

Personal Income by State and Region, Third Quarter 1998

By Duke Tran

The quarterly estimates of State personal income are prepared by the Regional Economic Measurement Division.

IN THE third quarter of 1998, U.S. personal income increased \$78.9 billion, or 1.1 percent (table A).¹ By region, the Southeast (22.1 percent) and the Far West (21.0 percent) accounted for the largest shares of the increase in U.S. personal income (chart 1). These increases were largely ac-

1. This estimate of U.S. personal income—the sum of the estimates of State personal income for each State—differs slightly from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data. For a detailed description of the differences, see the box "Relation of Personal Income in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) and in the State Personal Income Series" in Wallace K. Bailey, "State Personal Income, Revised Estimates for 1982–97," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 78 (October 1998): 21.

Upcoming Comprehensive Revisions of State and Local Area Personal Income

In the spring of 2000, BEA will release the results of comprehensive revisions of State personal income and of local area personal income.¹ These revisions will incorporate the results of the upcoming comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) that will be released in the fall of 1999.² This schedule will accelerate the availability of State and local area estimates of personal income that are consistent with the national estimates: For the State estimates, nearly half a year sooner than for previous comprehensive revisions, and for the local area estimates, about a year sooner.

To accomplish this speedup in timing, the annual revision of State personal income that would normally be scheduled for this September will instead be combined with the upcoming comprehensive revision. The regular release of the preliminary annual State estimates for 1998 will be on April 27, 1999; in July, there will be a limited revision to those estimates that will incorporate the fourth quarter 1998 tabulations by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of data on employment and wages for workers covered by State unemployment insurance.

The regular release of the local area estimates, which will cover 1995–97, will be on May 6, 1999.

1. Comprehensive revisions, which are usually prepared about every 5 years, provide the opportunity for BEA to introduce major improvements into its economic accounts.

2. For information on the comprehensive revision of the NIPA's, including a list of several major improvements that are being considered and a call for comments by data users, see the box "Upcoming Comprehensive Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts" on page 7.

counted for by Florida, Virginia, North Carolina, and Georgia in the Southeast and by California in the Far West.

By type of income, most of the increase in U.S. personal income was accounted for by a \$62.1 billion increase in net earnings.² Dividends, interest, and rent increased \$9.7 billion, and transfer payments increased \$7.2 billion.³

U.S. earnings by place of work increased \$66.5 billion (table B). Earnings increased in all the industries except farms and manufacturing; the

2. Net earnings is calculated as earnings by place of work less personal contributions for social insurance plus an adjustment that converts these earnings to a place-of-residence basis. Earnings by place of work is the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income.

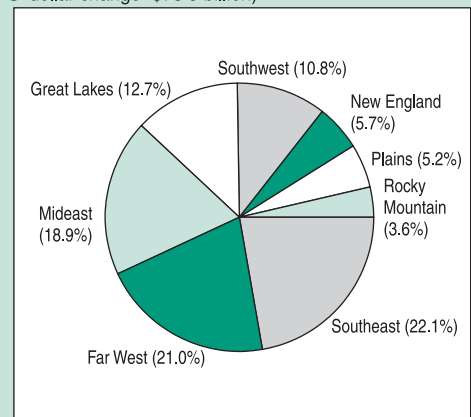
Net earnings is used to analyze changes in the composition of personal income; earnings by place of work is used to analyze changes in the industrial structure of earnings. Net earnings by industry is not available, because the source data used to adjust earnings to a place-of-residence basis are not available by industry and because personal contributions for social insurance are not estimated by industry. For the definitions of the components of earnings, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, *State Personal Income, 1929–93* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1995), or go to BEA's Web site at <www.bea.doc.gov/bea/mp.htm>, and look under Regional programs for State Personal Income, 1929–93.

3. Dollar changes are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates.

CHART 1

Regional Shares of the U.S. Dollar Change in Personal Income, 1998:II–1998:III

(U.S. dollar change=\$78.9 billion)



U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

largest increases were in services (\$32.5 billion) and in finance, insurance, and real estate (\$7.6 billion). The decline in earnings in farms reflected declines in farm proprietors' income; the decline in manufacturing earnings partly reflected the effects of a strike in the motor vehicle industry in the second and third quarters of 1998.

Table 1 at the end of this article presents the quarterly estimates of personal income for each State and region, beginning with the first quarter of 1996. Table 2 presents the quarterly estimates of personal income by major source and of earnings by industry, beginning with the first quarter of 1996.

Growth rates by type of income, by industry, and by region

The growth in personal income of 1.1 percent in the third quarter was the same rate as that in the second.⁴ By type of income, growth rates were also unchanged in the third quarter: 1.3 percent in net earnings; 0.8 percent in dividends, interest, and rent; and 0.6 percent in transfer payments.

4. In this article, percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

By industry, growth in earnings by place of work was unchanged in manufacturing. The growth rate accelerated in construction, in transportation and public utilities, in services, and in government, and it decelerated in farms, in trade, and in finance, insurance, and real estate.

By region, personal income growth accelerated in the Far West, Rocky Mountain, Great Lakes, and Southwest regions; in these regions, growth in net earnings contributed the most to the growth in both the second and third quarters. Personal income growth decelerated in the Southeast, New England, Mideast, and Plains regions.

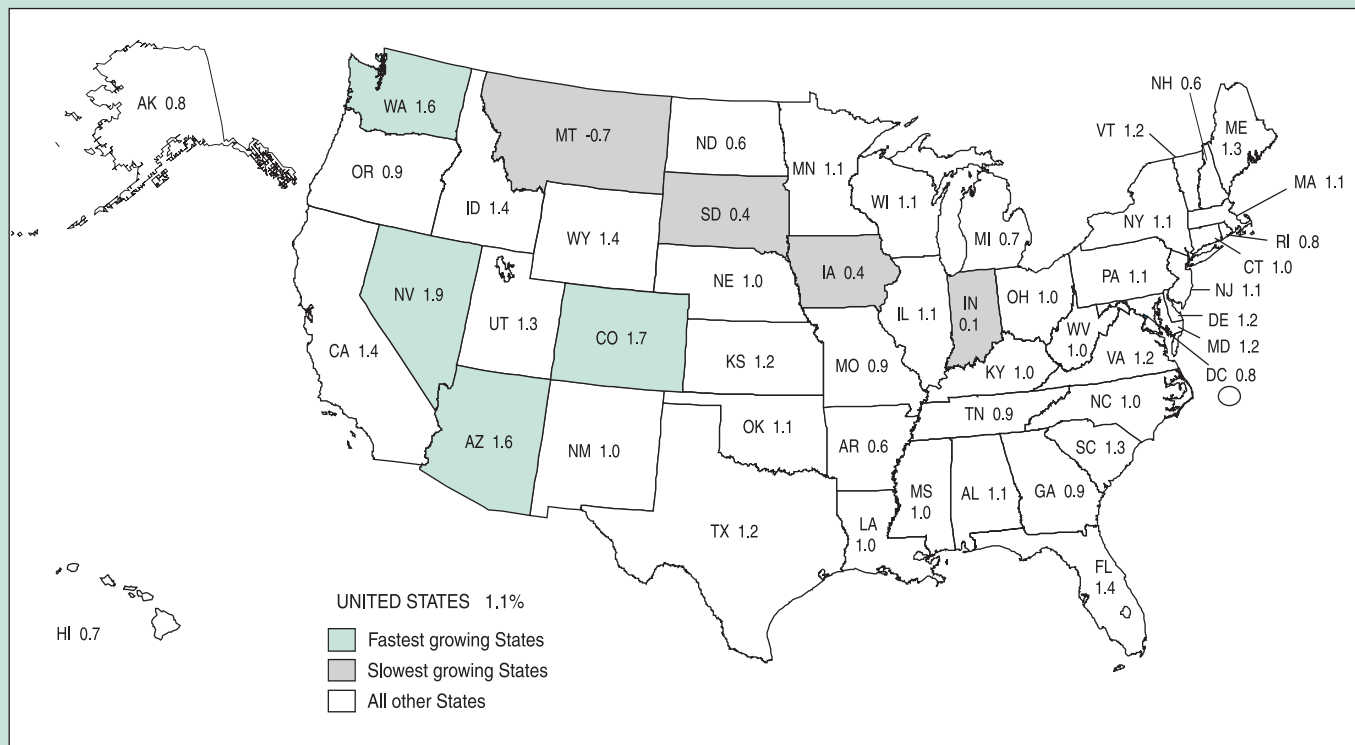
Growth rates by State

In the third quarter, the growth rates in personal income in 48 States and the District of Columbia exceeded the 0.3-percent increase in the prices paid by U.S. consumers (as measured by the price index for personal consumption expenditures). Personal income declined in Montana, and it grew only 0.1 percent in Indiana.

The States with the fastest rates of growth in personal income were Nevada (1.9 percent),

CHART 2

Personal Income: Percent Change, 1998:II-1998:III



Colorado (1.7 percent), Washington (1.6 percent), and Arizona (1.6 percent) (chart 2). By type of income, net earnings accounted for most of the personal income growth in all these States (table A). By industry, earnings in services was the major contributor to growth in earnings by place of work in all these States (tables C and D). In Nevada, earnings in construction and government also contributed substantially; the rapid growth in construction earnings reflected the construction of hotels and casinos. In Colorado, earnings in retail trade and in transportation and public utilities also contributed substantially. In Washington and Arizona, earnings in manufacturing also contributed substantially.

The States with the slowest rates of growth in personal income were Montana (-0.7 percent), Indiana (0.1 percent), South Dakota (0.4 percent), and Iowa (0.4 percent). The decline in Montana and the slow growth in Indiana reflected declines in net earnings; the slow growth in South Dakota and Iowa reflected small increases in net earnings. By industry, in Montana and Indiana, declines in earnings by place of work mainly reflected declines in manufacturing earn-

ings. In Montana, the decline in manufacturing earnings reflected an unusually high level in the second quarter, when large lump-sum payments were made to employees in the primary metal industries to settle a lawsuit; in Indiana, the decline in manufacturing earnings mainly reflected the effects of a strike in the motor vehicle industry in the second and third quarters of 1998. In Montana, declines in earnings in transportation and public utilities and in government also contributed to the decline in earnings by place of work; in Indiana, declines in earnings in farms, in construction, in transportation and public utilities, and in government also contributed to the decline. In South Dakota and Iowa, slow growth in earnings by place of work mainly reflected declines in earnings in farms as a result of declines in cash receipts from crops. In South Dakota, declines in earnings in construction, in wholesale trade, in finance, insurance, and real estate, and in government also contributed to slow growth in earnings by place of work; in Iowa, a decline in manufacturing earnings also contributed to the slow growth.


Tables A to D and 1 and 2 follow. 

Table A.—Personal Income by Component, 1998:II-1998:III

[Seasonally adjusted]

	Percent change ¹				Percent change in personal income ¹	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions) ³			
	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments		Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments
United States	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	78,893	62,064	9,665	7,164
New England	1.1	1.2	.8	.5	1.1	.8	.1	.1	4,489	3,525	624	339
Connecticut	1.0	1.2	.8	.6	1.0	.8	.1	.1	1,243	975	178	90
Maine	1.3	1.8	.6	.5	1.3	1.1	.1	.1	376	315	31	30
Massachusetts	1.1	1.3	.9	.5	1.1	.9	.2	.1	2,266	1,791	317	157
New Hampshire .....	.6	.6	.8	.6	.6	.4	.1	.1	219	146	48	25
Rhode Island .....	.8	1.0	.6	.5	.8	.6	.1	.1	213	163	25	25
Vermont	1.2	1.5	.9	.5	1.2	1.0	.2	.1	172	135	24	12
Mideast	1.1	1.4	.6	.5	1.1	.9	.1	.1	14,936	12,172	1,503	1,261
Delaware	1.2	1.4	.8	.8	1.2	1.0	.1	.1	269	214	30	25
District of Columbia .....	.8	1.0	.4	.4	.8	.7	.1	.1	154	126	12	16
Maryland	1.2	1.4	.7	.5	1.2	1.0	.1	.1	1,807	1,508	191	109
New Jersey	1.1	1.5	.6	.3	1.1	1.0	.1	0	3,076	2,660	321	95
New York	1.1	1.3	.6	.6	1.1	.9	.1	.1	6,220	4,963	604	653
Pennsylvania	1.1	1.3	.6	.6	1.1	.8	.1	.1	3,409	2,702	345	363
Great Lakes .....	.9	.9	.8	.9	.9	.6	.1	.1	10,055	6,861	1,543	1,653
Illinois	1.1	1.4	.8	.5	1.1	.9	.1	.1	3,932	3,208	507	216
Indiana .....	.1	-3	.8	.9	.1	-2	.1	.1	74	-292	181	186
Michigan .....	.7	.4	.8	1.8	.7	.3	.1	.3	1,719	678	343	698
Ohio	1.0	1.1	.7	.9	1.0	.8	.1	.2	2,878	2,121	319	439
Wisconsin	1.1	1.3	.9	.6	1.1	.9	.1	.1	1,451	1,146	193	113
Plains .....	.9	1.0	.7	.6	.9	.7	.1	.1	4,116	3,139	578	400
Iowa .....	.4	.3	.5	.5	.4	.2	.1	.1	271	152	66	53
Kansas	1.2	1.4	1.0	.5	1.2	1.0	.2	.1	797	638	112	47
Minnesota	1.1	1.2	.7	.5	1.1	.9	.1	.1	1,374	1,130	152	92
Missouri .....	.9	1.0	.7	.6	.9	.6	.1	.1	1,140	835	176	130
Nebraska	1.0	1.1	.5	.6	1.0	.8	.1	.1	387	314	35	38
North Dakota .....	.6	.6	.7	.9	.6	.4	.1	.2	85	47	17	22
South Dakota .....	.4	.2	.7	.7	.4	.1	.1	.1	61	23	21	18
Southeast	1.1	1.3	.9	.7	1.1	.9	.1	.1	17,428	13,346	2,233	1,849
Alabama	1.1	1.2	1.0	.6	1.1	.8	.1	.1	986	750	121	116
Arkansas .....	.6	.5	1.0	.8	.6	.3	.1	.2	312	150	72	90
Florida	1.4	2.0	.7	.6	1.4	1.2	.2	.1	5,508	4,424	627	456
Georgia .....	.9	.9	1.1	.7	.9	.6	.2	.1	1,618	1,144	292	182
Kentucky	1.0	1.2	.9	.6	1.0	.8	.1	.1	839	637	108	95
Louisiana	1.0	1.2	.9	.8	1.0	.8	.1	.2	962	704	113	146
Mississippi	1.0	1.2	.9	.7	1.0	.8	.1	.2	530	391	59	81
North Carolina	1.0	1.1	1.1	.7	1.0	.8	.2	.1	1,848	1,349	289	210
South Carolina	1.3	1.6	1.0	.7	1.3	1.1	.1	.1	1,067	850	112	105
Tennessee .....	.9	.9	1.0	.7	.9	.6	.1	.1	1,141	808	172	160
Virginia	1.2	1.5	.8	.6	1.2	1.0	.1	.1	2,279	1,879	236	164
West Virginia	1.0	1.3	.6	.5	1.0	.7	.1	.1	336	260	31	44
Southwest	1.2	1.4	.9	.6	1.2	1.0	.1	.1	8,497	6,928	908	661
Arizona	1.6	2.0	1.1	.5	1.6	1.3	.2	.1	1,696	1,419	195	81
New Mexico	1.0	1.1	.9	.7	1.0	.7	.1	.1	337	244	46	47
Oklahoma	1.1	1.3	.8	.7	1.1	.8	.1	.1	763	582	83	99
Texas	1.2	1.3	.9	.6	1.2	1.0	.1	.1	5,700	4,683	584	432
Rocky Mountain	1.3	1.6	1.0	.6	1.3	1.1	.2	.1	2,839	2,302	357	180
Colorado	1.7	2.0	1.1	.6	1.7	1.4	.2	.1	1,883	1,594	201	88
Idaho	1.4	1.6	1.1	.6	1.4	1.1	.2	.1	347	279	45	23
Montana	-7	-1.5	.7	.5	-7	-9	.1	.1	-119	-161	24	18
Utah	1.3	1.4	1.2	.7	1.3	1.1	.2	.1	573	466	66	41
Wyoming	1.4	1.8	.9	.6	1.4	1.1	.2	.1	154	124	21	10
Far West	1.4	1.7	.9	.4	1.4	1.1	.2	.1	16,534	13,792	1,919	822
Alaska .....	.8	1.1	.8	-2	.8	.8	.1	0	130	120	15	-5
California	1.4	1.7	.9	.4	1.4	1.1	.2	.1	11,978	10,095	1,349	534
Hawaii .....	.7	.7	.8	.5	.7	.5	.1	.1	220	151	43	26
Nevada	1.9	2.3	1.5	.4	1.9	1.6	.3	.1	904	762	118	26
Oregon .....	.9	1.0	1.0	.5	.9	.7	.2	.1	752	544	147	61
Washington	1.6	2.0	.9	.8	1.6	1.4	.2	.1	2,548	2,122	247	180

1. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

2. Net earnings is earnings by place of work, after the deduction of personal contributions for social insurance, plus an adjustment to convert earnings—the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income,

and proprietors' income—to a place-of-residence basis.

