

DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY BUREAU OF ALCOHOL, TOBACCO AND FIREARMS

Date Issued

Reporting Period FEBRUARY 1990

August 31, 1990 Report Symbol 76

STATISTICAL RELEASE

MONTHLY STATISTICAL RELEASE - DISTILLED SPIRITS

WONTHE	Febru		5 Months Ending F	obrugov 20
PLANT OPERATIONS		1989	1990	
PLANT OFERATIONS	1990			1989
WET PROPULATION 47		(Tax Gallo	M8)	
NET PRODUCTION 1/				
Whisky: 160° and under	7,205,162	5,599,938	32,051,612	25,116,234
Over 160°	746,910	1,147,680	3,951,986	5,141,326
Brandy: 170° and under	176,709	310,458	7,358,979	6,767,560
Over 170°	438,653	543,112	1,745,065	1,390,385
Rum Gin	107,423 872,502	108,093 1,109,447	681,452 5,413,189	646,041 6,392,295
Vodka	591,381	587,972	3,229,201	4,051,136
Alcohol and spirits: 190° and over	78,396,617	67,959,483	432,527,969	339,613,309
Under 190°	511,176	2,269,578	2,937,014	11,803,205
Production, total	89,046,533	79,635,761	489,896,467	400,921,491
WITHDRAWALS (from bonded permises):				
Taxable (\$12.50 per gallon), total	16,347,229	16,300,584	106,466,338	106,706,328
Tax-free:	10,347,228	10,300,384	100,400,338	100,700,328
For addition to wines: Brandy	3,691	81,881	92,129	426,626
Other spirits 2/	1,034,346	1,268,363	8,311,681	7,566,910
For addition to wines, total	1,038,037	1,348,244	8,403,810	7,993,536
For export, transfer to Customs (CBW),				
for vessels and aircraft	6,642,372	6,372,820	47,852,244	22,820,354
For use of the US for hospital,		201 125	4 500 500	4 000 070
scientific and educational uses (alcohol)	320,042	331,465	1,588,569	1,360,373
For research, development or testing Tax-free, total	. 1,360 8,001,811	1,600 8,054,129	7,965 57,852,588	8,412 32,182,675
	8,001,811	8,034,128	37,832,388	32, 162,075
STOCKS END-OF-MONTH (in storage)				
Whisky: 160° and under	333,408,021	328,971,447		
Over 160°	40,317,048	38,496,504		
Brandy: I70° and under	46,115,267	44,832,600		
Over ł70° Rum	913,201	1,513,958		
Gin	6,559,459 2,462,730	7,045,295 2,617,530		
Vodka	1,168,940	325,674		
Alcohol and spirits: 190° and over	38,689,915	47,888,349		
Under 190°	822,354	1,086,525		
Miscellaneous imports	177,206	141,156		
Stocks end-of-month, total	470,634,141 4/	472,899,038		
	-	(Po	ounds)	
MATERIALS USED IN PRODUCTION 3/				
Corn and corn products	ERE 000 400	005 048 075	0.004.580.004	4 057 000 000
Rye and rye products	565,290,498 11,807,040	295,246,075 5,415,468	2,924,562,924	1,357,828,066
Malt and malt products	8,384,334	5,263,070	64,156,058 37,943,948	37,371,773 30,578,226
Wheat and wheat products	7,424,235	10,583,245	38,532,903	55,070,765
Sorghum grain & sorghum grain products	32,308,890	22,698,340	160,288,146	541,717,434
Other grain products	10,670,810 5/	23,037,790	55,116,448	117,907,281
Grain products, total	635,885,807	362,243,986	3,280,600,427	2,140,473,545
Ethylene gas	18,480,298	25,794,830	101,523,678	144,116,497
Butane gas	0	0	0	0
Other materials	128,594,169	126,454,745	710,594,050	640,930,920
		(W	ine Gallons)	
Molasses	179,723	162,140	1,302,395	1,592,193
Sulphite liquor	19,595,000	23,699,000	114,691,000	138,738,000
Other materials	42,763,276	43,427,569	228,688,025	234,095,240
			oof Gallons)	
Products used in redistillation:		······································		
Domestic	5.419.889 6/	9,286,024	30,965,829	46,035,606
ALCOHOL & SPIRITS (190° and over)	2,,000	- 1223,72	,000,020	.5,000,000
Gross production by kind of materials used:				
Grain		60,783,132	202 017 222	202 212 012
	70 051 000	DU./83.132	392,917,333	303,312,042
	70,251,223		10 000 007	0.004.744
Fruit Molasses	70,251,223 1,204,658 0	1,623,668	10,060,907 47,589	8,924,744 221 038
Fruit	1,204,658 0	1,623,668 48,139	47,569	221,938
Fruit Molasses	1,204,658 0 2,255,108	1,623,668 48,139 768,851	47,569 5,362,470	221,938 5,271,820
Fruit Molasses From redistillation Ethylene gas Sulphite liquor	1,204,658 0	1,623,668 48,139	47,569	221,938 5,271,820 64,626,003
Fruit Molasses From redistillation Ethylene gas	1,204,658 0 2,255,108 8,269,111	1,623,668 48,139 768,851 12,109,192	47,569 5,362,470 44,389,283	221,938 5,271,820

