

**Table 347. Prisoners Under Jurisdiction of Federal or State Correctional Authorities—Summary by State: 1990 to 2009**

[For years ending December 31. Jurisdiction refers to the legal authority over a prisoner, regardless of where held]

State	1990	2000	2005	2008	2009	State	1990	2000	2005	2008	2009
<b>U.S.<sup>1</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>773,919</b>	<b>1,391,261</b>	<b>1,527,929</b>	<b>1,609,759</b>	<b>1,613,740</b>						
Federal . . . . .	65,526	145,416	187,618	201,280	208,118	MS . . . . .	8,375	20,241	20,515	22,754	21,482
State . . . . .	708,393	1,245,845	1,340,311	1,408,479	1,405,622	MO . . . . .	14,943	27,543	30,823	30,186	30,563
AL . . . . .	15,665	26,332	27,888	30,508	31,874	MT . . . . .	1,425	3,105	3,532	3,545	3,605
AK <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	2,622	4,173	4,812	5,014	5,285	NE . . . . .	2,403	3,895	4,455	4,520	4,474
AZ <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	14,261	26,510	33,565	39,589	40,627	NV <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	5,322	10,063	11,782	12,743	12,482
AR . . . . .	7,322	11,915	13,541	14,716	15,208	NH . . . . .	1,342	2,257	2,530	2,702	2,731
CA . . . . .	97,309	163,001	170,676	173,670	171,275	NJ . . . . .	21,128	29,784	27,359	25,953	25,382
CO . . . . .	7,671	16,833	21,456	23,274	22,795	NM . . . . .	3,187	5,342	6,571	6,402	6,519
CT <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	10,500	18,355	19,442	20,661	19,716	NY . . . . .	54,895	70,199	62,743	60,347	58,687
DE <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	3,471	6,921	6,966	7,075	6,794	NC . . . . .	18,411	31,266	36,365	39,482	39,860
DC <sup>4,5</sup> . . . . .	9,947	7,456	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	ND . . . . .	483	1,076	1,385	1,452	1,486
FL . . . . .	44,387	71,319	89,768	102,388	103,915	OH . . . . .	31,822	45,833	45,854	51,686	51,606
GA <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	22,411	44,232	48,749	52,719	53,371	OK . . . . .	12,285	23,181	26,676	25,864	26,397
HI <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	2,533	5,053	6,146	5,955	5,891	OR . . . . .	6,492	10,580	13,411	14,167	14,403
ID . . . . .	1,961	5,535	6,818	7,290	7,400	PA . . . . .	22,290	36,847	42,380	49,215	51,429
IL . . . . .	27,516	45,281	44,919	45,474	45,161	RI <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	2,392	3,286	3,654	4,045	3,674
IN . . . . .	12,736	20,125	24,455	28,322	28,808	SC . . . . .	17,319	21,778	23,160	24,326	24,288
IA <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	3,967	7,955	8,737	8,766	8,813	SD . . . . .	1,341	2,616	3,463	3,342	3,434
KS . . . . .	5,775	8,344	9,068	8,539	8,641	TN . . . . .	10,388	22,166	26,369	27,228	26,965
KY . . . . .	9,023	14,919	19,662	21,706	21,638	TX . . . . .	50,042	166,719	169,003	172,506	171,249
LA . . . . .	18,599	35,207	36,083	38,381	39,780	UT . . . . .	2,496	5,637	6,382	6,552	6,533
ME . . . . .	1,523	1,679	2,023	2,195	2,206	VT <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,049	1,697	2,078	2,116	2,220
MD . . . . .	17,848	23,538	22,737	23,324	22,255	VA . . . . .	17,593	30,168	35,344	38,276	38,092
MA . . . . .	8,345	10,722	10,701	11,408	11,316	WA . . . . .	7,995	14,915	17,382	17,926	18,233
MI . . . . .	34,267	47,718	49,546	48,738	45,478	WV . . . . .	1,565	3,856	5,312	6,059	6,367
MN . . . . .	3,176	6,238	9,281	9,910	9,986	WI . . . . .	7,465	20,754	22,697	23,379	23,153
						WY . . . . .	1,110	1,680	2,047	2,084	2,075

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> U.S. total includes federal prisoners not distributed by state and prison system. <sup>2</sup> Data include both total jail and prison population. Prisons and jails form one integrated system. <sup>3</sup> Numbers are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts. <sup>4</sup> The transfer of responsibility for sentenced felons from the District of Columbia to the federal system was completed by the year end 2001. <sup>5</sup> The District of Columbia inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are now under the responsibility of the Bureau of Prisons. <sup>6</sup> Prison population for yearend 2008 is as of January 2, 2009.

