

Table 549. Federal Civil Service Retirement: 1990 to 2010

[As of September 30 or for year ending September 30 (2,945 represents 2,945,000). Covers both Civil Service Retirement System and Federal Employees Retirement System]

Item	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Employees covered ¹	1,000	2,945	2,668	2,764	2,674	2,611	2,618	2,613	2,672	2,756
Annuitants, total	1,000	2,143	2,311	2,376	2,433	2,449	2,463	2,471	2,481	2,479
Age and service	1,000	1,288	1,441	1,501	1,568	1,602	1,625	1,643	1,662	1,674
Disability	1,000	297	263	242	229	226	222	218	216	210
Survivors	1,000	558	607	633	636	621	616	610	603	595
Receipts, total ²	Mil. dol.	52,689	65,684	75,967	83,691	87,164	89,860	90,892	93,061	95,662
Employee contributions	Mil. dol.	4,501	4,498	4,637	4,353	4,304	4,205	4,111	4,083	4,015
Federal government contributions	Mil. dol.	27,368	33,130	37,722	43,093	46,427	48,397	49,547	51,789	55,019
Disbursements, total ³	Mil. dol.	31,416	38,435	45,194	54,790	57,983	78,146	63,687	67,669	69,452
Age and service annuitants ⁴	Mil. dol.	26,495	32,070	37,546	46,029	48,895	68,776	54,202	57,782	59,594
Survivors	Mil. dol.	4,366	5,864	7,210	8,338	8,642	8,905	9,011	9,463	9,532
Average monthly benefit:										
Age and service	Dollars	1,369	1,643	1,885	2,240	2,363	2,473	2,550	2,710	2,723
Disability	Dollars	1,008	1,164	1,240	1,327	1,366	1,394	1,409	1,469	1,453
Survivors	Dollars	653	819	952	1,106	1,157	1,200	1,232	1,309	1,315
Cash and security holdings	Bill. dol.	238.0	366.2	508.1	660.8	690.0	701.7	728.9	754.3	780.4

¹ Excludes employees in leave-without-pay status. ² Includes interest on investments. ³ Includes refunds, death claims, and administration. ⁴ Includes disability annuitants.

Source: U.S. Office of Personnel Management, *Civil Service Retirement and Disability Trust Fund Annual Report*.

Table 550. State and Local Government Retirement Systems—Beneficiaries and Finances: 1990 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (111.3 represents \$111,300,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal years closed during the 12 months ending June 30. Minus sign (–) indicates negative earnings on investment]

Year and level of government	Number of beneficiaries (1,000)	Receipts				Benefits and withdrawals			Cash and security holdings	
		Total	Employee contributions	Government contributions		Earnings on investments	Total	Benefits		Withdrawals
				State	Local					
1990: All systems	4,026	111.3	13.9	14.0	18.6	64.9	38.4	36.0	2.4	721
State-administered	3,232	89.2	11.6	14.0	11.5	52.0	29.6	27.6	2.0	575
Locally administered	794	22.2	2.2	(Z)	7.0	12.9	8.8	8.4	0.4	145
1995: All systems	4,979	148.8	18.6	16.6	24.4	89.2	61.5	58.8	2.7	1,118
State-administered	4,025	123.3	15.7	16.2	15.4	76.0	48.0	45.8	2.2	914
Locally administered	954	25.5	2.9	0.4	9.0	13.3	13.5	13.0	0.5	204
2000: All systems	6,292	297.0	25.0	17.5	22.6	231.9	95.7	91.3	4.4	2,169
State-administered	4,786	247.4	20.7	17.2	16.7	192.8	76.0	72.2	3.8	1,798
Locally administered	1,506	49.7	4.3	0.4	5.9	39.1	19.8	19.1	0.7	371
2005: All systems	6,946	353.5	31.5	24.0	35.7	262.2	156.0	142.1	3.7	2,672
State-administered	5,846	293.4	26.8	23.6	22.1	220.9	126.8	115.2	3.1	2,226
Locally administered	1,100	60.1	4.8	0.4	13.6	41.3	29.3	26.9	0.5	445
2007: All systems	7,464	580.5	34.1	30.6	42.3	473.5	183.0	162.7	5.2	3,377
State-administered	6,353	486.8	29.1	30.0	26.4	401.3	148.4	131.2	4.6	2,819
Locally administered	1,110	93.7	5.0	0.6	15.9	72.2	34.6	31.5	0.7	558
2008: All systems	7,744	79.6	36.9	36.3	45.7	–39.3	193.8	175.4	4.6	3,190
State-administered	6,596	56.4	31.6	35.8	28.1	–39.1	157.4	143.5	3.2	2,664
Locally administered	1,148	23.2	5.3	0.5	17.6	–0.2	36.4	32.0	1.4	526

Z Less than \$50 million.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, through 1990, *Finances of Employee-Retirement Systems of State and Local Governments*, Series GF, No. 2, annual; beginning 2000, "Federal, State, and Local Governments, State and Local Government Public Employee Retirement Systems." <<http://www.census.gov/govs/retire>>.

Table 551. Percent of Workers Participating in Retirement Benefits by Worker Characteristics: 2005 to 2010

[Based on National Compensation Survey, a sample survey of 10,370 private industry establishments of all sizes, representing over 105 million workers; see Appendix III. Survey covers all 50 states and the District of Columbia. For a definition of defined benefit and defined contribution, see headline, Table 552. See also Table 656]

Characteristic	Total ¹				Defined benefit				Defined contribution			
	2005	2008	2009	2010	2005	2008	2009	2010	2005	2008	2009	2010
Total	50	51	51	50	21	20	20	19	42	43	43	41
White-collar occupations	61	68	69	68	24	28	28	25	53	60	60	60
Blue-collar occupations	51	52	53	51	26	25	26	26	38	41	41	40
Service occupations	22	25	26	23	7	8	8	7	18	20	21	18
Full-time	60	60	61	59	25	24	24	22	50	51	51	50
Part-time	19	23	22	21	9	10	9	8	14	18	16	15
Union	85	80	82	82	72	67	66	67	43	42	44	44
Nonunion	46	48	48	46	15	15	15	13	41	43	43	41

¹ Total is less than the sum of the individual retirement items because many employees participated in both types of plans.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employee Benefits in Private Industry in the United States*, March 2011. See also <http://www.bls.gov/nchs/ebs/benefits/2010/ownership_private.htm>.