

Table 668. Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained (2005) Dollars—Annual Percent Change: 1990 to 2010

[Change from immediate previous year; for example, 1990, change from 1989. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

| Component | 1990 | 2000 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|-------------|------------|
| Gross domestic product (GDP) | 1.9 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 1.9 | – | –2.6 | 2.9 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2.0 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.4 | –0.3 | –1.2 | 1.7 |
| Durable goods | –0.4 | 8.8 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 | –5.2 | –3.7 | 7.7 |
| Nondurable goods | 1.2 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.0 | –1.1 | –1.2 | 2.7 |
| Services | 3.0 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 0.9 | –0.8 | 0.5 |
| Gross private domestic investment | –3.4 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 10.0 | 5.5 | 2.7 | –3.1 | –9.5 | –22.6 | 17.1 |
| Fixed investment | –2.1 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 2.3 | –1.8 | –6.4 | –18.3 | 3.9 |
| Nonresidential | 0.5 | 9.8 | 0.9 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 0.3 | –17.1 | 5.7 |
| Structures | 1.5 | 7.8 | –3.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 9.2 | 14.1 | 5.9 | –20.4 | –13.7 |
| Equipment and software | – | 10.5 | 2.5 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 3.7 | –2.4 | –15.3 | 15.3 |
| Residential | –8.6 | 1.0 | 8.2 | 9.8 | 6.2 | –7.3 | –18.7 | –24.0 | –22.9 | –3.0 |
| Exports | 9.0 | 8.6 | 1.6 | 9.5 | 6.7 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 6.0 | –9.5 | 11.7 |
| Goods | 8.4 | 11.1 | 1.8 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 6.3 | –12.0 | 14.7 |
| Services | 10.5 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 11.9 | 5.0 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 5.3 | –3.9 | 5.7 |
| Imports | 3.6 | 13.0 | 4.4 | 11.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 2.7 | –2.6 | –13.8 | 12.6 |
| Goods | 2.9 | 13.4 | 4.9 | 11.0 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 2.9 | –3.5 | –15.8 | 14.8 |
| Services | 6.5 | 11.0 | 1.9 | 11.2 | 2.8 | 7.1 | 1.4 | 2.4 | –4.2 | 3.5 |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| Federal | 2.0 | 0.5 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 4.8 |
| National defense | – | –0.5 | 8.7 | 5.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 3.9 |
| Nondefense | 8.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 3.2 | –0.8 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.6 |
| State and local | 4.1 | 2.8 | –0.1 | –0.2 | –0.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.3 | –0.9 | –1.4 |

– Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

Table 669. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Chained (2005) Dollars by Type of Product and Sector: 1990 to 2010

[In billions of dollars (5,801 represents \$5,801,000,000,000). For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

| Type of product and sector | 1990 | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| CURRENT DOLLARS | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic product | 5,801 | 9,952 | 11,868 | 12,638 | 13,399 | 14,062 | 14,369 | 14,119 | 14,660 |
| PRODUCT | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods | 1,923 | 3,125 | 3,334 | 3,473 | 3,661 | 3,837 | 3,764 | 3,687 | 4,067 |
| Durable goods | 981 | 1,770 | 1,785 | 1,891 | 1,977 | 2,069 | 2,006 | 1,802 | 2,070 |
| Nondurable goods | 942 | 1,355 | 1,549 | 1,582 | 1,683 | 1,768 | 1,758 | 1,886 | 1,997 |
| Services ¹ | 3,344 | 5,878 | 7,319 | 7,802 | 8,286 | 8,792 | 9,251 | 9,321 | 9,570 |
| Structures | 534 | 949 | 1,215 | 1,363 | 1,453 | 1,433 | 1,355 | 1,111 | 1,024 |
| SECTOR | | | | | | | | | |
| Business ² | 4,454 | 7,716 | 9,085 | 9,696 | 10,284 | 10,771 | 10,864 | 10,521 | 11,018 |
| Nonfarm ³ | 4,377 | 7,642 | 8,966 | 9,594 | 10,191 | 10,657 | 10,732 | 10,417 | 10,894 |
| Farm | 77 | 74 | 118 | 102 | 93 | 115 | 131 | 104 | 125 |
| Households and institutions | 624 | 1,157 | 1,424 | 1,506 | 1,603 | 1,686 | 1,808 | 1,838 | 1,841 |
| General government ⁴ | 723 | 1,079 | 1,359 | 1,437 | 1,512 | 1,605 | 1,698 | 1,760 | 1,801 |
| Federal | 259 | 315 | 412 | 439 | 461 | 486 | 517 | 552 | 579 |
| State and local | 464 | 764 | 947 | 998 | 1,051 | 1,119 | 1,181 | 1,209 | 1,222 |
| CHAINED (2005) DOLLARS | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic product | 8,034 | 11,226 | 12,264 | 12,638 | 12,976 | 13,229 | 13,229 | 12,881 | 13,248 |
| PRODUCT | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods | 1,920 | 3,056 | 3,326 | 3,473 | 3,653 | 3,803 | 3,784 | 3,642 | 4,047 |
| Durable goods | (NA) | 1,625 | 1,778 | 1,891 | 1,989 | 2,111 | 2,093 | 1,883 | 2,201 |
| Nondurable goods | (NA) | 1,430 | 1,548 | 1,582 | 1,663 | 1,694 | 1,693 | 1,748 | 1,845 |
| Services ¹ | 5,269 | 6,919 | 7,613 | 7,802 | 7,985 | 8,170 | 8,291 | 8,278 | 8,345 |
| Structures | 942 | 1,245 | 1,326 | 1,363 | 1,341 | 1,267 | 1,167 | 974 | 904 |
| SECTOR | | | | | | | | | |
| Business ² | 5,815 | 8,501 | 9,380 | 9,696 | 9,992 | 10,195 | 10,100 | 9,731 | 10,091 |
| Nonfarm ³ | 5,760 | 8,418 | 9,282 | 9,594 | 9,892 | 10,105 | 9,995 | 9,620 | 9,977 |
| Farm | 56 | 84 | 98 | 102 | 99 | 90 | 102 | 109 | 111 |
| Households and institutions | 1,010 | 1,376 | 1,457 | 1,506 | 1,540 | 1,572 | 1,630 | 1,622 | 1,625 |
| General government ⁴ | 1,266 | 1,349 | 1,427 | 1,437 | 1,445 | 1,463 | 1,497 | 1,521 | 1,529 |
| Federal | 484 | 411 | 436 | 439 | 438 | 442 | 459 | 486 | 503 |
| State and local | 789 | 939 | 991 | 998 | 1,007 | 1,021 | 1,038 | 1,035 | 1,027 |

NA Not available. ¹ Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production. ² Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government. ³ Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added. ⁴ Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.