3. Dollar changes are expressed at annual rates.

NOTE.—Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Table B.—Earnings by Place of Work: Dollar Change by Industry Group, 1998:II-1998:III

(Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Earnings by place of work ¹	Private goods-producing industries				Private services-producing industries						Government
		Total ²	Farms	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	
United States	66,544	4,696	-1,926	5,879	-202	54,682	2,706	4,549	7,265	7,615	32,547	7,166
New England	3,627	31	21	211	-252	3,325	-4	374	369	572	2,014	272
Connecticut	919	5	10	40	-59	837	-74	101	92	179	539	79
Maine	342	68	2	57	4	238	8	23	42	34	131	36
Massachusetts	1,965	-33	9	113	-178	1,819	42	217	156	282	1,122	180
New Hampshire	92	-84	1	-7	-84	186	10	29	38	28	81	-7
Rhode Island	160	24	-1	5	17	164	14	4	22	40	84	-28
Vermont	149	54	0	3	48	84	-3	1	19	9	58	13
Mideast	13,166	896	29	928	-173	11,029	482	810	1,234	1,876	6,627	1,242
Delaware	251	52	-3	49	3	173	13	6	26	36	92	26
District of Columbia	306	-7	0	1	-12	215	-5	1	25	-176	370	97
Maryland	1,471	-3	-1	137	-151	1,129	33	35	109	132	820	345
New Jersey	2,611	411	5	181	198	2,142	187	232	238	220	1,265	58
New York	5,677	298	17	524	-278	5,171	163	398	477	1,393	2,740	208
Pennsylvania	2,850	144	10	35	67	2,198	91	136	359	272	1,340	508
Great Lakes	7,244	-1,057	-210	191	-1,159	7,351	92	678	1,037	1,029	4,515	951
Illinois	3,458	426	-56	73	371	2,714	69	141	220	491	1,793	322
Indiana	-415	-992	-43	-79	-887	590	-22	85	143	123	261	-13
Michigan	709	-952	6	-48	-938	1,446	2	143	263	56	982	215
Ohio	2,301	246	-112	122	209	1,728	14	196	270	209	1,039	327
Wisconsin	1,192	219	-5	124	88	873	28	112	141	150	442	100
Plains	3,457	74	-559	481	123	3,025	-37	303	622	467	1,670	358
Iowa	178	-245	-291	43	-9	394	25	23	60	63	223	29
Kansas	696	236	-20	76	167	370	18	40	97	22	193	90
Minnesota	1,234	45	-56	80	16	1,032	-115	107	237	193	610	159
Missouri	916	44	-77	257	-124	839	-10	111	149	179	410	34
Nebraska	353	1	-60	27	24	298	49	22	37	45	145	53
North Dakota	52	-10	-10	4	2	65	-10	9	12	13	41	-4
South Dakota	29	6	-45	-4	48	26	4	-8	29	-48	49	-3
Southeast	14,365	926	-925	1,436	186	11,500	796	799	1,780	1,347	6,778	1,938
Alabama	805	170	-52	92	121	506	32	26	105	66	277	129
Arkansas	171	-96	-135	44	-12	204	11	24	54	1	114	65
Florida	4,757	626	-70	297	332	3,877	226	260	601	356	2,434	255
Georgia	1,213	-561	-193	182	-591	1,520	225	128	92	228	847	253
Kentucky	733	79	-137	22	173	514	45	58	77	34	300	140
Louisiana	751	203	-2	168	60	461	35	58	75	32	261	89
Mississippi	408	116	5	126	-19	159	-17	7	39	21	109	134
North Carolina	1,476	-47	-307	82	144	1,094	102	64	251	244	433	429
South Carolina	921	224	-24	96	140	647	54	75	134	76	308	50
Tennessee	847	-34	-3	128	-177	745	13	28	84	78	542	137
Virginia	2,006	189	-3	182	-16	1,568	57	65	244	190	1,012	248
West Virginia	276	63	-3	21	32	204	14	7	24	19	140	9
Southwest	7,406	779	-267	710	189	5,964	699	590	711	658	3,306	663
Arizona	1,527	420	-68	182	288	999	76	127	78	138	580	110
New Mexico	260	-58	-10	35	-73	294	8	21	63	22	180	25
Oklahoma	621	93	-58	32	82	417	59	30	61	28	239	110
Texas	4,998	325	-131	463	-108	4,255	556	413	509	469	2,308	418
Rocky Mountain	2,447	59	-3	247	-217	2,049	232	142	319	288	1,068	340
Colorado	1,701	126	7	185	-71	1,396	216	117	218	199	646	181
Idaho	298	32	-9	19	16	217	17	2	23	15	160	49
Montana	-184	-259	6	4	-269	76	-15	10	16	10	55	-1
Utah	496	111	-1	22	94	301	15	7	48	53	178	83
Wyoming	137	52	-6	19	14	60	0	7	13	11	29	27
Far West	14,832	2,989	-11	1,674	1,101	10,439	446	854	1,192	1,380	6,567	1,403
Alaska	138	36	0	11	1	87	8	3	11	13	52	15
California	10,837	2,357	-67	1,402	865	7,595	272	598	827	1,061	4,837	885
Hawaii	161	-41	6	-35	-13	127	18	7	10	16	76	73
Nevada	829	172	1	165	-4	536	27	25	76	59	349	120
Oregon	582	-93	20	-28	-99	596	14	46	66	70	400	80
Washington	2,284	556	28	159	351	1,497	108	175	201	160	853	230

1. Earnings by place of work is the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income.

2. Also includes mining and agricultural services, forestry, and fishing.
NOTE.—Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table C.—Earnings by Place of Work: Percent Change by Industry Group, 1998:II-1998:III

[Seasonally adjusted at quarterly rates]

	Earnings by place of work ¹	Private goods-producing industries				Private services-producing industries						Government
		Total ²	Farms	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	
United States	1.3	0.4	-4.8	2.0	0	1.8	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.0
New England	1.2	0	3.9	1.4	-5	1.7	0	1.9	1.4	1.8	2.1	.8
Connecticut	1.1	0	6.7	1.0	-3	1.6	-1.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.1	.9
Maine	1.8	1.4	3.3	4.4	.1	2.2	.7	2.3	1.9	2.8	2.5	1.2
Massachusetts	1.3	-1	5.5	1.6	-7	1.8	.5	2.2	1.3	1.8	2.1	1.1
New Hampshire .....	.4	-1.3	2.4	-5	-1.7	1.4	.8	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.3	-3
Rhode Island	1.0	.6	-3.6	.6	.6	1.6	1.6	.5	1.4	3.0	1.5	-1.0
Vermont	1.5	1.8	0	.4	2.4	1.6	-5	.2	1.9	1.7	2.1	.9
Mideast	1.4	.5	2.0	2.1	-1	1.7	.8	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.2	.9
Delaware	1.4	.9	-3.8	4.3	.1	1.9	1.7	.9	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.3
District of Columbia .....	.8	-4	.....	.2	-1.2	1.1	-4	.3	2.9	-7.9	2.4	.7
Maryland	1.5	0	-5	2.1	-1.7	1.9	.6	.6	1.2	1.6	2.6	1.7
New Jersey	1.5	1.1	2.6	2.2	.7	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.3	.2
New York	1.3	.4	4.9	3.4	-5	1.8	.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.1	.4
Pennsylvania	1.3	.2	1.7	.3	.1	1.7	.6	1.1	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.9
Great Lakes .....	.9	-4	-4.8	.4	-5	1.6	.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.1	.9
Illinois	1.4	.6	-3.6	.5	.8	1.7	.4	.8	1.1	1.9	2.4	1.1
Indiana	-4	-2.4	-4.5	-1.1	-2.7	1.2	-4	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.1	-1
Michigan .....	.4	-1.4	1.1	-5	-1.6	1.6	0	1.2	1.6	.6	2.2	.9
Ohio	1.1	.4	-8.6	1.1	.4	1.6	.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.3
Wisconsin	1.3	.7	-17.2	2.1	.3	1.8	.5	2.0	1.7	2.4	2.0	.8
Plains	1.0	.1	-7.4	2.2	.2	1.5	-1	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	.8
Iowa .....	.4	-1.5	-12.6	1.4	-1	1.6	.8	.7	1.3	1.7	2.0	.4
Kansas	1.5	1.7	-1.7	2.7	1.9	1.5	.5	1.2	2.1	.8	1.8	1.2
Minnesota	1.2	.2	-6.2	1.3	.1	1.8	-1.7	1.4	2.6	2.1	2.3	1.3
Missouri .....	.9	.2	-8.1	4.1	-7	1.5	-1	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.6	.3
Nebraska	1.2	0	-4.5	1.4	.6	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.1
North Dakota .....	.6	-5	-6.3	.6	.2	1.1	-1.2	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.6	-2
South Dakota .....	.3	.2	-6.5	-5	2.8	.4	.5	-1.1	2.3	-5.9	1.7	-2
Southeast	1.3	.3	-8.1	2.1	.1	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.1
Alabama	1.2	.9	-5.9	2.2	.9	1.5	.8	.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.1
Arkansas .....	.5	-8	-9.6	2.0	-1	1.1	.4	1.3	1.3	.1	1.5	1.2
Florida	2.0	1.6	-4.1	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.6	3.0	.7
Georgia .....	.8	-1.6	-10.4	2.2	-2.5	1.7	1.7	1.0	.7	2.1	2.2	1.2
Kentucky	1.2	.4	-12.7	.6	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.2	2.2	1.5
Louisiana	1.2	1.1	-.4	3.1	.7	1.3	.7	1.6	1.2	.9	1.5	.8
Mississippi	1.2	1.0	.8	5.4	-3	.9	-7	.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.0
North Carolina	1.1	-1	-12.7	.9	.5	1.6	1.2	.8	1.9	2.8	1.4	2.0
South Carolina	1.6	1.2	-5.9	2.4	1.0	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.4	.5
Tennessee .....	.9	-1	-1.0	2.2	-9	1.3	.2	.5	.8	1.2	2.1	1.1
Virginia	1.5	.7	-.9	2.3	-1	2.1	.6	.9	2.2	2.0	2.6	.9
West Virginia	1.3	1.0	.....	1.5	.9	1.8	.8	.7	1.1	2.0	2.5	.2
Southwest	1.4	.5	-6.4	2.1	.2	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.4	.9
Arizona	2.0	2.3	-11.0	3.2	2.7	2.1	1.7	2.6	.9	2.0	2.6	1.0
New Mexico	1.1	-1.2	-3.0	2.0	-3.9	2.3	.6	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.7	.4
Oklahoma	1.3	.7	-7.9	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.3
Texas	1.3	.3	-5.3	1.9	-2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.3	.8
Rocky Mountain	1.6	.2	-2	2.0	-1.1	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.4
Colorado	2.0	.7	1.1	2.8	-7	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.5
Idaho	1.6	.6	-1.3	1.2	.5	2.3	1.4	.2	1.1	1.6	3.7	1.6
Montana	-1.5	-9.1	1.6	.4	-23.8	1.1	-1.7	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.7	0
Utah	1.4	1.3	-.5	.8	1.9	1.5	.6	.3	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.5
Wyoming	1.8	2.1	-5.4	2.9	3.3	1.7	0	2.6	1.7	3.1	2.1	1.6
Far West	1.7	1.4	-.1	3.3	.8	1.9	.8	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.3	1.1
Alaska	1.1	1.4	0	1.2	.2	1.4	.6	.8	.9	2.6	1.9	.4
California	1.7	1.6	-1.0	4.2	.9	1.9	.7	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.3	1.0
Hawaii .....	.7	-1.6	3.6	-2.6	-1.6	.9	1.0	.9	.4	.9	1.1	1.3
Nevada	2.3	2.5	1.9	4.0	-2	2.2	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.7
Oregon	1.0	-.5	3.3	-.6	-.9	1.8	.4	1.0	1.0	1.7	2.6	1.0
Washington	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.8	2.2	1.4	2.5	1.9	2.3	2.5	1.3

1. Earnings by place of work is the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income.

2. Also includes mining and agricultural services, forestry, and fishing.

Table D.—Earnings by Place of Work: Contribution to Percent Change by Industry Group, 1998:II-1998:III

[Seasonally adjusted]

	Percent change in earnings by place of work ¹	Percentage points										
		Private goods-producing industries				Private services-producing industries						Government
		Total ²	Farms	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	
United States	1.3	0.1	0	0.1	0	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
New England	1.2	0	0	.1	-.1	1.1	0	.1	.1	.2	.7	.1
Connecticut	1.1	0	0	0	-.1	1.0	-.1	.1	.1	.2	.6	.1
Maine	1.8	.4	0	.3	0	1.3	0	.1	.2	.2	.7	.2
Massachusetts	1.3	0	0	.1	-.1	1.2	0	.1	.1	.2	.8	.1
New Hampshire .....	.4	-.4	0	0	-.4	.8	0	.1	.2	.1	.4	0
Rhode Island	1.0	.1	0	0	.1	1.0	.1	0	.1	.2	.5	-.2
Vermont	1.5	.6	0	0	.5	.9	0	0	.2	.1	.6	.1
Mideast	1.4	.1	0	.1	0	1.1	0	.1	.1	.2	.7	.1
Delaware	1.4	.3	0	.3	0	1.0	.1	0	.1	.2	.5	.1
District of Columbia .....	.8	0	0	0	0	.6	0	0	.1	-.5	1.0	.3
Maryland	1.5	0	0	.1	-.2	1.2	0	0	.1	.1	.8	.4
New Jersey	1.5	.2	0	.1	.1	1.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.7	0
New York	1.3	.1	0	.1	-.1	1.2	0	.1	.1	.3	.7	0
Pennsylvania	1.3	.1	0	0	0	1.0	0	.1	.2	.1	.6	.2
Great Lakes .....	.9	-.1	0	0	-.1	.9	0	.1	.1	.1	.5	.1
Illinois	1.4	.2	0	0	.1	1.1	0	.1	.1	.2	.7	.1
Indiana	-.4	-.1	0	-.1	-.9	.6	0	.1	.1	.1	.3	0
Michigan .....	.4	-.5	0	0	-.5	.8	0	.1	.1	0	.5	.1
Ohio	1.1	.1	-.1	.1	.1	.9	0	.1	.1	.1	.5	.2
Wisconsin	1.3	.2	0	.1	.1	.9	0	.1	.2	.2	.5	.1
Plains	1.0	0	-.2	.1	0	.9	0	.1	.2	.1	.5	.1
Iowa .....	.4	-.5	-.6	.1	0	.8	.1	0	.1	.1	.5	.1
Kansas	1.5	.5	0	.2	.4	.8	0	.1	.2	0	.4	.2
Minnesota	1.2	0	-.1	.1	0	1.0	-.1	.1	.2	.2	.6	.2
Missouri .....	.9	0	-.1	.3	-.1	.9	0	.1	.2	.2	.4	0
Nebraska	1.2	0	-.2	.1	.1	1.0	.2	.1	.1	.1	.5	.2
North Dakota .....	.6	-.1	-.1	0	0	.7	-.1	.1	.1	.1	.4	0
South Dakota .....	.3	.1	-.4	0	.4	.2	0	-.1	.3	-.4	.4	0
Southeast	1.3	.1	-.1	.1	0	1.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.6	.2
Alabama	1.2	.3	-.1	.1	.2	.8	0	0	.2	.1	.4	.2
Arkansas .....	.5	-.3	-.4	.1	0	.6	0	.1	.2	0	.3	.2
Florida	2.0	.3	0	.1	.1	1.7	.1	.1	.3	.2	1.0	.1
Georgia .....	.8	-.4	-.1	.1	-.4	1.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.6	.2
Kentucky	1.2	.1	-.2	0	-.3	.9	.1	.1	.1	.1	.5	.2
Louisiana	1.2	.3	0	.3	.1	.7	.1	.1	.1	0	.4	.1
Mississippi	1.2	.3	0	.4	-.1	.5	0	0	.1	.1	.3	.4
North Carolina	1.1	0	-.2	.1	.1	.8	0	0	.2	.2	.3	.3
South Carolina	1.6	.4	0	.2	.2	1.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.5	.1
Tennessee .....	.9	0	0	.1	-.2	.8	0	0	.1	.1	.6	.1
Virginia	1.5	.1	0	.1	0	1.2	0	.1	.2	.1	.8	.2
West Virginia	1.3	.3	0	.1	.1	.9	.1	0	.1	.1	.6	0
Southwest	1.4	.1	-.1	.1	0	1.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.6	.1
Arizona	2.0	.6	-.1	.2	.4	1.3	.1	.2	.1	.2	.8	.1
New Mexico	1.1	-.2	0	.1	-.3	1.2	0	.1	.3	.1	.8	.1
Oklahoma	1.3	.2	-.1	.1	.2	.9	.1	.1	.1	.1	.5	.2
Texas	1.3	.1	0	.1	0	1.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.6	.1
Rocky Mountain	1.6	0	0	.2	-.1	1.3	.1	.1	.2	.2	.7	.2
Colorado	2.0	.1	0	.2	-.1	1.6	.3	.1	.3	.2	.8	.2
Idaho	1.6	.2	0	.1	.1	1.2	.1	0	.1	.1	.9	.3
Montana	-.5	-.2	0	0	-.2	.6	-.1	.1	.1	.1	.5	0
Utah	1.4	.3	0	.1	.3	.9	0	0	.1	.2	.5	.2
Wyoming	1.8	.7	-.1	.3	.2	.8	0	.1	.2	.1	.4	.4
Far West	1.7	.3	0	.2	.1	1.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.7	.2
Alaska	1.1	.3	0	.1	0	.7	.1	0	.1	.1	.4	.1
California	1.7	.4	0	.2	.1	1.2	0	.1	.1	.2	.8	.1
Hawaii .....	.7	-.2	0	-.2	-.1	.6	.1	0	0	.1	.3	.3
Nevada	2.3	.5	0	.5	0	1.5	.1	.1	.2	.2	1.0	.3
Oregon	1.0	-.2	0	0	-.2	1.0	0	.1	.1	.1	.7	.1
Washington	2.0	.5	0	.1	.3	1.3	.1	.2	.2	.1	.8	.2

