

Preliminary 2011 Data on Employment Status by State and Demographic Group

This table presents preliminary data on employment status by demographic group for States from the Current Population Survey (CPS). It is being made available prior to the more involved work on producing a final table using the standard procedure. This table will differ from the final table in a number of ways, but it is expected that the data—particularly for labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates—will be little changed.

Differences between the preliminary and final tables are as follows:

- These preliminary data were developed from quarterly tabulations containing data rounded to the hundreds. The final data will be based on monthly data to the unit. The level (that is, number-of-person) estimates presented will be rounded to the thousands in both cases. The rounding error resulting from having averaged quarterly data is very small. Summation of level estimates for each population group included results in differences of no more than one thousand persons relative to the corresponding national totals.
- The underlying quarterly data for this preliminary table were tabulated on the initial population controls, that is, estimates of population available during the reference year and not end-of-year revisions. While the final table will reflect revised population estimates, the data in this preliminary table are consistent with the published CPS national totals. Differences in employment or unemployment levels between these preliminary data and the final data generally will be less than one percent.
- Data for Asians, marital status groups, and detailed age break-outs by race and ethnicity are not included in this preliminary table because they were not part of the quarterly tabulations.
- This preliminary table does not contain unemployment rate error ranges.
- The 2010 unemployment minimum bases were used to determine which State-demographic groups were of sufficient reliability for publication in this preliminary table. The final table will reflect the use of actual minimum bases calculated from the 2011 CPS sample. See appendix B of the *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment* bulletin at www.bls.gov/opub/gp/gpapnbd.htm for more information on the minimum base standard for statistical reliability.

General information on the uses and limitations of State and local area data from the CPS can be found at www.bls.gov/gps/notescps.htm. Questions can be addressed to the Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics by e-mail at gpinfo@bls.gov or by telephone at (202) 691-6392.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,
2011 annual averages^p**

Connecticut

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	2,784	1,890	67.9	1,722	61.8	168	8.9
Men	1,343	993	74.0	905	67.4	88	8.9
Women	1,442	897	62.2	817	56.7	80	8.9
White	2,360	1,597	67.7	1,468	62.2	129	8.1
Men	1,143	843	73.8	774	67.8	69	8.1
Women	1,217	754	62.0	694	57.0	60	8.0
Black or African American	272	186	68.3	152	55.8	34	18.3
Men	124	89	71.8	72	58.1	17	19.0
Women	148	97	65.4	80	53.9	17	17.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	281	190	67.5	156	55.4	34	17.8
Men	138	102	73.9	84	60.6	18	18.0
Women	143	88	61.2	72	50.4	15	17.7
Detailed characteristics:							
Total							
16 to 19 years	209	76	36.4	59	28.0	17	23.0
20 to 24 years	234	171	72.8	144	61.2	28	15.9
25 to 34 years	406	342	84.4	311	76.7	31	9.2
35 to 44 years	453	386	85.4	358	79.1	28	7.3
45 to 54 years	586	499	85.2	467	79.7	31	6.4
55 to 64 years	452	325	71.9	301	66.5	25	7.6
65 years and over	445	90	20.3	83	18.7	7	7.6
Men							
16 to 19 years	104	37	35.5	29	27.6	8	22.2
20 to 24 years	115	84	73.2	71	61.4	14	16.2
25 to 34 years	209	191	91.6	172	82.5	19	10.0
35 to 44 years	221	208	94.4	193	87.5	15	7.3
45 to 54 years	280	254	90.7	239	85.5	14	5.7
55 to 64 years	216	167	77.4	154	71.0	14	8.2
65 years and over	198	51	25.8	47	23.8	4	7.9
Women							
16 to 19 years	105	39	37.2	30	28.4	9	23.6
20 to 24 years	119	87	72.5	73	61.1	14	15.7
25 to 34 years	197	151	76.8	139	70.5	12	8.2
35 to 44 years	232	178	76.8	165	71.1	13	7.4
45 to 54 years	306	245	80.2	228	74.4	17	7.1
55 to 64 years	236	158	66.9	147	62.3	11	6.9
65 years and over	247	39	15.8	36	14.7	3	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,
2011 annual averages^p — continued**

