

Table 435. State and Local Governments—Summary of Finances: 1990 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (1,032,115 represents \$1,032,115,000,000) except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source.]

Item	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
Revenue ¹	1,032,115	1,942,328	2,528,912	2,736,542	3,072,645	2,660,475
From federal government	136,802	291,950	438,432	452,233	467,949	481,380
Public welfare	59,961	148,549	225,691	225,605	237,220	247,325
Highways	14,368	24,414	33,672	34,559	36,295	37,187
Education	23,233	45,873	74,136	79,397	79,514	80,647
Health and hospitals	5,904	15,611	22,725	23,819	24,555	25,976
Housing and community development	9,655	17,690	28,018	29,121	32,766	34,952
Other and unallocable	23,683	39,812	54,191	59,732	57,599	55,293
From state and local sources	895,313	1,650,379	2,090,479	2,284,309	2,604,695	2,179,095
General, net intergovernmental	712,700	1,249,373	1,588,292	1,733,785	1,867,945	1,944,398
Taxes	501,619	872,351	1,099,200	1,195,254	1,283,283	1,330,412
Property	155,613	249,178	335,981	359,109	389,573	409,686
Sales and gross receipts	177,885	309,290	384,383	412,114	439,586	448,689
Individual income	105,640	211,661	242,273	268,599	289,827	304,627
Corporation net income	23,566	36,059	43,138	52,931	60,592	57,810
Other	38,915	66,164	93,425	102,500	103,705	109,601
Charges and miscellaneous	211,081	377,022	489,093	538,531	584,662	613,987
Utility and liquor stores	58,642	89,546	119,607	131,642	141,234	146,385
Water supply system	17,674	30,515	37,377	40,274	43,652	45,418
Electric power system	29,268	42,436	59,157	65,387	70,494	72,669
Gas supply system	5,216	8,049	6,937	8,724	8,698	8,930
Transit system	3,043	3,954	10,146	10,881	11,568	12,125
Liquor stores	3,441	4,592	5,990	6,377	6,823	7,243
Insurance trust revenue ²	123,970	311,460	382,580	418,881	595,516	88,312
Employee retirement	94,268	273,881	316,576	352,521	532,154	26,273
Unemployment compensation	18,441	23,366	38,362	35,367	36,989	34,186
Direct expenditure	972,695	1,742,914	2,368,692	2,500,583	2,661,210	2,834,075
By function:						
Direct general expenditure ²	831,573	1,502,768	2,012,422	2,121,946	2,258,229	2,400,204
Education ²	288,148	521,612	689,057	727,967	774,373	826,063
Elementary and secondary	202,009	365,181	473,406	500,528	534,905	565,631
Higher education	73,418	134,352	182,146	191,758	204,706	223,294
Highways	61,057	101,336	124,602	135,412	144,713	153,515
Public welfare	107,287	233,350	362,932	370,325	384,769	404,624
Health	24,223	51,366	66,971	71,110	74,196	79,704
Hospitals	50,412	75,976	103,404	110,455	118,876	128,853
Police protection	30,577	56,798	74,727	79,066	84,088	89,676
Fire protection	13,186	23,102	31,439	34,167	36,828	39,683
Natural resources	12,330	20,235	25,057	25,482	28,717	29,917
Sanitation and sewerage	28,453	45,261	58,069	61,900	67,016	70,436
Housing and community development	15,479	26,590	39,969	41,980	45,937	50,974
Parks and recreation	14,326	25,038	31,941	34,769	37,526	40,646
Financial administration	16,217	29,300	36,519	37,441	39,631	40,995
Interest on general debt ³	49,739	69,814	81,119	85,660	93,586	100,055
Utility and liquor stores ³	77,801	114,916	160,682	174,679	189,330	199,287
Water supply system	22,101	35,789	45,799	47,752	54,331	55,215
Electric power system	30,997	39,719	58,612	66,308	69,736	76,667
Gas supply system	2,989	3,724	7,075	9,064	12,073	10,527
Transit system	18,788	31,883	44,310	46,327	47,587	50,944
Liquor stores	2,926	3,801	4,885	5,228	5,603	5,934
Insurance trust expenditure ²	63,321	125,230	195,588	203,958	213,652	234,584
Employee retirement	38,355	95,679	145,796	156,180	166,975	180,058
Unemployment compensation	16,499	18,648	29,849	28,097	28,934	35,568
By character and object:						
Current operation	700,131	1,288,746	1,764,453	1,863,023	1,977,229	2,095,772
Capital outlay	123,102	217,063	277,200	295,368	324,467	348,827
Construction	89,144	161,694	216,254	229,529	253,858	268,298
Equipment, land, and existing structures	33,958	55,369	60,947	65,839	70,608	80,529
Assistance and subsidies	27,227	31,375	39,469	41,035	39,802	41,961
Interest on debt (general and utility)	58,914	80,499	91,981	97,198	106,061	112,931
Insurance benefits and repayments	63,321	125,230	195,588	203,958	213,652	234,584
<i>Expenditure for salaries and wages</i> ⁴	<i>340,654</i>	<i>548,796</i>	<i>693,146</i>	<i>721,255</i>	<i>761,991</i>	<i>800,892</i>
Debt outstanding, year end	858,006	1,451,815	2,085,597	2,200,892	2,411,298	2,550,934
Long-term	838,700	1,427,524	2,054,838	2,167,684	2,379,359	2,506,350
Short-term	19,306	24,291	30,759	33,208	31,939	44,585
Long-term debt:						
Issued	108,468	184,831	321,960	339,333	386,465	373,615
Retired	64,831	121,897	223,862	227,682	227,545	244,740

¹ Aggregates exclude duplicative transactions between state and local governments; see source. ² Includes amounts not shown separately. ³ Interest on utility debt included in "utility and liquor stores expenditure." For total interest on debt, see "Interest on debt (general and utility)." ⁴ Included in items above.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Federal, State and Local Governments, "State and Local Government Finances," June 2011. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/>>.