
Section 10

National Security and Veterans Affairs

This section displays data for national security (national defense and homeland security) and benefits for veterans. Data are presented on national defense and its human and financial costs; active and reserve military personnel; and federally sponsored programs and benefits for veterans, and funding, budget and selected agencies for homeland security. The principal sources of these data are the annual *Selected Manpower Statistics* and the *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States, Annual Report of Secretary of Veterans Affairs*, U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA), Budget in Brief, U.S. Department of Homeland Security; and *The Budget of the United States Government*, Office of Management and Budget. For data on international expenditures and personnel, see Table 1406, Section 30.

Department of Defense (DoD)—

The U.S. Department of Defense is responsible for providing the military forces of the United States. It includes the Office of the Secretary of Defense, the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the Army, the Navy, the Air Force, and the defense agencies. The President serves as Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces; from him, the authority flows to the Secretary of Defense and through the Joint Chiefs of Staff to the commanders of unified and specified commands (e.g., U.S. Strategic Command).

Reserve components—The Reserve Components of the Armed Forces consist of the Army National Guard of the United States, Army Reserve, Naval Reserve, Marine Corps Reserve, Air National Guard, Air Force Reserve, and Coast Guard Reserve. They provide trained personnel and units available for active duty in the Armed Forces during times of war or national emergency, and at such other times as national security may require. The National Guard has dual federal/state responsibilities and uses jointly provided equipment, facilities, and budget support. The President is empowered to mobilize the National Guard and to use such of the

Armed Forces as he considers necessary to enforce federal authority in any state. There is in each Armed Force a ready reserve, a standby reserve, and a retired reserve. The Ready Reserve includes the Selected Reserve, which provides trained and ready units and individuals to augment the active forces during times of war or national emergency, or at other times when required; and the Individual Ready Reserve, which is a manpower pool that can be called to active duty during times of war or national emergency and would normally be used as individual fillers for active, guard, and reserve units, and as a source of combat replacements. Most of the Ready Reserve serves in an active status. See Table 513 for Standby Reserve and Retired Reserve detail.

Department of Veterans Affairs

(VA)—A veteran is someone 18 years and older (there are a few 17-year-old veterans) who is not currently on active duty, but who once served on active duty in the United States Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, or who served in the Merchant Marine during World War II. There are many groups whose active service makes them veterans including: those who incurred a service-connected disability during active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard, even though that service would not otherwise have counted for veteran status; members of a national guard or reserve component who have been ordered to active duty by order of the President or who have a full-time military job. The latter are called AGRs (Active Guard and Reserve). No one who has received a dishonorable discharge is a veteran.

The VA administers laws authorizing benefits for eligible former and present members of the Armed Forces and for the beneficiaries of deceased members. Veterans' benefits available under various acts of Congress include compensation for service-connected disability or death; pensions for non-service-connected disability

or death; vocational rehabilitation, education and training; home loan insurance; life insurance; health care; special housing and automobiles or other conveyances for certain disabled veterans; burial and plot allowances; and educational assistance to families of deceased or totally disabled veterans, servicemen missing in action, or prisoners of war. Since these benefits are legislated by Congress, the dates they were enacted and the dates they apply to veterans may be different from the actual dates the conflicts occurred. VA estimates of veterans cover all persons discharged from active U.S. military service under conditions other than dishonorable.

Department of Homeland Security (DHS)—The creation of DHS, which began operations in March 2003, represents a fusion of 22 federal agencies (legacy agencies, Coast Guard and Secret Service remained intact) to coordinate and centralize the leadership of many homeland security activities under a single department. The largest organizations under DHS include: Customs and Border Protection (CBP), Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), Transportation Security Administration (TSA), Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA), and the Coast Guard.

Coast Guard—With more than 218 years of service to the Nation, the Coast Guard is a military, multi-mission, maritime organization that promotes safety and safeguards U.S. economic and security interests throughout the maritime environment. As one of the five Armed Services of the United States, it is the only military organization within the DHS. Unlike its sister services in the Department of Defense (DoD), the Coast Guard is also a law enforcement and regulatory agency with broad domestic authorities.

Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)—FEMA manages and coordinates the federal response to and recovery from major domestic disasters and emergencies of all types in accordance with the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act. The agency ensures the effectiveness of emergency response providers at all levels of government in responding to terrorist

attacks, major disasters, and other emergencies. Through the Disaster Relief Fund, FEMA provides individual and public assistance to help families and communities impacted by declared disasters rebuild and recover. FEMA is also the principal component for preparing state and local governments to prevent or respond to threats or incidents of terrorism and other catastrophic events, through their state and local programs.

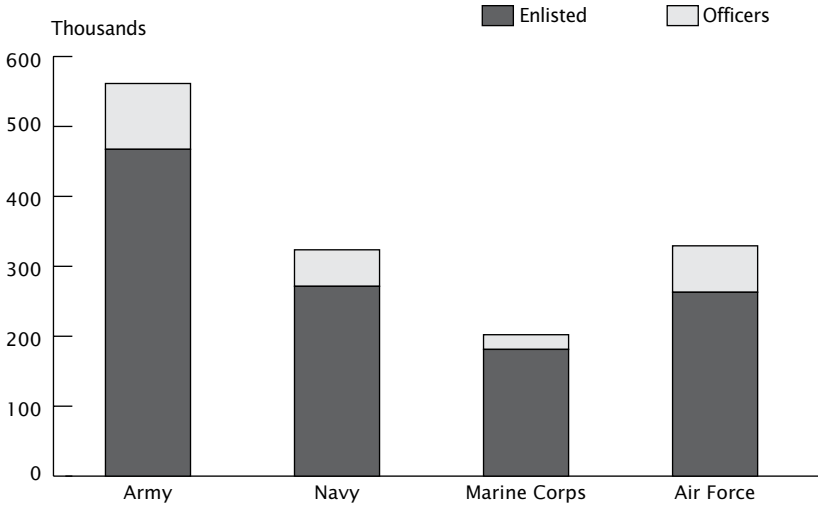
The Customs and Border Protection (CBP) is responsible for managing, securing, and controlling U.S. borders. This includes carrying out traditional border-related responsibilities, such as stemming the tide of illegal drugs and illegal aliens; securing and facilitating legitimate global trade and travel; and protecting the food supply and agriculture industry from pests and disease. CBP is composed of the Border Patrol and Inspections (both moved from INS) along with Customs (absorbed from the U.S. Department of Treasury) and Animal and Plant Health Inspections Services (absorbed from the U.S. Department of Agriculture).

The Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) mission is to protect America and uphold public safety by targeting the people, money, and materials crossing the nation's borders that support terrorist and criminal activities. ICE is the largest investigation arm of DHS. ICE is composed of five law enforcement divisions: Investigations, Intelligence, Federal Protective Service, International Affairs, and Detention and Removal Operations. ICE investigates a wide range of national security, financial and smuggling violations including drug smuggling, human trafficking, illegal arms exports, financial crimes, commercial fraud, human smuggling, document fraud, money laundering, child pornography/exploitation, and immigration fraud.

The Transportation Security Administration (TSA) was created as part of the Aviation and Transportation Security Act on November 19, 2001. TSA was originally part of the U.S. Department of Transportation, but was moved to DHS. TSA's mission is to provide security to our nation's transportation systems with a primary focus on aviation security.

Figure 10.1

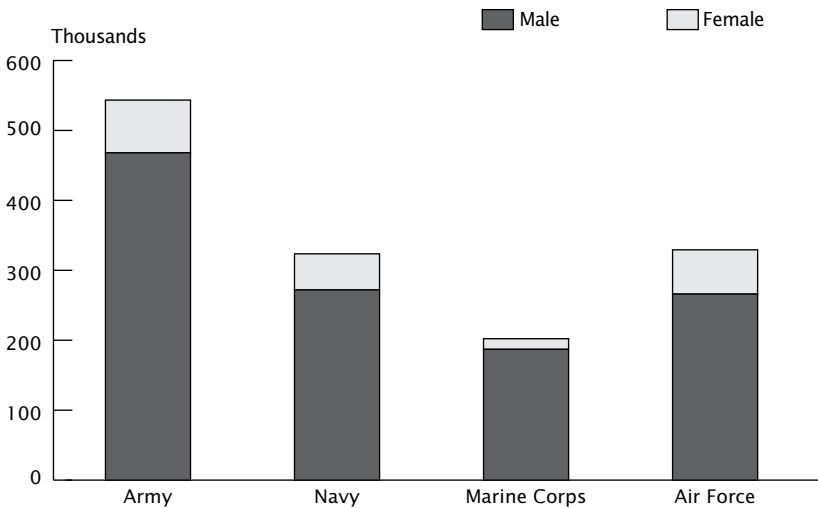
Officers and Enlisted Personnel by Military Branch: 2010



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 510.

Figure 10.2

Department of Defense Personnel by Sex: 2010



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 510.

Table 503. National Defense Outlays and Veterans' Benefits: 1960 to 2012

[In billions of dollars (53.6 represents \$53,600,000,000), except percent. For fiscal year ending in year shown, see text, Section 8. Includes outlays of Department of Defense, Department of Veterans Affairs, and other agencies for activities primarily related to national defense and veterans programs. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Year	National defense and veterans' outlays				Annual percent change ¹			Defense outlays, percent of—	
	Total outlays	Defense outlays		Veterans' outlays	Total outlays	Defense outlays	Veterans' outlays	Federal outlays	Gross domestic product ²
		Current dollars	Constant (FY2005) dollars						
1960.....	53.6	48.1	369.4	5.4	2.50	2.40	3.10	52.2	9.3
1970.....	90.4	81.7	463.9	8.7	0.26	-0.98	13.60	41.8	8.1
1980.....	155.2	134.0	330.1	21.2	13.88	15.17	6.30	22.7	4.9
1985.....	279.0	252.7	433.1	26.3	10.28	11.14	2.64	26.7	6.1
1990.....	328.4	299.3	461.2	29.0	-1.56	-1.39	-3.23	23.9	5.2
1995.....	309.9	272.1	375.6	37.9	-2.91	-3.40	0.81	17.9	3.7
1997.....	309.8	270.5	354.6	39.3	2.34	1.79	6.30	16.9	3.3
1998.....	309.9	268.2	346.1	41.7	0.05	-0.85	6.26	16.2	3.1
1999.....	317.9	274.8	347.6	43.2	2.58	2.45	3.39	16.1	3.0
2000.....	341.4	294.4	361.3	47.0	7.37	7.13	8.88	16.5	3.0
2001.....	349.7	304.7	363.1	45.0	2.45	3.52	-4.29	16.4	3.0
2002.....	399.4	348.5	401.7	50.9	14.21	14.35	13.24	17.3	3.3
2003.....	461.7	404.7	444.6	57.0	15.61	16.15	11.89	18.7	3.7
2004.....	515.6	455.8	480.3	59.7	11.66	12.62	4.85	19.9	3.9
2005.....	565.4	495.3	495.3	70.1	9.67	8.66	17.36	20.0	4.0
2006.....	591.6	521.8	499.3	69.8	4.64	5.35	-0.44	19.7	3.9
2007.....	624.1	551.3	509.2	72.8	5.48	5.64	4.31	20.2	4.0
2008.....	700.7	616.1	548.1	84.7	12.28	11.76	16.25	20.7	4.3
2009.....	756.5	661.0	588.2	95.4	7.96	7.30	12.73	18.8	4.7
2010.....	802.0	693.6	612.3	108.4	6.01	4.92	13.58	20.1	4.8
2011, est.....	909.6	768.2	669.5	141.4	13.42	10.76	30.47	20.1	5.1
2012, est.....	862.2	737.5	633.2	124.7	-5.21	-3.99	-11.85	19.8	4.7

¹ Change from immediate prior year; for 1960, change from 1955. ² Represents fiscal year GDP; for definition, see text, Section 13.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, "Budget of the United States Government, Historical Tables," annual, <<http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget/>>.

