	9	210	93
Idaho ^f	3,328	432	2,274	622	3,116	402	2,149	565	212	30	125	57
Montana	1,999	34	1,958	7	1,887	32	1,849	6	112	2	109	1
Nevada	7,713	895	6,811	7	7,183	876	6,300	7	530	19	511	0
New Mexico	4,078	2,209	1,697	172	3,800	2,093	1,576	131	278	116	121	41
Oregon	7,886	685	7,200	1	7,421	674	6,746	1	465	11	454	0
Utah	3,452	607	2,821	24	3,291	583	2,687	21	161	24	134	3
Washington	11,608	1,759	9,752	97	10,815	1,695	9,041	79	793	64	711	18
Wyoming	1,395	159	1,231	5	1,289	147	1,138	4	106	12	93	1

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bFigures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

^cInmates housed in local jails or other facilities are reported under "Not known." See *Explanatory notes*.

^dData are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

^eMichigan reported only Mexican-Americans as Hispanic prisoners and reported other Hispanic inmates as non-Hispanic.

^fData for Hispanic prisoners are estimated.

^gState does not distinguish ethnicity of prisoners.

^hHispanic includes Puerto Ricans and persons with Hispanic surnames in "Other race" category.

Table 5.10a. Sentenced prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Prisoner population 1/1/95	Number of sentenced prisoners admitted during 1995						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapees and AWOL's returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
U.S. total	1,017,561	562,724	361,464	178,641	10,716	736	2,701	8,466
Federal	79,795	27,369	23,972	2,915	/	/	32	450
State	937,766	535,355	337,492	175,726	10,716	736	2,669	8,016
Northeast	146,935	69,512	44,070	19,808	3,646	161	1,525	302
Connecticut ^a	10,500	1,504	723	523	249	5	4	0
Maine	1,377	713	460	245	8	0	0	0
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d}	10,514	4,106	2,435	1,023	21	/	627	0
New Hampshire ^e	2,023	968	658	296	14	/	0	0
New Jersey ^{a,f}	24,632	15,020	9,747	5,157	116	/	/	0
New York ^e	66,750	34,688	22,980	7,782	3,172	134	569	51
Pennsylvania	28,302	11,053	6,073	4,409	0	18	303	250
Rhode Island ^{a,f}	1,856	890	583	258	34	4	10	1
Vermont ^g	981	570	411	115	32	/	12	0
Midwest	182,535	101,497	74,032	20,531	3,443	249	169	3,073
Illinois ^{f,g}	36,531	24,371	18,405	4,948	1,002	16	/	0
Indiana ^e	14,916	8,344	7,592	691	18	/	43	0
Iowa ^g	5,437	4,072	2,432	886	562	25	96	71
Kansas ^e	6,371	4,129	2,652	1,410	24	/	0	43
Michigan ^g	40,501	12,697	7,694	2,807	943	175	18	1,060
Minnesota	4,575	3,322	2,358	964	/	/	/	0
Missouri	17,898	11,808	7,417	2,739	832	17	8	795
Nebraska	2,667	1,677	1,295	348	34	/	0	0
North Dakota	501	478	395	77	6	0	0	0
Ohio ^f	41,908	22,678	18,533	4,118	12	15	0	0
South Dakota	1,709	978	783	180	10	1	4	0
Wisconsin	9,521	6,943	4,476	1,363	/	...	0	1,104
South	416,552	207,484	145,872	54,147	2,359	272	374	4,460
Alabama	19,074	8,913	6,627	1,894	194	111	27	60
Arkansas	8,831	5,280	3,577	1,614	17	14	15	43
Delaware ^{a,f}	2,847	1,327	830	339	52	0	3	103
District of Columbia ^{a,f}	10,969	4,713	3,380	692	396	54	153	38
Florida ^g	57,157	26,335	18,576	6,785	298	/	21	655
Georgia ^g	32,520	15,407	11,769	3,457	81	1	99	0
Kentucky	11,066	6,968	4,974	1,847	107	...	1	39
Louisiana	24,063	12,884	6,171	6,303	92	83	11	224
Maryland ^{c,e}	19,854	9,681	8,126	1,435	102	/	11	7
Mississippi ^e	10,606	5,091	4,533	285	49	/	0	224
North Carolina ^f	23,046	19,734	13,344	5,801	207	0	0	382
Oklahoma ^{a,f}	16,631	7,726	6,942	271	513	0	0	0
South Carolina	18,168	8,304	5,600	2,413	150	9	/	132
Tennessee ^f	14,401	7,083	4,064	2,902	84	0	33	0
Texas ^{c,f}	118,195	55,432	36,844	16,027	8	/	/	2,553
Virginia	26,792	11,490	9,494	1,996	/	/	/	0
West Virginia	2,332	1,116	1,021	86	9	0	0	0
West	191,744	156,862	73,518	81,240	1,268	54	601	181
Alaska ^a	1,939	1,999	1,320	676	3	0	0	0
Arizona ^g	19,005	8,748	6,831	1,831	45	0	41	0
California	121,570	116,613	45,459	70,259	386	/	509	0
Colorado	10,717	5,334	3,798	1,081	420	13	22	0
Hawaii ^{a,c}	2,392	1,806	781	1,022	3	0	0	0
Idaho	2,818	2,356	1,696	589	4	0	/	67
Montana ^c	1,764	844	386	453	/	...	5	0
Nevada ^{a,f}	6,993	3,920	3,110	642	87	/	/	81
New Mexico	3,533	2,346	1,260	1,036	29	0	21	0
Oregon	5,935	3,698	1,796	1,724	126	19	/	33
Utah	3,028	2,401	1,262	1,130	8	1	0	0
Washington	10,833	6,169	5,294	706	148	21	0	0
Wyoming ^o	1,217	628	525	91	9	0	3	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.
 ... Not applicable.
 /Not reported.
^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bFigures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.
^cSome or all data for the admission categories are estimated.
^dIncludes inmates housed in local jails or other facilities. See *Explanatory notes*.

^eNew court commitments may include a small number of other admissions. See *Explanatory notes*.
^fData by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See *Explanatory notes*.
^gData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

Table 5.10b. Sentenced prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of sentenced prisoners released during 1995								Prisoner population 12/31/95
	Total	Conditional releases	Unconditional releases	Escapees and AWOL's	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other jurisdictions	Deaths	Other releases	
U.S. total	491,858	374,483	88,801	10,874	678	3,330	3,358	11,054	1,085,363
Federal	22,603	3,747	18,054	/	/	89	222	491	83,663
State	469,255	370,736	70,027	10,874	678	3,241	3,136	10,563	1,001,700
Northeast	61,495	46,625	8,513	3,633	304	1,653	740	27	154,953
Connecticut ^a	1,586	1,173	189	125	1	56	42	0	10,418
Maine	764	427	314	8	7	0	0	8	1,326
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d}	4,265	1,124	2,226	34	0	847	34	0	10,355
New Hampshire	978	809	154	11	1	0	2	1	2,014
New Jersey ^e	12,586	9,344	2,912	131	62	0	137	0	27,066
New York	32,949	26,895	1,517	3,296	198	630	396	17	68,489
Pennsylvania	6,951	5,604	1,088	6	26	105	122	0	32,404
Rhode Island ^{a,e}	913	852	7	22	9	15	7	1	1,833
Vermont ^a	503	397	106	0	/	0	0	0	1,048
Midwest	91,503	69,882	15,886	3,551	115	45	481	1,543	192,147
Illinois ^{e,f}	23,244	21,439	541	947	18	/	103	196	37,658
Indiana	7,214	6,697	458	15	/	0	44	0	16,046
Iowa ^f	3,603	3,059	418	9	40	1	9	67	5,906
Kansas	3,446	3,218	189	21	5	0	13	0	7,054
Michigan ^f	12,086	9,078	846	1,507	16	19	104	516	41,112
Minnesota	3,051	2,769	273	/	/	/	9	0	4,846
Missouri	10,572	8,949	542	995	15	14	53	4	19,134
Nebraska	1,338	718	577	30	/	0	13	0	3,006
North Dakota	435	313	115	6	0	0	1	0	544
Ohio ^e	19,923	8,262	11,510	14	20	3	114	0	44,663
South Dakota	846	507	318	7	1	8	5	...	1,841
Wisconsin	5,745	4,873	99	/	...	0	13	760	10,337
South	175,293	129,875	37,148	2,237	181	1,437	1,458	2,957	446,958
Alabama	7,857	4,340	3,084	187	93	52	88	13	20,130
Arkansas	4,700	3,705	713	12	21	223	26	0	9,021
Delaware ^{a,c,e}	1,194	543	461	10	0	50	9	121	2,980
District of Columbia ^{a,c,e}	5,244	2,341	2,308	325	55	165	7	43	9,042
Florida ^f	19,626	7,973	10,923	297	/	171	254	8	63,866
Georgia ^f	13,759	9,979	2,983	80	/	590	127	0	34,168
Kentucky	5,974	3,142	2,617	117	/	6	29	63	12,060
Louisiana	11,753	11,092	446	83	/	54	68	10	25,195
Maryland ^{e,d}	9,085	7,946	937	95	/	5	54	48	20,450
Mississippi	3,446	1,606	1,768	22	0	0	42	8	12,251
North Carolina ^a	14,866	12,905	1,688	202	0	2	69	0	27,914
Oklahoma ^e	6,206	2,675	2,933	532	0	0	66	0	18,151
South Carolina	7,457	4,673	2,341	158	12	0	66	207	19,015
Tennessee ^e	6,278	4,704	1,309	82	/	119	64	0	15,206
Texas ^{d,e}	45,861	42,055	1,404	11	/	/	399	1,992	127,766
Virginia	11,022	9,562	929	4	/	/	83	444	27,260
West Virginia	965	634	304	20	0	0	7	0	2,483
West	140,964	124,354	8,480	1,453	78	106	457	6,036	207,642
Alaska ^a	1,896	1,536	333	2	2	0	5	18	2,042
Arizona ^f	7,462	6,629	451	30	0	2	58	292	20,291
California	106,438	98,561	1,335	648	/	60	262	5,572	131,745
Colorado	4,988	2,998	1,452	363	14	0	25	136	11,063
Hawaii ^{a,d}	1,608	1,421	146	3	0	9	11	18	2,590
Idaho	1,846	1,600	238	7	0	0	1	0	3,328
Montana ^d	609	476	122	/	0	0	11	0	1,999
Nevada ^e	3,200	1,515	1,570	88	2	/	25	0	7,713
New Mexico	1,954	1,194	693	34	0	25	8	0	3,925
Oregon	3,118	2,973	10	90	24	/	21	0	6,515
Utah	2,001	1,808	164	8	15	0	6	0	3,428
Washington	5,394	3,380	1,816	154	21	0	23	0	11,608
Wyoming	450	263	150	26	0	10	1	0	1,395

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bFigures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

^cUnconditional releases may include some releases to probation or appeal/bond. See *Explanatory notes*.

^dSome or all data for release categories are estimated.

^eData for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See *Explanatory notes*.

