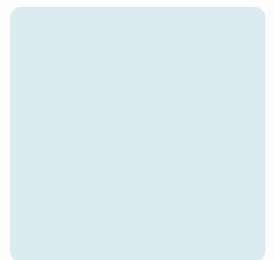
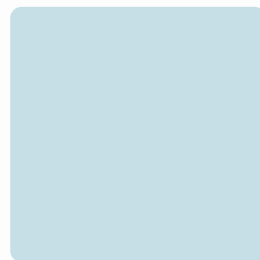
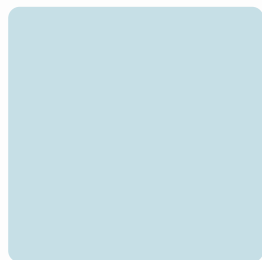
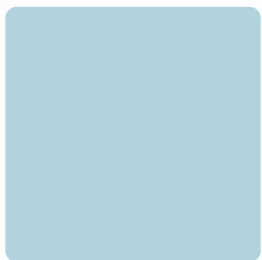
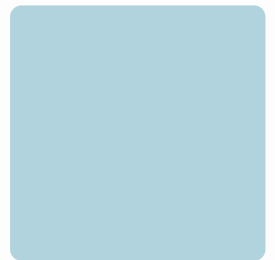


State-Level School Health Policies and Practices

A State-by-State Summary from the School Health Policies and Programs Study 2006



5. NUTRITION SERVICES

5. Nutrition Services

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Table 5.1
States with a Food Service (FS) Director and States That Require Each District to Have an FS Director and Each School to Have an FS Manager

	Has an FS Director ¹	Requires Each District to Have an FS Director ²	Requires Each School to Have an FS Manager ³
Alabama	●	●	●
Alaska	●	○	○
Arizona	●	●	●
Arkansas	●	●	●
California	●	○	○
Colorado	●	○	○
Connecticut	●	○	○
Delaware	●	●	●
District of Columbia	●	○	○
Florida	●	●	●
Georgia	●	●	●
Hawaii	●	●	●
Idaho	●	●	○
Illinois	●	○	○
Indiana	●	○	○
Iowa	●	○	○
Kansas	●	○	○
Kentucky	●	●	○
Louisiana	●	●	●
Maine	●	○	○
Maryland	●	○	○
Massachusetts	●	○	○
Michigan	●	○	○
Minnesota	●	○	○
Mississippi	●	●	●
Missouri	●	●	○
Montana	●	●	○
Nebraska	●	○	○
Nevada	●	○	○
New Hampshire	○	○	○
New Jersey	●	○	○
New Mexico	○	○	○
New York	●	○	○
North Carolina	●	●	○
North Dakota	●	○	○
Ohio	?	○	○

Table 5.1
States with a Food Service (FS) Director and States That Require Each District to Have an FS Director and Each School to Have an FS Manager

	Has an FS Director ¹	Requires Each District to Have an FS Director ²	Requires Each School to Have an FS Manager ³
Oklahoma	●	○	○
Oregon	○	○	○
Pennsylvania	●	○	○
Rhode Island	●	○	○
South Carolina	●	●	○
South Dakota	●	○	○
Tennessee	●	○	○
Texas	○	●	●
Utah	●	○	○
Vermont	●	○	○
Virginia	●	●	○
Washington	●	○	○
West Virginia	●	●	●
Wisconsin	●	○	○
Wyoming	●	○	○

● Yes
○ No

¹ "Currently, does someone in your state oversee or coordinate food service for schools, for example a state food service director or director of child nutrition?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 41)
² "Has your state adopted a policy stating that each district will have someone to oversee or coordinate food service in the district, such as a district food service director?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 1)
³ "Has your state adopted a policy stating that each school will have someone to oversee or coordinate food service at the school, such as a school food service manager?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 3)

**Table 5.2
States That Require Schools to Offer Breakfast or Lunch to Students**

- Yes (For Breakfast, All Schools)
- ◐ Yes (For Breakfast, Some Categories of Schools)
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

