#### 2009 TTB Expo Presentation

# What to Expect During TTB Investigations and Audits

Presented by
Kenneth F. Klein, TID District Director
Scott Rogers, CPA, Tax Audit Division



# What to Expect During a TTB Investigation

#### **TID Overview**

- Trade Investigations Division (TID)
   Organization
- Application Investigation
- Product Integrity Investigation
- Federal Excise Tax Verification Investigation
- Trade Practices Investigation
- Consumer Complaint Investigation

### Trade Investigations Division Organization



Deputy Director
Stephen Taylor

Northeast District Southeast District

Puerto Rico Midwest District

Mountain District

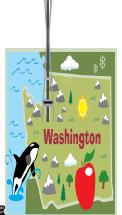
Western Region II Western Region I













# **Trade Investigations Division**

TID provides assistance and advice concerning provisions of the Federal Alcohol Administration Act, the Internal Revenue Code, and all related regulations to Bureau employees, other Federal and State agencies, members of the alcohol and tobacco industries, and the general public.

# Trade Investigators

- Ensure only qualified applicants are granted permits to engage in production and distribution of alcohol and tobacco;
- Investigate allegations of trade practice violations in marketplace;
- Examine Certificates of Label Approvals (COLAs) to deter unauthorized usage;
- Promote voluntary compliance with laws and regulations enforced by TTB;

### Trade Investigators (Continued)

- Prevent misleading labeling and advertising of alcohol beverages;
- Insure public safety by responding to credible information suggesting health-related contamination or adulteration of alcohol product; and
- Conduct investigations of suspected alcohol or tobacco tax evasion.

# **Application Investigations**

### **Application Investigations**

- Determine accuracy of application:
  - Are operations in compliance with stated application?
- Determine if any prohibited persons are associated with the business:
  - Is there hidden ownership?
- Verify source of invested funds:
  - Was funding obtained as stated in filed application?

### Application Investigations (Continued)

- Verify payment and adequacy of bond coverage:
  - Operational and Deferral
- Review TTB regulations:
  - Reporting and tax payments
- Explain recordkeeping requirements:
  - Required records to support operational reports and tax returns filed with TTB

# **Product Integrity Investigations**

### **Product Integrity Investigations**

- Verify labels on products to approved COLAs:
  - Labels used on package goods must be approved
- Determine if the Government Warning Statement is present on all alcohol containers:
  - Ensure compliance with regulatory disclosure requirements
- Verify if formulas have been filed and approved for specialty alcohol beverages:
  - Products must be produced in compliance approved formulas

### Product Integrity Investigations (Continued)

- Determine if advertising material is misleading
  - e.g., pamphlets, Web sites, etc.
- Obtain samples of alcohol products for testing by TTB Laboratory:
  - Alcohol proof, bottle fill, and products produced under a formula will be verified
- Provide onsite review of recordkeeping requirements:
  - Explain regulations and answer any questions

### Federal Excise Tax Verifications

### Federal Excise Tax Verification Investigations

- Determine accuracy of Federal excise tax:
  - Taxes not being paid timely
- Determine accuracy of Report of Operations:
  - Monthly reports are not being filed
- Bond has expired (Breweries):
  - Verify bond coverage
- Verify destruction of alcohol

# **Trade Practices Investigations**

### Trade Practices Investigations

#### • Exclusive Outlet:

 Requires a retailer to purchase from a wholesaler/producer

#### • Tied-House:

 Inducing a retailer to purchase through acquiring interest in the retailer, giving loans or items of value, extending credit for an excessive period of time

### Trade Practices Investigations (Continued)

- Commercial Bribery:
  - Inducing a trade buyer by bribery or by compensating an employee of the trade buyer
- Consignment Sales:
  - Offering product for sale on consignment with the privilege of return

# Consumer Complaint Investigations

### **Consumer Complaint Investigations**

- Conduct interviews with individuals reporting a health complaint:
  - Obtain and document fact pattern involved in complaint
- Obtain product in question, if available, for testing by TTB Laboratory:
  - To determine risks to the public
- Obtain additional samples of product in question from store where product was purchased:
  - To be used for additional analysis by TTB Laboratory

# Consumer Complaint Investigations (Continued)

- Conduct a follow-up investigation with wholesaler/importer of product, if warranted:
  - Obtain additional facts surrounding complaint