^fData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

Table 5.11a. Sentenced male prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of male prisoners 1/1/95	Number of sentenced male prisoners admitted during 1995						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapees and AWOL's returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
U.S. total	957,439	512,316	326,403	165,274	9,685	681	2,581	7,700
Federal	73,929	25,028	21,836	2,736	/	/	30	426
State	883,510	487,288	304,567	162,538	9,685	681	2,551	7,274
Northeast	139,627	64,647	40,697	18,637	3,412	145	1,465	291
Connecticut ^a	9,878	1,382	659	495	221	3	4	0
Maine	1,338	695	450	237	8	0	0	0
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d}	10,124	3,822	2,216	965	20	/	621	0
New Hampshire ^e	1,919	892	601	277	14	/	0	0
New Jersey ^{a,f}	23,464	13,880	9,018	4,750	112	/	/	0
New York ^e	63,175	32,163	21,145	7,350	2,977	122	520	49
Pennsylvania	26,980	10,440	5,683	4,202	0	16	298	241
Rhode Island ^{a,f}	1,800	844	546	253	30	4	10	1
Vermont ^a	949	529	379	108	30	/	12	0
Midwest	172,801	91,647	66,194	19,196	3,012	242	154	2,849
Illinois ^g	34,718	22,155	16,546	4,715	882	12	/	0
Indiana ^e	14,100	7,652	6,952	648	15	/	37	0
Iowa ^g	5,086	3,601	2,150	803	468	25	91	64
Kansas ^e	6,027	3,671	2,310	1,298	24	/	0	39
Michigan ^g	38,627	11,726	7,068	2,627	815	175	14	1,027
Minnesota	4,338	3,068	2,164	904	/	/	/	0
Missouri	16,856	10,652	6,647	2,494	750	16	8	737
Nebraska	2,500	1,511	1,168	313	30	/	0	0
North Dakota	486	434	358	70	6	0	0	0
Ohio ^f	39,313	19,927	16,058	3,844	12	13	0	0
South Dakota	1,607	871	689	167	10	1	4	0
Wisconsin	9,143	6,379	4,084	1,313	/	...	0	982
South	390,892	188,325	131,533	50,076	2,148	245	364	3,967
Alabama	17,908	8,141	5,999	1,792	170	97	26	57
Arkansas	8,287	4,800	3,215	1,509	17	13	13	33
Delaware ^{a,f}	2,710	1,174	745	289	47	0	1	92
District of Columbia ^{a,f}	10,277	4,436	3,143	676	380	54	153	38
Florida ^g	54,092	23,974	16,951	6,313	269	/	19	422
Georgia ^g	30,623	14,016	10,600	3,249	68	1	98	0
Kentucky	10,429	6,260	4,433	1,692	99	...	1	35
Louisiana	22,768	11,761	5,649	5,733	90	71	9	209
Maryland ^{c,e}	18,962	8,923	7,450	1,359	96	/	11	7
Mississippi ^e	9,994	4,614	4,119	253	49	/	0	193
North Carolina ^f	21,913	17,871	11,999	5,326	201	0	0	345
Oklahoma ^{e,f}	15,024	6,651	5,990	231	430	0	0	0
South Carolina	17,251	7,696	5,151	2,270	137	9	/	129
Tennessee ^f	13,814	6,496	3,677	2,708	78	/	33	0
Texas ^{c,f}	109,356	50,272	33,044	14,813	8	0	/	2,407
Virginia	25,243	10,229	8,443	1,786	/	/	/	0
West Virginia	2,241	1,011	925	77	9	0	0	0
West	180,190	142,669	66,143	74,629	1,113	49	568	167
Alaska ^a	1,833	1,783	1,153	628	2	0	0	0
Arizona ^g	17,812	7,854	6,155	1,638	23	0	38	0
California	114,161	106,319	40,896	64,581	356	/	486	0
Colorado	10,047	4,811	3,454	965	365	12	15	0
Hawaii ^{a,c}	2,216	1,589	671	916	2	0	0	0
Idaho	2,639	2,141	1,512	560	4	0	/	65
Montana ^c	1,671	783	358	420	/	...	5	0
Nevada ^{a,f}	6,552	3,490	2,745	603	70	/	/	72
New Mexico	3,396	2,136	1,138	948	29	0	21	0
Oregon	5,695	3,433	1,650	1,621	114	18	/	30
Utah	2,898	2,208	1,166	1,033	8	1	0	0
Washington	10,135	5,557	4,775	633	131	18	0	0
Wyoming ^g	1,135	565	470	83	9	0	3	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bFigures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

^cSome or all data for the admissions categories are estimated.

^dIncludes inmates housed in local jails or other facilities.

See *Explanatory notes*.

^eNew court commitments may include a small number of other admissions.

See *Explanatory notes*.

^fData by sentence length may be slightly incorrect.

See *Explanatory notes*.

^gData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

Table 5.11b. Sentenced male prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of sentenced male prisoners released during 1995								Number of male prisoners 12/31/95
	Total	Conditional releases	Unconditional releases	Escapees and AWOL's	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other jurisdictions	Deaths	Other releases	
U.S. total	445,652	338,777	79,692	9,925	618	3,105	3,196	10,339	1,021,463
Federal	20,354	3,581	16,020	/	/	89	213	451	77,849
State	425,298	335,196	63,672	9,925	618	3,016	2,982	9,888	943,614
Northeast	56,892	42,956	7,994	3,386	291	1,557	690	18	147,383
Connecticut ^a	1,413	1,030	177	112	1	52	41	0	9,847
Maine	736	410	303	8	7	0	0	8	1,297
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d}	3,963	1,033	2,045	33	0	819	33	0	9,983
New Hampshire	905	746	144	11	1	0	2	1	1,907
New Jersey ^e	11,585	8,533	2,743	128	53	0	128	0	25,759
New York	30,464	24,812	1,436	3,068	194	580	366	8	64,874
Pennsylvania	6,501	5,231	1,034	5	26	92	113	0	30,919
Rhode Island ^{a,e}	863	804	7	21	9	14	7	1	1,781
Vermont ^a	462	357	105	0	/	0	0	0	1,016
Midwest	82,760	63,371	14,142	3,215	89	44	465	1,434	181,347
Illinois ^{a,f}	21,411	19,759	518	834	15	/	100	185	35,462
Indiana	6,590	6,109	428	12	/	0	41	0	15,162
Iowa ^f	3,206	2,697	389	9	39	1	8	63	5,481
Kansas	3,093	2,880	177	20	3	0	13	0	6,605
Michigan ^f	11,083	8,301	789	1,363	0	18	104	508	39,270
Minnesota	2,777	2,515	254	/	/	/	8	0	4,629
Missouri	9,548	8,029	514	922	15	14	50	4	17,960
Nebraska	1,203	628	535	28	/	0	12	0	2,808
North Dakota	401	285	109	6	0	0	1	0	519
Ohio ^e	17,370	7,189	10,038	14	16	3	110	0	41,870
South Dakota	769	449	299	7	1	8	5	...	1,709
Wisconsin	5,309	4,530	92	/	...	0	13	674	9,872
South	157,308	115,881	33,783	2,035	166	1,315	1,389	2,739	420,363
Alabama	7,153	3,973	2,782	169	85	47	84	13	18,896
Arkansas	4,230	3,329	667	12	20	178	24	0	8,470
Delaware ^{a,c,e}	1,067	495	403	10	0	44	9	106	2,817
District of Columbia ^{a,c,e,g}	4,899	2,278	2,050	308	52	164	7	40	8,654
Florida ^f	17,859	7,355	9,824	270	/	159	243	8	60,207
Georgia ^f	12,490	8,992	2,756	71	/	552	119	0	32,149
Kentucky	5,363	2,771	2,394	107	/	6	29	56	11,326
Louisiana	10,759	10,150	409	81	/	48	63	8	23,771
Maryland ^{d,d}	8,414	7,339	883	88	/	5	53	46	19,471
Mississippi	3,098	1,389	1,637	22	/	0	42	8	11,510
North Carolina ^e	13,455	11,605	1,586	195	0	2	67	0	26,329
Oklahoma ^e	5,339	2,229	2,609	438	0	0	63	0	16,336
South Carolina	6,893	4,319	2,150	147	9	0	64	204	18,054
Tennessee ^e	5,741	4,245	1,242	82	/	110	62	0	14,569
Texas ^{d,e}	39,797	36,251	1,307	11	/	/	373	1,855	119,831
Virginia	9,856	8,579	798	4	/	/	80	395	25,616
West Virginia	895	582	286	20	0	0	7	0	2,357
West	128,338	112,988	7,753	1,289	72	100	439	5,697	194,521
Alaska ^a	1,689	1,400	262	2	2	0	5	18	1,927
Arizona ^f	6,703	5,932	427	22	0	2	57	263	18,963
California	97,026	89,619	1,233	591	/	56	253	5,274	123,454
Colorado	4,508	2,698	1,345	302	12	0	24	127	10,350
Hawaii ^{a,d}	1,453	1,284	132	2	0	9	11	15	2,352
Idaho	1,664	1,430	226	7	0	0	1	0	3,116
Montana ^d	567	437	119	/	0	0	11	0	1,887
Nevada ^e	2,859	1,367	1,397	73	1	/	21	0	7,183
New Mexico	1,842	1,132	645	33	0	25	7	0	3,690
Oregon	2,900	2,768	9	80	23	/	20	0	6,228
Utah	1,839	1,657	154	8	14	0	6	0	3,267
Washington	4,877	3,025	1,667	143	20	0	22	0	10,815
Wyoming	411	239	137	26	0	8	1	0	1,289

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bFigures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

^cUnconditional releases may include some releases to probation or appeal/bond see *Explanatory notes*.

^dSome or all data for release categories are estimated.

^eData for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect.

See *Explanatory notes*.

^fData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

^gThe District of Columbia did not report the sex of prisoners who died; therefore, females are included among the males.

Table 5.12a. Sentenced female prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of female prisoners 1/1/95	Number of sentenced female prisoners admitted during 1995						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapees and AWOL's returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
U.S. total	60,122	50,408	35,061	13,367	1,031	58	122	769
Federal	5,866	2,341	2,136	179	/	/	2	24
State	54,256	48,067	32,925	13,188	1,031	58	120	745
Northeast	7,308	4,865	3,373	1,171	234	16	60	11
Connecticut ^a	622	122	64	28	28	2	0	0
Maine	39	18	10	8	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d}	390	284	219	58	1	/	6	0
New Hampshire ^e	104	76	57	19	0	/	0	0
New Jersey ^{e,f}	1,168	1,140	729	407	4	/	/	0
New York ^e	3,575	2,525	1,835	432	195	12	49	2
Pennsylvania	1,322	613	390	207	0	2	5	9
Rhode Island ^{a,f}	56	46	37	5	4	0	0	0
Vermont ^a	32	41	32	7	2	/	0	0
Midwest	9,734	9,850	7,838	1,335	431	7	15	224
Illinois ^{f,g}	1,813	2,216	1,859	233	120	4	/	0
Indiana ^e	816	692	640	43	3	/	6	0
Iowa ^g	351	471	282	83	94	0	5	7
Kansas ^e	344	458	342	112	0	/	0	4
Michigan ^g	1,874	971	626	180	128	0	4	33
Minnesota	237	254	194	60	/	/	/	0
Missouri	1,042	1,156	770	245	82	1	0	58
Nebraska	167	166	127	35	4	/	0	0
North Dakota	15	44	37	7	0	0	0	0
Ohio ^f	2,595	2,751	2,475	274	0	2	0	0
South Dakota	102	107	94	13	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	378	564	392	50	/	...	0	122
South	25,660	19,159	14,339	4,071	211	30	12	496
Alabama	1,166	772	628	102	24	14	1	3
Arkansas	544	480	362	105	0	1	2	10
Delaware ^{a,f}	137	153	85	50	5	0	2	11
District of Columbia ^{a,f}	692	277	237	16	16	3	2	3
Florida ^g	3,065	2,361	1,625	472	29	/	2	233
Georgia ^g	1,897	1,391	1,169	208	13	0	1	0
Kentucky	637	708	541	155	8	...	0	4
Louisiana	1,295	1,123	522	570	2	12	2	15
Maryland ^{c,e}	892	758	676	76	6	/	0	0
Mississippi ^e	612	477	414	32	0	/	0	31
North Carolina	1,133	1,863	1,345	475	6	0	0	37
Oklahoma ^{e,f}	1,607	1,075	952	40	83	0	0	0
South Carolina	917	608	449	143	13	0	/	3
Tennessee ^f	587	587	387	194	6	/	0	0
Texas ^{c,f}	8,839	5,160	3,800	1,214	0	0	/	146
Virginia	1,549	1,261	1,051	210	/	/	/	0
West Virginia	91	105	96	9	0	0	0	0
West	11,554	14,193	7,375	6,611	155	5	33	14
Alaska ^a	106	216	167	48	1	0	0	0
Arizona ^g	1,193	894	676	193	22	0	3	0
California	7,409	10,294	4,563	5,678	30	/	23	0
Colorado	670	523	344	116	55	1	7	0
Hawaii ^{a,c}	176	217	110	106	1	0	0	0
Idaho	179	215	184	29	0	0	/	2
Montana ^c	93	61	28	33	/	...	0	0
Nevada ^{a,f}	441	430	365	39	17	/	/	9
New Mexico	137	210	122	88	0	0	0	0
Oregon	240	265	146	103	12	1	/	3
Utah	130	193	96	97	0	0	0	0
Washington	698	612	519	73	17	3	0	0
Wyoming ^e	82	63	55	8	0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and Explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bFigures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

^cSome or all data for the admissions categories are estimated.