	Breakfast ¹	Lunch ²
Alabama	○	○
Alaska	○	○
Arizona	○	●
Arkansas	◐	○
California	○	●
Colorado	○	○
Connecticut	◐	○
Delaware	○	○
District of Columbia	●	●
Florida	◐	●
Georgia	◐	●
Hawaii	◐	●
Idaho	○	○
Illinois	◐	●
Indiana	◐	○
Iowa	◐	●
Kansas	◐	○
Kentucky	○	○
Louisiana	●	●
Maine	○	●
Maryland	◐	●
Massachusetts	◐	●
Michigan	◐	●
Minnesota	◐	○
Mississippi	○	○
Missouri	◐	○
Montana	○	○
Nebraska	○	○
Nevada	○	○
New Hampshire	●	●
New Jersey	●	●
New Mexico	◐	●
New York	◐	○
North Carolina	○	●
North Dakota	○	○

**Table 5.2
States That Require Schools to Offer Breakfast or Lunch to Students**

	Breakfast ¹	Lunch ²
Ohio	●	○
Oklahoma	○	○
Oregon	●	○
Pennsylvania	○	○
Rhode Island	●	●
South Carolina	●	●
South Dakota	●	○
Tennessee	●	●
Texas	●	●
Utah	●	○
Vermont	●	●
Virginia	●	○
Washington	●	?
West Virginia	●	○
Wisconsin	○	○
Wyoming	○	●

- Yes (For Breakfast, All Schools)
- Yes (For Breakfast, Some Categories of Schools)
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

¹ "Has your state adopted a policy stating that schools will offer breakfast to students? (1) Yes, all schools, (2) Yes, some categories of schools, such as those with a certain percentage of students eligible for free or reduced-price meals, or (3) No." (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 9)

² "Has your state adopted a policy stating that schools will offer lunch to students? (1) Yes or (2) No." (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 15)

Table 5.3
States That Require or Recommend a Minimum Amount of Time Students Will Be Given to Eat Breakfast and Lunch Once They Are Seated

	Students Given Minimum Time to Eat Breakfast Once Seated ¹	Students Given Minimum Time to Eat Lunch Once Seated ²
● Requires		
◐ Recommends		
○ Neither Requires nor Recommends		
Alabama	◐	◐
Alaska	○	○
Arizona	○	○
Arkansas	◐	◐
California	◐	◐
Colorado	◐	◐
Connecticut	◐	◐
Delaware	●	●
District of Columbia	○	○
Florida	○	○
Georgia	◐	◐
Hawaii	○	○
Idaho	◐	◐
Illinois	○	○
Indiana	○	○
Iowa	◐	◐
Kansas	●	●
Kentucky	○	○
Louisiana	○	◐
Maine	◐	◐
Maryland	○	○
Massachusetts	○	○
Michigan	○	○
Minnesota	○	○
Mississippi	○	◐
Missouri	◐	◐
Montana	○	◐
Nebraska	◐	◐
Nevada	●	●
New Hampshire	○	◐
New Jersey	◐	◐
New Mexico	●	●
New York	○	○
North Carolina	○	◐
North Dakota	◐	◐

Table 5.3
States That Require or Recommend a Minimum Amount of Time Students Will Be Given to Eat Breakfast and Lunch Once They Are Seated

	Students Given Minimum Time to Eat Breakfast Once Seated ¹	Students Given Minimum Time to Eat Lunch Once Seated ²
● Requires		
◐ Recommends		
○ Neither Requires nor Recommends		
Ohio	◐	◐
Oklahoma	○	○
Oregon	○	○
Pennsylvania	◐	◐
Rhode Island	○	○
South Carolina	◐	●
South Dakota	○	◐
Tennessee	○	○
Texas	◐	◐
Utah	●	◐
Vermont	○	◐
Virginia	●	◐
Washington	○	◐
West Virginia	●	●
Wisconsin	○	◐
Wyoming	◐	◐

¹ "Does your state require or recommend a minimum amount of time students will be given to eat breakfast once they are seated?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 11)

² "Does your state require or recommend a minimum amount of time students will be given to eat lunch once they are seated?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 16)