NOTE: Bulk imported are included in taxable withdrawals and stocks.

1/ Represents gross production (original plus redistillation) minus the products used in redistillation.

2/ Includes proof gallons which cannot be identified by kinds.

3/ Materials used for both beverage and industrial production. Excludes fruit and fruit products.

4/ Excludes stocks in processing accounts.

5/ No barley.

^{6/} Comprises proof gallons as follows: Gin 160,033, alcohol and spirits over 190° 5,240,457, and alcohol and spirits under 190° 19,399.

MONTHLY STATISTICAL RELEASE - DISTILLED SPIRITS: BOTTLING: (NONINDUSTRIAL USE) February 1990

	February 1990			
	Febru	ary	5 Months Ending	February 28
Plant Operations	1990	1989	1990	1989
•		(Wine Gal	lons)	,
BOTTLED FOR DOMESTIC USE	+			A
Whisky:				
Blended straight whisky	54,770	69,855	308,259	264,684
Blended whisky: with neutral spirits	899,686	585,163	4,818,203	4,735,883
with light whisky	559,072	1,034,314	3,889,813	4,744,083
Blended light whisky Other blends (100% whisky)	18,250 298	0 803	77,241	138,503
Domestic whisky: 160° and under	2,086,615	2,091,572	2,504 16,006,364	5,784 17,303,670
Over 160°	86,678	190,575	822,646	1,172,843
Imported whisky: Scotch	892,098	1,016,430	5,437,995	5,839,609
Canadian	1,518,441	1,717,302	11,105,701	11,315,394
Irish and others	61,715	89,906	260,311	299,473
Whisky, total Brandy distilled at 170° and under	6,177,623 897,688	6,795,920	42,729,037	45,819,926
Brandy distilled at over 170°	057,000	1,071,938 0	5,806,881 0	5,829,481 0
Rum: Puerto Rican	1,356,535	1,278,890	7,976,042	8,033,894
Virgin Islands	202,602	206,824	1,394,087	1,256,289
Others	306,442	180,029	1,401,660	1,135,528
Gin Vodka	1,710,329 5 130 815	1,859,925	10,788,226	11,358,058
Cordials, liqueurs and specialties	5,139,815 2,747,845	5,118,367 2,852,963	31,922,096 14,957,767	33,422,389 15,144,915
Cocktails and mixed drinks	420,813	412,571	2,166,690	2,279,492
Tequila	649,355	680,461	3,880,793	4,026,735
Alcohol and neutral spirits	21,354	27,651	219,057	249,222
(other than vodka) Miscellaneous	^	•	•	•
Non-whisky, total	0 13,452,778	0 13,689,619	0 80,513,299	0
Combined bottled for	13,432,770	13,003,013	00,513,299	82,736,003
domestic use, total	19,630,401	20,485,539	123,242,336	128,555,929
BOTTLED-IN-BOND PRODUCTS FOR DOMESTIC U			,_,_	.20,000,020
Whisky		67 210	262.410	004 006
Brandy	34,767 0	67,318 0	262,419 2,443	321,336 11,206
Rum	ŏ	ŏ	2,443	0
Gin	Ŏ	Ŏ	Ŏ	ŏ
Vodka	0	0	0	Q
Miscellaneous Total	0	0	0	0
	34,767	67,318	264,862	332,542
BOTTLED FOR EXPORT (Including bottled-in-bond for	or export)			
Blended straight whisky	2,994	0	7,351	0
Blended whisky: with neutral spirits	11,736	3,712	24,142	36,246
with light whisky Blended light whisky	18,051 0	8,248 2,124	33,778 4,307	12,346
Any other blends of 100% whisky	ŏ	2,124	4,307	3,927 0
Domestic whisky: 160° and under	657,240	448,044	2,807,241	1,848,427
Over 160°	7,428	13,237	27,414	31,780
Imported whisky: Scotch	164	754	3,761	7,734
Canadian Irish and others	925 0	1,914 0	5,208 0	2,862
Brandy distilled at I70° and under	1,474	3,070	15,353	0 11,793
Brandy distilled at over I70°	0	0,070	15,555	0
Rum: Puerto Rican	11,956	8,127	40,367	37,786
Virgin Islands	0 200	6,644	9,592	14,768
Others Gin	2,302 18,459	13,273 35,087	20,266	33,894
Vodka	132,261	135,295	202,136 695,834	204,733 509,004
Cordials, liqueurs and specialties	66,669	31,627	320,007	279,765
Cocktails and mixed drinks	121	0	145	3,690
Tequila	21,183	4,870	73,858	31,026
Alcohol and neutral spirits (other than vodka)	1.070	•	4 050	
Miscellaneous	1,279 0	0	1,659	663
Total	954,242	-	4 202 410	0
Grand Total	20,619,410	716,026 21,268,883	4,292,419	3,070,444
and total	20,013,410	21,200,003	127,799,617	131,958,915