^dIncludes inmates housed in local jails or other facilities.

See Explanatory notes.

^eNew court commitments may include a small number of other admissions. See Explanatory notes.

^fData by sentence length may be slightly incorrect.

See Explanatory notes.

^gData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

Table 5.12b. Sentenced female prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of sentenced female prisoners released during 1995								Number of female prisoners 12/31/95
	Total	Conditional releases	Unconditional releases	Escapees and AWOL's	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other jurisdictions	Deaths	Other releases	
U.S. total	46,206	35,706	8,389	949	60	225	162	715	63,900
Federal	2,249	166	2,034	/	/	0	9	40	5,814
State	43,957	35,540	6,355	949	60	225	153	675	58,086
Northeast	4,603	3,669	519	247	13	96	50	9	7,570
Connecticut ^a	173	143	12	13	0	4	1	0	571
Maine	28	17	11	0	0	0	0	0	29
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d}	302	91	181	1	0	28	1	0	372
New Hampshire	73	63	10	0	0	0	0	0	107
New Jersey ^e	1,001	811	169	3	9	0	9	0	1,307
New York	2,485	2,083	81	228	4	50	30	9	3,615
Pennsylvania	450	373	54	1	0	13	9	0	1,485
Rhode Island ^{a,e}	50	48	0	1	0	1	0	0	52
Vermont ^a	41	40	1	0	/	0	0	0	32
Midwest	8,743	6,511	1,744	336	26	1	16	109	10,800
Illinois ^{b,f}	1,833	1,680	23	113	3	/	3	11	2,196
Indiana	624	588	30	3	/	0	3	0	884
Iowa ^f	397	362	29	0	1	0	1	4	425
Kansas	353	338	12	1	2	0	0	0	449
Michigan ^f	1,003	777	57	144	16	1	0	8	1,842
Minnesota	274	254	19	/	/	/	1	0	217
Missouri	1,024	920	28	73	0	0	3	0	1,174
Nebraska	135	90	42	2	/	0	1	0	198
North Dakota	34	28	6	0	0	0	0	0	25
Ohio ^e	2,553	1,073	1,472	0	4	0	4	0	2,793
South Dakota	77	58	19	0	0	0	0	...	132
Wisconsin	436	343	7	/	...	0	0	86	465
South	17,985	13,994	3,365	202	15	122	69	218	26,595
Alabama	704	367	302	18	8	5	4	0	1,234
Arkansas	470	376	46	0	1	45	2	0	551
Delaware ^{a,c,e}	127	48	58	0	0	6	0	15	163
Dist. of Columbia ^{a,c,e,g}	345	63	258	17	3	1	/	3	388
Florida ^f	1,767	618	1,099	27	/	12	11	0	3,659
Georgia ^f	1,269	987	227	9	/	38	8	0	2,019
Kentucky	611	371	223	10	/	0	0	7	734
Louisiana	994	942	37	2	/	6	5	2	1,424
Maryland ^{c,d}	671	607	54	7	/	0	1	2	979
Mississippi	348	217	131	0	/	0	0	0	741
North Carolina ^e	1,411	1,300	102	7	0	0	2	0	1,585
Oklahoma ^e	867	446	324	94	0	0	3	0	1,815
South Carolina	564	354	191	11	3	0	2	3	961
Tennessee ^e	537	459	67	0	/	9	2	0	637
Texas ^{d,e}	6,064	5,804	97	0	/	/	26	137	7,935
Virginia	1,166	983	131	0	/	/	3	49	1,644
West Virginia	70	52	18	0	0	0	0	0	126
West	12,626	11,366	727	164	6	6	18	339	13,121
Alaska ^a	207	136	71	0	0	0	0	0	115
Arizona ^f	759	697	24	8	0	0	1	29	1,328
California	9,412	8,942	102	57	/	4	9	298	8,291
Colorado	480	300	107	61	2	0	1	9	713
Hawaii ^{a,d}	155	137	14	1	0	0	0	3	238
Idaho	182	170	12	0	0	0	0	0	212
Montana ^d	42	39	3	/	0	0	0	0	112
Nevada ^e	341	148	173	15	1	/	4	0	530
New Mexico	112	62	48	1	0	0	1	0	235
Oregon	218	205	1	10	1	/	1	0	287
Utah	162	151	10	0	1	0	0	0	161
Washington	517	355	149	11	1	0	1	0	793
Wyoming	39	24	13	0	0	2	0	0	106

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bFigures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

^cUnconditional releases may include some releases to probation or appeal/bond. See *Explanatory notes*.

^dSome or all data for release categories are estimated.

^eData for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See *Explanatory notes*.

^fData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

^gThe District of Columbia did not report the sex of prisoners who died; therefore, females are included among the males.

Table 5.13. Sentenced prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Conditional release					Unconditional release			
	Total	Parole	Probation	Supervised mandatory release	Other	Total	Expiration of sentence	Commutation	Other
U.S. total	374,483	149,324	26,592	178,948	19,619	88,081	83,745	443	3,893
Federal	3,747	2,185	16	1,546	/	18,054	17,728	326	/
State	370,736	147,139	26,576	177,402	19,619	70,027	66,017	117	3,893
Northeast	46,625	39,577	1,055	4,477	1,516	8,513	8,329	2	182
Connecticut ^a	1,173	185	...	...	988	189	186	0	3
Maine	427	4	413	0	10	314	311	0	3
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d}	1,124	1,124	/	/	0	2,226	2,142	0	84
New Hampshire	809	728	81	/	0	154	126	0	28
New Jersey ^e	9,344	8,832	...	...	512	2,912	2,912	0	0
New York	26,895	22,418	0	4,477	0	1,517	1,517	0	0
Pennsylvania	5,604	5,604	...	...	0	1,088	1,024	0	64
Rhode Island ^{a,e}	852	475	371	...	6	7	5	2	0
Vermont ^a	397	207	190	...	0	106	106	0	0
Midwest	69,882	28,620	9,496	27,785	3,981	15,886	15,206	19	661
Illinois ^{e,f}	21,439	33	...	21,406	0	541	520	7	14
Indiana	6,697	0	3,430	3,267	0	458	0	0	458
Iowa ^f	3,059	1,608	509	...	942	418	321	0	97
Kansas	3,218	2,882	141	...	195	189	189	0	0
Michigan ^f	9,078	9,078	...	...	0	846	846	0	0
Minnesota	2,769	4	...	2,107	658	273	245	/	28
Missouri	8,949	5,374	2,641	0	934	542	506	12	24
Nebraska	718	718	...	...	0	577	573	0	4
North Dakota	313	178	127	...	8	115	115	0	0
Ohio ^e	8,262	4,370	2,648	...	1,244	11,510	11,490	0	20
South Dakota	507	438	...	69	...	318	318	...	...
Wisconsin	4,873	3,937	...	936	0	99	83	0	16
South	129,875	65,726	12,988	42,675	8,486	37,148	34,342	92	2,714
Alabama	4,340	2,246	2,094	...	0	3,084	2,961	0	123
Arkansas	3,705	3,354	...	...	351	713	711	0	2
Delaware ^{a,c,e}	543	39	/	504	0	461	185	1	275
District of Columbia ^{a,c,e}	2,341	1,263	/	/	1,078	2,308	2,308	0	0
Florida ^f	7,973	124	2,781	...	5,068	10,923	10,882	41	0
Georgia ^f	9,979	8,660	47	...	1,272	2,983	2,958	24	1
Kentucky	3,142	2,439	703	...	/	2,617	2,617	0	/
Louisiana	11,092	1,901	366	8,825	0	446	316	0	130
Maryland ^{c,d}	7,946	3,971	...	3,963	12	937	298	0	639
Mississippi	1,606	860	746	...	0	1,768	1,614	0	154
North Carolina ^e	12,905	12,905	0	/	0	1,688	1,573	0	115
Oklahoma	2,675	661	1,811	0	203	2,933	2,226	26	681
South Carolina	4,673	3,315	1,356	0	2	2,341	2,289	0	52
Tennessee ^e	4,704	2,758	1,446	/	500	1,309	1,309	0	0
Texas ^{d,e}	42,055	17,149	1,580	23,326	0	1,404	1,404	...	...
Virginia	9,562	3,505	...	6,057	0	929	387	/	542
West Virginia	634	576	58	...	0	304	304	0	0
West	124,354	13,216	3,037	102,465	5,636	8,480	8,140	4	336
Alaska ^a	1,536	64	851	267	354	333	247	0	86
Arizona ^f	6,629	1,271	72	102	5,184	451	374	0	77
California	98,561	/	...	98,561	...	1,335	1,335	/	/
Colorado	2,998	2,535	188	275	0	1,452	1,452	0	0
Hawaii ^{a,d}	1,421	666	753	0	2	146	117	0	29
Idaho	1,600	659	941	...	0	238	238	0	0
Montana ^d	476	346	130	0	0	122	120	0	2
Nevada ^e	1,515	1,515	...	...	0	1,570	1,549	0	21
New Mexico	1,194	1,098	...	...	96	693	693	0	0
Oregon	2,973	2,973	...	...	0	10	9	0	1
Utah	1,808	1,808	0	0	0	164	56	0	108
Washington	3,380	120	...	3,260	0	1,816	1,801	3	12
Wyoming	263	161	102	0	0	150	149	1	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bFigures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

^cUnconditional releases may include some releases to probation or appeal/bond.

See *Explanatory notes*.

^dSome or all data for release categories are estimated.

^eData for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See *Explanatory notes*.

