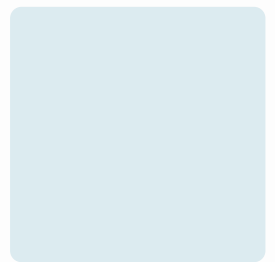
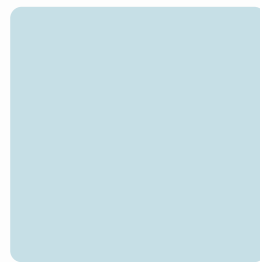
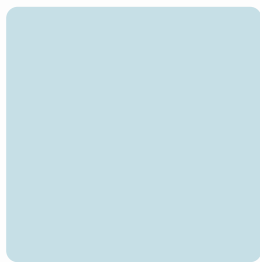
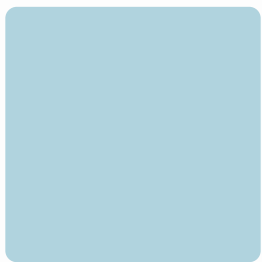
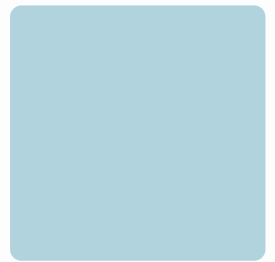


State-Level School Health Policies and Practices

A State-by-State Summary from the School Health Policies and Programs Study 2006



3. HEALTH SERVICES

3. Health Services

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**Table 3.1
States with a Health Services (HSV) Coordinator and
States That Require Each District and School to Have an HSV Coordinator**

	Has an HSV Coordinator ¹	Requires Each District to Have an HSV Coordinator ²	Requires Each School to Have an HSV Coordinator ³
Alabama	●	○	○
Alaska	○	○	○
Arizona	○	○	○
Arkansas	○	●	●
California	○	○	○
Colorado	●	○	○
Connecticut	●	●	○
Delaware	●	○	○
District of Columbia	●	●	●
Florida	●	●	○
Georgia	●	○	○
Hawaii	●	●	●
Idaho	○	●	●
Illinois	●	○	○
Indiana	●	●	○
Iowa	○	○	○
Kansas	●	○	○
Kentucky	●	●	○
Louisiana	○	●	○
Maine	●	●	○
Maryland	●	●	○
Massachusetts	●	●	○
Michigan	○	○	○
Minnesota	●	○	○
Mississippi	●	●	○
Missouri	●	●	●
Montana	○	○	○
Nebraska	●	○	○
Nevada	○	●	●
New Hampshire	●	○	○
New Jersey	●	●	●
New Mexico	●	○	○
New York	●	●	○
North Carolina	●	○	○
North Dakota	●	○	○

**Table 3.1
States with a Health Services (HSV) Coordinator and
States That Require Each District and School to Have an HSV Coordinator**

	Has an HSV Coordinator ¹	Requires Each District to Have an HSV Coordinator ²	Requires Each School to Have an HSV Coordinator ³
Ohio	●	○	○
Oklahoma	●	○	○
Oregon	○	●	○
Pennsylvania	●	●	○
Rhode Island	●	●	○
South Carolina	●	○	○
South Dakota	○	●	●
Tennessee	●	○	○
Texas	●	○	○
Utah	●	○	○
Vermont	●	○	○
Virginia	●	○	○
Washington	●	○	○
West Virginia	●	●	○
Wisconsin	●	○	○
Wyoming	○	○	○

● Yes
○ No

¹ "Currently, does someone in your state oversee or coordinate school health services?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 66)

² "Has your state adopted a policy stating that each school district will have someone to oversee or coordinate health services?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 53)

³ "Has your state adopted a policy stating that each school will have someone to oversee or coordinate health services at the school?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 54)

Table 3.2.1
States That Require Districts or Schools to Provide Health Services When Needed,^{1,2}
by Type of Service

● Yes
○ No

	Administration of Fluoride Rinses	Administration of Medications	Administration of Sports Physicals	Alcohol- or Other Drug- Use Treatment	Application of Dental Sealants	Assistance with Accessing Benefits for Students with Disabilities	Assistance with Enrolling in Medicaid or SCHIP	Assistance with Enrolling in WIC, Accessing Food Stamps or Food Banks	Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR)	Case Management for Students with Chronic Health Conditions
Alabama	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Alaska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arizona	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arkansas	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
California	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Colorado	●	●	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	○
Connecticut	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Delaware	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
District of Columbia	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Florida	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	●	○
Georgia	○	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	○	○
Hawaii	○	●	●	●	○	●	○	○	●	●
Idaho	○	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	○	○
Illinois	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Indiana	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	●	●
Iowa	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Kansas	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Kentucky	○	●	○	○	○	●	●	○	●	○
Louisiana	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	●
Maine	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Maryland	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●
Massachusetts	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Michigan	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Minnesota	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Mississippi	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	○
Missouri	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	●
Montana	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Nebraska	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nevada	○	●	○	○	○	●	●	○	●	●
New Hampshire	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
New Jersey	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	●
New Mexico	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	●	●
New York	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●

Table 3.2.1
States That Require Districts or Schools to Provide Health Services When Needed,^{1,2}
by Type of Service

● Yes
○ No

	Administration of Fluoride Rinses	Administration of Medications	Administration of Sports Physicals	Alcohol- or Other Drug-Use Treatment	Application of Dental Sealants	Assistance with Accessing Benefits for Students with Disabilities	Assistance with Enrolling in Medicaid or SCHIP	Assistance with Enrolling in WIC, Accessing Food Stamps or Food Banks	Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR)	Case Management for Students with Chronic Health Conditions
North Carolina	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○
North Dakota	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Ohio	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Oklahoma	○	●	●	○	○	●	○	○	●	○
Oregon	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Pennsylvania	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○
Rhode Island	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
South Carolina	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○
South Dakota	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Tennessee	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Texas	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○
Utah	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	●	○
Vermont	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	●
Virginia	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	○
Washington	○	●	○	●	○	●	○	○	●	●
West Virginia	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	●
Wisconsin	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Wyoming	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

¹ "Has your state adopted a policy stating that districts or schools will provide each of the following services to students when needed: (a) first aid, (b) cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR), (c) administration of medications, (d) immunizations, (e) identification or school-based management of acute illnesses, (f) identification or school-based management of chronic health conditions, such as asthma or diabetes, (g) tracking of students with chronic health conditions, (h) case management for students with chronic health conditions, such as asthma or diabetes, (i) case management for students with disabilities, (j) administration of sports physicals, (k) identification of or referrals for oral health problems, (l) administration of fluoride rinses, (m) application of dental sealants, (n) prenatal care referrals, or (o) identification or treatment of sexually transmitted diseases or STDs?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 40a-o)

² "Has your state adopted a policy stating that districts or schools will provide each of the following services: (a) instruction on self-management of chronic health conditions, such as asthma or diabetes, (b) tobacco use cessation, (c) alcohol or other drug use treatment, (d) crisis intervention for personal problems, (e) identification of emotional or behavioral disorders, such as anxiety, depression, or ADHD, (f) counseling for emotional or behavioral disorders, such as anxiety, depression, or ADHD, (g) stress management, (h) weight management, (i) eating disorders treatment, (j) HIV counseling, testing, and referral, (k) identification of or referral for physical, sexual, or emotional abuse, (l) referrals for after-school programs such as day-care or supervised recreation, (m) services for gay, lesbian, or bisexual students, (n) referrals for child care for teen mothers, (o) assistance with enrolling in WIC, or accessing food stamps or food banks, (p) assistance with enrolling in Medicaid or SCHIP, or (q) assistance with accessing benefits for students with disabilities?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 46a-q)

Table 3.2.2
States That Require Districts or Schools to Provide Health Services When Needed^{1,2}
by Type of Service

● Yes
○ No

	Case Management for Students with Disabilities	Counseling for Emotional or Behavioral Disorders	Crisis Intervention for Personal Problems	Eating Disorders Treatment	First Aid	HIV Counseling, Testing, and Referral	Identification of Emotional or Behavioral Disorders	Identification of or Referral for Physical, Sexual, or Emotional Abuse	Identification of or Referrals for Oral Health Problems	Identification or School-Based Management of Acute Illnesses	Identification or School-Based Management of Chronic Health Conditions
Alabama	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	●	○
Alaska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arizona	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	●
Arkansas	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
California	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Colorado	○	○	●	○	●	○	○	●	○	●	●
Connecticut	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Delaware	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	○	●	●
District of Columbia	●	●	○	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●
Florida	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Georgia	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○
Hawaii	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	●	●
Idaho	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●
Illinois	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Indiana	●	○	●	○	●	○	○	●	○	●	●
Iowa	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	●
Kansas	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Kentucky	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	●
Louisiana	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	●	●	●
Maine	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	○	●
Maryland	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	○	●	●
Massachusetts	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	●	●	●
Michigan	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Minnesota	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	●
Mississippi	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	●	○	○	●
Missouri	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	○	●	●
Montana	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	○	●	●
Nebraska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○
Nevada	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●
New Hampshire	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	○
New Jersey	●	●	○	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	●
New Mexico	●	○	●	○	●	○	○	●	○	●	●
New York	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	○	●	●