MONTHLY STATISTICAL RELEASE - DISTILLED SPIRITS: BOTTLING IMPORTS AND PROCESSING OF BEVERAGE SPIRITS - February 1990

	Februa	ary	5 Months End	ing February 28
Plant Operations	1990	1989	1990	1989
		(Proof C	allons)	
PROCESSING OF BEVERAGE SPIRITS:				
SPIRITS DUMPED INTO PROCESSING:				
Alcohol and neutral spirits				
(other than vodka)	5,761,138	6,721,106	41,381,572	36,309,258
Imported whisky: Scotch	618,037	934,574	4,124,400	4,971,873
Canadian	1,372,154	1,458,691	9,227,137	9,271,944
Irish and Others	40,898	78,346	187,728	241,620
Domestic whisky distilled at 160° and under	2,656,117	2,598,669	17,175,975	16,690,961
Domestic whisky distilled at over 160°	440,502	560,924	3,153,463	3,844,128
Brandy distilled at I70° and under	985,214	986,002	5,706,327	4,865,090
Brandy distilled at over 170°	250,953	184,720	1,185,966	909,611
Rum: Puerto Rican	1,174,932	1,031,432	6,532,889	6,480,935
Virgin Islands	153,087	185,604	1,117,879	1,306,532
Others	194,637	154,465	1,149,645	975,508
Gin	1,176,020	1,084,821	6,629,656	6,794,234
Vodka	766,136	841,157	4,110,970	7,290,332
Cordials, liqueurs and specialties	462,744	520,150	2,149,809	2,192,905
Cocktails and mixed drinks	2,487	0	13,756	17,443
Tequila	572,039	812,179	3,569,714	3,450,936
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0
Total	16,627,095	18,152,840	107,416,886	105,613,310
OTHER INGREDIENTS MIXED WITH SPIRITS:				
Wine	220,774	174,555	1,376,765	993,398
Alcoholic flavoring materials	147,819	130,342	876,745	1,222,698
Theorems have majorials	147,010	100,042	070,743	1,222,000
BOTTLING: IMPORTS (NONINDUSTRIAL USE)	_	,		
Alcohol and neutral spirits (other than vodka)	0	0	0	0
Imported whisky: Scotch	720,874	827,839	4,314,565	4,725,453
Canadian	1,199,248	1,358,114	8,738,498	8,985,242
Irish and Others	49,372	71,925	177,454	288,185
Brandy distilled at 170° and under	35,219	56,087	154,953	379,655
Brandy distilled at over 170°	0	0	0	0
Rum: Puerto Rican	1,124,698	1,004,017	6,501,650	6,490,381
Virgin Islands	144,778	144,480	830,731	901,683
Others	69,431	85,315	465,997	415,946
Gin	8,843	12,177	59,412	60,960
Vodka	0	125	0	483
Cordials, liqueurs and specialties	308,067	238,712	1,729,320	1,293,219
Cocktails and mixed drinks	0	0	3,889	2,473
Tequila	562,566	523,012	3,111,311	2,078,058
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0
Total	4,223,096	4,321,803	26,087,780	25,621,738