1. Earnings by place of work is the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

2. Also includes mining and agricultural services, forestry, and fishing.
NOTE.—Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 1.—Personal Income by State and Region

(Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

Area name	1996				1997				1998			Percent change ¹	
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^p	1998:I-1998:II	1998:II-1998:III
United States	6,269,149	6,373,076	6,459,289	6,534,446	6,652,349	6,729,607	6,807,743	6,893,137	6,992,631	7,070,631	7,149,524	1.1	1.1
New England	375,401	381,684	386,940	392,636	400,057	404,197	408,687	416,018	418,664	424,570	429,059	1.4	1.1
Connecticut	108,076	109,850	111,408	112,865	115,568	116,716	117,801	120,173	121,269	122,060	123,303	.7	1.0
Maine	25,357	25,742	26,130	26,516	26,860	27,117	27,250	27,718	27,671	28,278	28,654	2.2	1.3
Massachusetts	175,454	178,711	181,154	184,185	187,604	189,401	191,843	194,783	196,225	199,829	202,095	1.8	1.1
New Hampshire	30,109	30,502	30,954	31,373	31,770	32,264	32,863	33,536	33,533	34,019	34,238	1.4	.6
Rhode Island	23,602	23,935	24,168	24,530	24,886	25,235	25,404	25,939	26,029	26,262	26,475	.9	.8
Vermont	12,901	13,245	13,126	13,167	13,368	13,465	13,527	13,869	13,936	14,122	14,294	1.3	1.2
Midwest	1,221,822	1,240,073	1,252,618	1,268,123	1,286,623	1,294,001	1,307,359	1,325,111	1,339,594	1,356,951	1,371,887	1.3	1.1
Delaware	19,188	19,557	19,894	20,338	20,461	20,535	20,984	21,253	21,592	21,854	22,123	1.2	1.2
District of Columbia	16,114	18,041	18,304	18,516	18,518	18,556	18,785	18,610	19,106	19,288	19,442	1.0	.8
Maryland	135,367	137,271	138,168	140,885	143,530	145,008	146,626	149,076	150,167	152,551	154,358	1.6	1.2
New Jersey	242,577	246,138	248,770	251,583	256,574	257,195	260,425	264,072	269,248	269,621	272,697	1.1	1.1
New York	517,969	525,046	529,586	535,929	543,202	545,785	551,121	558,018	562,883	573,893	580,113	2.0	1.1
Pennsylvania	288,607	294,019	297,896	300,872	304,338	306,921	309,418	313,883	316,598	319,746	323,155	1.0	1.1
Great Lakes	1,033,924	1,050,139	1,063,992	1,072,260	1,089,826	1,102,775	1,112,544	1,128,280	1,143,889	1,151,924	1,161,979	.7	.9
Illinois	308,925	313,159	317,533	320,850	325,755	330,778	333,773	338,659	342,267	345,941	349,873	1.1	1.1
Indiana	126,961	129,059	130,819	131,890	133,922	135,332	136,081	138,446	140,458	141,670	141,744	.9	.1
Michigan	229,192	233,247	235,191	236,881	240,721	242,939	245,346	248,308	254,542	254,743	256,462	1.1	.7
Ohio	252,533	256,422	260,150	261,335	266,513	269,357	271,661	275,434	278,763	280,134	283,012	1.5	1.0
Wisconsin	116,312	118,252	120,299	121,304	122,915	124,369	125,683	127,433	127,860	129,436	130,887	1.2	1.1
Plains	416,904	424,059	430,228	434,037	439,487	445,613	450,253	454,888	460,906	465,666	469,782	1.0	.9
Iowa	61,593	62,644	63,596	63,687	65,011	65,973	66,344	67,110	67,432	68,006	68,277	.9	.4
Kansas	57,616	58,354	59,244	59,959	60,909	62,031	62,753	63,555	64,265	65,196	65,993	1.4	1.2
Minnesota	114,644	116,850	118,705	119,487	120,635	122,568	124,079	125,545	128,416	129,582	130,956	.9	1.1
Missouri	118,805	120,589	122,100	123,703	126,407	127,403	128,724	130,068	131,682	132,912	134,052	.9	.9
Nebraska	36,779	37,550	37,990	38,644	38,546	39,103	39,473	39,656	39,927	40,572	40,959	1.6	1.0
North Dakota	12,728	12,985	13,286	13,204	12,720	12,901	13,050	13,146	13,242	13,289	13,374	.4	.6
South Dakota	14,740	15,087	15,308	15,354	15,260	15,634	15,828	15,808	15,942	16,109	16,170	1.0	.4
Southeast	1,367,913	1,394,180	1,415,301	1,429,538	1,458,543	1,473,455	1,489,403	1,507,310	1,526,389	1,547,470	1,564,898	1.4	1.1
Alabama	83,276	84,773	85,991	86,601	88,320	88,980	89,630	90,682	91,487	92,488	93,474	1.1	1.1
Arkansas	45,853	47,100	47,670	47,867	48,605	49,280	49,646	50,281	50,789	51,124	51,436	.7	.6
Florida	335,661	341,387	346,580	350,981	357,042	361,288	365,944	369,115	374,763	380,461	385,969	1.5	1.4
Georgia	162,790	167,154	170,174	171,867	176,047	177,802	179,814	181,816	185,786	188,443	190,061	1.4	.9
Kentucky	73,702	75,097	76,466	77,071	79,137	80,111	80,926	81,836	82,716	83,402	84,201	.8	1.0
Louisiana	83,507	84,830	85,778	86,350	87,634	88,603	89,315	90,825	91,901	93,191	94,153	1.4	1.0
Mississippi	46,178	47,045	47,678	47,790	49,574	49,183	49,548	50,240	50,893	51,383	51,913	1.0	1.0
North Carolina	156,392	160,437	162,905	165,042	169,423	171,247	172,550	175,072	176,902	179,048	180,896	1.2	1.0
South Carolina	71,575	72,985	74,191	74,876	76,399	77,101	78,017	79,083	79,379	80,889	81,956	1.9	1.3
Tennessee	113,205	115,098	116,739	117,933	120,220	121,295	122,656	124,373	125,086	128,006	129,147	2.3	.9
Texas	163,260	165,494	167,897	169,745	173,447	174,637	177,257	179,640	182,089	184,260	186,539	1.2	1.2
West Virginia	32,515	32,781	33,233	33,414	33,696	33,926	34,099	34,346	34,598	34,776	35,112	.5	1.0
Southwest	600,186	610,071	619,471	628,078	644,274	655,280	666,804	674,515	690,325	697,217	705,714	1.0	1.2
Arizona	91,126	92,654	94,329	95,380	97,701	99,266	100,940	102,821	104,442	106,471	108,167	1.9	1.6
New Mexico	31,338	31,706	32,014	32,251	32,771	33,242	33,449	33,724	34,004	34,395	34,732	1.1	1.0
Oklahoma	62,584	63,506	64,167	64,978	66,605	67,061	67,492	67,052	68,201	68,479	69,242	.4	1.1
Texas	415,138	422,205	428,961	435,469	447,197	455,712	464,924	470,919	483,678	487,873	493,573	.9	1.2
Rocky Mountain	182,156	185,753	188,626	191,109	195,137	198,256	201,525	203,850	209,092	217,079	213,918	1.0	1.3
Colorado	95,225	97,008	98,654	100,169	102,352	104,256	106,213	107,813	111,758	112,402	114,285	.6	1.7
Idaho	22,926	23,428	23,612	23,753	24,225	24,563	24,905	25,029	25,439	25,635	25,982	.8	1.4
Montana	16,252	16,473	16,665	16,837	17,042	17,226	17,392	17,603	17,800	18,104	17,985	1.7	-.7
Utah	37,632	38,577	39,266	39,825	40,785	41,423	42,109	42,440	43,006	43,777	44,350	1.8	1.3
Wyoming	10,121	10,268	10,429	10,525	10,734	10,787	10,905	10,965	11,089	11,161	11,315	.6	1.4
Far West	1,070,844	1,087,117	1,102,112	1,118,664	1,138,403	1,156,030	1,171,168	1,183,167	1,203,772	1,215,753	1,232,287	1.0	1.4
Alaska	14,627	14,631	14,751	14,837	14,986	15,229	15,230	15,352	15,763	15,698	15,828	-.4	.8
California	781,805	793,055	802,404	814,814	828,319	841,373	853,328	861,047	877,393	884,237	896,215	.8	1.4
Hawaii	29,570	29,642	29,756	29,824	30,162	30,390	30,704	30,659	30,900	30,985	31,205	.3	.7
Nevada	39,971	40,990	41,977	42,754	43,660	44,297	44,670	45,470	46,188	46,984	47,888	1.7	1.9
Oregon	70,917	72,387	73,855	75,017	76,524	77,276	78,275	79,090	80,267	81,023	81,775	.9	.9
Washington	133,954	136,412	139,368	141,418	144,753	147,465	148,960	151,549	153,261	156,827	159,375	2.3	1.6

P Preliminary.

R Revised.

1. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

NOTE.—The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the State estimates.

It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because of

differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data. In particular, it differs from the NIPA estimate because, by definition, it omits the earnings of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and of U.S. residents employed abroad temporarily by private U.S. firms.

Table 2.—Personal Income by Major Source
[Millions of dollars, seasonally]

Line	Item	United States									New England					
		1997				1998					1997				1998	
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^p	
Income by Place of Residence																
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	6,652,349	6,729,607	6,807,743	6,893,137	6,992,631	7,070,631	7,149,524	400,057	404,197	408,687	416,018	418,664	424,570	429,059	
2	Nonfarm personal income	6,606,242	6,682,096	6,761,224	6,850,451	6,953,582	7,030,587	7,111,406	399,481	403,586	408,055	415,444	418,142	424,025	428,493	
3	Farm income (line 17)	46,108	47,510	46,519	42,687	39,049	40,044	38,118	575	611	632	574	521	545	566	
Derivation of Personal Income																
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	4,717,528	4,786,270	4,855,971	4,936,687	5,021,193	5,087,471	5,154,015	277,890	281,354	285,001	292,076	293,593	298,720	302,347	
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	319,056	323,224	327,692	333,088	340,434	344,592	349,001	18,097	18,313	18,538	19,012	19,148	19,474	19,686	
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-3,694	-3,776	-3,852	-3,925	-4,022	-4,075	-4,146	5,541	5,515	5,656	5,731	5,795	6,035	6,145	
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	4,394,777	4,459,271	4,524,427	4,599,673	4,676,737	4,738,804	4,800,868	265,333	268,556	272,119	278,796	280,240	285,281	288,806	
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	1,157,256	1,163,612	1,169,428	1,173,016	1,176,971	1,186,108	1,195,773	73,912	74,197	74,469	74,643	74,892	75,480	76,104	
9	Plus: Transfer payments	1,100,316	1,106,724	1,113,888	1,120,448	1,138,923	1,145,719	1,152,883	60,812	61,444	62,098	62,580	63,531	63,809	64,148	
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	20,448	19,444	19,172	18,944	19,195	19,183	19,139	1,494	1,398	1,377	1,336	1,373	1,309	1,287	
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	1,079,868	1,087,280	1,094,716	1,101,504	1,119,728	1,126,536	1,133,744	59,318	60,046	60,721	61,243	62,158	62,500	62,862	
Earnings by Place of Work																
Components of earnings:																
12	Wage and salary disbursements	3,793,352	3,850,864	3,911,348	3,985,992	4,058,597	4,114,394	4,173,891	225,469	228,512	231,690	238,107	238,989	243,430	246,500	
13	Other labor income	389,432	391,312	393,340	396,764	402,519	405,438	408,118	23,141	23,131	23,143	23,496	23,543	23,797	23,902	
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	534,744	544,094	551,283	553,931	560,077	567,639	572,006	29,280	29,710	30,169	30,473	31,060	31,493	31,945	
15	Farm proprietors' income	30,648	32,018	31,051	27,291	23,262	23,618	21,055	221	257	280	225	164	173	179	
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	504,096	512,076	520,232	526,640	536,815	544,021	550,951	29,059	29,453	29,889	30,248	30,896	31,320	31,766	
Earnings by Industry																
17	Farm earnings	46,108	47,510	46,519	42,687	39,049	40,044	38,118	575	611	632	574	521	545	566	
18	Nonfarm earnings	4,671,420	4,738,760	4,809,452	4,894,000	4,982,144	5,047,427	5,115,897	277,315	280,743	284,369	291,502	293,072	298,175	301,782	
19	Private earnings	3,963,644	4,026,308	4,091,856	4,171,680	4,251,330	4,309,857	4,371,161	243,895	247,080	250,449	257,280	259,117	263,414	266,749	
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	28,996	29,920	30,848	31,208	32,005	33,008	33,872	14,899	15,337	15,995	16,177	16,698	17,411	1,786	
21	Mining	41,620	42,232	42,832	43,748	44,095	43,400	43,481	225	233	236	242	244	255	261	
22	Construction	268,364	272,492	275,820	282,400	290,431	295,732	301,632	13,740	13,720	13,932	14,397	14,962	15,175	15,386	
23	Manufacturing	835,404	847,236	859,788	881,272	891,712	891,689	891,487	52,216	52,830	53,830	55,456	54,874	55,234	54,982	
24	Durable goods	511,392	520,296	529,200	545,140	551,774	549,574	547,141	35,082	35,617	36,498	37,804	37,115	37,299	36,920	
25	Non-durable goods	324,012	326,940	330,588	336,132	339,938	342,115	344,345	17,135	17,213	17,333	17,652	17,759	17,935	18,062	
26	Transportation and public utilities	432,060	437,072	441,152	448,384	455,948	464,408	471,673	24,719	24,867	25,207	26,080	25,714	26,378	26,747	
27	Wholesale trade	297,152	302,776	307,672	313,892	319,499	324,530	329,079	17,803	18,319	18,827	19,022	19,361	19,581	19,955	
28	Retail trade	432,060	435,356	441,152	448,384	455,948	464,408	471,673	24,719	24,867	25,207	26,080	25,714	26,378	26,747	
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	400,736	406,528	415,356	423,408	435,480	446,137	453,752	28,869	29,890	30,208	30,468	31,125	31,048	31,620	
30	Services	1,337,984	1,362,696	1,384,268	1,407,744	1,438,658	1,466,221	1,498,768	89,917	91,270	92,450	95,050	94,674	97,777	99,791	
31	Government and government enterprises	707,776	712,452	717,596	722,320	730,814	736,270	744,736	33,420	33,663	33,920	34,222	33,954	34,761	35,033	
32	Federal, civilian	135,264	134,600	133,684	133,544	135,581	136,214	137,063	5,465	5,414	5,424	5,437	5,481	5,529	5,564	
33	Military	47,832	47,528	47,652	47,424	48,081	47,517	47,482	1,256	1,254	1,244	1,223	1,204	1,196	1,186	
34	State and local	524,680	530,324	536,260	541,352	547,152	553,893	560,192	26,644	26,943	27,262	27,562	27,269	28,035	28,283	