Table 3.2.2
States That Require Districts or Schools to Provide Health Services When Needed^{1,2}
by Type of Service

	Case Management for Students with Disabilities	Counseling for Emotional or Behavioral Disorders	Crisis Intervention for Personal Problems	Eating Disorders Treatment	First Aid	HIV Counseling, Testing, and Referral	Identification of Emotional or Behavioral Disorders	Identification of or Referral for Physical, Sexual, or Emotional Abuse	Identification of or Referrals for Oral Health Problems	Identification or School-Based Management of Acute Illnesses	Identification or School-Based Management of Chronic Health Conditions
North Carolina	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
North Dakota	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○
Ohio	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Oklahoma	○	●	○	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○
Oregon	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	●	●
Pennsylvania	○	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●
Rhode Island	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	●	●	●
South Carolina	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	●
South Dakota	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Tennessee	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	○
Texas	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Utah	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	●
Vermont	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	●
Virginia	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	●
Washington	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	○	●	●
West Virginia	●	○	●	○	●	○	○	●	●	●	●
Wisconsin	○	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	●	●
Wyoming	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

● Yes
○ No

¹ “Has your state adopted a policy stating that districts or schools will provide each of the following services to students when needed: (a) first aid, (b) cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR), (c) administration of medications, (d) immunizations, (e) identification or school-based management of acute illnesses, (f) identification or school-based management of chronic health conditions, such as asthma or diabetes, (g) tracking of students with chronic health conditions, (h) case management for students with chronic health conditions, such as asthma or diabetes, (i) case management for students with disabilities, (j) administration of sports physicals, (k) identification of or referrals for oral health problems, (l) administration of fluoride rinses, (m) application of dental sealants, (n) prenatal care referrals, or (o) identification or treatment of sexually transmitted diseases or STDs?” (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 40a-o)

² “Has your state adopted a policy stating that districts or schools will provide each of the following services: (a) instruction on self-management of chronic health conditions, such as asthma or diabetes, (b) tobacco use cessation, (c) alcohol or other drug use treatment, (d) crisis intervention for personal problems, (e) identification of emotional or behavioral disorders, such as anxiety, depression, or ADHD, (f) counseling for emotional or behavioral disorders, such as anxiety, depression, or ADHD, (g) stress management, (h) weight management, (i) eating disorders treatment, (j) HIV counseling, testing, and referral, (k) identification of or referral for physical, sexual, or emotional abuse, (l) referrals for after-school programs such as day-care or supervised recreation, (m) services for gay, lesbian, or bisexual students, (n) referrals for child care for teen mothers, (o) assistance with enrolling in WIC, or accessing food stamps or food banks, (p) assistance with enrolling in Medicaid or SCHIP, or (q) assistance with accessing benefits for students with disabilities?” (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 46a-q)

Table 3.2.3
States That Require Districts or Schools to Provide Health Services When Needed,^{1,2}
by Type of Service

	Identification or Treatment of STDs	Immunizations	Instruction on Self-Management of Chronic Health Conditions	Prenatal Care Referrals	Referrals for After-School Programs	Referrals for Child Care for Teen Mothers	Services for Gay, Lesbian, or Bisexual Students	Stress Management	Tobacco-Use Cessation	Tracking of Students with Chronic Health Conditions	Weight Management
Alabama	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Alaska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arizona	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arkansas	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
California	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○
Colorado	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○
Connecticut	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Delaware	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
District of Columbia	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	○
Florida	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Georgia	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Hawaii	○	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	○
Idaho	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Illinois	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Indiana	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Iowa	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○
Kansas	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Kentucky	?	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Louisiana	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Maine	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Maryland	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	●
Massachusetts	○	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	○
Michigan	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Minnesota	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Mississippi	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○
Missouri	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Montana	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nebraska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nevada	○	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	○
New Hampshire	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
New Jersey	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	○
New Mexico	●	●	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	●	○
New York	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
North Carolina	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

Table 3.2.3
States That Require Districts or Schools to Provide Health Services When Needed,^{1,2}
by Type of Service

	Identification or Treatment of STDs	Immunizations	Instruction on Self-Management of Chronic Health Conditions	Prenatal Care Referrals	Referrals for After-School Programs	Referrals for Child Care for Teen Mothers	Services for Gay, Lesbian, or Bisexual Students	Stress Management	Tobacco-Use Cessation	Tracking of Students with Chronic Health Conditions	Weight Management
North Dakota	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Ohio	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Oklahoma	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Oregon	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Pennsylvania	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Rhode Island	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
South Carolina	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
South Dakota	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Tennessee	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	○
Texas	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Utah	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○
Vermont	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Virginia	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Washington	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
West Virginia	○	○	●	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	○
Wisconsin	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Wyoming	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

● Yes
○ No

¹ "Has your state adopted a policy stating that districts or schools will provide each of the following services to students when needed: (a) first aid, (b) cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR), (c) administration of medications, (d) immunizations, (e) identification or school-based management of acute illnesses, (f) identification or school-based management of chronic health conditions, such as asthma or diabetes, (g) tracking of students with chronic health conditions, (h) case management for students with chronic health conditions, such as asthma or diabetes, (i) case management for students with disabilities, (j) administration of sports physicals, (k) identification of or referrals for oral health problems, (l) administration of fluoride rinses, (m) application of dental sealants, (n) prenatal care referrals, or (o) identification or treatment of sexually transmitted diseases or STDs?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 40a-o)

² "Has your state adopted a policy stating that districts or schools will provide each of the following services: (a) instruction on self-management of chronic health conditions, such as asthma or diabetes, (b) tobacco use cessation, (c) alcohol or other drug use treatment, (d) crisis intervention for personal problems, (e) identification of emotional or behavioral disorders, such as anxiety, depression, or ADHD, (f) counseling for emotional or behavioral disorders, such as anxiety, depression, or ADHD, (g) stress management, (h) weight management, (i) eating disorders treatment, (j) HIV counseling, testing, and referral, (k) identification of or referral for physical, sexual, or emotional abuse, (l) referrals for after-school programs such as day-care or supervised recreation, (m) services for gay, lesbian, or bisexual students, (n) referrals for child care for teen mothers, (o) assistance with enrolling in WIC, or accessing food stamps or food banks, (p) assistance with enrolling in Medicaid or SCHIP, or (q) assistance with accessing benefits for students with disabilities?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 46a-q)

Table 3.3
States That Require Districts or Schools to Provide Prevention Services, by Type of Service¹

	Alcohol- or Other Drug-Use Prevention	HIV Prevention	Injury Prevention and Safety Counseling	Nutrition and Dietary Behavior Counseling	Physical Activity and Fitness Counseling	Pregnancy Prevention	STD Prevention	Suicide Prevention	Tobacco-Use Prevention	Violence Prevention
Alabama	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	○
Alaska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arizona	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●
Arkansas	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
California	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	●	●
Colorado	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Connecticut	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Delaware	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
District of Columbia	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●
Florida	○	●	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○
Georgia	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●
Hawaii	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○
Idaho	●	○	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●
Illinois	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●
Indiana	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Iowa	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	●	●
Kansas	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Kentucky	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Louisiana	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	●	●
Maine	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Maryland	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Massachusetts	●	○	●	○	●	○	○	○	●	●
Michigan	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Minnesota	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	●	●
Mississippi	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●
Missouri	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Montana	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	●	●
Nebraska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nevada	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●

● Yes
○ No

**Table 3.3
States That Require Districts or Schools to Provide Prevention Services, by Type of Service¹**

	Alcohol- or Other Drug-Use Prevention	HIV Prevention	Injury Prevention and Safety Counseling	Nutrition and Dietary Behavior Counseling	Physical Activity and Fitness Counseling	Pregnancy Prevention	STD Prevention	Suicide Prevention	Tobacco-Use Prevention	Violence Prevention
● Yes ○ No										
New Hampshire	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
New Jersey	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	●
New Mexico	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
New York	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	●
North Carolina	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
North Dakota	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Ohio	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Oklahoma	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●
Oregon	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	●	●	●
Pennsylvania	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Rhode Island	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
South Carolina	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
South Dakota	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Tennessee	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Texas	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Utah	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	●
Vermont	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●
Virginia	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●
Washington	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●
West Virginia	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Wisconsin	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○
Wyoming	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○