^fData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

Table 5.14. Sentenced male prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Conditional release					Unconditional release			
	Total	Parole	Probation	Supervised mandatory release	Other	Total	Expiration of sentence	Commutation	Other
U.S. total	338,777	134,199	23,527	163,451	17,600	79,692	75,821	395	3,476
Federal	3,581	2,091	16	1,474	/	16,020	15,731	289	/
State	335,196	132,108	23,511	161,977	17,600	63,672	60,090	106	3,476
Northeast	42,956	36,344	997	4,296	1,319	7,994	7,827	2	165
Connecticut ^a	1,030	178	...	...	852	177	174	0	3
Maine	410	4	398	0	8	303	300	0	3
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d}	1,033	1,033	/	/	0	2,045	1,973	0	72
New Hampshire	746	674	72	/	0	144	120	0	24
New Jersey ^e	8,533	8,080	...	...	453	2,743	2,743	0	0
New York	24,812	20,516	0	4,296	0	1,436	1,436	0	0
Pennsylvania	5,231	5,231	...	...	0	1,034	971	0	63
Rhode Island ^{a,e}	804	435	363	...	6	7	5	2	0
Vermont ^f	357	193	164	...	0	105	105	0	0
Midwest	63,371	25,964	8,134	25,695	3,578	14,142	13,530	16	596
Illinois ^{e,f}	19,759	32	...	19,727	0	518	503	4	11
Indiana	6,109	0	3,044	3,065	0	428	0	0	428
Iowa ^f	2,697	1,424	407	...	866	389	310	0	79
Kansas	2,880	2,572	116	...	192	177	177	0	0
Michigan ^f	8,301	8,301	...	...	0	789	789	0	0
Minnesota	2,515	3	...	1,942	570	254	235	/	19
Missouri	8,029	4,825	2,311	0	893	514	480	12	22
Nebraska	628	628	...	...	0	535	531	0	4
North Dakota	285	162	118	...	5	109	109	0	0
Ohio ^e	7,189	3,999	2,138	...	1,052	10,038	10,018	0	20
South Dakota	449	385	...	64	...	299	299	...	...
Wisconsin	4,530	3,633	...	897	0	92	79	0	13
South	115,881	57,712	11,700	38,851	7,618	33,783	31,285	86	2,412
Alabama	3,973	2,054	1,919	...	0	2,782	2,667	0	115
Arkansas	3,329	3,035	...	...	294	667	665	0	2
Delaware ^{a,c,e}	495	38	/	457	0	403	175	1	227
District of Columbia ^{a,c,e}	2,278	1,200	/	/	1,078	2,050	2,050	0	0
Florida ^f	7,355	114	2,590	...	4,651	9,824	9,784	40	0
Georgia ^f	8,992	7,971	46	...	975	2,756	2,733	22	1
Kentucky	2,771	2,185	586	...	/	2,394	2,394	0	/
Louisiana	10,150	1,651	334	8,165	0	409	285	0	124
Maryland ^d	7,339	3,558	...	3,769	12	883	291	0	592
Mississippi	1,389	736	653	...	0	1,637	1,490	0	147
North Carolina ^e	11,605	11,605	0	/	0	1,586	1,480	0	106
Oklahoma ^e	2,229	513	1,544	0	172	2,609	1,992	23	594
South Carolina	4,319	3,079	1,238	0	2	2,150	2,107	0	43
Tennessee ^e	4,245	2,520	1,291	/	434	1,242	1,242	0	0
Texas ^{d,e}	36,251	13,863	1,452	20,936	0	1,307	1,307	...	...
Virginia	8,579	3,055	...	5,524	0	798	337	/	461
West Virginia	582	535	47	...	0	286	286	0	0
West	112,988	12,088	2,680	93,135	5,085	7,753	7,448	2	303
Alaska ^a	1,400	59	747	253	341	262	193	0	69
Arizona ^f	5,932	1,101	69	100	4,662	427	353	0	74
California	89,619	/	...	89,619	...	1,233	1,233	/	/
Colorado	2,698	2,272	171	255	0	1,345	1,345	0	0
Hawaii ^{a,d}	1,284	630	652	0	2	132	106	0	26
Idaho	1,430	599	831	...	0	226	226	0	0
Montana ^d	437	318	119	0	0	119	117	0	2
Nevada ^e	1,367	1,367	...	...	0	1,397	1,377	0	20
New Mexico	1,132	1,052	...	...	80	645	645	0	0
Oregon	2,768	2,768	...	...	0	9	8	0	1
Utah	1,657	1,657	0	0	0	154	52	0	102
Washington	3,025	117	...	2,908	0	1,667	1,657	1	9
Wyoming	239	148	91	0	0	137	136	1	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bFigures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

^cUnconditional releases may include some releases to probation or appeal/bond.

See *Explanatory notes*.

^dSome or all data for release categories are estimated.

^eData for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See *Explanatory notes*.

^fData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

Table 5.15. Sentenced female prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Conditional release					Unconditional release			
	Total	Parole	Probation	Supervised mandatory release	Other	Total	Expiration of sentence	Commutation	Other
U.S. total	35,706	15,125	3,065	15,497	2,019	8,389	7,924	48	417
Federal	166	94	0	72	/	2,034	1,997	37	/
State	35,540	15,031	3,065	15,425	2,019	6,355	5,927	11	417
Northeast	3,669	3,233	58	181	197	519	502	0	17
Connecticut ^a	143	7	...	...	136	12	12	0	0
Maine	17	0	15	0	2	11	11	0	0
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d}	91	91	/	/	0	181	169	0	12
New Hampshire	63	54	9	/	0	10	6	0	4
New Jersey ^e	811	752	...	...	59	169	169	0	0
New York	2,083	1,902	0	181	0	81	81	0	0
Pennsylvania	373	373	...	...	0	54	53	0	1
Rhode Island ^{a,e}	48	40	8	...	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont ^a	40	14	26	...	0	1	1	0	0
Midwest	6,511	2,656	1,362	2,090	403	1,744	1,676	3	65
Illinois ^{a,f}	1,680	1	...	1,679	0	23	17	3	3
Indiana	588	0	386	202	0	30	0	0	30
Iowa ^f	362	184	102	...	76	29	11	0	18
Kansas	338	310	25	...	3	12	12	0	0
Michigan ^f	777	777	...	...	0	57	57	0	0
Minnesota	254	1	...	165	88	19	10	/	9
Missouri	920	549	330	0	41	28	26	0	2
Nebraska	90	90	...	...	0	42	42	0	0
North Dakota	28	16	9	...	3	6	6	0	0
Ohio ^g	1,073	371	510	...	192	1,472	1,472	0	0
South Dakota	58	53	...	5	...	19	19	...	...
Wisconsin	343	304	...	39	0	7	4	0	3
South	13,994	8,014	1,288	3,824	868	3,365	3,057	6	302
Alabama	367	192	175	...	0	302	294	0	8
Arkansas	376	319	...	...	57	46	46	0	0
Delaware ^{a,c,e}	48	1	/	47	0	58	10	0	48
District of Columbia ^{a,c,e}	63	63	/	/	0	258	258	0	0
Florida ^f	618	10	191	...	417	1,099	1,098	1	0
Georgia ^f	987	689	1	...	297	227	225	2	0
Kentucky	371	254	117	...	/	223	223	0	/
Louisiana	942	250	32	660	0	37	31	0	6
Maryland ^{c,d}	607	413	...	194	0	54	7	0	47
Mississippi	217	124	93	...	0	131	124	0	7
North Carolina ^e	1,300	1,300	0	/	0	102	93	0	9
Oklahoma ^g	446	148	267	0	31	324	234	3	87
South Carolina	354	236	118	0	0	191	182	0	9
Tennessee ^g	459	238	155	/	66	67	67	0	0
Texas ^{d,e}	5,804	3,286	128	2,390	0	97	97	...	...
Virginia	983	450	...	533	0	131	50	/	81
West Virginia	52	41	11	...	0	18	18	0	0
West	11,366	1,128	357	9,330	551	727	692	2	33
Alaska ^a	136	5	104	14	13	71	54	0	17
Arizona ^f	697	170	3	2	522	24	21	0	3
California	8,942	/	...	8,942	...	102	102	/	/
Colorado	300	263	17	20	0	107	107	0	0
Hawaii ^{a,d}	137	36	101	0	0	14	11	0	3
Idaho	170	60	110	...	0	12	12	0	0
Montana ^d	39	28	11	0	0	3	3	0	0
Nevada ^e	148	148	...	...	0	173	172	0	1
New Mexico	62	46	...	...	16	48	48	0	0
Oregon	205	205	...	...	0	1	1	0	0
Utah	151	151	0	0	0	10	4	0	6
Washington	355	3	...	352	0	149	144	2	3
Wyoming	24	13	11	0	0	13	13	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bFigures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

^cUnconditional releases may include some releases to probation or appeal/bond. See *Explanatory notes*.

^dSome or all data for release categories are estimated.

^eData for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See *Explanatory notes*.

^fData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

Table 5.16. Sentenced prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction for violation of parole or other conditional release, by sex and status of sentence, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Parole violators						Other conditional release violators					
	Total	Total	New sentence		No new sentence		Total	New sentence		No new sentence		
			Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	
U.S. total	178,641	71,047	31,635	2,365	34,361	2,686	107,594	30,538	2,192	68,740	6,124	
Federal	2,915	1,707	/	/	1,611	96	1,208	/	/	1,125	83	
State	175,726	69,340	31,635	2,365	32,750	2,590	106,386	30,538	2,192	67,615	6,041	
Northeast	19,808	14,685	871	31	12,850	933	5,123	323	20	4,593	187	
Connecticut ^a	523	244	3	0	233	8	279	1	1	258	19	
Maine	245	4	0	0	4	0	241	65	4	168	4	
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d}	1,023	881	/	/	835	46	142	130	12	/	/	
New Hampshire ^d	296	296	/	/	277	19	/	/	/	/	/	
New Jersey ^{e,f}	5,157	4,892	424	12	4,083	373	265	/	/	243	22	
New York	7,782	6,842	...	...	6,413	429	940	...	...	937	3
Pennsylvania	4,409	1,255	365	16	823	51	3,154	83	2	2,931	138	
Rhode Island ^{a,f}	258	156	65	1	88	2	102	44	1	56	1	
Vermont ^{a,d,g}	115	115	14	2	94	5	/	/	/	/	/	
Midwest	20,531	12,751	4,084	168	7,834	665	7,780	4,482	244	2,796	258	
Illinois ^{e,f,h,i}	4,948	/	/	/	/	/	4,948	4,049	213	666	20	
Indiana	691	691	185	10	463	33	/	/	/	/	/	
Iowa	886	631	338	31	234	28	255	121	20	110	4	
Kansas	1,410	1,333	212	14	1,012	95	77	18	1	56	2	
Michigan ⁱ	2,807	2,807	857	31	1,770	149	0	0	0	0	0	
Minnesota	964	6	0	0	6	0	958	127	7	771	53	
Missouri	2,739	2,554	809	32	1,508	205	185	82	3	95	5	
Nebraska ^d	348	348	/	/	313	35	0	0	0	0	0	
North Dakota ^{d,e}	77	27	/	/	25	2	50	/	/	45	5	
Ohio ^f	4,118	3,138	1,330	31	1,695	82	980	/	/	819	161	
South Dakota	180	128	1	0	119	8	52	2	0	45	5	
Wisconsin	1,363	1,088	352	19	689	28	275	83	0	189	3	
South	54,147	35,220	25,394	2,093	7,160	573	18,927	8,734	607	8,788	798	
Alabama	1,894	1,412	101	8	1,230	73	482	461	21	/	/	
Arkansas	1,614	1,151	723	5	341	82	463	55	0	390	18	
Delaware ^{a,f,g,h}	339	52	49	3	/	/	287	240	47	/	/	
District of Columbia ^{a,f}	692	692	676	16	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
Florida ⁱ	6,785	151	23	0	128	0	6,634	1,617	124	4,545	348	
Georgia ^{g,i}	3,457	3,457	2,252	159	997	49	/	/	/	/	/	
Kentucky	1,847	1,552	123	5	1,313	111	295	32	5	224	34	
Louisiana	6,303	670	309	20	314	27	5,633	1,989	168	3,121	355	
Maryland ^e	1,435	1,433	686	39	671	37	2	0	0	2	0	
Mississippi	285	164	53	4	94	13	121	106	15	0	0	
North Carolina ^{f,g}	5,801	5,801	5,326	475	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
Oklahoma ^f	271	271	175	34	56	6	/	/	/	/	/	
South Carolina	2,413	1,509	308	18	1,122	61	904	337	21	503	43	
Tennessee ^{f,g,h}	2,902	1,888	1,773	115	/	/	1,014	935	79	/	/	
Texas ^{c,f,h}	16,027	12,938	11,851	1,087	/	/	3,089	2,962	127	/	/	
Virginia	1,996	1,993	950	104	833	106	3	/	/	3	0	
West Virginia	86	86	16	1	61	8	0	0	0	0	0	
West	81,240	6,684	1,286	73	4,906	419	74,556	16,999	1,321	51,438	4,798	
Alaska ^a	676	182	17	1	156	8	494	105	9	350	30	
Arizona ⁱ	1,831	411	84	5	280	42	1,420	254	22	1,020	124	
California ^b	70,259	/	/	/	/	/	70,259	16,310	1,239	48,271	4,439	
Colorado	1,081	965	149	12	713	91	116	33	4	70	9	
Hawaii ^{a,c}	1,022	386	103	3	266	14	636	223	40	324	49	
Idaho ⁱ	589	359	31	/	312	16	230	61	7	156	6	
Montana ^c	453	104	8	1	93	2	349	0	0	319	30	
Nevada ^{d,f}	642	642	/	/	603	39	/	/	/	...	...
New Mexico ^{d,e}	1,036	673	/	/	623	50	363	/	/	325	38	
Oregon	1,724	1,724	701	37	920	66	0	0	0	0	0	
Utah	1,130	1,130	189	14	844	83	0	0	0	0	0	
Washington	706	63	4	0	59	0	643	13	0	557	73	
Wyoming ^d	91	45	0	0	37	8	46	0	0	46	0	

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bFigures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

^cSome or all data for the admission categories are estimated.

^dParole violators with no new sentences may include inmates from other admission categories. See *Explanatory notes*.

^eOther conditional release violators with no new sentences include inmates from other admission categories. See *Explanatory notes*.