# Summary

- TTB conducts:
  - Application investigations
  - Product integrity investigations
  - Federal excise tax verifications
  - Trade practices investigations
  - Consumer complaint investigations

### **Contact Information**

| Trade Investigations Division | Phone          |
|-------------------------------|----------------|
| Northeast Staff               | (215) 580-2002 |
| Southeast Staff               | (813) 348-1610 |
| Midwest Staff                 | (440) 871-6055 |
| Mountain Staff                | (651) 290-3905 |
| Western Region II             | (206) 553-1700 |
| Western Region I              | (916) 930-5600 |
| San Juan, Puerto Rico Staff   | (787) 766-5584 |

# What to Expect During a TTB Audit

Scott Rogers, CPA
Tax Audit Division
Greensboro Field Office

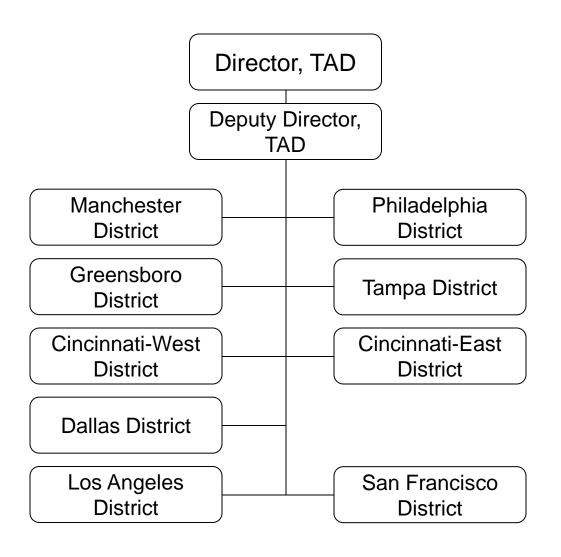
### Tax Audit Division Overview

- Verify proper payment of Federal excise taxes
- Ensure compliance with laws and regulations
- Partner with industry members to promote voluntary compliance

### **Professional Audit Standards**

 TTB audits are conducted in accordance with Generally Accepted Government Auditing Standards

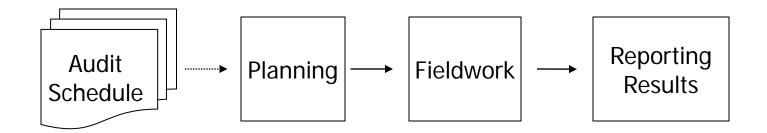
### Tax Audit Division Organization



### TTB Audit Process

- Planning the audit
- Audit fieldwork
- Reporting audit results

# TTB Audit Process (Continued)



# Planning the Audit

- Review and analyze information filed with the National Revenue Center
- Review prior audits/investigations
- Develop the audit program
- Notify the industry member
  - Engagement Letter
- Request information from industry member

# Information Request List

- Supporting documentation for Federal excise tax returns and operations reports
- System extraction of removals
- Organizational chart and premises map
- Powers of Attorney
- Bonds/Surety files and premium payments

### Information Request List (Continued)

- Chart of accounts, general ledger, and financial statements
- Internal and external audit reports
- Inventory instructions and procedures
- Documented internal control procedures
- IT security and disaster recovery plan
- Approved Notice of Registration
- Plant security procedures

### **Audit Fieldwork**

- Opening conference and plant tour
- Interview subject-matter experts and accounting staff
- Evaluate internal controls
- Execute audit program audit tests
- Identify audit issues

### **Audit Issues**

- Tax adjustments
- Compliance violations
- Internal control weaknesses

# Reporting Audit Results

- Audit recommendations/instructions and corrective actions
- Closing meeting
- Management Letter to industry member
- Written response from industry member
- Internal audit report

# Summary

- Well-planned: Duration will vary
- Team approach partnership between TTB and industry member
- No surprises
- Value-added service

### **Contact Information**

| Tax Audit Division Field Offices     | Phone          |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|
| Manchester District                  | (603) 666-7495 |
| Philadelphia District                | (215) 580-2007 |
| Greensboro District                  | (336) 852-9081 |
| Tampa District                       | (813) 348-1610 |
| Cincinnati Districts (East and West) | (513) 684-2262 |
| Dallas District                      | (214) 767-3960 |
| San Francisco District               | (360) 624-6853 |
| Los Angeles District                 | (213) 534-7182 |