Table 504. National Defense Budget Authority and Outlays for Defense Functions: 1990 to 2011

[In billions of dollars (303.3 represents \$303,300,000,000). For year ending September 30. Data includes defense budget authority and outlays by other departments. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Function	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 est.
Total budget authority.....	303.3	266.4	304.0	490.5	505.8	556.3	625.8	696.2	697.8	721.3	739.3
Department of Defense—Military.....	293.0	255.7	290.3	470.9	483.8	532.9	603.0	674.7	667.5	695.6	712.7
Military personnel.....	78.9	71.6	73.8	116.1	121.3	128.5	131.8	139.0	149.3	157.1	156.8
Operation and maintenance.....	88.4	93.7	108.7	189.8	179.2	213.5	240.2	256.2	271.6	293.6	294.9
Procurement.....	81.4	43.6	55.0	83.1	96.6	105.4	133.8	165.0	135.4	135.8	134.2
Research, development, test, and evaluation.....	36.5	34.5	38.7	64.6	68.8	72.9	77.5	79.6	80.0	80.2	80.9
Military construction.....	5.1	5.4	5.1	6.1	7.3	9.5	14.0	22.1	26.8	22.6	17.3
Family housing.....	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.0	2.9	3.9	2.3	2.3
Other.....	-0.4	3.4	5.5	7.4	6.6	-1.3	1.6	9.9	0.6	4.0	26.3
Atomic energy defense activities.....	9.7	10.1	12.4	16.8	17.9	17.4	17.2	16.6	23.0	18.2	19.0
Defense-related activities.....	0.7	1.0	1.3	2.8	4.0	5.9	5.7	4.9	7.3	7.4	7.6
Total outlays.....	299.3	272.1	294.4	455.8	495.3	521.8	551.3	616.1	661.0	693.6	768.2
Department of Defense—Military.....	289.8	259.4	281.1	436.4	474.1	499.3	528.5	594.6	636.7	666.7	739.7
Military personnel.....	75.6	70.8	76.0	113.6	127.5	127.5	138.9	138.9	147.3	155.7	157.0
Operation and maintenance.....	88.3	91.0	105.8	174.0	188.1	203.8	216.6	244.8	259.3	276.0	311.9
Procurement.....	81.0	55.0	51.7	76.2	82.3	89.8	99.6	117.4	129.2	133.6	151.9
Research, development, test, and evaluation.....	37.5	34.6	37.6	60.8	65.7	68.6	73.1	75.1	79.0	77.0	80.7
Military construction.....	5.1	6.8	5.1	6.3	5.3	6.2	7.9	11.6	17.6	21.2	20.9
Family housing.....	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	2.7	3.2	3.4
Other.....	-1.2	-2.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	-0.4	0.2	3.2	1.5	0.1	13.8
Atomic energy activities.....	9.0	11.8	12.1	16.6	18.0	17.5	17.1	17.1	17.6	19.3	21.2
Defense-related activities.....	0.6	0.9	1.2	2.8	3.2	5.1	5.7	4.3	6.8	7.6	7.3

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, "Budget of the United States Government, Historical Tables, Budget Authority by Function and Subfunction, Outlay by Function and Subfunction," annual, <<http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget/>>.

Table 505. Military Expenditures: 2000 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (229,072 represents \$229,072,000,000). For year ending September 30. For definitions, see headnote, Tables 506 and 508]

Item	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Expenditures, total	229,072	381,290	408,249	455,769	501,032	527,824
Payroll outlays	103,447	141,018	146,858	154,326	146,781	195,170
Active duty military pay	36,872	50,482	55,829	61,918	52,159	84,460
Civilian pay	29,935	43,798	45,105	43,587	46,170	49,736
Reserve and National Guard pay	4,646	11,087	10,123	12,325	11,068	22,759
Retired military pay	31,994	35,651	35,801	36,496	37,384	38,216
Total contracts ¹	123,295	236,986	257,456	297,363	349,557	327,462
Army	32,615	74,432	79,962	98,171	139,437	109,995
Navy & Marine Corps	38,963	62,775	70,351	82,321	92,679	91,868
Air Force	35,369	51,671	58,552	66,240	59,262	63,946
Other Defense activities	16,348	48,108	48,592	50,630	58,178	61,653
Grants	2,330	3,285	3,934	4,080	4,694	5,192

¹ Represents contract awards over \$25,000.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas*, annual, <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil/>>.

Table 506. Department of Defense Payroll and Contract Awards—States: 2009

[In millions of dollars (195,170 represents \$195,170,000,000). For year ending September 30. Payroll outlays include the gross earnings of civilian, active duty military personnel, reserve and national guard, and retired military for services rendered to the government and for cash allowances for benefits. Excludes employer's share of employee benefits, accrued military retirement benefits and most permanent change of station costs. Contracts refer to awards made in year specified; expenditures relating to awards may extend over several years. Military awards for supplies, services, and construction. Net value of contracts of over \$25,000 for work in each state and DC. Figures reflect impact of prime contracting on state distribution of defense work. The state in which a prime contractor is located is not often the state where the subcontracted work is done. Undistributed civilians and military personnel, their payrolls, and prime contract awards for performance in classified locations are excluded]

State	Payroll		Contract awards	Grants	State	Payroll		Contract awards	Grants
	Total	Active duty military				Total	Active duty military		
U.S.	195,170	84,460	303,355	4,971	MO	3,787	1,311	10,454	40
AL	4,724	1,255	9,502	66	MT	541	188	289	24
AK	2,660	2,078	2,180	49	NE	1,152	435	931	59
AZ	3,138	1,263	12,065	106	NV	1,415	600	1,819	35
AR	1,622	435	986	66	NH	411	73	1,568	36
CA	14,568	5,183	41,698	477	NJ	2,671	543	8,227	122
CO	5,125	2,966	5,544	56	NM	1,626	571	1,604	40
CT	720	198	11,818	100	NY	4,819	2,701	8,545	199
DE	537	216	315	24	NC	10,558	7,012	3,995	125
DC	3,599	1,907	4,741	66	ND	631	336	437	32
FL	9,418	2,816	13,189	195	OH	3,834	640	6,249	172
GA	11,495	6,668	7,039	74	OK	4,100	1,679	2,880	124
HI	6,344	4,529	2,377	79	OR	1,051	141	1,546	99
ID	709	262	166	59	PA	4,210	574	12,363	216
IL	3,129	738	5,937	172	RI	743	120	662	26
IN	2,338	351	6,795	55	SC	3,683	1,530	5,299	39
IA	747	140	1,285	57	SD	514	198	445	68
KS	3,668	2,465	3,158	42	TN	2,235	282	3,083	44
KY	5,681	4,339	6,534	70	TX	19,299	11,128	22,484	300
LA	2,688	1,417	6,408	54	UT	2,116	432	2,206	39
ME	847	113	1,407	128	VT	262	64	550	17
MD	6,538	2,013	12,912	477	VA	18,071	6,214	38,372	131
MA	1,491	320	13,347	244	WA	8,224	4,407	5,174	127
MI	1,827	264	5,332	130	WV	617	107	396	50
MN	1,208	206	1,530	69	WI	1,152	222	7,674	72
MS	2,224	629	3,447	18	WY	405	177	140	21

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas*, annual, <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil/>>.

Table 507. Expenditures and Personnel by Selected Major Locations: 2009

[In thousands of dollars (8,406,173 represents \$8,406,173,000), except for personnel. For year ending September 30. See headnote, Table 508]

Major locations	Expenditures			Major locations	Military and civilian personnel		
	Total	Payroll outlays	Contracts/grants		Total	Active duty military	Civilian
Washington, DC	8,406,173	3,599,245	4,806,928	Fort Hood, TX	60,309	54,309	6,000
Fort Hood, TX	6,478,403	6,075,895	402,508	Camp Pendleton, CA	49,114	46,242	2,872
San Diego, CA	6,413,361	1,884,891	4,528,470	Camp Lejeune, NC	44,286	40,789	3,497
Oshkosh, WI	5,780,785	20,929	5,759,856	Fayetteville, NC	36,223	36,198	25
Huntsville, AL	5,744,462	366,537	5,377,925	Fort Lewis, WA	35,250	32,220	3,030
Arlington, VA	5,279,716	2,946,069	2,333,647	Fort Campbell, KY	33,971	32,799	1,172
Tucson, AZ	4,879,568	326,019	4,553,549	Fort Carson, CO	26,759	23,796	2,963
Fayetteville, NC	4,658,633	4,623,376	35,257	Arlington, VA	26,335	9,305	17,030
St. Louis, MO	4,623,210	203,614	4,419,596	Fort Benning, GA	26,101	22,123	3,978
Louisville, KY	4,436,075	167,250	4,268,825	Fort Bragg, NC	23,843	15,580	8,263

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas*, annual, <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil/>>.

Table 508. Military and Civilian Personnel in Installations: 2009

[As of September 30. Civilian personnel includes United States citizens and foreign national direct-hire civilians subject to Office of Management and Budget (OMB) ceiling controls and civilian personnel involved in civil functions in the United States. Excludes indirect-hire civilians and those direct-hire civilians not subject to OMB ceiling controls. Military personnel include active duty personnel based ashore or afloat, excludes personnel temporarily shore-based in a transient status]