Source: Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 2009*, Series NCJ 231675, and earlier reports. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2232>>.

**Table 348. Adults Under Correctional Supervision: 1980 to 2009**

[As of December 31, except jail counts as of June 30]

Year	Estimated total <sup>1,2,3</sup>	Percent of adults under correctional supervision	Community supervision		Incarceration		Male <sup>2,3,4</sup>	Female <sup>2,3,4</sup>
			Probation	Parole	Jail <sup>3</sup>	Prison		
1980 . . . . .	1,840,400	1.1	1,118,097	220,438	182,288	319,598	(NA)	(NA)
1985 . . . . .	3,011,500	1.7	1,968,712	300,203	254,986	487,593	2,606,000	405,500
1990 . . . . .	4,348,000	2.3	2,670,234	531,407	403,019	743,382	3,756,100	592,000
1995 . . . . .	5,335,100	2.8	3,077,861	679,421	499,300	1,078,542	4,513,000	822,100
1996 . . . . .	5,482,700	2.8	3,164,996	679,733	510,400	1,127,528	4,629,300	853,400
1997 <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	5,725,800	2.9	3,296,513	694,787	557,974	1,176,564	4,823,200	902,600
1998 <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	6,126,100	3.1	3,670,441	696,385	584,372	1,224,469	5,132,600	993,400
1999 . . . . .	6,331,400	3.1	3,779,922	714,457	596,485	1,287,172	5,280,300	1,051,000
2000 . . . . .	6,437,400	3.1	3,826,209	723,898	613,534	1,316,333	5,366,600	1,070,800
2001 . . . . .	6,574,100	3.1	3,931,731	732,333	623,628	1,330,007	5,458,700	1,115,400
2002 . . . . .	6,750,500	3.1	4,024,067	750,934	658,228	1,367,547	5,566,500	1,184,100
2003 <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	6,917,700	3.2	4,120,012	769,925	684,431	1,390,279	5,711,500	1,206,100
2004 . . . . .	6,987,900	3.2	4,143,792	771,852	706,907	1,421,345	5,756,100	1,231,800
2005 . . . . .	7,045,100	3.1	4,166,757	780,616	740,770	1,448,344	5,810,400	1,234,700
2006 . . . . .	7,176,000	3.2	4,215,361	799,875	759,717	1,492,973	5,875,000	1,301,000
2007 <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	7,267,500	3.2	4,234,471	821,177	773,341	1,517,867	5,975,100	1,292,500
2008 <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	7,274,600	3.1	4,244,046	824,834	777,852	1,522,834	5,973,700	1,300,800
2009 <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	7,225,800	3.1	4,203,967	819,308	760,400	1,524,513	5,927,200	1,298,600

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Detail may not sum to total due to rounding and/or individuals having multiple correctional statuses. <sup>2</sup> Estimates were rounded to the nearest 100. <sup>3</sup> In 2009, the 2000–2009 jail counts were revised to exclude juveniles held as adults; therefore, these counts may not be comparable to those published in prior years. <sup>4</sup> The 1990–2009 gender estimates were revised based on a new method of estimation. <sup>5</sup> Probation coverage was expanded and the additional probationers resulting from the expansion of coverage are reflected in these estimates. See “Methodology” in the BJS report, *Correctional Populations in the United States, 2009*, for more details. <sup>6</sup> Due to changes in reporting in a few states, total probation and parole counts include estimated counts. See the BJS report, *Probation and Parole in the United States, 2004*, for more details. <sup>7</sup> Includes counts estimated by BJS because some states were unable to provide data. See “Methodology” in *Correctional Populations in the United States, 2009*, for more details. <sup>8</sup> Preliminary data.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), *Correctional Populations in the United States, 2009*, *Prisoners in 2009*, *Jail inmates at Midyear 2009—Statistical Tables*, and *Probation and Parole in the United States, 2009*. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=tp&tid=1>>.