^fData for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See *Explanatory notes*.

^gParole violators with new sentences may include

inmates from other admission categories. See *Explanatory notes*.

^hOther conditional release violators with new sentences include inmates from other admission categories. See *Explanatory notes*.

ⁱData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

^jIdaho did not report the sex of parole violators with a new sentence; therefore, females are included among the males.

Table 5.17. Deaths among sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and cause of death, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of deaths among sentenced prisoners															
	Total		Illness or natural cause		AIDS		Suicide		Accidental self-injury		Execution	Caused by another		Unspecified cause		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male ^a	Male	Female	Male	Female	
U.S. total	3,196	162	1,537	68	912	64	155	5	45	3	56	85	2	406	20	
Federal	213	9	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	0	/	/	213	9	
State	2,983	153	1,537	68	912	64	155	5	45	3	56	85	2	193	11	
Northeast	690	50	210	14	367	35	36	1	17	0	2	20	0	38	0	
Connecticut ^b	41	1	16	0	23	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Massachusetts ^c	33	1	17	0	14	0	2	1	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
New Hampshire	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New Jersey	128	9	25	1	58	8	6	0	2	0	0	1	0	36	0	
New York	366	30	97	9	237	21	10	0	6	0	0	16	0	0	0	
Pennsylvania	113	9	50	4	33	5	15	0	9	0	2	3	0	1	0	
Rhode Island ^b	7	0	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	...	0	0	1	0	
Vermont ^b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Midwest	465	16	340	12	61	2	33	1	6	1	11	11	0	3	0	
Illinois ^d	100	3	53	2	30	1	6	0	2	0	5	4	0	0	0	
Indiana	41	3	37	3	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Iowa ^d	8	1	7	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Kansas	13	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Michigan ^{d,e}	104	0	95	0	/	/	8	0	0	0	...	1	0	0	0	
Minnesota	8	1	5	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Missouri	50	3	29	1	3	1	2	0	2	1	6	5	0	3	0	
Nebraska	12	1	11	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
North Dakota	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Ohio	110	4	77	4	23	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
South Dakota	5	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Wisconsin	13	0	10	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
South	1,389	69	727	34	377	21	51	2	17	1	41	41	1	135	10	
Alabama ^f	84	4	/	/	20	0	/	/	/	/	2	/	/	62	4	
Arkansas	24	2	16	2	1	0	2	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	
Delaware ^b	9	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Dist. of Columbia ^{b,g}	7	0	/	/	/	/	3	/	0	/	...	4	/	/	0	
Florida ^d	243	11	83	4	143	7	4	0	1	0	3	9	0	0	0	
Georgia ^d	119	8	54	3	46	4	9	1	1	0	2	0	0	7	0	
Kentucky	29	0	27	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Louisiana ^f	63	5	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	1	/	/	62	5	
Maryland	53	1	24	1	25	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	
Mississippi	42	0	32	0	5	0	3	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	
North Carolina	67	2	36	1	27	1	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	
Oklahoma	63	3	35	0	3	1	7	0	5	0	3	10	1	0	1	
South Carolina ^e	64	2	61	1	/	/	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	
Tennessee	62	2	44	2	12	0	1	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	
Texas	373	26	256	17	66	8	18	1	5	0	19	5	0	4	0	
Virginia	80	3	45	3	27	0	2	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	
West Virginia	7	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	1	0	0	0	
West	439	18	260	8	107	6	35	1	5	1	2	13	1	17	1	
Alaska ^b	5	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Arizona ^d	57	1	48	1	0	0	2	0	2	0	1	3	0	1	0	
California	253	9	126	4	86	5	25	0	2	0	0	5	0	9	0	
Colorado	24	1	15	0	6	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	
Hawaii ^b	11	0	6	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	...	1	0	0	0	
Idaho	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Montana	11	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
Nevada	21	4	13	2	6	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
New Mexico ^f	7	1	/	/	0	0	/	/	/	/	0	/	/	7	1	
Oregon	20	1	15	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Utah	6	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Washington	22	1	19	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Wyoming	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.
 ... Not applicable.
 /Not reported.
^aNo female deaths due to execution occurred during 1995.

^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^cFigures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.
^dData are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.
^eIllness or natural causes includes deaths resulting from

AIDS or other diseases related to HIV infection. See *Explanatory notes*.
^fState does not distinguish cause of death, except by execution.
^gThe District of Columbia did not report the sex of prisoners who died; therefore, females are included among the males.

Table 5.18. Prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1994 and 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Total			Year or less/unsentenced			
	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	12/31/95	12/31/94
U.S. total	1,078,545	990,147	8.9%	1,037,686	955,855	8.6%	40,859	34,292	19.2%	18,849	13,839	22,010	20,453
Federal ^a	89,538	85,500	4.7%	76,767	73,984	3.8%	12,771	11,516	10.9%	3,003	3,046	9,768	8,470
State	989,007	904,647	9.3	960,919	881,871	9.0	28,088	22,776	23.3	15,846	10,793	12,242	11,983
Northeast	156,305	149,626	4.5%	149,384	143,336	4.2%	6,921	6,290	10.0%	2,824	2,547	4,097	3,743
Connecticut ^b	14,681	14,246	3.1	10,330	10,391	-.6	4,351	3,855	12.9	1,546	1,157	2,805	2,698
Maine	1,455	1,460	-.3	1,430	1,436	-.4	25	24	4.2	25	24	...	...
Massachusetts	10,369	11,396	-9.0	9,121	10,504	-13.2	1,248	892	39.9	635	553	613	339
New Hampshire	2,002	2,066	-3.1	1,973	1,981	-.4	29	85	-65.9	23	27	6	58
New Jersey ^c	22,808	21,219	7.5	22,808	21,131	7.9	/	88	/	/	88	...	...
New York	68,489	66,750	2.6	68,489	66,750	2.6	0	...	0	...	0	...	...
Pennsylvania	32,402	28,285	14.6	32,396	28,277	14.6	6	8	-25.0	1	0	5	8
Rhode Island ^b	2,854	2,937	-2.8	1,823	1,919	-5.0	1,031	1,018	1.3	476	517	555	501
Vermont ^b	1,245	1,267	-1.7	1,014	947	7.1	231	320	-27.8	118	181	113	139
Midwest	192,757	181,587	6.2%	191,662	180,889	6.0%	1,095	698	56.9%	218	188	877	510
Illinois ^c	37,658	36,531	3.1	37,658	36,531	3.1	0	0	/	/	0	0	0
Indiana	16,125	15,014	7.4	16,046	14,916	7.6	79	98	-19.4	71	89	8	9
Iowa	5,906	5,437	8.6	5,906	5,437	8.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	7,055	6,369	10.8	7,055	6,369	10.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Michigan	41,112	40,631	1.2	41,112	40,631	1.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	4,628	4,372	5.9	4,628	4,372	5.9	0	...	0	...	0	...	...
Missouri	19,151	17,911	6.9	19,151	17,911	6.9	0	0	0	0	...	...	...
Nebraska	3,051	2,701	13.0	2,961	2,637	12.3	90	64	40.6	63	42	27	22
North Dakota	670	612	9.5	606	577	5.0	64	35	82.9	64	35	...	...
Ohio ^c	44,338	40,253	10.1	44,338	40,253	10.1	0	/	/	/	/	0	/
South Dakota	1,864	1,734	7.5	1,864	1,734	7.5	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Wisconsin ^d	11,199	10,022	11.7	10,337	9,521	8.6	862	501	72.1	20	22	842	479
South	427,105	376,234	13.5%	416,135	369,293	12.7%	10,970	6,941	58.0%	9,509	5,538	1,461	1,403
Alabama	20,549	19,179	7.1	19,961	18,725	6.6	588	454	29.5	588	454	0	0
Arkansas	8,364	8,242	1.5	7,974	8,127	-1.9	390	115	239.1	390	115	0	0
Delaware ^b	4,799	4,451	7.8	2,977	2,837	4.9	1,822	1,614	12.9	1,060	916	762	698
Dist. of Columbia ^{b,c}	9,277	10,597	-12.5	8,519	9,733	-12.5	758	864	-12.3	314	347	444	517
Florida	63,879	57,168	11.7	63,866	57,157	11.7	13	11	18.2	13	11	...	...
Georgia	34,266	33,425	2.5	34,168	32,523	5.1	98	902	-89.1	98	902	...	...
Kentucky	9,928	9,097	9.1	9,928	9,097	9.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	16,976	15,982	6.2	16,976	15,982	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maryland ^a	21,124	20,719	2.0	20,135	19,589	2.8	989	1,130	-12.5	989	1,130	...	...
Mississippi	10,124	9,705	4.3	9,990	9,514	5.0	134	191	-29.8	134	191	0	0
North Carolina ^a	27,313	23,836	14.6	26,211	23,046	13.7	1,102	790	39.5	876	602	226	188
Oklahoma ^c	14,568	13,386	8.8	14,568	13,386	8.8	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
South Carolina	18,864	17,362	8.7	18,317	16,599	10.4	547	763	-28.3	547	763	...	...
Tennessee ^c	13,040	12,572	3.7	13,040	12,572	3.7	...	0	...	/	...	0	0
Texas ^c	127,766	97,475	31.1	123,349	97,374	26.7	4,417	101	4,417	101	...	...	...
Virginia	23,890	21,108	13.2	23,807	21,102	12.8	83	6	83	6	...	...	...
West Virginia	2,378	1,930	23.2	2,349	1,930	21.7	29	0	...	...	29	0	
West	212,840	197,200	7.9%	203,738	188,353	8.2%	9,102	8,847	2.9%	3,295	2,520	5,807	6,327
Alaska ^b	2,832	2,745	3.2	1,592	1,645	-3.2	1,240	1,100	12.7	285	237	955	863
Arizona	21,341	19,746	8.1	20,291	19,005	6.8	1,050	741	41.7	1,050	741	0	0
California	135,133	125,605	7.6	131,232	121,084	8.4	3,901	4,521	-13.7	...	0	3,901	4,521
Colorado ^c	9,508	9,177	3.6	9,508	9,177	3.6	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Hawaii ^b	2,812	2,909	-3.3	1,929	2,041	-5.5	883	868	1.7	45	70	838	798
Idaho	3,079	2,493	23.5	3,079	2,493	23.5	...	0	...	0	...	0	0
Montana ^a	1,601	1,708	-6.3	1,601	1,708	-6.3	...	0	...	...	...	...	0
Nevada	7,599	6,884	10.4	7,433	6,656	11.7	166	228	-27.2	166	228	0	0
New Mexico	4,209	3,868	8.8	3,886	3,642	6.7	323	226	42.9	323	226	0	0
Oregon	7,812	6,915	13.0	6,451	5,915	9.1	1,361	1,000	36.1	1,361	1,000	0	0
Utah	3,985	3,238	23.1	3,894	3,105	25.4	91	133	-31.6	25	17	66	116
Washington	11,679	10,847	7.7	11,592	10,817	7.2	87	30	190.0	40	1	47	29
Wyoming	1,250	1,065	17.4	1,250	1,065	17.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.
 ... Not applicable.
 /Not reported.

^aData for inmates sentenced to 1 year or less may include some inmates for whom sentence is unknown.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jail and prisons are combined in one system.
^cData for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a

year or less; see *Explanatory notes*.
^dUnsentenced includes inmates for whom sentence is unknown.
^eData for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are estimated.