State	Active military personnel				Reserve and National Guard, total ¹	Civilian personnel			
	Total ¹	Army	Navy/ Marine Corps	Air Force		Total ¹	Army	Navy/ Marine Corps	Air Force
United States	1,088,465	537,407	264,375	286,683	819,318	709,265	274,140	186,135	160,339
Alabama	11,896	8,121	403	3,372	22,099	24,794	19,768	84	2,472
Alaska	23,178	14,087	113	8,978	4,747	5,356	3,049	20	1,938
Arizona	21,343	5,531	4,118	11,694	13,728	9,591	4,471	637	3,408
Arkansas	6,717	1,219	109	5,389	13,051	4,168	3,073	6	973
California	117,806	11,097	88,370	18,339	57,792	61,365	9,278	34,798	10,720
Colorado	35,404	25,471	715	9,218	12,491	11,585	4,187	65	5,675
Connecticut	1,914	624	1,172	118	6,369	2,625	618	1,120	257
Delaware	3,870	246	15	3,609	4,881	1,622	292	5	1,248
District of Columbia	13,424	7,831	3,040	2,553	6,378	16,088	4,708	9,617	853
Florida	42,642	5,363	13,782	23,497	34,653	28,429	4,070	11,871	10,297
Georgia	73,988	59,892	3,724	10,372	29,358	37,012	14,169	4,757	15,222
Hawaii	40,874	22,435	13,642	4,797	9,276	18,400	5,532	9,605	2,188
Idaho	4,967	526	41	4,400	5,892	1,716	893	51	711
Illinois	10,111	2,212	2,805	5,094	25,084	15,770	9,016	1,842	3,688
Indiana	3,108	2,612	209	287	21,073	10,932	2,403	3,243	952
Iowa	1,296	997	118	181	12,390	1,733	1,157	8	525
Kansas	25,482	21,994	117	3,371	11,479	7,800	6,296	6	1,103
Kentucky	43,138	42,532	279	327	13,126	8,962	7,655	164	248
Louisiana	17,398	10,223	1,553	5,622	18,011	6,647	4,045	793	1,476
Maine	730	334	265	131	4,153	6,946	402	5,580	287
Maryland	29,160	8,239	12,652	8,269	16,000	34,966	14,460	15,826	2,384
Massachusetts	3,205	1,157	574	1,474	15,335	6,918	2,632	192	3,171
Michigan	2,858	1,708	743	407	17,618	8,972	6,456	46	892
Minnesota	1,897	1,291	378	228	19,256	2,752	1,766	23	798
Mississippi	9,895	1,443	1,394	7,058	17,332	9,124	3,878	2,428	2,515
Missouri	17,925	12,053	2,028	3,844	23,769	9,982	7,569	490	1,246
Montana	3,623	397	12	3,214	4,748	1,596	686	1	862
Nebraska	6,845	653	450	5,742	7,498	3,785	1,468	15	2,197
Nevada	10,034	545	584	8,905	6,087	2,319	561	285	1,316
New Hampshire	675	307	198	170	4,251	1,047	568	34	304
New Jersey	6,673	1,538	277	4,858	17,312	15,217	10,798	2,122	1,575
New Mexico	11,038	1,094	166	9,778	5,199	7,029	3,041	46	3,460
New York	29,553	26,568	1,676	1,309	30,362	12,318	7,561	151	2,528
North Carolina	116,073	53,231	54,942	7,900	22,542	20,426	8,975	7,669	1,472
North Dakota	7,209	416	14	6,779	4,669	1,910	617	3	1,214
Ohio	8,261	1,939	684	5,638	28,523	25,001	1,884	91	13,671
Oklahoma	21,673	12,216	926	8,531	15,640	22,115	5,739	91	14,794
Oregon	1,615	815	336	464	10,470	3,561	2,893	26	615
Pennsylvania	5,215	3,270	1,443	502	32,297	27,107	10,606	6,469	1,290
Rhode Island	1,490	420	905	165	4,438	4,372	289	3,777	209
South Carolina	32,518	11,074	12,613	8,831	19,102	10,406	3,875	3,868	1,912
South Dakota	3,910	406	1	3,503	4,982	1,388	565	3	775
Tennessee	3,511	1,610	1,422	479	20,606	7,967	4,767	1,202	1,227
Texas	131,548	88,346	4,606	38,596	56,367	48,057	27,585	1,404	15,271
Utah	6,237	1,614	170	4,453	11,999	14,818	2,470	45	11,244
Vermont	565	347	32	186	3,952	729	403	3	290
Virginia	63,160	24,386	25,171	13,603	25,109	89,713	23,532	39,844	4,983
Washington	46,161	34,557	4,907	6,697	19,470	27,980	9,471	15,577	1,980
West Virginia	1,199	677	317	205	9,303	2,146	1,431	97	605
Wisconsin	2,046	1,522	163	361	15,833	2,810	2,138	34	522
Wyoming	3,407	221	1	3,185	3,218	1,193	374	1	776

¹ Includes Other Defense Activities (ODA), not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas*, annual, <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil/>>.

Table 509. Military Personnel on Active Duty by Location: 1980 to 2010

[In thousands (2,051 represents 2,051,000). As of September 30]

Location	1980	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	2,051	2,046	1,518	1,384	1,389	1,385	1,380	1,402	1,419	1,431
Shore-based ¹	1,840	1,794	1,351	1,237	1,262	1,263	1,264	1,294	1,313	1,328
Afloat ²	211	252	167	147	127	121	115	108	105	103
United States ³	1,562	1,437	1,280	1,127	1,098	1,100	1,085	1,113	1,156	1,134
Foreign countries	489	609	238	258	291	285	295	289	263	297

¹ Includes Navy personnel temporarily on shore. ² Includes Marine Corps. ³ Includes Puerto Rico and Island Areas.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas*, annual, <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil/>>.

Table 510. Department of Defense Personnel: 1960 to 2010

[In thousands (2,475 represents 2,475,000). As of end of fiscal year; see text, Section 8. Includes National Guard, Reserve, and retired regular personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Excludes Coast Guard. Other officer candidates are included under enlisted personnel]

Year	Army						Navy ²						Marine Corps						Air Force					
	Total ^{1, 2}	Male			Female			Total ¹	Male			Female			Total ¹	Male			Female					
		Total ¹	Officers	Enlisted	Officers	Enlisted	Total ¹		Officers	Enlisted	Officers	Enlisted	Total ¹	Officers		Enlisted	Officers	Enlisted	Total ¹	Officers	Enlisted	Officers	Enlisted	
1960.....	2,475	873	97	762	4.3	8.3	617	67	540	2.7	5.4	171	16	153	0.1	1.5	815	126	677	3.7	5.7			
1965.....	2,654	969	108	846	3.8	8.5	670	75	583	2.6	5.3	190	17	172	0.1	1.4	825	128	685	4.1	4.7			
1970.....	3,065	1,323	162	1,142	5.2	11.5	691	78	600	2.9	5.8	260	25	233	0.3	2.1	791	125	648	4.7	9.0			
1975.....	2,128	784	98	640	4.6	37.7	535	62	449	3.7	17.5	196	19	174	0.3	2.8	613	100	478	5.0	25.2			
1980.....	2,051	777	91	612	7.6	61.7	527	58	430	4.9	30.1	189	18	164	0.5	6.2	558	90	404	8.5	51.9			
1983.....	2,123	780	97	602	9.5	66.5	558	62	444	6.3	40.8	194	19	166	0.6	8.3	592	94	428	10.6	55.3			
1984.....	2,138	780	98	601	10.2	67.1	565	62	448	6.6	42.6	196	19	167	0.6	8.6	597	95	430	11.2	55.9			
1985.....	2,151	781	99	599	10.8	68.4	571	64	449	6.9	45.7	198	19	169	0.7	9.0	602	96	431	11.9	58.1			
1986.....	2,169	781	99	597	11.3	69.7	581	65	457	7.3	47.2	200	19	170	0.6	9.2	608	97	434	12.4	61.2			
1987.....	2,174	781	96	596	11.6	71.6	587	65	462	7.2	47.7	200	19	170	0.6	9.1	607	94	432	12.6	63.2			
1988.....	2,138	772	95	588	11.8	72.0	593	65	466	7.3	49.7	197	19	168	0.7	9.0	576	92	405	12.9	61.5			
1989.....	2,130	770	95	584	12.2	74.3	593	65	464	7.5	52.1	197	19	168	0.7	9.0	571	91	399	13.4	63.7			
1990.....	2,044	732	92	553	12.4	71.2	579	64	451	7.8	52.1	197	19	168	0.7	8.7	535	87	370	13.3	60.8			
1991.....	1,986	711	91	535	12.5	67.8	570	63	444	8.0	51.4	194	19	166	0.7	8.3	510	84	350	13.3	59.1			
1992.....	1,807	610	83	449	11.7	61.7	542	61	417	8.3	51.0	185	18	157	0.6	7.9	470	77	320	12.7	56.1			
1993.....	1,705	572	77	420	11.1	60.2	510	58	390	8.3	49.3	178	17	153	0.6	7.2	444	72	302	12.3	54.5			
1994.....	1,610	541	74	394	10.9	59.0	469	54	355	8.0	47.9	174	17	149	0.6	7.0	426	69	287	12.3	54.0			
1995.....	1,518	509	72	365	10.8	57.3	435	51	324	7.9	47.9	175	17	150	0.7	7.4	400	66	266	12.1	52.1			
1996.....	1,472	491	70	347	10.6	59.0	417	50	308	7.8	46.9	175	17	149	0.8	7.8	389	64	256	12.0	52.8			
1997.....	1,439	492	69	346	10.4	62.4	396	48	290	7.8	44.8	174	17	148	0.8	8.5	377	62	246	12.0	53.8			
1998.....	1,407	484	68	340	10.4	61.4	382	47	280	7.8	42.9	173	17	146	0.9	8.9	368	60	237	12.0	54.2			
1999.....	1,386	479	67	337	10.5	61.5	373	46	271	7.7	43.9	173	17	145	0.9	9.3	361	58	232	11.8	54.6			
2000.....	1,384	482	66	339	10.8	62.9	373	46	272	7.8	43.8	173	17	146	0.9	9.5	356	57	227	11.8	55.0			
2001.....	1,385	481	65	337	11.0	63.4	378	46	273	8.0	46.6	173	17	145	1.0	9.6	354	57	224	12.0	55.6			
2002.....	1,414	487	66	341	11.5	63.2	385	47	279	8.2	47.3	174	17	146	1.0	9.5	368	59	233	12.9	58.6			
2003.....	1,434	499	68	352	12.0	63.5	382	47	276	8.2	47.3	178	18	149	1.1	9.6	375	61	237	13.5	60.0			
2004.....	1,427	500	69	358	12.3	61.0	373	46	273	8.1	46.1	178	18	149	1.1	9.7	377	61	242	13.6	60.2			
2005.....	1,389	493	69	353	12.4	57.9	363	45	266	7.8	44.5	180	18	151	1.0	9.8	354	60	225	13.4	55.6			
2006.....	1,385	505	69	365	12.5	58.5	350	44	255	7.6	43.2	180	18	151	1.1	10.0	349	58	223	12.8	55.8			
2007.....	1,380	522	71	379	13.0	58.8	338	44	244	7.6	42.2	186	18	156	1.1	10.5	333	54	214	11.8	53.4			
2008.....	1,402	544	74	392	13.5	59.7	332	44	235	7.7	41.4	199	19	167	1.2	11.1	327	53	207	11.9	51.4			
2009.....	1,419	553	76	399	14.3	59.4	329	44	231	7.9	42.2	203	19	170	1.2	11.7	333	53	211	12.1	52.0			
2010.....	1,431	566	79	407	15.1	60.3	328	44	228	8.2	43.4	202	18	169	3.0	12.2	334	54	212	12.4	50.9			

¹ Includes cadets, midshipmen, and others, not shown separately. ² Beginning 1980, excludes Navy Reserve personnel on active duty for Training and Administration of Reserves (TARS).
Source: U.S. Department of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual, and unpublished data.