MONTHLY STATISTICAL RELEASE - DISTILLED SPIRITS: DENATURED ALCOHOL AND RUM - February 1990

	Febr	uary	5 Months En	ding February 28
Plant Operations	1990	1989	1990	- 1989
		(Wine C	allons)	
OPERATIONS AT DENATURING FACILITIES				
Imported alcohol received for				
fuel use (proof gallons)	3,130,611	84,097	20,446,598	14,412,978
Alcohol and Rum: (proof gallons)				
Used for denaturation	85,128,584	68,189,012	446,780,321	341,787,222
Completely Denatured Alcohol:				
Production	26,016,105	22,415,444	144,321,688	98,015,903
Withdrawals: Other than fuel	8,484,467	8,479,999	40,725,841	15,123,866
For fuel use	37,190,513	13,275,787	135,248,936	83,756,295
Used in manufacture of articles	414,661	148,352	1,784,612	2,155,683
Stocks	17,608,562	5,656,658		
Specially Denatured Alcohol:				
Production	19,383,776	16,899,406	91,754,067	96,083,804
Withdrawals	17,057,029	16,552,658	87,677,620	93,060,364
Used in manufacture of articles	1,086,949	1,025,068	4,922,169	5,525,880
Stocks	5,500,216	3,203,169		
Specially Denatured Rum:				
Production	10,145	6,009	29,435	25,675
Withdrawals	9,205	6,339	30,500	26,936
Used in manufacture of articles	. 0	0	0	0
Stocks	2,256	2,200		

Total Ohio Florida Illinois Virginia lowa Minnesota Michigan Kentucky Tennessee Indiana Other 6/ STATE MONTHLY STATISTICAL RELEASE - DISTILLED SPIRITS: PRODUCTION AND STOCKS 1/ BY STATES - February 1990 and under 0 1,756,143 5,188,207 7,205,162 160° 228,133 32,679 Production 2/ Over 160° 746,910 746,910 WHISKY 0 333,408,021 250,101,718 and under Stocks end-of-month 60,942,196 10,045,267 2,788,173 1,149,927 6,665,284 1,591,489 160° 83,330 40,637 40,317,048 39,228,961 Over 160° 651,180 345,341 80,697 2,475 (Proof Gallons) 8,394 Production 3/ 615,362 176,293 365 BRANDY 47,028,468 44,587,783 month 4/ end-of-Stocks 974,634 451,109 809,236 89,753 32,506 70,887 12,210 350 5/ Production 107,423 107,423 RUM 0 0 end-of-6,559,459 3,319,651 3,068,689 month Stocks 153,372 8,388 3,041 3,588

^{1/} Excludes stocks in processing accounts.

^{2/} Gross production of 7,952,072 tax gallons of whisky consisted of bourbon 5,256,345, light 746,910, corn 38,762, rye 153,912, and other whisky in new barrels 1,756,143.

^{3/} Gross production of 615,362 tax gallons consisted of grape brandy 176,344, all other brandy 365, and all other neutral brandy 438,653 4/ Includes brandy imports into USA 47,185; Florida 4,592, Illinois 130, and other states 42,463.

^{5/ 46,115,267} Tax gallons 170° and under: 913,201 tax gallons over 170°.

Includes Connecticut, Georgia, Kansas, Maryland, Massachusetts, Missouri, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Puerto Rico, Washington, and Wisconsin.