Line	Item	New Hampshire						Rhode Island							
		1997			1998			1997			1998				
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^p
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	31,770	32,264	32,863	33,536	33,533	34,019	34,238	24,886	25,235	25,404	25,939	26,029	26,262	26,475
2	Nonfarm personal income	31,727	32,219	32,817	33,494	33,493	33,977	34,197	24,854	25,201	25,370	25,908	26,002	26,235	26,449
3	Farm income (line 17)	43	45	45	42	41	41	42	32	34	34	30	27	28	27
Derivation of Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	20,444	20,916	21,482	22,114	21,992	22,351	22,443	15,761	16,043	16,076	16,576	16,569	16,751	16,911
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	1,437	1,469	1,510	1,555	1,547	1,573	1,578	1,251	1,266	1,262	1,299	1,301	1,315	1,326
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	2,711	2,711	2,725	2,765	2,807	2,893	2,951	1,001	1,005	1,029	1,040	1,063	1,095	1,109
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	21,718	22,157	22,697	23,325	23,252	23,671	23,817	15,510	15,782	15,843	16,318	16,331	16,531	16,694
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	5,936	5,961	5,984	5,999	6,018	6,062	6,110	4,316	4,325	4,335	4,341	4,348	4,371	4,396
9	Plus: Transfer payments	4,116	4,147	4,182	4,213	4,264	4,286	4,311	5,060	5,128	5,227	5,280	5,349	5,360	5,385
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	34	31	33	37	31	31	34	169	142	158	151	151	135	133
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	4,082	4,116	4,149	4,176	4,233	4,255	4,277	4,892	4,985	5,069	5,128	5,199	5,225	5,253
Earnings by Place of Work															
Components of earnings:															
12	Wage and salary disbursements	16,283	16,693	17,196	17,747	17,599	17,920	17,999	13,038	13,294	13,325	13,790	13,759	13,924	14,063
13	Other labor income	1,756	1,779	1,809	1,847	1,821	1,842	1,833	1,259	1,260	1,242	1,271	1,265	1,271	1,277
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	2,405	2,444	2,478	2,520	2,572	2,590	2,611	1,464	1,460	1,509	1,516	1,546	1,556	1,571
15	Farm proprietors' income	17	18	19	15	13	13	12	21	23	23	20	16	16	15
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	2,388	2,426	2,459	2,505	2,558	2,577	2,599	1,442	1,466	1,485	1,496	1,529	1,540	1,556
Earnings by Industry															
17	Farm earnings	43	45	45	42	41	41	42	32	34	34	30	27	28	27
18	Nonfarm earnings	20,400	20,870	21,437	22,072	21,952	22,310	22,402	15,728	16,009	16,042	16,546	16,542	16,723	16,884
19	Private earnings	18,068	18,505	19,007	19,660	19,571	19,950	19,949	13,127	13,327	13,455	13,903	13,834	14,032	14,220
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	111	113	117	120	134	132	137	100	103	108	111	109	116	119
21	Mining	19	19	19	21	18	20	21	8	9	9	10	10	10	
22	Construction	1,202	1,226	1,230	1,288	1,358	1,340	1,333	75	75	76	80	83	81	82
23	Manufacturing	4,614	4,801	4,967	5,197	4,968	5,029	4,945	3,100	3,023	3,022	3,131	3,101	3,076	3,093
24	Durable goods	3,288	3,442	3,596	3,790	3,537	3,620	3,488	1,914	1,914	1,927	2,031	2,059	1,997	1,999
25	Non-durable goods	1,326	1,359	1,371	1,407	1,432	1,409	1,456	1,187	1,109	1,095	1,099	1,043	1,078	1,094
26	Transportation and public utilities	1,226	1,248	1,262	1,310	1,334	1,322	1,332	806	830	8				

and Earnings by Industry, 1997:I-1998:III

adjusted at annual rates]

Table with 30 columns and 100 rows. Columns are grouped by state (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts) and year (1997, 1998). Rows represent various industry categories with numerical values.

Table with 30 columns and 100 rows. Columns are grouped by state (Vermont, Mideast, Delaware) and year (1997, 1998). Rows represent various industry categories with numerical values.

Table 2.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions of dollars, seasonally]

Line	Item	District of Columbia									Maryland					
		1997				1998					1997				1998	
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^p	
Income by Place of Residence																
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	18,518	18,556	18,785	18,810	19,106	19,288	19,442	143,530	145,008	146,626	149,076	150,167	152,551	154,358	
2	Nonfarm personal income	18,518	18,556	18,785	18,810	19,106	19,288	19,442	143,297	144,773	146,388	148,859	149,961	152,330	154,138	
3	Farm income (line 17)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	234	235	238	216	206	221	220	
Derivation of Personal Income																
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	34,810	34,600	35,318	35,079	36,093	36,517	36,823	89,519	90,843	91,829	94,311	94,555	96,616	98,087	
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	2,250	2,235	2,285	2,266	2,342	2,368	2,385	6,117	6,200	6,258	6,425	6,460	6,599	6,696	
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-21,097	-20,896	-21,355	-21,132	-21,818	-22,058	-22,221	13,880	13,754	14,081	13,958	14,435	14,580	14,714	
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11,464	11,470	11,678	11,681	11,932	12,092	12,218	97,282	98,398	99,652	101,844	102,530	104,597	106,105	
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	3,157	3,139	3,125	3,118	3,120	3,131	3,143	25,174	25,284	25,388	25,455	25,528	25,707	25,898	
9	Plus: Transfer payments	3,897	3,947	3,982	4,010	4,054	4,065	4,081	21,075	21,326	21,586	21,776	22,109	22,247	22,356	
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	69	73	67	64	64	60	58	344	332	346	343	328	335	306	
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	3,828	3,874	3,915	3,946	3,990	4,006	4,023	20,731	20,994	21,240	21,433	21,782	21,912	22,050	
Earnings by Place of Work																
Components of earnings:																
12	Wage and salary disbursements	29,929	29,734	30,397	30,192	31,095	31,478	31,753	74,489	75,667	76,531	78,784	78,904	80,726	82,043	
13	Other labor income	2,642	2,601	2,632	2,582	2,660	2,677	2,680	7,010	7,036	7,036	7,178	7,167	7,299	7,357	
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	2,240	2,265	2,289	2,304	2,338	2,362	2,391	8,020	8,140	8,262	8,349	8,484	8,591	8,687	
15	Farm proprietors' income	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	119	120	123	103	90	100	94	
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	2,240	2,265	2,289	2,304	2,338	2,362	2,391	7,901	8,019	8,138	8,246	8,394	8,490	8,593	
Earnings by Industry																
17	Farm earnings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	234	235	238	216	206	221	220	
18	Nonfarm earnings	34,810	34,600	35,318	35,079	36,093	36,517	36,823	89,285	90,608	91,591	94,095	94,349	96,395	97,867	
19	Private earnings	20,762	20,492	21,039	20,951	21,776	22,137	22,347	70,359	71,339	72,246	74,628	74,683	76,355	77,483	
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	331	298	339	424	312	300	304	500	507	516	535	544	554	567	
21	Mining	17	13	18	18	15	17	17	80	82	80	82	91	90	89	
22	Construction	412	400	426	428	409	418	419	6,194	6,219	6,206	6,343	6,478	6,508	6,645	
23	Manufacturing	953	957	989	961	998	1,036	1,024	8,163	8,240	8,376	8,934	9,115	9,127	9,876	
24	Durable goods	126	107	115	124	129	148	129	4,381	4,430	4,544	4,970	5,068	5,137	4,959	
25	Non-durable goods	827	849	874	837	869	887	895	3,782	3,810	3,832	3,964	4,047	3,990	4,016	
26	Transportation and public utilities	1,357	1,302	1,332	1,396	1,456	1,281	1,276	5,172	5,237	5,320	5,460	5,449	5,519	5,552	
27	Wholesale trade	309	289	323	324	321	327	328	5,023	5,126	5,230	5,330	5,334	5,396	5,431	
28	Retail trade	883	868	869	850	882	867	892	5,573	5,557	5,672	5,897	5,982	6,025	6,161	
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,971	1,970	2,039	2,014	2,014	2,232	2,056	7,119	7,309	7,432	7,936	7,991	8,159	8,291	
30	Services	14,530	14,395	14,705	14,536	15,369	15,660	16,030	29,534	30,061	30,413	31,111	31,452	31,951	32,771	
31	Government and government enterprises	14,049	14,109	14,278	14,127	14,317	14,380	14,477	18,927	19,270	19,345	19,468	19,666	20,040	20,385	
32	Federal, civilian	11,476	11,559	11,635	11,579	11,702	11,711	11,789	7,809	7,897	7,932	7,948	8,160	8,151	8,188	
33	Military	727	726	727	733	742	739	742	1,328	1,357	1,357	1,354	1,377	1,353	1,362	
34	State and local	1,846	1,824	1,916	1,816	1,872	1,931	1,945	9,789	10,016	10,056	10,165	10,130	10,536	10,835	

See footnotes at end of table.

and Earnings by Industry, 1997:I-1998:III —Continued

adjusted at annual rates]

New Jersey												New York						Pennsylvania						Line
1997				1998				1997				1998		1997				1998						
I	II	III	IV	I'	II'	III'		I	II	III	IV	I'	II'	III'		I	II	III	IV	I'	II'	III'		
256,574	257,195	260,425	264,072	269,248	269,621	272,697		543,202	545,785	551,121	558,018	562,883	573,893	580,113		304,338	306,921	309,418	313,883	316,598	319,746	323,155	1	
256,369	256,988	260,217	263,879	269,063	269,430	272,502		542,848	545,420	550,755	557,680	562,547	573,545	579,747		303,741	306,318	308,814	313,303	316,026	319,152	322,551	2	
205	207	208	194	185	190	195		354	365	365	338	336	348	365		597	603	604	580	572	594	604	3	
169,637	169,629	172,326	175,475	180,556	179,290	181,901	390,340	392,871	398,649	406,001	409,119	421,045	426,722	204,761	207,190	209,316	213,619	215,553	218,273	221,123	221,123	4		
11,890	11,832	11,993	12,192	12,616	12,493	12,665	25,207	25,319	25,659	26,127	26,394	27,197	27,554	14,170	14,338	14,490	14,792	14,979	15,158	15,354	15,354	5		
14,801	14,943	15,175	15,497	15,291	16,363	16,584	-20,850	-20,879	-21,293	-21,686	-21,641	-22,877	-23,235	1,762	1,708	1,804	1,822	1,951	1,899	1,947	1,947	6		
172,548	172,740	175,508	178,780	183,231	183,160	185,820	344,283	346,672	351,698	358,188	361,084	370,971	375,934	192,352	194,560	196,630	200,649	202,526	205,014	207,716	207,716	7		
49,420	49,632	49,828	49,953	50,073	50,374	50,695	94,983	95,305	95,609	95,804	96,044	96,612	97,216	54,053	54,124	54,204	54,267	54,407	54,407	54,727	55,072	8		
34,606	34,824	35,090	35,339	35,944	36,087	36,182	103,935	103,808	103,814	104,025	105,755	106,310	106,963	57,933	58,238	58,583	58,967	59,665	60,005	60,368	60,368	9		
1,217	1,119	1,084	1,083	1,147	1,088	970	1,830	1,740	1,668	1,614	1,606	1,511	1,477	1,462	1,415	1,410	1,479	1,361	1,397	1,437	1,437	10		
33,389	33,705	34,006	34,256	34,797	34,999	35,213	102,105	102,068	102,146	102,412	104,150	104,799	105,486	56,470	56,823	57,174	57,488	58,303	58,608	58,930	58,930	11		
139,190	139,201	141,690	144,619	149,078	147,840	150,116	314,707	316,839	321,710	328,440	330,547	341,080	346,124	163,046	165,316	167,349	171,257	172,765	175,081	177,642	177,642	12		
13,902	13,720	13,787	13,892	14,227	14,025	14,144	29,798	29,668	29,838	30,118	30,118	31,073	31,273	18,382	18,414	18,391	18,631	18,726	18,862	18,983	18,983	13		
16,545	16,708	16,849	16,964	17,251	17,425	17,641	45,835	46,363	47,101	47,443	48,319	48,918	49,325	23,332	23,460	23,576	23,732	24,062	24,331	24,497	24,497	14		
63	65	66	53	41	40	39	-60	-48	-47	-70	-82	-87	-86	155	160	162	142	123	127	119	119	15		
16,482	16,643	16,783	16,912	17,209	17,385	17,602	45,894	46,411	47,147	47,513	48,401	49,005	49,411	23,177	23,300	23,414	23,590	23,939	24,204	24,378	24,378	16		
205	207	208	194	185	190	195	354	365	365	338	336	348	365	597	603	604	580	572	594	604	604	17		
169,432	169,422	172,118	175,282	180,370	179,099	181,706	389,987	392,505	398,284	405,663	408,783	420,697	426,357	204,167	206,587	208,712	213,039	214,981	217,679	220,519	220,519	18		
145,457	145,337	148,020	150,923	155,208	153,848	156,396	335,491	336,028	342,637	348,973	352,573	363,505	368,957	178,447	180,476	182,563	186,953	188,747	191,152	193,482	193,482	19		
718	731	752	760	800	799	821	1,263	1,279	1,309	1,332	1,406	1,434	1,462	934	958	986	1,016	1,056	1,088	1,114	1,114	20		
227	232	235	244	259	250	255	320	327	362	335	323	340	347	1,480	1,524	1,524	1,568	1,555	1,578	1,584	1,584	21		
7,747	7,745	7,725	7,878	8,141	8,086	8,267	13,738	13,871	14,004	14,474	15,368	15,459	15,983	11,884	11,837	11,789	12,003	12,176	12,415	12,450	12,450	22		
26,226	26,644	26,942	27,382	27,597	27,535	27,733	47,667	47,883	48,194	49,344	50,079	50,788	50,510	42,561	43,120	43,210	44,933	44,655	44,913	44,980	44,980	23		
9,469	9,562	9,602	9,805	9,806	9,497	9,478	25,266	25,173	25,173	26,142	26,291	26,903	26,744	24,999	25,233	25,180	25,948	26,097	25,950	25,870	25,870	24		
16,756	17,062	17,340	17,577	17,792	18,038	18,255	22,401	22,711	23,021	23,202	23,789	23,885	23,766	17,562	17,797	18,032	18,985	18,558	18,963	19,110	19,110	25		
14,707	14,932	15,214	15,347	14,811	14,898	15,085	22,369	23,153	23,991	24,233	24,103	24,954	25,117	13,963	14,136	14,363	14,624	14,841	14,874	14,965	14,965	26		
14,858	15,005	15,221	15,517	16,145	16,242	16,478	22,292	22,701	22,908	23,267	23,644	24,127	24,525	11,686	11,886	12,055	12,323	12,517	12,738	12,874	12,874	27		
13,536	13,533	13,705	13,901	14,260	14,458	14,585	25,995	26,264	26,575	27,276	27,260	27,709	28,186	19,174	19,214	19,414	19,651	19,755	20,013	20,372	20,372	28		
15,812	14,275	15,214	15,800	17,846	17,220	15,951	79,185	76,597	80,294	81,055	81,394	85,646	87,039	15,773	15,944	15,950	16,242	17,217	17,162	17,434	17,434	29		
51,627	52,241	53,012	54,094	55,350	56,086	57,351	122,661	123,963	125,002	127,656	128,995	133,049	135,789	61,011	61,856	63,269	64,522	64,974	66,369	67,709	67,709	30		
23,975	24,085	24,098	24,359	25,162	25,251	25,309	54,496	56,477	55,647	56,691	56,210	57,192	57,400	25,071	26,111	26,156	26,087	26,235	26,528	27,036	27,036	31		
3,377	3,347	3,315	3,313	3,309	3,317	3,342	6,648	6,568	6,508	6,492	6,568	6,559	6,580	5,184	5,144	5,114	5,145	5,186	5,244	5,270	5,270	32		
503	509	516	516	518	510	531	895	892	898	898	912	919	917	549	536	534	526	529	518	520	520	33		
20,095	20,228	20,268	20,530	21,335	21,424	21,437	46,954	49,017	48,242	49,300	48,729	49,715	49,903	19,984	20,431	20,501	20,415	20,520	20,765	21,247	21,247	34		