Table 511. Military Personnel on Active Duty by Rank or Grade: 1990 to 2010

[In thousands (2,043.7 represents 2,043,700). As of September 30]

Rank/grade	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	2,043.7	1,384.3	1,389.4	1,379.6	1,401.8	1,418.5	1,431.0
Total Officers	296.6	217.2	226.6	221.3	223.7	228.3	234.0
General-Admiral	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Lieutenant General-Vice Admiral	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Major General-Rear Admiral (U)	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Brigadier General-Rear Admiral (L)	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Colonel-Captain	14.0	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.6	12.0	12.2
Lieutenant Colonel-Commander	32.3	27.5	28.1	27.7	28.1	28.4	28.8
Major-LT Commander	53.2	43.2	44.4	44.2	43.4	43.9	45.3
Captain-Lieutenant	106.6	68.1	72.5	70.6	71.0	72.5	75.0
1st Lieutenant-Lieutenant (JG)	37.9	24.7	27.5	23.4	23.9	24.9	25.5
2nd Lieutenant-Ensign	31.9	26.4	25.9	26.0	26.4	26.9	27.1
Chief Warrant Officer W-5	(Z)	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Chief Warrant Officer W-4	3.0	2.0	2.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2
Chief Warrant Officer W-3	5.0	3.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8
Chief Warrant Officer W-2	8.4	6.7	6.2	5.7	6.4	7.1	7.5
Warrant Officer W-1	3.2	2.1	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.9
Total Enlisted	1,733.8	1,154.6	1,149.9	1,145.0	1,164.7	1,176.7	1,183.2
E-9	15.3	10.2	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.2
E-8	38.0	26.0	27.1	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.3
E-7	134.1	97.7	97.8	97.1	97.2	98.5	97.1
E-6	239.1	164.9	172.4	168.4	170.3	170.5	170.9
E-5	361.5	229.5	248.5	247.4	249.0	248.5	250.0
E-4	427.8	251.0	261.7	260.1	266.1	280.2	279.3
E-3	280.1	196.3	201.7	192.5	194.9	205.9	228.2
E-2	140.3	99.0	70.8	79.9	83.6	84.8	75.2
E-1	97.6	80.0	59.5	61.7	65.6	50.4	45.1
Cadets and Midshipmen	13.3	12.5	12.9	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.8

Z Fewer than 50.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Military, *Military Personnel Statistics*, annual, <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil/>>.**Table 512. Military Retirement System: 2010**

[Payment in millions of dollars (3,959 represents \$3,959,000,000). As of September 30. The data published in this report are produced from the files maintained by the Defense Manpower Data Center (DMDC). This report compiles data primarily from the "Retiree Pay and Survivor Pay" files. Any grouping of members by address reflects mailing, not necessarily residence address. Only those members in plans administered by the Department of Defense (DoD) are included in this table. The data are preliminary because of reporting delays due to the information about many members who retired or died within one month of the September 30 reporting date. These data were not processed in time to be included in this report. For more information, please see Introduction and Overview of source publication, "Statistical Report on the Military Retirement System; Fiscal Year 2010"]

State	Retired military personnel ¹			Monthly payment	State	Retired military personnel ¹			Monthly payment
	Total	Disabled ²	Non-disabled			Total	Disabled ²	Non-disabled	
Total ³	2,076,987	189,662	1,887,325	3,959	MO	37,144	3,886	33,258	62
U.S.	2,035,921	186,193	1,849,728	3,887	MT	8,788	840	7,948	15
AL	56,793	4,664	52,129	107	NE	14,012	1,066	12,946	27
AK	9,748	684	9,064	18	NV	27,386	1,882	25,504	53
AZ	54,286	4,672	49,614	107	NH	9,544	815	8,729	18
AR	25,713	2,453	23,260	44	NJ	20,176	2,610	17,566	31
CA	165,501	15,651	149,850	322	NM	21,456	1,711	19,745	43
CO	49,052	4,116	44,936	108	NY	38,390	5,959	32,431	54
CT	10,674	1,307	9,367	18	NC	86,179	7,597	78,582	167
DE	8,331	563	7,768	15	ND	4,921	380	4,541	8
DC	2,816	400	2,416	6	OH	44,789	5,687	39,102	75
FL	186,220	15,382	170,838	380	OK	34,967	2,991	31,976	61
GA	90,554	7,782	82,772	170	OR	21,105	2,544	18,561	36
HI	16,371	1,092	15,279	34	PA	49,964	5,926	44,038	82
ID	12,967	1,150	11,817	23	RI	5,525	524	5,001	10
IL	35,986	4,563	31,423	63	SC	55,878	4,341	51,537	104
IN	24,453	3,151	21,302	38	SD	7,413	589	6,824	13
IA	12,063	1,325	10,738	18	TN	51,778	4,764	47,014	92
KS	21,012	1,832	19,180	40	TX	189,762	16,753	173,009	383
KY	27,086	2,953	24,133	46	UT	15,409	1,188	14,221	28
LA	25,694	2,763	22,931	45	VT	3,787	344	3,443	6
ME	12,104	1,131	10,973	20	VA	148,023	8,106	139,917	377
MD	52,019	3,899	48,120	110	WA	70,983	5,399	65,584	139
MA	19,156	2,515	16,641	30	WV	10,940	1,356	9,584	17
MI	28,259	4,224	24,035	42	WI	20,137	2,434	17,703	30
MN	18,000	2,067	15,933	27	WY	5,069	429	4,640	9
MS	26,472	2,264	24,208	44					

¹ Represents military personnel (officers and enlisted) receiving and not receiving pay from DoD. ² A disabled military member is entitled to disability retired pay if the disability is not the result of the member's intentional misconduct or willful neglect, was not incurred during a period of unauthorized absence, and either: (1) the member has at least 20 years of service; or (2) at the time of determination, the disability is at least 30 percent (under a standard schedule of rating disabilities by the Veterans Administration) and one of three additional conditions are met. For the continuation of this footnote, see U.S. Census Bureau, *Statistical Abstract*, National Security and Veterans Affairs, *Military Personnel and Expenditures, Military Retirement System*, <<http://www.census.gov/compendia/statab/>>. ³ Includes states, U.S. territories, and retirees living in foreign countries.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, Office of the Actuary, *Statistical Report, Fiscal Year 2010* (issued May 2011), <<http://www.defenselink.mil/actuary/>>.

Table 513. Military Reserve Personnel: 1995 to 2010

[As of September 30. The Ready Reserve data include the Selected Reserve which is scheduled to augment active during times of war or national emergency, would be used to fill out Active, forces during times of war or national emergency, and the Individual Ready Reserve, which, guard, and Reserve units, and which would be a source for casualty replacements; Ready Reservists serve in an active status (except for the Inactive National Guard—a very small pool within the Army National Guard). The Standby Reserve cannot be called to active duty, other than for training, unless authorized by Congress under "full mobilization," and a determination is made that there are not enough qualified members in the Ready Reserve in the required categories who are readily available. The Retired Reserve represents a lower potential for involuntary mobilization]

Reserve status and branch of service	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total reserves ¹	1,674,164	1,276,843	1,136,200	1,109,805	1,099,915	1,094,071	1,102,863
Ready reserve	1,648,388	1,251,452	1,113,427	1,088,587	1,080,617	1,079,627	1,078,621
Army ²	999,462	725,771	636,355	621,422	626,892	645,394	651,098
Navy	267,356	184,080	140,821	128,421	123,159	109,271	102,349
Marine Corps	103,668	99,855	99,820	100,787	95,748	95,199	97,087
Air Force ³	263,011	229,009	223,551	226,806	224,545	220,364	218,350
Coast Guard	14,891	12,737	12,880	11,151	10,273	9,399	9,737
Standby reserve	25,776	25,391	22,773	21,218	19,298	25,808	24,242
Army	1,128	701	1,668	⁴ 5,294	2,136	2,072	1,673
Navy	12,707	7,213	4,038	3,046	3,310	⁴ 10,036	9,742
Marine Corps	216	895	1,129	1,372	1,691	1,205	1,278
Air Force	11,453	16,429	15,897	10,154	10,384	10,530	10,213
Coast Guard	272	153	41	1,352	1,777	1,965	1,336
Retired reserve	505,905	573,305	627,424	648,346	658,251	707,060	716,228
Army	259,553	296,004	321,312	330,121	334,258	378,603	383,220
Navy	97,532	109,531	117,093	120,859	122,000	123,292	124,870
Marine Corps	11,319	12,937	14,693	15,264	15,558	15,948	16,277
Air Force	137,501	154,833	174,326	182,102	186,435	189,217	191,861

¹ Less retired reserves. ² Includes Army National Guard. ³ Includes Air National Guard. ⁴ The Army for FY2007 and the Navy for FY2009 did a "scrub" of their Individual Ready Reserve (IRR) category and dropped personnel awaiting retirement or discharge into the Standby Reserve. This action was done in order to give them a better perspective on actual IRR members cleared for mobilization, if required.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas, Selected Manpower Statistics*. See also <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil>>.

Table 514. Ready Reserve Personnel by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Sex: 1990 to 2010

[In thousands (1,658.7 represents 1,658,700). As of September 30]

Year	Total ¹	Race						Hispanic ²	Sex			
		White	Black	Asian	American Indian	Pacific Islander	Other Unknown		Officer		Enlisted	
									Male	Female	Male	Female
1990	1,658.7	1,304.6	272.3	14.9	7.8	(NA)	59.1	83.1	226.8	40.5	1,204.7	186.7
1995	1,648.4	1,267.7	274.5	22.0	8.8	(NA)	75.4	96.2	209.9	44.7	1,196.8	196.9
1999	1,288.8	980.0	202.6	22.6	7.6	(NA)	76.0	88.9	166.2	38.4	911.2	173.1
2000	1,251.5	942.2	199.6	26.7	8.4	(NA)	74.6	91.8	159.4	36.9	879.9	175.3
2001	1,224.1	912.7	198.4	27.9	8.5	(NA)	76.7	94.3	158.0	36.6	852.2	177.3
2002	1,199.3	891.3	193.2	27.9	8.8	(NA)	78.2	96.0	152.1	35.6	835.2	176.4
2003	1,167.1	865.7	187.5	25.4	8.5	(NA)	80.1	98.0	145.1	34.0	813.7	174.3
2004	1,145.0	845.3	181.3	26.2	9.1	3.6	79.6	100.2	141.9	33.6	799.7	169.8
2005	1,113.4	825.4	169.9	26.9	9.5	4.1	77.6	99.8	139.2	33.3	778.0	162.9
2006	1,101.6	822.4	163.5	27.7	10.1	4.5	73.4	101.1	136.7	33.1	769.4	162.3
2007	1,088.6	818.1	156.6	28.1	10.8	4.8	70.3	102.7	130.0	31.8	766.5	160.2
2008	1,080.7	815.2	153.4	29.0	10.9	5.3	66.9	102.6	128.0	31.2	760.8	160.6
2009	1,070.2	810.6	149.4	30.1	10.8	5.8	63.7	99.9	126.4	30.8	754.3	158.7
2010	1,068.9	809.8	148.2	31.0	10.9	6.1	62.8	99.6	125.9	30.7	754.2	158.1

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas*, annual, <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil>>.

Table 515. National Guard by Sex and Race: 1995 to 2010

[In thousands (375 represents 375,000). As of September 30]

Year	Army National Guard					Air National Guard				
	Total	Male ¹	Female	White	Black	Total	Male ¹	Female	White	Black
1995	375	344	31	299	59	110	94	16	96	9
2000	353	313	40	278	55	106	88	18	90	10
2004	343	299	44	271	50	107	88	19	89	10
2005	333	290	43	264	46	106	87	19	89	9
2006	346	300	47	276	47	106	87	19	88	9
2007	353	304	49	283	47	106	87	19	88	9
2008	360	309	51	288	49	108	88	20	89	9
2009	358	308	50	288	47	109	89	20	90	9
2010	362	310	52	291	48	108	88	20	89	9

¹ Male population includes unknown sex.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas, Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual. See also <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil>>.

Table 516. U.S. Active Duty Military Deaths by Manner of Death: 1980 to 2010

[As of December 31]

Manner of death	1980-2010	1980	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Deaths, total	48,968	2,392	1,507	1,040	841	1,874	1,943	1,881	1,953	1,439	1,515	1,483
Accident	25,063	1,556	880	538	430	607	648	561	560	501	462	406
Hostile action	4,842	—	—	—	—	738	739	768	847	351	346	455
Homicide	2,332	174	74	67	37	46	54	47	52	47	77	36
Illness	8,631	419	277	174	181	272	291	257	237	242	273	235
Pending	158	—	—	—	—	1	1	8	23	16	44	64
Self-inflicted	6,898	231	232	250	159	202	183	213	211	257	288	271
Terrorist attack	421	1	1	7	17	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Undetermined	623	11	43	4	17	8	27	27	23	24	25	16
Deaths per 100,000 of personnel strength	(X)	110.7	66.8	62.5	49.5	109.6	116.7	116.7	121.3	85.6	92.4	88.0
Accident	(X)	72.0	39.0	32.4	28.1	35.5	38.9	34.8	34.8	29.7	28.2	24.1
Hostile action	(X)	—	—	—	—	43.1	44.4	47.6	52.7	20.9	21.1	27.0
Homicide	(X)	8.1	3.3	4.0	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	4.6	2.1
Illness	(X)	19.4	12.3	10.5	11.8	15.9	17.5	15.9	14.7	14.4	16.6	13.9
Pending	(X)	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.1	3.0	3.8
Self-inflicted	(X)	10.7	10.3	15.0	10.4	11.8	11.0	13.2	13.1	15.2	17.4	14.4
Terrorist attack	(X)	—	—	0.4	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Undetermined	(X)	0.5	1.9	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.9

— Represents zero. X Not applicable.