¹ "Has your state adopted a policy stating that districts or schools will provide each of the following services? The services might be provided in one-on-one or small group sessions by any school staff, but not as part of classroom instruction: (a) nutrition and dietary behavior counseling, (b) physical activity and fitness counseling, (c) pregnancy prevention, (d) HIV prevention, (e) STD prevention, (f) suicide prevention, (g) tobacco use prevention, (h) alcohol or other drug use prevention, (i) violence prevention, for example bullying, fighting, or homicide, or (j) injury prevention and safety counseling." (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 45a-j)

Table 3.4
States That Require Specific Immunizations or Vaccinations for Entry into
Each School Level, by Type of Vaccine

	Kindergarten or First Grade ¹								Middle School ²					High School ²				
	Chicken Pox (Varicella)	Diphtheria	Haemophilus Influenzae Type B	Hepatitis B	Influenza	Measles-Containing	Polio	Tetanus	Chicken Pox (Varicella)	Hepatitis A	Hepatitis B	Second Measles-Containing	Tetanus Booster	Chicken Pox (Varicella)	Hepatitis A	Hepatitis B	Second Measles-containing	Tetanus Booster
Alabama	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	○	●	○	●	●
Alaska	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
Arizona	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●
Arkansas	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●
California	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Colorado	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Connecticut	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●
Delaware	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	○	○	○	●	●	●	●
District of Columbia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●
Florida	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Georgia	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Hawaii	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Idaho	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Illinois	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●
Indiana	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Iowa	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Kansas	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	●
Kentucky	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Louisiana	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●
Maine	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○
Maryland	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●
Massachusetts	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●
Michigan	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Minnesota	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	●
Mississippi	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	○
Missouri	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●
Montana	○	●	○	○	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	●
Nebraska	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nevada	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
New Hampshire	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●
New Jersey	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

● Yes
○ No

Table 3.4
States That Require Specific Immunizations or Vaccinations for Entry into
Each School Level, by Type of Vaccine

	Kindergarten or First Grade ¹								Middle School ²					High School ²				
	Chicken Pox (Varicella)	Diphtheria	Haemophilus Influenzae Type B	Hepatitis B	Influenza	Measles-Containing	Polio	Tetanus	Chicken Pox (Varicella)	Hepatitis A	Hepatitis B	Second Measles-Containing	Tetanus Booster	Chicken Pox (Varicella)	Hepatitis A	Hepatitis B	Second Measles-containing	Tetanus Booster
New Mexico	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
New York	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
North Carolina	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	○
North Dakota	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	○
Ohio	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	○
Oklahoma	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○
Oregon	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Pennsylvania	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	○
Rhode Island	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
South Carolina	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	○
South Dakota	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Tennessee	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	○
Texas	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	○	●
Utah	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Vermont	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	●
Virginia	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	○
Washington	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	○
West Virginia	○	●	○	○	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Wisconsin	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●
Wyoming	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●

● Yes
○ No

¹ “Has your state adopted a policy stating that students entering kindergarten or first grade will have each of the following immunizations or vaccinations: (a) a measles-containing vaccine, such as MMR, (b) a polio vaccine, such as IPV, (c) a diphtheria vaccine, (d) a tetanus vaccine, (e) a Haemophilus influenzae type b or Hib vaccine, (f) an influenza vaccine, (g) a hepatitis B vaccine, and (h) a chicken pox (varicella) vaccine?” (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 2a-h)

² “Has your state adopted a policy stating that students entering middle/junior high or senior high school will have each of the following immunizations or vaccinations: (a) a second measles-containing vaccine, (b) a hepatitis A vaccine, (c) a hepatitis B vaccine, (d) a chicken pox (varicella) vaccine, and (e) a tetanus booster?” (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 5a-e and 6a-e)

Table 3.5
States That Require Specific Written Documentation Before School Staff May
Administer Medication,¹ by Type of Documentation

	Written Information on Possible Side-Effects	Written Instructions from the Physician	Written Request from the Parent or Guardian
● Yes			
○ No			
? Incomplete Data			
Alabama	●	●	●
Alaska	○	○	○
Arizona	○	●	●
Arkansas	○	○	●
California	●	●	●
Colorado	○	●	●
Connecticut	●	●	●
Delaware	○	●	●
District of Columbia	●	●	●
Florida	●	●	●
Georgia	○	○	○
Hawaii	●	●	●
Idaho	●	○	●
Illinois	○	○	○
Indiana	○	●	●
Iowa	○	●	●
Kansas	○	●	○
Kentucky	○	●	●
Louisiana	●	●	●
Maine	○	●	●
Maryland	●	●	●
Massachusetts	●	●	●
Michigan	○	●	●
Minnesota	○	○	●
Mississippi	●	●	●
Missouri	○	○	●
Montana	●	●	●
Nebraska	○	●	●
Nevada	●	●	●
New Hampshire	○	●	●
New Jersey	○	●	○
New Mexico	●	●	●
New York	○	●	●
North Carolina	○	●	●
North Dakota	○	○	○
Ohio	?	●	●
Oklahoma	○	○	●

Table 3.5
States That Require Specific Written Documentation Before School Staff May Administer Medication,¹ by Type of Documentation

	Written Information on Possible Side-Effects	Written Instructions from the Physician	Written Request from the Parent or Guardian
● Yes			
○ No			
? Incomplete Data			
Oregon	○	●	●
Pennsylvania	●	●	●
Rhode Island	○	●	●
South Carolina	○	●	○
South Dakota	○	○	○
Tennessee	○	●	●
Texas	○	○	●
Utah	○	●	●
Vermont	○	●	●
Virginia	○	●	●
Washington	●	●	●
West Virginia	○	●	●
Wisconsin	●	●	●
Wyoming	○	○	●

¹ Has your state adopted a policy stating that schools will have the following documentation before school nurses, teachers, or any other school staff may administer medications to a student: (a) written instructions from the physician or prescriber, (b) written request from the parent or guardian, or (c) written information on possible side-effects?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 14–16)

Table 3.6
States That Have Adopted a Policy Related to Who May Administer Medications to a Student at School, and States That Allow Some Students to Carry and Self-Administer Medications, by Type of Medication

	Has Adopted Policy Related to Who May Administer Medications to a Student at School ¹	Allows Students to Self-Medicate ²				
		Epinephrine Auto-Injector	Insulin or Other Injected Medications	Other Prescribed Medications	Over-the-Counter Medications	Prescription Quick-Relief Inhaler
Alabama	●	●	●	●	●	●
Alaska	○	○	○	○	○	●
Arizona	●	●	●	○	○	●
Arkansas	○	●	○	○	○	●
California	○	●	●	○	○	●
Colorado	●	●	○	○	○	●
Connecticut	●	●	●	●	●	●
Delaware	●	●	●	○	○	○
District of Columbia	●	○	○	○	○	○
Florida	●	●	●	○	○	●
Georgia	○	○	○	○	○	●
Hawaii	●	●	○	○	○	●
Idaho	○	○	○	○	○	○
Illinois	●	○	○	○	○	●
Indiana	●	○	○	●	○	○
Iowa	●	●	○	○	○	●
Kansas	●	●	○	○	○	●
Kentucky	●	●	○	○	○	●
Louisiana	●	○	○	○	○	○
Maine	●	●	○	○	○	●
Maryland	●	●	●	●	○	●
Massachusetts	●	●	●	●	○	●
Michigan	○	●	●	●	○	●
Minnesota	○	●	○	○	●	●
Mississippi	○	○	○	○	○	●
Missouri	●	○	○	○	●	●
Montana	●	○	●	●	○	●
Nebraska	●	●	●	●	○	●
Nevada	●	●	●	○	○	●
New Hampshire	●	●	○	○	○	●
New Jersey	●	●	○	○	○	●
New Mexico	●	●	○	○	○	●
New York	●	●	●	●	●	●

● Yes
○ No

Table 3.6
States That Have Adopted a Policy Related to Who May Administer Medications to a Student at School, and States That Allow Some Students to Carry and Self-Administer Medications, by Type of Medication

	Has Adopted Policy Related to Who May Administer Medications to a Student at School ¹	Allows Students to Self-Medicate ²				
		Epinephrine Auto-Injector	Insulin or Other Injected Medications	Other Prescribed Medications	Over-the-Counter Medications	Prescription Quick-Relief Inhaler
North Carolina	●	●	●	○	○	●
North Dakota	○	●	○	○	○	●
Ohio	●	○	○	○	○	●
Oklahoma	●	○	○	○	○	●
Oregon	●	●	●	●	●	●
Pennsylvania	○	○	○	○	○	●
Rhode Island	●	●	●	●	●	●
South Carolina	○	●	●	●	○	●
South Dakota	●	○	○	○	○	○
Tennessee	●	●	●	○	○	●
Texas	●	○	●	○	○	●
Utah	●	○	●	○	○	●
Vermont	○	●	●	●	●	●
Virginia	●	●	○	○	○	●
Washington	●	●	●	●	●	●
West Virginia	●	●	●	●	●	●
Wisconsin	●	○	○	○	○	●
Wyoming	●	●	●	●	●	●