Maine

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	1,066	691	64.8	636	59.6	56	8.0
Men	515	356	69.1	324	62.9	32	9.0
Women	551	335	60.8	312	56.6	23	7.0
White	1,030	667	64.7	616	59.8	51	7.6
Men	497	343	69.1	314	63.2	29	8.5
Women	533	323	60.7	302	56.6	22	6.7
Black or African American	11	7	68.4	6	57.7	1	15.7
Detailed characteristics:							
Total							
16 to 19 years	69	33	47.7	26	37.9	7	20.5
20 to 24 years	89	67	76.3	56	63.9	10	16.2
25 to 34 years	140	114	81.8	104	74.8	10	8.5
35 to 44 years	159	134	84.6	126	79.2	8	6.3
45 to 54 years	220	181	82.2	168	76.8	12	6.6
55 to 64 years	189	121	63.9	114	61.0	5	4.6
65 years and over	203	42	20.6	39	19.5	3	5.5
Men							
16 to 19 years	35	17	48.3	13	37.5	4	22.2
20 to 24 years	42	32	77.8	26	62.4	6	19.9
25 to 34 years	69	60	87.0	54	78.8	6	9.4
35 to 44 years	80	71	89.9	67	84.2	4	6.2
45 to 54 years	106	90	84.5	82	77.7	7	8.0
55 to 64 years	94	63	66.9	59	63.5	3	4.9
65 years and over	90	23	25.5	21	23.8	2	6.9
Women							
16 to 19 years	34	16	47.1	13	38.2	3	18.8
20 to 24 years	47	35	74.8	30	65.3	4	12.8
25 to 34 years	71	54	76.8	50	71.0	4	7.5
35 to 44 years	79	63	79.3	59	74.2	4	6.4
45 to 54 years	114	91	80.0	86	75.9	5	5.2
55 to 64 years	95	58	61.0	55	58.5	2	4.1
65 years and over	113	19	16.6	18	16.0	1	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,
2011 annual averages^p — continued**

Massachusetts

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	5,327	3,492	65.5	3,238	60.8	254	7.3
Men	2,563	1,797	70.1	1,649	64.3	148	8.2
Women	2,763	1,695	61.3	1,589	57.5	105	6.2
White	4,604	3,031	65.8	2,816	61.2	215	7.1
Men	2,224	1,565	70.3	1,442	64.8	122	7.8
Women	2,380	1,466	61.6	1,374	57.7	92	6.3
Black or African American	350	218	62.1	194	55.3	24	11.0
Men	166	109	65.6	93	55.8	16	15.1
Women	184	109	59.0	101	54.9	8	7.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	448	266	59.3	238	53.2	27	10.3
Men	234	154	65.6	139	59.4	15	9.5
Women	214	112	52.3	99	46.3	13	11.4
Detailed characteristics:							
Total							
16 to 19 years	388	150	38.6	126	32.6	23	15.5
20 to 24 years	460	315	68.5	274	59.6	41	13.1
25 to 34 years	821	677	82.5	637	77.6	41	6.0
35 to 44 years	918	787	85.6	747	81.2	40	5.1
45 to 54 years	987	817	82.8	765	77.5	52	6.4
55 to 64 years	781	559	71.6	522	66.8	38	6.7
65 years and over	972	186	19.1	168	17.3	18	9.6
Men							
16 to 19 years	196	68	34.5	54	27.8	13	19.5
20 to 24 years	235	166	70.6	138	58.7	28	16.9
25 to 34 years	407	354	87.2	332	81.6	23	6.4
35 to 44 years	446	412	92.2	385	86.1	27	6.6
45 to 54 years	476	407	85.5	381	80.0	26	6.4
55 to 64 years	371	283	76.5	265	71.5	19	6.5
65 years and over	434	107	24.7	95	21.9	12	11.3
Women							
16 to 19 years	192	82	42.7	72	37.5	10	12.2
20 to 24 years	225	149	66.4	136	60.5	13	8.8
25 to 34 years	414	323	78.0	305	73.7	18	5.5
35 to 44 years	472	375	79.4	362	76.6	13	3.5
45 to 54 years	511	410	80.2	384	75.1	26	6.4
55 to 64 years	410	276	67.3	257	62.6	19	6.9
65 years and over	538	79	14.6	73	13.6	6	7.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,
2011 annual averages^p — continued**

New Hampshire

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	1,067	742	69.5	702	65.8	40	5.4
Men	523	389	74.4	366	70.0	23	6.0
Women	544	353	64.9	336	61.7	17	4.8
White	1,018	705	69.2	667	65.6	37	5.3
Men	497	367	74.0	346	69.7	21	5.8
Women	521	337	64.7	321	61.6	16	4.8
Black or African American	13	10	77.5	9	70.8	1	8.7
Men	8	7	78.2	6	70.5	1	10.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	18	14	75.4	12	68.9	1	8.8
Men	11	8	77.4	7	68.9	1	11.0
Detailed characteristics:							
Total							
16 to 19 years	72	30	42.2	24	33.9	6	19.6
20 to 24 years	90	71	78.8	65	71.9	6	8.7
25 to 34 years	156	134	85.5	126	80.5	8	5.9
35 to 44 years	170	146	85.9	139	82.4	6	4.1
45 to 54 years	223	192	86.3	186	83.4	7	3.4
55 to 64 years	184	133	72.0	127	68.9	6	4.2
65 years and over	174	38	21.7	35	20.4	2	6.0
Men							
16 to 19 years	36	14	39.0	10	28.9	4	25.8
20 to 24 years	47	37	79.0	33	70.3	4	11.0
25 to 34 years	79	72	90.8	67	84.2	5	7.2
35 to 44 years	82	76	92.7	72	88.8	3	4.1
45 to 54 years	111	101	90.9	98	88.2	3	3.0
55 to 64 years	88	68	77.2	65	73.8	3	4.3
65 years and over	82	23	27.6	21	26.0	1	5.8
Women							
16 to 19 years	36	16	45.4	14	38.9	2	14.3
20 to 24 years	43	34	78.6	32	73.7	2	6.2
25 to 34 years	77	62	80.1	59	76.7	3	4.3
35 to 44 years	88	70	79.7	67	76.4	3	4.1
45 to 54 years	112	91	81.7	88	78.6	4	3.9
55 to 64 years	96	65	67.2	62	64.4	3	4.1
65 years and over	92	15	16.4	14	15.4	1	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,
2011 annual averages^p — continued**