Source: Department of Defense Personnel and Procurement, DoD Personnel and Military Casualty Statistics, "Military Casualty Information," <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil/personnel/CASUALTY/castop.htm>>.

Table 517. U.S. Military Personnel on Active Duty in Selected Foreign Countries: 1995 to 2010

[As of September 30]

Country	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
In foreign countries ¹	238,064	257,817	290,997	284,967	295,003	288,550	262,793	297,286
Ashore	208,836	212,858	268,214	262,586	272,124	269,260	242,291	277,151
Afloat	29,228	44,959	22,783	22,381	22,879	19,290	20,502	20,135
Australia	314	175	196	347	140	140	139	130
Bahrain	618	949	1,641	1,357	1,495	1,545	1,507	1,349
Belgium	1,689	1,554	1,366	1,361	1,328	1,266	1,267	1,252
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	5,708	263	232	209	14	11	8
Canada	214	156	150	133	141	134	128	127
Colombia	44	224	52	104	123	114	77	62
Cuba (Guantanamo)	5,129	688	950	953	932	969	926	913
Diego Garcia ²	897	625	683	157	260	244	253	238
Djibouti	7	2	622	1,375	2,100	1,780	1,207	1,379
Egypt	1,123	499	410	360	250	284	265	275
Germany	73,280	69,203	66,418	64,319	57,080	55,140	52,658	53,951
Greece	489	678	428	395	363	366	361	338
Greenland	131	125	146	137	126	134	144	133
Honduras	193	351	438	414	403	429	416	403
Italy	12,007	11,190	11,841	10,449	9,855	9,601	9,707	9,646
Japan	39,134	40,159	35,571	33,453	32,803	33,286	35,965	34,385
Korea, South	36,016	36,565	30,983	29,086	27,014	25,062	(NA)	(NA)
Kuwait	771	4,602	⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾
Netherlands	687	659	583	591	579	547	510	442
Portugal	1,066	1,005	970	922	826	783	716	703
Qatar	2	52	463	446	411	433	463	555
Saudi Arabia	1,077	7,053	258	282	243	284	269	239
Senegal	13	10	42	7	11	7	9	9
Singapore	166	411	169	164	125	129	125	132
Spain	2,799	2,007	1,660	1,521	1,286	1,220	1,365	1,240
Turkey	3,111	2,006	1,780	1,810	1,594	1,575	1,616	1,530
United Kingdom	12,131	11,207	10,752	10,331	9,825	9,426	9,199	9,229
DEPLOYMENTS								
Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF) ⁴	(X)	(X)	19,500	21,500	25,240	32,300	66,400	105,900
Operation New Dawn (OND) ⁵	(X)	(X)	192,600	185,500	218,500	190,400	164,100	96,200

X Not applicable. NA Not available. ¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² British Indian Ocean Territory. ³ Military personnel data for Kuwait are included with the Operation New Dawn (OND) data. ⁴ Total (in/around Afghanistan as of September 30) includes Reserve/National Guard. ⁵ Total (in/around Iraq as of September 30) includes Reserve/National Guard.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, "Active Duty Military Personnel Strengths by Regional Area and by Country." See <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil>>.

Table 518. U.S. Military Sales and Assistance to Foreign Governments: 1995 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (8,495 represents \$8,495,000,000). For year ending September 30. Department of Defense (DoD) sales deliveries cover deliveries against sales orders authorized under Arms Export Control Act, as well as earlier and applicable legislation. For details regarding individual programs, see source]

Item	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Military sales agreements	8,495	10,685	12,702	13,399	9,484	17,906	18,448	28,777	30,661
Military construction sales agreements	24	284	223	682	308	173	430	187	1,021
Military sales deliveries ¹	12,100	10,867	9,735	11,401	11,153	11,549	12,529	11,828	12,522
Military construction sales deliveries	(NA)	183	245	281	349	323	197	267	204
Military financing program	3,712	4,333	5,955	4,584	4,956	4,450	4,519	4,506	4,580
Commercial exports licensed under arms export control act ²	(NA)	478	2,728	7,895	30,146	31,605	8,874	33,510	(NA)
Military assistance program delivery ³	20	5	186	45	71	11	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
IMET program/deliveries ⁴	26	50	79	89	86	83	83	83	90

NA Not available. ¹ Includes military construction sales deliveries. ² The total dollar value of deliveries made against purchases of munitions-controlled items by foreign governments directly from U.S. manufacturers. ³ Includes Military Assistance Service Funded (MASF) program data and Section 506(a) drawdown authority. ⁴ International Military Education & Training. Includes military assistance service funded and emergency drawdowns.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, Defense Security Cooperation Agency, "DSCA Data and Statistics." See <http://www.dsca.osd.mil/data_stats.htm>.

Table 519. U.S. Military Sales Deliveries by Selected Country: 1995 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (12,100 represents \$12,100,000,000). For year ending September 30. Represents Department of Defense military sales]

Country	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total ¹	12,100	10,886	9,739	11,404	11,184	11,602	12,566	11,828	12,522
Afghanistan	(NA)	—	17	110	169	173	18	7	2
Argentina	(NA)	10	4	4	4	6	8	23	10
Australia	303	332	208	193	350	350	780	916	375
Bahrain	40	55	90	88	65	55	84	42	101
Belgium	8	61	71	42	49	53	49	44	39
Brazil	(NA)	61	13	14	11	28	62	55	46
Canada	127	84	155	144	150	183	247	468	530
Colombia	(NA)	14	10	53	41	86	199	124	110
Denmark	54	43	14	22	40	49	63	57	43
Ecuador	(NA)	1	1	3	4	6	7	3	2
Egypt	1,479	1,092	1,078	1,513	1,422	1,195	1,225	856	879
El Salvador	(NA)	13	2	3	3	2	2	6	13
Finland	(NA)	690	40	46	38	74	28	86	84
France	64	217	276	99	69	42	45	57	61
Georgia	(NA)	3	10	7	12	11	25	72	18
Germany	257	131	241	264	208	149	205	173	162
Greece	220	389	1,324	1,225	468	180	204	198	1,292
India	(NA)	—	21	—	100	49	92	40	15
Iraq	(NA)	—	—	—	—	2	177	683	707
Israel	327	585	927	1,202	1,524	1,284	1,316	1,407	747
Italy	54	52	185	281	127	288	153	76	93
Japan	693	448	430	392	410	769	647	609	860
Jordan	47	52	69	104	140	102	170	263	173
Kenya	(NA)	1	3	4	7	2	2	1	6
Korea, South	442	1,399	560	601	591	599	732	797	479
Kuwait	471	321	143	209	278	542	463	246	255
Malaysia	(NA)	411	9	11	49	22	19	17	23
Mexico	(NA)	9	12	6	4	8	6	4	5
Morocco	(NA)	5	9	9	17	41	8	4	10
Netherlands	153	278	224	277	178	232	240	253	252
Nigeria	(NA)	—	3	3	7	3	4	—	3
Norway	25	64	123	80	106	92	163	88	296
Pakistan	(NA)	—	5	36	61	121	196	271	119
Poland	(NA)	13	17	64	84	393	1,483	731	157
Portugal	88	20	116	30	84	57	46	45	101
Saudi Arabia	3,567	1,968	1,008	1,223	981	978	1,014	895	1,716
Singapore	59	131	168	205	229	355	173	167	182
Spain	193	141	159	433	126	104	149	169	185
Taiwan ²	1,332	784	709	917	1,400	1,068	777	618	647
Thailand	356	114	153	180	92	83	46	40	47
Turkey	368	216	277	290	189	247	184	306	309
United Arab Emirates	345	42	87	155	169	201	70	84	119
United Kingdom	419	347	350	453	382	294	424	297	761
Venezuela	(NA)	13	12	12	8	8	1	—	—

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes countries not shown. ² See footnote 2, Table 1296.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, Defense Security Cooperation Agency, "DSCA Data and Statistics." See also <http://www.dsca.osd.mil/data_stats.htm>.

Table 520. Veterans by Selected Period of Service and State: 2010

[In thousands (22,448 represents 22,448,000). As of September 30. VetPop2007 is the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) latest official estimate and projection of the veteran population. It is based on detailed tabulations of Census 2000 data (prepared for the VA Office of the Actuary by the Census Bureau) and on recent American Community Survey data. VetPop2007 also uses administrative data and projections of service member separations from active duty provided by the Department of Defense (the Defense Manpower Data Center and the Office of the Actuary), as well as VA administrative data on veterans benefits]

State	Vietnam era			State	Vietnam era		
	Total ^{1, 2}	Gulf War ³			Total ^{1, 2}	Gulf War ³	
United States	22,448	5,690	7,459	Missouri	506	120	172
Alabama	406	115	137	Montana	102	25	35
Alaska	77	28	27	Nebraska	145	37	50
Arizona	557	138	180	Nevada	244	62	86
Arkansas	255	66	87	New Hampshire	128	25	46
California	1,972	505	640	New Jersey	443	79	140
Colorado	421	116	152	New Mexico	175	51	57
Connecticut	230	41	78	New York	950	178	306
Delaware	78	19	25	North Carolina	766	224	251
District of Columbia	37	10	12	North Dakota	56	16	18
Florida	1,651	400	511	Ohio	890	194	303
Georgia	774	243	259	Oklahoma	325	95	108
Hawaii	116	36	36	Oregon	334	72	119
Idaho	137	37	47	Pennsylvania	964	184	320
Illinois	783	191	251	Rhode Island	71	14	24
Indiana	492	112	166	South Carolina	407	117	139
Iowa	235	52	80	South Dakota	72	19	23
Kansas	225	62	74	Tennessee	496	127	175
Kentucky	336	89	114	Texas	1,694	523	564
Louisiana	305	93	95	Utah	154	40	51
Maine	139	30	50	Vermont	52	9	19
Maryland	471	138	149	Virginia	822	302	258
Massachusetts	394	70	129	Washington	632	173	223
Michigan	704	138	249	West Virginia	167	40	56
Minnesota	381	69	140	Wisconsin	418	88	141
Mississippi	206	61	66	Wyoming	56	16	21

¹ Veterans serving in more than one period of service are counted only once in the total. ² Current civilians discharged from active duty, other than for training only without service-connected disability. ³ Service from August 2, 1990 to the present.

Source: U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, Veteran Data and Information, Veteran Demographics, <<http://www1.va.gov/vetdata/index.asp>>.

Table 521. Veterans Living by Period of Service, Age, and Sex: 2010

[In thousands (22,658 represents 22,658,000). As of September 30. Includes those veterans living outside the United States]

Age	Total veterans	Wartime veterans					Peacetime veterans
		Total ¹	Gulf War ²	Vietnam era	Korean conflict	World War II	
Total	22,658	16,866	5,737	7,526	2,448	1,981	5,792
Under 20 years old	8	8	8	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years old	301	301	301	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 years old	768	768	768	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 years old	887	887	887	—	—	—	—
35 to 39 years old	1,023	996	996	—	—	—	26
40 to 44 years old	1,461	1,033	1,033	—	—	—	429
45 to 49 years old	1,790	692	692	—	—	—	1,098
50 to 54 years old	1,922	648	477	189	—	—	1,274
55 to 59 years old	2,005	1,589	312	1,415	—	—	416
60 to 64 years old	3,327	3,208	184	3,153	—	—	119
65 to 69 years old	2,470	1,944	56	1,935	—	—	525
70 to 74 years old	1,904	640	16	509	151	—	1,264
75 to 79 years old	1,877	1,350	5	188	1,270	6	527
80 to 84 years old	1,522	1,431	1	98	891	637	91
85 years & over	1,393	1,370	—	40	137	1,338	23
Female, total	1,840	1,295	918	251	61	98	545

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Veterans who served in more than one wartime period are counted only once in the total.

