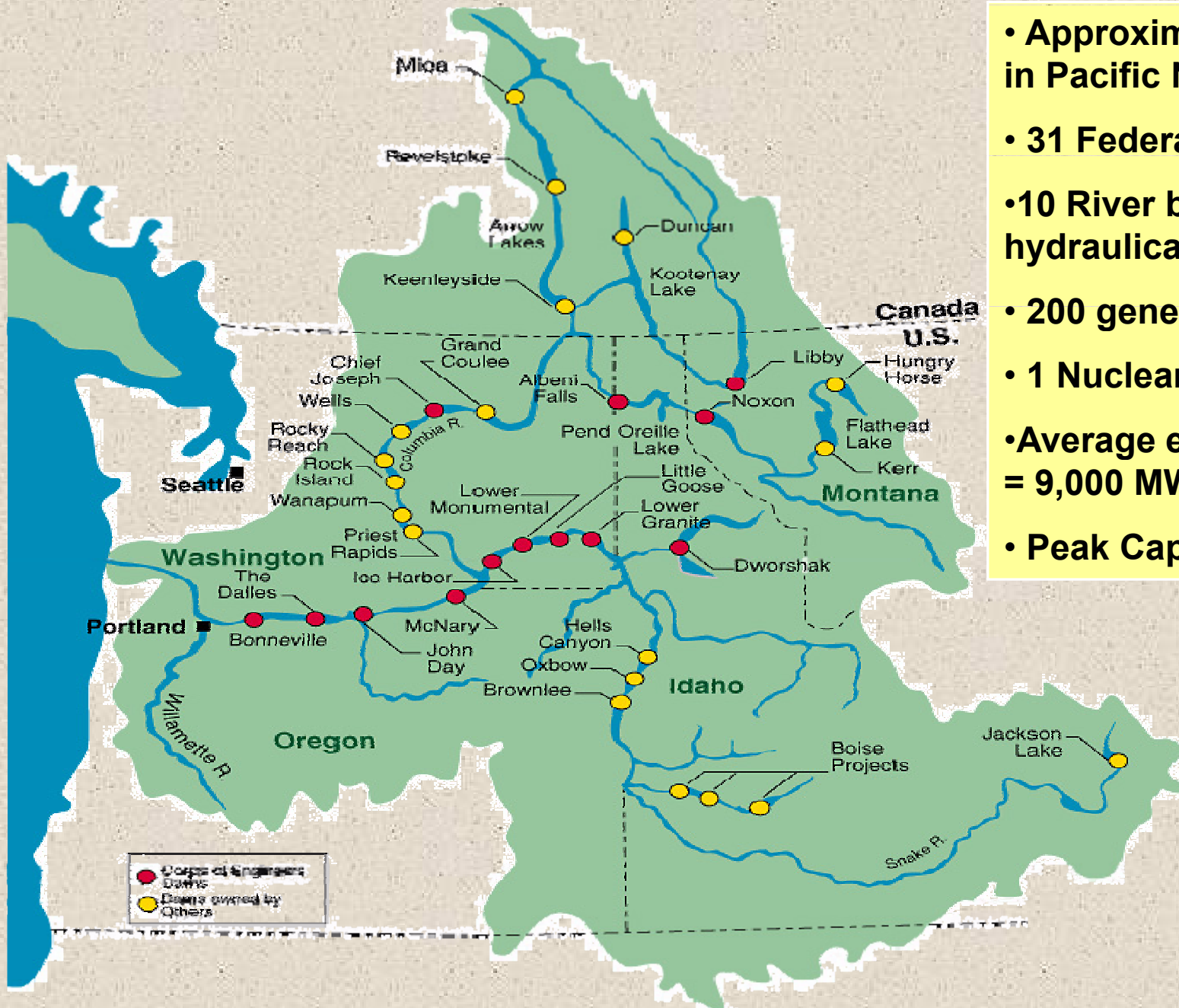


Research and Development in Power Services

The Federal Columbia River Hydro System



- Approximately 250 dams in Pacific Northwest
- 31 Federal Hydro Projects
- 10 River basins- hydraulically connected
- 200 generating units
- 1 Nuclear Plant
- Average energy generation = 9,000 MW
- Peak Capacity: 21,000 MW

