

Table 855. Agricultural Exports—Value by Principal Commodities: 1990 to 2010

[In millions of dollars (\$39,495 represents \$39,495,000,000). Includes Puerto Rico, U.S. territories, and shipments under foreign aid programs. Excludes fish, forest products, distilled liquors, manufactured tobacco, and products made from cotton; but includes raw tobacco, raw cotton, rubber, beer and wine, and processed agricultural products]

Commodity	Value (mil. dol.)									Percent distribution		
	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	1990	2000	2010		
Total agricultural exports	39,495	51,265	63,182	89,990	114,760	98,453	115,809	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Animals and animal products ¹	6,636	11,600	12,226	17,188	21,304	18,046	22,351	16.8	22.6	19.3		
Meat and meat products	2,558	5,276	4,299	6,122	8,269	7,722	9,338	6.5	10.3	8.1		
Poultry and poultry products	910	2,235	3,138	4,092	5,051	4,774	4,812	2.3	4.4	4.2		
Grains and feeds ¹	14,386	13,620	16,364	27,896	36,913	25,293	29,265	36.4	26.6	25.3		
Wheat and products	4,035	3,578	4,520	8,616	11,599	5,681	7,038	10.2	7.0	6.1		
Corn	6,037	4,469	4,789	9,763	13,431	8,746	9,835	15.3	8.7	8.5		
Fruits and preparations	2,007	2,743	3,468	4,155	4,839	4,661	5,255	5.1	5.4	4.5		
Nuts and preparations	978	1,322	2,992	3,387	3,780	4,075	4,795	2.5	2.6	4.1		
Vegetables and preparations ²	1,836	3,112	3,571	4,307	5,124	5,008	5,380	4.6	6.1	4.6		
Oilseeds and products ¹	5,725	8,584	10,229	15,601	23,671	24,081	27,209	14.5	16.7	23.5		
Soybeans	3,550	5,258	6,274	9,992	15,431	16,423	18,557	9.0	10.3	16.0		
Vegetable oils and waxes	832	1,259	1,656	2,503	3,900	3,092	3,902	2.1	2.5	3.4		
Tobacco, unmanufactured	1,441	1,204	990	1,208	1,238	1,159	1,167	3.6	2.3	1.0		
Cotton, excluding linters	2,783	1,873	3,921	4,578	4,798	3,316	5,746	7.0	3.7	5.0		
Other	3,702	7,207	9,421	11,670	13,093	12,814	14,641	9.4	14.1	12.6		

¹ Includes commodities not shown separately. ² Includes pulses.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States (FATUS)," <http://ers.usda.gov/Data/FATUS>, and U.S. Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, "Global Agricultural Trade System," <http://www.fas.usda.gov/gats>.

Table 856. Agricultural Exports—Value by Selected Countries of Destination: 1990 to 2010

[(39,495 represents \$39,495,000,000). Includes Puerto Rico, U.S. territories, and shipments under foreign aid programs. Excludes fish, forest products, distilled liquors, manufactured tobacco, and products made from cotton; but includes raw tobacco, raw cotton, rubber, beer and wine, and processed agricultural products]

Country	Value (mil. dol.)						Percent distribution			
	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	1990	2000	2010
Total agricultural exports ¹	39,495	51,265	63,182	89,990	114,760	98,453	115,809	100.0	100.0	100.0
Canada	4,214	7,643	10,618	14,062	16,253	15,725	16,856	10.7	14.9	14.6
Mexico	2,560	6,410	9,429	12,692	15,508	12,932	14,575	6.5	12.5	12.6
Caribbean	1,015	1,408	1,913	2,575	3,592	3,082	3,192	2.6	2.7	2.8
Central America	483	1,121	1,589	2,363	3,106	2,553	2,923	1.2	2.2	2.5
South America ²	1,063	1,704	1,943	3,510	5,334	3,459	4,243	2.7	3.3	3.7
Asia, excluding Middle East ²	15,857	19,877	22,543	32,427	44,209	40,614	49,765	40.1	38.8	43.0
Japan	8,142	9,292	7,931	10,159	13,223	11,072	11,819	20.6	18.1	10.2
Korea, South	2,650	2,546	2,233	3,528	5,561	3,917	5,308	6.7	5.0	4.6
Taiwan ³	1,663	1,996	2,301	3,097	3,419	2,988	3,190	4.2	3.9	2.8
China ^{3,4}	818	1,716	5,233	8,314	12,115	13,109	17,522	2.1	3.3	15.1
Indonesia	275	668	958	1,542	2,195	1,796	2,246	0.7	1.3	1.9
Europe/Eurasia ²	8,140	7,654	8,361	10,598	12,262	9,377	11,371	20.6	14.9	9.8
European Union ⁵	7,474	6,515	7,052	8,754	10,080	7,445	8,894	18.9	12.7	7.7
Russia	(X)	580	972	1,329	1,838	1,429	1,141	(X)	1.1	1.0
Middle East ²	1,728	2,323	2,844	4,952	6,650	4,745	6,021	4.4	4.5	5.2
Africa ²	1,848	2,308	2,773	1,931	2,649	1,930	2,301	4.7	4.5	2.0
Egypt	687	1,050	819	1,801	2,050	1,354	2,092	1.7	2.0	1.8
Oceania	343	490	742	963	1,189	1,282	1,394	0.9	1.0	1.2

X Not applicable. ¹ Totals include transshipments through Canada, but transshipments are not distributed by country after 2000. ² Includes areas not shown separately. ³ See footnote 4, Table 1332. ⁴ China includes Macao. However Hong Kong remains separate economically until 2050 and is not included. ⁵ For consistency, data for all years are shown on the basis of 27 countries in the European Union; see footnote 3, Table 1377.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States (FATUS)," <http://ers.usda.gov/Data/FATUS> February 2010, and U.S. Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, "Global Agricultural Trade System," <http://www.fas.usda.gov/gats>.

Table 857. Cropland Used for Crops and Acres of Crops Harvested: 1990 to 2010

[In millions of acres, except as indicated (341 represents 341,000,000)]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Cropland used for crops	341	332	345	336	337	330	335	340	333	335
Index (1977 = 100)	90	88	91	89	89	87	89	90	88	88
Cropland harvested ¹	310	302	314	312	314	303	312	316	310	315
Crop failure	6	8	11	9	6	11	8	8	8	5
Cultivated summer fallow	25	22	20	15	16	15	16	15	14	14
Cropland idled by all federal programs	62	55	31	35	35	37	37	35	34	31
Acres of crops harvested ²	322	314	325	321	321	312	322	325	319	322

¹ Land supporting one or more harvested crops. ² Area in principal crops harvested as reported by Crop Reporting Board plus acres in fruits, vegetables for sale, tree nuts, and other minor crops. Acres are counted twice for land that is doublecropped.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "Major Uses of Land in the United States, 2002," 2006. Also in *Agricultural Statistics*, annual. Beginning 1991, *Agricultural Resources and Environmental Indicators*, periodic, and "AREI Updates: Cropland Use." See also ERS Briefing Room at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Briefing/LandUse/majorlandusechapter.htm#trends>.