Table 5.19. Male prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1994 and 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Total			Year or less/unsentenced			
	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	12/31/95	12/31/94
U.S. total	1,014,543	933,256	8.7%	978,277	902,733	8.4%	36,266	30,523	18.8%	16,358	11,999	19,908	18,524
Federal ^a	83,366	79,597	4.7%	71,631	68,851	4.0%	11,735	10,746	9.2%	2,544	2,646	9,191	8,100
State	931,177	853,659	9.1	906,646	833,882	8.7	24,531	19,777	24.0	13,814	9,353	10,717	10,424
Northeast	148,237	141,721	4.6%	142,126	136,251	4.3%	6,111	5,470	11.7%	2,381	2,075	3,730	3,395
Connecticut ^b	13,723	13,298	3.2	9,772	9,793	-.2	3,951	3,505	12.7	1,379	1,000	2,572	2,505
Maine	1,425	1,422	-.2	1,400	1,399	.1	25	23	8.7	25	23	...	...
Massachusetts	9,712	10,690	-9.1	8,748	10,112	-13.5	964	578	66.8	426	328	538	250
New Hampshire	1,879	1,928	-2.5	1,868	1,879	-.6	11	49	-77.6	9	3	2	46
New Jersey ^c	21,797	20,230	7.7	21,797	20,154	8.2	/	76	/	/	76	...	...
New York	64,874	63,175	2.7	64,874	63,175	2.7	0	...	0	...	0	...	
Pennsylvania	30,917	26,963	14.7	30,911	26,955	14.7	6	8	-25.0	1	0	5	8
Rhode Island ^b	2,709	2,797	-3.1	1,774	1,869	-5.1	935	928	.8	426	476	509	452
Vermont ^b	1,201	1,218	-1.4	982	915	7.3	219	303	-27.7	115	169	104	134
Midwest	181,967	171,715	6.0%	180,935	171,072	5.8%	1,032	643	60.5%	194	169	838	474
Illinois ^c	35,462	34,718	2.1	35,462	34,718	2.1	0	0	/	/	0	0	
Indiana	15,233	14,188	7.4	15,162	14,100	7.5	71	88	-19.3	64	81	7	7
Iowa	5,481	5,086	7.8	5,481	5,086	7.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	6,601	6,020	9.7	6,601	6,020	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Michigan	39,270	38,610	1.7	39,270	38,610	1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Minnesota	4,427	4,162	6.4	4,427	4,162	6.4	0	...	0	...	0	...	
Missouri	17,978	16,867	6.6	17,978	16,867	6.6	0	0	0	0	...	...
Nebraska	2,860	2,542	12.5	2,784	2,488	11.9	76	54	40.7	50	34	26	20
North Dakota	633	571	10.9	573	537	6.7	60	34	76.5	60	34	...	...
Ohio ^c	41,595	37,715	10.3	41,595	37,715	10.3	/	/	/	/	/	0	/
North Dakota	1,730	1,626	6.4	1,730	1,626	6.4	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Wisconsin ^d	10,697	9,610	11.3	9,872	9,143	8.0	825	467	76.7	20	20	805	447
South	402,341	355,621	13.1%	392,722	349,498	12.4%	9,619	6,123	57.1%	8,322	4,894	1,297	1,229
Alabama	19,295	17,975	7.3	18,768	17,567	6.8	527	408	29.2	527	408	0	0
Arkansas	7,810	7,659	2.0	7,423	7,571	-2.0	387	88	339.8	387	88	0	0
Delaware ^b	4,442	4,170	6.5	2,814	2,701	4.2	1,628	1,469	10.8	928	828	700	641
Dist. of Columbia ^{b,c}	8,790	9,917	-11.4	8,138	9,203	-11.6	652	714	-8.7	279	298	373	416
Florida	60,219	54,100	11.3	60,207	54,092	11.3	12	8	50.0	12	8	...	...
Georgia	32,230	31,413	2.6	32,149	30,614	5.0	81	799	-89.9	81	799	...	...
Kentucky	9,452	8,660	9.1	9,452	8,660	9.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	16,352	15,435	5.9	16,352	15,435	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maryland ^e	20,050	19,687	1.8	19,161	18,704	2.4	889	983	-9.6	889	983	...	...
Mississippi	9,465	9,080	4.2	9,358	8,918	4.9	107	162	-34.0	107	162	0	0
North Carolina ^a	25,647	22,637	13.3	24,689	21,913	12.7	958	724	32.3	760	552	198	172
Oklahoma ^c	13,355	12,266	8.9	13,355	12,266	8.9	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
South Carolina	17,868	16,533	8.1	17,402	15,860	9.7	466	673	-30.8	466	673	...	...
Tennessee ^c	12,622	12,174	3.7	12,622	12,174	3.7	...	0	...	/	...	...	0
Texas ^c	119,831	91,934	30.3	116,019	91,845	26.3	3,812	89	3,812	89	...	...
Virginia	22,664	20,142	12.5	22,590	20,136	12.2	74	6	74	6	...	...
West Virginia	2,249	1,839	22.3	2,223	1,839	20.9	26	0	...	...	26	0	
West	198,632	184,602	7.6%	190,863	177,061	7.8%	7,769	7,541	3.0%	2,917	2,215	4,852	5,326
Alaska ^b	2,652	2,589	2.4	1,519	1,588	-4.3	1,133	1,001	13.2	267	226	866	775
Arizona	19,909	18,473	7.8	18,963	17,812	6.5	946	661	43.1	946	661	0	0
California	126,079	117,390	7.4	122,969	113,705	8.1	3,110	3,685	-15.6	...	0	3,110	3,685
Colorado ^c	8,800	8,597	2.4	8,800	8,597	2.4	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Hawaii ^b	2,608	2,746	-5.0	1,790	1,951	-8.3	818	795	2.9	42	60	776	735
Idaho	2,882	2,346	22.8	2,882	2,346	22.8	...	0	...	0	...	0	
Montana ^e	1,536	1,625	-5.5	1,536	1,625	-5.5	...	0	...	...	...	0	
Nevada	7,078	6,425	10.2	6,924	6,204	11.6	154	221	-30.3	154	221	0	0
New Mexico	3,915	3,642	7.5	3,654	3,474	5.2	261	168	55.4	261	168	0	0
Oregon	7,362	6,545	12.5	6,179	5,682	8.7	1,183	863	37.1	1,183	863	0	0
Utah	3,767	3,085	22.1	3,690	2,967	24.4	77	118	-34.7	24	15	53	103
Washington	10,884	10,147	7.3	10,797	10,118	6.7	87	29	200.0	40	1	47	28
Wyoming	1,160	992	16.9	1,160	992	16.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aData for inmates sentenced to 1 year or less may include some inmates for whom sentence is unknown.

^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^cData for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less; See *Explanatory notes*.

^dUnsentenced includes inmates for whom sentence is unknown.

^eData for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are estimated.

Table 5.20. Female prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1994 and 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Total			Year or less/unsentenced			
	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	Year or less		Unsentenced	
										12/31/95	12/31/94	12/31/95	12/31/94
U.S. total	64,002	56,891	12.5%	59,409	53,122	11.8%	4,593	3,769	21.9%	2,491	1,840	2,102	1,929
Federal ^a	6,172	5,903	4.6%	5,136	5,133	.1%	1,036	770	34.5%	459	400	577	370
State	57,830	50,988	13.4	54,273	47,989	13.1	3,557	2,999	18.6	2,032	1,440	1,525	1,559
Northeast	8,068	7,905	2.1%	7,258	7,085	2.4%	810	820	-1.2%	443	472	367	348
Connecticut ^b	958	948	1.1	558	598	-6.7	400	350	14.3	167	157	233	193
Maine	30	38	-21.1	30	37	-18.9	0	1		0	1	...	...
Massachusetts	657	706	-6.9	373	392	-4.8	284	314	-9.6	209	225	75	89
New Hampshire	123	138	-10.9	105	102	2.9	18	36	-50.0	14	24	4	12
New Jersey ^c	1,011	989	2.2	1,011	977	3.5	/	12		/	12	...	...
New York	3,615	3,575	1.1	3,615	3,575	1.1	0	...		0	...	0	...
Pennsylvania	1,485	1,322	12.3	1,485	1,322	12.3	0	0		0	0	0	0
Rhode Island ^b	145	140	3.6	49	50	-2.0	96	90	6.7	50	41	46	49
Vermont ^b	44	49	-10.2	32	32		12	17	-29.4	3	12	9	5
Midwest	10,790	9,872	9.3%	10,727	9,817	9.3%	63	55	14.5%	24	19	39	36
Illinois ^c	2,196	1,813	21.1	2,196	1,813	21.1	0	0		/	/	0	0
Indiana	892	826	8.0	884	816	8.3	8	10	-20.0	7	8	1	2
Iowa	425	351	21.1	425	351	21.1	...	...		...	...	...	...
Kansas	454	349	30.1	454	349	30.1	...	...		...	...	...	...
Michigan	1,842	2,021	-8.9	1,842	2,021	-8.9	0	0		0	0	0	0
Minnesota	201	210	-4.3	201	210	-4.3	0	...		0	...	0	...
Missouri	1,173	1,044	12.4	1,173	1,044	12.4	0	0		0	0	...	...
Nebraska	191	159	20.1	177	149	18.8	14	10	40.0	13	8	1	2
North Dakota	37	41	-9.8	33	40	-17.5	4	1		4	1	...	...
Ohio ^c	2,743	2,538	8.1	2,743	2,538	8.1	0	/		/	/	0	/
South Dakota	134	108	24.1	134	108	24.1	/	/		/	/	...	...
Wisconsin ^d	502	412	21.8	465	378	23.0	37	34	8.8	0	2	37	32
South	24,764	20,613	20.1%	23,413	19,795	18.3%	1,351	818	65.2%	1,187	644	164	174
Alabama	1,254	1,204	4.2	1,193	1,158	3.0	61	46	32.6	61	46	0	0
Arkansas	554	583	-5.0	551	556	-.9	3	27	-88.9	3	27	0	0
Delaware ^b	357	281	27.0	163	136	19.9	194	145	33.8	132	88	62	57
Dist. of Columbia ^{b,c}	487	680	-28.4	381	530	-28.1	106	150	-29.3	35	49	71	101
Florida	3,660	3,068	19.3	3,659	3,065	19.4	1	3	-66.7	1	3	...	...
Georgia	2,036	2,012	1.2	2,019	1,909	5.8	17	103	-83.5	17	103	...	...
Kentucky	476	437	8.9	476	437	8.9	0	0		0	0	0	0
Louisiana	624	547	14.1	624	547	14.1	...	...		...	...	...	...
Maryland ^d	1,074	1,032	4.1	974	885	10.1	100	147	-32.0	100	147	...	...
Mississippi	659	625	5.4	632	596	6.0	27	29	-6.9	27	29	0	0
North Carolina ^e	1,666	1,199	38.9	1,522	1,133	34.3	144	66	118.2	116	50	28	16
Oklahoma ^c	1,213	1,120	8.3	1,213	1,120	8.3	/	/		/	/	...	...
South Carolina	996	829	20.1	915	739	23.8	81	90	-10.0	81	90	...	...
Tennessee ^c	418	398	5.0	418	398	5.0	...	0		...	/	...	0
Texas ^c	7,935	5,541	43.2	7,330	5,529	32.6	605	12		605	12	...	...
Virginia	1,226	966	26.9	1,217	966	26.0	9	0		9	0	...	...
West Virginia	129	91	41.8	126	91	38.5	3	0		...	...	3	0
West	14,208	12,598	12.8%	12,875	11,292	14.0%	1,333	1,306	2.1%	378	305	955	1,001
Alaska ^b	180	156	15.4	73	57	28.1	107	99	8.1	18	11	89	88
Arizona	1,432	1,273	12.5	1,328	1,193	11.3	104	80	30.0	104	80	0	0
California	9,054	8,215	10.2	8,263	7,379	12.0	791	836	-5.4	...	0	791	836
Colorado ^c	708	580	22.1	708	580	22.1	/	/		/	/	...	...
Hawaii ^b	204	163	25.2	139	90	54.4	65	73	-11.0	3	10	62	63
Idaho	197	147	34.0	197	147	34.0	...	0		...	0	...	0
Montana ^e	65	83	-21.7	65	83	-21.7	...	0		...	...	...	0
Nevada	521	459	13.5	509	452	12.6	12	7	71.4	12	7	0	0
New Mexico	294	226	30.1	232	168	38.1	62	58	6.9	62	58	0	0
Oregon	450	370	21.6	272	233	16.7	178	137	29.9	178	137	0	0
Utah	218	153	42.5	204	138	47.8	14	15	-6.7	1	2	13	13
Washington	795	700	13.6	795	699	13.7	0	1		0	0	0	1
Wyoming	90	73	23.3	90	73	23.3	0	0		0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the Explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. ... Not applicable. /Not reported. ^aData for inmates sentenced to 1 year or less may include some inmates for whom sentence is unknown.