● Yes
○ No

¹ "Has your state adopted a policy related to who may administer medications to a student at school?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 11)

² "Has your state adopted a policy stating that some students may carry and self-administer the following medications: (a) a prescription quick-relief inhaler, (b) an epinephrine auto-injector, such as an EpiPen®, (c) insulin or other injected medications, (d) other prescribed medications, or (e) over-the-counter medications?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 18a–e)

Table 3.7
States That Require Supplies for Applying Standard or Universal Precautions Be Available in
Specific Locations, by Location

	In All Classrooms ¹	In the Gymnasium, on Playgrounds, or on Playing Fields ²	On School Buses or in Other Vehicles Used to Transport Students ³
● Yes			
○ No			
? Incomplete Data			
Alabama	○	○	○
Alaska	○	○	○
Arizona	○	○	●
Arkansas	●	●	●
California	○	○	○
Colorado	○	●	●
Connecticut	○	○	○
Delaware	●	○	○
District of Columbia	○	○	○
Florida	○	○	○
Georgia	○	○	○
Hawaii	●	●	●
Idaho	○	●	○
Illinois	○	○	●
Indiana	●	●	●
Iowa	●	●	●
Kansas	○	○	○
Kentucky	○	○	○
Louisiana	○	○	●
Maine	●	●	●
Maryland	●	●	●
Massachusetts	○	○	○
Michigan	○	○	○
Minnesota	●	●	●
Mississippi	○	○	○
Missouri	●	●	●
Montana	○	●	●
Nebraska	●	●	●
Nevada	●	●	●
New Hampshire	○	○	○
New Jersey	○	○	○
New Mexico	●	●	●
New York	○	○	●
North Carolina	○	○	○
North Dakota	○	○	○
Ohio	○	○	○

Table 3.7
States That Require Supplies for Applying Standard or Universal Precautions Be Available in Specific Locations, by Location

	In All Classrooms ¹	In the Gymnasium, on Playgrounds, or on Playing Fields ²	On School Buses or in Other Vehicles Used to Transport Students ³
● Yes			
○ No			
? Incomplete Data			
Oklahoma	●	○	○
Oregon	●	●	●
Pennsylvania	○	○	○
Rhode Island	○	○	○
South Carolina	●	●	●
South Dakota	○	○	●
Tennessee	○	○	○
Texas	?	?	○
Utah	○	○	○
Vermont	○	○	○
Virginia	●	●	●
Washington	●	●	●
West Virginia	●	●	●
Wisconsin	○	○	●
Wyoming	○	○	○

¹ "Has your state adopted a policy stating that supplies for applying standard or universal precautions, including disposable gloves and bandages, will be available in all classrooms?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 27a)

² "What about in the gymnasium, on playgrounds, or on playing fields?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 27b)

³ "What about on school buses or in other vehicles used to transport students?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 27c)

Table 3.8
States That Require Schools to Allow Students with HIV Infection or AIDS to Engage in Specific Activities as Long as They Are Able and to Allow Teachers and Staff with HIV Infection or AIDS to Work as Long as They Are Able

	Requires Students with HIV Infection or AIDS Be Allowed to Engage in the Following Activities ¹			Requires Teachers and Staff with HIV Infection or AIDS Be Allowed to Work ²
	Attend Classes	Participate in School Sports	Participate in Any Other School Activities	
Alabama	●	●	●	●
Alaska	○	○	○	●
Arizona	●	?	●	●
Arkansas	○	○	○	○
California	○	○	○	○
Colorado	○	○	○	○
Connecticut	●	●	●	●
Delaware	●	●	●	●
District of Columbia	●	●	●	●
Florida	○	○	○	○
Georgia	●	●	●	●
Hawaii	●	●	●	●
Idaho	●	●	●	●
Illinois	●	○	●	●
Indiana	●	○	○	●
Iowa	●	●	●	●
Kansas	○	○	○	○
Kentucky	●	●	●	●
Louisiana	●	●	●	●
Maine	●	●	●	●
Maryland	●	●	●	○
Massachusetts	●	●	●	●
Michigan	○	○	○	○
Minnesota	○	○	○	○
Mississippi	●	●	○	●
Missouri	●	●	●	●
Montana	●	●	●	●
Nebraska	○	○	○	●
Nevada	●	●	●	●
New Hampshire	●	●	●	●
New Jersey	●	●	●	●
New Mexico	●	●	●	●
New York	●	○	○	●

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

Table 3.8
States That Require Schools to Allow Students with HIV Infection or AIDS to Engage in Specific Activities as Long as They Are Able and to Allow Teachers and Staff with HIV Infection or AIDS to Work as Long as They Are Able

	Requires Students with HIV Infection or AIDS Be Allowed to Engage in the Following Activities ¹			Requires Teachers and Staff with HIV Infection or AIDS Be Allowed to Work ²
	Attend Classes	Participate in School Sports	Participate in Any Other School Activities	
North Carolina	○	○	○	○
North Dakota	●	●	●	●
Ohio	○	○	○	○
Oklahoma	●	●	●	●
Oregon	●	●	●	●
Pennsylvania	●	●	●	●
Rhode Island	●	●	●	●
South Carolina	●	●	●	●
South Dakota	○	○	○	○
Tennessee	●	●	●	●
Texas	?	?	?	○
Utah	○	○	○	○
Vermont	●	●	●	●
Virginia	●	●	●	○
Washington	●	●	●	●
West Virginia	●	●	●	●
Wisconsin	●	●	●	●
Wyoming	●	●	●	○

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

¹ "Has your state adopted a policy stating that schools will allow students who have HIV infection or AIDS to (a) attend classes as long as they are able, (b) participate in school sports as long as they are able, and (c) participate in any other school activities as long as they are able?" (State Health Education Questionnaire, Item 19a-c)

² "Has your state adopted a policy stating that schools will allow teachers and staff who have HIV infection or AIDS to continue working as long as they are able?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 20)

Table 3.9
States That Require Schools to Complete Injury and Illness Reports and That Require Schools to Report Notifiable Diseases Among Students

	Requires Schools to Complete Injury Reports ¹	Requires Schools to Complete Illness Reports ²	Requires Schools to Report Notifiable Diseases to the State or Local Health Department ³
Alabama	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Alaska	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Arizona	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Arkansas	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
California	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Colorado	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Connecticut	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Delaware	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
District of Columbia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Florida	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Georgia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Hawaii	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Idaho	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Illinois	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Indiana	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Iowa	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Kansas	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Kentucky	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Louisiana	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Maine	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Maryland	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Massachusetts	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Michigan	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Minnesota	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Mississippi	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Missouri	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Montana	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Nebraska	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Nevada	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
New Hampshire	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
New Jersey	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
New Mexico	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
New York	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

● Yes
○ No

Table 3.9
States That Require Schools to Complete Injury and Illness Reports and That Require Schools to Report Notifiable Diseases Among Students

	Requires Schools to Complete Injury Reports ¹	Requires Schools to Complete Illness Reports ²	Requires Schools to Report Notifiable Diseases to the State or Local Health Department ³
● Yes ○ No			
North Carolina	○	○	●
North Dakota	○	○	●
Ohio	○	○	●
Oklahoma	○	○	●
Oregon	○	○	●
Pennsylvania	●	○	●
Rhode Island	●	●	●
South Carolina	○	○	●
South Dakota	○	○	●
Tennessee	●	○	●
Texas	○	○	●
Utah	○	●	●
Vermont	●	○	●
Virginia	○	○	●
Washington	●	●	●
West Virginia	●	●	●
Wisconsin	○	○	●
Wyoming	○	○	○

¹ "Has your state adopted a policy stating that schools will complete a report after a student is seriously injured on school property?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 25)

² "Has your state adopted a policy stating that schools will write a report when a student experiences a serious illness at school?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 29)

³ "Has your state adopted a policy stating that schools will report notifiable diseases among students to the state or local health department?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 28)

Table 3.10
States That Require Districts or Schools to Screen Students
for Health Problems, by Health Problem

	Hearing Problems ¹	Height and Weight or Body Mass Problems ²	Oral Health Problems ³	Scoliosis ⁴	Vision Problems ⁵
Alabama	○	○	○	●	○
Alaska	●	○	○	○	●
Arizona	●	○	○	○	○
Arkansas	●	●	○	●	●
California	●	○	○	●	●
Colorado	●	○	○	○	●
Connecticut	●	○	○	●	●
Delaware	●	○	○	●	●
District of Columbia	●	●	●	●	●
Florida	●	●	○	●	●
Georgia	●	○	●	●	●
Hawaii	○	○	○	○	○
Idaho	○	○	○	○	○
Illinois	●	●	●	○	●
Indiana	●	○	○	●	●
Iowa	○	○	○	○	○
Kansas	●	○	●	○	●
Kentucky	●	○	○	●	●
Louisiana	●	○	○	●	●
Maine	●	○	○	●	●
Maryland	●	○	○	○	●
Massachusetts	●	●	○	●	●
Michigan	○	○	○	○	○
Minnesota	○	○	○	○	○
Mississippi	●	○	○	●	●
Missouri	●	○	○	●	●
Montana	●	●	●	●	●
Nebraska	●	○	●	○	●
Nevada	●	●	○	●	●
New Hampshire	○	○	○	○	○
New Jersey	●	●	○	●	●