	SO	USED FOR DENATURATION AND STOCKS 2/ BY STATES - (Co	ENATURATI	ON AND S	TOCKS 2/ B	Y STATES -	USED FOR DENATURATION AND STOCKS 2/ BY STATES - (Continued) - February 1990	- February	ntinued) – February 1990	
	GIN	Z	VODKA)KA	ALCOHOL A	ALCOHOL AND SPIRITS 190° AND OVER	ALCOHOL AND SPIRITS UNDER 190°	ND SPIRITS		Total
STATE	Production	Stocks end-of-	Production	Stocks	Production	Stocks	Production	Stocks	Taxable	used for
		month		month		month	4	month	drawals	tion
					(Proof C	(Proof Gallons)				
California	0	0	0	0	1,335,306	2,770,487	107,764	62,451	2,359,796	1,770,174
Florida	1,775	0	0	0	425,935	1,350,505	0	0	1,084,928	_
Illinois	96,827	139,353	0	0	46,200,383	9,254,000	248,586	22,978	739,746	35,418,619
Indiana	685,437	1,239,799	578,379	878,998	0	0	(623)	0	953,417	_
lowa	0	48,646	0	0	21,114,470	7,106,856	0	0	123,160	16,228,148
Kentucky	0		0	0	0	74,040	0	215,363	4,945,686	124,465
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	0	45,143	242,400	619,077	11,445
Minnesota	0	1,484	0	0	227,808	126,404	0	9,936	297,688	398,940
Ohio	0	18,548	0	0	28,067	114,953	0	0	383,903	_
Tennesse	0	0	0	0	0	207,112	0	0	383,184	543,995
Texas	0	0	0	0	4,168,506	4,488,879	0	0	12,889	14,094,419
Virginia	0	0	0	0	234,929	1,307,095	64,669	31,368	46,264	3,919,409
Other 3/	88,463	1,014,900	13,002	289,942	4,618,807	11,889,584	45,637	237,858	4,397,491	12,618,970
TOTAL	872,502	2,462,730	591,381	1,168,940	78,354,211	38,689,915	511,176	822,354	16,347,229	85,128,584

NOTE: Bulk imports are included above. Not included are miscellaneous bulk imports stocks on hand end of month 177,206 tax gallons.

 ^{1/} Represents gross production (original plus redistillation) minus the products used in redistillation.
 2/ Excludes stocks in processing accounts.
 3/ Includes Connecticut, Georgia, Kansas, Maryland, Massachusetts, Missourl, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Puerto Rico, Washington, and Wisconsin.

MONTHLY STATISTICAL RELEASE - DISTILLED SPIRITS:

BOTTLING (NON-INDUSTRIAL USE) BY STATE

February 1990

				DOMEST	C USE			
STATE	WHIS Domestic	KY Imported	BRANDY	GIN (Wine Gallons)	VODKA	CORDIALS & LIQUEURS	MISCEL- LANEOUS 1/	TOTAL
0.11/	405.055	070 000	550.407		919,694	254,502	438,740	3,038,845
California	425,055	278,239	558,107	164,508	•	•	•	
Florida	2,849	0	321	25,748	73,232	2,738	1,125,687	1,230,575
Illinois	5,566	22,067	4,129	220,665	518,201	32,473	20,569	823,670
Indian a	290,230	65,821	0	364,264	33,688	99,162	12,349	865,514
lowa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	1,958,282	1,437,456	135,897	390,864	1,232,540	411,221	288,482	5,854,742
Maryland	316,762	199,130	0	320,092	213,234	252,31 2	294,987	1,596,517
Massachusetts	6,937	4,490	568	7,054	74,001	32,614	4,353	130,017
Minnesota	3,956	29,015	34,906	17,956	168,210	146,425	6,966	407,434
Missouri	52,757	6,405	575	36,208	288,559	54,446	87,536	526,486
New Jersey	75,906	180,013	3,277	53,221	293,235	23,465	62,712	691,829
New York	0	5,380	2,737	1,436	0	15,514	2,037	27,104
Pennsylvania	3,380	5,340	3,532	1,634	60,160	65,037	25,584	164,667
Virginia	598	0	0	18,280	22,714	0	0	41,592
Other 4/	583,091	238,898	153,639	88,399	1,242,347	1,357,936	587,099	4,231,409
Total	3,705,369	2,472,254	897,688	1,710,329	5,139,815	2,747,845	2,957,101	19,630,401
			FOR EXPORT	J. 1885A		BOTTLED		
STATE	WHISKY 2/	GIN	VODKA	MISCEL- LANEOUS 3/ (Wine Ga	TOTAL	IN BOND (For Domestic Use)	GRAND TOTAL	
California	2.888	170	30,778	64,347	98,183	0	3,137,028	/
Florida	2,888	0	0	04,347	0	0	1,230,575	
Illinois	o	4,683	6,217	0	10,900	0	834,570	
Indiana	o	0	0,217	0	0	. 0	865,514	
lowa	0	0	0	ō	0	0	0	
Kentucky	371,641	3,660	2,255	22,036	399,592	34,767	6,289,101	
Maryland	131,924	9,946	4,838	15,732	162,440	0	1,758,957	
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0	130,017	
Minnesota	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	407,434	
Missouri	0	0	0	1,046	1,046	0	527,532	
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	0	691,829	
New York	0	0	0	0	0	0	27,104	
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0	0	0	164,667	
Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	41,592	