Table 5.4
States That Require Schools to Offer Three or More Different Types of Milk for Breakfast or Lunch, States That Require Schools to Offer a Choice of Entrees, Vegetables, and Fruits for Lunch, and States That Require or Recommend That Schools Restrict Fried Foods

	Offered Each Day for Breakfast	Offered Each Day for Lunch				
	Three or More Different Types of Milk ¹	Three or More Different Types of Milk ²	Two or More Different Fruits or Types of 100% Fruit Juice ³	Two or More Different Entrees or Main Courses ³	Two or More Different Non-Fried Vegetables ³	Restrict Availability of Deep-Fried Foods ⁴
Alabama	○	○	○	●	○	●
Alaska	○	○	○	○	○	●
Arizona	?	○	●	○	●	?
Arkansas	○	●	○	●	○	●
California	●	○	○	○	○	●
Colorado	○	●	○	○	○	●
Connecticut	○	●	●	●	●	●
Delaware	●	●	●	●	○	●
District of Columbia	●	●	○	○	○	●
Florida	●	●	○	○	○	●
Georgia	○	○	●	●	●	○
Hawaii	○	○	○	○	○	●
Idaho	○	●	●	●	●	●
Illinois	●	○	○	○	○	●
Indiana	○	○	○	○	○	○
Iowa	○	●	●	○	●	○
Kansas	●	○	●	●	●	○
Kentucky	○	○	○	○	○	●
Louisiana	○	●	○	●	●	○
Maine	●	○	●	●	●	●
Maryland	○	○	○	○	○	●
Massachusetts	○	●	●	●	●	○
Michigan	●	○	○	○	○	●
Minnesota	○	○	○	○	○	●
Mississippi	○	○	●	●	○	○
Missouri	○	○	●	●	●	○
Montana	○	○	●	●	●	●
Nebraska	○	○	○	○	○	●
Nevada	○	○	○	●	○	○
New Hampshire	●	●	○	○	○	●

- Requires
- ◐ Recommends
- Neither Requires nor Recommends
- ? Incomplete Data

Table 5.4
States That Require Schools to Offer Three or More Different Types of Milk for Breakfast or Lunch, States That Require Schools to Offer a Choice of Entrees, Vegetables, and Fruits for Lunch, and States That Require or Recommend That Schools Restrict Fried Foods

	Offered Each Day for Breakfast	Offered Each Day for Lunch				
	Three or More Different Types of Milk ¹	Three or More Different Types of Milk ²	Two or More Different Fruits or Types of 100% Fruit Juice ³	Two or More Different Entrees or Main Courses ³	Two or More Different Non-Fried Vegetables ³	Restrict Availability of Deep-Fried Foods ⁴
New Jersey	○	○	○	○	○	○
New Mexico	○	●	●	●	●	●
New York	●	○	●	●	●	○
North Carolina	●	●	●	●	●	○
North Dakota	●	○	●	●	●	●
Ohio	○	○	○	●	○	●
Oklahoma	○	○	○	○	○	○
Oregon	○	○	●	●	●	○
Pennsylvania	○	○	●	●	●	●
Rhode Island	○	○	○	○	○	●
South Carolina	○	●	●	●	●	○
South Dakota	●	○	○	●	○	●
Tennessee	○	○	●	●	●	○
Texas	○	●	○	●	○	○
Utah	●	●	●	●	○	●
Vermont	○	○	●	●	●	○
Virginia	○	●	●	●	●	○
Washington	●	○	○	○	○	○
West Virginia	○	●	●	●	●	○
Wisconsin	●	○	○	○	○	●
Wyoming	○	●	○	○	●	○

- Requires
- Recommends
- Neither Requires nor Recommends
- ? Incomplete Data

¹ "Does your state require or recommend that schools offer students 3 or more different types of milk, for example, 1% chocolate milk or skim unflavored milk, each day for breakfast?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 14)
² "Does your state require or recommend that schools offer students 3 or more different types of milk, for example, 1% chocolate milk or skim unflavored milk, each day for lunch?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 20)
³ "Does your state require or recommend that schools offer students a choice each day for lunch: (a) between 2 or more different entrees or main courses, (b) between 2 or more different non-fried vegetables, or (c) between 2 or more different fruits or types of 100% fruit juice?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Items 21a-c)
⁴ "Does your state require or recommend that schools restrict the availability of deep fried foods?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 27)