● Yes
○ No

Table 3.10
States That Require Districts or Schools to Screen Students
for Health Problems, by Health Problem

	Hearing Problems ¹	Height and Weight or Body Mass Problems ²	Oral Health Problems ³	Scoliosis ⁴	Vision Problems ⁵
New Mexico	○	○	○	○	○
New York	●	○	○	●	●
North Carolina	○	○	○	○	○
North Dakota	○	○	○	○	○
Ohio	●	○	○	○	●
Oklahoma	○	○	○	○	○
Oregon	●	○	○	●	●
Pennsylvania	●	●	●	●	●
Rhode Island	●	○	●	●	●
South Carolina	○	○	○	○	○
South Dakota	○	○	○	○	○
Tennessee	●	●	○	○	●
Texas	●	○	○	●	●
Utah	●	○	○	●	●
Vermont	●	○	○	○	●
Virginia	●	○	○	●	●
Washington	●	○	○	●	●
West Virginia	●	●	●	○	●
Wisconsin	○	○	○	○	○
Wyoming	●	○	○	●	●

● Yes
○ No

¹ “Has your state adopted a policy stating that districts or schools will screen students for hearing problems?” (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 30)

² “Has your state adopted a policy stating that districts or schools will screen students for height and weight or body mass problems?” (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 36)

³ “Has your state adopted a policy stating that districts or schools will screen students for oral health problems?” (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 34)

⁴ “Has your state adopted a policy stating that districts or schools will screen students for scoliosis?” (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 38)

⁵ “Has your state adopted a policy stating that districts or schools will screen students for vision problems?” (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 32)

Table 3.11
States That Specify a Maximum Student-to-School Nurse Ratio and That Require Each School to Have a Full-Time School Nurse

	Specifies a Maximum Student-to-School Nurse Ratio ¹	Requires at Least One Full-Time School Nurse per School ²
Alabama	●	○
Alaska	○	○
Arizona	○	○
Arkansas	●	○
California	○	○
Colorado	○	○
Connecticut	○	○
Delaware	○	●
District of Columbia	○	●
Florida	○	○
Georgia	○	○
Hawaii	○	○
Idaho	○	○
Illinois	○	○
Indiana	○	○
Iowa	○	○
Kansas	○	○
Kentucky	○	○
Louisiana	●	○
Maine	○	○
Maryland	○	○
Massachusetts	○	○
Michigan	○	○
Minnesota	○	○
Mississippi	○	○
Missouri	○	○
Montana	○	○
Nebraska	○	○
Nevada	○	○
New Hampshire	○	○
New Jersey	○	●
New Mexico	○	○
New York	○	○
North Carolina	○	○

● Yes
○ No

Table 3.11
States That Specify a Maximum Student-to-School Nurse Ratio and That Require Each School to Have a Full-Time School Nurse

	Specifies a Maximum Student-to-School Nurse Ratio ¹	Requires at Least One Full-Time School Nurse per School ²
● Yes ○ No		
North Dakota	○	○
Ohio	○	○
Oklahoma	○	○
Oregon	○	○
Pennsylvania	●	○
Rhode Island	○	○
South Carolina	○	○
South Dakota	○	○
Tennessee	●	○
Texas	○	○
Utah	○	○
Vermont	●	○
Virginia	○	○
Washington	○	○
West Virginia	●	○
Wisconsin	○	○
Wyoming	●	○

¹ "Has your state adopted a policy specifying a maximum student-to-school nurse ratio?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 51)

² "Has your state adopted a policy stating that each school will have at least one full-time school nurse?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 52)

Table 3.12
States That Require School Nurses to Participate in the Development of Individualized Education Plans (IEPs), Individualized Health Plans (IHPs), and 504 Plans

	Requires School Nurse Participation in IEPs When Indicated ¹	Requires School Nurse Participation in IHPs ²	Requires School Nurse Participation in 504 Plans When Indicated ³
Alabama	●	●	●
Alaska	○	○	○
Arizona	●	●	●
Arkansas	○	○	○
California	○	○	○
Colorado	●	●	●
Connecticut	○	○	○
Delaware	●	○	○
District of Columbia	●	●	●
Florida	○	○	○
Georgia	○	○	○
Hawaii	●	●	●
Idaho	○	○	○
Illinois	●	○	○
Indiana	●	●	○
Iowa	●	●	○
Kansas	○	○	○
Kentucky	○	○	○
Louisiana	●	●	●
Maine	○	○	○
Maryland	●	●	●
Massachusetts	●	●	●
Michigan	○	○	○
Minnesota	●	○	○
Mississippi	●	●	●
Missouri	○	●	○
Montana	○	○	○
Nebraska	○	○	○
Nevada	●	●	●
New Hampshire	○	○	○
New Jersey	●	●	●
New Mexico	●	○	●
New York	●	●	●
North Carolina	●	●	○
North Dakota	○	○	○
Ohio	○	○	○
Oklahoma	●	○	○

● Yes
○ No

Table 3.12
States That Require School Nurses to Participate in the Development of Individualized Education Plans (IEPs), Individualized Health Plans (IHPs), and 504 Plans

	Requires School Nurse Participation in IEPs When Indicated ¹	Requires School Nurse Participation in IHPs ²	Requires School Nurse Participation in 504 Plans When Indicated ³
● Yes ○ No			
Oregon	○	○	○
Pennsylvania	○	○	○
Rhode Island	●	●	●
South Carolina	○	●	○
South Dakota	○	○	○
Tennessee	●	●	●
Texas	○	●	○
Utah	●	○	●
Vermont	●	●	●
Virginia	○	●	○
Washington	●	●	●
West Virginia	●	●	○
Wisconsin	●	○	○
Wyoming	○	○	○

¹ "Has your state adopted a policy stating that school nurses will participate in the development of Individualized Education Programs, or IEPs, when indicated?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 41)

² "Has your state adopted a policy stating that school nurses will participate in the development of Individualized Health Plans, or IHPs?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 42)

³ "Has your state adopted a policy stating that school nurses will participate in the development of 504 plans, when indicated?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 43)

Table 3.13
States with Schools or School-Based Health Centers (SBHCs) That Serve as Medicaid Providers
by Providing Health Services to Students

	Has Schools That Serve as Medicaid Providers ²	Has SBHCs That Serve as Medicaid Providers ³
Alabama	●	●
Alaska	●	○
Arizona	●	?
Arkansas	○	NA
California	●	●
Colorado	●	NA
Connecticut	●	○
Delaware	●	○
District of Columbia	○	○
Florida	●	●
Georgia	●	●
Hawaii	○	NA
Idaho	●	NA
Illinois	●	●
Indiana	●	●
Iowa	●	NA
Kansas	○	●
Kentucky	●	●
Louisiana	●	●
Maine	●	●
Maryland	●	●
Massachusetts	●	●
Michigan	●	●
Minnesota	●	●
Mississippi	●	●
Missouri	●	●
Montana	●	NA
Nebraska	●	●
Nevada	●	●
New Hampshire	●	NA
New Jersey	●	●
New Mexico	●	●
New York	●	●
North Carolina	○	●
North Dakota	●	NA

● Yes
○ No
? Incomplete Data
NA Not Applicable¹

Table 3.13
States with Schools or School-Based Health Centers (SBHCs) That Serve as Medicaid Providers
by Providing Health Services to Students

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Yes ○ No ? Incomplete Data NA Not Applicable¹ 	Has Schools That Serve as Medicaid Providers ²	Has SBHCs That Serve as Medicaid Providers ³
Ohio	●	NA
Oklahoma	●	●
Oregon	●	●
Pennsylvania	●	●
Rhode Island	●	●
South Carolina	●	NA
South Dakota	●	NA
Tennessee	●	NA
Texas	●	NA
Utah	●	NA
Vermont	●	●
Virginia	●	●
Washington	●	●
West Virginia	●	●
Wisconsin	●	●
Wyoming	○	○

¹ NA indicates that the state does not have any SBHCs.