² Service from August 2, 1990 to the present.

Source: U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, VA Office of the Actuary, *VetPop 2007*, <<http://www1.va.gov/vetdata/>>.

Table 522. Veterans Status by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2009

[Data are based on the American Community Survey (ACS). The survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Characteristics	Total number	18 to 64 years	65 years and over
Total	21,854,374	12,842,337	9,012,037
Male	20,374,557	11,615,529	8,759,028
Female	1,479,817	1,226,808	253,009
White alone	18,536,634	10,302,627	8,234,007
Male	17,442,462	9,438,034	8,004,428
Female	1,094,172	864,593	229,579
Black or African American alone	2,296,781	1,767,371	529,410
Male	2,015,941	1,500,673	515,268
Female	280,840	266,698	14,142
American Indian/Alaska Native alone	153,203	116,081	37,122
Male	137,722	101,831	35,891
Female	15,481	14,250	1,231
Asian alone	258,183	169,671	88,512
Male	234,528	148,649	85,879
Female	23,655	21,022	2,633
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	30,110	24,374	5,736
Male	26,422	21,010	5,412
Female	3,688	3,364	324
Some other race alone	262,044	217,383	44,661
Male	237,107	193,831	43,276
Female	24,937	23,552	1,385
Two or more races	317,419	244,830	72,589
Male	280,375	211,501	68,874
Female	37,044	33,329	3,715
Hispanic or Latino origin ¹	1,129,904	846,906	282,998
Male	1,032,983	757,181	275,802
Female	96,921	89,725	7,196

¹ Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey, B21001, B21001A, B21001B, B21001C, B21001D, B21001E, B21001F, B21001G, and B21001I (accessed March 2011).

Table 523. Veterans Benefits—Expenditures by Program and Compensation for Service-Connected Disabilities: 1990 to 2010

[In millions of dollars (28,998 represents \$28,998,000,000). For years ending September 30. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

Program	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total expenditures	28,998	37,775	47,086	69,667	72,805	84,855	95,559	108,761
Medical programs	11,582	16,255	19,637	29,433	33,705	38,396	43,400	46,923
Construction	661	641	466	483	704	1,088	1,325	1,671
General operating expenses	811	954	1,016	1,294	1,476	1,628	1,840	1,897
Compensation and pension	14,674	17,765	22,012	34,694	34,600	40,241	44,735	47,901
Vocational rehabilitation and education	452	1,317	1,610	2,937	3,180	3,210	3,875	8,317
All other ¹	818	844	2,345	826	–860	292	384	2,052
Compensation for service-connected disabilities ²	9,284	11,644	15,511	24,515	28,200	31,393	35,340	37,960

¹ Includes insurance, indemnities, and miscellaneous funds and expenditures and offsets from public receipts. (Excludes expenditures from personal funds of patients.) ² Represents veterans receiving compensation for service-connected disabilities.

Source: U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, *Expenditures and Workload*, annual; see also <<http://www1.va.gov/vetdata/>>.

Table 524. Veterans Compensation and Pension Benefits—Number on Rolls by Period of Service and Status: 1990 to 2010

[In thousands (3,584 represents 3,584,000), except as indicated. As of September 30. Living refers to veterans receiving compensation for disability incurred or aggravated while on active duty and war veterans receiving pension and benefits for nonservice-connected disabilities. Deceased refers to deceased veterans whose dependents were receiving pensions and compensation benefits]

Period of service and veteran status	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	3,584	3,330	3,236	3,503	3,691	3,801	3,919	4,070
Living veterans	2,746	2,669	2,672	2,973	3,167	3,268	3,384	3,524
Service-connected	2,184	2,236	2,308	2,637	2,844	2,952	3,070	3,210
Non-service-connected	562	433	364	336	323	316	314	314
Deceased veterans	838	662	564	530	524	533	535	546
Service-connected	320	307	307	323	330	338	341	347
Non-service-connected	518	355	257	207	195	196	194	199
World War I	198	89	34	13	9	8	7	6
Living	18	3	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
World War II	1,723	1,307	968	718	634	598	559	529
Living	1,294	961	676	466	397	362	329	298
Korean conflict ¹	390	368	323	295	287	282	276	275
Living	305	290	255	231	223	218	213	209
Vietnam era ²	774	868	969	1,218	1,305	1,347	1,393	1,447
Living	685	766	848	1,068	1,142	1,175	1,214	1,261
Gulf War ³	(X)	138	334	630	819	923	1,028	1,140
Living	(X)	134	326	617	802	904	1,007	1,117
Peacetime	495	559	607	627	637	644	655	673
Living	444	514	567	591	602	609	621	638

X Not applicable. Z Fewer than 500. ¹ Service during period June 27, 1950 to January 31, 1955. ² Service from August 5, 1964 to May 7, 1975. ³ Service from August 2, 1990 to the present.

Source: U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, 1990 to 1995, *Annual Report of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs*; beginning 2000, *Annual Accountability Report* and unpublished data, see also <<http://www1.va.gov/vetdata/>>.

Table 525. Homeland Security Funding by Agency: 2005 to 2011

[In millions of dollars. (52,657 represents 52,657,000,000). A total of 31 agencies comprise federal homeland security funding. Department of Homeland Security (DHS) is the designated department to coordinate and centralize the leadership of many homeland security activities under a single department. In addition to DHS, the Departments of Defense (DoD), Energy (DoE), Justice (DoJ), Health and Human Services (HHS), and the U.S. State Department account for most of the total government-wide homeland security funding]

Agency	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 ¹
Total budget authority, excluding BioShield^{2,3} . . .	52,657	56,926	61,228	70,445	70,009	69,069
Department of Agriculture	596	541	575	513	614	604
Department of Commerce	167	205	207	259	284	259
Department of Defense	16,108	16,538	17,374	19,414	19,054	17,626
Department of Education	24	26	27	32	29	30
Department of Energy	1,562	1,719	1,827	1,939	2,016	1,969
Department of Health and Human Services	4,229	4,327	4,301	4,627	7,196	4,227
Department of Homeland Security ⁴	23,980	26,858	29,756	36,037	32,609	35,985
Department of Housing and Urban Development	2	2	2	5	5	4
Department of the Interior	65	48	50	50	52	66
Department of Justice	2,691	3,306	3,278	3,650	4,094	4,072
Department of Labor	56	49	48	49	40	42
Department of State	824	1,242	1,719	1,809	1,793	2,131
Department of Transportation	219	206	205	221	228	248
Department of the Treasury	101	127	120	133	125	122
Department of Veterans Affairs	249	260	309	310	427	421
Corps of Engineers	89	42	42	40	36	36
Environmental Protection Agency	106	167	138	157	154	154
Executive Office of the President	30	21	21	19	12	12
General Services Administration	65	168	143	125	214	50
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	221	199	205	214	218	183
National Science Foundation	342	385	365	377	390	390
Office of Personnel Management	3	3	2	2	2	(NA)
Social Security Administration	155	194	184	182	190	211
District of Columbia	15	9	3	39	15	15
Federal Communications Commission	2	2	2	2	1	(NA)
Intelligence Community Management Account	72	56	122	33	14	13
National Archives and Records Administration	17	18	18	20	20	20
Nuclear Regulatory Commission	59	72	72	73	65	65
Securities and Exchange Commission	5	14	13	15	6	7
Smithsonian Institution	75	81	91	92	99	99
United States Holocaust Memorial Museum	8	8	8	9	10	10

NA Not available. ¹ When the 2012 edition of Analytical Perspectives was published, none of the full-year appropriations bills for 2011 was enacted. For those programs and activities, data for 2011 reflect the annualized level provided by the continuing resolution. ² The federal spending estimates are for the Executive Branch's homeland security efforts. These estimates do not include the efforts of the Legislative or Judicial Branches. ³ The Department of Homeland Security Appropriations Act, 2004, provided \$5.6 billion for Project BioShield, to remain available through 2013. Including this uneven funding stream can distort year-over-year comparisons. ⁴ Not all activities carried out by DHS constitute homeland security funding (e.g. response to natural disasters and Coast Guard search and rescue activities). DHS estimates in this table do not represent the entire DHS budget. See Table 526.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, Budget of the United States Government Fiscal Year 2012, *The Budget Documents, Analytical Perspectives*, and Budget of the United States Government Fiscal Year 2012, *Crosscutting Programs, Homeland Security Funding Analysis*, <<http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget/>>.

Table 526. Department of Homeland Security Total Budget Authority and Personnel by Organization: 2010 and 2011

[In thousands of dollars (\$6,169,614 represents \$6,169,614,000). For the fiscal year ending September 30. Not all activities carried out by the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) constitute homeland security funding (e.g., Coast Guard search and rescue activities)]

Organization	Budget authority		Full-time employees	
	2010	2011 ¹	2010	2011 ¹
Total	56,169,614	55,728,760	219,622	220,512
Departmental operations ²	802,531	800,931	1,615	1,882
Analysis and operations	333,030	335,030	682	793
Office of the Inspector General	113,874	129,874	632	665
U.S. Customs & Border Protection	11,846,401	11,544,660	58,223	58,954
U.S. Immigration & Customs Enforcement	5,821,752	5,748,339	20,505	20,417
Transportation Security Administration	7,656,066	7,649,666	51,628	54,831
U.S. Coast Guard	11,150,079	10,447,046	49,926	51,114
U.S. Secret Service	1,719,131	1,722,644	7,055	7,054
National Protection and Program Directorate	1,317,755	1,317,755	1,352	1,552
Office of Health Affairs	136,850	139,250	84	95
Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) ³	15,459,468	10,346,918	7,838	10,054
FEMA Grants ⁴	4,165,200	4,165,200	(⁵)	(⁵)
U.S. Citizenship & Immigration Services	2,881,597	3,029,829	10,835	11,421
Federal Law Enforcement Training Center	290,912	282,812	1,103	1,103
Science & Technology Directorate (S&T)	1,006,471	1,006,471	447	447
Domestic Nuclear Detection Office	383,037	383,037	130	130

¹ Continuing resolution. ² Departmental operations is comprised of the Office of the Secretary & Executive Management, the Office of the Federal Coordinator for Gulf Coast Rebuilding, the Office of the Undersecretary for Management, the Office of the Chief Financial Officer, and the Office of the Chief Information Officer. ³ Supplemental appropriations funding was added to the 2010 budget. ⁴ Includes the following FEMA appropriations: State and Local Programs & Emergency Management Perf. Grants, and Assistance to Firefighters Grants. ⁵ Employee data are included in the FEMA full-time employees.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, "Budget-in-Brief, Fiscal Year 2012," <<http://www.dhs.gov/xabout/budget/>>, accessed May 2011.