Table 5.5
States That Require or Recommend That Schools Make Fruits or Vegetables and Healthful Beverages Available to Students Whenever Other Food or Beverages Are Offered or Sold

	Make Fruits or Vegetables Available ¹	Make Healthful Beverages Available ²
Alabama	○	●
Alaska	◐	◐
Arizona	○	●
Arkansas	●	●
California	◐	◐
Colorado	○	○
Connecticut	◐	●
Delaware	○	○
District of Columbia	○	○
Florida	○	○
Georgia	◐	◐
Hawaii	○	●
Idaho	◐	◐
Illinois	○	○
Indiana	○	○
Iowa	○	○
Kansas	◐	◐
Kentucky	○	○
Louisiana	○	●
Maine	◐	●
Maryland	○	○
Massachusetts	◐	◐
Michigan	◐	◐
Minnesota	○	○
Mississippi	◐	○
Missouri	◐	◐
Montana	◐	◐
Nebraska	○	○
Nevada	○	○
New Hampshire	◐	◐
New Jersey	◐	●
New Mexico	◐	◐
New York	○	○
North Carolina	◐	◐
North Dakota	◐	◐
Ohio	○	○

Table 5.5
States That Require or Recommend That Schools Make Fruits or Vegetables and Healthful Beverages Available to Students Whenever Other Food or Beverages Are Offered or Sold

	Make Fruits or Vegetables Available ¹	Make Healthful Beverages Available ²
Oklahoma	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oregon	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Pennsylvania	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Rhode Island	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Carolina	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
South Dakota	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tennessee	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Texas	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Utah	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vermont	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Virginia	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Washington	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
West Virginia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Wisconsin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wyoming	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>

¹ "Does your state require or recommend that schools make fruits or vegetables available to students whenever other food is offered or sold, for example at school parties or in school stores?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 24)

² "Does your state require or recommend that schools make healthful beverages such as bottled water or low-fat milk available to students whenever other beverages are offered or sold, for example at school parties or in school stores?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 25)

Table 5.6
States That Require or Recommend That Schools Prohibit Junk Foods¹
in School Settings, by Setting²

	After-School or Extended Day Programs	A la Carte During Breakfast or Lunch Periods	Concession Stands	Meetings Attended by Students' Family Members	School Stores, Canteens, or Snack Bars	Staff Meetings	Student Parties	Vending Machines
Alabama	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●
Alaska	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●
Arizona	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	●
Arkansas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
California	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●
Colorado	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	●
Connecticut	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Delaware	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	●
District of Columbia	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	○
Florida	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Georgia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Hawaii	●	●	○	○	●	○	○	○
Idaho	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Illinois	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	●
Indiana	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Iowa	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Kansas	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●
Kentucky	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	●
Louisiana	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Maine	●	●	●	○	●	○	○	●
Maryland	○	●	●	○	●	○	●	●
Massachusetts	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Michigan	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Minnesota	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Mississippi	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Missouri	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Montana	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●
Nebraska	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nevada	●	●	○	○	●	○	○	●
New Hampshire	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
New Jersey	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●

Table 5.6
States That Require or Recommend That Schools Prohibit Junk Foods¹
in School Settings, by Setting²

	After-School or Extended Day Programs	A la Carte During Breakfast or Lunch Periods	Concession Stands	Meetings Attended by Students' Family Members	School Stores, Canteens, or Snack Bars	Staff Meetings	Student Parties	Vending Machines
New Mexico	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
New York	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
North Carolina	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●
North Dakota	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Ohio	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Oklahoma	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●
Oregon	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	●
Pennsylvania	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
Rhode Island	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	●
South Carolina	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	●
South Dakota	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●
Tennessee	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	●
Texas	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●
Utah	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Vermont	○	●	●	○	●	○	○	●
Virginia	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	●
Washington	○	●	●	○	●	○	●	●
West Virginia	●	●	○	●	●	○	●	●
Wisconsin	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Wyoming	●	●	●	○	●	○	○	●

- Requires
- Recommends
- Neither Requires nor Recommends

¹ Junk foods are defined as foods or beverages that have low nutrient density, that is, they provide calories primarily through fats or added sugars and have minimal amounts of vitamins and minerals.