² "In your state, do any schools serve as Medicaid providers by providing health services to students?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 21)

³ "In your state, do any school-based health centers serve as Medicaid providers, by providing health services to students?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 63)

Table 3.14
States That Require a Minimum Education Level for Newly Hired School Nurses¹

- Associate's Degree in Nursing
- Undergraduate Degree in Nursing
- Associate's Degree in Any Field
- Undergraduate Degree in Any Field
- NA Not Applicable²

Alabama	●
Alaska	NA
Arizona	NA
Arkansas	●
California	○○
Colorado	●●
Connecticut	●
Delaware	●●
District of Columbia	●●
Florida	NA
Georgia	NA
Hawaii	●●
Idaho	●●
Illinois	●●
Indiana	●
Iowa	●
Kansas	●●
Kentucky	●
Louisiana	●
Maine	○○
Maryland	●
Massachusetts	●●
Michigan	●
Minnesota	●●
Mississippi	●
Missouri	NA
Montana	NA
Nebraska	NA
Nevada	●●
New Hampshire	NA
New Jersey	○○
New Mexico	●
New York	●●
North Carolina	●
North Dakota	NA
Ohio	NA

Table 3.14
States That Require a Minimum Education Level for Newly Hired School Nurses¹

- Associate's Degree in Nursing
- Undergraduate Degree in Nursing
- Associate's Degree in Any Field
- Undergraduate Degree in Any Field
- NA Not Applicable²

Oklahoma	●●
Oregon	○
Pennsylvania	●●
Rhode Island	●●
South Carolina	NA
South Dakota	●●
Tennessee	●
Texas	NA
Utah	●
Vermont	●
Virginia	NA
Washington	●●
West Virginia	●●
Wisconsin	●
Wyoming	○

¹ "Based on policies adopted by your state, what is the minimum level of education required for a newly hired school nurse?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 47)

² NA indicates that the state does not describe specific educational requirements for newly hired school nurses.

Table 3.15
States That Require Newly Hired School Nurses to Have a Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN) License, Registered Nurse (RN) License, National Certification from the National Board for Certification of School Nurses (NBCSN), and State Certification

	Requires LPN License ¹	Requires RN License ²	Requires National Certification from NBCSN ³	Requires State School Nurse Certification ⁴
Alabama	○	●	○	○
Alaska	○	○	○	NA
Arizona	○	○	○	○
Arkansas	●	●	○	○
California	○	●	○	●
Colorado	○	●	○	●
Connecticut	○	●	○	NA
Delaware	○	●	○	○
District of Columbia	○	●	○	○
Florida	●	●	○	NA
Georgia	●	●	○	○
Hawaii	○	●	○	NA
Idaho	●	○	○	●
Illinois	○	●	○	●
Indiana	○	●	○	○
Iowa	○	●	○	○
Kansas	○	●	○	○
Kentucky	○	●	○	○
Louisiana	●	●	●	●
Maine	○	●	○	●
Maryland	○	●	○	NA
Massachusetts	○	●	○	●
Michigan	○	●	○	●
Minnesota	○	○	○	●
Mississippi	○	●	○	○
Missouri	○	○	○	○
Montana	○	○	○	○
Nebraska	○	○	○	○
Nevada	○	●	○	●
New Hampshire	○	●	○	○
New Jersey	○	●	○	●
New Mexico	○	●	○	●
New York	○	●	○	○
North Carolina	○	●	○	○
North Dakota	●	●	○	○
Ohio	○	●	○	○
Oklahoma	○	●	○	●

● Yes
○ No

Table 3.15
States That Require Newly Hired School Nurses to Have a Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN) License, Registered Nurse (RN) License, National Certification from the National Board for Certification of School Nurses (NBCSN), and State Certification

<p>● Yes ○ No</p>	Requires LPN License ¹	Requires RN License ²	Requires National Certification from NBCSN ³	Requires State School Nurse Certification ⁴
Oregon	○	○	○	●
Pennsylvania	○	●	○	●
Rhode Island	○	●	○	●
South Carolina	●	●	○	NA
South Dakota	○	●	○	○
Tennessee	●	●	○	NA
Texas	○	●	○	○
Utah	○	○	○	●
Vermont	○	●	○	●
Virginia	●	●	○	○
Washington	○	●	○	●
West Virginia	○	●	○	●
Wisconsin	○	●	○	○
Wyoming	○	●	○	●

¹ “Based on policies adopted by your state, will a newly hired school nurse have a Licensed Practical Nurse’s or LPN’s license?” (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 48b)

² “Based on policies adopted by your state, will a newly hired school nurse have a Registered Nurse’s or RN’s license?” (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 48a)

³ “Based on policies adopted by your state, will a newly hired school nurse have a national school nurse certification from the National Board for Certification of School Nurses?” (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 49a)

⁴ “Based on policies adopted by your state, will a newly hired school nurse have a state school nurse certification?” (State Health Services Questionnaire, Item 49b)

Table 3.16.1
States That Provided Funding for Staff Development or Offered Staff Development on Health Services
Topics to School Nurses During the Past Two Years, by Topic^{1,2}

	Accessing Benefits for Students with Disabilities	Administration of Fluoride Rinses	Administration of Medications	After-School Programs	Alcohol- or Other Drug-Use Treatment	Application of Dental Sealants	Case Management for Students With Chronic Health Conditions	Case Management for Students with Disabilities	Child Care Options for Teen Mothers	Counseling for Emotional or Behavioral Disorders	CPR	Crisis Intervention for Personal Problems	Eating Disorders Treatment
Alabama	○	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	○	●	●	○	○
Alaska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arizona	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arkansas	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
California	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Colorado	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●
Connecticut	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	○	●	○	●	●
Delaware	○	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
District of Columbia	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	○
Florida	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○
Georgia	○	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	○
Hawaii	○	○	●	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	●	○	○
Idaho	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Illinois	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○
Indiana	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
Iowa	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	●	○	○	●
Kansas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kentucky	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	●	●	●	○
Louisiana	●	○	●	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	●	●	○
Maine	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	○
Maryland	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	●	○	●	●
Massachusetts	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
Michigan	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
Minnesota	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	○	○
Mississippi	○	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	○
Missouri	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	○
Montana	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nebraska	○	○	●	○	○	○	●	●	○	●	○	○	○
Nevada	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	○	○	●	●	?	○
New Hampshire	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	○

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

Table 3.16.1
States That Provided Funding for Staff Development or Offered Staff Development on Health Services
Topics to School Nurses During the Past Two Years, by Topic^{1,2}

	Accessing Benefits for Students with Disabilities	Administration of Fluoride Rinses	Administration of Medications	After-School Programs	Alcohol- or Other Drug-Use Treatment	Application of Dental Sealants	Case Management for Students With Chronic Health Conditions	Case Management for Students with Disabilities	Child Care Options for Teen Mothers	Counseling for Emotional or Behavioral Disorders	CPR	Crisis Intervention for Personal Problems	Eating Disorders Treatment
New Jersey	?	○	●	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○
New Mexico	○	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
New York	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	●
North Carolina	○	○	●	○	●	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	●
North Dakota	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●
Ohio	●	?	●	○	?	○	○	○	○	●	●	●	●
Oklahoma	○	○	●	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	○
Oregon	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Pennsylvania	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Rhode Island	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○
South Carolina	○	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	○	○
South Dakota	○	○	●	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	●	○	○
Tennessee	●	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	●	○	●	●	○
Texas	○	○	○	○	●	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	●
Utah	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Vermont	●	○	●	○	●	○	●	○	○	●	●	●	○
Virginia	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	●	○	●
Washington	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
West Virginia	○	○	○	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	○
Wisconsin	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●
Wyoming	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

● Yes
○ No
? Incomplete Data

¹ “During the past two years, has your state provided funding for or offered staff development on each of the following topics to school nurses?” This might include workshops, conferences, continuing education, graduate courses, or any other kind of in-service: (a) first aid, (b) CPR, (c) administration of medications, (d) immunizations, (e) identification or school-based management of acute illnesses, (f) identification or school-based management of chronic health conditions, such as asthma or diabetes, (g) tracking of students with chronic health conditions, (h) case management for students with chronic health conditions, such as asthma or diabetes, (i) case management for students with disabilities, (j) sport physicals, (k) oral health problems, (l) administration of fluoride rinses, (m)

application of dental sealants, (n) prenatal care, (o) identification or treatment of STDs, or (p) infectious disease prevention, for example hand hygiene or food safety.” (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 55a–p)

² “During the past two years, has your state provided funding for or offered staff development on each of the following topics to school nurses? (a) teaching self-management of chronic health conditions, such as asthma or diabetes, (b) tobacco use cessation, (c) alcohol or other drug use treatment, (d) crisis intervention for personal problems, (e) emergency preparedness, (f) identification of emotional or behavioral disorders, such as anxiety, depression, or ADHD, (g) counseling for emotional or behavioral disorders, such as anxiety, depression, or ADHD, (h) stress management (i) weight management, (j) eating disorders treatment, (k) HIV counseling, testing, and referral, (l) identification of or referral for physical, sexual, or emotional abuse, (m) after-school programs such as day-care or supervised recreation, (n) services for gay, lesbian, or bisexual students, (o) child care options for teen mothers, (p) enrollment in WIC or accessing food stamps or food banks, (q) enrollment in Medicaid or SCHIP, (r) accessing benefits for students with disabilities, (s) foodborne illness outbreak detection and response, or (t) federal laws that protect the privacy of student health information, for example HIPAA or FERPA?” (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 57a–t)