Indiana				Michigan								Ohio						Line					
1997				1998				1997				1998				1997				1998			
I	II	III	IV	I'	II'	III'		I	II	III	IV	I'	II'	III'		I	II	III	IV	I'	II'	III'	
133,922	135,332	136,081	138,446	140,458	141,670	141,744	240,721	242,939	245,346	248,308	254,542	254,743	256,462	266,512	269,357	271,661	275,434	278,763	280,134	283,012	283,012	1	
132,883	134,216	135,021	137,343	139,490	140,721	140,838	240,178	242,391	244,798	247,767	254,004	254,186	255,900	264,906	267,720	270,169	273,866	277,413	278,830	281,820	281,820	2	
1,040	1,116	1,060	1,103	968	949	906	543	548	548	541	538	557	563	1,606	1,637	1,492	1,568	1,349	1,304	1,192	1,192	3	
97,157	98,405	98,962	101,318	103,126	104,091	103,676	172,689	174,701	176,931	179,786	185,785	185,514	186,223	190,785	193,380	195,381	199,058	201,903	202,776	205,077	205,077	4	
6,602	6,676	6,710	6,862	7,024	7,089	7,054	11,622	11,737	11,874	12,051	12,514	12,481	12,522	13,366	13,530	13,669	13,907	14,179	14,227	14,387	14,387	5	
2,342	2,405	2,441	2,484	2,500	2,528	2,617	717	728	736	760	746	769	779	-1,404	-1,434	-1,458	-1,504	-1,523	-1,515	-1,535	-1,535	6	
92,897	94,133	94,693	96,940	98,602	99,531	99,239	161,784	163,692	165,794	168,496	174,017	173,802	174,480	176,016	178,416	180,254	183,648	186,201	187,034	189,155	189,155	7	
20,923	21,014	21,098	21,148	21,228	21,399	21,580	41,164	41,110	41,077	41,061	41,203	41,529	41,872	43,026	43,205	43,373	43,480	43,609	43,908	44,227	44,227	8	
20,102	20,185	20,291	20,358	20,740	20,926	21,028	37,773	38,136	38,476	38,752	39,321	39,412	40,110	47,471	47,735	48,034	48,300	48,953	49,192	49,631	49,631	9	
254	246	259	236	237	249	329	975	932	893	876	925	822	1,314	759	687	658	648	627	616	791	791	10	
19,848	19,939	20,032	20,123	20,391	20,491	20,597	36,797	37,204	37,582	37,876	38,396	38,590	38,796	46,713	47,049	47,376	47,658	48,326	48,575	48,839	48,839	11	
79,025	80,028	80,534	82,549	84,179	85,074	84,797	145,891	147,366	1														

Table 2.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions of dollars, seasonally]

Line	Item	Wisconsin									Plains								
		1997				1998					1997				1998				
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^p				
Income by Place of Residence																			
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	122,915	124,369	125,683	127,433	127,860	129,436	130,887	439,487	445,613	450,253	454,888	460,906	465,666	469,782				
2	Nonfarm personal income	122,643	124,059	125,386	127,268	127,809	129,407	130,864	429,875	435,812	440,715	446,495	453,274	458,108	462,783				
3	Farm income (line 17)	272	310	297	165	50	29	24	9,611	9,802	9,538	8,393	7,632	7,558	6,999				
Derivation of Personal Income																			
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	86,512	87,835	89,025	90,680	90,745	92,128	93,320	318,899	324,291	328,179	332,468	337,786	342,019	345,476				
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	5,862	5,745	5,826	5,941	5,970	6,060	6,135	22,583	22,965	23,263	23,641	24,177	24,476	24,749				
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	1,929	1,977	2,004	2,050	2,114	2,139	2,168	-3,688	-3,731	-3,779	-3,951	-3,985	-4,031	-4,031				
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	82,779	84,067	85,203	86,788	86,889	88,207	89,353	292,628	297,595	301,137	304,976	309,681	313,557	316,696				
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	21,599	21,639	21,681	21,707	21,790	21,972	22,165	78,050	78,793	79,447	79,849	80,081	80,627	81,205				
9	Plus: Transfer payments	18,536	18,663	18,800	18,938	19,180	19,257	19,370	68,809	69,226	69,668	70,063	71,145	71,481	71,881				
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	483	459	452	472	465	448	463	1,067	1,019	1,002	988	1,026	973	959				
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	18,054	18,204	18,348	18,466	18,715	18,809	18,907	67,742	68,206	68,666	69,075	70,119	70,509	70,922				
Earnings by Place of Work																			
Components of earnings:																			
12	Wage and salary disbursements	71,954	73,103	74,206	75,828	75,905	77,160	78,245	253,811	258,261	261,796	266,520	271,588	275,317	278,846				
13	Other labor income	8,146	8,185	8,210	8,297	8,274	8,356	8,410	27,189	27,367	27,461	27,680	28,073	28,323	28,461				
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	6,412	6,548	6,609	6,554	6,565	6,611	6,665	37,899	38,662	38,922	38,688	38,125	38,379	38,168				
15	Farm proprietors' income	-280	-238	-253	-390	-519	-563	-592	7,964	8,160	7,900	6,754	5,952	5,810	5,183				
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	6,692	6,786	6,861	6,944	7,085	7,175	7,257	29,935	30,502	31,022	31,514	32,172	32,570	32,985				
Earnings by Industry																			
17	Farm earnings	272	310	297	165	50	29	24	9,611	9,802	9,538	8,393	7,632	7,558	6,999				
18	Nonfarm earnings	86,240	87,525	88,728	90,515	90,695	92,099	93,296	309,287	314,489	318,641	324,075	330,153	334,461	338,477				
19	Private earnings	74,663	75,890	77,011	78,509	78,961	79,941	81,038	263,253	267,919	271,711	277,427	282,509	286,754	290,412				
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	457	484	497	502	504	552	565	1,875	1,945	2,015	2,041	2,103	2,227	2,287				
21	Mining	124	128	128	133	137	142	141	1,558	1,623	1,613	1,657	1,618	1,656	1,625				
22	Construction	5,525	5,615	5,608	5,729	5,927	6,040	6,164	19,313	19,746	19,928	20,502	21,260	21,993	22,920				
23	Manufacturing	24,505	24,981	25,168	25,973	25,816	25,686	25,774	61,195	61,873	62,909	64,765	64,959	65,629	65,752				
24	Durable goods	15,202	15,416	15,655	16,242	16,008	15,982	15,871	35,865	36,665	37,147	38,542	38,755	39,072	38,758				
25	Non-durable goods	9,303	9,565	9,513	9,731	9,808	9,704	9,902	25,330	25,208	25,762	26,223	26,204	26,557	26,994				
26	Transportation and public utilities	5,053	5,120	5,244	5,281	5,261	5,475	5,503	24,388	24,242	24,472	24,701	25,063	25,186	25,149				
27	Wholesale trade	5,323	5,381	5,503	5,680	5,680	5,738	5,850	22,866	23,313	23,554	24,121	24,236	24,530	24,833				
28	Retail trade	7,866	7,924	8,007	8,167	8,234	8,487	8,628	29,879	30,261	30,691	31,104	31,963	32,245	32,967				
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,828	5,955	6,226	6,097	6,135	6,239	6,389	22,710	23,338	24,124	24,528	25,259	26,369	26,836				
30	Services	19,982	20,303	20,630	20,996	21,267	21,581	22,023	79,469	81,079	82,400	84,008	86,048	87,399	89,069				
31	Government and government enterprises	11,577	11,635	11,717	12,006	11,734	12,158	12,258	46,035	46,570	46,930	46,648	47,644	47,707	48,065				
32	Federal, civilian	1,250	1,250	1,238	1,245	1,258	1,270	1,279	7,822	7,816	7,746	7,700	7,863	7,939	8,029				
33	Military	186	188	192	193	194	193	191	2,487	2,461	2,455	2,435	2,452	2,410	2,408				
34	State and local	10,141	10,197	10,287	10,568	10,282	10,695	10,788	35,725	36,293	36,729	36,513	37,329	37,358	37,629				

See footnotes at end of table.

and Earnings by Industry, 1997:I-1998:III —Continued
adjusted at annual rates]

Iowa				Kansas									Minnesota									Line
1997				1998			1997				1998			1997				1998				
I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r		
65,011	65,973	66,344	67,110	67,432	68,006	68,277	60,909	62,031	62,753	63,555	64,265	65,196	65,993	120,635	122,568	124,079	125,545	128,416	129,582	130,956	1	
61,633	62,656	63,199	64,413	64,997	65,691	66,253	59,666	60,735	61,463	62,348	63,099	63,986	64,803	119,406	121,377	122,948	124,484	127,492	128,685	130,114	2	
3,378	3,318	3,145	2,697	2,435	2,315	2,024	1,243	1,296	1,290	1,207	1,165	1,210	1,190	1,228	1,191	1,131	1,060	925	898	842	3	
46,133	47,011	47,236	47,985	48,203	48,705	48,883	42,342	43,400	43,997	44,752	45,304	46,171	46,867	90,946	92,827	94,267	95,664	98,509	99,588	100,822	4	
3,251	3,321	3,348	3,439	3,488	3,532	3,565	3,031	3,105	3,148	3,206	3,263	3,323	3,374	6,531	6,673	6,763	6,881	7,129	7,204	7,294	5	
306	294	301	283	291	298	305	1,208	1,161	1,168	1,166	1,183	1,167	1,161	-803	-827	-842	-860	-910	-931	-946	6	
43,188	43,964	44,189	44,828	45,006	45,471	45,623	40,519	41,456	42,018	42,711	43,224	44,016	44,654	83,613	85,327	86,641	87,923	90,470	91,453	92,583	7	
11,633	11,769	11,867	11,961	11,980	12,042	12,108	11,181	11,302	11,409	11,472	11,526	11,633	11,745	20,146	20,308	20,452	20,541	20,598	20,741	20,893	8	
10,189	10,221	10,268	10,321	10,445	10,493	10,546	9,209	9,273	9,326	9,372	9,514	9,547	9,584	16,876	16,934	16,986	17,080	17,348	17,368	17,480	9	
191	175	173	177	162	158	155	142	143	136	128	142	127	124	379	366	343	359	373	318	311	10	
9,998	10,046	10,096	10,143	10,283	10,335	10,391	9,068	9,130	9,191	9,244	9,372	9,420	9,470	16,497	16,567	16,643	16,721	16,975	17,070	17,170	11	
34,830	35,595	35,900	36,937	37,319	37,845	38,259	33,245	34,088	34,579	35,287	35,772	36,484	37,107	74,907	76,641	77,995	79,291	81,832	82,815	83,984	12	
3,810	3,855	3,847	3,919	3,944	3,978	3,991	3,665	3,724	3,742	3,786	3,810	3,869	3,910	7,733	7,823	7,874	7,922	8,154	8,213	8,255	13	
7,493	7,560	7,489	7,129	6,941	6,882	6,832	5,432	5,588	5,678	5,678	5,721	5,819	5,850	8,307	8,363	8,398	8,452	8,523	8,560	8,583	14	
3,094	3,033	2,861	2,412	2,143	2,012	1,709	975	1,029	1,025	943	895	928	898	837	802	741	667	521	478	406	15	
4,399	4,527	4,628	4,717	4,797	4,870	4,923	4,457	4,559	4,651	4,735	4,826	4,890	4,952	7,470	7,561	7,656	7,786	8,002	8,082	8,177	16	
3,378	3,318	3,145	2,697	2,435	2,315	2,024	1,243	1,296	1,290	1,207	1,165	1,210	1,190	1,228	1,191	1,131	1,060	925	898	842	17	
42,755	43,693	44,091	45,288	45,769	46,390	46,859	41,098	42,104	42,707	43,544	44,139	44,962	45,676	89,718	91,636	93,136	94,604	97,584	98,691	99,980	18	
35,941	36,879	37,252	38,409	38,725	39,356	39,797	34,210	35,064	35,615	36,400	37,007	37,681	38,306	78,012	79,757	81,018	82,813	85,402	86,788	87,918	19	
336	348	357	365	385	396	406	266	271	281	287	290	307	316	387	399	415	422	427	465	477	20	
82	85	89	91	92	91	93	436	444	452	457	457	436	440	448	462	460	478	468	484	477	21	
2,758	2,854	2,857	2,914	2,956	3,039	3,082	2,546	2,637	2,658	2,719	2,801	2,852	2,928	5,187	5,305	5,392	5,705	5,088	6,071	6,151	22	
9,615	9,841	9,964	10,449	10,455	10,464	10,455	8,171	8,345	8,650	8,576	8,779	8,946	9,605	19,767	19,956	20,516	20,950	21,061	21,077	21,077	23	
5,946	6,096	6,196	6,510	6,502	6,444	6,378	5,033	5,242	5,398	5,654	5,529	5,659	5,798	11,446	11,736	11,751	12,164	12,508	12,573	12,333	24	
3,669	3,745	3,768	3,939	3,953	4,021	4,078	2,852	2,929	2,947	2,996	3,047	3,120	3,148	8,159	8,031	8,205	8,352	8,442	8,489	8,744	25	
2,762	2,831	2,854	2,881	2,954	3,020	3,045	3,471	3,411	3,423	3,478	3,504	3,493	3,511	5,880	6,011	6,157	6,177	6,456	6,579	6,664	26	
3,071	3,160	3,174	3,267	3,200	3,179	3,202	3,171	3,201	3,256	3,342	3,418	3,433	3,473	7,127	7,281	7,392	7,575	7,599	7,718	7,825	27	
4,244	4,275	4,340	4,404	4,535	4,592	4,652	4,198	4,278	4,356	4,398	4,509	4,584	4,681	8,213	8,346	8,453	8,624	8,940	8,990	9,227	28	
3,179	3,373	3,375	3,562	3,479	3,683	3,746	2,476	2,601	2,633	2,669	2,708	2,793	2,815	7,370	7,823	7,969	7,967	8,493	8,991	9,184	29	
9,895	10,112	10,242	10,477	10,668	10,892	11,115	9,760	10,041	10,218	10,404	10,743	11,004	11,197	23,796	24,362	24,823	25,348	26,000	26,427	27,037	30	
6,814	6,814	6,839	6,879	6,877	7,033	7,062	6,888	7,040	7,092	7,145	7,132	7,280	7,370	11,706	11,879	12,118	11,792	12,182	11,903	12,062	31	
854	847	835	835	851	871	876	1,149	1,142	1,150	1,157	1,169	1,190	1,204	1,558	1,555	1,546	1,555	1,578	1,586	1,612	32	
126	127	129	131	133	132	131	667	663	659	657	675	661	668	196	195	196	194	194	194	192	33	
5,834	5,840	5,875	5,914	6,060	6,030	6,055	5,072	5,234	5,284	5,331	5,288	5,429	5,498	9,952	10,129	10,376	10,042	10,410	10,123	10,258	34	

North Dakota							South Dakota							Southeast							Line
1997				1998			1997				1998			1997				1998			
I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	
12,720	12,901	13,050	13,146	13,242	13,289	13,374	15,260	15,634	15,828	15,808	15,942	16,109	16,170	1,458,543	1,473,455	1,489,403	1,507,310	1,526,389	1,547,470	1,564,898	1
12,504	12,672	12,786	12,923	13,099	13,130	13,225	14,378	14,661	14,853	15,039	15,232	15,414	15,521	1,444,754	1,459,251	1,475,788	1,494,950	1,515,469	1,536,044	1,554,397	2
216	229	265	223	143	159	149	881	974	975	768	710	695	650	13,789	14,204	13,615	12,359	10,920	11,426	10,501	3
8,952	9,113	9,254	9,345	9,411	9,440	9,492	10,858	11,198	11,346	11,300	11,402	11,548	11,577	1,000,669	1,012,920	1,026,162	1,042,789	1,056,964	1,075,114	1,089,479	4
713	724	731	740	754	755	759	780	801	812	823	838	851	856	68,995	69,768	70,688	71,872	73,239	74,399	75,403	5
-286	-290	-294	-299	-299	-297	-298	-168	-174	-176	-179	-181	-184	-185	5,851	5,753	5,914	5,791	6,025	6,070	6,054	6
7,953	8,100	8,229	8,306	8,358	8,388	8,435	9,910	10,223	10,378	10,298	10,383	10,513	10,536	937,524	948,905	961,388	976,790	989,750	1,006,785	1,020,131	7
2,317	2,323	2,329	2,332	2,338	2,353	2,370	2,686	2,743	2,792	2,822	2,829	2,849	2,870	253,228	254,705	256,051	256,875	257,859	259,971	262,204	8
2,450	2,478	2,493	2,507	2,547	2,548	2,570	2,664	2,668	2,678	2,688	2,730	2,747	2,765	267,790	269,844	271,965	273,726	278,780	280,715	282,564	9
31	35	28	25	30	18	26	16	14	16	15	14	15	15	3,067	2,995	2,998	2,858	2,964	3,050	2,942	10
2,419	2,443	2,465	2,482	2,517	2,530	2,544	2,648	2,654	2,662	2,672	2,716	2,732	2,749	264,723	266,850	268,966	270,868	275,816	277,665	279,622	11
7,148	7,267	7,352	7,459	7,574	7,588	7,643	7,703	7,900	8,002	8,123	8,238	8,378	8,439	815,602	825,862	837,857	853,674	866,792	881,927	895,306	12
676	682	680	683	692	690	690	856														