^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system. ^cData for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less; See Explanatory notes.

^dUnsentenced includes inmates for whom sentence is unknown. ^eData for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are estimated.

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Federal prisons

Population, admissions, and releases: Movement data were provided; however, when admissions are added to the January 1 population and releases are subtracted, the total does not equal the December 31, 1995, population.

Inmates with a year or less sentence: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates whose sentence length is unknown.

Alabama

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes inmates returned from supervised release under Alabama Act 754 and split sentence/probation with and without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Unspecified in the Alabama data system.

Cause of death: Can specify only executions.

Alaska

Population, admissions, and releases: Includes some inmates whose movements were unreported.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Alaska.

Other releases, unconditional and conditional: Court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Includes extraditions to Federal jurisdiction.

Other race: Alaska's "Hispanic" race category.

Arizona

Population, admissions and releases: Based on custody data.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Includes supervised early releases, provisional releases, supervised work furloughs, earned credit releases, and releases to the home arrest program.

Cause of death: Pending investigation at time of data collection.

Other releases: Includes early releases to detainer, persons returned to prison pending revocation hearing where no revocation occurred, and persons who were returned to supervision.

Total jurisdiction population: Excludes 322 men housed in local jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Arkansas

Arkansas revised its December 31, 1994, jurisdiction counts.

Other admissions: Returns from the Department of Community Punishment, a separate agency.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Persons released under the provisions of Arkansas' Acts 378 and 814 and Boot Camp to some form of supervision.

Jurisdiction population, inmates with a year or less sentence: Includes 345 men being held in the county jail awaiting transfer to the Department of Corrections for whom the sentence is unknown.

Custody population, inmates with a year or less sentence: Includes 387 men being held in the county jail awaiting transfer to Department of Corrections for whom the sentence is unknown.

Other race: Includes Cuban inmates.

California

California revised December 31, 1995, data to include jurisdiction counts. State previously reported only custody counts.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: May include some parole violators and returns from supervised mandatory releases with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: May include some parole violators without new sentences and some supervised mandatory or parole releases returned pending a revocation hearing.

Other admissions: Returns from appeal/bond reported in "Other admissions" category.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Includes some court-ordered releases.

Conditional releases, supervised mandatory releases: Includes some court-ordered releases and paroles.

Cause of death: Not specified or pending an autopsy.

Other releases: Contains the net difference between total admissions and the December 31, 1995, jurisdiction population. These are most likely temporary releases to courts, jail, and hospitals, who have not been returned to prison as of December 31, 1995.

Jurisdiction population, unsentenced inmates: Includes civil narcotic addict commitments and county diagnostic cases.

Other race and not known Hispanic origin: Includes some Asian, Pacific Islander, and Hispanic inmates admitted to California prisons prior to January 1990 (when these categories were added to the California computer system). Also includes the California "Hispanic/Mexican" category.

Colorado

Sentencing information: Reported populations with sentences of more than 1 year include a small number of inmates with a maximum sentence of 1 year or less.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Includes admissions of inmates through interstate compacts.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Numbers are estimates.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases not classified as conditional or unconditional.

State inmates housed in other facilities to ease overcrowding: Includes 325 men housed in a facility owned and operated by the County of Bent; and 219 men and 5 women housed in county correctional facilities.

Race and Hispanic origin: Numbers are estimates.

Connecticut

Connecticut revised its December 31, 1994, jurisdiction population counts.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered discharges and inadvertent releases (release coding errors).

Other conditional releases: Release to home jurisdiction, community releases, and an undetermined number of unknown release types.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system.

Other race: The Connecticut "Hispanic" category.

Delaware

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Prisoners with partially suspended sentences (part served in prison, part served under probation) are

included with the "Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence" only when the prison portion of the sentence exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of "Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence" are understated, and the counts of "Inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentence" are overstated.

Parole and other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes violators with and without new sentences.

Other admissions and releases: Includes admissions from and releases to State and local hospitals, inmates serving weekend sentences, and inmates who were changed from jail sentences of less than 1 year to prison sentences of more than a year.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Includes some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system.

Other race: Includes Puerto Rican and Mexican prisoners.

District of Columbia

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Prisoners with partially suspended sentences (part served in prison, part served under probation) are included with the "Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence" only when the prison portion of the sentence exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of "Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence" are understated, and the counts of "Inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentence" are overstated.

Sentencing information, short sentences: An undetermined number of inmates housed in neither the District of Columbia jail nor the Detention Center and having either no sentence or a minimum sentence

of 1 year or less are included in the movement and population counts of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are overstated, and the counts of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentence are understated.

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Includes transfers from and to mental hospitals and other State and Federal facilities.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Includes some inmates with partially suspended sentences and releases to probation.

Number of deaths: All deaths are reported under "males." As a result, total male releases are slightly over counted and female releases are slightly undercounted.

Cause of death: Unknown at time of data collection.

Total jurisdiction population: Includes male and female DC code violators housed in Federal Bureau of Prisons facilities and male inmates housed in other State facilities. Of these inmates, an undetermined number are being housed solely to ease prison overcrowding.

Unsentenced inmate populations: Jurisdiction and custody counts include unsentenced inmates held in the District jail or Detention Center.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in the District of Columbia.

Florida

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes violators of control releases, provisional releases,

conditional releases, and supervised community releases with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators without new sentences: Includes violators of control releases, provisional releases, conditional releases, and supervised community releases with new sentences.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Includes admissions through interstate compact agreements with and without new sentences.

Other admissions: Contains the net difference between total admissions and the release movements not classified in other categories.

Other unconditional releases: Includes vacated sentences and control releases without supervision.

Other conditional releases: Includes control releases with supervision, conditional medical releases, conditional releases, supervised community releases, and reinstatement to control releases.

Transfers to other jurisdictions: Includes interstate transfers (inmates who have been sentenced under Florida's jurisdiction but serve their sentence in another State or Federal prison).

Georgia

Population, admissions, and releases: Based on custody data.

Parole violators with new sentences: May include a small number of other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Includes one inmate who paid a fine.

Other conditional releases: Consists of special and supervised reprieves controlled by the Georgia Parole Board.

Cause of death: Unknown.

Jurisdiction population: Excludes inmates awaiting pick-up from local jails.

Other race: Includes inmates who identify racial categories other than those specified.

Hawaii

Category estimates: Jurisdiction and custody counts are actual counts. Admissions, releases, race, and Hispanic origin are estimated based on information from Hawaii's Correctional Information System (CIS).

Other unconditional releases: Administrative discharges and emergency releases.

Other conditional releases: Type of release unknown at the time of data collection.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Hawaii.

Other race: Includes "Puerto Ricans," prisoners of "Other Hispanic" origin, and "Other" race categories (inmates who identified more than one racial group). Prisoners of part-Hawaiian ancestry are counted as "Asians/Pacific Islanders."

Hispanic origin: The Hawaii "Puerto Rican" category and individuals of the Hawaii "Other" race category with Spanish surnames.

Idaho

Parole violators with new sentences: Count unavailable by gender.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Adjustment residuals to balance the movement data not reported in other categories with the December 31, 1995, population.

Race and Hispanic origin: Numbers are estimates.

Illinois

Population, admissions, and releases: Based on custody data.

Sentencing information: Inmates with sentences of more than 1 year include some inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes some parole violators with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Includes some parole violators without new sentences.

Escapees: Illinois now reports the movement of escapees by using the Offender Tracking System. All inmates in Community Correctional Centers and Electronic Detention Centers are now included in the counts, which in part accounts for the increase in the number of escapes and returns from escape.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Cause of death: Unknown at time of data collection.

Other admissions and releases: Contains the net difference between long-term admissions and release movements not reported in other categories (transfers, writs, and medical furloughs) to balance the December 31 population. The category also includes an undetermined number of transfers to other jurisdictions.

Other race: The Illinois "Hispanic" category.

Indiana

New court commitments: Includes probation violators with and without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Sentences terminated based on Parole Board decisions.

Iowa

Population, admissions, and releases:
Based on custody data.

Parole violators only, no new sentences:
Includes parolees remanded to prison prior
to a formal revocation hearing.

Other unconditional releases: Court-
ordered releases.

Conditional releases, paroles: Includes
persons returned to parole following revo-
cation hearings and persons released to
parole by Conditional Commutation
Orders.

Other admissions and releases: Inmates
held for safekeeping.

Other conditional releases: Releases to
work release programs.

Other race: The Iowa "Hispanic" category.

Kansas

New court commitments: May include
some returns from appeal/bond and a
small number of probation violators, both
with and without new sentences, who may
have previously spent time in prison.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted
as a single category.

Other admissions: Type unknown at time
of data collection.

Other conditional releases: Conditional
releases to supervision, similar to that for
parole.

Executions: Kansas legalized capital pun-
ishment in 1995. Therefore, "Executions"
is no longer reported as "Not applicable."

Cause of death: Unknown.

Kentucky

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted
as a single category.

Other admissions: Court-ordered returns
to prison.

Other releases: Includes court-ordered re-
leases not identifiable as conditional or
unconditional.

Other race: Includes inmates whose race
cannot be classified in the specified
categories.

Louisiana

Population, admissions, and releases:
Movement and population counts are now
based on jurisdiction data. Louisiana pre-
viously reported only custody data.

Sentencing information: Jurisdiction and
custody counts of inmates with a maxi-
mum sentence of more than 1 year and
with 1 year or less maximum sentence are
not comparable to 1992 and previously re-
ported data. Prior to 1993, reported in-
mates with 1 year or less sentences were
actually parole revocations with remaining
sentences equal to 1 year or less. The
original sentences for these persons were
greater than 1 year, but when they re-
turned from parole the remaining time on
their sentences had decreased to 1 year or
less. Since persons with sentences of 1
year or less are not sentenced to Louisi-
ana prisons, all inmates are now reported
as having a maximum sentence greater
than or equal to 1 year.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted
as a single category.

Other admissions: Admissions to treat-
ment programs from Probation and Parole
Districts.

Other unconditional releases: Court-
ordered and good-time releases.

Cause of death: Can specify only for
executions.

Other releases: Includes inmates released
in error.

Total custody population: Louisiana re-
vised its December 31, 1994, custody
counts.

American Indians or Alaska Natives:
American Indians only.

Asian or Pacific Islanders: Chinese and
Japanese only.

Other race: Includes Latins and all other
persons whose race is unspecified.

Hispanic origin: Not included in the
Louisiana data system.

Maine

Other conditional release violators with
new sentences: Probation violators with
new sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no
new sentences: Probation violators with
no new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted
as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Inmates
released directly from prison to the
community.

Other releases: Releases to detainer or
warrants and inmates whose release re-
quires victim notifications.

Maryland

Category estimates: The movement and
population totals are actual counts. Cate-
gories for admissions and releases are
estimated by applying percentages from
automated data to the totals that are made
manually. The automated data system
counts only inmates with maximum sen-
tences of more than 1 year, while the
detailed categories in the manual data
include inmates with maximum sentences
of 1 year or less.

New court commitments: May include a
small number of returns from appeal/bond.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Interstate compact admissions.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases. May also include a small number of releases to appeal/bond.

Other conditional releases: Inmates paroled from the Patuxent Institution to work release.

Other releases: Includes 7 to 10 interstate compact releases as well as releases of new admissions that had been double counted with admissions data.

Massachusetts

Massachusetts revised its 1994 population counts.

Population, admissions, and releases: Movement and population counts are based on jurisdiction and custody data. These figures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, including a limited number of county, Federal and other States' inmates under jurisdiction of another authority, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

Total inmate population: Excludes 662 men housed in local facilities and 393 men held in Federal and other State facilities solely to ease prison crowding. Also includes 1,275 men housed in local, State and Federal facilities not due to prison crowding.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes some parole violators with new sentences, other conditional release violators with and without new sentences, and a small number of returns from appeal/bond.

Category estimates: The totals for admissions and releases are actual; the categories are estimates.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Includes some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases and a small number of releases to appeal/bond.

Other race: Includes Hispanic inmates whose race is not specified; also includes 1,275 men housed in local, State, or Federal facilities not due to prison crowding, but excludes 662 men housed in local facilities and 393 men held in Federal and other State facilities solely to ease prison crowding.