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Table 3.16.2
States That Provided Funding for Staff Development or Offered Staff Development on Health Services Topics to School Nurses During the Past Two Years, by Topic^{1,2}

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

	Emergency Preparedness	Enrollment in WIC or Accessing Food Stamps or Food Banks	Enrollment in Medicaid or SCHIP	Federal Laws that Protect the Privacy of Student Health Information	First Aid	Foodborne Illness Outbreak Detection and Response	HIV Counseling, Testing, and Referral	Identification of Emotional or Behavioral Disorders	Identification of or Referral for Physical, Sexual, or Emotional Abuse	Identification or School-Based Management of Acute Illnesses	Identification or School-Based Management of Chronic Illnesses	Identification or Treatment of STDs
Alabama	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●
Alaska	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arizona	●	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Arkansas	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
California	○	○	○	●	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	○
Colorado	●	○	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●
Connecticut	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Delaware	●	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	●	●	●	●
District of Columbia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○
Florida	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Georgia	●	○	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Hawaii	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	○
Idaho	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Illinois	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	○	●	●	●	●
Indiana	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Iowa	●	○	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kansas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kentucky	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	○	○	●	●	●
Louisiana	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	○
Maine	●	○	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Maryland	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●
Massachusetts	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Michigan	●	○	●	○	○	○	●	●	●	○	●	○
Minnesota	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○
Mississippi	●	○	●	●	○	○	●	●	○	●	●	●
Missouri	●	○	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	○
Montana	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nebraska	●	○	○	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	○
Nevada	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
New Hampshire	●	○	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	○	●	○

Table 3.16.2
States That Provided Funding for Staff Development or Offered Staff Development on Health Services Topics to School Nurses During the Past Two Years, by Topic^{1,2}

- Yes
- No
- ? Incomplete Data

	Emergency Preparedness	Enrollment in WIC or Accessing Food Stamps or Food Banks	Enrollment in Medicaid or SCHIP	Federal Laws that Protect the Privacy of Student Health Information	First Aid	Foodborne Illness Outbreak Detection and Response	HIV Counseling, Testing, and Referral	Identification of Emotional or Behavioral Disorders	Identification of or Referral for Physical, Sexual, or Emotional Abuse	Identification or School-Based Management of Acute Illnesses	Identification or School-Based Management of Chronic Illnesses	Identification or Treatment of STDs
New Jersey	●	○	?	●	○	○	○	○	?	●	●	●
New Mexico	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●
New York	●	○	○	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○
North Carolina	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○
North Dakota	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	●	○
Ohio	●	●	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	○
Oklahoma	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○
Oregon	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Pennsylvania	●	○	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	○
Rhode Island	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	○	●	○
South Carolina	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
South Dakota	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●
Tennessee	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●
Texas	●	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	●	○
Utah	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Vermont	●	○	●	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	●	●
Virginia	●	○	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●
Washington	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
West Virginia	●	○	●	●	○	●	○	○	○	●	●	●
Wisconsin	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Wyoming	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

¹ "During the past two years, has your state provided funding for or offered staff development on each of the following topics to school nurses?" This might include workshops, conferences, continuing education, graduate courses, or any other kind of in-service: (a) first aid, (b) CPR, (c) administration of medications, (d) immunizations, (e) identification or school-based management of acute illnesses, (f) identification or school-based management of chronic health conditions, such as asthma or diabetes, (g) tracking of students with chronic health conditions, (h) case management for students with chronic health conditions, such as asthma or diabetes, (i) case management for students with disabilities, (j) sport physicals, (k) oral health problems, (l) administration of fluoride rinses, (m) application of dental sealants, (n) prenatal care, (o) identification or treatment of STDs, or (p) infectious disease prevention, for example hand hygiene or food safety." (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 55a-p)

² “During the past two years, has your state provided funding for or offered staff development on each of the following topics to school nurses? (a) teaching self-management of chronic health conditions, such as asthma or diabetes, (b) tobacco use cessation, (c) alcohol or other drug use treatment, (d) crisis intervention for personal problems, (e) emergency preparedness, (f) identification of emotional or behavioral disorders, such as anxiety, depression, or ADHD, (g) counseling for emotional or behavioral disorders, such as anxiety, depression, or ADHD, (h) stress management (i) weight management, (j) eating disorders treatment, (k) HIV counseling, testing, and referral, (l) identification of or referral for physical, sexual, or emotional abuse, (m) after-school programs such as day-care or supervised recreation, (n) services for gay, lesbian, or bisexual students, (o) child care options for teen mothers, (p) enrollment in WIC or accessing food stamps or food banks, (q) enrollment in Medicaid or SCHIP, (r) accessing benefits for students with disabilities, (s) foodborne illness outbreak detection and response, or (t) federal laws that protect the privacy of student health information, for example HIPAA or FERPA?” (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 57a–t)

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Table 3.16.3
States That Provided Funding for Staff Development or Offered Staff Development on Health Services
Topics to School Nurses During the Past Two Years, by Topic^{1,2}

● Yes
○ No
? Incomplete Data

	Immunizations	Infectious Disease Prevention	Oral Health Problems	Prenatal Care Referrals	Services for Gay, Lesbian, or Bisexual Students	Sports Physicals	Stress Management	Teaching Self-Management of Chronic Health Conditions	Tobacco-Use Cessation	Tracking of Students with Chronic Health Conditions	Weight Management
Alabama	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	●	○	●	○
Alaska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arizona	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○
Arkansas	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
California	○	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○
Colorado	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●
Connecticut	●	●	○	○	●	○	○	●	○	●	○
Delaware	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	●	○
District of Columbia	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	●	○
Florida	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Georgia	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	●	○
Hawaii	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	●	○
Idaho	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Illinois	●	●	●	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	○
Indiana	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	●	●	●
Iowa	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	●	●
Kansas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kentucky	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	○
Louisiana	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	●	●	●	○
Maine	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●
Maryland	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Massachusetts	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Michigan	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	○
Minnesota	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	○	○
Mississippi	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	●	●	○
Missouri	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	●	○	●
Montana	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nebraska	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	●
Nevada	●	○	●	○	○	○	●	○	○	○	○
New Hampshire	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	○	○

Table 3.16.3
States That Provided Funding for Staff Development or Offered Staff Development on Health Services
Topics to School Nurses During the Past Two Years, by Topic^{1,2}

● Yes
○ No
? Incomplete Data

	Immunizations	Infectious Disease Prevention	Oral Health Problems	Prenatal Care Referrals	Services for Gay, Lesbian, or Bisexual Students	Sports Physicals	Stress Management	Teaching Self-Management of Chronic Health Conditions	Tobacco-Use Cessation	Tracking of Students with Chronic Health Conditions	Weight Management
New Jersey	●	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	○	○	○
New Mexico	●	●	○	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●
New York	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	●	○
North Carolina	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	●	●
North Dakota	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	○	●
Ohio	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	●	○	●
Oklahoma	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	○	○
Oregon	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Pennsylvania	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	●	●	●
Rhode Island	●	●	●	○	●	○	○	●	○	○	●
South Carolina	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	●	●	●
South Dakota	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	●	●	●
Tennessee	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	●	●	●	●
Texas	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Utah	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○
Vermont	●	●	○	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	●
Virginia	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	○	●
Washington	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●
West Virginia	●	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	●	●	●
Wisconsin	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●
Wyoming	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

¹ "During the past two years, has your state provided funding for or offered staff development on each of the following topics to school nurses?" This might include workshops, conferences, continuing education, graduate courses, or any other kind of in-service: (a) first aid, (b) CPR, (c) administration of medications, (d) immunizations, (e) identification or school-based management of acute illnesses, (f) identification or school-based management of chronic health conditions, such as asthma or diabetes, (g) tracking of students with chronic health conditions, (h) case management for students with chronic health conditions, such as asthma or diabetes, (i) case management for students with disabilities, (j) sport physicals, (k) oral health problems, (l) administration of fluoride rinses, (m) application of dental sealants, (n) prenatal care, (o) identification or treatment of STDs, or (p) infectious disease prevention, for example hand hygiene or food safety." (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 55a–p)