Table 2.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions of dollars, seasonally]

Line	Item	Alabama									Arkansas						
		1997				1998					1997				1998		
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^p		
Income by Place of Residence																	
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	88,320	88,980	89,630	90,682	91,487	92,488	93,474	48,605	49,280	49,646	50,281	50,789	51,124	51,436		
2	Nonfarm personal income	87,188	87,832	88,593	89,776	90,668	91,605	92,643	46,858	47,476	47,933	48,773	49,489	49,723	50,170		
3	Farm income (line 17)	1,131	1,148	1,037	907	820	883	831	1,747	1,804	1,713	1,508	1,301	1,400	1,265		
Derivation of Personal Income																	
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	61,577	62,040	62,505	63,444	63,888	64,664	65,469	33,869	34,453	34,703	35,320	35,689	35,870	36,041		
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	4,499	4,530	4,573	4,650	4,705	4,752	4,812	2,317	2,352	2,375	2,434	2,488	2,499	2,509		
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	694	708	721	737	762	782	787	-328	-337	-332	-348	-364	-345	-346		
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	57,771	58,218	58,653	59,531	59,945	60,694	61,444	31,223	31,764	31,995	32,537	32,837	33,036	33,186		
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	12,435	12,485	12,533	12,560	12,615	12,729	12,850	7,080	7,136	7,186	7,215	7,247	7,315	7,387		
9	Plus: Transfer payments	18,114	18,277	18,444	18,591	18,927	19,065	19,181	10,302	10,381	10,465	10,529	10,706	10,773	10,863		
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	208	200	201	207	210	224	208	199	199	197	187	189	191	212		
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	17,906	18,077	18,242	18,384	18,717	18,841	18,973	10,094	10,182	10,268	10,342	10,517	10,582	10,651		
Earnings by Place of Work																	
Components of earnings:																	
12	Wage and salary disbursements	49,850	50,223	50,720	51,664	52,075	52,669	53,421	25,988	26,395	26,665	27,374	27,872	27,921	28,189		
13	Other labor income	5,352	5,342	5,336	5,387	5,400	5,434	5,474	2,869	2,888	2,885	2,935	2,962	2,958	2,965		
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	6,375	6,476	6,449	6,393	6,413	6,561	6,574	5,012	5,170	5,183	5,011	4,855	4,991	4,887		
15	Farm proprietors' income	997	1,011	900	771	681	739	681	1,516	1,576	1,486	1,281	1,069	1,159	1,015		
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	5,378	5,464	5,549	5,622	5,732	5,821	5,892	3,495	3,594	3,697	3,729	3,786	3,832	3,873		
Earnings by Industry																	
17	Farm earnings	1,131	1,148	1,037	907	820	883	831	1,747	1,804	1,713	1,508	1,301	1,400	1,265		
18	Nonfarm earnings	60,445	60,892	61,468	62,538	63,669	63,780	64,637	32,122	32,499	32,990	33,812	34,389	34,700	34,776		
19	Private earnings	49,313	49,775	50,269	51,179	51,905	52,428	53,155	26,983	27,491	27,767	28,469	29,129	29,110	29,352		
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	338	340	351	353	373	391	403	242	247	257	266	282	284	292		
21	Mining	632	638	632	616	614	617	614	169	177	177	181	184	179	178		
22	Construction	3,858	3,891	3,904	3,962	4,061	4,194	4,286	1,925	2,012	2,033	2,086	2,114	2,160	2,204		
23	Manufacturing	13,312	13,432	13,381	13,831	13,784	13,840	13,961	7,603	7,732	7,744	8,081	8,025	8,072	8,060		
24	Durable goods	7,431	7,511	7,432	7,737	7,776	7,716	7,819	4,212	4,285	4,264	4,508	4,473	4,491	4,511		
25	Non-durable goods	5,882	5,921	5,949	6,094	6,008	6,124	6,142	3,391	3,447	3,479	3,574	3,551	3,581	3,549		
26	Transportation and public utilities	4,074	4,051	4,123	4,197	4,178	4,187	4,219	2,746	2,807	2,852	2,898	2,964	2,930	2,941		
27	Wholesale trade	3,518	3,575	3,606	3,692	3,699	3,782	3,808	1,727	1,772	1,789	1,790	1,875	1,880	1,904		
28	Retail trade	5,907	5,956	6,028	6,154	6,212	6,298	6,403	3,805	3,766	3,811	3,893	4,243	4,117	4,171		
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,459	3,535	3,680	3,632	3,748	3,799	3,865	1,634	1,686	1,673	1,709	1,795	1,777	1,778		
30	Services	14,215	14,356	14,565	14,743	15,237	15,320	15,597	7,132	7,292	7,433	7,565	7,647	7,710	7,824		
31	Government and government enterprises	11,132	11,117	11,199	11,359	11,164	11,353	11,482	5,39	5,157	5,223	5,344	5,260	5,359	5,424		
32	Federal, civilian	2,584	2,556	2,531	2,533	2,542	2,557	2,569	905	895	890	899	922	928	934		
33	Military	846	835	840	839	847	833	835	283	285	286	288	298	296	289		
34	State and local	7,701	7,726	7,828	7,987	7,775	7,963	8,078	3,950	3,977	4,047	4,157	4,040	4,135	4,202		

Line	Item	Louisiana									Mississippi						
		1997				1998					1997				1998		
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^p		
Income by Place of Residence																	
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	87,634	88,603	89,315	90,825	91,901	93,191	94,153	48,574	49,183	49,548	50,240	50,893	51,383	51,913		
2	Nonfarm personal income	87,132	88,098	88,781	90,360	91,458	92,735	93,701	47,842	48,446	48,818	49,602	50,287	50,763	51,289		
3	Farm income (line 17)	501	505	535	465	443	455	453	732	737	730	638	607	619	624		
Derivation of Personal Income																	
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	60,136	61,086	61,727	63,258	64,042	65,187	65,938	32,654	33,212	33,471	34,126	34,594	34,922	35,330		
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	3,977	4,036	4,072	4,180	4,247	4,319	4,365	2,520	2,567	2,588	2,649	2,698	2,719	2,747		
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-173	-175	-172	-185	-175	-189	-191	1,014	1,022	1,045	1,065	1,064	1,104	1,114		
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	55,985	56,875	57,483	58,893	59,620	60,679	61,383	31,148	31,667	31,928	32,543	32,960	33,306	33,697		
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	12,882	12,934	12,982	13,011	13,056	13,164	13,277	6,126	6,161	6,193	6,211	6,237	6,294	6,353		
9	Plus: Transfer payments	18,766	18,794	18,851	18,921	19,225	19,347	19,493	11,300	11,355	11,422	11,486	11,696	11,782	11,863		
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	145	126	124	120	116	124	148	128	118	122	113	110	117	114		
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	18,621	18,668	18,727	18,801	19,109	19,224	19,346	11,172	11,237	11,305	11,373	11,586	11,665	11,749		
Earnings by Place of Work																	
Components of earnings:																	
12	Wage and salary disbursements	48,133	48,964	49,498	50,936	51,557	52,509	53,151	26,024	26,497	26,706	27,371	27,777	28,036	28,372		
13	Other labor income	5,304	5,318	5,307	5,395	5,438	5,513	5,541	2,854	2,873	2,866	2,905	2,933	2,947	2,963		
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	6,698	6,804	6,922	6,927	7,047	7,164	7,247	3,776	3,842	3,899	3,850	3,834	3,938	3,995		
15	Farm proprietors' income	344	349	380	310	285	290	281	558	565	559	468	431	437	435		
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	6,354	6,455	6,543	6,617	6,762	6,874	6,966	3,217	3,277	3,340	3,382	3,452	3,501	3,560		
Earnings by Industry																	
17	Farm earnings	501	505	535	465	443	455	453	732	737	730	638	607	619	624		
18	Nonfarm earnings	59,634	60,581	61,193	62,793	63,599	64,732	65,486	31,922	32,475	32,740	33,488	33,988	34,303	34,706		
19	Private earnings	49,349	50,219	50,739	52,274	52,891	54,002	54,667	25,659	26,165	26,344	27,089	27,403	27,698	27,967		
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	293	302	310	328	326	344	353	214	211	214	227	241	254	261		
21	Mining	3,109	3,128	3,200	3,371	3,590	3,393	3,361	276	300	300	317	323	327	324		
22	Construction	4,347	4,499	4,555	4,692	5,044	5,384	5,552	1,910	1,969	2,068	2,149	2,241	2,319	2,445		
23	Manufacturing	8,340	8,428	8,582	8,908	8,854	8,928	8,988	7,129	7,223	7,201	7,472	7,540	7,534	7,515		
24	Durable goods	3,381	3,486	3,545	3,805	3,765	3,776	3,829	4,401	4,468	4,474	4,675	4,743	4,724	4,702		
25	Non-durable goods	4,960	4,942	5,037	5,102	5,088	5,152	5,159	2,756	2,756	2,754	2,797	2,798	2,810	2,813		
26	Transportation and public utilities	4,663	4,769	4,853	5,042	4,939	5,038	5,073	2,200	2,224	2,284	2,319	2,261	2,310	2,293		
27	Wholesale trade	3,352	3,441	3,493	3,601	3,632	3,699	3,757	1,534	1,565	1,587	1,648	1,707	1,744	1,751		
28	Retail trade	5,683	5,711	5,763	5,899	6,083	6,092	6,167	3,361	3,387	3,436	3,506	3,587	3,598	3,637		
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,138	3,282	3,264	3,343	3,212	3,485	3,517	1,457	1,542	1,514	1,548	1,542	1,643	1,664		
30	Services ..																

and Earnings by Industry, 1997:I-1998:III —Continued
adjusted at annual rates]

Florida				Georgia								Kentucky								Line				
1997				1998				1997				1998				1997					1998			
I	II	III	IV	I'	II'	III'	IV	I	II	III	IV	I'	II'	III'	IV	I	II	III	IV		I'	II'	III'	IV
357,042	361,288	365,944	369,115	374,763	380,461	385,969	378,737	176,407	177,802	179,814	181,816	185,786	188,443	190,061	190,061	79,137	80,111	80,926	81,836	82,716	83,402	84,241	84,241	1
355,171	359,339	364,053	367,409	373,085	378,737	384,315	373,085	173,830	175,516	177,578	179,833	184,105	186,587	188,398	188,398	79,223	78,807	79,607	80,618	81,679	82,323	83,299	83,299	2
1,871	1,949	1,891	1,706	1,677	1,724	1,654	1,677	2,217	2,286	2,236	1,983	1,681	1,856	1,663	1,663	1,214	1,304	1,319	1,217	1,037	1,079	942	942	3
215,380	218,713	222,560	225,099	229,527	234,416	239,173	232,312	133,854	135,691	137,600	141,286	143,617	144,830	55,554	56,281	56,835	57,612	58,261	58,750	59,483	59,483	59,483	59,483	4
14,618	14,847	15,122	15,295	15,665	15,987	16,313	8,683	8,770	8,893	9,027	9,339	9,471	9,549	4,019	4,058	4,089	4,146	4,224	4,253	4,315	4,315	4,315	4,315	5
519	514	519	539	545	541	535	-264	-264	-267	-264	-329	-313	-304	-480	-484	-463	-473	-483	-489	-523	-523	-523	-523	6
201,281	204,380	207,956	210,343	214,406	218,971	223,395	123,365	124,819	126,531	128,309	131,619	133,833	134,977	51,055	51,739	52,264	52,992	53,554	54,008	54,645	54,645	54,645	54,645	7
87,358	87,849	88,298	88,586	88,859	89,445	90,072	26,638	26,845	27,031	27,141	27,278	27,556	27,848	11,913	11,981	12,043	12,080	12,129	12,231	12,339	12,339	12,339	12,339	8
68,403	69,059	69,690	70,186	71,497	72,046	72,502	26,044	26,138	26,252	26,366	26,890	27,055	27,237	16,169	16,391	16,619	16,763	17,033	17,163	17,258	17,258	17,258	17,258	9
687	691	687	635	643	704	645	288	276	268	246	274	254	240	222	222	245	229	217	242	225	225	225	225	10
67,717	68,368	69,003	69,551	70,854	71,341	71,857	25,756	25,862	25,984	26,120	26,616	26,801	26,997	15,947	16,169	16,375	16,535	16,816	16,921	17,033	17,033	17,033	17,033	11
177,204	180,104	183,549	185,980	189,761	193,935	198,217	107,613	108,837	110,482	112,378	115,825	117,621	118,791	44,900	45,442	45,874	46,643	47,336	47,728	48,510	48,510	48,510	48,510	12
18,671	18,698	18,772	18,783	19,094	19,429	19,732	11,103	11,099	11,135	11,180	11,461	11,595	11,612	4,930	4,973	5,047	5,093	5,047	5,093	5,104	5,104	5,104	5,104	13
19,505	19,910	20,239	20,336	20,672	21,052	21,225	13,596	13,917	14,074	14,042	14,000	14,427	14,427	5,724	5,865	5,970	5,922	5,831	5,918	5,819	5,819	5,819	5,819	14
949	1,018	959	784	732	741	633	1,982	2,049	1,999	1,747	1,440	1,605	1,402	1,019	1,110	1,127	1,028	842	877	732	732	732	732	15
18,557	18,892	19,279	19,551	19,940	20,312	20,592	11,614	11,869	12,075	12,295	12,560	12,796	13,025	4,705	4,755	4,843	4,895	4,989	5,041	5,087	5,087	5,087	5,087	16
1,871	1,949	1,891	1,706	1,677	1,724	1,654	2,217	2,286	2,236	1,983	1,681	1,856	1,663	1,214	1,304	1,319	1,217	1,037	1,079	942	942	942	942	17
213,510	216,764	220,669	223,399	227,849	232,692	237,519	130,095	131,568	133,455	135,617	139,605	141,761	143,167	54,340	54,977	55,516	56,394	57,224	57,671	58,540	58,540	58,540	58,540	18
180,001	183,507	186,753	188,767	193,217	197,748	202,320	110,373	111,787	113,433	115,364	118,911	120,960	122,113	45,099	45,915	46,338	47,218	48,007	48,496	49,226	49,226	49,226	49,226	19
2,192	2,236	2,405	2,232	2,247	2,415	2,472	708	729	751	772	790	824	852	358	370	386	396	402	423	434	434	434	434	20
340	354	373	363	351	378	388	348	376	369	382	388	379	392	1,301	1,349	1,309	1,345	1,323	1,303	2,131	2,131	2,131	2,131	21
12,767	13,041	13,483	13,807	14,009	14,589	14,886	7,404	7,566	7,651	7,956	8,136	8,408	8,590	3,378	3,378	3,354	3,429	3,422	3,521	3,553	3,553	3,553	3,553	22
19,121	19,454	19,615	20,037	20,385	20,510	20,842	21,967	21,881	21,946	22,058	22,324	23,206	22,615	12,102	12,332	12,423	12,901	12,875	12,753	12,926	12,926	12,926	12,926	23
11,993	12,327	12,411	12,763	12,996	12,769	13,022	9,853	10,023	10,054	10,107	10,145	10,732	10,269	7,321	7,501	7,525	7,875	7,985	7,940	7,946	7,946	7,946	7,946	24
7,128	7,127	7,203	7,274	7,389	7,741	7,820	12,114	11,858	11,892	11,951	12,179	12,474	12,346	4,781	4,851	4,899	5,025	4,890	4,913	4,981	4,981	4,981	4,981	25
14,262	14,641	14,884	14,930	14,955	15,518	15,744	12,352	12,647	13,163	13,328	13,414	13,155	13,380	4,078	4,151	4,242	4,322	4,427	4,616	4,661	4,661	4,661	4,661	26
14,396	14,643	14,880	14,930	14,930	15,038	15,298	11,467	11,687	11,947	12,189	12,659	12,833	12,961	2,958	3,044	3,090	3,124	3,186	3,250	3,308	3,308	3,308	3,308	27
25,405	25,344	25,767	25,789	26,375	27,048	27,649	12,401	12,461	12,649	12,920	13,165	13,356	13,448	5,689	5,721	5,779	5,860	6,017	6,122	6,199	6,199	6,199	6,199	28
19,229	20,160	20,414	21,230	22,129	22,356	22,712	9,462	9,950	9,904	10,019	10,612	10,884	11,112	2,768	2,893	2,950	2,882	2,882	2,942	2,976	2,976	2,976	2,976	29
72,288	73,634	74,913	75,446	78,159	79,895	82,329	34,264	34,708	35,314	35,982	37,425	37,916	38,763	12,468	12,700	12,828	12,982	13,374	13,535	13,630	13,630	13,630	13,630	30
33,509	33,257	33,916	34,626	34,632	34,944	35,199	19,721	19,781	20,022	20,253	20,694	20,801	21,054	9,241	9,062	9,178	9,176	9,217	9,175	9,135	9,135	9,135	9,135	31
5,534	5,498	5,460	5,455	5,564	5,581	5,630	4,263	4,217	4,177	4,181	4,256	4,327	4,378	1,547	1,528	1,523	1,523	1,519	1,507	1,557	1,557	1,557	1,557	32
3,033	3,080	3,085	3,112	3,031	3,031	3,031	2,231	2,209	2,233	2,269	2,311	2,273	2,273	1,116	1,101	1,119	1,119	1,131	1,131	1,136	1,136	1,136	1,136	33
24,942	24,680	25,371	26,059	25,991	26,332	26,602	13,227	13,355	13,612	13,804	14,128	14,201	14,402	6,578	6,433	6,536	6,534	6,586	6,543	6,622	6,622	6,622	6,622	34
North Carolina				South Carolina								Tennessee								Line				
1997				1998				1997				1998				1997					1998			
I	II	III	IV	I'	II'	III'	IV	I	II	III	IV	I'	II'	III'	IV	I	II	III	IV		I'	II'	III'	IV
169,423	171,247	172,550	175,072	176,902	179,048	180,896	76,399	77,101	78,017	79,083	79,379	80,889	81,956	120,220	121,295	122,656	124,373	125,086	128,006	129,147	129,147	129,147	129,147	1
166,203	167,966	169,583	172,199	174,541	176,640	178,795	75,892	76,591	77,500	78,642	78,963	80,483	81,575	119,924	120,980	122,344	124,077	124,812	127,718	128,863	128,863	128,863	128,863	2
3,220	3,281	2,967	2,873	2,361	2,408	2,101	508	511	517	441	416	406	382	296	315	312	296	274	287	284	284	284	284	3
125,489	126,979	127,940	130,322	131,559	133,333	134,809	53,644	54,225	55,040	56,041	55,968	57,379	58,300	88,695	89,631	90,890	92,573	92,802	95,678	96,525	96,525	96,525	96,525	4
8,941	9,031	9,111	9,278	9,444	9,554	9,675	3,978	4,017	4,076	4,151	4,160	4,266	4,334	5,791	5,844	5,922	6,029	6,064	6,259	6,304	6,304	6,304	6,304	5
-909	-922	-920	-942	-958	-959	-964	827	837	840	855	897	886	884	-957	-972	-999	-1,027	-991	-1,072	-1,065	-1,065	-1,065	-1,065	6
115,639	117,025	117,909	120,103	121,158	122,821	124,170	50,493	51,045	51,805	52,745	52,706	54,000	54,850	81,947	82,815	83,969	85,517	85,747	88,347	89,155	89,155	89,155	89,155	7
25,507	25,722	25,915	26,030	26,164	26,439	26,728	11,262	11,300	11,336	11,358	11,408	11,515	11,627	16,599	16,645	16,691	16,717	16,796	16,960	17,132	17,132	17,132	17,132	8
28,277	28,500	28,727	28,939	29,580	29,788	29,998	14,645	14,757	14,876	14,979	15,265	15,375	15,480	21,674	21,835	21,996	22,139	22,543	2					