² "Does your state require or recommend that schools be prohibited from offering junk foods in the following settings: (a) a la carte during breakfast or lunch periods, (b) at student parties, (c) in after-school or extended day programs, (d) at staff meetings, (e) at meetings attended by students' family members, (f) in school stores, canteens, or snack bars, (g) in vending machines, or (h) at concession stands?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Items 23a–h)

Table 5.7
States That Require or Recommend That Schools Restrict Access to Junk Foods¹
and Prohibit Specific Types of Advertising

	Restricts Times of Day Certain Beverages Can Be Sold in Any Venue ²	Restricts Times of Day Junk Foods Can Be Sold in Any Venue ³	Prohibits Selling Junk Foods for Fundraising ⁴	Prohibits Advertising for Candy, Fast Food Restaurants, or Soft Drinks on School Property ⁵
Alabama	●	●	●	○
Alaska	●	●	●	○
Arizona	●	●	●	○
Arkansas	●	●	●	○
California	●	●	●	○
Colorado	○	○	●	○
Connecticut	●	●	●	●
Delaware	●	○	○	○
District of Columbia	●	●	○	●
Florida	●	○	○	○
Georgia	○	○	○	○
Hawaii	●	●	○	●
Idaho	●	●	●	●
Illinois	●	●	○	○
Indiana	○	○	○	○
Iowa	○	○	○	○
Kansas	●	●	●	○
Kentucky	●	●	●	○
Louisiana	●	●	●	○
Maine	●	●	●	○
Maryland	●	●	●	○
Massachusetts	●	●	●	●
Michigan	●	○	●	○
Minnesota	●	●	○	○
Mississippi	●	●	○	○
Missouri	●	○	○	○
Montana	●	●	●	●
Nebraska	●	●	○	○
Nevada	●	●	●	○
New Hampshire	○	●	○	○
New Jersey	●	●	●	○

- Requires
- Recommends
- Neither Requires nor Recommends

Table 5.7
States That Require or Recommend That Schools Restrict Access to Junk Foods¹
and Prohibit Specific Types of Advertising

	Restricts Times of Day Certain Beverages Can Be Sold in Any Venue ²	Restricts Times of Day Junk Foods Can Be Sold in Any Venue ³	Prohibits Selling Junk Foods for Fundraising ⁴	Prohibits Advertising for Candy, Fast Food Restaurants, or Soft Drinks on School Property ⁵
New Mexico	●	●	○	○
New York	●	●	●	●
North Carolina	●	●	●	●
North Dakota	●	○	●	○
Ohio	○	○	○	○
Oklahoma	○	○	○	○
Oregon	○	○	○	○
Pennsylvania	●	●	●	○
Rhode Island	○	○	○	○
South Carolina	●	●	○	●
South Dakota	●	○	○	○
Tennessee	○	○	○	○
Texas	●	●	●	○
Utah	○	○	○	○
Vermont	●	○	●	○
Virginia	●	●	○	○
Washington	○	○	○	○
West Virginia	●	●	●	○
Wisconsin	○	○	○	○
Wyoming	●	●	●	●

- Requires
- Recommends
- Neither Requires nor Recommends

¹ Junk foods are defined as foods or beverages that have low nutrient density, that is, they provide calories primarily through fats or added sugars and have minimal amounts of vitamins and minerals.