² “During the past two years, has your state provided funding for or offered staff development on each of the following topics to school nurses? (a) teaching self-management of chronic health conditions, such as asthma or diabetes, (b) tobacco use cessation, (c) alcohol or other drug use treatment, (d) crisis intervention for personal problems, (e) emergency preparedness, (f) identification of emotional or behavioral disorders, such as anxiety, depression, or ADHD, (g) counseling for emotional or behavioral disorders, such as anxiety, depression, or ADHD, (h) stress management (i) weight management, (j) eating disorders treatment, (k) HIV counseling, testing, and referral, (l) identification of or referral for physical, sexual, or emotional abuse, (m) after-school programs such as day-care or supervised recreation, (n) services for gay, lesbian, or bisexual students, (o) child care options for teen mothers, (p) enrollment in WIC or accessing food stamps or food banks, (q) enrollment in Medicaid or SCHIP, (r) accessing benefits for students with disabilities, (s) foodborne illness outbreak detection and response, or (t) federal laws that protect the privacy of student health information, for example HIPAA or FERPA?” (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 57a–t)

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Table 3.17
States That Provided Funding for Staff Development or Offered Staff Development on
Prevention Services Topics to School Nurses During the Past Two Years, by Topic¹

	Alcohol- or Other Drug- Use Prevention	HIV Prevention	Injury Prevention and Safety Counseling	Nutrition and Dietary Behavior Counseling	Physical Activity and Fitness Counseling	Pregnancy Prevention	STD Prevention	Suicide Prevention	Tobacco-Use Prevention	Violence Prevention
● Yes										
○ No										
? Incomplete Data										
Alabama	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Alaska	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Arizona	●	○	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	●
Arkansas	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
California	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	●	●
Colorado	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
Connecticut	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●
Delaware	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	●	●
District of Columbia	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●
Florida	○	●	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○
Georgia	●	●	○	●	○	●	●	○	●	○
Hawaii	●	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Idaho	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Illinois	○	○	○	●	○	●	○	●	○	●
Indiana	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●
Iowa	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	○	●
Kansas	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kentucky	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Louisiana	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Maine	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Maryland	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Massachusetts	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Michigan	●	●	●	○	○	○	●	○	●	●
Minnesota	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●
Mississippi	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●
Missouri	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Montana	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Nebraska	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	○
Nevada	○	●	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	○
New Hampshire	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
New Jersey	●	○	●	○	●	○	○	○	○	●
New Mexico	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●

Table 3.17
States That Provided Funding for Staff Development or Offered Staff Development on Prevention Services Topics to School Nurses During the Past Two Years, by Topic¹

	Alcohol- or Other Drug- Use Prevention	HIV Prevention	Injury Prevention and Safety Counseling	Nutrition and Dietary Behavior Counseling	Physical Activity and Fitness Counseling	Pregnancy Prevention	STD Prevention	Suicide Prevention	Tobacco-Use Prevention	Violence Prevention
● Yes										
○ No										
? Incomplete Data										
New York	○	●	○	●	●	○	●	○	○	○
North Carolina	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
North Dakota	●	○	●	●	○	○	○	●	●	●
Ohio	●	○	?	●	●	○	○	●	●	●
Oklahoma	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	●
Oregon	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Pennsylvania	●	●	●	●	●	○	●	○	●	●
Rhode Island	○	○	○	●	●	○	○	●	○	●
South Carolina	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
South Dakota	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Tennessee	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Texas	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	○	●	●
Utah	●	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	●	○
Vermont	○	●	○	○	○	○	●	○	○	○
Virginia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●
Washington	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
West Virginia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Wisconsin	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Wyoming	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

¹ “During the past two years, has your state provided funding for or offered staff development on each of the following topics to school nurses: (a) nutrition and dietary behavior counseling, (b) physical activity and fitness counseling, (c) pregnancy prevention, (d) HIV prevention, (e) STD prevention, (f) suicide prevention, (g) tobacco use prevention, (h) alcohol or other drug use prevention, (i) violence prevention, for example bullying, fighting, or homicide, or (j) injury prevention and safety counseling?” (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 56a–j)

Table 3.18
States That Provided Funding for Staff Development or Offered Staff Development¹ to Teachers
or Other School Staff on Health Topics During the Past Two Years, by Topic

	HIV Infection or AIDS	Severe Food or Other Allergies	Chronic Health Conditions	Infectious Disease Prevention
● Yes				
○ No				
Alabama	●	○	●	●
Alaska	●	○	○	○
Arizona	○	○	○	○
Arkansas	○	○	○	○
California	●	●	●	○
Colorado	●	●	●	●
Connecticut	●	●	●	●
Delaware	○	○	○	○
District of Columbia	●	○	●	●
Florida	●	●	●	●
Georgia	●	●	●	●
Hawaii	●	●	●	●
Idaho	●	●	●	●
Illinois	●	○	●	●
Indiana	●	●	●	●
Iowa	●	●	●	●
Kansas	●	○	○	○
Kentucky	●	○	●	●
Louisiana	●	○	●	●
Maine	●	●	●	●
Maryland	●	○	○	○
Massachusetts	●	●	●	●
Michigan	●	○	●	○
Minnesota	●	●	●	●
Mississippi	●	●	○	●
Missouri	●	●	●	●
Montana	●	○	○	○
Nebraska	○	○	○	●
Nevada	●	○	○	○
New Hampshire	●	○	○	○
New Jersey	●	●	●	●
New Mexico	●	●	●	●
New York	●	○	○	○
North Carolina	●	●	○	○

Table 3.18
States That Provided Funding for Staff Development or Offered Staff Development¹ to Teachers or Other School Staff on Health Topics During the Past Two Years, by Topic

	HIV Infection or AIDS	Severe Food or Other Allergies	Chronic Health Conditions	Infectious Disease Prevention
● Yes				
○ No				
North Dakota	●	○	●	●
Ohio	○	○	●	●
Oklahoma	●	○	○	○
Oregon	●	●	●	●
Pennsylvania	●	○	○	●
Rhode Island	●	○	○	●
South Carolina	●	●	○	●
South Dakota	●	●	●	●
Tennessee	●	○	●	●
Texas	●	○	●	●
Utah	●	●	○	○
Vermont	●	●	●	●
Virginia	●	●	●	●
Washington	●	●	●	●
West Virginia	●	●	●	●
Wisconsin	●	●	●	●
Wyoming	○	○	○	○

¹ "During the past two years, has your state provided funding for or offered staff development to any teachers or other school staff on the following topics: (a) HIV infection or AIDS, including information about infection control procedures, such as standard or universal precautions, or policies about HIV-infected school staff and students, (b) severe food or other allergies, (c) chronic health conditions including information about policies and procedures for chronic disease management, recognizing and responding to severe symptoms, or reducing triggers, or (d) infectious disease prevention such as hand hygiene or food safety?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 60a–d)

Table 3.19
States That Provide Model Policies on Health Topics,¹ by Topic

	HIV Infection or AIDS	Severe Food or Other Allergies	Chronic Health Conditions	Infectious Disease Prevention
● Yes				
○ No				
Alabama	●	○	○	●
Alaska	○	○	○	○
Arizona	●	○	●	●
Arkansas	●	○	○	●
California	●	○	○	○
Colorado	●	●	●	●
Connecticut	●	●	●	●
Delaware	●	●	●	●
District of Columbia	●	○	●	●
Florida	○	●	●	●
Georgia	○	○	●	●
Hawaii	○	○	●	○
Idaho	●	●	○	●
Illinois	●	●	●	●
Indiana	●	○	○	○
Iowa	●	●	●	●
Kansas	●	●	●	●
Kentucky	●	○	○	●
Louisiana	●	○	○	●
Maine	●	●	●	●
Maryland	●	●	●	●
Massachusetts	●	●	●	●
Michigan	●	○	●	○
Minnesota	●	○	●	●
Mississippi	●	●	●	●
Missouri	●	●	●	●
Montana	●	○	●	○
Nebraska	●	○	●	●
Nevada	○	○	○	○
New Hampshire	○	●	○	○
New Jersey	●	○	●	●
New Mexico	○	○	○	○
New York	●	○	●	●
North Carolina	○	●	●	●

Table 3.19
States That Provide Model Policies on Health Topics,¹ by Topic

	HIV Infection or AIDS	Severe Food or Other Allergies	Chronic Health Conditions	Infectious Disease Prevention
● Yes				
○ No				
North Dakota	●	●	●	●
Ohio	○	●	●	●
Oklahoma	●	●	●	●
Oregon	●	●	●	●
Pennsylvania	●	○	○	●
Rhode Island	●	○	●	●
South Carolina	●	●	●	○
South Dakota	●	○	○	○
Tennessee	●	○	●	●
Texas	●	○	●	○
Utah	○	○	●	●
Vermont	●	●	●	○
Virginia	●	○	●	●
Washington	●	●	●	●
West Virginia	●	○	●	●
Wisconsin	●	●	●	●
Wyoming	●	○	○	○

¹ "Does your state provide model policies to districts or schools on: (a) HIV infection or AIDS, (b) severe food or other allergies, (c) chronic health conditions, such as asthma or diabetes, or (d) infectious disease prevention, such as hand hygiene or food safety?" (State Health Services Questionnaire, Items 61a–d)