Table 2.—Personal Income by Major Source
[Millions of dollars, seasonally]

Line	Item	Virginia									West Virginia						
		1997				1998					1997				1998		
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^p		
Income by Place of Residence																	
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	173,447	174,637	177,257	179,640	182,089	184,260	186,539	33,696	33,926	34,099	34,346	34,598	34,776	35,112		
2	Nonfarm personal income	173,079	174,261	176,888	179,298	181,767	183,935	186,217	33,711	33,937	34,109	34,363	34,616	34,793	35,132		
3	Farm income (line 17)	368	376	369	343	321	325	322	-16	-11	-10	-17	-18	-17	-20		
Derivation of Personal Income																	
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	120,194	121,103	123,346	125,749	127,592	129,441	131,447	21,166	21,343	21,453	21,645	21,755	21,858	22,134		
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	8,068	8,120	8,269	8,424	8,584	8,703	8,831	1,583	1,594	1,598	1,609	1,622	1,629	1,649		
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	5,671	5,582	5,700	5,549	5,753	5,805	5,805	238	244	261	286	304	318	322		
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	117,798	118,565	120,777	122,874	124,761	126,543	128,422	19,820	19,993	20,116	20,322	20,437	20,548	20,808		
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	30,418	30,641	30,841	30,964	31,058	31,281	31,517	5,012	5,006	5,002	5,000	5,012	5,042	5,073		
9	Plus: Transfer payments	25,231	25,431	25,638	25,802	26,269	26,436	26,600	8,864	8,927	8,981	9,023	9,149	9,187	9,231		
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	168	165	171	157	168	164	148	140	145	141	134	141	134	131		
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	25,063	25,266	25,467	25,646	26,101	26,271	26,452	8,724	8,783	8,840	8,890	9,008	9,053	9,100		
Earnings by Place of Work																	
Components of earnings:																	
12	Wage and salary disbursements	101,727	102,550	104,560	106,755	108,372	110,030	111,834	17,232	17,411	17,508	17,693	17,772	17,868	18,114		
13	Other labor income	9,726	9,691	9,769	9,860	9,975	10,061	10,155	1,880	1,884	1,868	1,866	1,859	1,857	1,868		
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	8,740	8,862	9,018	9,135	9,245	9,351	9,458	2,053	2,048	2,077	2,086	2,125	2,134	2,153		
15	Farm proprietors' income	188	197	191	168	142	138	128	-42	-37	-36	-42	-44	-44	-48		
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	8,552	8,665	8,826	8,966	9,103	9,212	9,330	2,095	2,085	2,113	2,128	2,169	2,178	2,200		
Earnings by Industry																	
17	Farm earnings	368	376	369	343	321	325	322	-16	-11	-10	-17	-18	-17	-20		
18	Nonfarm earnings	119,826	120,727	122,978	125,406	127,271	129,116	131,125	21,181	21,354	21,463	21,662	21,773	21,875	22,154		
19	Private earnings	93,039	94,142	96,057	98,489	99,973	101,866	103,627	17,131	17,280	17,402	17,608	17,669	17,831	18,100		
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	621	631	649	687	684	727	748	72	72	75	83	89	80	82		
21	Mining	638	645	661	683	616	630	635	1,466	1,505	1,487	1,511	1,399	1,408	1,419		
22	Construction	7,643	7,509	7,599	7,774	7,754	7,797	7,979	1,450	1,320	1,354	1,346	1,400	1,358	1,379		
23	Manufacturing	15,763	15,988	16,159	16,560	16,676	16,593	16,577	3,223	3,358	3,344	3,423	3,362	3,432	3,464		
24	Durable goods	8,058	8,189	8,242	8,557	8,588	8,540	8,513	1,780	1,876	1,854	1,934	1,862	1,851	1,846		
25	Non-durable goods	7,705	7,799	7,917	8,003	8,088	8,053	8,064	1,443	1,482	1,490	1,489	1,536	1,581	1,617		
26	Transportation and public utilities	7,795	8,002	8,424	8,741	8,785	9,013	9,070	1,663	1,675	1,694	1,698	1,763	1,677	1,691		
27	Wholesale trade	6,596	6,525	6,633	6,759	6,888	6,916	6,981	1,065	1,059	1,063	1,068	1,080	1,075	1,082		
28	Retail trade	10,537	10,513	10,712	11,015	11,005	11,305	11,549	2,098	2,091	2,097	2,121	2,164	2,183	2,207		
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,355	8,613	8,631	8,861	9,325	9,324	9,514	848	887	882	889	858	932	951		
30	Services	35,091	35,716	36,589	37,528	38,239	39,562	40,574	5,246	5,315	5,406	5,469	5,555	5,686	5,826		
31	Government and government enterprises	26,787	26,585	26,921	26,917	27,298	27,250	27,498	4,050	4,074	4,061	4,054	4,104	4,045	4,054		
32	Federal, civilian	8,704	8,607	8,477	8,470	8,601	8,580	8,625	904	919	931	941	954	941	978		
33	Military	5,410	5,374	5,351	5,407	5,426	5,377	5,327	96	96	97	97	99	97	97		
34	State and local	12,672	12,603	13,093	13,039	13,271	13,293	13,547	3,050	3,058	3,033	3,016	3,052	2,995	2,980		

See footnotes at end of table.

and Earnings by Industry, 1997:I-1998:III —Continued
 (adjusted at annual rates)

Southwest								Arizona						New Mexico						Line				
1997				1998				1997				1998				1997					1998			
I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^p	IV	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^p	IV	I	II	III	IV		I ^r	II ^r	III ^p	IV
644,274	655,280	666,804	674,515	690,325	697,217	705,714	97,701	99,266	100,940	102,821	104,442	106,471	108,167	32,771	33,242	33,449	33,724	34,004	34,395	34,732	35,027	35,322	35,617	1
639,667	650,417	661,914	670,159	686,251	693,043	701,807	97,072	98,608	100,276	102,232	103,882	105,855	107,619	32,402	32,836	33,054	33,348	33,659	34,060	34,407	34,754	35,049	35,344	2
4,607	4,863	4,890	4,357	4,073	4,174	3,907	630	658	664	589	560	616	548	369	407	395	376	345	335	325	317	308	3	
474,939	484,937	495,582	502,596	517,176	522,543	529,949	68,207	69,561	71,055	72,851	74,170	75,965	77,492	22,523	22,987	23,154	23,402	23,530	23,837	24,097	24,357	24,617	4	
31,105	31,711	32,385	32,828	33,982	34,276	34,752	4,821	4,915	5,021	5,152	5,266	5,388	5,498	1,722	1,755	1,768	1,789	1,806	1,829	1,849	1,869	1,889	5	
189	180	152	167	133	136	134	261	266	265	264	271	267	270	84	88	96	100	111	113	116	117	116	6	
444,024	453,406	463,349	469,334	483,328	488,403	495,331	63,647	64,812	66,299	67,963	69,176	70,845	72,264	20,885	21,321	21,482	21,714	21,834	22,120	22,364	22,608	22,852	7	
96,539	97,429	98,221	98,639	99,104	99,966	100,874	17,133	17,298	17,446	17,534	17,633	17,819	18,014	5,208	5,233	5,257	5,272	5,290	5,334	5,380	5,426	5,472	8	
103,711	104,445	105,235	105,882	107,894	108,848	109,509	16,921	17,055	17,195	17,324	17,633	17,807	17,888	6,678	6,688	6,711	6,738	6,879	6,941	6,988	7,035	7,082	9	
1,362	1,301	1,290	1,197	1,182	1,379	1,238	157	149	150	153	139	193	146	78	74	75	73	78	89	83	100	111	10	
102,349	103,144	103,945	104,685	106,712	107,469	108,271	16,765	16,906	17,046	17,171	17,494	17,614	17,742	6,800	6,815	6,836	6,866	6,801	6,852	6,905	6,958	7,011	11	
365,840	373,771	382,439	388,714	400,990	405,025	411,311	55,796	56,951	58,231	59,875	60,962	62,465	63,848	18,263	18,609	18,755	18,996	19,113	19,382	19,625	19,868	20,111	12	
37,131	37,398	37,766	37,915	39,030	39,132	39,455	5,533	5,571	5,619	5,711	5,796	5,899	5,997	1,876	1,892	1,888	1,889	1,896	1,908	1,915	1,923	1,930	13	
17,968	17,767	17,578	17,566	17,756	17,836	17,913	6,878	7,038	7,205	7,266	7,412	7,601	7,647	2,384	2,486	2,551	2,518	2,521	2,547	2,557	2,567	2,577	14	
3,290	3,523	3,543	3,020	2,703	2,748	2,425	374	395	396	319	283	328	249	218	252	237	216	181	164	148	155	162	15	
68,678	70,244	71,835	72,946	74,453	75,639	76,758	6,504	6,644	6,809	6,947	7,129	7,273	7,398	2,166	2,234	2,274	2,301	2,340	2,382	2,408	2,434	2,460	16	
4,607	4,863	4,890	4,357	4,073	4,174	3,907	630	658	664	589	560	616	548	369	407	395	376	345	335	325	317	308	17	
470,332	480,074	490,691	498,239	513,103	518,369	526,042	67,577	68,903	70,391	72,263	73,610	75,349	76,944	22,154	22,580	22,759	23,027	23,186	23,502	23,772	24,042	24,312	18	
397,783	407,006	416,870	424,079	437,833	442,221	449,231	57,109	58,328	59,716	61,591	62,798	64,340	65,825	16,491	16,832	17,001	17,259	17,437	17,851	17,896	18,200	18,454	19	
2,829	2,933	3,068	3,097	3,191	3,374	3,471	610	641	662	664	680	755	778	155	158	163	170	179	174	180	201	212	20	
18,725	18,830	19,309	19,814	20,398	19,980	20,030	6,700	763	760	777	635	668	663	802	826	818	835	814	792	776	21	22		
29,210	30,061	30,920	31,537	32,740	33,892	34,602	4,908	5,056	5,192	5,353	5,517	5,737	5,919	1,522	1,651	1,658	1,644	1,667	1,753	1,788	22	23		
72,900	74,814	76,662	78,117	81,429	80,732	80,921	9,376	9,557	9,777	10,224	10,498	10,524	10,812	1,817	1,822	1,810	1,918	1,970	1,886	1,813	23	24		
43,317	44,862	46,238	47,147	49,840	48,983	48,872	7,574	7,681	7,893	8,268	8,511	8,543	8,766	1,327	1,318	1,362	1,383	1,426	1,315	1,261	24	25		
29,583	29,951	30,425	30,940	31,589	31,749	32,049	1,802	1,876	1,884	1,955	1,987	1,980	2,046	489	504	535	544	571	552	25	26			
40,224	40,560	41,603	42,497	43,624	43,323	44,022	4,095	4,094	4,187	4,307	4,388	4,390	4,466	1,369	1,349	1,378	1,368	1,418	1,384	1,392	26	27		
30,089	30,998	31,876	32,544	33,348	34,511	35,101	4,304	4,429	4,568	4,704	4,748	4,956	5,083	945	962	998	981	997	1,018	27	28			
45,641	46,130	46,875	47,645	48,785	49,489	50,200	7,554	7,615	7,779	8,047	8,101	8,232	8,310	2,542	2,565	2,600	2,655	2,691	2,730	2,793	28	29		
32,639	33,829	34,717	35,161	36,761	36,867	37,525	5,891	6,039	6,182	6,412	6,616	6,781	6,919	1,111	1,165	1,174	1,208	1,175	1,225	1,247	29	30		
125,527	128,851	131,839	133,667	137,557	140,053	143,539	19,692	20,133	20,610	21,104	21,612	22,298	22,878	6,229	6,332	6,357	6,463	6,543	6,709	6,889	30	31		
72,550	73,068	73,822	74,161	75,270	76,148	76,811	10,468	10,576	10,676	10,672	10,816	11,009	11,119	5,622	5,668	5,758	5,767	5,748	5,851	5,876	31	32		
13,562	13,544	13,520	13,482	13,681	13,777	13,815	1,912	1,939	1,935	1,940	1,950	1,989	2,025	1,347	1,339	1,321	1,313	1,328	1,304	1,301	32	33		
6,326	6,292	6,274	6,231	6,441	6,324	6,259	794	758	754	758	758	780	772	523	512	501	499	489	476	33	34			
52,662	53,242	54,029	54,447	55,176	56,047	56,737	7,763	7,848	7,955	7,947	8,067	8,240	8,321	3,792	3,897	3,937	3,962	3,921	4,058	4,099				