² "Does your state require or recommend that schools restrict the times during the day that soda pop, sports drinks, or fruit drinks that are not 100% juice can be sold in any venue?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 31)

³ "Does your state require or recommend that schools restrict the times during the day that junk foods can be sold in any venue?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 32)

⁴ "Does your state require or recommend that schools prohibit junk foods from being sold for fundraising purposes?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 33)

⁵ "Does your state require or recommend that schools prohibit advertising for candy, fast food restaurants, or soft drinks on school property?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 35)

Table 5.8
States That Require or Recommend That Schools Prohibit Some Student Access to
Vending Machines,¹ by School Level

- Requires
- ◐ Recommends
- Neither Requires nor Recommends

	Elementary Schools	Middle Schools	High Schools
Alabama	●	●	●
Alaska	◐	◐	◐
Arizona	○	○	○
Arkansas	●	●	●
California	○	○	○
Colorado	●	●	●
Connecticut	◐	◐	◐
Delaware	○	○	○
District of Columbia	●	●	●
Florida	●	○	○
Georgia	○	○	○
Hawaii	●	●	●
Idaho	◐	◐	◐
Illinois	○	○	○
Indiana	○	○	○
Iowa	○	○	○
Kansas	◐	◐	◐
Kentucky	●	●	●
Louisiana	●	●	●
Maine	●	●	●
Maryland	○	○	○
Massachusetts	◐	◐	◐
Michigan	◐	◐	◐
Minnesota	●	●	●
Mississippi	●	●	●
Missouri	○	○	○
Montana	◐	◐	◐
Nebraska	○	○	○
Nevada	◐	○	○
New Hampshire	○	○	○
New Jersey	○	○	○
New Mexico	●	●	●
New York	●	●	●
North Carolina	●	●	●
North Dakota	◐	◐	◐

Table 5.8
States That Require or Recommend That Schools Prohibit Some Student Access to Vending Machines,¹ by School Level

- Requires
- ◐ Recommends
- Neither Requires nor Recommends

	Elementary Schools	Middle Schools	High Schools
Ohio	○	○	○
Oklahoma	○	○	○
Oregon	○	○	○
Pennsylvania	◐	◐	◐
Rhode Island	○	○	○
South Carolina	●	◐	◐
South Dakota	◐	◐	◐
Tennessee	○	○	○
Texas	●	●	●
Utah	○	○	○
Vermont	◐	○	○
Virginia	●	●	●
Washington	○	○	○
West Virginia	●	●	●
Wisconsin	○	○	○
Wyoming	◐	◐	◐

¹ "Does your state require or recommend that elementary schools, middle/junior high schools, or senior high schools prohibit student access to vending machines for at least part of the school day?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 28–30)

Table 5.9
States That Prohibit¹ or Discourage² Using Food or Food Coupons as a Reward

- Prohibits
- ◐ Discourages
- Neither Prohibits nor Discourages

Alabama	●
Alaska	○
Arizona	○
Arkansas	●
California	◐
Colorado	○
Connecticut	◐
Delaware	○
District of Columbia	◐
Florida	○
Georgia	○
Hawaii	○
Idaho	◐
Illinois	○
Indiana	○
Iowa	○
Kansas	○
Kentucky	○
Louisiana	○
Maine	◐
Maryland	◐
Massachusetts	◐
Michigan	◐
Minnesota	○
Mississippi	◐
Missouri	◐
Montana	◐
Nebraska	○
Nevada	◐
New Hampshire	◐
New Jersey	○
New Mexico	◐
New York	○
North Carolina	◐

Table 5.9
States That Prohibit¹ or Discourage² Using Food or Food Coupons as a Reward

- Prohibits
- ◐ Discourages
- Neither Prohibits nor Discourages

North Dakota	◐
Ohio	○
Oklahoma	◐
Oregon	○
Pennsylvania	◐
Rhode Island	◐
South Carolina	◐
South Dakota	○
Tennessee	◐
Texas	●
Utah	◐
Vermont	◐
Virginia	○
Washington	○
West Virginia	◐
Wisconsin	○
Wyoming	○

¹ "Has your state adopted a policy prohibiting schools from using food or food coupons as a reward for good behavior or good academic performance?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 37)

² "Does your state discourage schools from using food or food coupons as a reward for good behavior or good academic performance?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 38)

Table 5.10
States That Offer Certification, Licensure, or Endorsement for District
Food Service (FS) Directors and School FS Managers