88,173

132,261

0

18,459

192,085

698,538

Other 4/

Total

1,823

104,984

282,081

954,242

4,513,490

20,619,410

34,767

^{1/} Comprises wine gallons as follows: Rum, total 1,865,579, (Puerto Rican 1,356,535, Virgin Islands 202,602, and Others 306,442), alcohol and spirits 21354, cocktails and mixed drinks 420,813, and tequila 849,355.

^{2/} Includes imported whisky, total 1,089; Scotch 164 and Canadian 925.

^{3/} Comprises wine gallons as follows: Rum total 14,258, (Puerto Rican 11,956 and Others 2,302), brandy 1,474, cordials, liqueurs, and specialties 68,669, cocktails and mixed drinks 121, alcohol and spirits 1,279, and tequila 21,183.

^{4/} Includes Alaska, Arkansas, Connecticut, Georgia, Hawaii, Louisiana, Maine, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Mexico, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Puerto Rico, Tennessee, Texas, Washington, and Wisconsin.

		_	DISTILLED	DISTILLED SPIRITS: DENATURED ALCOHOL:	ENATURE) ALCOHOL	!.		
	PRODUC	PRODUCTION, WITHDRAWALS, USED IN MANUFACTURE OF ARTICLES, AND STOCKS, BY STATES	DRAWALS, U	SED IN MANU	FACTURE OF	: ARTICLES, /	AND STOCKS	, BY STATES	
			OPERATIN	OPERATING AT DENATURING FACILITIES	JRING FACILI	TIES			
		COMPLETELY	COMPLETELY DENATURED ALCOHOL	ALCOHOL		SI.	ECIALLY DENA	SPECIALLY DENATURED ALCOHOL	OL
STATE		Withdrawals	wals	Used in				Used in	
	Production	Other than fuel	For fuel use	manufacture of articles	Stocks end- of-month	Production	Withdrawals	manufacture of articles	Stocks end- of-month
						(Wine	gallons)		
California	219,506	219,504	0	0	0	885,155	824,439	784	203,080
Florida	0	0	0	0	0	35,264	22,444	4,268	28,809
Illinois	14,116,324	6,463,177	14,569,528	0	3,076,285	4,727,721	4,620,426	361,773	446,247
Louisiana	2,383,934	148,890	13,543,903	0	6,272,451	369,051	247,413	0	952,426
Minnesota	129,260	53	38,102	97,275	2,150	23,196	165,119	40,479	28,287
New Jersey	19,604	19,766	0	0	531	2,458,060	2,699,613	401,439	1,681,067
Texas	85,205	49,947	35,257	0	0	7,252,531	5,025,468	28,594	1,878,785
Virginia	2,175,297	0	1,857,911	0	0	19,500	100,341	19,500	55,349
Others 1/	6,886,975	1,583,130	7,145,812	317,386	8,257,145	3,613,298	3,351,766	230,112	226,166
Total	26,016,105	8,484,467	37,190,513	414,661	17,608,562	19,383,776	17,057,029	1,086,949	5,500,216

^{1/} Includes Alabama, Colorado, Delaware, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Michigan, Missouri, New York, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Puerto Rico, Tennessee, Washington, and Wisconsin.