Rocky Mountain							Colorado							Idaho						Line		
1997				1998			1997				1998			1997				1998				
I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r		III ^p	
195,137	198,256	201,525	203,850	209,092	211,079	213,918	102,352	104,256	106,213	107,813	111,758	112,402	114,285	24,225	24,563	24,905	25,029	25,439	25,635	25,982	26,329	1
193,166	196,207	199,442	201,831	207,196	209,095	211,937	101,711	103,576	105,526	107,152	111,137	111,760	113,636	23,521	23,836	24,159	24,307	24,782	24,951	25,307	25,654	2
1,971	2,049	2,083	2,019	1,896	1,984	1,981	641	680	687	661	621	642	649	705	727	746	721	657	684	675		3
142,861	145,660	148,653	150,742	155,650	157,183	159,630	75,589	77,311	79,103	80,600	84,484	84,849	86,550	17,142	17,436	17,746	17,816	18,146	18,267	18,565	18,862	4
9,668	9,844	10,047	10,182	10,566	10,651	10,801	4,924	5,028	5,145	5,240	5,530	5,536	5,643	1,226	1,247	1,273	1,280	1,314	1,321	1,344	1,356	5
280	287	283	296	286	306	311	65	64	61	60	47	52	51	237	245	245	256	257	271	276		6
133,473	136,103	138,889	140,855	145,371	146,838	149,140	70,730	72,347	74,020	75,421	79,001	79,365	80,959	16,153	16,434	16,718	16,792	17,088	17,218	17,497	17,817	7
33,473	33,737	33,975	34,117	34,288	34,626	34,983	18,229	18,383	18,521	18,604	18,701	18,892	19,093	4,108	4,151	4,190	4,213	4,233	4,276	4,321	8	
28,191	28,415	28,661	28,877	29,433	29,615	29,795	13,393	13,526	13,672	13,789	14,057	14,145	14,233	3,964	3,978	3,997	4,024	4,117	4,141	4,164	9	
453	422	418	418	452	439	412	173	153	153	148	156	147	132	108	104	103	107	122	117	109		10
27,738	27,993	28,243	28,459	28,981	29,176	29,382	13,219	13,373	13,520	13,641	13,901	13,998	14,101	3,856	3,874	3,895	3,917	3,995	4,024	4,059	11	
113,053	115,301	117,858	119,715	123,867	124,996	127,060	60,328	61,730	63,275	64,602	67,932	68,103	69,524	12,817	13,017	13,273	13,359	13,665	13,755	14,014	14,262	12
11,360	11,431	11,541	11,576	11,924	11,987	12,086	5,897	5,941	6,017	6,064	6,348	6,345	6,430	1,324	1,328	1,338	1,328	1,356	1,356	1,370	13	
18,448	18,928	19,254	19,451	19,859	20,200	20,484	9,364	9,640	9,811	9,934												

Table 2.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions of dollars, seasonally]

Line	Item	Montana						Utah							
		1997				1998		1997				1998			
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^p
Income by Place of Residence															
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	17,042	17,226	17,392	17,603	17,800	18,104	17,985	40,785	41,423	42,109	42,440	43,006	43,777	44,350
2	Nonfarm personal income	16,711	16,889	17,052	17,258	17,464	17,739	17,613	40,600	41,229	41,912	42,256	42,828	43,595	44,170
3	Farm income (line 17)	331	337	340	345	335	366	372	185	194	197	184	178	182	181
Derivation of Personal Income															
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	11,134	11,279	11,409	11,598	11,732	12,021	11,837	31,767	32,366	33,016	33,301	33,773	34,489	34,985
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	909	921	931	945	958	983	963	2,105	2,143	2,187	2,203	2,242	2,288	2,319
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-10	-9	-9	-10	-10	-11	-8	7	7	5	7	9	8	9
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	10,216	10,348	10,469	10,643	10,765	11,027	10,866	29,669	30,230	30,834	31,106	31,540	32,210	32,676
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	3,349	3,375	3,398	3,413	3,423	3,447	3,471	5,477	5,513	5,546	5,565	5,595	5,658	5,725
9	Plus: Transfer payments	4,777	3,502	3,525	3,547	3,612	3,630	3,648	5,639	5,681	5,729	5,770	5,869	5,909	5,950
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	69	64	59	56	64	62	57	73	72	78	81	82	85	88
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	3,409	3,438	3,467	3,491	3,547	3,568	3,590	5,566	5,609	5,651	5,689	5,787	5,824	5,863
Earnings by Place of Work															
Components of earnings:															
12	Wage and salary disbursements	8,359	8,476	8,568	8,715	8,797	9,042	8,873	25,919	26,427	27,001	27,253	27,623	28,230	28,661
13	Other labor income	898	901	900	905	911	936	903	2,689	2,712	2,736	2,733	2,759	2,800	2,824
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	1,877	1,902	1,941	1,978	2,024	2,043	2,061	3,159	3,227	3,280	3,315	3,391	3,459	3,499
15	Farm proprietors' income	185	187	187	191	177	201	201	89	95	96	81	73	73	67
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	1,692	1,715	1,754	1,787	1,847	1,842	1,861	3,070	3,133	3,183	3,234	3,317	3,386	3,432
Earnings by Industry															
17	Farm earnings	331	337	340	345	335	366	372	185	194	197	184	178	182	181
18	Nonfarm earnings	10,803	10,942	11,069	11,253	11,397	11,655	11,465	31,582	32,172	32,819	33,118	33,594	34,307	34,804
19	Private earnings	8,637	8,739	8,855	9,019	9,164	9,378	9,189	26,344	26,850	27,377	27,706	28,115	28,687	29,101
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	90	93	99	102	107	110	113	120	128	132	138	132	140	146
21	Mining	288	299	297	303	282	276	273	448	465	449	451	454	444	434
22	Construction	816	840	899	947	1,037	967	971	2,546	2,623	2,611	2,645	2,713	2,807	2,829
23	Manufacturing	835	865	860	891	911	1,131	862	4,709	4,795	4,879	4,964	4,961	4,956	5,050
24	Durable goods	525	552	543	565	567	802	562	3,350	3,370	3,420	3,501	3,513	3,492	3,592
25	Nondurable goods	310	314	316	326	323	329	300	1,359	1,424	1,458	1,464	1,447	1,464	1,458
26	Transportation and public utilities	989	944	924	907	911	887	872	2,349	2,381	2,459	2,506	2,528	2,502	2,517
27	Wholesale trade	581	594	597	613	623	616	626	1,809	1,861	1,889	1,927	1,978	2,003	2,010
28	Retail trade	1,398	1,414	1,429	1,462	1,456	1,473	1,489	3,437	3,490	3,642	3,624	3,629	3,705	3,753
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	603	624	635	641	674	694	704	2,342	2,415	2,435	2,465	2,464	2,684	2,717
30	Services	3,036	3,066	3,116	3,152	3,184	3,224	3,279	6,585	6,692	6,882	6,985	7,255	7,467	7,645
31	Government and government enterprises	2,166	2,203	2,213	2,234	2,232	2,277	2,276	5,238	5,322	5,442	5,412	5,480	5,620	5,703
32	Federal, civilian	535	534	526	533	552	556	552	1,318	1,321	1,317	1,324	1,365	1,377	1,378
33	Military	150	149	150	150	153	151	153	258	254	254	251	252	251	252
34	State and local	1,481	1,521	1,537	1,550	1,528	1,570	1,571	3,662	3,746	3,871	3,837	3,863	3,992	4,073

^p Preliminary.
^r Revised.
 1. The estimates of earnings for 1997-98 are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification.
 2. Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and by industry, but they are excluded from personal income.
 3. The adjustment for residence is the net inflow of the earnings of interarea commuters. For the United States, it consists of adjustments for border workers and for certain temporary and migratory workers: Wage and salary

disbursements to U.S. residents commuting or working temporarily outside U.S. borders less wage and salary disbursements to foreign residents commuting or working temporarily inside U.S. borders.
 4. Rental income of persons includes the capital consumption adjustment.
 5. Proprietors' income includes the inventory valuation adjustment and the capital consumption adjustment.
 6. "Other" consists of the wage and salary disbursements of U.S. residents employed by international organizations and foreign embassies and consulates in the United States.

and Earnings by Industry, 1997:I-1998:III —Continued

adjusted at annual rates]

Wyoming				Far West												Alaska						Line		
1997				1998				1997				1998				1997				1998				
I	II	III	IV	I*	II*	III*	IV	I	II	III	IV	I*	II*	III*	IV	I	II	III	IV	I*	II*		III*	IV
10,734	10,787	10,905	10,965	11,089	11,161	11,315	1,138,403	1,156,030	1,171,168	1,183,167	1,203,772	1,215,753	1,232,287	14,986	15,229	15,230	15,352	15,763	15,698	15,828	1			
10,623	10,676	10,793	10,857	10,985	11,050	11,211	1,129,644	1,147,066	1,162,189	1,174,663	1,195,621	1,207,201	1,223,746	14,974	15,217	15,219	15,342	15,753	15,687	15,818	2			
110	111	112	108	104	111	105	8,759	8,965	8,978	8,504	8,151	8,552	8,541	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	3			
7,230	7,267	7,379	7,426	7,516	7,556	7,693	814,494	831,099	844,898	855,772	874,426	884,063	898,895	11,812	12,030	11,970	12,076	12,478	12,342	12,480	4			
504	505	512	514	522	523	533	55,498	56,469	57,255	57,891	59,462	60,050	61,038	845	861	857	864	897	886	895	5			
-20	-19	-19	-18	-17	-15	-18	-2,182	-2,252	-2,288	-2,327	-2,377	-2,411	-2,462	-774	-790	-786	-795	-821	-812	-822	6			
6,705	6,744	6,848	6,894	6,977	7,018	7,142	756,814	772,378	783,954	795,554	812,587	821,602	835,394	10,193	10,379	10,327	10,417	10,760	10,644	10,764	7			
2,311	2,315	2,320	2,324	2,333	2,352	2,373	205,052	206,515	207,836	208,632	209,316	211,141	213,060	1,937	1,939	1,942	1,944	1,950	1,965	1,980	8			
1,718	1,728	1,737	1,747	1,778	1,790	1,800	176,537	177,138	177,977	178,980	181,870	183,010	183,832	2,855	2,911	2,961	2,982	3,053	3,089	3,084	9			
31	29	26	26	27	28	26	4,318	4,085	4,040	4,156	4,248	4,343	4,059	95	96	97	91	103	120	96	10			
1,687	1,699	1,711	1,721	1,751	1,762	1,774	172,219	173,053	173,937	174,824	177,622	178,667	179,773	2,760	2,814	2,864	2,900	2,950	2,968	2,988	11			
5,630	5,651	5,741	5,785	5,849	5,867	5,989	640,955	654,929	666,392	676,197	691,942	699,730	712,447	9,496	9,675	9,613	9,708	10,036	9,927	10,042	12			
553	549	549	547	550	550	558	63,489	64,143	64,624	64,846	66,105	66,917	67,151	981	996	982	983	1,016	996	1,002	13			
1,047	1,067	1,088	1,095	1,117	1,140	1,146	110,500	112,027	113,881	114,729	116,378	117,917	119,296	1,335	1,360	1,375	1,385	1,426	1,419	1,436	14			
35	34	34	29	23	26	17	3,395	3,617	3,667	3,238	2,752	2,934	2,705	8	8	8	7	6	7	6	15			
1,012	1,034	1,054	1,066	1,094	1,113	1,130	106,654	108,410	110,214	111,491	113,626	114,982	116,590	1,327	1,352	1,367	1,378	1,420	1,413	1,430	16			
110	111	112	108	104	111	105	8,759	8,965	8,978	8,504	8,151	8,552	8,541	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	17			
7,119	7,157	7,267	7,318	7,412	7,446	7,588	805,735	822,134	835,919	847,269	866,275	875,511	890,354	11,801	12,019	11,959	12,065	12,469	12,332	12,470	18			
5,494	5,525	5,622	5,681	5,746	5,773	5,888	679,698	695,903	708,736	719,271	735,654	744,847	758,287	8,165	8,391	8,405	8,529	8,815	8,711	8,833	19			
51	52	55	55	57	61	63	8,004	8,396	8,480	8,547	8,806	8,701	8,912	192	206	199	203	207	209	215	20			
1,123	1,153	1,148	1,186	1,167	1,172	1,195	4,168	4,269	4,320	4,320	4,022	3,971	3,985	850	893	889	887	926	925	943	21			
394	404	406	407	419	418	432	123,403	126,376	130,482	132,947	135,374	135,062	136,163	616	615	575	584	623	574	575	22			
160	165	164	168	169	169	177	87,048	89,204	92,968	95,052	96,686	96,449	96,589	191	187	189	194	174	161	145	24			
234	238	241	239	250	249	254	36,355	37,172	37,514	37,895	38,688	38,613	39,573	426	428	386	391	449	413	430	25			
683	668	667	667	662	652	652	53,018	54,231	55,446	56,073	57,043	57,043	57,143	1,164	1,225	1,274	1,318	1,340	1,337	1,345	26			
750	742	743	748	768	774	787	78,074	77,348	78,007	79,011	80,835	82,584	83,776	1,143	1,164	1,175	1,192	1,203	1,210	1,222	27			
351	332	328	326	322	353	364	62,117	63,973	65,491	67,036	68,355	71,704	73,084	451	475	476	488	477	496	509	29			
1,356	1,332	1,414	1,427	1,445	1,411	1,440	255,295	262,558	266,083	269,469	276,687	281,010	287,577	2,508	2,546	2,554	2,593	2,654	2,676	2,728	30			
1,625	1,632	1,644	1,637	1,666	1,673	1,700	126,037	126,231	127,183	127,987	130,620	130,664	132,067	3,636	3,628	3,553	3,536	3,654	3,621	3,656	31			
291	295	295	293	296	303	302	20,482	20,369	20,089	20,114	20,355	20,396	20,484	857	847	842	829	841	853	857	32			
133	133	132	132	135	134	134	10,411	10,303	10,263	10,109	10,277	10,182	10,101	823	813	817	818	833	834	840	33			
1,202	1,203	1,218	1,213	1,236	1,236	1,264	95,144	95,559	96,831	97,775	99,989	100,085	101,483	2,156	2,168	2,095	2,090	2,180	2,134	2,139	34			

Nevada				Oregon												Washington						Line		
1997				1998				1997				1998				1997				1998				
I	II	III	IV	I*	II*	III*	IV	I	II	III	IV	I*	II*	III*	IV	I	II	III	IV	I*	II*		III*	IV
43,660	44,297	44,670	45,470	46,188	46,984	47,888	76,524	77,276	78,275	79,090	80,267	81,023	81,775	144,753	147,465	148,960	151,549	153,261	156,827	159,375	1			
43,610	44,246	44,618	45,420	46,137	46,931	47,834	75,931	76,681	77,681	78,506	79,680	80,415	81,147	143,622	146,325	147,824	150,448	152,182	155,704	158,225	2			
50	51	52	50	51	53	54	592	595	594	584	587	608	628	1,131	1,140	1,137	1,101	1,079	1,122	1,150	3			
32,477	33,051	33,337	34,137	34,716	35,402	36,231	55,172	55,845	56,806	57,554	58,492	59,044	59,626	102,841	105,335	106,502	108,862	110,139	113,644	115,928	4			
1,941	1,978	1,995	2,044	2,085	2,124	2,173	4,003	4,045	4,111	4,158	4,242	4,278	4,315	7,427	7,592	7,654	7,815	7,947	8,209	8,371	5			
-634	-644	-643	-664	-670	-686	-705	-1,519	-1,523	-1,560	-1,569	-1,592	-1,591	-1,593	1,552	1,550	1,586	1,582	1,622	1,594	1,594	6			
29,902	30,429	30,699	31,430	31,961	32,591	33,353	49,650	50,278	51,136	51,827	52,658	53,174	53,718	96,965	99,293	100,435	102,628	103,813	107,029	109,151	7			
7,746	7,771	7,795	7,806	7,868	7,980	8,098	14,082	14,214	14,332	14,402	14,469	14,609	14,756	25,348	25,652	25,921	26,085	26,190	26,423	26,670	8			
6,013	6,097	6,176	6,234	6,358	6,412	6,438	12,791	12,785	12,807	12,861	13,140	13,240	13,301	22,439	22,519	22,605	22,836	23,257	23,375	23,555	9			
148	157	163	164	168	179	157	407	384	378	385	432	445	414	774	713	655	753	807	787	821	10			
5,865	5,941	6,012	6,071	6,189	6,234	6,281	12,385	12,401	12,429	12,476	12,708	12,795	12,887	21,665	21,806	21,950	22,083	22,450	22,588	22,733	11			
26,627	27,138	27,359	28,070	28,528	29,111	29,832	43,993	44,542	45,348	45,983	46,733	47,204	47,692	82,634	84,750	85,676	87,759	88,907	91,966	93,929	12			
2,274	2,295	2,285	2,316	2,346	2,379	2,422	4,518	4,509	4,547	4,557	4,615	4,640	4,646	7,869	7,967	7,978	8,091	8,121	8,346	8,467	13			
3,575	3,618	3,693	3,751	3,843	3,911	3,977	6,661	6,794	6,912	7,014	7,144	7,200	7,288	12,338	12,618	12,849	13,012	13,111	13,332	13,532	14			
8	9	8	6	6	6	6	107	111	113	107	98	100	100	359	372	375	346	304	316	313	15			
3,567	3,609	3,685	3,745																					