	Offers for District FS Directors ¹	Offers for School FS Managers ²
Alabama	●	○
Alaska	○	○
Arizona	●	●
Arkansas	●	●
California	○	○
Colorado	○	○
Connecticut	○	○
Delaware	○	○
District of Columbia	●	●
Florida	○	○
Georgia	●	●
Hawaii	○	○
Idaho	○	○
Illinois	○	○
Indiana	○	○
Iowa	○	○
Kansas	○	○
Kentucky	○	○
Louisiana	●	●
Maine	○	○
Maryland	○	○
Massachusetts	●	●
Michigan	○	○
Minnesota	●	●
Mississippi	●	●
Missouri	○	○
Montana	○	○
Nebraska	●	●
Nevada	○	○
New Hampshire	●	○
New Jersey	○	○
New Mexico	○	○
New York	○	○
North Carolina	○	○
North Dakota	○	○
Ohio	●	●
Oklahoma	○	○

● Yes
○ No

Table 5.10
States That Offer Certification, Licensure, or Endorsement for District
Food Service (FS) Directors and School FS Managers

	Offers for District FS Directors ¹	Offers for School FS Managers ²
Oregon	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pennsylvania	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rhode Island	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Carolina	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Dakota	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Tennessee	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Texas	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Utah	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vermont	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Virginia	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Washington	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
West Virginia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wisconsin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wyoming	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

● Yes

○ No

¹ "Does your state offer certification, licensure, or endorsement to district food service directors?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 2)

² "Does your state offer certification, licensure, or endorsement to school food service managers?" (State Food Service Questionnaire, Item 4)

Table 5.11.1
States That Provided Funding for Staff Development or Offered Staff Development on Food Service Topics to Food Service Staff During the Past Two Years, by Topic¹

	Competitive Food Policies to Create a Healthy Food Environment	Cultural Diversity in Meal Planning	Customer Service	Emergency Preparedness	Facility Design and Layout	Financial Management	Food Bio-Security	Food Safety	Food Service for Students with Special Dietary Needs	Healthy Food Preparation Methods	Implementing the Dietary Guidelines for Americans in School Meals
Alabama	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	●	●	●
Alaska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Arizona	●	○	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●
Arkansas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
California	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
Colorado	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
Connecticut	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	●	●
Delaware	○	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
District of Columbia	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Florida	●	○	●	●	○	●	○	●	○	○	●
Georgia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Hawaii	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	○	●
Idaho	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Illinois	●	●	●	○	○	●	○	●	●	●	●
Indiana	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●
Iowa	●	○	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kansas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kentucky	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
Louisiana	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Maine	●	●	●	○	○	●	○	●	●	●	●
Maryland	●	○	●	○	○	●	○	●	○	●	○
Massachusetts	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Michigan	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
Minnesota	●	○	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
Mississippi	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	○	●	●
Missouri	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
Montana	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●
Nebraska	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	●	●	●
Nevada	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
New Hampshire	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	●	●
New Jersey	●	○	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	●
New Mexico	●	●	●	○	○	●	○	●	●	○	○
New York	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	●	●

● Yes
○ No

Table 5.11.1
States That Provided Funding for Staff Development or Offered Staff Development on Food Service Topics to Food Service Staff During the Past Two Years, by Topic¹

	Competitive Food Policies to Create a Healthy Food Environment	Cultural Diversity in Meal Planning	Customer Service	Emergency Preparedness	Facility Design and Layout	Financial Management	Food Bio-Security	Food Safety	Food Service for Students with Special Dietary Needs	Healthy Food Preparation Methods	Implementing the Dietary Guidelines for Americans in School Meals
North Carolina	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
North Dakota	●	○	●	○	○	●	○	●	●	●	●
Ohio	●	●	●	○	○	●	○	●	●	●	●
Oklahoma	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
Oregon	●	○	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●
Pennsylvania	●	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●
Rhode Island	●	●	○	●	○	○	●	●	○	●	●
South Carolina	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
South Dakota	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●
Tennessee	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Texas	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
Utah	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Vermont	●	○	●	○	○	●	○	●	●	●	●
Virginia	●	○	●	○	○	●	○	●	●	●	●
Washington	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
West Virginia	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	●	●	●	●
Wisconsin	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	●
Wyoming	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●