Table 527. Homeland Security Grants by State/Territories: 2009 and 2010

[In thousands of dollars (1,714,172 represents 1,714,172,000). For years ending September 30. Grants consist of the following programs: State Homeland Security Program (SHSP), Data for Operation Stone Garden (OPSG) funding not included. Urban Areas Security Initiative (UASI), Metropolitan Medical Response System (MMRS), and Citizen Corps Program (CCP)]

State/territory	2009	2010	State/territory	2009	2010	State/territory	2009	2010
Total	1,714,172	1,726,360	KY	11,668	11,045	OR	15,360	15,402
U.S.	1,698,443	1,710,436	LA	24,735	23,694	PA	54,042	57,856
AL	12,062	11,294	ME	6,671	6,739	RI	11,750	11,814
AK	7,296	7,358	MD	28,544	27,342	SC	9,026	8,412
AZ	29,997	30,087	MA	31,243	35,713	SD	6,657	6,726
AR	7,036	7,094	MI	35,561	34,076	TN	20,417	19,564
CA	262,998	268,685	MN	20,134	19,908	TX	138,552	143,037
CO	19,190	19,210	MO	7,038	7,096	UT	9,925	9,991
CT	15,631	14,955	MS	28,431	28,169	VT	6,652	6,722
DE	6,659	6,728	MT	6,661	6,730	VA	32,347	30,915
DC	68,543	69,574	NH	7,327	8,398	WA	30,479	30,616
FL	72,345	71,140	NV	17,068	16,493	WV	6,686	6,751
GA	35,171	33,716	NJ	6,993	7,056	WI	15,358	14,610
HI	11,746	11,810	NM	61,845	62,036	WY	6,649	6,720
ID	6,677	6,744	NY	7,011	7,072	AS ¹	1,468	1,502
IL	86,917	87,934	NC	271,463	277,151	GU ¹	1,471	1,505
IN	19,671	19,314	ND	21,651	21,273	NM ¹	1,469	1,502
IA	7,040	7,097	OH	6,652	6,722	PR ¹	9,850	9,911
KS	8,112	7,410	OK	42,083	40,438	VI	1,470	1,503
				14,674	13,999			

¹ AS—American Samoa, GU—Guam, NM—Northern Mariana Islands, PR—Puerto Rico, VI—Virgin Islands.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, State Contacts and Grants Award Administration; FY 2011 HSGP Guidance and Application Kit <<http://www.dhs.gov/xgovt/grants/index.shtm>>, released June 2010.

Table 528. Urban Areas Security Initiative (UASI) Grant Program: 2010

[In thousands of dollars (\$32,520 represents \$32,520,000). For year ending September 30. The UASI Program provides financial assistance to address the unique multi-disciplinary planning, operations, equipment, training, and exercise needs of high-threat, high-density urban areas. The 60 highest risk urban areas were eligible for funding. The ten highest risk urban areas are designated Tier 1. For a listing of all grant programs and their descriptions, see <<http://www.dhs.gov/xgovt/grants/index.shtm>>]

State/territory	Urban area	Amount	State/territory	Urban area	Amount	State/territory	Urban area	Amount
Total		832,520						
TIER 1				Jacksonville	5,355	OH	Cincinnati	4,978
CA	Bay Area	42,828		Miami	11,040		Cleveland	5,094
	Los Angeles/Long Beach	69,922		Orlando	5,090		Columbus	4,247
DC	National Capital	59,392	GA	Tampa	7,815		Toledo	2,292
	Chicago	54,654		Atlanta	13,523	OK	Oklahoma City	4,405
MA	Boston	18,934	HI	Honolulu	4,755		Tulsa	2,164
NJ	Jersey City/Newark	37,292						
NY	New York City	151,579	IN	Indianapolis	7,105	OR	Portland	7,179
PA	Philadelphia	23,336	KY	Louisville	2,206	PA	Pittsburgh	6,399
TX	Dallas/Fort Worth/							
	Arlington	25,097	LA	Baton Rouge	2,979			
	Houston	41,453		New Orleans	5,440	PR	San Juan	3,108
TIER 2			MD	Baltimore	10,975	RI	Providence	4,764
AZ	Phoenix	10,833				TN	Memphis	4,169
	Tucson	4,515	MI	Detroit	13,482		Nashville	2,844
CA	Anaheim/Santa Ana	12,773	MN	Twin Cities	8,263	TX	Austin	2,932
	Bakersfield	1,015		Kansas City	7,706		El Paso	5,390
	Oxnard	2,508	MO	St. Louis	8,533		San Antonio	6,230
	Riverside	5,286		Las Vegas	8,150			
	Sacramento	3,947	NV	Albany	1,011	UT	Salt Lake City	2,900
	San Diego	16,209		Buffalo	5,545	VA	Norfolk	7,372
CO	Denver	7,064		Rochester	2,315		Richmond	2,676
CT	Bridgeport	2,812		Syracuse	1,010	WA	Seattle	11,054
	Hartford	2,752	NC	Charlotte	4,584	WI	Milwaukee	4,160
FL	Fort Lauderdale	6,067						

Source: Department of Homeland Security, FEMA, FY 2010 Homeland Security Grant Program (HSGP), <<http://www.dhs.gov/xgovt/grants/index.shtm>>, released June 2010.

Table 529. Preparedness Grant Programs: 2007 to 2009

[In dollars. For years ending September 30. Program formally called the Infrastructure Protection Programs]

Program ¹	2007	2008	2009
Total	655,230,003	803,916,250	968,585,000
Transit Security Grant Program	257,770,670	388,600,000	348,600,000
Freight Rail Security Grant Program	—	15,000,000	15,000,000
Intercity passenger Rail (AMTRAK)	13,409,537	25,000,000	25,000,000
Port Security Grant Program	312,269,796	388,600,000	388,600,000
Intercity Bus Security Grant Program	11,640,000	11,172,250	11,658,000
Trucking Security Program	11,640,000	15,544,000	7,772,000
Buffer Zone Protection Program	48,500,000	48,575,000	48,575,000

— Represents zero. ¹ Total includes programs not listed.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, State Contacts and Grants Award Administration, <http://www.fema.gov/pdf/government/grant/2010/fy_10_grants_overview.pdf>.

Table 530. Deportable Aliens Located by Program and Border Patrol Sector: 2000 to 2009

[As of the end of September. For purposes of statistical reporting there is no difference between the terms "apprehension" and "deportable alien located." For definitions for Immigration statistics, see <<http://www.dhs.gov/files/statistics/ctadefstd.shtm>>]

Program and sector	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	1,814,729	1,291,142	1,206,457	960,756	791,568	613,003
Investigations	138,291	102,034	101,854	53,562	33,573	21,877
Detention and Removal Operations ²	(X)	(X)	15,467	30,407	34,155	35,094
Border Patrol	1,676,438	1,189,108	1,089,136	876,787	723,840	556,032
All southwest sectors	1,643,679	1,171,428	1,072,018	858,722	705,022	540,851
San Diego, CA	151,681	126,909	142,122	152,459	162,392	118,712
El Centro, CA	238,126	55,726	61,469	55,881	40,962	33,520
Yuma, AZ	108,747	138,438	118,537	37,994	8,363	6,952
Tucson, AZ	616,346	439,090	392,104	378,323	317,709	241,667
El Paso, TX	115,696	122,689	122,261	75,464	30,310	14,998
Marfa, TX	13,689	10,536	7,517	5,537	5,390	6,357
Del Rio, TX	157,178	68,510	42,634	22,919	20,761	17,082
Laredo, TX	108,973	75,342	74,843	56,715	43,659	40,571
Rio Grande Valley, TX	133,243	134,188	110,531	73,430	75,476	60,992
All other sectors	32,759	17,680	17,118	18,065	18,818	15,181
Blaine, WA	2,581	1,001	809	749	951	844
Buffalo, NY	1,570	400	1,517	2,190	3,338	2,672
Detroit, MI	2,057	1,792	1,282	902	961	1,157
Grand Forks, ND	562	754	517	500	542	472
Havre, MT	1,568	949	567	486	427	283
Houlton, ME	489	233	175	95	81	60
Livermore, CA ³	6,205	117	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Miami, FL	6,237	7,243	6,032	7,121	6,020	4,429
New Orleans, LA	6,478	1,358	3,054	4,018	4,303	3,527
Ramey, PR	1,731	1,619	1,436	548	572	418
Spokane, WA	1,324	279	185	337	340	277
Swanton, VT	1,957	1,935	1,544	1,119	1,283	1,042

X Not applicable. ¹ The Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) Office of Investigations focuses on the enforcement of a wide variety of laws that include immigration and customs statutes. ² Includes arrests of fugitive and nonfugitive aliens under the Office of Detention and Removal Operations (DRO), National Fugitive Operations Program. ³ Livermore sector closed July 30, 2004.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics, 2009*. See also <<http://www.dhs.gov/files/statistics/publications/>>.

Table 531. U.S. Border Patrol Apprehensions by Border, Gender, Age, and Leading Country of Nationality: 2005 to 2008

[As of the end of September. See headline, Table 530]

Characteristic	2005		2006		2007		2008	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Border total	1,189,031	100.0	1,089,096	100.0	876,803	100.0	723,840	100.0
Southwest	1,171,391	98.5	1,071,979	98.4	858,737	97.9	705,022	97.4
Coastal	10,291	0.9	10,521	1.0	11,687	1.3	10,895	1.5
Northern	7,349	0.6	6,596	0.6	6,379	0.7	7,923	1.1
Gender								
Total	1,189,031	100.0	1,089,096	100.0	876,803	100.0	723,840	100.0
Male	969,879	81.6	893,380	82.0	730,217	83.3	606,761	83.8
Female	219,123	18.4	195,699	18.0	146,574	16.7	117,061	16.2
Unknown	29	-	17	-	12	-	18	-
Age								
Total	1,189,031	100.0	1,089,096	100.0	876,803	100.0	723,840	100.0
17 years and under	114,222	9.6	101,778	9.3	77,778	8.9	59,578	8.2
18 to 24 years	442,755	37.2	403,320	37.0	325,901	37.2	257,409	35.6
25 to 34 years	411,743	34.6	377,401	34.7	301,002	34.3	255,261	35.3
35 to 44 years	162,069	13.6	151,422	13.9	127,285	14.5	112,941	15.6
45 to 54 years	47,158	4.0	45,001	4.1	36,661	4.2	32,003	4.4
55 years and over	9,569	0.8	9,093	0.8	7,384	0.8	6,235	0.9
Unknown	1,515	0.1	1,081	0.1	792	0.1	413	0.1
Country of Nationality								
Total	1,189,031	100.0	1,089,096	100.0	876,803	100.0	723,840	100.0
Mexico	1,023,888	86.1	981,069	90.1	808,773	92.2	661,773	91.4
Honduras ¹	52,741	4.4	28,709	2.6	22,914	2.6	19,351	2.7
Guatemala	22,594	1.9	19,925	1.8	17,337	2.0	16,395	2.3
El Salvador ¹	39,309	3.3	41,391	3.8	14,114	1.6	12,684	1.8
Cuba	3,263	0.3	4,021	0.4	4,295	0.5	3,351	0.5
Ecuador	1,343	0.1	1,143	0.1	958	0.1	1,579	0.2
Nicaragua	3,921	0.3	2,736	0.3	1,646	0.2	1,467	0.2
Brazil ¹	31,063	2.6	1,460	0.1	1,214	0.1	977	0.1
China, People's Republic	2,200	0.2	2,179	0.2	837	0.1	836	0.1
Dominican Republic	1,406	0.1	1,023	0.1	562	0.1	819	0.1
Canada	1,020	0.1	876	0.1	554	0.1	610	0.1
Other	6,283	0.5	4,564	0.4	3,599	0.4	3,998	0.6

- Represents zero. ¹ Between 2005 and 2008, the percentage of persons apprehended who were from Honduras, El Salvador, and Brazil declined substantially. These decreases reflect the end of "catch and release," the practice of apprehending illegal aliens from countries other than Mexico and releasing them on their own recognizance pending a removal hearing.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Fact Sheets*, see also <http://www.dhs.gov/xlibrary/assets/statistics/publications/ois_apprehensions_fs_2005-2008.pdf>.