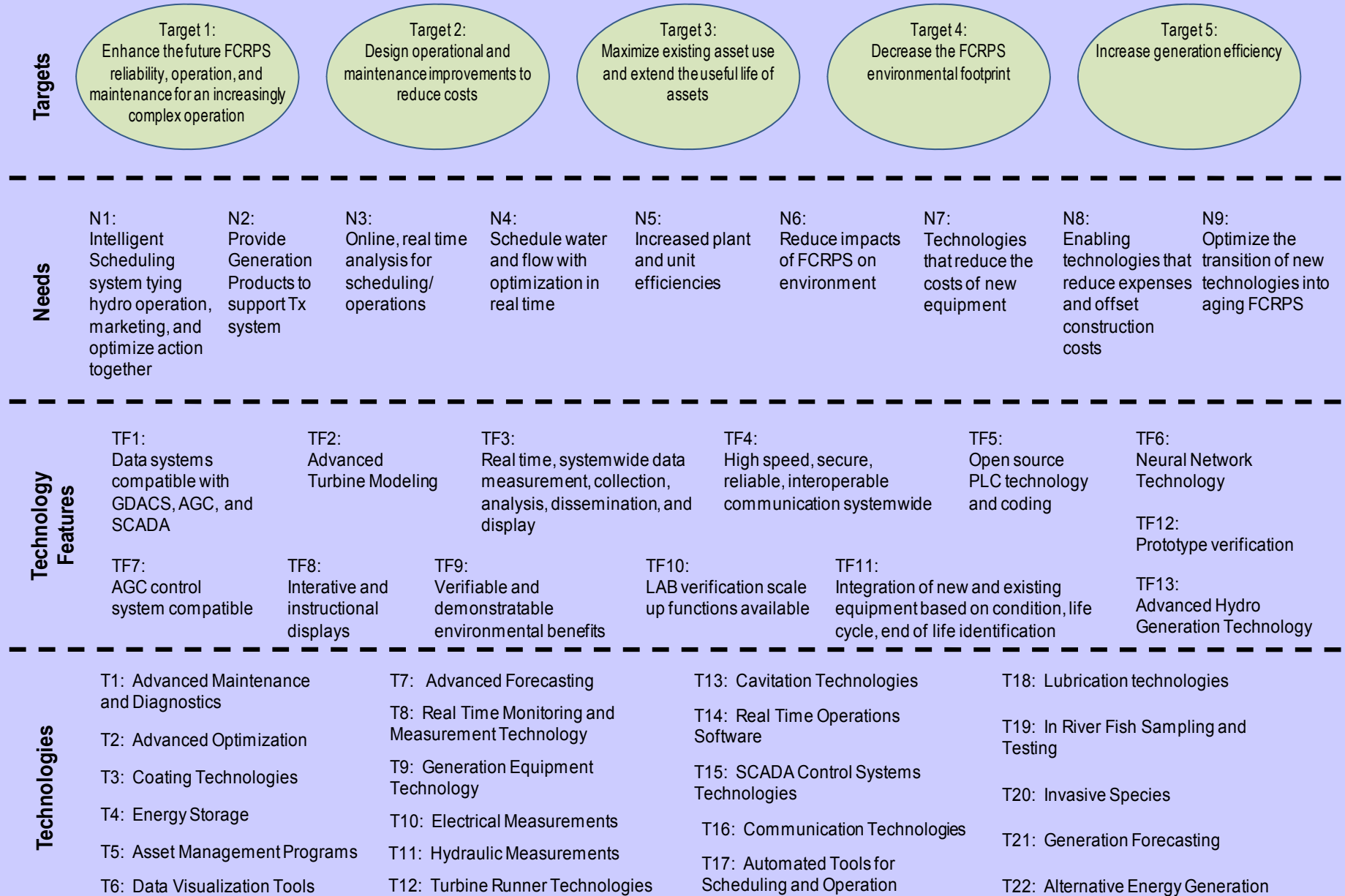
The three agencies work together to operate the
hydro system



BPA performs the scheduling and marketing, while the Corps
and Reclamation operate and maintain the hydro projects

Figure 9: Power Services Technology Roadmap

Targets, Needs, Technology Features, and Technologies



Projects in Recent Years

- ◆ **Installing Columbia Vista**
- ◆ **Installing NRTO (real time system and plant optimizer)**
- ◆ **Developing a gate/blade optimizer for Kaplan generating units**
- ◆ **Weather forecasting improvements**

Projects Under Consideration

- ◆ **Open Architecture Machine Condition Monitoring System (1st Phase platform completed by Reclamation)**
- ◆ **Determination of Generating Unit Cycling Cost (negotiations on scope/costs initiated with Voith-Siemens)**
- ◆ **Full Scale Demo Integrated Power System at Bonneville Dam (incl. Wind , PV, Fuel Cell, batteries, and Flywheel energy storage)**

Projects Under Consideration (cont)

- ◆ **Feasibility of Enhancing Pump Storage at Grand Coulee**
- ◆ **Increasing the accuracy of wind forecast**
- ◆ **Investigation into Zebra Mussels- Preventative Antifouling Coatings, Habitat Assessment and Growth Rates**



Since we share common problems. We might be able to get together and stretch our research dollars