● Yes
○ No

¹ “During the past two years, has your state provided funding for or offered staff development on each of the following topics to food service staff? This might include workshops, conferences, continuing education, graduate courses, or any other kind of in-service: (a) menu planning for healthy meals, (b) cultural diversity in meal planning, (c) implementing the Dietary Guidelines for Americans in school meals, (d) using the cafeteria for nutrition education, (e) food service for students with special dietary needs, (f) selecting and ordering food, (g) healthy food preparation methods, (h) increasing the percentage of students participating in school meals, (i) making school meals more appealing, (j) customer service, (k) competitive food policies to create a healthy food environment, (l) financial management, (m) personnel management, (n) facility design and layout, including equipment selection, (o) food safety, (p) procedures for food-related emergencies such as choking or severe food allergy reactions, (q) emergency preparedness, (r) using Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Points or HACCP, (s) food bio-security, that is, the prevention of intentional contamination of food to cause illness, (t) procedures for responding to food recalls, and (u) personal safety for food service staff.” (State Food Service Questionnaire, Items 5a-u)

Table 5.11.2
States That Provided Funding for Staff Development or Offered Staff Development on Food Service Topics to Food Service Staff During the Past Two Years, by Topic¹

	Increasing Percentage of Students Participating in School Meals	Making School Meals More Appealing	Menu Planning for Healthy Meals	Personal Safety for Food Service Staff	Personnel Management	Procedures for Food-Related Emergencies	Procedures for Responding to Food Recalls	Selecting and Ordering Food	Using HACCP	Using the Cafeteria for Nutrition Education
Alabama	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Alaska	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Arizona	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Arkansas	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
California	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Colorado	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Connecticut	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Delaware	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
District of Columbia	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Florida	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Georgia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Hawaii	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Idaho	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Illinois	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Indiana	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Iowa	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Kansas	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Kentucky	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Louisiana	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Maine	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Maryland	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Massachusetts	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Michigan	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Minnesota	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Mississippi	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Missouri	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Montana	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Nebraska	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Nevada	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
New Hampshire	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
New Jersey	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
New Mexico	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
New York	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>

● Yes
○ No

Table 5.11.2
States That Provided Funding for Staff Development or Offered Staff Development on Food Service Topics to Food Service Staff During the Past Two Years, by Topic¹

	Increasing Percentage of Students Participating in School Meals	Making School Meals More Appealing	Menu Planning for Healthy Meals	Personal Safety for Food Service Staff	Personnel Management	Procedures for Food-Related Emergencies	Procedures for Responding to Food Recalls	Selecting and Ordering Food	Using HACCP	Using the Cafeteria for Nutrition Education
North Carolina	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
North Dakota	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
Ohio	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	●	●
Oklahoma	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Oregon	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	●	●
Pennsylvania	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	●
Rhode Island	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	●	●
South Carolina	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
South Dakota	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Tennessee	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Texas	●	●	●	○	●	●	○	●	●	●
Utah	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●
Vermont	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●
Virginia	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	●	●
Washington	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
West Virginia	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●
Wisconsin	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●
Wyoming	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●

● Yes
○ No

¹ “During the past two years, has your state provided funding for or offered staff development on each of the following topics to food service staff? This might include workshops, conferences, continuing education, graduate courses, or any other kind of in-service: (a) menu planning for healthy meals, (b) cultural diversity in meal planning, (c) implementing the Dietary Guidelines for Americans in school meals, (d) using the cafeteria for nutrition education, (e) food service for students with special dietary needs, (f) selecting and ordering food, (g) healthy food preparation methods, (h) increasing the percentage of students participating in school meals, (i) making school meals more appealing, (j) customer service, (k) competitive food policies to create a healthy food environment, (l) financial management, (m) personnel management, (n) facility design and layout, including equipment selection, (o) food safety, (p) procedures for food-related emergencies such as choking or severe food allergy reactions, (q) emergency preparedness, (r) using Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Points or HACCP, (s) food bio-security, that is, the prevention of intentional contamination of food to cause illness, (t) procedures for responding to food recalls, and (u) personal safety for food service staff.” (State Food Service Questionnaire, Items 5a-u)