Rhode Island

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	849	563	66.4	501	59.0	62	11.1
Men	408	287	70.3	253	61.8	35	12.0
Women	441	276	62.7	248	56.3	28	10.1
White	758	501	66.1	449	59.3	52	10.3
Men	362	254	70.1	225	62.1	29	11.4
Women	395	247	62.4	224	56.7	22	9.1
Black or African American	50	35	68.8	29	56.7	6	17.6
Men	27	19	71.6	15	57.1	4	20.1
Women	24	16	65.7	13	56.1	2	14.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	85	56	66.4	44	52.1	12	21.6
Men	42	30	70.2	23	55.5	6	20.9
Women	43	27	62.6	21	48.7	6	22.3
Detailed characteristics:							
Total							
16 to 19 years	61	27	44.6	19	31.6	8	29.0
20 to 24 years	71	55	76.9	46	65.5	8	14.9
25 to 34 years	134	114	84.6	100	74.3	13	12.2
35 to 44 years	142	120	84.3	108	76.4	11	9.4
45 to 54 years	153	130	85.0	119	77.9	11	8.5
55 to 64 years	137	91	66.5	84	60.9	8	8.4
65 years and over	151	27	17.9	24	16.2	3	9.8
Men							
16 to 19 years	34	14	42.0	10	28.9	5	31.1
20 to 24 years	34	27	78.6	22	65.0	5	17.4
25 to 34 years	66	59	88.6	51	77.3	7	12.8
35 to 44 years	69	62	89.6	56	81.8	5	8.8
45 to 54 years	73	64	88.3	58	79.7	6	9.8
55 to 64 years	66	46	70.7	42	63.7	5	9.8
65 years and over	67	15	22.6	13	20.1	2	11.1
Women							
16 to 19 years	27	13	47.9	9	35.1	3	26.6
20 to 24 years	37	28	75.2	24	65.9	3	12.4
25 to 34 years	68	55	80.6	49	71.3	6	11.6
35 to 44 years	73	58	79.4	52	71.4	6	10.1
45 to 54 years	80	66	82.1	61	76.2	5	7.3
55 to 64 years	71	45	62.6	42	58.2	3	6.9
65 years and over	84	12	14.3	11	13.1	1	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,
2011 annual averages^p — continued**

Vermont

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	512	363	70.8	341	66.7	21	5.8
Men	251	188	74.9	176	70.1	12	6.4
Women	261	175	66.9	166	63.4	9	5.3
White	492	348	70.7	328	66.6	20	5.7
Men	240	179	74.7	168	70.0	11	6.3
Women	252	168	66.9	160	63.4	9	5.1
Black or African American	5	4	80.5	3	70.4	1	12.9
Detailed characteristics:							
Total							
16 to 19 years	31	14	46.9	12	37.6	2	19.9
20 to 24 years	44	35	78.6	30	68.5	5	12.8
25 to 34 years	76	66	86.4	61	81.2	4	6.0
35 to 44 years	81	71	88.3	69	85.2	2	3.6
45 to 54 years	104	88	85.1	84	81.2	5	4.6
55 to 64 years	93	69	74.6	67	71.9	2	3.5
65 years and over	85	20	23.1	19	22.1	1	4.6
Men							
16 to 19 years	16	7	46.5	6	37.5	1	19.2
20 to 24 years	22	18	81.3	15	69.1	3	15.0
25 to 34 years	38	35	91.4	32	84.8	3	7.2
35 to 44 years	40	37	92.9	36	90.0	1	3.0
45 to 54 years	52	45	87.8	43	82.8	3	5.7
55 to 64 years	45	35	77.5	34	75.1	1	3.0
65 years and over	39	11	27.6	10	25.9	1	5.9
Women							
16 to 19 years	15	7	47.2	6	37.6	1	20.6
20 to 24 years	22	17	75.9	15	67.9	2	10.6
25 to 34 years	38	31	81.2	29	77.7	1	4.5
35 to 44 years	41	34	83.8	33	80.3	1	4.2
45 to 54 years	52	43	82.5	41	79.6	2	3.6
55 to 64 years	48	34	71.9	33	68.9	1	4.1
65 years and over	46	9	19.4	9	18.9	(¹)	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.