

## **Appendix 5: Stakeholders in the United States National Vaccine System**

### **Academic research**

- Researchers
  - Universities
  - Vaccine manufacturers
  - Research organizations
- Research funders
  - National Institutes of Health
  - Philanthropic organizations
- Institute of Medicine
- The Brighton Collaboration

### **Advocacy groups**

### **Federal government departments and agencies**

- Department of Health and Human Services (HHS)
  - Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health
    - National Vaccine Program Office
    - Office of the Surgeon General
  - Office of the Assistant Secretary for Legislation
  - Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation
  - Office of the Assistant Secretary for Preparedness and Response
    - Biomedical Advanced Research and Development Authority
  - Office of the Assistant Secretary for Public Affairs
  - Office of the General Counsel
  - Office of Global Health Affairs
  - Office of Intergovernmental Affairs
  - Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology
  - Administration on Aging
  - Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality
  - Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
  - Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services
  - Food and Drug Administration
  - Health Resources and Services Administration
  - Indian Health Service
  - National Institutes of Health
  - Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration
- Department of Agriculture
- Department of Defense
  - Assistant Secretary for Health Affairs
  - US Army Medical Research Institute of Infectious Diseases (USAMRIID)
  - The Military Vaccine (MILVAX) Agency
  - Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency
  - Defense Threat Reduction Agency

- Department of Homeland Security
- Department of Justice
- Department of Labor
  - Occupational Safety and Health Administration
- Department of State
- Department of Veterans Affairs
- U.S. Agency for International Development

### **The general public**

- Individuals
- Families
- Schools
- Employers
- Churches and other faith-based institutions

### **HHS federal advisory committees**

- Advisory Commission on Childhood Vaccines
- Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices
- National Advisory Allergy and Infectious Disease Council
- National Biodefense Science Board
- National Vaccine Advisory Committee
- Vaccines and Related Biological Products Advisory Committee

### **Health care system**

- Health care providers, hospitals, clinics, and federally qualified health centers, long-term care facilities, managed care organizations
- Medical professional societies
- Health care professional schools
- Health care training programs
- Pharmacies
- Community vaccinators
- Electronic health record vendors

### **Health care payers and plans (public and private)**

- Benefit managers
- Coverage policy, reimbursement
- Quality monitoring systems

### **International organizations**

- World Health Organization
- United Nations Children's Fund
- Ministries of Health
- National regulatory agencies

### **Media**

**Non-governmental organizations**

**Philanthropic organizations**

**State, local, and tribal governments and public health agencies**

**Travel industry**

**Vaccine industry**

- Manufacturers (U.S.- and non-U.S.-based)
  - Large companies
  - Biotechnology companies

**Vaccine distributors**

**Vaccine investors**

Source: Initial Guidance for an Update of the National Vaccine Plan, A Letter Report to the National Vaccine Program Office, June 11, 2008, available at <http://www.iom.edu/CMS/3793/55143.aspx>. The sectors, and groups listed under each sector, are examples and may not be all-inclusive.