Unknown ethnicity: Includes 1,275 men housed in local, State, and Federal facilities, not due specifically to prison crowding, but excludes 662 men housed in local facilities and 393 men held in Federal and other State facilities solely to ease prison crowding.

Michigan

Michigan revised its December 31, 1994, jurisdiction population counts because of procedural improvements in tracking and reporting.

Population, admissions, and releases: Based on custody data.

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Transfers from and to mental hospitals and facilities of the Federal Government and other States.

Escapes: Consists mainly of zero tolerance walkaways from community residential programs.

Other admissions: Returns from county jail and from parole status.

Returns from and releases to appeal/bond: Contains the net difference of all movements from and to the courts.

Cause of death, illnesses/natural causes: Includes unspecified type of deaths, including deaths resulting from AIDS- or HIV-related diseases.

Other releases: Includes inmates temporarily housed at a county jail and returns to parole status.

Total jurisdiction population: Excludes 393 men housed in local jails solely to ease overcrowding.

Population housed in jails: All inmates are reported as males.

Other race: Includes Mexican Americans and all other persons whose race is unspecified.

Hispanic origin: Mexican Americans only.

Minnesota

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes supervised mandatory release violators and work release violators with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Includes supervised mandatory release violators and work release violators with no new sentences.

Transfers, escapees, AWOL prisoners, and admissions/returns from appeal/bond: Categories are not considered releases and are not valid in the Minnesota data system.

Other unconditional releases: Includes inmates discharged by court or executive orders. May include some commutations and overturned convictions.

Other conditional releases: Work releases and intensive community supervision.

Asian/Pacific Islanders: Includes persons with Asian surnames.

Other race: Includes 240 Hispanic males and 10 Hispanic females because Minnesota classifies "Hispanic" as a race. Also includes 21 males reported in the Minnesota "Other" race category.

Mississippi

New court commitments: Includes some probation violators with and without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Includes 33 men and 3 women awaiting revocation hearing and returns from appeal/bond, as well as 160 men and 28 women whose admission category was unavailable at the time of data collection.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Inmates returned to community supervision following a revocation hearing where no revocation occurred. Also includes releases to appeal/bond.

Race: Numbers are estimates.

Other race: The Mississippi "Hispanic" category.

Missouri

AWOL returns, with and without new sentences: Include some returns of walkaways from community release centers previously included in escape returns, with or without new sentences.

Other admissions: Includes inmates returned from erroneous releases, persons whose commitment was reinstated, and parole board holdovers (offenders arrested by local authorities and returned to prison, instead of to the local jail as customary).

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Conditional release to custody/detainer, administrative parole, and credit time releases.

Causes of death: Unknown.

AWOL from confinement: Walkaways from community release centers

residential treatment facilities, previously included in escapes from confinement.

Other releases: Erroneous releases.

Montana

Population, movement and releases: Numbers are estimates based on fiscal year data (July 1, 1994, to June 30, 1995.)

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Escapees/AWOL releases/admissions: Montana does not track escapees and AWOL prisoners as admissions and releases.

Jurisdiction and custody population: Includes some inmates from other jurisdictions whom Montana housed.

Race, white: The Montana "Hispanic" category.

Nebraska

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes some parole violators with new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Includes sentences vacated by the court. A court action reversed or overturned the sentences or dismissed the charges.

Race and ethnicity: Numbers are estimates.

Nevada

Total admissions and releases: May include some inmates with a 1 year sentence.

New court commitments: May include a very small number of returns from appeal/bond.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes some parole violators with and without new sentences.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: These inmates are considered part of Nevada's out-count and are not counted as admissions.

Other admissions: Includes Nevada's "not physically received" inmates who are serving concurrent sentences elsewhere. Inmates are counted as admissions when Nevada begins to monitor their sentences and includes them in their out-count population.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Race: Numbers are estimates.

Other race: Includes persons of Hispanic and Cuban origin and all other persons whose race is unspecified.

New Hampshire

Jurisdiction counts: In 1995 New Hampshire began reporting computer generated counts. Therefore, the January 1, 1995, population counts differ from the December 31, 1994.

New court commitments: Includes some returns from appeal/bond. May also include some other conditional release violators with and without new sentences.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes parole violators with a new sentence.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases with no supervision.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases not identifiable as unconditional or conditional.

New Jersey

Sentencing information: Inmates with sentences of more than 1 year include some inmates with a sentence equal to 1 year.

New court commitments: May include some transfers from other jurisdictions and returns from appeal/bond.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Prisoners returned (some with new sentences) from the Intensive Supervision Program, an experimental program operated by the Administrative Office of Courts.

Other conditional releases: Prisoners released to the Intensive Supervision Program.

Causes of death: Unknown at time of data collection.

Other race: "Hispanic" inmates who are not classified as "White" or "Black."

Unknown race/ethnicity: Inmates for whom the racial category was unspecified.

New Mexico

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes parole violators with and without additional sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Includes violators both with and without new sentences. Also includes returns from community corrections programs.

Other conditional releases: Releases to community corrections programs.

Cause of death: Can specify only executions.

New York

New court commitments: Includes parole and other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Includes 520 men and 49 women previously under the jurisdiction of the Department of Mental Hygiene for psychiatric treatment.

Other admissions: Includes 26 men returned from conditional parole deportation to the custody of the U.S. Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization Services, as well as 23 men and 2 woman returned following erroneous release.

Causes of death: Unknown at time of data collection.

Transfers to other jurisdictions: Includes 580 men and 50 women transferred to the jurisdiction of the Department of Mental Hygiene for psychiatric treatment.

Other releases: Include erroneous releases of 6 men and 9 women.

North Carolina

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Prisoners with partially suspended sentences (part served in prison, part served under probation) are included with the "Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence" only when the prison portion of the sentence exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of "Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence" are understated, and the counts of "Inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentence" are overstated.

Category estimates, sentencing: Population totals are actual; populations by sentence length are estimates.

Parole violators with new sentences: Includes some parole violators without new sentences and some conditional release violators with and without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Consists of an adjustment residual to balance movement data with the December 31 population.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Includes some supervised mandatory releases.

Hispanic origin: Not included in the North Carolina data system.

North Dakota

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes some parole violators with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Includes some conditional release violators with new sentences.

Other conditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Ohio

Sentencing information: Inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year include some inmates with sentences of 1 year or less.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: All unauthorized absences are classified as escapes.

Other unconditional releases: Sentences vacated by courts.

Other conditional releases: Furloughs and other conditional releases.

Oklahoma

Sentencing information: Inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year includes some inmates with sentences of 1 year or less.

New court commitments: Includes some conditional release violators with and without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Legislative CAP releases (Senate Bill 445).

Other conditional releases: Conditional commutations and CAP releases to probation supervision.

Other deaths: Includes one death under investigation.

Total jurisdiction population: Excludes 257 men and 34 women housed in local jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Other race: Includes "Other" races not specified.

Unknown race: Includes Hispanic inmates.

Oregon

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Oregon cannot distinguish transfers from other admissions or release categories. Transfers may be included in any admissions or release category.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: All unauthorized absences are classified as escapes.

Other admissions: Type of admission unknown at time of data collection.

Other unconditional releases: Type of unconditional release unknown at time of data collection.

Pennsylvania

Other admissions: Type of admissions unknown at time of data collection.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other deaths: Includes deaths still under investigation.

Escapee and AWOL prisoners: Excludes prisoners who absconded while residents of community-based facilities.

Other race: The Pennsylvania "Hispanic" category.

Rhode Island

Rhode Island revised its December 31, 1994, jurisdiction population because 2 persons serving sentences out-of-State were incorrectly reported as male instead of female.

Rhode Island revised its December 31, 1994, custody population by moving 2 men originally reported in the unsentenced

category to the sentenced to more than 1 year category.

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Prisoners with partially suspended sentences (part served in prison, part served under probation) are included with the "Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence" only when the prison portion of the sentence exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of "Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence" are understated, and the counts of "Inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentence" are overstated.

Other admissions: Returns from erroneous release.

Other conditional releases: Court-ordered releases to drug/alcohol treatment programs.

Other deaths: Death from a drug overdose.

Other releases: An erroneous discharge.

Jurisdiction and custody population, unsentenced inmates: Includes 5 men held on civil contempt of court for nonpayment of child support.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Rhode Island.

South Carolina

Other admissions and releases: Includes resentenced inmates.

Other unconditional releases: Releases by court-order and remanded to the county jail to await retrial.

Other conditional releases: Inmates released to the jurisdiction of the Department of Parole, Probation, and Pardon Services under the Emergency Powers Act.

Illnesses/natural causes deaths: Includes some deaths caused by AIDS. South Carolina does not distinguish deaths

caused by illnesses/natural causes and those related to HIV infection.

South Dakota

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentences: Includes commutations.

Transfers to other jurisdictions: Transfers to Federal or other State facilities.

Race: Numbers are estimates.

Tennessee

Sentencing information: Inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year are included with inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are overstated.

Parole violators with new sentences: May include some parole violators with no new sentences.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes some probation and community correction program violators with no new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Conditional releases, paroles: May include a small number of supervised mandatory releases.

Other conditional releases: Releases to community correction programs.

Total jurisdiction population: Includes 1,843 men and 214 women housed in local facilities solely to ease prison crowding. Excludes 3,263 felons sentenced to serve their time in local facilities.

Other race: Includes Hispanic inmates.

Texas

Jurisdiction population, sentencing information: Includes 3,812 men and 605 women with maximum sentences of 1 year

or less who cannot be removed from the appropriate admissions and release categories.

Admissions and releases: Numbers are estimates.

Parole violators with and without new sentences: The Texas data system does not distinguish parole violators with new sentences from those without new sentences.

Other conditional release violators with and without new sentences: The Texas data system does not distinguish other conditional release violators with new sentences from those without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions and releases: Include "State jail" felons not counted in other admission and release categories.

Race and ethnicity: Numbers are estimates.

Other deaths: Cause unknown.

Other race: Includes the Texas "Hispanic" category and all persons not specified as "White" or "Black."

Utah

Other unconditional releases: Inmates whose sentences were terminated prior to expiration.

State prison crowding: Includes some inmates housed in Texas county jails on contract.

Vermont

Parole violators with and without new sentences: May include other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

AWOL: May include some returns from appeal/bond.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Vermont. Excludes 317 inmates on intermediate sanctions.

Race: Numbers are estimates.

Virginia

Virginia provided counts as of January 1, 1996.

Other unconditional releases: Administrative releases and some commutations.

Conditional releases, supervised mandatory releases and paroles: Releases to detainer and transfers to other jurisdictions.

Other releases: Inmates released to appeal/bond and other administrative releases.

Other race: Includes persons of Hispanic origin and all other persons whose race is unspecified.

Washington

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Vacated sentences.

Total population, jurisdiction and custody: Most inmates with a maximum sentence of 1 year or less are housed in county jails.

Other race: Inmates of mixed racial origin.

West Virginia

West Virginia revised its December 31, 1994, jurisdiction count.

Jurisdiction population, unsentenced: Includes unsentenced inmates who were previously included in inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentence.

Wisconsin

Admissions and releases counts: An undetermined number of admissions and releases are not reported; therefore, when admissions are added to the January 1 population and releases are subtracted, the total does not equal the December 31 population.

Other admissions: Includes 893 men and 116 women temporarily returned to prison without a formal revocation; 79 men and 5 women returned pending revocation hearings; 4 men with no Wisconsin sentence; 11 male sex offenders held under Wisconsin's predator law; and 6 men and 1 woman erroneously admitted.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Includes 645 men and 82 women returned to the community after being held without formal revocations; 2 men with no Wisconsin sentence; 11 men and 3 women who were held pending revocation hearing; 8 men and 1 woman erroneously admitted, and 8 men released by court-order.

Unsentenced inmates, jurisdiction and custody counts: Include inmates whose sentences was unknown at time of data collection.

Wyoming

New court commitments and unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: May include a small number of administrative turnovers (starts and expirations of consecutive sentences).

Parole violators only, no new sentence: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other race: The Wyoming "Hispanic" category.