Table 532. Deportable Aliens Located: 1925 to 2009

[See headnote, Table 530. Detention and Removal Operations (DRO) data are included beginning in Fiscal Year 2006]

Year	Number	Year	Number	Year	Number	Year	Number
1925	22,199	1974	788,145	1986	1,767,400	1998	1,679,439
1930	20,880	1975	766,600	1987	1,190,488	1999	1,714,035
1935	11,016	1976 ¹	1,097,739	1988	1,008,145	2000	1,814,729
1940	10,492	1977	1,042,215	1989	954,243	2001	1,387,486
1945	69,164	1978	1,057,977	1990	1,169,939	2002	1,062,279
1950	468,339	1979	1,076,418	1991	1,197,875	2003	1,046,422
1955	254,096	1980	910,361	1992	1,258,481	2004	1,264,232
1960	70,684	1981	975,780	1993	1,327,261	2005	1,291,142
1965	110,371	1982	970,246	1994	1,094,719	2006	1,206,457
1970	345,353	1983	1,251,357	1995	1,394,554	2007	960,756
1972	505,949	1984	1,246,981	1996	1,649,986	2008	791,568
1973	655,968	1985	1,348,749	1997	1,536,520	2009	613,003

¹ Includes the 15 months from July 1, 1975 to September 30, 1976, because the end date of fiscal years was changed from June 30 to September 30.Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics, 2009*. See also <<http://www.dhs.gov/files/statistics/publications/>>.**Table 533. Aliens Returned or Removed by Crime Categories and Country of Nationality: 2004 to 2009**

[For definitions of immigration enforcement terms, see "Immigration Enforcement Actions, 2009 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics"; "Crime categories" and "Countries of nationality" ranked by latest data year]

Crime category and country of nationality	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total aliens returned or removed:	1,407,241	1,343,351	1,324,355	1,210,772	1,170,149	973,396
Returns ¹	1,166,576	1,096,920	1,043,381	891,390	811,263	580,107
Removals ²	240,665	246,431	280,974	319,382	358,886	393,289
Noncriminal	148,285	154,210	182,484	216,988	253,783	264,944
Criminal ³	92,380	92,221	98,490	102,394	105,103	128,345
Leading crime categories:						
Dangerous drugs	34,071	34,215	33,485	33,449	34,882	37,993
Immigration	15,174	17,106	23,176	21,538	17,542	19,807
Assault	9,654	9,633	9,574	11,048	7,485	9,436
Burglary	3,406	3,351	3,506	3,466	3,292	3,795
Robbery	2,924	3,023	2,915	2,908	3,101	3,252
Larceny	2,830	2,742	2,757	2,878	3,282	4,228
Sexual assault	2,777	2,649	2,571	2,786	2,929	2,792
Family offenses	2,478	2,172	2,262	2,410	2,343	2,611
Stolen vehicles	1,797	1,806	1,934	1,875	(NA)	(NA)
Sex offenses	1,984	1,922	1,868	1,874	(NA)	(NA)
Other	13,808	13,106	13,371	15,692	18,170	21,161
Leading country of nationality of criminals removed:						
Mexico	71,570	70,779	73,171	76,967	77,426	96,965
Honduras	2,544	2,704	5,752	5,236	5,471	6,890
El Salvador	2,805	2,827	3,850	4,949	5,549	6,220
Guatemala	2,176	2,143	3,850	3,917	5,130	6,432
Dominican Republic	2,479	2,308	2,206	2,044	2,040	2,133
Colombia	1,456	1,367	1,307	1,191	1,074	1,085
Jamaica	1,614	1,475	1,234	1,139	1,212	1,219
Nicaragua	520	462	423	411	345	370
Canada	401	356	592	508	532	601
Brazil	761	1,431	563	352	366	367
Other	16	14	13	13	23	34

NA Not available. ¹ Returns are the confirmed movement of an inadmissible or deportable alien out of the United States not based on an order of removal. Most of the voluntary departures are of Mexican nationals who have been apprehended by the U.S. Border Patrol and are returned to Mexico. ² Removals are the compulsory and confirmed movement of an inadmissible or deportable alien out of the United States based on an order of removal. An alien who is removed has administrative or criminal consequences placed on subsequent reentry owing to the fact of the removal. ³ Refers to persons removed based on a criminal charge or those with a criminal conviction.Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *2009 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics*, Deportable Alien Control System (DACCS), Enforcement Case Tracking System (ENFORCE), July 2009. See also <<http://www.dhs.gov/files/statistics/publications/yearbook.shtm>>.**Table 534. Coast Guard Migrant Interdictions by Nationality of Alien: 2000 to 2011**

[For the year ending September 30]

Year	Total	Haiti	Dominican Republic	China ¹	Cuba	Mexico	Ecuador	Other
2000	4,210	1,113	499	261	1,000	49	1,244	44
2005	9,455	1,850	3,612	32	2,712	55	1,149	45
2007	6,338	1,610	1,469	73	2,868	26	125	167
2008	4,825	1,583	688	1	2,216	47	220	65
2009	3,467	1,782	727	35	799	77	6	41
2010	2,088	1,377	140	—	422	61	—	88
2011	1,241	667	105	—	388	66	—	15

— Represents zero. ¹ See footnote 4, Table 1332.Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, United States Coast Guard, "USCG Migrant Interdiction Statistics," <<http://www.uscg.mil/hq/cg5/cg531/amio/flowstats/currentstats.asp>>, accessed May 15, 2011.

Table 535. Customs and Border Protection (CBP)—Processed and Cleared Passengers, Planes, Vehicles, and Containers: 2000 to 2007

[In thousands (80,519 represents 80,519,000). For year ending September 30]

Characteristic	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Air								
Passengers	80,519	79,676	71,608	72,959	80,866	86,123	87,906	91,574
Commercial planes ¹	829	839	769	790	824	866	881	916
Private planes	146	126	129	132	140	135	139	139
Land								
Passengers ²	397,312	381,477	333,652	329,998	326,693	317,765	289,048	299,004
Autos ³	127,095	129,603	118,307	120,376	121,419	121,654	119,372	112,428
Rail containers	2,157	2,257	2,430	2,472	2,588	2,655	2,735	2,737
Truck containers ⁴	10,397	11,001	11,129	11,163	11,252	11,308	11,489	11,459
Sea								
Passengers ⁵	10,990	11,291	12,224	15,127	22,234	26,228	26,223	27,059
Vessels ⁶	211	215	212	204	142	113	168	170
Vessel containers ⁷	5,813	5,944	7,248	9,092	9,796	11,341	11,622	11,703

¹ A commercial aircraft is any aircraft transporting passengers and/or cargo for some payment or other consideration, including money or services rendered. ² See Table 1270 for more details. ³ Includes pedestrians. ⁴ Truck containers—number of trucks entering the U.S. ⁵ Does not include passengers on ferries. ⁶ Includes every description of water craft or other contrivance used or capable of being used as a means of transportation on water, does not include aircraft. ⁷ Number of vessel containers.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Customs and Border Protection, *About CBP, Statistics and Accomplishments, National Workload Statistics, 2000–2007*. See Internet site <http://www.cbp.gov/xp/cgov/about/accomplish/previous_year/national_workload_stats.xml>.

Table 536. Prohibited Items Intercepted at U.S. Airport Screening Checkpoints: 2004 to 2008

[Passengers boarding aircraft in thousands (702,921 represents 702,921,000). For the calendar year. Transportation Security Administration (TSA) assumed responsibility for airport security on February 17, 2002, and by November 19, 2002, TSA assumed control over all passenger screenings from private contractors]

Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Passengers boarding aircraft, total¹	702,921	738,327	744,242	769,370	741,450
Domestic	640,698	670,418	671,796	693,374	664,714
International	62,222	67,908	72,445	75,996	76,735
Total prohibited items (number)	7,104,095	15,886,404	13,709,684	6,516,026	(NA)
Knife ²	2,055,404	1,822,892	1,607,125	1,056,691	(⁹)
Other cutting items ³	3,409,888	3,276,941	163,419	101,387	(⁹)
Club ⁴	28,998	20,531	12,296	9,443	(⁹)
Box cutter	22,430	21,319	15,999	11,908	(⁹)
Firearm ⁵	254	850	820	1,416	902
Incendiary ⁶	697,606	374,487	94,097	73,670	116,200
Lighters ⁷	178	9,420,991	11,616,688	5,124,344	(⁹)
Other ⁸	889,337	949,243	200,060	137,167	(⁹)

NA Not available. ¹ Data come from the Air Transport Association. Data are for U.S. passenger and cargo airlines only. ² Knife includes any length and type except round-bladed, butter, and plastic cutlery. ³ Other cutting instruments refer to, e.g., scissors, screwdrivers, swords, sabers, and ice picks. ⁴ Club refers to baseball bats, night sticks, billy clubs, bludgeons, etc. ⁵ Firearm refers to items like pistols, revolvers, rifles, automatic weapons, shotguns, parts of guns and firearms. ⁶ Incendiaries refer to categories of ammunition and gunpowder, flammables/irritants, and explosives. ⁷ As of April 14, 2005, passengers are prohibited from carrying all lighters on their person or in carry-on luggage or onboard an airplane. ⁸ Other refers to categories of ammunition and gunpowder, dangerous objects, fireworks, replica weapons, and tools. ⁹ The data for this prohibited item category are no longer collected as of August 8, 2008.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Transportation Security Administration, unpublished data, June 2009, <<http://www.tsa.gov>>; Air Transport Association of America, Washington, DC; Annual Traffic and Operations: U.S. Airlines, <<http://www.airlines.org/pages/home.aspx>>.

Table 537. Seizure Statistics for Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) by Commodity and Trading Partner: 2009 and 2010

[In thousands of dollars (260,698 represents \$260,698,000, except as indicated). Customs and Border Protection (CBP) is dedicated to protecting against the importation of goods which infringe/violate Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) by diverting substantial resources toward identifying and seizing shipments of infringing articles]

Commodity	2009	2010	Trading partner	2009	2010
Number of IPR Seizures	14,841	19,959	China	204,656	124,681
Total domestic value of IPR seizures ¹	260,698	188,125	Hong Kong	26,887	26,173
Footwear	99,779	45,750	India	3,047	1,571
Consumer electronics ²	31,774	33,588	Taiwan	2,454	1,138
Handbags/wallets/backpacks	21,502	15,422	Korea, South	1,510	1,049
Wearing apparel	21,462	18,682	Jordan	(NA)	7,713
Watches /parts	15,534	7,848	Malaysia	(NA)	1,286
Computers/Technology Components	12,546	9,502	United Arab Emirates	(NA)	493
Media ³	11,100	12,681	Canada	(NA)	609
Pharmaceuticals	11,058	5,662	Vietnam	604	742
All other commodities	19,941	23,377	All other countries	16,575	22,668

NA Not available. ¹ Domestic value is the cost of the seized goods, plus the costs of shipping and importing the goods into the U.S. and an amount for profit. ² Consumer electronics includes cell phones and accessories, radios, power strips, electrical tools and appliances. ³ Includes motion pictures on tape, laser disc, and DVD; interactive and computer software on CD-ROM and floppy discs; and music on CD or tape.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Customs and Border Protection, "Import, Commercial Enforcement, Intellectual Property Rights, Seizure Statistics," <http://www.cbp.gov/xp/cgov/trade/priority_trade/ipr/pub/seizure/>.